





RING GIRL'S DEATH

PATHOLOGICAL RESULTS

The inquest was resumed at the Vocational School, Ring, Dungarvan on Friday last, in the circumstances under which the girl, Siobhain Kenneally, aged about twelve years, died at the residence of her father, Michael Kenneally, Ring, on April 20th last. The child was one of a number of children inoculated against diphtheria in November last.

Dr. W. J. O'Donovan, pathologist, University College, Cork, who removed some of the organs, stated at the inquest a fortnight ago that as a result of a post mortem examination he found the child died from toxemia and purpuric haemorrhage consequent on general miliary tuberculosis infection.

At the last hearing a question of the Coroner's jurisdiction arose, and the inquest was adjourned for a direction from the Minister for Justice.

Dr. Walsh, Coroner for East Waterford, has, as a result, been temporarily appointed deputy Coroner for West Waterford and his eligibility regularised.

The appearances yesterday were: Mr. T. J. Kelly, State Solicitor, Westford and Supt. M. Walsh, for the State; Mr. D. Farrell, B.L., (instructed by Mr. A. R. Farrell, Dungarvan) appeared for Ring College authorities; Mr. T. C. Williams, solr., Dungarvan, for Dr. D. T. McCarthy, Dungarvan; Mr. E. A. Ryan, solr., Dungarvan, for Michael Kenneally, father of the child, and for Messrs. J. J. Sheehy, Courtmarsherry, and J. Desmond, Ballymacarbery, Mr. J. J. Horgan (Messrs. M. J. Horgan and Son), solr., Cork for Messrs. Burroughs Wellcome Co., manufacturing chemists, London, and Mr. W. J. O'Gorman, solr., Lismore, for Dr. O'Farrell, County M.O.H., Waterford.

When proceedings opened Mr. Fawcitt drew the attention of the Coroner to a report in an English newspaper on May 24th, in which it was stated that 24 children were given a faulty serum, that one had died, and immediately after the injections most of the children became ill, but tuberculosis was not diagnosed until some time later. "The remainder are seriously ill in various stages of the disease," the report continued, and went on: "All were inoculated for diphtheria six months ago with serum prepared in an Irish laboratory."

The name of Dr. Warwick Bigger, Professor of Bacteriology, T.C.D., who gave evidence last day at the inquest, was mentioned in the report in connection with a suggestion of sabotage, and an interview with him reported.

Mr. Fawcitt described the statements made as gross misstatements of the facts and calculated to bring pain to the parents of the children.

Dr. Bigger, who was called, stated he was rung up on the phone by a representative of the newspaper.

Mr. Fawcitt—Which batch was that?—P. 521.

The witness then read Dr. O'Kelly's report, which went on to state:—Departments of Pathology and Bacteriology, U.C., Dublin, 7th April, 1937.—Report on five packages, each containing 25 cc. T.A.F. received from Dr. O'Farrell:—"Five" cc. of the fluid was withdrawn from each container. Of this, 0.2 cc. was cultured and the remainder centrifuged. The sediment was examined for acid-fast organisms and the supernatant fluid was tested for the presence of phenol. In no case did any organisms develop. In no case were any acid-fast organisms found on microscopical examination. In each case the test for phenol was positive. A further 0.2 cc. was withdrawn from each phial and 0.2 cc. injected intraperitoneally into two guinea pigs, making ten guinea-pigs in all inoculated with 0.2 cc. of the fluid. The guinea-pigs have shown a lot of weight, and in one case death occurred, animal being found very ill nine days after the inoculation and dead on the morning of the tenth day. Post-mortem examination of this animal did not reveal any evidence of tuberculosis infection. Cultures made from the heart's blood proved sterile. The appearances in the organs suggested that diphtheria intoxication was at fault. The remaining pigs, apart from a very definite loss of weight, do not appear to have suffered any ill effects of the injection. They will be kept under observation for approximately ten weeks, when they will be killed and examined for evidence of any abnormal condition.

Mr. O'Gorman—With regard to the 3,378 injections under your scheme, had you any report of ill effects?—No.

Asked by Mr. Kelly who was in charge of the strong room, he said a County Council official, and went on to say that some of the County Council books were kept there.

Mr. Fawcitt—Did you know when Dr. McCarthy spoke to you first he had in contemplation immunisation of the children at Ring?—Yes, he told me.

