

RADIO EIREANN

SUNDAY, 2nd MARCH, 1941.
 1.0-2.45—Gramophone and Sponsored Programme.
 4.0-4.45—Lenten Lecture relayed from St. Francis Xavier's Church, Upr. Gardiner Street, Dublin: "A Tale of Two Cities"—Rev. P. Gannon, S.J.
 5.30—No. 1 Army Band (Conductor, Capt. J. M. Doyle).
 6.15—Lucia di Lammermoor: Act 1 (Donizetti).
 7.30—Nuacht na Seachtaine.
 7.45—Looking Backward: Reminiscences by Irish Authors. No. 1 "A Boy in Belfast": St. John Ervine.
 8.5—The Week's Orchestral Programmes, by Michael Bowles.
 8.15—Question Time.
 8.35—"In reply to yours."
 10.0—The week's appeal on behalf of St. Joseph's Orphanage, Tivoll Road, Dun Laoghaire, by Rev. J. Garland, S.J.
 10.5—News.
 10.20—Colmille Ceilidhe Band.
 10.50—Gaelic Sports Talk—Sean O Ceallaigh.
 11.0—National Anthem.

MONDAY, 3rd MARCH, 1941.
 1.0-1.40—Stock Exchange and Gramophone.
 1.40-1.45—News.
 1.45-2.30—Gramophone.
 2.30-3.0—Broadcast to Schools.
 6.30—Light Music.
 6.40—Stock Exchange, Sports Results, Official Announcements.
 6.45—News.
 7.0—"Berlioz agus Harriet Smithson": Drama, maile le ceol de chuid Berlioz. Liam O'Brain de chuid le cheoil.
 7.40—According to Cocker: A Radio Comedy by Philip Callan.
 8.0—Oscail Feise Atha Cliath.
 8.25—Need for Increased Food Production in Present Emergency: "Output of Live Stock and Livestock Products."—Mr. D. Twomey, Secretary, Department of Agriculture.
 8.40—A Grieg Programme: Irish Radio Orchestra, Conductor, Michael Bowles.
 9.30—New Verse: A competition for original poetry conducted by Austin Clarke.
 10.0—Nuacht (News).
 10.0—Gaedhlig; 10.10—English.
 10.30—Round the Fire.
 11.0—National Anthem.

TUESDAY, 4th MARCH, 1941.
 1.0-1.40—Stock Exchange and Gramophone.
 1.40-1.45—News.
 1.45-2.30—Gramophone.
 2.30-3.0—Broadcast to Schools.
 6.30—Light Music.
 6.40—Stock Exchange, Sports Results, Official Announcements.
 6.45—News.
 7.0—Irish Radio Orchestra.
 7.50—"Seamán na Eachtraí Mic Mí-Rialta": An Seabhadh da cheap.
 8.20—Ireland is Singing.
 9.0—Barack Variety.
 10.0—Nuacht (News).
 10.0—Gaedhlig; 10.10—English.
 10.30—Violet Pearson (Soprano) and Una Lord (Cello).
 11.0—National Anthem.

WEDNESDAY, 5th MARCH, 1941.
 1.0-1.45—News.
 1.45-2.30—Sponsored Programme & Gramophone.
 2.30-3.0—Broadcast to Schools.
 6.30—Light Music.
 6.40—Stock Exchange, Sports Results, Official Announcements.
 6.45—News.
 7.0—Great Symphonists: Tchaikovsky.
 7.0—Guth o'n Muintinn: Clar-cannóe agus antramlóchtá — Seamus D Ceilidhe agus Michael O Duinnín.
 8.30—Mellifont: a documentary feature by Patricia Hutchins and Evelyn Bowen.
 8.50—"You haven't heard these": Gerard Victory (Bass), Matthew Kinnaid (Violin), and Mary T. Johnson (Soprano) and Bertha Dungar, (Mezzo-Soprano); Vocal Duets.
 9.20—Lucia di Lammermoor: Act 2 (Donizetti).
 10.0—Nuacht (News).
 10.0—Gaedhlig; 10.10—English.
 10.30—The Golden Era of Irish Music and Song.
 11.0—National Anthem.

THURSDAY, 6th MARCH, 1941.
 1.0-1.40—Stock Exchange and Gramophone.
 1.40-1.45—News.
 1.45-2.30—Sponsored Programme and Gramophone.
 2.30-3.0—Broadcast to Schools.
 6.30—Light Music.
 6.40—Stock Exchange, Sports Results, Official Announcements.
 6.45—News.
 7.5—Ri-Ra is Ruachain: Anbain O Maire Ni Sheaghda is a cuallacht.
 7.30—Between Ourselves: A practical symposium for Women.
 7.50—Folk Songs from the New World.
 8.20—Allen Beckley's Accordion Band.
 8.40—Padraic Colum Programme presented by the Dublin Verse Speaking Society, with Michael O'Higgins (Baritone).
 9.10—"Step Together": A programme of Irish Music by the Irish Radio Orchestra (Conductor: Michael Bowles) with Marching Songs sung by a Male Voice Chorus.
 10.0—Nuacht (News). 10.0—Gaedhlig; 10.10—English.
 10.40—Barry Brothers: Entertainers.
 11.0—National Anthem.







FRIDAY, 7th MARCH, 1941.
 1.0-1.40—Stock Exchange and Gramophone.
 1.40-1.45—News.
 1.45-2.30—Sponsored Programme and Gramophone.
 2.30-3.0—Broadcast to Schools.
 6.30—Light Music.
 6.40—Stock Exchange, Sports Results, Official Announcements.
 6.45—News.
 7.0—Tráth na gCeistanna.
 7.0—Friday Orchestra Concert: Irish Radio Orchestra (Conductor: Michael Bowles).
 8.30—The Dumb Ox: A satire for the

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One fact is worth a million fancies! More and more Farmers are using Bell's Great Animal Cures because they cure what they are claimed to cure and save your animals. You are using the **BEST** when you use Bell's.

Bell's Warble Fly Powder and Sheep Dips—Powder, Liquid, Non-Poisonous Cake and Fly Paste are famous for their high quality and low prices. They are officially approved by the Department of Agriculture, and made by a firm with over 75 years' practical experience.

 <p>CUREOX The famous cure for Calves and Lambs 5/- & 3/- Positively prevents and cures scour, curd, head staggers, grinding teeth and stretching neck in Calves and woolball in Lambs. Used in time it never fails. For animals over six months old, with scour, use SCOUROX: 5/- & 3/-</p>	<p>PORKATINE PIG POWDERS For Worms, Condition & Fattening 1/- 32 doses Better value, in airtight tins: 28/6, 15/6, 5/-, 3/-, 1/6 also 1 cwt. and 1/2 cwt. casks Give your pigs Porkatine and watch the difference. It makes them ready for market four weeks sooner, and prevents and cures worms, rash, cramps, blotches and coughs. Porkatine costs less than 1d. per week per pig.</p> 
 <p>VAP 1/6 each PUTS COWS RIGHT A VAP should be inserted immediately after every cow calves, failing this, when she has "missed" (sterility). No instruments are needed. VAP is the modern and most powerful antiseptic for insertion after abortion. To remove the afterbirth, in conjunction with VAP give Bell's Cleansing Drenches: 2-dose tin 2/-</p>	<p>CURUD Cures Udder Troubles in Cows and Ewes 5/- & 3/- Curud acts like magic. It is the greatest cure for chills, garget, milk-fever, mammitis, start, blast, swollen bag and hard udders in cows and ewes. For Hard Udders and Sore Teats also use CURUD UDDER SALVE: 3/- & 1/6 per tin</p> 
 <p>WASTERITE POWDER AND FLUID Cures "Wasters" and "Piners" 3/- each These two used in conjunction quickly restore the appetite and make cattle thrive. For those falling away in condition without apparent cause give them WASTERITE—it picks them up!</p>	<p>POULTRINE FOWL TONIC 1/- 160 doses Better value, in airtight tins: 28/6, 15/6, 5/-, 3/-, 1/6 Don't lose your Fowl and Turkeys: Poultrine is marvelous for preventing and curing discoloured heads, diarrhoea, drooping, "not picking" and liver disease. Makes them healthy, makes them pay. For Pip and Gapes use PIPLINE: 2/- & 1/-</p> 

Write for fuller details of these in larger sizes and others of Bell's Great Animal Cures, Sheep Dips, Veterinary Instruments, Burdizzo Castrators, Syringes, etc. All orders for above medicines, postage extra, from:

BELLS of WATERFORD

THE VETERINE MANUFACTURING CHEMISTS

The above cures are sold by Chemists and Agricultural Stores everywhere.

<p>Feast of St. Thomas: Aquinas, by Francis MacMacus. 8.0—Scruoch. 1.05—"All Right on the Night": Radio Levee by Ruddick Millar. 11.3—Nuacht (News). 11.0—Gaedhlig; 11.10—English. 11.30—"The Slugs" Concert Party. 11.0—National Anthem.</p> <p>SATURDAY, 8th MARCH, 1941. 1.0-1.40—Gramophone. 1.40-1.45—News. 1.45-2.30—Sponsored Programme and Gramophone. 2.30-3.0—Broadcast by Michael Byrne</p>	<p>on Red Cross Steeplechase, relayed from Leopardstown. 6.30—Light Music. 6.40—Sports Results, Official Announcements. 6.45—News. 7.0—Bessie O'Hart Bourke's Trio. 7.30—Val Voudsen: Entertainers. 8.30—Newcomers. 9.0—Finals of Irish Senior Boxing Championships relayed from National Stadium, Dublin. Commentators: Eamonn Andrews and George McAnoy. 9.30—Microphone Parade presented by the Radio Reporter, Niall Boden.</p>	<p>10.0—Nuacht (News); 10.0—Gaedhlig; 10.10—English. 10.30—"Musical Comedy Memories" with Hilda White (soprano) and Robert McCullagh. 11.0—National Anthem.</p> <p>THE NEXT BIG EVENT. The next big event in Clonsilla will be the grand all-night dance on St. Patrick's night, under the auspices of the local Parish Council. Full particulars will appear in these columns next week.</p> <p>LATE MR. MICHAEL TOBIN, CURRADARRA, AGLISH. An old and highly respected West Waterford resident passed away last week-end in the person of Mr. Michael Tobin, Curradarra, Aglish. A well-known member of the farming community, deceased was a widespread favourite and his death has occasioned deep regret while sympathy is extended to his family and relatives in their bereavement. The funeral to Aglish cemetery was of large and representative proportions. Very Rev. Fr. J. Gleeson, P.P. Aglish, and Rev. Fr. D. Power, C.C. do. officiated at the interment. R.I.P.</p>
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TALLOW NOTES

HURLING CLUB FORTY-FIVE DRIVE.

One of the most successful forty-five drives of the season was held at the Cinema Hall, on Sunday night, sponsored by the local hurling and football club, with a view to augmenting the funds. The patronage accorded to it by a long way exceeded the most ardent anticipations of its promoters, with the result that card-playing of the highest order was the outcome. A special feature being the clash of brains between the older and younger generations, the younger enthusiasts proving in the end their ability to win through as all the finalists with one exception were youths. Four pairs eventually reached the final table and as the small hours of Monday morning had come in, the finalists decided to divide the prize money between them, to which the committee agreed, and the night's amusement. The eventual finalists were—Michael Cronin and Pat McCarthy, Roseville; Pat Malone and Chris. Murphy, Ballinabeg; Michael McGrath and Eddie Freestergass, Tallow; M. O'Flaherty and Maurice Mulcahy, Tallow.

FORTNIGHTLY PIG MARKET.

The number of fat pigs on offer at Tuesday's market was by no means up to anything like former standards, due in a great measure, to better prices being obtainable at other centres, and it is certainly difficult to understand why such a state of affairs is permitted to exist by the powers that control this important industry. Standard prices are fixed for standard weights and qualities, and for some seasons or after deviation from these regulations obtain in Tallow. Otherwise local residents would not undertake to some considerable expense to secure more remunerative prices elsewhere. Another feature of this uncertain state of affairs is that many local feeders and producers stand at the market, find out the prices ruling and if satisfactory, return to their farmsteads and bring along their pigs, conditional on being paid the agreed price. Surely this is not as it should be in these days of regulations. The chief trade at Tuesday's market was in fat sows, all of which cleared at or around 83/- per cwt. L.W. The sow slips and bonhams on offer met with a keen demand.

TEST OF WATER PRESSURE AND DISPLAY OF FIRE FIGHTING EQUIPMENT.

The recently acquired Collins Fire Fighting equipment was put into action locally on Friday last, and with but a small hitch in the preliminary stages, proved to be a most efficient outfit. First, the pressure on the mains were tested, and nearly in all cases sufficient pressure was lacking. Then the trailer pump came into action with appreciable greater results with a single line of hose, but when asked to supply a twin set, disappointing results followed. On the outfit being operated at the Slenabeg stream at West Street Bridge the full efficiency of the equipment was to be seen, as with a twin set of hose mounted, a double stream of water was played on the roof of a three story building adjacent, and on some very high trees in the neighbourhood, clearly proving that with abundance of water available such outfits would be of wonderful service in an emergency. It is hoped that a result of Friday's investigations, which were under the supervision of the County Surveyor, Mr. J. Bowen, E.E. and Deputy C.S. J. Ormonde, R.E., recommendations will be made to the County Committee that suitable equipment to meet the requirements of the town water supply, should be made available in the very near future.

SMOKE
Chestnut Flake
 A Rich Fragrant Tobacco
 Very Cool and Lasting
 in the Pipe.
 at 1s. 3d. per oz.
DUNNE
TOBACCONIST
DUNGARVAN

HYGIENE IN THE HOME.

