

We cannot be equalled for . . .
SPEED, ACCURACY, EFFICIENCY &
VARIETY.
Get your Printing done
by us.
The Most Modern Machinery,
The Most Modern Methods,
The Most Skilled Craftsmen.
For Best Reports read the
"Dungarvan Observer."
Get it for the Latest and Best News.

Dungarvan Observer

AND
MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE.

VOL. 27, No. 1364.

REGISTERED AT THE GENERAL
POST OFFICE AS A NEWSPAPER SATURDAY, OCTOBER 7, 1939.

PRICE 2d

DO YOU KNOW?
THAT
POWER'S BOTTLING
is always
PERFECT.
Did you ever read The Registered
Label on our bottling of Guinness—
guarantee in itself.
INSIST ON GETTING POWER'S

1939
2-15 p.m.

NOTES

Grand Dance in the Boatshouse
The capable hands of Mr. M. J. Sargent,
President and Treasurer of the Cap-
tain Rowing Club, Mr. Jas. P. Daly, Hon.
and the other members of the Rowing
Committee.

They are leaving nothing undone to en-
sure that all who attend will have a most
pleasant and enjoyable time.

INTERESTING ARTICLE

The very able and interesting article
which appeared in our issue of last week
on Mr. W. O'Donnell, Main Street, Cap-
tain, created much interest locally and
was read with interest by all. Mr.
O'Donnell, who is Hon. Sec. of the local
club of the I.F.F., is a well known Gaelic
player and is one of the most popular
men in Cappoquin.

WATER

Despite the war food is plentiful and of
essential commodities supply continues to
be the only thing in which the supply
is not equal to the demand. The people
now adopt themselves to the
restriction.

LATE MR. M. J. MURPHY

The death of Mr. Michael Joseph
Murphy, which took place in his native
town last week, has occasioned
deep regret in the Cappoquin and
Mullinahone districts. "Joe," as he was more
familiarly known, was a prominent mem-
ber of the teaching staff at the Monastery
school about twenty years ago, and
there he made hosts of friends in
Cappoquin. A keen supporter of our native
sports, his services as a referee for hurling
and football matches were much in re-
quest all through West Waterford and he
controlled many a game played at Cap-
poquin. That the affection in which he was
held here was reciprocated was shown by
frequent visits to this district. He was
very associated with the many projects
aimed to help the Mount Mellery
Reading Fund and was himself respon-
sible for the raising of a large amount for
some worthy object in his native dis-
trict.

MR. ERNIE CLEGG DRAMATIC COMPANY

The "Ernie Clegg Dramatic Company"
which had a most successful week's visit
on Sunday night, when a very attrac-
tive programme was presented. The fact
portion of the proceeds on Sunday
evening being given to the always popu-
lar Club so appealed to the public
at the spacious Hall was filled to
capacity. The main feature of the pro-
gramme was a fine Irish Historical play,
"The Bard of Armagh." This drama
which was written by a member of the
company, was magnificently presented and
acted, and the acting of the brilliant
cast left nothing to be desired. At the
end of the play the author and
authorities again and again
received the play the final "Question"
competition was held. Each night
of the week, this was a most attractive
feature of the entertainment and con-
siderable interest in Sunday night's
show. The winner was Mr. L. D.
Dillon, the popular Vice-Captain of the
club and there was much
excitement when he received the trophy
magnificent silver cup—from Mr.
Dillon.

GRAND DANCE NEXT SUNDAY NIGHT

The dancing season will be ushered in
next Sunday when the Rowing Club
will hold a Grand Ciderella, with music
by the Twisting Serenaders (Fethard) and
a first floor and popular prizes. It is ex-
pected that there will be a large atten-
dance. During the winter months the
club weekly practice dances will be held
on Sunday night. A high class orchestra
will provide the music and extensive
prizes for these popular weekly fixtures
are anticipated.

PROGRESSIVE "45" DRIVES

Last week the Progressive "45" drives
were so popular last winter will
be held in the C.Y.M.S.
Hall and the proceeds devoted to the
social fund.

GRAND CONCERT

As we go to press we learn that Mr. M.
Sargent is organizing a Concert Party
which will give a series of entertainments
of local deserving objects. We hope
to give details of this project in our next
issue.

CARRICK AND DISTRICT NEWS

RACE HORSE TRAINER HOME

Mr. Paddy Beary, brother of the famous
jockey, is at present home on a holiday
at Cregg House. He has brought over to
Ireland with him a string of race horses,
owned by Lord Portman, to run in Ireland.
Mr. Beary is trainer to Lord Portman.

LET TRIP I AM ASKING YOU

That a general meeting of the Carrick
Rugby Club will be held in the Foresters
Hall on to-day, Friday, October 6th.

THE LATE MR. WILLIAM BOGAN

With deep regret we record the death of
Mr. Wm. Bogan, Carrickbeg, which oc-
curred on Saturday last. Deceased was
very popular and highly esteemed by all
with whom he came in contact. The
funeral to the Priory, Carrickbeg on last
Monday assumed a very large proportion.
The chief mourners were Messrs. Patrick
and William Hogan, Miss Mary Hogan.

WATERFORD FAIR

October 2nd. Large fair. Trade for
store cattle quiet. Demand for fat cattle
good. Spragues in keen request. Trade
for pigs brisk. Calves, under one month,
£2, £3 5s.; six to nine months, £4 5s., £5
15s. Store cattle—9 to 12 months, 1st, £7
15s.; 2nd, £6 10s.; 3rd, £5 10s.; 4th, £4 10s.
2 years, 1st, £12 10s.; 2nd, £11 5s.; 3rd, £10 10s.;
4th, £9 5s.; 5th, £8 10s.; 6th, £7 10s.; 7th, £6 10s.;
8th, £5 10s.; 9th, £4 10s.; 10th, £3 10s.;
11th, £2 10s.; 12th, £1 10s. Fat cattle, 15 months to
2 years, 2nd, £16, £17 5s., £18 5s., £19 5s.,
£20 5s.; 2 to 3 years, 1st, £15 10s., £17 10s.;
2nd, £14 10s.; 3rd, £13 10s.; 4th, £12 10s.;
5th, £11 10s.; 6th, £10 10s.; 7th, £9 10s.;
8th, £8 10s.; 9th, £7 10s.; 10th, £6 10s.;
11th, £5 10s.; 12th, £4 10s. Pigs—Under 12
weeks, 32s., 30s.; 12 weeks to 4 months,
42s., 38s.; 4 months and over, 58s., 40s.

Waterford Election Surprise

There was a surprise in the Waterford
City municipal election campaign when it
was announced officially that the U.R.A.
Men's Association intend to run five candi-
dates. In the previous elections Fianna
Fail and the Old I.R.A. men joined forces.
Allowing for withdrawals on Thursday,
the nomination day, it is now certain that
at least thirty candidates will seek munici-
pal honours. Nine members of the local
Fianna Fail organisation have been selected.
Official Labour is putting forward five
candidates, and at least six Independents
will stand.

MR. DE VALERA'S ADDRESS

Parish Committees or General Regula-
tion.

War Menus in Germany.

In a broadcast to the housewives of the
German wireless suggests the following
menu for the first three days of the week:
Monday—Breakfast, milk, coffee, wholemeal
bread, apple tart prepared with wind-
falls. Lunch, elderberry soup, hotpot
prepared with apple potatoes, and white sa-
bage. Dinner, potatoes, with horseradish
sauce, one slice of bread, and sausage.

War Menus in Germany (cont.)

Tuesday—Breakfast, four soup, bread,
and fat. Lunch, cucumbers filled with
bread, potatoes with parsley, carrot, salad.
Dinner, pudding with stewed pease and pil-
berries.
Wednesday—Breakfast, "German" tea,
wholemeal bread and jam. Lunch, hotpot,
consisting of beans, carrots, potatoes, and
bacon. Dinner, stewed fruit, wholemeal
bread, and junket.

THE WAR'S EFFECTS IN IRELAND

The Taoiseach's View.

PLANS TO MEET LOCAL NEEDS.

Addressing the members of the Commis-
sion on Vocational Organisation in Dublin
on Thursday, Mr. de Valera said there was
not the slightest doubt that the war situa-
tion would cause a very serious upset of
the present industrial organisation.
He thought the present movement to-
wards decentralisation was wrong, and must
lead to the regimentation of every indi-
vidual in the State, by which the will of
the individual would be completely taken
away from him.
Mr. de Valera advocated decentralisation
and the organisation of parish committees,
which would be able to deal with the needs
of the people.

MR. DE VALERA'S ADDRESS

An Taoiseach (Mr. de Valera) was pre-
sent at a meeting of the Commission on
Vocational Organisation, which was held
at 2, Merrion Square, Dublin.
Opening the meeting, Most Rev. Dr.
Brown, Bishop of Galway (Chairman),
who presided, said that since their last
meeting a very great change had come
over the situation in this country on ac-
count of the outbreak of the European war,
and inevitably that change and the
conditions brought about by war would re-
act upon the nation. It would mean that a
great many of their members would find
themselves faced with very serious indus-
trial difficulties and would not be able to
afford the time or at least would be in-
firmed not to afford the time for the work
of the Commission that they had given al-
ready.

The Bishop said he noticed that the Com-
mission on Agriculture had suspended its
deliberation, and he thought occurred to
him whether this Commission also might
not find itself obliged or whether it would
be wise for them to suspend their delibera-
tions also.