On a subsequent date the witness said he was accompanied by Dr. McCarthy and saw the children, and he was satisfied the treatment Dr. McCarthy was prescribing was scientifically correct and proper. On 26th February they decided to get the opinion of Dr. W. J. O'Donovan, Cork. Dr. O'Donovan took specimens from four children. Until the lesions were examined scientifically it would not be possible for anyone to say that they were tuberculous.

Replied to Mr. O'Gorman, he said the immunisation scheme at Ring had nothing to do with the county scheme.

Dr. O'Donovan, recalled, said he examined ten children and took specimens from the right armpits. Five were immunised at the College on 26th February, and of those five specimens he found in one case tuberculosis material or tubercle bacilli in the unbroken swelling on the right arm. Tubercle bacilli were grown in cultures from that material. In another case he found small numbers of organisms resembling the tubercle bacilli in the fluid from the armpit, and sections very scrappy, from the same armpit, but he did not find definite indications of tubercular infection in the other two cases.

and an additional consultant Dr. MacDuley. Witness had subsequent visits to Ring and performed some minor operations such as opening cold abscesses.

Continuing, the witness said—In no case was there any chemical involvement of any glands above the artilia. The general condition was fairly good.

Referring to his examination of the deceased child, the witness said on April 18 she was given 22 ounces of blood transfusion and she died on April 20. On May 6 he again visited Ring, and with Dr. McCarthy opened four cold abscesses on four other children. On Friday June 11, he examined ten of the original eleven children and found practically all the primary lesions healed, and in all the condition of the glands greatly improved.

Replied to Mr. Fawcitt, he said on May 6 he opened four cold abscesses on four other children. He met Dr. Parish, of Burroughs and Wellcome, in March, with Dr. J. C. Saunders and Dr. O'Donovan, Cork. The conference was about the Ring children, and Dr. Parish was then given every information and facility he required.

Mr. Fawcitt—Up to the date when you were brought in first by Dr. McCarthy, were you satisfied he had employed the proper treatment for those children?—I am satisfied myself the treatment meted out subsequent to the 27th February by Dr. McCarthy was in accordance with the suggestions made to him as consultant surgeon.

The hypothesis of contamination, the witness said he regarded as extremely unlikely. He would regard such a number of cases occurring as beyond what one would expect from any error or fault of leakage in surgical technique.

The witness was cross-examined and the inquest adjourned.

Saturday's Hearing

At the outset, Mr. Fawcitt again drew attention to another statement or comment on the proceedings published by a British medical publication. On the day before, he saw, when referring to a report in an English morning newspaper, Mr. J. J. Horgan had described it as the worst kind of yellow journalism. Now they had a respectable medical publication making what Mr. Fawcitt described as an entirely unfair comment on a report which report was acknowledged to be summarised from the "Cork Examiner."

Mr. Williams, solr., joined in the protest made by Mr. Fawcitt.

The first witness called was Miss Anne Margaret Patterson, Church street, Dungarvan, who, in reply to Mr. O'Gorman, expressed:—I am secretary and assistant to Dr. O'Farrell, County Medical Officer of Health, and work in his offices at Dungarvan. I remember ordering six dozen T.A.F. in June, 1936, and received them on 24th of the same month. They were bottles of 25 cc. T.A.F., batch No. p. 488. They came by parcel post from Burroughs Wellcome through Messrs. Fanning and Co., Dublin. On receipt they were stored in the strong room of the County Council offices by directions of Dr. O'Farrell. On 9th October two dozen more were received from Burroughs Wellcome, batch No. p. 512. They came in the same way. On 4th November a further four dozen came by same avenue, and were stored as the others in the strong room. They were batch p. 521.

came into the room she had everything in readiness for him. The room was very large and well lighted from about ten large windows. A fire was burning in the fireplace. Witness said she had on the table a white laundered cloth, a dressing tray, a roll of wool unopened, a roll of gauze, unopened, a reel of strapping bandages, a bottle of methylated spirit, iodine, two sterilized sugar bowls, and two egg cups. The latter—bowls and egg cups—were not in the room when the doctor arrived; they were boiling on the range in the kitchen. She also had half a dozen laundered towels, two large enamel basins for washing hands, two jugs of sterile water, one cool, the other boiling, and both had been sterilised, also a tablet of soap.