The problem of preventing infection during sleep has long occupied the attention of the scientific and medical worlds. It is a known fact that germs of colds, influenza and other ills reside in ordinary mattresses to propagate and re-infect. Second-hand, uncleaned mattresses, are serious carriers of disease, and so important is this matter that in the U.S.A. the sale of second-hand bedding is prohibited by law. Not until the invention of the Sanitized process was sleep made utterly safe. This process, which was discovered after prolonged scientific research, is now incorporated in the O'Dear's Sanitized Mattresses. It renders them, in addition to being supremely comfortable, actively antiseptic, self-sterilizing, odourless, and permanently germ-proof. No amount of ordinary shaking, airing, brushing, or dry cleaning, can weaken its effect, and continued hygienic cleanliness is automatically ensured. More and more progressive people are replacing their old mattresses with the O'Dear's Sanitized, and this is why sounder sleep and sounder health. Because this famous mattress is made only from brand-new raw materials, and because it incorporates this revolutionary health feature, sleeping on one is equivalent to having a few mattresses every night. We hold full stock in every size and colouring. Prices very reasonable.—Harpur Brothers, House Furnishers, Waterford.

ESTABLISHED OVER 100 YEARS
R. O'KEEFE & SONS
SCULPTORS
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 Monuments, Crosses, Headstones, etc. in Marble, Limestone, Granite erected in all parts of the Country.
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 Renovations and additions to existing monuments. All work executed with PERSONAL SUPERVISION.
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MICHAEL STREET, WATERFORD.
 Telegrams—O'Keefe, Michael Waterford.

THE SHORTAGE OF BATTERIES TO-DAY

Is appalling, and the price of the battery especially so. Anticipating this shortage, we have secured early last year a tremendous quantity of Swedish Horse Shoes in all sizes. We need not remind you that Swedish Horse Shoes are the best in the world, and give wonderful wear. The price will be less than half the price of the ordinary battery. We would appeal to you to purchase half a dozen sets before the winter. We cannot advise strongly on giving this matter your attention, as we know that in a time it will be impossible to purchase Swedish Horse Shoes at the price we are offering. Send us your order at once, the quality is good and the price is reasonable. Remember we deliver all to your door.—Harpur Brothers and House Furnishers, Waterford.

NOTICE TO OWNERS OF WIRELESS SETS

WE HAVE NOW INSTALLED UP-TO-DATE BATTERY CHARGING EQUIPMENT AND CAN GUARANTEE OUR CLIENTS THE VERY BEST SERVICE IN CHARGING BATTERIES TRUSTED TO US.

COUNTRY CUSTOMERS, please send us your Batteries for our Vans. (Cash on delivery)

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THE HOUSE FOR GOOD VALUE

GEN'S READY-MADE SUITS, OVERCOATS (Finest Quality), IRISH BLANKETS, HOSIERY, etc., etc. Agent for the following Goods:
BOOTS
 KERRY HAND-MADE FARMERS' FRIEND DRY-FIT.
 ALL IRISH MANUFACTURE CALL AND JUDGE FOR YOURSELVES.
WILLIAM POWELL
 Draper, Outfitter and Boot Maker
 Mary Street, Dungarvan

LOANS FOR FARMERS

THE RATE OF INTEREST CHARGED
THE AGRICULTURAL CORPORATION
 ON NEW LOANS HAS BEEN REDUCED TO
5 Per Cent.
 This is an exceptionally favourable rate for Long Term Loans. Applications for creditworthy and enterprising farmers are invited.

WRITE TO:
THE SECRETARY
11, KILDARE STREET, DUBLIN.

PREPAID ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR SALE. Lady's Bicycle, almost new. Apply "F.G." "Observer" Office.

FOR SALE. Iron Pig Trough, almost new; reasonable. Particulars from "O." "Observer" Office.

FOR SALE. Two young Breeding Geese, 6/- each. Apply Miss O'Brien, Aghish House, Cappoquin.

FURNITURE for Sale—Sitting Room Suite, Occasional Tables, etc., etc.; splendid condition, cheap. Apply for particulars to "F.G." "Observer" office.

FOR SALE. British Queen Seed Potatoes, grown from Athlone Certified Stock. Apply R. O'Connor, Englishtown, Stradbally.

FOR SALE. very promising Shorthorn Heifer, calving immediately. Maybury, Tarr's Bridge, Dungarvan.

HAY FOR SALE. Apply Patk. Moloney, Lisfennel, Dungarvan.

THEORNS QUICKS for Sale. Apply Parks Ballyduff, Dungarvan.

WHITE WYANDOTTE Hatching Eggs for Sale. 2/- per dozen. Apply Fenton, Timineart, Aghish, Cappoquin.

TO LET. GENTLEMAN can have Apartments; full Board; select locality. Apply "G." "Observer" Office.

TO LET, on the eleven months' system, 20 Acres of good Grazing Land, situated at Cladhagh, Ballycurran, Clashmore. Apply to Mr. C. Coughlan, Knockbrack, Kinsalebeg, Youghal.

TO LET, two 3-roomed Flats, part furnished. Apply "R." "Observer" Office.

TO LET for milking season 1941, 20 good Milking Cows, due to calve soon. Location 14 miles from Dungarvan. Full particulars from "Observer" Office.

TO LET, 3 Bed-rooms and Sitting-room, e.l., with Board. Reasonable terms. Apply "L." "Observer" Office.

TO LET, at Main Street, Shop and 2 Rooms. Apply Michael O'Meara, Town Hall.

TO LET, unfurnished, at 29 The Square, upper portion of House, containing Kitchen, Scullery and Yard on ground floor; four Rooms on second floor, and two Attics. Apply to Mrs. A. O'Flynn, Square, Dungarvan.

TO LET, 6 Acres of the Land of Ballycurran, Clashmore, for Tillage. Apply Miss J. Fleming, Mary Street, Dungarvan.

TO LET FOR GRAZING—50 Acres prime grass land, watered and well fenced. Apply Mervan Clashmore.

WANTED. Seed Potatoes—Kerr's Pink Golden Wonder, other varieties. Apply "L." "Observer" Office.

WANTED. good general Maid, experienced. State wage expected; references necessary. Apply "K." "Observer" Office.

NOTICE. The Lands of Ml. Gleeson, Stradballybeg are poisoned for the protection of sheep. Any dog found on the lands will be shot at sight. John Kett, 22/2/1941.

MISCELLANEOUS. SEWING MACHINES of any make cleaned and adjusted for 2/6. Paris extra. Send post card and our representative will call. Singer Sewing Machine Co., Ltd., 84, The Quay, Waterford.

Warble Fly (Treatment of Cattle) Orders, 1936 and 1939.

The Minister for Agriculture desires to remind stock-owners that the treatment period under the above-mentioned Order commences on the 1st March. Any cattle visibly infested with the larvae of the Warble Fly must be dressed between the 1st and 7th days of each of the months of March, April, May, June and July with a cattle wash approved by the Minister.

SALES BY JOHN CONDON & SON.

Ballylangdon and Cush of Grange, Co. Waterford. THE Sale of the Farms and Stock of Cattle, Implements and Produce thereon, advertised for Tuesday 4th March, 1941, for Mrs. Hallahan, will take place on the Lands at 12 noon on TUESDAY, 11th MARCH, 1941.

Full particulars at Sale, or on application to Messrs. J. L. Keane & Son, Solicitors, Youghal, Co. Cork; or JOHN CONDON & SON, Auctioneers & Valuers, Youghal, Co. Cork. (Established 1869.)

NOTICE OF CHARITABLE BEQUESTS.

In the Goods of THE REVEREND WILLIAM FLYNN, late of Dungarvan, in the County of Waterford, Roman Catholic Curate, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given, pursuant to the Statute 30 and 31 Vic. Cap. 54, that the above-named deceased, who died on the 20th day of November, 1940, by his last Will dated the 16th day of September, 1940, bequeathed the following charitable legacies, viz.:

- 1. The sum of £150 to the Catholic Bishop of Waterford and Lismore for an Anniversary High Mass to be celebrated in Stradbally Church.
2. The sum of £50 to the Parish Priest for the time being of Stradbally to be expended by him in repairs to Fahs Chapel.
3. The sum of £50 to the Maynooth Mission to China.
4. The sum of £20 each to the Reverend Timothy B. Walsh C.C., Dungarvan, and the Reverend John McCarthy, P.P., Ardinnan, for Masses for his soul to be celebrated in public in Ireland at a stipend of 10/-.

Probate of the said Will was granted forth of the Waterford District Registry of the High Court of Justice (Probate) Eire on the 4th day of February, 1941, to the Reverend Timothy Boniface Walsh, of Dungarvan aforesaid, Catholic Clergyman, one of the Executors of the said Will named.

Dated this 13th day of February, 1941. J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors for the Executor, 32 Nassau Street, Dublin, and Dungarvan, Co. Waterford.

To the Commissioners of Charitable Donations and Bequests for Eire and all other persons whom it may concern.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In the Goods of REVEREND DENIS LAURENCE EGAN, late of Ballyharahan House, Dungarvan, in the County of Waterford, Catholic Clergyman, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN pursuant to the Statute 22 and 23 Vic. Cap. 35, that all persons having any claims or demands against the estate of the above named deceased, who died on the 6th day of December, 1940, are hereby required, on or before the 4th day of March, 1941, to furnish in writing, particulars of such claims or demands to the undersigned Solicitors for the Executor, Justin Condon, of Youghal, County Cork, Auctioneer and Valuer, to whom Probate of the deceased's Will was granted forth of the District Registry at Waterford of the High Court of Justice (Eire) on the 31st day of January, 1941.

AND NOTICE IS HEREBY FURTHER GIVEN that after the said 5th day of March, 1941, the Executor will proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased, having regard only to the claims and demands of which particulars shall have been furnished as above required.

Dated the 8th day of February, 1941. J. HODNETT & SON, Solicitors for the Executor, Youghal, Co. Cork.

COUNTY OF WATERFORD. DATES FIXED BY THE COUNTY COUNCIL OF WATERFORD FOR HOLDING OF

Quarterly Meetings OF THE COUNTY COUNCIL FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st MAY, 1941.

Last day for lodging applications. Date of Fourth Meeting—Saturday, 12th April, 1941. County Council Quarterly Meeting—Date of Fourth Meeting: Tuesday, 13th May, 1941.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary to County Council, County Secretary's Office, Dungarvan, 28th June, 1940.

Moorehill Hurling Club. MONSTER 45 DRIVE £3 IN PRIZES.

First Rounds can be played anywhere. SEMI-FINALS AND FINAL AT KILWATERMOY SCHOOL -ON- Sunday, March 30th, 1941, COMMENCING AT 7 P.M.

SETS OF SIX ENTRANCE FEE, 6d. each Player. J. MURRAY, W. NEVILLE, Hon. Secs.

SALES BY M. F. WALSH, CAPPOQUIN

On THURSDAY MARCH 6th, at my Sales Yard, at One o'clock (S.T.)—1 Corn Drill, Horse's Cart, Pony Trap, and some Household Furniture, including Bedsteads, Cots, Presses, Tables, Hall Stands, etc.

Annual BULL SALES, Fair Days of April and May. MICHAEL F. WALSH, P.C., Auctioneer and Valuer, Cappoquin.

COUNTY COUNCIL OF WATERFORD. PREPARATION OF RATE BOOKS, 1941-42.

Appointment of Temporary Clerks. THE Commissioner administering the affairs of the County Council of Waterford will, at a Meeting of the Finance Committee to be held on Tuesday, the 4th day of March, 1941, appoint Temporary Clerks for the preparation of the Rate Books and Demand Notes for the coming Rate at the following scale of remuneration—

- 1. Copying the Valuation Lists into the Rate Books, 3/6 per 100 Ratings.
2. Applying Rate Books, 5/- per 100 Ratings.
3. Writing Demand Notes for Rate Collectors, 8/- per 100 Ratings.

Applications, to be received by me not later than Monday, the 3rd March, 1941, must be made in applicant's own handwriting. J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary, County Council, County Secretary's Office, Dungarvan, 10th February, 1941.

COUNTY OF WATERFORD. Annual Revision of Rateable Valuations.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN: 1. That the Commissioner of Valuation has on this date transmitted to me Lists of the several Tenements and Hereditaments contained in this County, with their respective valuations, and has shown in these Lists the Revisions of the Valuations which have been made by him during the past year.

2. That the said Lists will remain open for inspection at my Office and extracts therefrom may be taken between the hours of 11 and 4, Saturdays 11 a.m. to 1 p.m., for twenty-one days from the date hereof, and the owner or occupier of any Tenement or Hereditament in the said Lists, can obtain a copy of the portion of the said Lists relating to such Tenement or Hereditament by applying within the aforementioned twenty-one days to the Commissioner of Valuation, 6 Ely Place, Dublin, or to the undersigned.

3. That any person aggrieved in respect of such revision made in the said Lists, may, within twenty-eight days from the date hereof, by post, or otherwise, deliver to me a notice in writing, duly signed by him, the said person aggrieved, or by his known agent, setting forth the grounds of such grievance. Dated this 1st day of March, 1941.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary of County Council, County Council Offices, Dungarvan.

EIRE. HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE.

PURSUANT to an Order of the High Court of Justice made in the matter of the Estate of Edmond Fitzgerald, deceased, JOSEPH KELLY, Plaintiff, and ALICE FITZGERALD, Defendant, the creditors of the said Edmond Fitzgerald, late of Glen Lower, Modelligo, in the County of Waterford, who died on or about the 23rd day of December, 1931, are, on or before the 19th day of March, 1941, to send by post prepaid to Patrick J. Kieley, of 11 Kildare Street, Dublin, Solicitor for the plaintiff, the administrator of the personal estate of the deceased, their names and addresses, full particulars of their claims and the nature of the securities (if any) held by them, and all persons claiming to be incumbrancers affecting the freehold registered land or other real estate of the said Edmond Fitzgerald, deceased, are to enter and prove their claims at the Central Office of the High Court of Justice, Four Courts, Dublin, on or before the said 19th day of March, 1941, or in default thereof they will be peremptorily excluded from benefit of the said Order. Every creditor or claimant holding any security is to produce same at the Examiner's Office of the said Court on the 26th day of March, 1941, at eleven of the clock in the forenoon, being the time appointed for adjudicating on the claims. Dated the 22nd day of February, 1941.