"We had reached a point where we had
examined the state of vocational organisa-
tion in a number of European countries,"
said the Taoiseach, "and we have seen
how these various countries were trying
by means of organisations of workers
and employers to secure harmony and co-
operation in the industrial field and to
secure co-ordination of economic planning
of the general industrial and agricultural
life of the nation. Certain bodies and in-
stitutions have been set up in different
countries. We have studied and analysed
very deeply the subject of national econ-
omic councils and of labour courts, and we
are now about to examine the state of de-
velopment of vocational organisation in
this country and the work which it does."

Continuing, Dr. Browne said that their
period of study had reached about mid-way.
It occurred to him, therefore, that it would
be fair to the members of the Commis-
sion, if he asked for an expression of
opinion from the head of the Govern-
ment as to how they would envisage the work
of the Commission.

He went on: "I understand that the
Government have very many serious and
urgent problems at the present time, and
they know better than anybody else can
possibly know the dangers that confront
the country and the needs that confront
us of various kinds. Therefore, I asked
the head of the Government to kindly at-
tend our meeting and express his opinion
on the question as to whether the Commis-
sion should suspend its deliberations in the
hope of calm and more peaceful days, if
such are ever going to come again in our
lifetime, or whether we should simply
carry on our work, if possible accelerate it
and come to the end of our fact-finding
period, and having done so, to make such
recommendations, because we have no
other power than to recommend, as in our
judgment will work out for the welfare of
the people of Ireland. In your name I wish
to thank An Taoiseach for agreeing to see
his very valuable time to come to address
the Commission."

MR. DE VALERA'S ADDRESS

Parish Committees or General Regula-
tion.

OGLAIGH NA h-EIREANN.

Join the Volunteers.

Single Men up to 30 years of age can enlist for National Service. If they
possess any trade or other specialist qualification they will be accepted up
to 40 years of age. Married Men with such qualifications will also be
accepted.

Cooks and Motor Drivers are urgently required for All Corps & Services.

Full information regarding Conditions of Service, Pay and Allowances
can be had from the Area Administrative Officer at:

Ardmore	Garda Bks.	Mon.	9/10/39	6 to 7 p.m.
Ring	Garda Bks.	Mon.	9/10/39	7.30 to 8.30 p.m.
Dungrafton	Garda Bks.	Mon.	9/10/39	8 to 9 p.m.
Clashmore	Garda Bks.	Tues.	10/10/39	6 to 7 p.m.
Villierstown	Garda Bks.	Tues.	10/10/39	7.30 to 8.30 p.m.
Cappagh	Garda Bks.	Tues.	10/10/39	9 to 10 p.m.
Kill	Garda Bks.	Tues.	10/10/39	6 to 7 p.m.
Stradally	Garda Bks.	Thurs.	12/10/39	7.30 to 8.30 p.m.
Kilmacshomas	Garda Bks.	Thurs.	12/10/39	9 to 10 p.m.
Tallow	Garda Bks.	Thurs.	13/10/39	6 to 7 p.m.
Lisnore	Slough Hall	Fri.	13/10/39	7.30 to 8.30 p.m.
Cappoquin	Garda Bks.	Fri.	13/10/39	9 to 10 p.m.
Templemore	Garda Bks.	Mon.	16/10/39	6 to 7 p.m.
Pilltown	Garda Bks.	Mon.	16/10/39	7.30 to 8.30 p.m.
Monkstown	Garda Bks.	Tues.	17/10/39	5 to 6 p.m.
Kilkeedy	Military Bks.	Tues.	17/10/39	6.30 to 7.30 p.m.
Stoneyford	Garda Bks.	Thurs.	19/10/39	3 to 5 p.m.
Thomastown	Garda Bks.	Thurs.	19/10/39	5.30 to 6.30 p.m.
Ballyhale	Garda Bks.	Thurs.	19/10/39	7 to 8 p.m.
Mullinahone	Garda Bks.	Fri.	20/10/39	3 to 4 p.m.
Freshford	Garda Bks.	Fri.	20/10/39	4.30 to 5.30 p.m.
Ballyragget	Garda Bks.	Fri.	20/10/39	6 to 7 p.m.
Castlecomer	Garda Bks.	Fri.	20/10/39	7.30 to 8.30 p.m.
Kilkeedy	Garda Bks.	Mon.	23/10/39	4 to 5 p.m.
Rathmore	Garda Bks.	Mon.	23/10/39	5.30 to 6.30 p.m.
Perlew	Garda Bks.	Mon.	24/10/39	7 to 8 p.m.
Ballymacarbery	Garda Bks.	Tues.	24/10/39	3 to 4 p.m.
Ballynault	Garda Bks.	Tues.	24/10/39	4.30 to 5.30 p.m.
Dungrafton	Garda Bks.	Thurs.	24/10/39	6 to 7 p.m.
Summer East	Garda Bks.	Thurs.	24/10/39	7 to 8 p.m.
Passage East	Garda Bks.	Thurs.	26/10/39	4.30 to 5.30 p.m.
Thamore	Garda Bks.	Fri.	27/10/39	3 to 4 p.m.
Anestown	Post Office	Fri.	27/10/39	4.30 to 5.30 p.m.
Kill	Garda Bks.	Fri.	27/10/39	6 to 7 p.m.
Waterford	Military Bks.	Every Week-day	9.20 to 12.30 p.m.	W.H.Co.

GREEK SHIP SUNK BY U-BOAT.

Crew Landed at Dingle.

After having torpedoed a Greek ship off
Land's End on Tuesday, a German sub-
marine on Wednesday landed the Greek
crew at Ballymore in Ventry Harbour, Co.
Kerry.
The U-boat, according to the statements
made by the Greek crew, regarded the
ship's boats as unsafe in the rough seas,
and took the Greek crew on board the sub-
marine, where they remained until Wednes-
day.
The submarine then landed a collapsible
boat and in successive trips put the whole
28 men of the ship's company ashore.
The U-boat then left, those on board waving
adieu to the people on shore.
The members of the ship's crew left
Ferry for Dublin on Thursday in a special
bus.
A sensation was caused in the lonely
village of Ballymore, three miles from
Dingle, Co. Kerry, on Tuesday evening,
when a German submarine, nosing her way
casually inshore at Ventry Bay close by,
landed the 28 members of the crew of the
Greek steamer, Diamantis (4,900 tons),
which was torpedoed and sunk the previous
day.
They were sent ashore in a collapsible
boat, which made two or three trips be-
tween the submarine and the shore. The
submarine then put out to sea, on the sur-
face, her deck walking out on the
decks.
The place where the landing was carried
out was a lonely stretch of rather rocky
shore about a quarter of a mile from the
village of Ballymore. The unsuspected
visitors had the place to themselves at
first, but a group of 30 or 40 residents of
the village and district soon gathered along
the cliffs, and they saw the final boat-load
of survivors put ashore.
A Press representative saw the sub-
marine make her way out to sea subse-
quently. She did not submerge for a con-
siderable time, and as she receded from
view, members of her crew were walking
about on deck.
The rescued crew of the Greek ship
thus found themselves stranded on a
strange shore, but happy to find solid land
under their feet after an adventurous
trip which included a stay of over 30
hours on the submarine, on board of
which they stated they were given every
attention and consideration.
Civil Guards on patrol duty reached the
scene as the submarine was disappearing
from view, and with the assistance of
local residents arrangements were
promptly made to cater for the needs of
the 28 strangers so unexpectedly arrived.

COAST TO COMERAGH CHIPS

LATE MRS. MARY MCCARTHY.

Fortified by the rites of Holy Church,
Mrs. Mary McCarthy (widow), Moon-
kirke, Stradally, passed peacefully away
into her eternal reward on the 1st inst.,
following an illness of some months and
a comparatively early age, to the inconsol-
able grief of her daughter and other im-
mediate relatives, to all of whom much
sympathy is extended for their sad
affliction. The deceased lady possessed
such esteemed traits of character as make
for the establishment of large circles of
friends and admirers. Her funeral to the
family burial ground in Stradally
Catholic Churchyard was a fine tribute of
public respect to the memory of departed
worth. Very Rev. E. English, P.P., Strad-
ally, and Rev. J. Lavin, C.C., Co. Co.,
officiated at the graveside. Requiem
Masses for the eternal welfare of her soul
were celebrated during the week.—R.I.P.
OCTOBER DEVOTIONS.
The usual October Devotions are being
very well attended by the good Catholic
people of Mid-Disce.
LATE REV. FRANCIS CANON
HASSARD BURETT, STRADALLY.
Interesting to note that the late Rev.
Francis Canon Hassard Burrett, of Strad-
ally, who was in his 84th year, owned an
old-time "penny-farthing" bicycle, which
he had frequently used up to about a year
ago, when in a number of Irish and cross-
Channel dailies it was mentioned as
being the world's oldest rider of such a
vehicle.

LATE DR. CHARLES J. HALPIN.