Mr. Fawcitt—Did you see the doctor open the brown bag?—Witness—Yes, and he took out his white coat which he put on; he also took out a bottle of ether, a bottle of alcohol, a bottle of methylated spirit, a bottle of iodine, and the serum T.A.F. Mr. Fawcitt—Can you tell the Coroner and jury how many bottles or serum he put on the table?—I cannot.

Mr. Fawcitt—Had he lysol?—Yes, and I had a bottle.

Continuing, the witness said the doctor washed his hands, she sterilised the bowl for him before he did so, and she gave him a sterilised towel. Before he opened the drum she poured spirit, she thought methylated spirit—on his hands. He took out from the drum a large sheet of cotton wool which was draped in a towel, and the towel also contained syringes—she would say two or three, and some needles. He also had swabs in the drum. He opened the towel on the table she had prepared, and covered with the linen cloth. On that day 38 children were inoculated. All the children were called in and stood in a circle around the doctor. Witness first washed and sterilised her hands, and then put methylated spirit on the arms. She broke the cotton wool, and the doctor directed her to dab ether on the children's arms. He then inoculated. Witness said she did not touch the syringes or any of the instruments before the inoculation. After each inoculation she swabbed each child's arm with a little ether and sterile wool. She did not use alcohol for that purpose. Some blood came from about three of the children's arms, and the doctor told her to swab with iodine, which she did. The blood was only a mere drop. The doctor did not use any of the articles she had prepared, except perhaps an egg cup from which she got a smell of ether. After the inoculations she left the children's arms exposed, on the doctor's instructions, for about ten minutes. On the last day of the inoculations two of the children done were the doctor's children, and a child of an An Fear Mor, the Principal of the College, and the deceased child, Siobhain Kenneally. She had no recollection of what order the children were done, or whether the deceased child was among the first or last lot. The doctor did not give her the impression he was rushed, in fact, he remained for tea and spoke to his own children. Up to the Christmas holidays no child, as far as she knew, had developed a sore arm. Dr. McCarthy was at the college, and saw them at least once after. There was no case of diphtheria at the college, and no member of the staff or the servants was to her knowledge a T.B. patient.

To Mr. Fawcitt—She said when the doctor arrived she asked him what he wanted, and told him what she had sterilised. He said he did not want anything as all had been done at the hospital.

To Mr. Horgan—The witness said no order of the inoculations was kept, but the names of the children were taken by An Fear Mor's Secretary.

Asked where the inoculations took place, she said in the dining room.

Mr. Horgan—Can you tell us how Dr. McCarthy attached the needle to the syringe?—I cannot.

Mr. Horgan—Had he any forceps with him in this drum?—Witness—I don't know. I know he had some instruments with the syringes, but I don't know what they were.

Form 49. (Article 88.)

NOTICE OF POOR RATES HAVING BEEN MADE

COUNTY OF WATERFORD (County Health District of Waterford.)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Poor Rates have been duly made on the property rateable thereto in the above-named County Health District.

The rate in the Pound for the ordinary expenditure of the County for the service of the year ending 31st day of March, 1938, is 11s. 1.545d. in the Pound, made up as follows:—

Table with 2 columns: Nature of Service, To be levied on Total Valuation of Holding. Rows include ROADS, COUNTY SERVICES, POOR RELIEF, BOARD OF HEALTH CHARGES, and TOTALS.

And whereas, the Separate Charges specified in Column II. of the table below are respectively chargeable on the Areas or Contributory Places specified there-in in Column I. of the said table hereunder mentioned; the Special Rate in the Pound in Column III. of the said table has been made on the appropriate area or contributory place for the payment of every such Separate Charge, and the same for part of and will be collected with the above General Poor Rate in such area or contributory place.—

COLLECTION DISTRICT OF CARRICK-ON-SUIR No. 1.

Table with 3 columns: No., Name of Special Area or Contributory Place, Purpose or Name of Charge, Rate in the £ Col. III. Rows include Carrick-on-Suir Collection District and Malicious Injuries.

COLLECTION DISTRICT OF CLONMEL No. 2.

Table with 3 columns: No., Name of Special Area or Contributory Place, Purpose or Name of Charge, Rate in the £ Col. III. Rows include Clonmel No. 2 Collection District and Malicious Injuries.