THOMAS E. B. ADDERLEY, Examiner.

IRISH RED CROSS SOCIETY.—DUNGARVAN BRANCH. A MONSTER WHIST DRIVE WILL BE HELD IN

THE TECHNICAL SCHOOL DUNGARVAN (by kind permission of the Authorities). -ON- Sunday, 16th March, 1941, AT 8.15 P.M. (NEW TIME).

£5 IN PRIZES. TEA DURING INTERVAL. Tickets - - - - - 2/6 C. FLYNN, Hon. Sec.

SALES BY DAVID NOONAN, M.I.A.A.

Lands of Glenawillin and Ballymote, Tallow. Letting of Land for Tillage. DAVID NOONAN has been instructed by the Irish Land Commission to let by PUBLIC AUCTION, on the Lands on THURSDAY, MARCH 6th, 1941, about 20 Acres at Glenawillin and 25 Acres at Ballymote, in one or more lots.

Auction at Glenawillin at 12 o'clock (old time), and 1.30 p.m. (old time) at Ballymote. Particulars and Conditions at Sale. DAVID NOONAN, M.I.A.A., Auctioneer and Valuer, Lismore.

L.D.F. DISTRICT FUND. KILBRIEN CHURCH GATE COLLECTION

Grateful appreciation of Force is due to the following, viz.— Ed. Mahony, Crough, 6/-; Pierce Brett, do., 5/-; Patk. Walsh, Garrycloyne, 5/-; Rd. Condon, Garryduff, 5/-; Wm. Brown, Colligan, 5/-; Daniel Dunford, Knockenpower, 5/-; Gabriel Foley, Garryduff, 2/6; Miss Mary Tobin, Colligan, 2/6; Patrick Hickey, Knockroe, 2/6; Mrs. Dalton, Knockenpower, 2/6; John Quinlan, Knockroe, 2/6; David McGrath, Knockenpower, 2/6; Thos. Wall, Colligan, 2/6; Patk. Moloney, Garrycloyne, 2/6; John Wall, Knockroe, 2/6; John Walsh, Garrycloyne, 2/6; John Whelan, Knockenpower, 2/6; John Devereux, do., 2/-; John Hannigan, do., 2/-; Ml. Walsh, Colligan, 2/-; Mrs. Moloney, do., 2/-; Thomas Condon, Garryduff, 2/-; Ed. Hannigan, Crough, 2/-; Ml. Hally, Knockenpower, 2/-; Frank Brett, do., 2/-; Patk. Slattery, do., 2/-; Frances Tobin, Colligan, 2/-; Peter Moloney, Crough, 2/-; John Hennehy, Knockenpower, 2/-; Wm. Hannigan, Knockroe, 1/6; Jerh. Callaghan, Colligan, 1/-; Patk. McGrath, Ballymacmague, 1/-; Patk. McGrath, Ballymacmague, 1/-; Patk. McGrath, 1/-; Wm. Foley, Knockenpower, 1/-; Anon., 6d.—Total, £4 10s. 6d.

(Signed), GABRIEL FOLEY, Section Leader.

L. D. F. Villierstown Group. On the instructions of the District Staff.

A COLLECTION WILL BE HELD AT THE CHURCH GATES, AGLISH, On Sunday, March 2nd.

The general public are requested to subscribe generously. Support the national effort. Support the men who are pledged to defend you. Subscriptions will be published in the local Press. THOS. OSBORNE, Group Leader. THOS. CROWE, Assistant Leader.

LOCAL DEFENCE FORCE. A District Collection

Is being held from 23rd Feb. to 3rd March throughout the areas of Ballymacarary, Ballymacnault, Villierstown, Lismore, Killeenagh, Tallow, and Ballyduff.

You are asked to help those who are giving voluntary service to prepare to defend Eire.

The Cause of Ireland is their foremost thought. They hope for no reward. You can appreciate the sacrifice they are making by subscribing generously. To prepare the L.D.F. against an invasion from any source, we need money. Tobarh go fal. Cuiridh le cheile. Issued by the District Command Staff, Lismore Area.

CONTRACTORS FOR MILK SUPPLIES REQUIRED. THE Commissioner administering the affairs of the Waterford Board of Public Health will, at meeting to be held at the Secretary's Office, County Home, Dungarvan, on Wednesday, the 12th March, 1941, consider tenders for the Supply of Milk under the Free Milk Supply Scheme approved of by the Minister for Local Government and Public Health, for— (a) Year ending 31st March, 1942, or (b) Half-year ending 30th September, 1941.

Tenders should state the price per gallon for— (1) Milk delivered at the houses of the recipients. (2) Milk supplied to recipients at the Contractor's premises. The Scheme applies only to the Waterford County Health District, and persons tendering should state the particular area they are prepared to supply. Except in the case of milk sold under a Special Designation, tenders will be considered only from persons who are registered under the Milk and Dairies Act 1935, and who are in a position to supply milk from their own cows, and preference will be given to Highest Grade Milk and other milk sold under a Special Designation. Contractors must be prepared to enter into a bond for the due performance of the contract if the Commissioner considers it necessary. Tenders, which must be on the prescribed Form, to be obtained on application, are required to be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 10th March, 1941. By Order, Ml. O'Flann, Rlnarnde, Orlis an Rlnarnde, nDunzarban, 28adh Feabhra, 1941.

COUNTY WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE. Lime Subsidy Scheme, 1941/42.

A SUM OF £2,300 has been made available to the above-mentioned Committee for the purpose of subsidising the purchase of Lime for Agricultural purposes, and to assist Farmers in the purchase of Lime the Committee are prepared to grant a subsidy of 2/- per barrel for the lowland areas and a subsidy of 2/6 per barrel for the mountain areas. The maximum amount which any one applicant may receive is limited to 80 barrels. The following tenders have been approved by the Committee, subject to the sanction of the Department— John Flynn, Shandon Lime Works, Dungarvan, 3/8 per barrel ex-Kiln and F.O.R. Dromana Estate, Cappoquin, 3/8 per barrel ex-Kiln; 3/9 per barrel F.O.R., Cappoquin. Howard's Grange Lime Works, Fermoy, 3/- per barrel ex-Kiln; 3/3 F.O.R., Fermoy. Applications must be made on the prescribed Form, which must be completed and returned to the undersigned. By Order, JOHN O'DWYER, Secretary, Courthouse, Dungarvan.

COUNTY WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE. Lectures on Poultry Management, in the Emergency.

Will be given by MISS M. M. MULLINS, Poultry Instructress, at the following Centres— Clashmore N.S.—Monday, March 3rd. Fewes N.S.—Tuesday, March 4th. Killoosanty N.S.—Wednesday, March 5th. Russelstown N.S.—Thursday, March 6th. Moonamean N.S.—Friday, March 7th. At 4.30 p.m. (Summer Time). All Poultry-keepers in the above districts are requested to attend. By Order, JOHN O'DWYER, Secretary.

SALES BY QUEALY & BALLOT.

Killineen West, Dungarvan. IMPORTANT AUCTION OF RESIDENTIAL HOLDING. QUEALY & BALLOT have received instructions from Mr. Thomas Cullinan to sell by PUBLIC AUCTION, on the Lands on MONDAY, the 3rd day of MARCH, 1941, at Two o'clock (old time)— All that part of the Lands of KILLINEEN WEST, in the County of Waterford, containing 60 Acres or thereabouts, Statute measure, held in fee simple subject to the Half-yearly Revised Instalment of £5 18s. 8d., payable to the Irish Land Commission under the Land Purchase Acts, 1909-1933, and also subject to a terminable Annuity of £6 17s. 0d. payable to the Commissioners of Public Works, in connection with Hay Barn with Lean-to, on the lands. Poor Law Valuation—£22 10s. 0d. on Land, and £2 10s. 0d. on Buildings.

The Holding offered for Sale comprises good Dairy and Tillage land, laid out in nice-sized fields. Plentiful supply of water on the lands. All laid out in Grass, except 4 Acres red ground. There is a good Slated Dwellinghouse with Out-offices, and a new Hay Barn with Lean-to. This Farm is only 5 miles from Dungarvan, near main Waterford-Dungarvan road and convenient to Church and School. For further particulars and Conditions of Sale apply to— QUEALY & BALLOT, Auctioneers and Valuers, Dungarvan. E. A. RYAN & CO., Solicitors having Carriage of Sale, Dungarvan.

COTTAGES TO LET. THE Commissioner administering the affairs of the Waterford Board of Public Health will, at his meeting to be held at the Secretary's Office, County Home, Dungarvan, on Wednesday, the 12th March, 1941, consider applications from agricultural labourers (as defined by the Labourers Act, 1935) for the Tenancies of the following Cottages, viz. —

- Waterford No. 1 Rural District: 149—KEILOGUE. 549—CROBALLY UPPER. Dungarvan Rural District: 163—KNOCKNASALLAGH. 267—GATES. Carrick-on-Suir No. 2 Rural District: 177—CLASHANNY. Youghal No. 2 Rural District: 151—COOLEBEGGAN.

Applications must be made on the official form, to be had from the Cottage Rent Collector of the District, and must reach my office not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on Monday, the 3rd March, 1941. By Order, Ml. O'Flann, Rlnarnde, Orlis an Rlnarnde, nDunzarban, 28adh Feabhra, 1941.

COUNTY WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE. Lime Subsidy Scheme, 1941/42.

A SUM OF £2,300 has been made available to the above-mentioned Committee for the purpose of subsidising the purchase of Lime for Agricultural purposes, and to assist Farmers in the purchase of Lime the Committee are prepared to grant a subsidy of 2/- per barrel for the lowland areas and a subsidy of 2/6 per barrel for the mountain areas. The maximum amount which any one applicant may receive is limited to 80 barrels. The following tenders have been approved by the Committee, subject to the sanction of the Department— John Flynn, Shandon Lime Works, Dungarvan, 3/8 per barrel ex-Kiln and F.O.R. Dromana Estate, Cappoquin, 3/8 per barrel ex-Kiln; 3/9 per barrel F.O.R., Cappoquin. Howard's Grange Lime Works, Fermoy, 3/- per barrel ex-Kiln; 3/3 F.O.R., Fermoy. Applications must be made on the prescribed Form, which must be completed and returned to the undersigned. By Order, JOHN O'DWYER, Secretary, Courthouse, Dungarvan.

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COUNTY HOME AND DISTRICT HOSPITAL, DUNGARVAN. SUPPLIES WANTED.

THE Committee of above will, at their Meeting to be held on Wednesday, the 12th March, 1941, at the County Home, Dungarvan, consider Tenders for the supply of the following— For One Month, from the 12th March to 9th April (inclusive): Hen Eggs and Irish Cured Bacon. For Three Months ending 30th June, 1941: Irish-bred Beef, in Shoulders and in Rounds, at per lb. Irish-bred Mutton, in Quarters. Irish Creamery Butter. For Six Months ending 30th September, 1941: Best White and Brown Breads, at per 4 lbs. For Twelve Months ending 31st March, 1942: Pure New Milk, at per gallon. Winding Clocks.

Tenders, on the prescribed Form, containing the names of two solvent Sureties who are willing to join the person tendering for the due performance of the contract, must be lodged with the Secretary, at his Office, County Home, Dungarvan, not later than the first post on the 12th March, 1941. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted. Further particulars can be obtained on application to— EDMOND KIELY, Clerk and Storekeeper, Office: County Home, Dungarvan.

IREISH LAND COMMISSION. NOTICE. For Sale in the County of Waterford.

OFFERS ARE INVITED for the purchase of the Lands comprised in Land Registry Folio No. 2688, County of Waterford, consisting of parts of the Lands of AHAUNBOY NORTH containing together 102 Acres 3 Roods and 38 Perches, or thereabouts, Statute measure, the property of the Irish Land Commission, situate in the Barony of Coshmore and Coshbride, and County of Waterford, held in Fee-simple, subject in accordance with the provisions of the Land Act, 1933, to the Revised Annuity of £52 2s. 4d., payable to the Irish Land Commission by the Purchaser pursuant to the provisions of the Land Purchase Acts. Said Revised Annuity is payable half-yearly on every 1st day of June and 1st day of December, and the next payment, which will be due on the 1st day of June, 1941, shall be payable by the purchaser. The exclusive right of mining and taking minerals is reserved. The Sporting Rights are reserved as in said Folio set forth. The Lands are also subject to an Annual Charge of £12 10/-, payable to the Commissioners of Public Works. Said Charge is payable by half-yearly instalments in April and October and will expire in the year 1940. The Lands are situate about 5 miles from Lismore. Offers must be lodged with the Secretary of the Irish Land Commission at 24, Upper Merrion Street, Dublin, not later than 12 o'clock noon on Wednesday, the 12th day of March, 1941. The Land Commission will not be bound to accept the highest or any offer. Conditions of Sale, with form of offer to purchase attached, will be furnished on application to W. J. O'Reilly, Solicitor to the Irish Land Commission, 21, Upper Merrion Street, Dublin. B.2086. W.H.Co.

COUNTY WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE. Lime Subsidy Scheme, 1941/42.

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BUTTER! BUTTER! BUTTER!

We wish to inform our suppliers in the past that we are now open to buy UNLIMITED QUANTITIES of BEST UNSALTED BUTTER for the coming season. HIGHEST PRICES GIVEN. T. CLANCY & SON Main Street, Dungarvan.

CUMANN. CONCERT (In aid of the THE TOW On ST. PATR FULL PAR

cumann lúic-éileas saeócal
(G.A.A.)