The funeral of the late Dr. Charles J.
Halpin, Ballyhale House, Clonca-Power,
and 27 Beaumont Road, Dublin, took place
to Glasnevin Cemetery on Tuesday, after
Requiem Office and High Mass in St. Mary's
Church. The chief mourners were—Mrs.
J. Halpin (widow), the Misses Pearl and
Oliver Halpin (daughters); Messrs. Michael
and Dermot, Patrick, Fergus, Neil and
Frank Halpin (sons); Mrs. E. McMahon,
Mr. and Mrs. J. Keane, Mr. and Mrs. P.
Mulligan, Mr. L. Doyle and Mr. M.
Noonan (relatives). Dr. Halpin was
M.O.H. for the Clonca-Power and Rath-
gormack Dispensary District for about 25
years. He was son of the late Mr. Michael
Halpin, Inspector of Schools, Ardagh, Co.
Limerick, and of the late Mrs. Helen N.
Halpin and the late Dr. Bayly Foley, P.C.
Kilmacshomas (who was Deputy Coroner
for East Waterford), were fellow-Country
men, and were classmates at College in
the Metropolis. Miss Waterfordians who
knew both, knew two of Nature's own
gentlemen.

ARRIVAL OF STARLING.

Writing from Kilmacshomas on Thurs-
day, our local correspondent states—Al-
though the starting can be truly called a
native bird, still its return is largely
augmented by Continental immigrants
each winter, and it is these latter birds
that extend in large flocks over the
county. The first starlings have arrived in
this district, where a few were observed
at Carrigrohane to-day. It is unusual in
character that it cannot bear the strains
that are going to be put upon it, that we
want another type of organisation better
fitted to bear the strain. I say that the di-
rection in which we are moving at the
moment is the wrong direction of cen-
tralisation, and that is going ultimately to
mean that we are going to be driven into
the regimentation of every individual in
the State.
"I hope that as a result of your efforts
co-operation between the different sections
of the community, which is the right ideal
will be brought about. If the different
sections and different classes of the com-
munity persist selfishly in looking to their
own interests only, without regard to
sections, then we are bound to have disloca-
tion."
"You are now going to study our home
conditions and it is on the basis of these
conditions that your report will be made.
I ask you to give it to us as soon as
possible."

Most Rev. Dr. Browne, thanking Mr. de
Valera for his address, said he was sure
that the Commission would take An
Taoiseach's opinion with that respect and
loyalty which all showed to the head of
the Government of this State who was at
present entrusted with very serious tasks.
He felt that such would have been Mr. de
Valera's opinion, because wartime con-
ditions would produce a much greater
need of co-operation between workers and
employers. It was during the late war that
the Whitley Councils were started in Eng-
land, which were one of the most impor-
tant and effective vocational organisations
in that country. "War time," said the
Bishop, "is a time when people must close
their ranks and stand together if they will
defend themselves against outside foes
and against still more dangerous foes of
unemployment and discord.
"War also brings about necessarily a
great increase of Government interven-
tion," continued Dr. Browne. "The Govern-
ment has to interfere in war-time in
practically every sphere of the industrial
and social life of the people. Such inter-
ference definitely involves a very great
danger. All social life is a question of
balance. What corrective or institution
is there to provide the necessary counter-
balance to Government interference? The
only counter-balance that the twentieth
century had discovered is a system of con-
sultation by expert bodies representing
the life of the community, representing
owners and workers.

COUNTY WATERFORD BOARD—G. A. A.

At a meeting of the Waterford County
Board G.A.A. held on Thursday week
last in Waterford, the following team to
represent Waterford against Limerick
on Sunday next at Limerick in the first
round of the National League, was
selected.

J. Ware (Eoin's Own)
J. Keane (St. John's)
M. Hickey (Portlaur)
A. Fleming (Daly)
C. Moylan (Dungarvan)
C. Moylan and P. Dowling (Dungarvan)
P. Wade (L. Byrne)
F. Wade (St. John's)
M. Fomeny (D. Goode)
J. Hickey (Dungarvan) (Mt. Sion)

Have you tried
National pride
The Cream of
Household Flour.
Manufactured by The NATIONAL FLOUR MILLS, Ltd., Victoria Quay, Cork.

SMOKE
Chestnut Flake
A Rich Fragrant Tobacco
Very Cool and Lasting
in the Pipe.
at 10½d. per oz.
DUNNE
TOBACCONIST
DUNGARVAN

PREPAID ADVERTISEMENTS

SONG POEMS WANTED. Successful Composer invites Authors to submit Lyrics. Write "Composer" (S.18) Rays Adv. Agency, Cecil Court, London W.C.2.

LIVE HARES wanted. Permits from Hon. Sec., Dungarvan Coursing Club.

WANTED—6 March hatched pullets from blood-tested stock. Mrs. Keane, Belleville Park, Cappoquin.

WANTED urgently, large quantity Wood Fireblocks (delivered Dungarvan). Reply by letter only, stating price, etc., to "14," "Observer" office.

WANTED, Farm Cart in good condition, also Straddle and Breaching; reasonable. Apply "I," "Observer" office.

WANTED, Apprentice to Hairdressing, in Dungarvan; fee required. Apply by letter only to "23," "Observer" Office, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE. PERRETS for Sale. Apply Parks, Ballyduff, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE, Chestnut Cob, fully trained. Apply "R," "Observer" office.

FOR SALE, 2,000 Blue Bangor Slates, some 24 x 14, others smaller. Also Kitchen Range (4 ft.) by Bennett, Range Boiler if required. Trap Wheels, one pair, with Collings patent Axle, going cheap. D. P. O'Brien, 3/5 Cork Hill, Youghal.

FOR SALE, Horse Cart and Wheels, one pair of Horse Cart Wheels, one pair Pony Cart Wheels, one pair Donkey Cart Wheels, Spring Dray to fit cob, also 6 nine-foot Iron Field Gates, 2 Garden Barrows, Cattle Feeding Trough, and large quantity of Tubs. Apply at Scanlon's Yard, Mary Street, Dungarvan.

LARGE and Small Wood Boxes for Sale. Apply James Dunne, Tobacconist, Dungarvan.

TO LET. COMFORTABLE Apartments to Let, suitable for lady, k. and c.; e.l. Apply 9, Emmett Street, Dungarvan.

INCHINDRISLA WOOD.—The Shooting Rights of the above to be Let for the season. For full particulars apply to the "Observer" Office.

TO BE LET, Lock-up Shop at Square, Dungarvan, fitted with Counter, Office, Electric Light, and Telephone. Apply to T. Foley, Bungalow, Abbeyside, Dungarvan.

TO LET, two Furnished Bedrooms, suit permanent boarders. Reasonable. Apply Box 73, "Observer" office.

MISCELLANEOUS. GAME NOTICE. My Farm at Graigue-rush is strictly preserved, and any poacher is strictly prohibited. Paul Hearne, 30/9/39.

LOST between Dungarvan and Piltown a Cross (Youghal) a drum of putty. Finder please return to this Office. Reward.

NOTICE.—The Lands of Miss Hearne, Kiladangan, are Poisoned and Preserved. 29/9/39.

NOTICE.—The lands of Deelish and Ballinour in my possession are strictly preserved. Trespassers and poachers will be prosecuted. T. Dalton, Deelish, 30/9/39.

NOTICE.—The lands of the property of Mr. Grath, Mongally, Villierstown are strictly preserved. Trespassers in pursuit of fur or feathered game will be prosecuted. M. McGrath. 29/9/39.

NOTICE.—Having taken over the lands of the undersigned farmers for the killing and taking of rabbits, anyone found trespassing thereon after this date will be prosecuted. Signed, John Walsh, Clashmore, John Walsh, Remanagh; Declan Nellis, Tour; Thomas Mahony, Knocknagluh Upper. 22/9/39.

NOTICE.—The following Lands, in our possession, are strictly preserved. Anyone found trespassing thereon in pursuit of game will be prosecuted. Moyling.—Thos. Sullivan, Thos. Maher, Pk. Power, John Dee, Thos. Crotty, P. Casey, Ml. Crotty, Tour.—Mrs. Dee, Grallagh Upper and Lower.—Mrs. B. O'Brien, Mrs. M. O'Brien, Prano.—Pk. Tribh, D. Conway, Newtown.—Ed. Keniry, Thos. Nugent, Pk. O'Connor, Adrigole.—Thomas Flynn, 29/9/39.

NOTICE.—All the Lands in the occupation of Mrs. M. Walsh, Castlequarter, are strictly preserved. Trespassers found thereon will be prosecuted. 29/9/39.

NOTICE.—All the Lands the property of the undersigned are strictly preserved from this date. Anyone found trespassing thereon will be prosecuted. Signed, John Dalton, Clashmore; John Walsh, Remanagh; Declan Nellis, Tour; Thomas Mahony, Knocknagluh Upper. 22/9/39.

NOTICE.—The lands of Abertha, Clashmore are strictly preserved from foxhunting for the protection of Bloodstock thereon. William Duggan, 29/9/39.

NOTICE.—The Lands of Moneyvroe are now preserved by me. Any person found trespassing in pursuit of game after this date will be prosecuted without further notice.—J. Power. 29/9/39.

NOTICE.—The Lands of Sleady Castle and Knockacaharna are preserved as from this date. 20/9/39. John Walsh (Junior).

NOTICE.—The Lands of Curraheen and Glendallan, in my possession, are strictly preserved. Trespassers will be prosecuted. N. Connors. 22/9/39.

NOTICE.—The Lands of Miss Griffin and of Michael O'Brien, Mountstuart, are strictly preserved. Anyone found killing or taking Rabbits without permission will be prosecuted. 29/9/39.