COLLECTION DISTRICT OF DUNGARVAN.

Table with 3 columns: No., Name of Special Area or Contributory Place, Purpose or Name of Charge, Rate in the £ Col. III. Rows include Dungarvan Collection District and Malicious Injuries.

COLLECTION DISTRICT OF KILMATHOMAS.

Table with 3 columns: No., Name of Special Area or Contributory Place, Purpose or Name of Charge, Rate in the £ Col. III. Rows include Kilmathomas Collection District and Malicious Injuries.

COLLECTION DISTRICT OF LISMORE.

Table with 3 columns: No., Name of Special Area or Contributory Place, Purpose or Name of Charge, Rate in the £ Col. III. Rows include Lismore Collection District, Lismore Dispensary District, Talloow Dispensary District, Townlands of Talloow, Townparks East and West, Townlands, Cappoquin, Cappoquin Demesne, Shanbally, County-at-Large, Malicious Injuries, Dunhill Electoral Division, Do. Do., Do. Do.

COLLECTION DISTRICT OF WATERFORD No. 1.

Table with 3 columns: No., Name of Special Area or Contributory Place, Purpose or Name of Charge, Rate in the £ Col. III. Rows include Ballycarmane, Crobally Lower, including Intake, Grobally Upper, Tramore Burrow, Intake, Tramore East and West, and Townland of Newtown in Islandikane East Division, Ballycarmane, Crobally Upper, Tramore East and West, Townlands of Dunmore and Nymphall, Do. Do., Carricksaggart, Crooke, Knock-Person, Knockree, Newtown, Parkwood Upper, Parkwood Lower, Passage East and West, Killea and Rathmoylan Electoral Divisions, except Townlands of Dunmore and Nymphall, Killea and Rathmoylan Electoral Divisions, County-at-Large, Malicious Injuries, Waterford Collection District, Do. Do., Do. Do.

COLLECTION DISTRICT OF YOUGHAL No. 2.

Table with 3 columns: No., Name of Special Area or Contributory Place, Purpose or Name of Charge, Rate in the £ Col. III. Rows include County-at-Large, Malicious Injuries, Tempemichae Electoral Division, Do. Do.

The total sum payable in respect of Poor Rate by the occupier of agricultural land, the rateable valuation of which does not exceed £20, will be reduced by a sum equal to 74.6 pence in the £ on said land. A similar allowance will be made on the first £20 of agricultural land exceeding £20 valuation.

On the part of the valuation of agricultural land above £20 a reduction will be given at the Primary Allowance Rate of 74.6 Pence in the £ on an amount not exceeding £12 10s. 0d. valuation in respect of employment of each male person (17 to 70 years of age) in the period 1st January to 31st December, 1936, where claims have been lodged on or before 31st March, 1937, and admitted.

The balance of the sum allocated to the County for the purpose will go to reduce the rates by a sum equal to 39.1 pence in the £ on the part of the valuation above £20 that does not otherwise get relief.

The Rate Books are now in my custody, and may be inspected by any person affected thereby at the Council Offices between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. (exclusive of Sundays and Bank Holidays). The said Rates will be payable from and after the publication of this Notice.

Signed this 15th day of June, 1937.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary to the Council.

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CORK

RING GIRL

(Continued)

prove the methods of Dr. McCarthy, for whom 1,500 anaesthetics were never known Dr. McCarthy to act in an unscrupulous manner that also of his privileging for him a loan rated the evidence of the Dungarvan Hospital sterilisation of instruments.

Cross-examined the witness said she had the hospital, for which Mr. Horgan—I do not as an expert witness of chronic disease of various types of disease. Mr. Horgan—He called cases that tuberculous cases such.

Mr. Horgan—The hospital, for which the steriliser?—No, the taken away from the steriliser?—No, the witness was about the steriliser, able to give evidence seen in the hospital.

Mr. Horgan—The how this steriliser? Miss Mary Ince, general nurse in the hospital, about three weeks helped Sister O'Connell and Sister O'Connell's sterilisation of the in an auto-clave such modern and efficient articles were replaced in the drum.