—:ANNUAL:—
CONCERT AND CEILIDHE
(In aid of the Dungarvan H. & F. Clubs)
WILL BE HELD IN
THE TOWN HALL, DUNGARVAN,
On ST. PATRICK'S NIGHT (March 17th).
FULL PARTICULARS NEXT ISSUE.

Irish Dairy Shorthorn Breeders' Society—Waterford and Wexford Branches.
SIXTH JOINT SHOW & SALE
(Under the auspices of the above Branches) of
PEDIGREE AND NON-PEDIGREE REGISTERED DAIRY, ABERDEEN-ANGUS,
HEREFORD, AND OTHER BULLS, WILL BE HELD AT
THE SALEYARD, BEAU STREET, WATERFORD,
On Thursday, March 20th, 1941.
JAMES O'EGAN, Hon. Sec., Coolfin, Portlaoighis, Co. Waterford; or
FLAHAVAN, HARTY & CO., Auctioneers, etc., Dungarvan and Kilmacomas.

Dungarvan Red Cross and L.S.F. Fund.
MONSTER 45 DRIVE
£50 IN PRIZES:
WINNERS OF THIRD ROUND, 10/- EACH.
WINNERS OF FOURTH ROUND, £1 EACH.
£25 FOR FINAL TABLE (Division left to Finalists).

ENTRANCE, - - - - - 1/-
FIRST ROUNDS CAN BE PLAYED ANYWHERE.
Final Rounds will be played in the TOWN HALL on Date to be announced later.

Winning Names with Remittances should be given to any of the following:
MISS C. FLYNN, The Courthouse, Dungarvan;
E. J. KEYS, Main Street, Dungarvan;
N. KELLY, Thomas's Terrace, Dungarvan.

LOOK OUT FOR
25 DRIVE
(IN AID OF BALLYMACCABERY L.D.F.)
IN THE NEW HALL,
BALLYMACCABERY,
—ON—
Sunday Night, March 2nd.
£10 IN PRIZES.

WINNERS £5.
SECOND £3.
RUNNERS-UP £2.

Tickets - - - - - 6d. each.
First Round may be played anywhere.

HON. SEC.

BIRTHS.

KINGSTON—On January 31st, 1941, at St. Mary's Nursing Home, Youghal, to Mr. and Mrs. G. Kingston, Tallow Street, Youghal—a daughter.

O'MARONEY—On February 12th, 1941, at St. Mary's Nursing Home, Youghal, to Mr. and Mrs. Henry O'Mahony, Ballyglavin, Park, Youghal—a son.

GALVIN—On January 26th, 1941, at St. Mary's Nursing Home, Youghal, to Brigid, wife of Mr. E. G. Galvin, Optician, Springfield House, Youghal—a son.

GOULD—On February 4th, 1941, at St. Mary's Nursing Home, Youghal, to Mr. and Mrs. James Gould, Ballymacoda, Co. Cork—a son.

HANNON—On February 17th, 1941, at St. Mary's Nursing Home, Youghal, to Mr. and Mrs. E. Hannon, Greeneloyne, Youghal—a son.

DEATHS.

SHINE (Dungarvan)—On February 27th, 1941, at Church Street, Patrick Joseph Shine, last surviving son of the late Matthew Forrest Shine. Deeply regretted. Funeral to-day (Friday) to Parish Church, 5 p.m. (S.T.). Interment Saturday, March 1st, at 1 p.m.

MULCAHY—February 28th, 1941, at her residence, Scartmadriny, Kibrien, Mrs. Ellen Mulcahy, deeply regretted by her family. Remains were removed to Kibrien Church on Sunday, February 28th. Funeral to Knockboy on Monday, February 10th, after the celebration of Masses of Requiem—R.I.P.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

McGRATH (Cappoquin)—Mrs. McGrath and family, wish to express their very sincere thanks to the members of the Cappoquin Local Defence and Security Forces; to the members of the Rowing Club; to all who sent Mass cards, letters of condolence and to the general public who attended the funeral and sympathized with them in their bereavement.

"Dungarvan Observer"
SATURDAY, MARCH 1, 1941.

Lessons Should Be Learned From Past Mistakes.

When things do not go right people are prone to blame others. Things are going very wrong in more ways than two at the moment and blame is being cast copiously. "We distinctly told you so." "Had

LOCAL HAPPENINGS

G.A.A. CONCERT.
The Committee in charge of the Annual Concert and Ceilidhe in aid of the Dungarvan hurling and football clubs have all arrangements well advanced. A splendid, well-balanced programme has been drawn up and everything points to the 1941 concert eclipsing any of the many enjoyable concert held by this old established club in years gone by.

OF INTEREST TO FARMERS.
Messrs. T. Clancy & Son, Main St. Dungarvan, are prepared to pay highest prices for unlimited quantities of unsalted butter. For particulars see advertisement in another page of this issue.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.
Will the gentleman who bought a new lady's bicycle and left an old Regal (lady's) at Christmas; also the lady who bought a boy's bicycle on Christmas week or the proceeding week, call to Browne's, Cycle Agent, O'Connell, St. Dungarvan. (Adv.)

RED CROSS AND L.D.F. 45 DRIVE.
All winners of the first round of the above who have not yet handed in their names, please do so at once. The date of final will be announced in next week's issue.

DUNGARVAN BRANCH, RED CROSS.
As will be seen from an advertisement in this issue the Technical Authorities have very kindly consented to give the Dungarvan Branch of the Red Cross Society the use of their school for the purpose of holding a Whist Drive on the 16th inst. Their section in this matter is much appreciated by the Branch, as in thus providing a comfortable venue for the drive they have removed a big obstacle to its success. For particulars of whist drive, see advertisement.

The following ladies were in attendance at the work depot last Friday night: Miss E. Claxton, Miss P. Claxton, Mrs. M. Cunningham, Mrs. M. Dee, Miss C. Flynn, Mrs. J. Goins, Mrs. M. Hill, and Miss A. Murphy.

NEWS DIAMOND JUBILEE.
Sister Aloysius, Sister of Charity Convent, Lady Lane, Waterford, has celebrated her diamond jubilee in religious life. A native of Cork, she has spent almost 63 years in the Order, and has been attached to the Waterford Convent for half a century.

NATIONAL & COMMERCIAL CLUB—
Annual Billiard, Handicap.
This year's billiards handicap at the National and Commercial Club, St. Mary's St., is now drawing to a close, and the final contest will be staged on Friday night next, the 28th inst., between Messrs. Willie Flynn and Tommy Curran. Both contestants are evenly matched, and there is every prospect of a close game. The semi-finals were fought out between—T. Curran v. J. Keohan, and W. Flynn v. C. Doherty. The committee in charge are to be congratulated on their handicapping, for in the process of elimination it now transpires that only ten points separated three of the players participating in the semi-finals. The billiards handicap at the National and Commercial is eagerly looked forward to each year by members, and it evokes keen speculation and much friendly rivalry at every stage of the contest in deciding on the ultimate winner.

L.D.F. NEWS.
On Monday night next, March 3rd, a lecture on map reading, etc., will be given in the Town Hall, Dungarvan, by Mr. Michael Keane, B.E., of the District Staff. Group leaders, assistant group leaders, section and assistant section leaders, squad leaders, and the men of the observations and communications groups, are requested to attend punctually at 8 p.m. (summer time).

WARBLE FLY.
The attention of stock-owners is directed to the notice issued by the Minister for Agriculture to the effect that the Warble Fly (Treatment of Cattle) Orders, 1936 and 1939, will come into operation on the 1st March. Under the terms of the Orders it is obligatory on every farmer or other stock-owner having in his possession any cattle which are visibly infested with the larvae of the warble fly to dress the animals, for the purpose of destroying the larvae, between the 1st and 7th days of each of the months of March, April, May, June, and July with a cattle wash made from a preparation approved by the Minister. Cattle dealers and exporters, as well as farmers and other stock-owners, are liable to prosecution and to penalties under the Acts if they are found to be in possession or in charge of any place in this country of cattle which are visibly infested with warbles and have not been dressed as required. Copies of a leaflet on the warble fly, which

contains detailed instructions in regard to the mixing and application of the cattle wash may be obtained free of charge from the Secretary, Department of Agriculture, Dublin.

HIGH COURT ON CIRCUIT.
The following arrangements have been made for the Circuits of the High Court:—Wicklow, at Wicklow, Sat., March 8, at 11.15; Wexford, at Wexford, Tues., March 11 at 11 a.m.; Waterford (City and County), at Waterford, Friday, March 14, at 11 a.m.; Tipperary (S.R.), at Clonmel, Tues., March 18, at 11 a.m.; Tipperary (N.R.), at Nenagh, Friday, March 21, at 11 a.m.; Offaly, at Tullamore, Tuesday, March 25, at 11 a.m.; Leit., at Portlaoighis, Thursday, March 27, at 11 a.m.; Kilkenny, at Kilkenny, Friday, March 28, at 11 a.m.; Carlow, at Carlow, Saturday, March 29, at 11 a.m.; Kildare, at Naas, Tuesday, April 1, at 11 a.m. Judge, Mr. Justice Geoghegan.

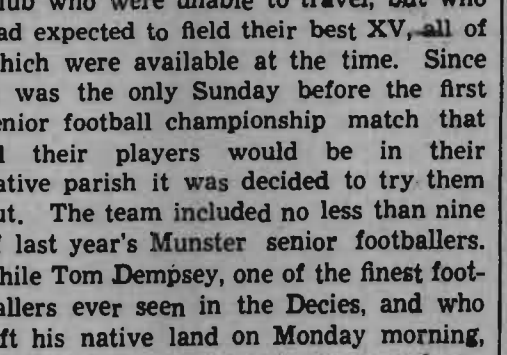
WEDDING BELLS.
A pretty wedding, with Nuptial Mass (which was served by the bride's nephews, Masters Michael and John O'Connor) was solemnized in Ballinacorney Church on Tuesday last by the Rev. N. Dunphy, P.P. The contracting parties were Mr. Edw. Dineen, youngest son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Dineen, Mogehe, Modeligo, and Annie, daughter of Mr. John and Mrs. B. Power, Woodview House, Ballinacorney. The bride was given away by her father, Miss Kathleen Power (sister) was bridesmaid, the best man being Mr. Pat. Vesle. After the happy ceremony a reception was held at the house of the bride, where many relatives and friends were entertained. Later the happy couple left for a tour of the South of Ireland, where the honeymoon is being spent. Mr. and Mrs. Dineen were the recipients of numerous valuable and serviceable presents.

CONCERT AT COOLNASMEAR.
Last Sunday night's concert at Coolnasmear, under the auspices of the local G.A.A. Club, was a wonderful success, despite the counter attractions at Kilmacomas and Dungarvan. Long before the performance began the spacious school-room was filled to capacity. The programme was a varied and interesting one, and included an Irish play by the Kilmacomas Dramatic Class; violin selections from the Misses Whelan, Norris Bros, and T. Duggan. Accordion selections—Norris Bros. Chromatic accordion—Mr. J. Riordan. Stepdancing artists included Miss P. Fitzgerald, the Misses Flynn, Cretty, Kiely, Mulcahy, McCarthy, Whelan and Hallanan. Vocal items by the Waters Bros., Mr. T. Cronin, Miss Peggy O'Dea, T. Fahey, E. Lonergan, etc. "Dusky Dan" who cracked a number of humorous jokes delighted the audience. The promoters are to be congratulated for the capable manner in which they perfected the arrangements and a repeat performance is looked forward to in the near future.

SLIABH gCUA v. KILBOSSANTY-PIKE.
Heavy snow in the Comeragh districts prevented the Kilrossanty-Pike football team from travelling to Bohadon on Sunday last, where they were due to line out against Slabh gCua at 3 p.m. (S.T.). The Touranena men who were "logged off" on the playing pitch at the appointed hour were disappointed when their opponents failed to turn up. But still greater disappointment was felt by the Kilrossanty-Pike Club who were unable to travel, but who had expected to field their best XV, all of which were available at the time. Since it was the only Sunday before the first senior football championship match that in their native parish it was decided to try them out. The team included no less than nine of last year's Munster senior footballers, while Tom Dempsey, one of the finest footballers ever seen in the Decies, and who left his native land on Monday morning, was also ready to take the field. I doubt if the same team will be available for the championships.

Death of Mr. P. J. Shine.
We regret to announce the death, which sad event occurred on Thursday evening, at Church Street, Dungarvan, of Mr. Patk. Joseph ("Deish") Shine, last surviving son of Matthew Forrest Shine. The passing of the late Mr. Shine removes another highly esteemed and respected resident from our midst. The funeral will take place to-day (Friday) to the Parish Church at 5 p.m., summer time. The interment will take place to-morrow (Saturday) at 1 p.m. in the adjoining cemetery.

Children's Colds
Rub this pleasant ointment on throat, chest, and back at bedtime. Avoids upsetting delicate stomachs with internal "dosing". Brings quicker relief because its combined poultice and vapour actions fight the cold direct.



WANTED URGENTLY:
Unlimited Quantities of Fresh Eggs
Agents Required. :: Highest Prices Paid.

BURN TURF NOW DURING THE COAL SHORTAGE
LARGE QUANTITIES OF MACHINE-WON TURF
NOW IN STOCK.
We have a limited supply of Coal now available for regular customers only.

SHEEHAN, RYAN & CO.,
MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.
TELEPHONE No. 47.

LAST DAYS! LAST DAYS! LAST DAYS!

CLOSING DAYS OF
OUR GREAT WINTER SALE

ALL REMAINING BARGAINS MUST BE
CLEARED BEFORE OUR SALE COMES TO
FINISH ON SATURDAY, MARCH 1st.

ALL TOSSED AND SOILED GOODS
WILL BE CLEARED AT HALF PRICE.

HEARNE & CO., LTD.,
WATERFORD

THE CINEMA, DUNGARVAN.

PERFORMANCE EACH NIGHT AT 8.30 P.M. (Summer Time).