NOTICE.—The lands of Dromana, parish of Aghlish, and Dromana parish of Affane, and the lands of Villierstown, the property of Ion. H. Villiers Stuart are preserved.

NOTICE.—The lands of Killineen in our possession are strictly preserved. Trespassers in pursuit of game will be prosecuted, after this date, 6/10/39. Thos. Meaney, Thos. Cullinan.

NOTICE.—Grazing—Cattle and Horses taken. Aftergrass for sale. Estate of Mrs. F. W. Mulcahy, Rosmore, Newcastle. Apply to J. H. Moore Mulcahy, Newcastle, Clonmel.

Sales by Hayes & Son.

St. Mary St., Dungarvan.

DESIRABLE Private Residence for Sale BY PUBLIC AUCTION

HAYES & SON have been instructed by Mrs. Elsie Morrissey to sell by Public Auction at the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on Thursday, the 12th day of October, 1939, at the hour of one o'clock ALL THAT AND THOSE the private dwellinghouse and premises known as 25 St. Mary St., Dungarvan, held in fee simple, and free of rent, and which are at present in the occupation of Mr. Clerkin. The premises contain—dining-room, breakfast-room, and kitchen on the ground floor; drawing-room and bedroom on first floor; two bedrooms on second floor; three roomed attic; yard; W.C. etc. P.L.V. £10 0s.0d.

Vacant Possession will be given. The premises are in the best of repair, centrally situated for churches and schools. It is noted that such an attractive proposition has been put before the public. Particulars and conditions of Sale from: J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors (having Carriage of Sale), Dungarvan, and HAYES & SON, Auctioneers and Valuers, Dungarvan.

COUNTY COUNCIL OF WATERFORD.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THE attention of Creditors is specially directed to Section 51 (7) of the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1938, which requires that every debt, claim or demand which is directly or indirectly payable out of the Poor Rate shall be paid within the half-year in which same was incurred or became due, or within three months after the expiration of such half-year, and not afterwards. NOTICE is hereby given that all claims should be sent to me as soon as possible after the close of the quarter in which same became due.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN, County Secretary, County Council, Dungarvan, 5th October, 1939.

WATERFORD DISTRICT MENTAL HOSPITAL.

TENDERS INVITED FOR THE ERECTION OF POTATO SHED.

THE Joint Committee of Management of the above Mental Hospital will at their Monthly Meeting to be held on Monday the 9th October, 1939, receive tenders for the erection of a Potato Shed on the Mental Hospital premises. Plans and specifications and all particulars can be had at the offices of the Mental Hospital. Tenders addressed to the Res. Med. Supt. and endorsed "Tenders for Potato Shed" will be received up to the hour of 10 o'clock a.m. (S.T.) on Monday, the 9th October, 1939. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted. THOMAS F. CASEY, Clerk. Offices of the Mental Hospital, 22nd September, 1939.

RING & OLD PARISH 45 DRIVE (In aid of Parochial Debt).

WINNERS £5 0s. 0d. FIRST RUNNERS-UP £3 0s. 0d. SECOND RUNNERS-UP £1 0s. 0d. £1 to Householder where Winning Ticket is played. First Rounds can be played anywhere. SEMI-FINAL AND FINAL ROUNDS ON SUNDAY, OCTOBER 22nd, 1939.

NOTICE.—All the Lands in the occupation of Mrs. M. Walsh, Castlequarter, are strictly preserved. Trespassers found thereon will be prosecuted. 29/9/39.

NOTICE.—All the Lands the property of the undersigned are strictly preserved from this date. Anyone found trespassing thereon will be prosecuted. Signed, John Dalton, Clashmore; John Walsh, Remanagh; Declan Nellis, Tour; Thomas Mahony, Knocknagluh Upper. 22/9/39.

NOTICE.—The following Lands, in our possession, are strictly preserved. Anyone found trespassing thereon in pursuit of game will be prosecuted. Moyling.—Thos. Sullivan, Thos. Maher, Pk. Power, John Dee, Thos. Crotty, P. Casey, Ml. Crotty, Tour.—Mrs. Dee, Grallagh Upper and Lower.—Mrs. B. O'Brien, Mrs. M. O'Brien, Prano.—Pk. Tribh, D. Conway, Newtown.—Ed. Keniry, Thos. Nugent, Pk. O'Connor, Adrigole.—Thomas Flynn, 29/9/39.

STRAYED, from Ballyduff, Dungarvan, on 20th September (Fair Day), red 1 1/2-year-old Bullock. Guards notified. Information will be gratefully received by the owner, or at any Garda Station. Reward offered. Miss Quigley, Maryville, Lismore.

STRAYED or stolen, Female Fox Terrier, white with fawn head, missing since 2nd inst. Garda notified. Information will be gratefully received by the owner, or at any Garda Station. Reward offered. Miss Quigley, Maryville, Lismore.

THE Lands of Killineen West in my possession are strictly preserved.—K. Lynch. 29-9-39.

TAKE NOTICE.—The Lands of Curraheen in my possession, are let for Trapping and Snaring, and are strictly preserved. Anyone found trespassing thereon after this notice will be prosecuted. Thos. Sweeney. 29/9/39.

WATER DIVING and Artesian Boring. Subterranean streams and spring heads located; depth, quantity and quality foretold. Boring and digging contracts taken. Patrick McCarthy (Jnr.), Glensglough, Tallo, Co. Waterford.

THE REGAL, YOUGHAL.

EACH EVENING AT 8.30 P.M. MATINEES—SUNDAY, 3.30 P.M. :: WEDNESDAY, 3.45 P.M.

WEEK COMMENCING OCTOBER 7th, 1939.

Saturday, Sunday and Monday—The all Technicolour outstanding super production, starring JEANETTE MACDONALD and NELSON EDDY, etc., in "SWEETHEARTS"

If you liked them in 'Maytime,' you will rave about them in 'Sweethearts.'

"HOLY TERROR"

Starring JANE WITHERS, with ANTHONY MARTIN, etc. Absolutely her best picture, as the 'Holy Terror' of the American Navy.

"HOLD THAT KISS"

A delightful mixture of laughter and romance. Starring ROCHELLE HUDSON, ROBERT KENT, etc. An outstanding story of love and life.

"THAT I MAY LIVE"

Starring ROCHELLE HUDSON, ROBERT KENT, etc. An outstanding story of love and life.

"PORTIA ON TRIAL"

Counsel for the defence in a sensational court case. What was the secret of Portia?

"HOME ON THE PRAIRIE"

Starring GENE AUTRY (The Singing Cowboy) and an all-star cast. Next Saturday, Sunday and Monday, "Merrily We Live." Coming—"Boy of the Streets," "Josette," "Yellow Jack," "Gypsy Princess."

PATRONS PLEASE NOTE—Cars and Bicycles can be stored on Premises. R. HURST, Proprietor.

THEATRE ROYAL, WATERFORD

WEEK COMMENCING MONDAY OCTOBER 9th. For Six Nights at 8 o'clock. Matinee: Thursday and Saturday at 3.30. CARL F. CLOPET in association with PHILIP YORKE PRODUCTIONS LTD. Presents their well known company including the World-Famous Actress VIOLA COMPTON.

Monday and Tuesday at 8. BERNARD SHAW'S "PYGMALION"

Wednesday and Thursday at 8. "WHITE CARGO"

THURSDAY MATINEE AT 3.30 "PYGMALION."

Friday and Saturday at 8. IVOR NOVELLO'S "FULL HOUSE"

Saturday Matinee at 3.30 "PYGMALION." Prices: Stalls 3/- & 2/6, Balcony 1/6, Gallery 6d. Children Half-Price to Matinees.

Booking (Stalls only) daily at Theatre from 11 to 1 p.m. and 3 to 5 p.m.

MONSTER 45 DRIVE (FOR PAROCHIAL PURPOSES).

£10 IN PRIZES: £3 EACH TO WINNERS; £1/10/0 to Runners-up; £1 for Householder where Winning Card is played.

First Round may be played anywhere. Final Rounds to be played at KILROSSANTY N.S., Sunday Night, Nov. 26th, 1939, at 6 p.m.

Tea at moderate charge. CASH and CARDS to be returned not later than November 26th, to Rev. W. MEEHAN, C.C., Kilrossanty; J. O'DONOVAN, N.T., do. J. P. WALSH, Mahon Bridge.

Entrance: 6 Players 1/- each

LABOUR SAVING DEVICES.

To-day the modern Housewife is only too anxious to avail herself of the newest and most modern labour-saving devices, particularly in the kitchen. It has always been our concern to satisfy, as far as possible, the Housewife in her particular sphere. We quite recognise that our obligation does not cease with the supply of the article. We would like to emphasise the fact that we spare no trouble or expense in providing services which may assist in the satisfactory using of the articles which we sell. We would direct special attention to our Range Department where you will find the newest and most up-to-date Ranges manufactured to-day. We also direct your attention to the Ease Cooker, which carries almost a perpetual guarantee.

HARPER BROTHERS, Ironmongers and House Furnishers, 48, QUAY, WATERFORD. (Adv't.)