All instruments were and at any time for any of the articles when sterilised were bowl containing alcohol. Dr. McCarthy returned outside operation (moved by means of alcohol, placed in a into the sterilised drum could not remember instruments she packed on any particular day she had outlined was.

Mr. Horgan—Will us how the soiled dress?—Witness—I in cases, they are burned. Other dressings are steeped for one night boiled, dried and rest.

Mr. Horgan—Who depends on seeing the presence of the Sister?—The steriliser to fall?—Witness—Not in Sister Mary O'Connell's hospital, having given and qualification said she assisted by and also had changed, corroborated all the in said with regard to the at the hospital. The by Mr. Horgan if the from time to time, and twice since she came. They had two steril for swabs and the of the swabs were past three times covered.

Mr. Horgan—What length, said the doctor the father of the child had met her death circumstances. He with immunisation of the carried out with the immunisation had practically universal found to be a means breaks of diphtheria.

Mr. Horgan—What said and advised the authorities with a view stance of the human be dread disease of diphtheria, therefore, of the in the care of children in other institutions, caution to safeguard children entrusted to what was done in the whatever could be done Principal of the College had been inoculated.

Mr. Horgan—What pathy to the father of the from the very first, sincere wish of his Burroughs Wellcome, but thing possible should that the truth could be Messrs. Williams, also addressed the after reviewing the report up to the inquest, putions to the jury:—(1) Was the ulcer of the child? (2) Was the ulcer of the child? (3) If it was, did the inoculation body at the time the against diphtheria? (4) At the time, what how did they come? With regard to the fines that would return with any hope of seems to me to be an investigation should and highly scientific tion, that in no way properly carried out. I believe, continue in position to give an of the tubercle bacilli. I cannot see how you tion.

The following were



RING GIRL'S DEATH

(Continued from Page 2)

prove the methods employed by Dr. McCarthy, for whom he had given about 1,500 anaesthetics during six years, and never known Dr. McCarthy at any operation to act in an unskilful way. He knew that also of his private practice when acting for him a locum tenens. He corroborated the evidence as to the care used at the Dungarvan Hospital in regard to sterilisation of instruments.

Cross-examined by Mr. Horgan, the witness said he had no connection with the hospital.

Mr. Horgan—I thought you were called as an expert witness. Is there any case of chronic disease there?—There might be any type of disease there; there are various types of diseases.

Mr. Horgan—Have you any tuberculous cases there?—There might be tuberculous cases, but not admitted as such.

Mr. Horgan—The soiled dressings in the hospital, are they dealt with in the steriliser?—No, they are not. They are taken away from the hospital, and I understand, they are boiled separately.

The witness was being cross-examined about the steriliser, when he said he was able to give evidence only of what he had seen in the hospital.

Mr. Horgan—Then you don't know how this steriliser is used.

Miss Mary Ine White, deposed she was general nurse in the Dungarvan Hospital, about three years qualified. She helped Sister Oliver preparing the instruments and vessels and assisted at operations when on night duty. She described the sterilisation of the dressings and linen in an auto-clave surgical steriliser, most modern and efficient. When sterilised the articles were removed by forceps and placed in the drum in the operation room. All instruments were sterilised by boiling, and at any time no human hand touched any of the articles sterilised. Syringes when sterilised were placed in a glass bowl containing absolute alcohol and if Dr. McCarthy required a syringe for an outside operation the syringe were removed by means of a forceps from the alcohol, placed in a sterile towel, and put into the sterilised drum. Witness said she could not remember what particular instruments she packed for Dr. McCarthy on any particular day, but the procedure she had outlined was the invariable procedure.

Mr. Horgan—Will you describe fully to us how the soiled dressings are used?—Witness—in cases of very soiled dressings they are burned in the furnace. Other dressings are boiled—they are stepped for one night in the laundry, then boiled, dried and returned for sterilisation.

Mr. Horgan—Who is the person responsible for seeing this carried out?—It depends on whom is on duty; in the absence of the Sister, I would.

Mr. Horgan—Have you ever known the steriliser to fail?

Witness—Not in my time.

Sister Mary Oliver, in charge of the hospital, having given details of her training and qualification as general nurse, said she assisted by day at operations and also had charge of a ward. She corroborated all the previous witness had said with regard to the procedure adopted at the hospital. The witness was asked by Mr. Horgan if the steriliser was tested from time to time, and she replied it was twice since she came about two years. They had two sterilisers, she said, one for swabs and the other for instruments. The swabs were packed in linen bags, three times covered.