SUNDAY, MARCH 2nd—
ROBERT PRESTON, J. CARROLL NAISHE, in an action-packed
Gangster Film:
"ILLEGAL TRAFFIC"
Also Akim Tamiroff, Patricia Morrison in "THE MAGNIFICENT FRAUD."
MATINEE ON SUNDAY AT 3.30 P.M.

MONDAY, MARCH 3rd, FOR TWO NIGHTS—
First Screen appearance of the world-famous Violinist, JASCHA
HEIFETZ, in the Sam Goldwyn production:
"THE MELODY OF YOUTH"
With Joel McCrea and Andrea Leeds. :: Full Supporting Programme.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 5th, FOR THREE NIGHTS—
MILIZA KORJUS, FERDINAND GRAVET, in a return visit of
Johann Strauss Opera:
"THE GREAT WALTZ"
One of the loveliest Musical films ever made.
Also, Comedy :: Interest item, etc., etc.
MATINEE ON THURSDAY AT 4 P.M.

Balcony Seats Reserved. :: Telephone No. 8.
ADMISSION: 4d., 6d., 1/-, 1/4. :: MATINEES: 3d., 4d., 6d., 1/-.
The Management reserves the right to refuse admission and to alter the Programme.

Irish
Travelling Rugs and
Blankets
100 per cent. Wool.

CAN BE HAD IN ALL COLOURS.

WALSH'S, Drapers,
SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

INFLUENZA.
NATURE'S OWN TONIC:
MERRY'S
INVALID PORT,
5/9 per Bottle.
2/11 per 1/2 Bottle.
NUTRITIOUS :: STRENGTHENING.

Recommended by the Medical Profession, who
say it will tone up the system, prevent a serious
breakdown, and is a Wonderful Restorative.

ROBERT A. MERRY & CO.
LIMITED.
DUNGARVAN & WATERFORD,
Who Import Direct From The Vineyard.

DIocese OF WATERFORD AND LISMORE. LENTEN PASTORAL.

Bishop's House, Waterford. 23rd Feb. 1941. Very Rev. and Rev. Fathers and Dear Brethren.—The Holy Season of Lent is dedicated specially to recollection, prayer and penance.

Penance especially is the keynote of Lent, and at the very beginning of the Holy Season the Church in her liturgy puts before us a compelling motive for devoting ourselves to it. The solemn ceremony of the blessing and imposition of ashes recalls to us very vividly the thought of our mortality and our nothingness.

Since its inception the Catholic Truth Society has been accustomed to hold each year a Conference, which constitutes an important event in the Catholic life of the country. These annual gatherings are presided largely by representative clergy and laymen, have been the occasion of important pronouncements, and have afforded an opportunity for the discussion and elucidation of matters affecting the welfare of the Church in Ireland.

Dear beloved brethren, as most of you are already aware, it has been decided that God willing, Waterford and Lismore will be the centre of great religious celebrations this year, that a Catholic Truth Society Conference and Eucharistic Congress, in which the whole diocese is to participate, will be held in Waterford City from the 27th to the 29th June.

It is now more than forty years since the Catholic Truth Society of Ireland was established with the avowed object of diffusing sound Catholic literature and education, so as to give instruction and edification in an interesting and attractive way, to create a taste for pure, wholesome reading, and to provide an antidote to irreligious and immoral writings.

excellent one is the diffusion amongst them of literature based on the Catholic concept of life. The Catholic Truth Society has done, and is doing, a great deal in this direction, but with further help from the clergy and laity, it could effect much more. I appeal to you, dear brethren, to make the holding of this year's Conference of the Society in the diocese an occasion for added effort and greater enthusiasm.

The Real Presence is the most wonderful thing in the world. Jesus Christ present in the Blessed Eucharist is the clean oblation, the gift of infinite value, which every day from the rising of the sun to the going down thereof is offered on our altars to God the Father. Once for all this same victim was offered for us in a bloody manner on the Cross. Even the thought of the event enacted on Calvary moves us deeply. In spite we have often travelled every day from the rising of the sun to the going down thereof is offered on our altars to God the Father.

Jesus Christ in the Blessed Eucharist is not only the sacrificial victim which we offer to God to acknowledge His supreme dominion, to thank Him for His benefits, and to make reparation for our sins. He is also the heavenly food of our souls. He desires us, nay commands us under severe penalties to partake of this food: "Except you eat the flesh of the Son of Man and drink His blood, you shall not have life in you" (John VI, 57).

Whist the actual celebration will take place in Waterford City, the co-operation of the whole diocese is envisaged and will be needed. During the days of the celebrations especially the eyes of the whole country will be turned on us, and pilgrims from many parts of it, including most of the Irish hierarchy, will visit their way to our Cathedral City. That the various functions, religious and social, may be celebrated with the solemnity, much preparation will be necessary. Already a considerable amount has been done in connection with the music of the religious services, and committees are in process of formation and will soon be at work to deal with their matters as such as ceremonial, transport, stewarding, catering, publicity, and so on.

Important, however, as is the impressiveness of the external ceremonial, the real success of these celebrations will be measured by their effect on our souls and their influence on our lives. If they enable us effectively to get a deeper knowledge of our Lord's human life and character and of the truths which He taught us and a deeper love for Him in the Blessed Eucharist, then, and only then, can they be considered a real success. It is only that we may do this, a long and careful spiritual preparation on our part, a preparation which includes especially a deepening and intensifying of our love for Jesus in the Blessed Eucharist, is needed. The preparation was the greatest event in human history. God so loved the world

as to give His only-begotten Son: that whosoever believeth in Him may not perish, but have life everlasting" (John III, 16). This is "the mystery of Godness, which was manifested in the flesh, was justified in the spirit, appeared unto angels, had been preached unto the Gentiles, is believed in the world, is taken up in glory" (1 Tim. II, 16). Jesus Christ remained only a short time on earth with human associates, friends and followers.

Christ's earthly, human life was indeed a short one, but it was not meant to mean that His earthly life was all too short. He should have remained permanently in visible form in the world to be an example and a source of strength and solace to His followers, to be their guide, counsellor and king. God's way, however, is not the way of man. There must be greater room for faith, the will must be fully free to accept or reject the salvation offered it.

My dear beloved brethren, one of the fruits which I expect, and for which I earnestly pray, from the holding of the Catholic Truth Society Conference and Eucharistic Congress in the diocese is a great increase in devotion to the Blessed Eucharist. I know indeed, that this devotion is deep and widespread. But is there not room to extend and intensify it? Are there not many still careless? Are there not many who, if they were more earnest and self-sacrificing, could increase their love for the Mass and the Blessed Sacrament? I exhort you then to make these religious celebrations the occasion for an intensification of your devotion to the Blessed Eucharist, to begin your spiritual preparation for them immediately, and to pray earnestly for their success—that they may have an external impressiveness worthy of the event and of the grand religious traditions of the diocese, but especially that they may beget in us all a fuller knowledge of our holy religion, a more ardent Catholic spirit and a tender love for God, and deeper loyalty to our Eucharistic King.

The present restrictions and the greater ones which may be imposed in the immediate future create difficulties against the holding of a Catholic Truth Society Conference and Eucharistic Congress this year; in fact many have thrown doubt on the wisdom of going on with the project. Certainly, the present restrictions, even if they are not added to, will render transaction and catering more difficult, and will lessen considerably the number attending the celebrations, and detract somewhat from their impressiveness, but from another standpoint the project is more desirable and appropriate this year than in ordinary times. The cause of the difficulties and dangers which encompass us and of the greater ones which beset others is the war; and those responsible for this project intend that the religious functions, in addition to the spiritual effects which follow naturally from them, should have as their special object the restoration of peace and the preservation of our own country from the direct horrors of war, and they desire that the spiritual preparation upon which I have already laid such stress should be partly a crusade of prayer for peace. Christian peace, the only peace that is true and lasting, is a divine gift, and therefore a legitimate object of prayer. It is the fruit principally of the other gift of the Holy Spirit, Charity, love of God and love of our neighbour. You remember the farewell address that our Blessed Saviour made the night before He died, that wonderfully beautiful and pathetic one recorded by the beloved disciple. As the shadows gathered, and Judas went out into the night, the Saviour tells the chosen band of His disciples, "I tell you the chosen band of His disciples, pray for peace, and the world will be at peace." He gives them a new commandment that they love one another as He has loved them. And then, with the Testament of

St. Ambrose: "O sacred banquet in which Christ is received, the memory of His passion renewed, the soul filled with grace and a pledge of the life to come given us." Christ and His Church ardently desire that we should often partake of this divine banquet. Surely it would be the basest ingratitude, surely it would be criminal folly, to refuse to do so!

Jesus Christ in the Blessed Eucharist is also our friend and comforter. From the tabernacle He is constantly crying out to us: "Come to Me all you that labour and are burdened, and I will refresh you." And when we do come, it is just as in the old days in Galilee. Whist we kneel in silence before the altar, we recall some incident of His earthly life. We hear in imagination the murmurs of the crowd, followed by a sudden silence to be broken only by the earnest petition: "Lord that I may see"; "Thou canst, if Thou wilt, make me clean." Then comes to our ears the sweet, commanding voice of Jesus, giving His verdict on the case before Him: "Arise and walk." "I say to thee, arise and walk." "I will, if Thou hast made me clean." And now followed by the burst of joy, enthusiasm and thankfulness that a great prophet had arisen, and that God had done great things to His people. Our Divine Lord loves to have us come to Him in the tabernacle, speak to Him, be friendly to Him, tell Him of our sins, and our sufferings. Intimate with Him, then, we shall always have a friend to whom we can turn in our difficulties, temptations and sorrows, a friend who knows our weaknesses better than we do ourselves, and who is both able and willing to provide a remedy for them, if we only ask Him to do so.

Peace being a divine gift and a legitimate object of prayer, it follows that earnest, persevering prayer is a powerful help in preserving it and restoring it. How desirable and appropriate it is then that we should persevere in the project of holding the Catholic Truth Society Conference and Eucharistic Congress. Even though the numbers attending the celebrations and the external solemnity connected with them may be lessened, yet we shall have what is the really important thing in this project, an immense and continued volume of prayer ascending to the Throne of the Almighty and supplicating His blessings, especially that of a true and lasting peace, upon ourselves and upon the world.

Dear beloved brethren, our Holy Father the Pope appealed to you recently for a day of special prayer for peace. Your response was truly magnificent. I take this opportunity of thanking you for it, and I ask you to let the fervour which that appeal evoked and the memory of your wonderful response to it inspire you to similar and sustained efforts in your spiritual preparation for the forthcoming Conference and Congress—I remain, yours very faithfully in Christ,

J. JEREMIAH KINANE, Bishop of Waterford and Lismore.

Grow more WHEAT! BUT also grow more OATS • BARLEY POTATOES and ROOTS. NO IMPORTED FOODS FOR MAN OR BEAST CAN BE EXPECTED IN 1941. Issued by the Department of Agriculture.

COUNTY WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE.

Mr. Commissioner B. J. O'Connell, presided at a meeting of the committee held in the Courthouse, on Saturday, 23rd inst. Also present were Messrs. P. B. Sheridan, P. R. Power and Mr. J. O'Dwyer, Secretary.

FOOD CAMPAIGN. A letter from the Department approved of the subsidy of £20 for the County Ploughing Competition, held at Kilmacshom on January 23rd.

Regarding the contractors for the Secretary said that he had got no tender for the Clonmel area.

Mr. Sheridan—Time is a great asset, more especially this season because of the manure scarcity.

The Secretary was directed to write to Mr. English—Time is a great asset, more especially this season because of the manure scarcity.

DAIRY CATTLE PRIZE SCHEME. The Department wrote the revision of the live-stock schemes, asking what action the Committee had taken.

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There was a good attendance, and Mr. Pat Power was unanimously appointed to act as Chairman. Mr. Power proceeded to pay a glowing tribute to the memory of Bob Weidon and expressed his hope that the appeal would be launched for funds to raise a suitable monument over his father's resting-place would be generously responded to by all lovers of the Mother Tongue in and out of the Decies.

Mr. Monnie Walsh, N.T., Kilmacshom, was chosen a vice, to function in the capacity of Hon. Secretary, and he was directed to communicate with a number of notable Gaeils in the city and county, asking their valued support of the project. It was decided that a further meeting be held a fortnight hence.

THE FARMERS' DANCE. The popularly established New Hall, Kilmacshom, was held on Sunday night last to the sweetly-voiced strains of Mick O'Shea's Band at the Farmers' Dance (under the auspices of the Newcomen Ploughing Association). Over 150 couples attended and thoroughly enjoyed the exceedingly colourful event which was gallantly governed from commencement to close by Mr. Paddy Barron (Kilmac) who was able to supply the duties of M.C. with the skill and management left nothing to be desired. All present were highly pleased with the arrangements worked out by the entertaining committee in charge, of whom Messrs. Laurence Veale and D. J. Hersey were Joint Hon. Secretaries, and look forward to the next social under the auspices of that body. Bravo, Newtown!

THE FERRIS FAIR. The Ferris Fair, held at Kilmacshom on Tuesday, was sparsely stocked with stalls, and owing to the foot and mouth outbreaks in the land business was confined to local victuallers and dealers. Recent rates ruled the few exchanges enacted.

MOLLOY & SON'S MONUMENTAL WORKS. Callan and Dungarvan. Monuments in Marble, Limestone and Granite. CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY. Designs and Estimates Free. All Communications addressed to MOLLOY, Sculptor, Callan.

KILMACSHOMAS NOTES. A TIMELY HINT! From a rightly respected Rathgormack reader comes a letter, dealing with domestic matters, in the course of which the writer points out that a number of odd things are apt to be overlooked in the spring-cleaning. Yes, ladies, what is the use of making your houses spick and span if your husbands are left untouched? Do brush them up or at least play the vacuum-cleaner on them for a spell. Part-worn husbands have been made to look almost as good as new by a little sponging and trimming and dusting.