DUNGARVAN COURSING Annual Meeting AT COOLNAGOUR

WILL BE HELD ON Thursday, 2nd Nov., 1939. (On Lands kindly lent by Mr. M. F. Walsh)

STAKES: DUNGARVAN STAKE for 16 No Course Maidens (Confined). MASTER MCGRATH STAKE and Roche Cup for 16 Dog and Bitch Puppies. ALL AGED STAKES and Cup for 16 All-Aged Greyhounds. MORESBY STAKE for 16 Two Course Maidens.

Members will receive preference in all Stakes. Membership Cards can be supplied by J. DONOVAN, N. KELLY, Hon. Secs.

NOTICE TO GREYHOUND OWNERS.

J. J. FORDE, (Official Steward to I.C.C.), WILL ATTEND AT 11.30 A.M. ON SATURDAY, 14th INST., AT Messrs. Dwyer & Murphy's Yard, O'Connell St., Dungarvan, FOR THE PURPOSE OF TAKING MARKINGS OF GREYHOUNDS. Certificates will be required.

45 DRIVE (In aid of Parochial Funds) WILL BE HELD AT TOURANEENA SCHOOLS

Sunday Night, Oct. 29th, 1939. £12 IN PRIZES: Winners, £8; Second, £4; Runners-up, £2. Entrance: 1/- each. First Round may be played anywhere. Second and Final Rounds to be played at TOURANEENA SCHOOLS. Tickets and Cash to be returned to local Clergy before above date.

CATTLE PRICES JUMP.

With the increase in the value of cattle, why risk your calves dying from hoose or hunk when Broncholine (Regd.) will cure them? Dose on first symptoms of coughing—as a dose in time saves nine. Broncholine is approved by the Department of Agriculture (Licence No. 333) and sold by agents all over the country, or in case of difficulty direct from the manufacturers, Day, Sop & Hewitt (Ireland), Ltd., Yarrall Street, Dublin. (Adv't.)

WEST WATERFORD NEWS

CLASHMORE PAROCHIAL FUND. The first entertainment in aid of the Clashmore Parochial Fund, will take place on Sunday night, October 22nd. Full particulars will appear in our advertising columns next week while details will be given in these notes. This entertainment will be the first of a series and all are assured of complete success.

THE M.F. DIVISIONAL FINAL. On Sunday week Clashmore play in the minor football divisional final against either Stradbally or Cathal Bruh's. In either case a great game is assured and big crowds will travel from Clashmore to witness the contest. The Clashmore boys are confident of victory and it is hoped that their optimism is justified. In any case this young team can be relied upon to worthily uphold the honour of Clashmore.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT. ENGLISH.—The relatives of the late Mrs. Catherine English, Sexton St., Abbey-side, Dungarvan, desire to return their sincere thanks to all those who sent Mass Cards, wreaths, telegrams and messages of sympathy in their recent sad bereavement, also to all those who attended the funeral and Requiem Masses and to their immediate neighbours, for the willing help and sympathy extended by them. They trust this grateful acknowledgment will be accepted by all, as it would be impossible to reply individually.

"The Dungarvan Observer" SATURDAY, OCTOBER 7, 1939.

This Strange War.

The war which has now been waged for five weeks has puzzled most people since the commencement of hostilities. So great had been the dread of war in the belligerent Western Countries that the present situation seems to be an anticlimax to the keyed-up nerves of the world. Poland, it is true, has been through her martyrdom, and has disappeared as an independent State, but the main features of the war on the Western Front, when compared with the last war, seem to be minor offensives, slight activities, and intermittent exchanges of artillery fire. These are accompanied by and overshadowed by diplomatic conversations, statements by Premiers and diplomats. Propaganda and rumours, assertions and contradictions are all playing their parts, and even the activities of submarines and battleships are forced into the background by these new features of warfare. So much has the actual conflict been played down that many people hope that the war will soon be brought to an end by peaceful means. Desirable as this may be, there seems to be no likelihood of peace in the near future. It would seem instead that the diplomatic preparations which generally precede a war, have this time been allowed to remain until war had actually begun. The war has either commenced too early or the line up of the Powers on both sides has been delayed too long. Because of this the major offensives have been delayed.

If there is to be peace it is very unlikely that it will be a lasting one. It is hard to imagine that either side would withdraw at the moment, or for a long time without losing prestige and this war despite all rumours to the contrary, would seem to be commencing, not coming to an end.

WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL

At a meeting of the Waterford County Council on Tuesday, October 3rd, Mr. S. J. Moynihan, Commissioner, presided. TEMPORARY APPOINTMENT. Mr. J. Bowen, B.E., County Surveyor, wrote recommending the appointment of Mr. M. Hassett, as temporary Assistant Surveyor. It was resolved—"That Mr. M. Hassett be appointed subject to the sanction of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health, and to his residing in the town of Dungarvan as Temporary Assistant County Surveyor at a salary of £8 6s. per week, with travelling expenses at the rate of 6d. per mile for motor car and 3d. per mile for motor cycle. This arrangement to continue until a permanent Assistant Surveyor is appointed."

ROAD GRANT.

A letter from the Department conveyed the approval of the Minister for Local Government of the Scheme of road improvement proposed to be carried out by the Waterford County Council, under the Road Improvement Grant allocated to them.

DUNGARVAN COURSING CLUB.

All members and intending members are requested to send in Membership fee immediately to the Hon. Secretary.

Sunday's League Match

On Sunday, October 8th, the Waterford senior hurling team will line out against Limerick at Limerick City in the first round of the 1939-1940 National Hurling League. This is Waterford's first appearance since they met Cork at Fermoy, and it is to be hoped that the best fifteen have been picked. Making due allowance for the fact that the team is more or less a "try-out" one, it would be well to remember that Waterford should try to win the first match, as otherwise further interest in the League throughout the county will be lost. Waterford should be able to win on Sunday, and are capable of repeating last year's performance and going on to the final, but Limerick will be hard to beat on the home ground. In any case, the result will be an interesting indication of the Deesie's prospects, strength and weak points, if any, in the coming year.

ARDMORE DANCES.

The Ardmore dances at Ardmore continue to be a source of enjoyment to the dancing enthusiasts of these parts. These dances will continue each Sunday night in future and good enjoyment is assured to all who attend.

FISH PLentiful.

During the past few weeks there has been plentiful in Youghal absence of trawlers along the coast (to the war) is believed to be for the change. Fishermen are of the view that the disappearance of trawlers will result in an increase in the salmon fishing next season, as it is an ill wind that does not do good.

DANCING.

The practice dances in the area are now in full swing and are being attended by big crowds of people from Youghal and district. The winter nights these dances of the principal forms of the town. They are very enjoyable and music is always excellent. It also contributes to the social amusements.

BUS ROUTE CHANGED.

Owing to the Youghal restrictions the G.S.R. Co. has discontinued traffic over that decision has caused dissatisfaction on this route. A new route of large portions of West Waterford Youghal draws a big portion. According to the letter read at meeting of the U.D.C. it will be operative before a new bus is so it appears that the present state of affairs will continue for years. Apparently there is no as the County Surveyor estimates only as a last recourse effort to induce motorists to over the bridge had failed. Motorists a proper civic spirit of the obstacles would have been unnecessary. Yet they people who now complain while the people would affect "grin and bear it."

THE REGAL CINEMA.

"Full houses" saw that picture "Alexander's Ragtime Band" at the Regal last week-end. It was a cavalcade of music and song leading roles were played Power, Alice Faye and Don Ameche. It was also a good supporting cast. The principal picture on Wednesday nights were "Rich Girl" starring Robert Young, Ruth Hussey, Guy Kibbie etc.

YOUGHAL NEWS

YOUGHAL'S NEW CHURCH. The New Strand Church, one of the most beautiful in the country, is a fine example of Gothic Revival architecture and people of Youghal. The church has been felt for a long time to the ever increasing population. Strand residents who moved from the Parish Church present increases in the population of the strand area continues to grow. It is felt that the accommodation of the church will be fully taxed. For rebuilding the new church has been under consideration but not until Canon Dineen, P.P., took the hands did the proposition in shape. It was left to him the immense task and the blessing of the sacred building brought him much happiness.

The new church is ideal in an eminence at the western end of the strand. The design is Romanesque building is of brick with tile roofs. There are seven bays and aisles, groined with groining. The High Altar, altars are in marble and case altar rails of the same material. The church is 113 feet wide and is 40 feet high in the nave.

The building was carried out by John Murray and Sons, Youghal. The design is by Messrs. Architects, Dublin. The foundation in the church to seat of 800 and the cost was £10,000. Over the church there is a tower where the bell pealed for the Sunday, July 2nd, 1939, and worshippers to participate in the offering.

NEXT WEEK'S ISSUE.

In next week's issue we will give a short account of the Ecclesiastical of Youghal. It will be of special interest to those who have a graph on the Youghal Life. THE GREEN PARK.

The Green Park, situated in the southern end of the town, is one of the most beautiful parks in the county. It contains tennis courts, a band stand and is an ideal place for a walk. From the promenade wall there is a delightful view of the town and the broad Atlantic to the west.

THE BEET CROP.

The lifting of the beet crop has now begun in all areas under favourable conditions. This year's crop has been very successful and is likely to give good return. Other root crops are also very productive.

THE POTATO CROP.

The digging of the potato crop is now proceeding in all areas. This year's yield of potatoes is a record one and there is no shortage of potatoes this year. G.A.A. Gaelic enthusiasts in these parts are eagerly looking forward to the forthcoming meeting of the Pike and Aglish in the second match of the initial round of the Kinsalegh junior football medal tournament. Both teams are meeting for the first time and a great game is anticipated between two fast teams. The local club will have all arrangements perfect.

RABBITS.

Since the purchase of rabbits commenced in these parts a "war of extermination" has been declared on these destructive pests. They are being captured in large numbers and sold at remunerative prices.

SIGNS OF WINTER.

Signs of the approach of Winter are everywhere evident. The countryside has taken on its autumnal tints, leaves have begun to fall and vegetation has commenced to wither away. Summer birds have departed for distant and warmer climes, and winter birds have already arrived.

ARDMORE DANCES.

The Ardmore dances at Ardmore continue to be a source of enjoyment to the dancing enthusiasts of these parts. These dances will continue each Sunday night in future and good enjoyment is assured to all who attend.

FISH PLentiful.

During the past few weeks there has been plentiful in Youghal absence of trawlers along the coast (to the war) is believed to be for the change. Fishermen are of the view that the disappearance of trawlers will result in an increase in the salmon fishing next season, as it is an ill wind that does not do good.

DANCING.

The practice dances in the area are now in full swing and are being attended by big crowds of people from Youghal and district. The winter nights these dances of the principal forms of the town. They are very enjoyable and music is always excellent. It also contributes to the social amusements.

BUS ROUTE CHANGED.

Owing to the Youghal restrictions the G.S.R. Co. has discontinued traffic over that decision has caused dissatisfaction on this route. A new route of large portions of West Waterford Youghal draws a big portion. According to the letter read at meeting of the U.D.C. it will be operative before a new bus is so it appears that the present state of affairs will continue for years. Apparently there is no as the County Surveyor estimates only as a last recourse effort to induce motorists to over the bridge had failed. Motorists a proper civic spirit of the obstacles would have been unnecessary. Yet they people who now complain while the people would affect "grin and bear it."

THE REGAL CINEMA.

"Full houses" saw that picture "Alexander's Ragtime Band" at the Regal last week-end. It was a cavalcade of music and song leading roles were played Power, Alice Faye and Don Ameche. It was also a good supporting cast. The principal picture on Wednesday nights were "Rich Girl" starring Robert Young, Ruth Hussey, Guy Kibbie etc.

BIG ATTRACTION!!! First Annual All-Night Dance Kilmacthomas District Jubilee Nursing Association. 3 to 4. NEW HALL, KILMACTHOMAS, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 18th. Twilight Serenaders' Band (Fethard). Admission 6/- (inc. tax and Buffet Supper). THE BIGGEST DANCE OF THE SEASON—DO NOT MISS IT!

FEEDING THE FARM HORSE.

Owing to the unfavourable season, the usual interval between haying and harvest (when horses have a short period to recuperate) has not been forthcoming this year, and consequently, many will come to the hard work of autumn in a more or less staid condition. It will take all the art of a feeder to prevent them from sinking and suffering when faced with the extra work entailed in the production of more home-grown food under war conditions.

The difficulty of getting horses into, and keeping them in, hard and fit condition at this period of the year is still further increased, since it coincides with the time of mending their coats. At this time horses are liable to become debilitated and unfit for further demands upon their strength unless given a rather more generous ration than usual.

It is traditional that during "Black-berry time" horses do not make such good use of their feed, and it must be remembered that at this season of the year the grass has but little nutritive value for hard-working horses. It should be regarded as an "extra" rather than a part of their basal ration. It would be ill-advised to take a horse straight up from grass and put him suddenly on full rations, since any sudden increase in the amount of food is more likely to give rise to serious digestive disturbances.

What is often being asked for is a prescription for getting a horse into condition quickly. Condition, however, is not a question of medicine at all, but the culmination of a long and careful period of careful feeding, good grooming, and a gradual increase in the work. It is nearly always a long and tedious job to get a run-down horse into a hard-working condition, but a much easier one to keep him up when once he has attained it.

It is false economy to do otherwise than to feed up to the amount and class of work which he is required to do, and to avoid digestive and other troubles—such as "lymphangitis" or "weed"—the ration must be graduated on to the work he is to perform. Thus, on rest days, or days on which only light work has to be done, the corn ration should be increased according to whether the work is light, medium or heavy. By adopting this sliding scale of ration not only is the health of the horse safeguarded, but a decided economy is effected in the feeding stuffs.

For the farm horse at average work 16 to 20 lb. hay and 11 to 12 lb. crushed oats may be taken as the basal ration, but for really hard work this may be increased by a couple of pounds of oats, or better still, since it is more digestible, by 1 lb. of white-fish meal. Of course, in the case of the fish meal some horses have to be brought to it gradually, but if used in small amounts to start with they soon acquire a taste for it and take it quite readily when mixed with their corn.

Presuming that Sunday is a day of rest, it is advisable that a hard-worked horse should be given a day's rest, and that a Sauter might instead of the corn feed, with a small dose of nitrate of potassium mixed with it. This is a very good idea to allow a few clean roots, such as swedes or carrots, if available, which are of equal nutritive value will be available under war conditions. They will probably vary considerably in different countries, as transport difficulties may, I think, be anticipated. On the other hand, hay is scarce and it will have to be eked out with oat straw, or by grazing.

When straw may even have to be used although it is by no means a desirable horse food, since it possesses but little nutritive value and is not well digested. A small portion of it, however, may be chaffed and fed with chaffed hay and mixed with the corn ration if the latter contains a fair proportion of bran and the feed is well rapped before it is fed.

A typical ration containing oat straw would be: 10 lb. hay, 10 lb. oat straw, 12 lb. crushed oats, 2 lb. kibbled beans, or when dried beet-pulp is available it might consist of: 10 lb. hay, 2 lb. oat straw, 12 lb. crushed oats, 3 lb. dried beet-pulp, and 3 lb. kibbled beans, or 1 lb. white-fish meal. When dried brewers' grains are available, 16 lb. to 20 lb. hay, 3 lb. crushed oats, 3 lb. dried brewers' grains, 3 lb. kibbled maize, 3 lb. peas.

As already mentioned, these rations are merely deviations from the normal ration and are suitable only for average work. When the work is especially heavy the daily allowance of grain must be increased by 2 lb. or even 4 lb. per day if white-fish meal is not available.

Barley, although it produces rather food-smelling droppings, is quite a good horse food, and may replace a portion of oats. Owing to its tough husk it should always be crushed before feeding.

When peas or beans or dried beet-pulp are available barley may replace the oats entirely if they are scarce or unobtainable. We may mix the changes in some such ration at: Hay 16 lb. to 20 lb., dried beet-pulp 4 lb., crushed barley 3 lb., woadings 3 lb., kibbled peas or beans 2 lb.

Each of the animals energy will be conserved if all the cereal grains are rolled or crushed before feeding, and the greater portion of the bulky foods, such as hay and straw, are chaffed, although some long hay should be reserved for the last feed at night. The horse's stomach is small, so that it is much better to feed little and often, at stated intervals than to give large meals at long intervals.

Bedds may also be fed to horses mixed with their chaff in small quantities. It is binding, and unless fairly dry, hay and far too bulky to take the place of hay entirely. Small quantities of boiled potatoes mixed with chaff may also take the place of a part of the corn ration, but it is necessary to mix at least 10% of common salt with them.

THE HOUSE FOR REAL GOOD VALUE

GENTS READY-MADE SUITS, GENTS OVERCOATS, (Patent Quality Waxed), TWEED BLANKETS, SHIRTS, HOSIERY, etc., etc.

BOOTS

KERRY HAND-MADE FARMERS' FRIEND DRY-FIT. ALL IRISH MANUFACTURE.

WILLIAM POWER

Drapes, Outfit and Boot Merchant, Mary Street, Dungarvan.

WEST WATERFORD 200 YEARS AGO.

The principal object of interest in Ardmore is the round tower, that opprobrium of antiquaries of yore. Almost so many conflicting opinions have been advanced, and concerning which nothing has been satisfactorily proved, that almost total ignorance which exists touching the origin and object of these buildings.

The barony of the Decies within Drum, was up 1824, cut off from the rest of the county, and was only accessible by a circuitous route, or by attempting the mountain passes, which were impracticable for a loaded carriage. At this time the produce of the land could only be conveyed to the adjoining markets, by sending it coastwise in boats, or by the agency of miserable horses, who had to carry it on their backs over the steepest and most rugged footways. The intercourse between the monasteries and other religious houses, at Ardmore, Clismacum and other places, had not been conveniently kept up, except by mountain roads, which were the direct modes of communication between the various places, and though it may appear strange to us, that the reverend travellers should expose themselves on their own and their horses' backs, we can have no reason to question the fact, when we are reminded that this route, though not as easy, was yet a royal one, and was the line in which King John and his courtiers travelled, when business or pleasure led them to cross the ridge of part of the Decies.

In the parish of Adish, a short distance from Clismacum, are the ruins of an ancient square building, called Clough, which in his journal between Cork and Waterford, Clough was a regular fortification, and consisted of a high wall defended by first a ditch, and then a second ditch, which was protected by a draw-bridge, was on the south side, the exterior wall inclosed about half an acre. Amongst the numerous ancient edifices, the remains of which are still discernible in this neighbourhood may be mentioned the tower of St. Declan, at the command of Mochoemois, of Lethmora, who had raised it in the year A.D. 655. The northern face of the mountain bears ample testimony to the correctness of the tradition, that this district is favourable to cultivation. Wherever there is an open space, the plough has been brought into operation, and universally with successful results. Almost the entire extent of the coast from Dungarvan to the point where the land declines to the sea, as at Ardmore. The country between the mountains and the sea is naturally fertile; and notwithstanding the disadvantages under which it labours, the soil is tolerably well cultivated.