FROM THE PAST. A Belfast newspaper of 12th May, 1797, contains an interesting advertisement. The letting of the coal mines of Ballyken, otherwise Murlough, near Ballycassat, for thirty-one years, and three lives, as formerly occupied by Mr. Malcolm McNeill, with privilege to search for and carry away coals now found, or hereafter may be found within a certain district of that neighbourhood. Proposals to be made to Mr. Hamilton, of Bushbank, or to Mr. Hunter, of Ballymagary.

AT A MEETING of the gentlemen of the town and neighbourhood of Lismacshom held on the 10th April, 1797, and at which Mr. Conolly McCausland, Fruithill, presided, it was unanimously agreed that the thanks of the meeting be given to the Marquis of Waterford for his very proper and praiseworthy conduct in coming down among his tenantry in this distracted time, and by his sensible and well-timed reasoning, changing the sentiments of a number of the inhabitants of this country, who, we had reason to think, were very much injured before by evil counsellors and bad advice. We cannot help expressing our sentiments that if all absentee landlords would follow his example, this barony, instead of being out of the King's peace, would be as loyal and as well affected as any other in the province.

THE FOLLOWING names were appended to the resolution—Marcus Gage, John Saffery, Edmund Hamilton, Clerk; Robert Agillly, Andrew Alexander, John Alexander, John Moody, Leslie Alexander, Henry Hewey, Alexander Boyle, Longford, Heylaig, Henry Bruce, Clerk; G. V. Shepperson, Clerk; William Hamilton, Clerk; Marcus McCausland, Clerk; William Smith, William Ross, John Church, Hugh Sherrard, Henry Gillespie, David Blair, Mark Rogers, John Osborne, Gavin Moore, Richard Ross, Thomas Moore, Gordon Lynd, William Smith, Junr.; Nathaniel

DUNGARVA

NO SPECIFICATION SCHEME.

Mr. M. Morrissey, T.D., presided at the weekly meeting on Friday last. Also present were Mr. McCarthy, Vice-Chairman; P. Mansfield, J. Dahill, P. Quinn, and Senator J. Butler.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS. Letters acknowledging sympathy passed by the Council from Miss Mary Wall, Mary Sheehy, Curran, Mitchell Street; J. J. O'Connell Street; Wm. Duggan, Sipeet; M. Morrissey, O'Connell Street; Bridget Dwyer, Mitchell Street.

REFERRED TO ARCHITECT. A letter read from Mrs. Ter Brugha Place, complaining of the of her house was referred to the for report.

FREE MILK SCHEME. A letter from the Department the forwarding by them of a £188 in connection with the Supply Scheme.

RIGHT OF WAY. Arising out of a letter from Mr. Congress Villas, re right of way pass.

MR. HASSETT, B.S. was asked THE MARSH FOR TILLS. Mr. Thos. Power, Shandon Lane Court-house, on Saturday, 23rd inst. Also present were Messrs. P. B. Sheridan, P. R. Power and Mr. J. O'Dwyer, Secretary.

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Early Seed Potatoes 1941. We have just received our first consignment for the season of Early Seed Potatoes. All this consignment has been specially selected Athlone Crown and are certified by the Department of Agriculture and are absolutely true to name. The following varieties are stocked: EARLY EPICURES, IRISH QUEENS, KERR'S BINK'S, SUPTONS, DUKER OF YORK, ARAN PILGOT, GREAT BOTTLE, ABERNETHY, EARLY PURITANS, CHAMPIONS, BRITISH QUEENS, FLOUNDERS. We have a splendid lot of Spratt Archer Barley to offer just now. We understand that later on it will be impossible to procure this variety. HARPUR BROTHERS, SEED-MERCHANTS, WATERFORD.

JUST YOU need not Genuine Over Car for a few st would not expect badly worn Eng salvaged from a Motorists who pound or two of concerning who point of foolish Have your best-equipped 200 Engines R going strong. D. POWER & FARMERS—Do not what kind of Mach new for a little more time in trying to get

DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL

NO SPECIFICATION FOR SCHEME.

Mr. M. Morrissey, T.D., Chairman, presided at the weekly meeting of the above on Friday last. Also present: Messrs T. McCarthy, Vice-Chairman; P. Byrne, Jas. Mansfield, J. Dahill, P. Quinn, M. Clancy and Senator J. Butler.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

Letters acknowledging resolutions of sympathy passed by the Council were read from Miss Mary Wall, Mary St.; Mr. Mee, Curran, Mitchell Street; J. J. Morrissey, O'Connell Street; Wm. Duggan, Mitchell Street; M. Morrissey, O'Connell Street; Mrs. Bridget Dewey, Mitchell Street.

REFERRED TO ARCHITECTS.

A letter read from Mrs. Terry, Cathal Brugha Place, complaining of the condition of her house was referred to the architects for report.

FRESH MILK SCHEME.

A letter from the Department notified the forwarding by them of a cheque for £168 in connection with the Free Milk Supply Scheme.

RIGHT OF WAY.

Arising out of a letter from Mrs. Delancy, Congress Villas, re right of way and trespass.

Mr. Hassett, B.S. was asked to report. THE MARSH FOR TILLAGE.

Mr. Thos. Power, Shandon Lodge, wrote as follows:—I would be obliged if you would let me know definitely if you intend to let me have the plot in the Marsh. I am agreeable to rail it off and pay the Council 10/- rent. Thanking you for an early reply as the time for ploughing is nearly due.

Mr. Mansfield—What does he want it for? Bunting or what?

Mr. Dahill—To go out after the swans (laughter).

The Clerk was directed to get in touch with Mr. Power.

SEEDS FOR ALLOTMENTS.

Arising out of a letter from Mr. M. Casey, (Reps. of Moe, Flynn), on his inability to obtain certified Athlone Grown Kerr's Pink potatoes, the Council decided to ask Mr. Casey to come before the meeting.

Mr. Casey, in reply to the Chairman, said Athlone grown British Queens are procurable, but not Kerr's Pink. He could supply local grown certified Kerr's Pink, but there is the point that the sacks must be branded. Local growers have no way of branding sacks.

Chairman—I was in the Department's Office last and they will agree to the local certified Kerr's Pink in sealed bags.

Mr. Casey, in reply to the Chairman, said in that case he is prepared to carry out the tender.

Mr. Byrne—There were two tenders received, what is the position now?

Chairman—Mr. Casey's tender was accepted and is now approved by the Department.

Mr. Byrne—in view of the fact that Mr. Moloney tendered for the Athlone seed, are we doing him justice?

The matter then ended.

At the request of Mr. Byrne, Mr. Hassett, Borough Surveyor, was asked to measure Mr. Ryan's field for the plot holders to allow them to start work.

THE MARSH SCHEME.

Messrs. Delap and Waller wrote:—In reply to yours, we regret to hear Mr. Brady left in the middle of this work, but its postponement from wet to finer weather will make a great difference in the returns obtainable from the labour used.

The enclosed is a copy of report on the Scheme and a copy of our report as from Jan. 23, 1941.

The letter further stated:—We note our account will be met shortly.

The following correspondence was read from Mr. Brady, B.E.—I have just received your telegram and letter. There was no specification for Marsh Scheme except the covering letter from Messrs. Delap and Waller, which I am sure is among the papers I returned. The repairs to truck were authorised by the Council before Christmas. The tender of Mr. Clancy is reasonable and I am quite sure he carried out the work as per my instructions. It will only be a matter for Mr. Hassett to have a look at the job. Mr. McCauley took the map of the Marsh Scheme with him to have same copied, as his last visit.

Mr. Clancy—Another case of bungling. Did we not make an order here to suspend that scheme.

Mr. Clancy—That is my recollection.

Chairman—That money must be expended inside a given time.

Mr. Clancy—It is not fair to any clerk of works to have to start without a specification.

Mr. Hassett—Before I do any more I am getting in touch with Messrs. Delap and Waller by telephone.

Mr. Clancy—Buy a lot of money is spent, there is nearly £300 spent and no specification to go on. That is treating the Council very badly.

Mr. Butler—This is the first time I heard there is no specification.

Mr. Clancy—It is a pity to be spending good money in this way.

Mr. Dahill—There will be no result from this scheme.

Chairman—I am quite certain that a specification came here with the plan of the scheme (produced). The best way to clear up the matter is for the B.S. to get in touch with Messrs. Delap and Waller. He did not think the Department would approve of the scheme without a specification being submitted.

Mr. Hassett, B.S., said that from the papers which came into his possession that morning, he had enough information regarding the original scheme to go on with there are some changes since.

Mr. Dahill—Will the changes drain the Marsh.

Mr. Quinn—How much money is left. Clerk—Roughly about £200.

Mr. Clancy—That means there is about £300 spent on a useless scheme, it is crucial to have men working down there this winter.

Chairman—It is certainly a summer scheme, but if you don't carry out the scheme the money will revert back.

The Borough Surveyor was instructed to get in touch with the engineers.

SEWERAGE SCHEME.

Messrs. Delap and Waller wrote—We note from your letter of 19th inst. that the Council have asked for a sworn inquiry to be held in connection with the above scheme.

Meanwhile, we would be obliged for an answer to our letter of 23rd Jan., asking for payment of the outstanding balance of fees and expenses due.

WATER WORKS.

Messrs. Delap and Waller wrote—We note the Council has passed a resolution for a sworn inquiry. With regard to the main contract, further to our letter of the 11th inst., re the conference, which took place we now have to inform you that Mr. Courtney has agreed to an amended memorandum on the proceedings, and the amendments suggested by him are before the Contractor from whom we expect a reply shortly.

We have to ask you for an answer to ours of the 24th January, when we submitted accounts for fees and expenses, and ask for payment of these due to us on work other than fees on main contract.

Mr. Dahill—Money! Money! Money! The letter was marked noted.

FENCE AT SHANDON.

Messrs. Doyle and Ormrod, Architects, writing to the complaint of Mr. T. Sheridan, stated—We reported some time ago on the fence question at Gallows Hill. In our report we suggested what should be done and we mentioned what the probable cost should be and it was understood that the work if the Council decided to go on with it would be done by the Borough Surveyor. If the Council think we should do the work we will be happy to get it done as soon as we receive instructions.

The Council decided before carrying out the work, that the Clerk get in touch with the housing contractor.

The question of the erection of more green walls at Bridge Street, O'Connell Street, Keating Street, and Fitzgerald Place was discussed.

Mr. Clancy said it would be well to have an estimate for this work and try and get it embodied in the housing scheme for the purpose of a subsidy.

REPORT OF S.S.O.

Mr. Walsh, S.S.O. reported that the stables and outhouse in the new road at Abbey-side were removed. He gave most of the stakes and wire to the Parish Council to help them to protect the land acquired by them for allotments against trespass. Regarding the nuisance complaint made by Mrs. J. Terry, 58 Cathal Brugha Place, he inspected the premises No. 37, occupied by Mary Keenan. The w.c. is choked apparently for some time. At the back entrance to the house there is an accumulation of refuse. The vent is apparently

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making no effort to keep her place in a sanitary state.

A passage way from Old Chapel Street, leading to the rear of the premises in O'Connell Street, occupied respectively, by the Rps. of M. J. Casey & Co., Mr. Wall and Mr. Coogan, is at night time being used as a sanitary convenience. To abate the nuisance I would recommend that they be requested to erect a suitable gate at the entrance to this passage so as to prevent the nuisance which is complained of by several residents in the locality.

Regarding the removal of the street lamp in New Chapel Street to Emmett St. Corner, he had consulted several of the residents in the locality. They stated that the light in New Chapel Street ought not to be removed as it is a place much frequented by the general public in fine weather, and for the safety of the public an additional light ought to be provided at the chapel steps in Emmett Street.

Mr. Butler—The passageway referred to in Chapel Street is a very bad one.

Clerk—There is a door erected there now. I saw it on my way down.

With regard to the report on the light at New Chapel Street.

Mr. Dahill said a light was badly needed at the chapel steps.

Mr. Quinn asked if there was any possibility of re-arranging the light in Keating Street. A portion of this is worse than the passage way which we have discussed.

Mr. Clancy—There should be a general revision of the lights, with a view to re-arrange those that would be more beneficial elsewhere.

This question was deferred.

With regard to the premises 57, Cathal Brugha Place, mentioned in the report the S.S.O. was directed to serve notice on the owner.

SMOKEY CHIMNEY.

Mrs. A. Terry, No. 6 Cathal Brugha Place, wrote complaining of the chimney of her house which due to the defective draught fills the house with smoke, compelling her to leave doors and windows open.

The letter was referred to the contractors.

WATER CONNECTION.

Permission was granted to the Stephen St. Club to take a water supply before the street is rolled subject to the approval of the Borough Surveyor.

DANCE OR CEILIDH.

The accordion dance band applied for the use of the hall on Monday, 24th Feb. for a practice dance. An application for the same night was read from J. Tobin, Group Leader, A. No. 2, Dungarvan Group, for a ceilidh.

The hall was granted to the Accordion Dance Band.

TOWN MAINS.

Mr. Brady wrote—I enclose herewith map of town mains which I forgot to return. In mistake I returned the parchment in connection with the lease of the plot of ground to Miss K. Ryan and if you will forward same to me I will let Mr. Williams, solr., have completed map by return.

SEWER AND SEPTIC TANK FOR CO. HOME.

Mr. Hassett reported having inspected the matter complained of in the above. The facts are as stated; one of the covers have now been replaced, the other cover may have fallen into the septic tank, and if it cannot be located I shall arrange to have it replaced. The damage to the concrete tank and pipe line has been gradually getting worse for a long time and can easily be left over now for more suitable weather. The report was marked noted.

SYMPATHY.

Mr. Quinn proposed and Mr. Clancy seconded the following resolution which was passed in silence:—That the Council tender to Mrs. M. O'Meara and family, O'Connell Street, sincere sympathy in their bereavement occasioned by the death of Sr. M. Boaventura, St. Joseph's Convent, Hampton Court, London.

BELL'S Warble Fly Powder

L.D.F. NOTES

"IRISH PRESS" SHIELD.

All roads led to the Show Grounds at Dungarvan on Sunday last when, before a large gathering of spectators, representatives of the Ardmore, Cappagh, Dungarvan Nos. 1 and 2, Clashmore and Ringville Groups under the Dungarvan District Command L.D.F., competed for the district shield offered by the "Irish Press." Messrs J. Tobin, Ballymacmague, and Richard Keating, Abbesside, leader and assistant leader, respectively, of Dungarvan No. 2 Group, won by the narrow margin of 3 points from Ring Group representatives (Messrs. John Walsh, Ballinagoul, and P. Flynn, Leagh). The winners' aggregate score was 139 points, Mr. Keating scoring the highest individual number of points with 81 to his credit. Messrs. James Mansfield, District O/C; E. J. Keyes, District Adjutant; M. Keane, E. E. District O/C of Engineering, with District Officers Joseph Power, R. A. Reddy, Donald Lynch and Liam Lanigan, solr., were in attendance. A wonderful spirit of friendly rivalry showed the keen interest of the competitors, and the winners were the recipients of hearty congratulations from their opponents, to which we wish to offer our tribute of praise to the exceptionally keen marksmanship exhibited by Mr. Keating, and to express the hope that they will go further to win greater laurels in the bigger competitions in which they are both now entitled to take their place.

The following are the individual and group points scored last Sunday:—Dungarvan No. 2 Group—Richard Keating, Abbesside (81); Jack Tobin, Ballymacmague (58); total 139.

Ring Group—John Walsh, Ballinagoul, and Patrick Flynn (68 points each); total, 136.

Ardmore Group—Jas. Quinn, Ardmore (63); James Prendergast, Grange (60); total, 123.

Clashmore Group—Jas. Donovan, Clashmore (56); Thomas Roche, Clashmore (9); total, 65.

Dungarvan No. 1 Group—Thos. Sandford, St. Thomas Terrace (48); Kevin Dalton (12); total, 60.

Cappagh Group—John Hickey (26); Dan Walsh, Kilmannon (13); total, 39.

In an adjoining quarry under Capt. M. Sheehan (Youthful Military Barracks), each member of Dungarvan No. 1 Group also fired a course with the new L.D.F. rifle, and very accurate shooting, even by those who had not previously fired with a rifle was witnessed. Mr. M. Morrissey, T.D., is leader of this group, and Mr. J. Fraher is assistant leader.

After a very busy day, officers of the six groups in the district subsequently met at the Town Hall, Dungarvan, under the chairmanship of the District O/C, and many matters of organisation were perfected as regards the co-ordination of the several services of the district in times of national emergency. Group Leaders Jas. Donovan, Clashmore; Jas. Prendergast, Grange; P. O'Farrell, Scart, Modeligo; M. Morrissey, T.D., Dungarvan, and Jack Tobin, Ballymacmague, were present with their assistants and section leaders.

A meeting of the district staff was specially convened on Saturday evening last to express its sympathy with Group Leader D. Slattery, Gregan, Old Parish, on the recent death of his mother, and after tribute being paid to this patriotic family, of which the deceased lady was ever the inspiration, the district officers adjourned their meeting as a mark of respect to her memory. District O/C, J. Mansfield, Asst. District O/C, M. Sheehan, and District Officers E. J. Keyes and Donald Lynch, represented the L.D.F. of the District at the removal of the remains to the Old Parish Church on Saturday last. To Group Leader Declan Slattery we offer our sincere sympathy in his great bereavement.

On Sunday next, Dungarvan No. 2 Group, together with one section of the Cappagh Group, will fire their course with the new L.D.F. rifle at the shooting range, Shandon, Dungarvan, and each section is requested to attend promptly, as arranged by their leader, Mr. Jack Tobin, Ballymacmague. The Cappagh section will attend at the shooting range at 3 p.m. (s.l.) sharp.

On Saturday evening last district officers attended at the Ring Garda Barracks and explained to the local members the details of the re-organisation of the area and the duties which will devolve on them in times of danger. Arrangements were made for the immediate completion of rifle training, etc. All members of local section are requested to attend without fail at the Ring Garda Barracks on Saturday night next at 8.30 p.m. (summer time).

Once more the popularity of the L.D.F. cinderella dances was evidenced when on Sunday night last the Town Hall was again packed almost to capacity. Mr. N. Kelly acted as M.C. in his usual genial manner, and nothing was left undone by him in providing a thoroughly enjoyable event. Further dances have, of course, been postponed until after the Lenten season, when, we trust, Mr. Kelly will again undertake the onerous task of providing entertainment for the troops, at which he is so much an expert.

Elsewhere in this issue we publish with grateful appreciation a list of further subscriptions received for the district fund from church gate collection at Kilmacanogue.

At last Sunday's conference the question of holding a local parade of the district groups on the national holiday was raised, and delegates decided to adjourn further consideration of the matter until they get in touch with their respective districts. It was apparently the hope of the delegates who raised the matter that all groups would be represented at a parade in Dungarvan, at say, 3 p.m. on St. Patrick's Day, when the full strength of the district would be under review of the military authorities, as recently occurred elsewhere. And by this strength we suggest the full strength of the local security services of the district, i.e., L.D.F., L.S.F., Gardaí, Red Cross, Knights of Malta, etc., with full kits. In the meantime we are sure there would be no difficulty in getting our local band to rehearse their Irish martial airs for the occasion.

MOOREHILL NOTES

FARISH COUNCIL MEETING.

A meeting of the Kilmatermy Parish Council was held at the Hall, Moorehill, on Sunday evening and the following members were present—Mr. D. Cody, Secretary; Mr. J. Acres, Mr. M. Murray, Mr. W. O'Sullivan, Mr. E. O'Connell, Mr. P. Russell and Mr. T. Geary. It was decided that no delegates travel to Cappoquin to Parish Council Group Meetings, as members would find it very inconvenient. It was proposed and seconded that if the Land Commission desire to let portion of the Moorehill Estate for tillage purposes, that the Parish Council apply for a few acres, to plant potatoes, and in case of an emergency they could be divided among the poor of the parish. Mr. J. Acres, Steward, Moorehill Estate, promised to give all the help he could in the matter, all the farmers and labourers to help as far as possible. A member remarked he found it impossible even to get land to grow potatoes on, and the Council thought something should be done to see that all young men anxious for land and willing to work same, should get a portion—every day we hear—give land to the landless. Is it not nearly time to stop talking and get down to real facts, "give land to the landless men."

LANDS DEVIDED.

During the past few days, portion of the lands of the Moorehill Estate and Ballymote have been divided, so we expect from this on the new owners will be very busy, ploughing and preparing their new holdings. Best luck to them all!

SHEWEE PAPERS.

So Shrove has passed and a large number of the ladies still like to be called Miss and so on. At the Races the other day, two "old fellows" were having a "wee one" at the bar, and you know how it makes a chap talk. One says to the other, "I declare to goodness Tom, I don't know what's wrong with them women nowadays. I'm with years trying to make a match for my cousin Katie. I lost my patience with her the last time, and I told her something. Now Katie says I makes a chap talk. One says to the other, "I declare to goodness Tom, I don't know what's wrong with them women nowadays. I'm with years trying to make a match for my cousin Katie. I lost my patience with her the last time, and I told her something. Now Katie says I makes a chap talk. One says to the other, "I declare to goodness Tom, I don't know what's wrong with them women nowadays. I'm with years trying to make a match for my cousin Katie. I lost my patience with her the last time, and I told her something. 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The Need for Increased Food Production.

THE CULTIVATION OF OATS.

BROADCAST BY PROFESSOR M. CAFFEY

(Head of Plant Breeding Division, University College, Dublin.)

During recent months an intensive publicity campaign has been undertaken in favour of increased wheat production. We know that the position is at present, we are becoming familiar with the ninety per cent. loaf. We have been made aware that wheat flour will be scarce during the months of July and August. Finally, we have it on the authority of the Department of Agriculture that it will be necessary to grow during the present season not less than 650,000 acres of wheat, if our bread supplies are to be adequately ensured from the harvest of this year to the harvest of 1942. The wheat portion has been made plain, and the farmer's responsibility in this regard clearly indicated.

The growing of this area under wheat will however, solve but one of the many food problems which the present crisis has imposed upon our people. We have to provide for our flocks and herds and to make good, by the most efficient use of the inherent fertility of our soils, the loss in feeding stuffs occasioned by the stoppage of maize, wheat offals and concentrated cakes which previously we were wont to import in such large quantities. This can only be done by increased tillage, for land under tillage in Ireland is capable of producing between two and three times as much food as land of equivalent fertility under grass. What is needed, therefore, is not only more wheat, but also more potatoes, more barley, more roots, more oats, and also the better utilization of our pasture and meadow lands.

Some of these matters have already been dealt with by previous speakers in this series. It is my task to-night to deal with the production of oats. I do this with much satisfaction because oats is a particularly suitable and valuable crop to recommend to the attention of Irish farmers especially in times of emergency. The oat crop is as suitable for cultivation in Ireland as is potatoes. It has always been widely grown here and farmers understand its cultivation, manuring and harvesting better than that of any of the other cereals. It yields well and both the grain and the straw are desirable feeding stuffs. As a cereal food its importance in this country is second only to that of wheat. It would, I presume, be in the interest of the public health if our people as in olden times made use, to a far greater extent than at present, of oat porridge as an article of food. Moreover we can grow oats supremely well here. Our crops of this cereal are not surpassed, nor indeed equalled in regard to yield, quality and freedom from disease by the produce of any other country.

Oats, in addition, is an accommodating tillage rotation. It does well after lea, after corn and potatoes, or after another cereal crop. Under existing circumstances farmers should, as far as is possible and convenient, reserve their best manured soil, and also their freshly ploughed pasture lands for wheat—at least in these districts where wheat can be grown successfully—and utilize their less fertile lands for oats. Both oats and barley are comparatively reliable crops to follow another cereal, they are more resistant than wheat to attacks of the various species of soil fungi which live on the roots of cereal plants. Therefore where it is proposed to sow two cereal crops in succession on the same area of land, say, wheat and oats, or wheat and barley, the wheat crop should always be sown in the first year and the barley or oats in the second year. When wheat follows wheat there is great danger of damage from root-rot diseases.

Oats should be seeded during the month of March, and the optimum period of sowing would be between, say, the seventh and the twenty-fifth of that month. Too early sowing is not recommended, for the oat plant is less hardy than wheat and may suffer severely from heavy frosts and harsh drying winds. Moreover, the resulting blaird, unless the seed has been treated with a powder disinfectant, may be seriously infected with leaf stripe disease. On the other hand, late sown crops suffer badly in certain districts from attacks of frit fly. This insect pest attacks backward crops of oats during the month of May. Fortunately forward crops at this period—

that is March sown crops—are not damaged by this parasite.

It is advisable to dress the seed before sowing with an organic mercury powder disinfectant, of which there are several efficient brands on the market. These dressings control leaf stripe and also preserve the young germinating plant from the attacks of other fungoid pests that may be carried on the outside of the seed. When applied as directed, namely at the rate of 2 ounces per bushel, these powders do not impair the germination capacity of the seed. For these reasons dressed seed, especially when the previous harvest was cold and wet, frequently gives a better and even heavier yield of established healthy plants than untreated seed.

The quantity of seed which it is advisable to sow per acre depends on many factors: the quality of the seed, the condition of the soil, the extent of possible depletions by birds, leather jacket grubs, wire worms and so on. It is always, therefore, good farming practice to ascertain and be guided by local experience in this matter. Here always formed from nodes and secondary roots which are important only in the early stages of development, and the secondary roots which eventually form the main rooting system of the plant. These latter are produced during the tillering and shooting stages of growth and they are always formed from nodes near the surface of the soil. Deep sowing is therefore ineffective in preventing 'raid' crops. Experience has shown that the only way by which lodging may be prevented on rich soils is by the selection of a stiff strawed variety and by the proper consolidation of the seed bed. It is, therefore, unnecessary, indeed, it is inadvisable, to sow deeper than 2½ inches, which is the proper depth for the seeding of the oat crop.

We are indeed fortunate in having now available in this country ample supplies of sound healthy seed oats, and of varieties which in respect of potential yielding capacity, grain, quality, ability to resist disease attacks and strength of the straw are superior to any stocks which could be obtained from overseas. These varieties have been bred in this country. They have been adequately tested, in quantitative experimental plots conducted over many years, against the best procurable foreign varieties and they have demonstrated their superiority over those imported varieties by margins which are statistically significant.

Moreover, the Department of Agriculture have had in operation for several years, an oat propagation scheme under which large extension plots of pedigree seed of the best of these varieties are annually propagated at their Cereal Station, at Ballinacorney, Co. Cork, and at their Agricultural Stations at Athlery, Ballyhaide and Clonsilla. The produce of these plots are distributed annually to seedsmen, to farmer's associations and, in certain cases to farmers, with a view to having them further propagated for seed purposes.

As an example of what is being effected by efficient seed propagation and direction of the work which the Roscommon County Committee of Agriculture are now doing in this connection, may be mentioned. A foundation stock of pedigree seed has been obtained each year in that county during the past four or five years from the Department of Agriculture. The County Committee makes a small contribution towards the cost of the seed, which is placed with selected growers in the best corn growing districts. During the summer the Agricultural Instructors inspect the growing crops and if approved the produce is retained for seed. In certain cases arrangements have been made to continue the propagation of outstanding stocks for as many as three successive years. I am informed that 1,800 barrels of pedigree seed were produced last season. After supplying local needs the growers had over 800 barrels available for sale and this has

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been disposed of to seedmen for seed purposes.