The village of Ardmore is situated on the coast, at the west of the bay or harbour of the same name; it commands a fine view of the bay, and is a magnificent beach of great extent and smoothness. The parish of Ardmore was anciently a place of some consequence, the favourite resort of St. Declan, the friend and companion of St. Patrick. According to tradition, Ardmore was an episcopal see, and the seat of a bishop, who, by St. Declan, whose fame and sanctity are still venerated here.

The following description of a pattern day at Ardmore (written in 1822, we believe, by Mrs. S. C. Hall) is taken from an old number of the "Dublin University Magazine": "The 24th of July is the patron day of St. Declan, who is said to have flourished prior to the appearance of St. Patrick. It is said to have landed at Ardmore and to have there preached Christianity, whence, also, he built in one night the famous round tower and the adjoining church, of which the ruins still remain. The grave to which he is supposed to have been buried, and a singular mass of rock on the sea shore, are objects of peculiar veneration to the people of the neighbourhood, and to which many virtues are ascribed. The rock is said to have floated over the ocean from Rome, with the vestment of the saint, and a bell for his tower, and a lighted candle. The grave is first visited, where an old hag has fixed her abode, and she is carried about by a cart, and to which many virtues are ascribed. It is often mixed with medicine and taken by the sick; it is also carried about by persons, and is held in great esteem; they are more numerous; a few females themselves under the stone, praying as they crawl with difficulty.

"Seven o'clock—All now appears confused, every man is drunk, and every woman is holding a man back from a deadly combat.

"Eight o'clock—Three cohorts are now blazing furiously, not a vestige can be saved, such a scene fighting, pulling, driving, whisky, crying, I have never seen.

"Nine o'clock—Fire nearly subdued for want of fuel; here comes the old woman from the grave, covered with earth, half dead, and yellow as the clay of which she bears a portion, and a sweating it in places she cannot reach, to show its virtue in restoring the devouring element.

"Ten o'clock—The scene of rioting, pushing, drunkenness, and dancing, that ensued, was disgusting to a degree, and it was rarely that a pattern passed off without serious injuries to some of the participants.

The following description of the scenes enacted on a pattern day at Ardmore was written on the spot by Mr. Crofton Croker: "22nd July, 1810—Arrived this morning at the village of Ardmore, preparations already making for the due celebration of the Patron's day; visited the dormitory of St. Declan: an old meagre figure had possession of the grave, in which she slept, and slept that none other might claim a right to it; one half of her only appeared above the ground, the last supply of earth for the approaching demand had been put in; she recommended us strongly to take a portion, and if eaten with due faith, in the name of God and the blessed Saint, it would be a certain preventative against fevers, fire, drowning, etc.

"July 23rd—Barrels of porter and whiskey were arriving by sea and land in numbers, already three hundred have landed, and every avenue teams with figures moving along to my destinations.

"Ten o'clock—Commenced my rounds, though the 24th is Patron's day, walked down by the sea shore, where a few yards below high-water mark is the far-famed stone that in the fourth century (before the arrival of St. Patrick) came floating over from Rome at the prayer of St. Declan, with a bell upon it for the edification of the Irish. On our way, we passed through assembled multitudes pitching tents, fastening up carts, and cars as dwellings,

DUNGARVAN Cycle Service Depot

Amazing Reductions in HERCULES CYCLES, ROADSTERS, SAFETY SPORTS AND TOURIST MODELS AND TANDEMS.

All Reduced in Price. Call in and compare New Prices and Specifications with other makes.

50 Years' Guarantee with each Machine.

SOLE AGENT IN DUNGARVAN & DISTRICT

P. BROWNE, O'CONNELL STREET.

CYCLE SERVICE STORE

HOUSEHOLD HINTS.

Dough—Rub the hands with a little fat or butter before kneading dough. The dough will not then cling to the fingers. Metal Polish—A cupful of fine ashes and two teaspoonfuls of bicarbonate of soda mixed with water into a smooth paste makes an excellent polish for metals. Sago which has been soaked in milk until quite soft makes a good substitute for sago. One teaspoonful of dry sago stirred in to four of flour. Patent Leather Shoes—Do not push your feet into patent leather shoes. Warm them first by vigorous rubbing with a soft duster. This will prevent the leather cracking. Curtains—Pins and Rings—When curtain pins and rings have been in use for some time they are apt to become rusty. Remedy this by dipping them in a few minutes in water to which sulphuric acid has been added. Then take out and rub well, they will look almost like new again.

IMPORTED SEED WHEAT

WE HAVE SECURED ADEQUATE SUPPLIES OF IMPORTED VARIETIES "QUEEN WILHELMINA" AND "SQUARE HEAD MASTER" AND OUR CUSTOMERS NEED NOT FEAR SHORTAGE. THE PRICE WILL BE REASONABLE AND SUPPLIES CAN BE OBTAINED AT ALL OUR BRANCHES OR AT: DUNGARVAN CO-OP. CREAMERY LTD.

Of the most devout remain to complete their devotions. Seven o'clock—All is still again, and Ardmore is again a more secluded village. We visited Ardmore in the Patron's day in the morning, the same praying, and to worshiply play his part. THE DIVISIONAL F.F. FINAL. On Sunday next another important match will be played in Cappoquin Gaelic Field when Lismore and Sliah xCua meet in the Junior football divisional final. Both teams have creditable records and a fast and exciting game is anticipated, while the prospect of a pronouncement weather conditions, there is sure to be a big attendance of Gaelic enthusiasts. As usual the officials of the local club will have all arrangements perfect, and another big Gaelic day is promised in Cappoquin. As to the contest between Lismore and Sliah xCua, the latter is in optimism in both camps and considering the records of both teams it is hard to forecast the result. However, may the better team win. LISMORE TEAM. This is one of the strongest junior teams in the county and will take "some beating" in present form. They have had a rather easy passage into the final and in their last two games disposed of Villiers-town and Knocknora. They have a sound defence, a good middle and a dashing forward line that will worry any defence. On the whole they are a very young team that should develop into a splendid combination. SLIAH xCUA x7. There is supreme confidence in the Sliah xCua camp as to their ability to enter the county final. On form this confidence is justified considering that on the way to the divisional final they had victories over such powerful combinations as Stradbally and the Pike. Sound and well balanced in all departments they are a young team with a bright future and a victory on Sunday next would serve as an incentive to even greater effort. Considering that their fifteen are scattered over a large rural district they deserve great credit for fielding such a fine team. Sliah xCua won the Waterford County junior football title in 1938 when, at Dungarvan, they defeated Fenora on a replay. Will they repeat the performance this year? Next Sunday will tell. THE M.H. DIVISIONAL FINAL. The junior football game will be preceded by the minor hurling final between St. Carthages (Lismore) and Kilbrien (Dungarvan group winners). On the path to the final St. Carthages had victories over Affane and Talloo and Kilbrien over Athdown beaten by Dungarvan were awarded the match on an objection. There is confidence in both camps. St. Carthages, who are the more experienced side being favourites but the boys from Kilbrien may upset all calculations and win

YOU CAN HAVE YOUR CAR

High Pressure Greased on Lift Rapid-Power Car Wash Painted in Cellulose any Colour Guaranteed Welding Oxy-Acetylene Cutting Breakdown Equipment Cylinder boring and Polishing UNDER PERSONAL SUPERVISION

DAVID POWER AND CO.

Authorised Ford Dealers, DUNGARVAN.

Service Hours—9 a.m. to 6 p.m. Half-day Thursday, Sunday 9 to 12.

CAPPOQUIN NOTES

THE SENIOR FOOTBALL FINAL.

Last Sunday was a historic day in Cappoquin when, at the local Gaelic Field, Kilrossanty met Stradbally in the current year's senior football final (replay). Since the draw game the match was one of the chief topics of Gaelic circles and the chances of either team were widely discussed and the replay was eagerly looked forward to as "one of the events of the year."

With beautiful weather prevailing big crowds trooped into Cappoquin on Sunday last by bus, car and cycle and as the appointed time for the match drew near the Gaelic Field was well filled. Partisans of both teams sported colours and a grand Gaelic spirit prevailed.

As the team took the field they were enthusiastically cheered by their followers and the game commenced with Mr. D. Goode, the popular Sec. of the Co. Board as referee. And what a game! No quarter was given or taken and the marking was the closest witnessed and there was played his part manfully and there was not a single weak link on either side. Although there was little spectacular or open football it was one of the best games seen for years and for three quarters of the match it was either team's game. Then Kill-time it was either team's game. Then Kill-time it was either team's game. Then Kill-time it was either team's game.

On the whole the game was played in a good sporting spirit devoid of any untoward incident of note and was a credit to both teams. As the game is fully described elsewhere, it is not necessary to say that it was one of the greatest games ever played in the Waterford County Championship and will long be remembered by those who were fortunate enough to be present.

A special tribute is due to the Cappoquin Club for the perfection of their arrangements and all were loud in their praise of the splendid way in which the field was laid out while everyone was treated with the greatest courtesy and there was not a single person dissatisfied. Incidentally the success of the fixture (contrary to the prediction of some critics) proves beyond the slightest doubt the wisdom of holding matches at various centres throughout the county. These matches are of wonderful value as propaganda and give the public a chance of seeing important games in their own localities.

In addition to a large body of priests there was a large attendance of well-known Gaelic at the match, including Mr. M. V. O'Donoghue, Chairman, Co. Board; Mr. J. Ryan, Sec. Divisional Board; Mr. J. O'Donnell, Lismore. As referee Mr. D. Goode gave general satisfaction.

THE J.H. DIVISIONAL FINAL. A great wave of Gaelic enthusiasm has swept over Cappoquin following the entry of the local team into the current year's Junior hurling divisional final. On Sunday week (October 15th) when Cappoquin met at Dungarvan against their opponents (St. Anne's Dungarvan) they will be a huge following to expect. The Cappoquin Club and Cappoquin teams have had a most successful year and their supporters ardently hope that the junior hurlers will be awarded the trophy following from the coveted honour of becoming County Champions.

THE DIVISIONAL F.F. FINAL. On Sunday next another important match will be played in Cappoquin Gaelic Field when Lismore and Sliah xCua meet in the Junior football divisional final. Both teams have creditable records and a fast and exciting game is anticipated, while the prospect of a pronouncement weather conditions, there is sure to be a big attendance of Gaelic enthusiasts. As usual the officials of the local club will have all arrangements perfect, and another big Gaelic day is promised in Cappoquin. As to the contest between Lismore and Sliah xCua, the latter is in optimism in both camps and considering the records of both teams it is hard to forecast the result. However, may the better team win. LISMORE TEAM. This is one of the strongest junior teams in the county and will take "some beating" in present form. They have had a rather easy passage into the final and in their last two games disposed of Villiers-town and Knocknora. They have a sound defence, a good middle and a dashing forward line that will worry any defence. On the whole they are a very young team that should develop into a splendid combination. SLIAH xCUA x7. There is supreme confidence in the Sliah xCua camp as to their ability to enter the county final. On form this confidence is justified considering that on the way to the divisional final they had victories over such powerful combinations as Stradbally and the Pike. Sound and well balanced in all departments they are a young team with a bright future and a victory on Sunday next would serve as an incentive to even greater effort. Considering that their fifteen are scattered over a large rural district they deserve great credit for fielding such a fine team. Sliah xCua won the Waterford County junior football title in 1938 when, at Dungarvan, they defeated Fenora on a replay. Will they repeat the performance this year? Next Sunday will tell. THE M.H. DIVISIONAL FINAL. The junior football game will be preceded by the minor hurling final between St. Carthages (Lismore) and Kilbrien (Dungarvan group winners). On the path to the final St. Carthages had victories over Affane and Talloo and Kilbrien over Athdown beaten by Dungarvan were awarded the match on an objection. There is confidence in both camps. St. Carthages, who are the more experienced side being favourites but the boys from Kilbrien may upset all calculations and win

MOLLOY & SON'S MONUMENTAL WORKS Callan and Dungarvan

Monuments in Marble, Limestone and Granite.

CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY Designs and Estimates Free

All Communications addressed to MOLLOY, Sculptor, Callan.

their way to the County final. However, a fast and exciting game is assured. THE BIG DANCE. The big dance in the Boathouse on Sunday night last signalled the opening of the dancing season in Cappoquin. Under the auspices of the Rowing Club it was a record success from every point of view. There was a big attendance of dancing enthusiasts, superb music was supplied by the Twilight Serenaders' Band (Fethard), the floor was in perfect order and general arrangements were perfect in the capable hands of Mr. M. J. Sargent, Vice-President of the Cappoquin Rowing Club; Mr. James P. Daly, Hon. Sec. do.; and the other members of the very efficient and courteous organising committee. A spirit of good humoured hilarity prevailed throughout the night and dancing concluded with the playing of the National Anthem.

The attendance at the dance included a party of Austrian refugees at present staying at Giant's Rock, Cappagh. PRACTICE DANCES. The practice dances will commence in the Boathouse on Sunday night next and will continue each Sunday night for the winter. Splendid music will be supplied by a popular dance band and all who attend are assured of a very enjoyable time. These dances, held under the auspices of the Rowing Club, have become one of the most popular forms of entertainment in Cappoquin and district.

THE WEATHER. Although somewhat cold, good weather has prevailed throughout Cappoquin district for the past week and the continuation of the dry spell is a source of general satisfaction. Not only is it a boon to the farmer but it is also much appreciated by town residents. REFUGES. For some time past a party of Austrian refugees have been in residence at Giant's Rock, Cappagh. The party, which consists of six men, two women and a child, were forced to leave their native country when it was annexed by the Nazis.

Speaking to your correspondent on the present international situation one of the refugees was very non-committal and said it was as yet too soon to make any definite forecast as to the outcome of the present European war but said that all hoped that justice would ultimately prevail. The refugees are very happy in Cappoquin and express their deepest appreciation of the kindness and hospitality of the Irish people.

ENTERTAINMENTS. During the week a meeting of the joint Parochial and Rowing Club committees was held for the purpose of making arrangements for the holding of a series of entertainments during the present season. These will include Concerts, Card Drives, etc. The proceeds will go to the Cappoquin Parochial Fund and to the Rowing Club fund. Under the auspices of the Rowing Club Social Committee several indoor entertainments for the members are also being promoted. These will include Badminton, Billiards, Card games, etc. and will be much appreciated by all.

CAPPOQUIN PAROCHIAL FUND "45" DRIVE. A big "45" Drive in aid of Parochial Funds will be held on December 10th. There will be £10 in prizes and from now on first rounds may be played off. All arrangements are in the hands of Very Rev. Fr. Fitzgerald, P.P., Cappoquin; Rev. Fr. Dunphy, C.C. do.; and Mr. M. J. Sargent, P.C. Hon. Sec. Further particulars will be given in our advertising columns later.

CHANGE IN "BUS ROUTE. In future the Cork-Waterford buses will pass through Cappoquin. Owing to the "Yougha" Bridge restrictions the G.S.R. Co. have been compelled to make this change which should serve as another boon to Cappoquin trade in addition to making travel to Cork and Waterford more convenient.

EFFECTS OF THE WAR. The effects of the war are now being felt in Cappoquin. The restriction of petrol supplies is a source of much inconvenience to motorists, especially private owners while the increase in the prices of several accessories is also unfortunate, although inevitable. The increase in the price of bread is also generally deplored as in these hard times it is sure to affect everyone but especially the poor who find it hard, even in normal times, to make ends meet.

OCTOBER DEVOTIONS. The October devotions commenced in Cappoquin Parish Church on Sunday last. They were offered up by Rev. Fr. Dunphy, C.C., and there was a large and devout congregation.

MR. O'DONNELL'S ARTICLES. Mr. Willie O'Donnell's very interesting article in last week's issue was read with interest by the people of Cappoquin. PROGRESSIVE "45". The progressive "45" drives commenced in the C.Y.M.S. Hall this week. These drives, which were an innovation last year, are most popular locally and are always well attended.

AN ORDERLY CROWD. On Sunday night last, following the senior football final, crowds thronged the street. They were most orderly, however, and not a single untoward incident occurred.

INTERESTING ARTICLES. In the near future a series of interesting articles on the history of Cappoquin and its confidance in both camps. St. Carthages, who are the more experienced side being favourites but the boys from Kilbrien may upset all calculations and win

It pays YOU to save

L. & N.

GREEN AND WHITE STAMPS.

Absolutely FREE with purchases of our celebrated

TEAS, GROCERIES PROVISIONS.

TEA PRICES

Blue and Gold Wraps Danebula, per lb.

Red and Gold Wraps Danebula, per lb.

Tee Ko Tips (Digestive), per lb.

30 Extra Stamp

FAMILY BLEND

Green Bag, per lb. Yellow Bag, Orange Bag, Blue Bag

JACOBS BISCUITS

19 Varieties at 8d

Avoca Cream, Cocoanut Cream, Kerry Cream, Galic coln Cream, Ginger Carlo, Ginger Snap, late, Hurling, Killarney, Corn Squarameal, Coesta, take, Trinidad

JAMS

Large Family Pots, 4 1/2 lbs. each

Raspberry and Apple Strawberry and Apple Gooseberry & Apple Breakfast Time Marmalade

Mixed Fruit, Plum and Apple

SPECIAL

3 Pound Packet Corn Flour

A. K. & S. Product 3 lbs. Packet Custard B. & P. Wheat Flakes 8d. per

B. & P. Corn Flakes 8d. per

Procea Malted Bran 9 1/2d. per

Shredded Wheat, 1 1/2d. per

Rice Krispies, 10 1/2d. per

A good Breakfast For all Seasons.

BUY OUR PROVISIONS AT LOWEST MARKET PRICES.

DENNY'S AND "COUNTRY MEATS" STOCK

Pork Sausages, 7d. per

Back and White Puddings 7 1/2d. and 8d. Bacon, Sliced or Cuts at 70d., 1/1 1/4, 1/6, 1/7, 1/8

Heads, Feet, Cooked Pork Steak and Kidney are FRESH DAILY

L. & N. TEA