The varieties which are being propagated in this way and which are recommended for cultivation in Ireland are as follows—Glasnevin Ardi, Glasnevin Success, Victory 2 and Potato (Ardie).

Glasnevin Ardi has been derived from a crossing between Victory 2 and Glasnevin Sonas. In habit of growth it resembles Victory 2. It ripens as a rule about one or two days later than the latter variety. It is of very high yielding capacity on land of good heart and although the straw is of medium length, it is lodging resistant to a remarkable degree. The grain is cream in colour, plump, but somewhat smaller than Victory 2. Ardi is undoubtedly the best oat now available in this country for cultivation on rich soils.

Glasnevin Success resulted from a crossing between Victory and Record. This variety is specially suited for growing in late districts or in cases where circumstances prevent the sowing of the oat crop at the optimum period. It ripens five or six days earlier than Ardi. The straw is very short and strong, the tillering capacity is high. The grain is white in colour, very large, but inclined to have a higher proportion of infertile grains than is desirable.

Victory 2 is the result of a single plant selection made from foreign varieties introduced from Svalof, Sweden in the autumn of 1930. It has been for many years the leading oat variety in this country. It is definitely inferior in yielding capacity and in strength of straw to Ardi and Success on rich soils. On soils of average or less than average fertility, as for example, in those areas where barley is widely grown, there is perhaps no variety quite as reliable. The grain is cream in colour, plump, and of high bushel weight.

Potato (Ardie).—This is a very distinctive and indeed remarkable strain of potato oats. It ripens early, produces a very well filled white, plump grain and yields well. Its most striking feature is, however, its capacity to resist lodging. During the many years in which pedigree stocks of this particular variety have been grown at Glasnevin it has never shown any tendency to become 'laid' at harvest and invariably our field plots of Potato (Ardie) have been cut on all four sides with the binder. Growers in districts where potato oats are widely grown should endeavour to obtain stocks of this particular strain.

There is fortunately no necessity to recommend any foreign oat varieties to the attention of Irish farmers. None of them are as good for general cultivation, as the varieties which have been referred to. Neither is there any necessity to recommend any variety of black oats. Previously the propagation of Black Tartary oats might have been recommended because of its reliability and ability to do well on all classes of soil. Now, however, the white oat varieties bred here are at least as reliable as Tartary, and far more productive in respect of both grain and straw.

In view of the unfavourable weather conditions during the past month and the consequent hold-up in the sowing of winter wheat, it has been suggested that I should avail of this opportunity to say a few words regarding the practicability of sowing winter varieties at this date.

1.—Is it now too late to sow Pajbjerg, Steel, scandia and all other Danish and Swedish winter wheat varieties.

2.—Squarehead's Master, Queen Wilhelmina, Double White Stand Up, Juliana, Wilma and Fenland Wonder may be sown up to the end of this week, and if normal weather conditions prevail the resulting crops may be expected to ripen before the end of August. In the event, however, of an unfavourable growing season harvesting may be delayed until the first or second week in September. It may be that a farmer or grain merchant has a stock of wheat the variety of which is unknown to him. If the stock is white in colour of grain, it is almost certain to be of the Wilhelmina type and may be sown up to the end of this month.

3.—Yeoman or Yeoman 2 may be sown up to the 2nd or 4th of March. After this

APPLE TREES 3 and 4 years half-standard or bush, FRUITING TREES, Varieties—Beauty of Bath, Bramley Seedling, Earl's Victoria, Greening, Lordship, Newton Wonder. All our stocks have been inspected and improved by the Department of Agriculture.

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HOW TO SAVE SEED.

HOW TO SAVE ONION SEED.

During the first season, the cultural operations and the harvesting, etc., of a crop of onions intended for seed are exactly similar to those usually given to an ordinary crop of this vegetable.

The bulbs should be planted out in late winter or early spring in a clay loam. Planting should take place in very shallow trenches, three feet apart with 8-10 inches between the bulbs. The bulbs when covered should be about four inches below the surface of the soil. During the growing season the crop should be kept free of weeds and shallow cultivation should be frequently given so as to retain all moisture possible.

It is essential that the crop should be harvested at the proper stage of maturity. This will be determined by the appearance of the seed capsules which begin to break open and disclose the ripe seed when mature. If left too long before harvesting much seed may be lost through shattering. The seed stalks are cut off just below the heads which are then packed in bags for removal from the field. The heads are spread thinly on shelves in an airy well-ventilated shed.

Threshing is generally done with a flail or if the quantity is not great the seed can be separated from the capsules by hand. After threshing the seed is immersed in water and stirred gently. The light seed and other rubbish will float on the surface and may be removed while the plump heavy seed usually sinks to the bottom from where it should be removed on to a sieve. It should then be spread very thinly on canvas sheets in the sun and frequently turned until thoroughly dry, after which it should be given a further cleaning and finally bagged and stored in a dry cool place.

Varieties of onions intercross readily and consequently should be well isolated.

HOW TO SAVE PARSNIP SEED.

In the production of seed of this vegetable, the seed is sown in early spring and the cultivation and care of the crop during the first season is the same as that for an ordinary crop of this vegetable.

The roots may be left in the ground during the winter, but in spring they are transplanted 10-12 inches apart and 2 feet between the rows. Best results are got from the crop when planted in a deep well drained sandy loam. A complete dressing of artificial manure should be given at time of transplanting. Throughout the growing season frequent hand hoeings are necessary.

The crop is ready for harvesting when a large proportion of the seed heads have become brown and the stems begin to bleach. Cutting is usually done by hand and the crop may be cured in the field or in open sheds. The threshing and subsequent handling of the crop is similar to that for carrots.

HOW TO SAVE CARROT SEED.

The seed should be sown in early summer at the rate of 2-3 lb. per statute acre in drills 14-18 inches apart for hand cultivation, or somewhat wider apart if horse cultivation is desired. When the young plants have become established they should be thinned out from 2 to 4 inches apart. This allows for better root development. Throughout the growing season frequent shallow cultivations are necessary, commencing as soon as the rows can be distinguished. Weeding should be done as often as is necessary. As soon as there is any danger of frost the roots should be harvested and carefully stored until spring. Before storing, however, the roots should be sorted by hand and all specimens discarded which are not true to type or variety. In spring as soon as weather conditions permit the soil should be thoroughly worked and a fine seed bed prepared. Prior to the final cultivation a complete dressing of artificial manure should be applied at the rate of 4-5 cwt. per statute acre. When the danger of hard frosts are over, the roots should be transplanted out in rows 2 feet apart with 8-10 inches between the plants. After planting the crown of the root should be level with the top of the soil. Throughout the season frequent cultivations are necessary.

The crop is fit for harvesting when a large proportion of the seed clusters are mature. It is usually cut by hand and left in the field until thoroughly mature. Threshing is generally carried out with a flail on a clean well laid floor. In threshing care should be exercised to prevent the stems from breaking up as the small pieces are difficult to remove from the seed. If it is thoroughly dry it may be

WESTERN DIV. G.A.A. NOTES.

ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS. (1) No. (P. 89, R. 11, O.G. 1938).

(2) 14 yards (P. 84, note 2, O.G. 1938).

(3) First and fourth Sundays of September (P. 67, R. 2, O.G. 1938).

date it is risky to sow any purely winter wheat variety.

4.—Desprez may be sown with safety up to the middle of March. There are small stocks of this variety still on the market. Caring to its short straw, Desprez is very suitable for cultivation on heavy land.

5.—Red Marvel can be sown up to the end of March provided that genuine seed is available. Farmers need scarcely be reminded of the losses caused in recent years from the use of spurious imported stocks sold as Red Marvel—stocks comprised of a mixture of spring and winter types. They should use seed from home grown crops which were sown last spring and which ripened satisfactorily and evenly before the end of August. Failing this source of supply they should go to a reliable seedman and obtain a guarantee as to the genuineness of the seed supplied.

It should be mentioned that these precautions apply only to Red Marvel and not to genuine spring varieties such as April Bearded Diamond, Atle, etc., which may be sown during the next six weeks.

Death of Mrs. E. Slattery, Old Parish.

The death occurred at her residence on Friday last of Mrs. Ellen Slattery, after a long illness, borne with true christian fortitude, and fully fortified with the rites of Holy Church, of which she was ever such an exemplary member.

The deceased was wife of Mr. Patrick Slattery, Cregane, Old Parish and mother of Messrs. Patrick and Declan Slattery and Mrs. Burke.

There was a very large and representative cortege present at the funeral and interment.—R.I.P.

Very Rev. P. F. McGrath, P.P., officiated at the graveside. The immediate chief mourners were—Patrick Slattery (husband), Pk. and Declan Slattery (sons), Mrs. Burke (daughter), Mrs. Flynn (brother), Mrs. D. Slattery (daughter-in-law), Mrs. O'Neill, Toor (sister), etc.

YOUGHAL

The young boys of Youghal are jolly. Its maidens are handsome and gay. For a seaside resort 'twould be folly, To look further than sweet Youghal Bay.

Its scenes are no doubt very pretty. Their equal on earth can't be found. From Ballinarty to the seaside, Hills, woodland and mountains abound.

Its strand is the finest in Europe. With every amusement assured. And is crowned by its latest addition, The Grand Church to Our Lady of Lourdes.

From the famous old Town Walls of Youghal, You can gaze on its beautiful Bay. Capal Island, Clay Castle and Ferry, Greenpark and Hotel Monstrea.

If you happen to stroll on the New Road, You'll obtain a most charming view. Of the hills and the valley and mountains, The headlands and Atlantic so blue.

With Tennis Court, Golf Links and Dance Halls, All holiday requirements are here; I will say without vague calculation, It's a seaside resort without peer.

You should all come to see famous Myrtle Grove. Where Raleigh sat smoking his briar, And was very near-grown in the bargin, As his servant mistook him for fire.

For a parcel, a telegram or letter, No matter how far its to go, You couldn't be catered for better, Than by the staff of this town's G.P.O.

Let you all come to Youghal next summer, This beautiful town by the sea, To witness some grand nights denied you, On the banks of the Shannon or Lee.

So for ever, and ever, and ever, That the sun in its glory may shine, To adorn the beautiful splendour Of this town on the famed 'Irish Tine'.

stored in bags in a cool ventilated room. Different varieties of carrot intercross readily and should, therefore, be well isolated.

HOW TO SAVE CABBAGE SEED. Good, sound heads typical of the variety being grown should be selected and transplanted when mature in deep well-manured trenches. When planting out the heads should be spaced three feet apart each way. The soil should be firmly packed around each head, the entire stem being buried. In spring two incisions should be made at right angles on each head so as to enable the growing bud to break through. It is desirable to stake each plant as soon as the seed stalks have made sufficient growth.

The plants are ready for harvesting as soon as the pods begin to turn yellow. If allowed to remain uncut until the plants are fully mature the loss of seed through shattering would be great. After cutting the plants should, if possible, be hung up to dry in an open shed. Threshing is usually done by hand over canvas and when cleaned the seed should be spread out thinly in a dry place until it is thoroughly cured. Cabbage seed stored in a moist condition develops moulds very quickly.

It should be borne in mind that different varieties of cabbage not only intercross very freely but they will also cross readily with plants of the same species such as kale, cauliflower and cress. Hence it is essential to have the crop well isolated from other flowering crops of the same species.

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WESTERN DIVISION G.A.A. NOTES

By "AN RUMALD"

DIVISION PLAYERS FOR CONGRATULATIONS

Congratulations to the Western Division players who have won the Munster panel of players for the Day matches. The panel played on 16th this year but date will not get the publicity by any other names. C. Conroy, H.C., W. Barron (Dungarvan), Veale (Kilrossanty-Pike), Kirwan (Stradbally P.C.) are honoured by the Munster panel. It would like to add the congratulations of the Division to John Keane on holding his place on the panel.

SCHOOL LEAGUE

Some time ago an effort was made by the Divisional Board to promote the League in the Division. The Board were willing to put up with what was found impossible to get going. I understand that the Dungarvan Club are sponsoring a Minor League which could be a school of that area. I believe the Club are inviting representatives from local schools and the Divisional Board most representatives from the side who the games should be hoped to cater for youths from the venture deserves the good will of all Gaels and if successful will be a runner of a School's League in West Waterford. Good luck.

SUNDAY'S FIXTURES

Moorehill H.C. are staging at the home venue of Sunday's hurlers meet on Sunday first try out this year. Moorehill together a very fine set of players should give a very good game themselves against the players of the established Tallow Club. I think that as there appears to be some understanding on the point, Moorehill has been selected by the B.C. J.H. Co. Championship match v. Tourin, on May 11th, and for game will be made perfect.

CLUB PERSONALITIES

I intend to give each week of one Western Club. Those in the mainstay of the G.A.A. in Waterford and devote little and often the vate money to keep our name going. This week's club is Clonsilla Club colours—Red and Green.—Mr. Redmond Russell, Thomas O'Connell, Thomas Charles Curran, Committee: Thos. Harding, John Barry, O'Halloran, Patrick Curran, Curran.

Clonsilla is one of the oldest of the County and has a football which very few clubs can boast for a number of years past. They had a lean period in 1938 but a team which will bring Clonsilla front in Gaelic games.

DUNGARVAN TOWN LEAGUE

The long awaited first game on Sunday last when the Rovers' defeated the Sons of the Resistant. The Sons had the first round of the Hurling for a fair attitude the Rovers grand hour's hurling won 7-4 to 4-3. Prominent players were—W. Barron, B. Molloy, Houlihan, while the Rovers were led by Harrington, Murphy, J. Goode had charge of the day next at 3 p.m. (S.T.) and the "Waps" in hurling will act as referee. A "Pincers" made one of the too small is being investigated. I hear led to an objection. I am at a premium as I hear from official offer for, for a loan of all his players. The other motto—Have your own motto.

QUESTION TIME

Can you answer these? 1.—In what year did Wood first All-Ireland Hurling? 2.—Do goal umpires change?

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