Mr. Fawcitt, addressing the jury at length, said they deeply sympathised with the father of the unfortunate child who had met her death under such sad circumstances. He wished to stress that the immunisation of the children had been carried out with the consent and full knowledge of the parents of the children. Immunisation had now been adopted practically universally and had been found to be a means of forestalling outbreaks of diphtheria and had been counselled and advised by the medical authorities with a view to raising the resistance of the human body to attacks of the dread disease of diphtheria.—It was the duty, therefore, of those entrusted with the care of children in Ring College, as in other institutions, to take every precaution to safeguard the health of the children entrusted to them, and that was what was done in this case. No blame whatever could be laid at the door of the Principal of the College, whose own children had been inoculated.

Mr. Horgan joined in the deep sympathy to the father of the deceased child. From the very first, he said, the very sincere wish of his clients, Messrs. Burroughs and Wellcome, had been that everything possible should be investigated, so that the truth could be got at.

Messrs. Williams, Ryan and O'Gorman also addressed the jury, and the Coroner, after reviewing the circumstances leading up to the inquest, put the following questions to the jury:—(1) When, where and from what cause did the deceased die? (2) Was the ulcer on her arm a tuberculous ulcer? (3) If it was a tuberculous ulcer, did the general tuberculous condition from which she died spread from this? (4) If it was a tuberculous ulcer, did the microbes causing it enter the body at the time the child was inoculated against diphtheria? (5) If they did enter it at the time, what was their source and how did they come to be injected?

With regard to the last question: "The lines that would require to be investigated with any hope of reaching a solution seems to me to be almost endless.—The investigation should be a long, searching and highly scientific one—an investigation, that, in my opinion would be more properly carried out by a body of scientists than by a Coroner's jury. If you believe, gentlemen, that you are not in a position to give an opinion as to the origin of the tubercle bacilli, you will say so and I cannot see how you are in such a position.

The following verdict was brought in

DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

TENDERS FOR WATERWORKS IMPROVEMENT SCHEME

Mr. M. Morrissey, Chairman, presided at the weekly meeting of the above on Friday last. Also present—Messrs. T. McCarthy, Vice-Chairman; S. Hayes, J. Dahill, D. Foley, P. O'Dwyer, J. J. Croddy, and J. F. Foley.

**Spraying Allotment Plots**  
The tender of Messrs. M. Moloney and Co. for the supply of soda crystals at 77 per cent., and sulphate of copper at 25/9 per cwt., for the spraying of the allotment plots, was accepted.

Messrs. Reps. Mce. Flynn, tendered to supply 320 lbs. soda, 256 lbs. copper sulphate at £5 10, and Mr. M. Cummins, Square, the same quantity at £5 1s. 4d.

Building of Wall

A letter was read from Messrs. E. A. Ryan, soirs., on behalf of Mrs. M. C. Power, O'Connell street, with reference to portion of a wall of her premises which adjoined the sium area and which was knocked down during the demolition. The letter asked that the wall in question be repaired.

The B.S. was instructed to have the work carried out.

Water Scheme

Messrs. Delap and Waller, submitted the following list of applicants for Clerk of Works to the Water Improvement Scheme:—Mr. R. E. D. Bain, Mr. F. Linehan, M. L. Galvin, Mr. George Paltridge.

The Engineers stated that they had personal knowledge of all the applicants, and would place them in the following order: (1) R. E. D. Bain; (2) J. F. Linehan; (3) G. Paltridge; (4) M. L. Galvin.

They recommended that Mr. Bain be appointed although not having such lengthy general experience as Mr. Linehan, he has already a thorough knowledge of the Waterworks system in Dungarvan, having attended tests on the mains and carried out survey works for us, prepared plans and detailed the reinforcement for concrete construction of the filter plant. He acted as Clerk of Works on the New Ross Improvement Scheme last year to our satisfaction.

The appointment was deferred to next meeting.

Tenders for Water Improvement Scheme

Ten tenders were received for the carrying out of the Water Supply Improvement Scheme.

The Engineers estimate of the work being £6,100.

The following were the tenders:—Jeremiah Fitzgerald, Kanturk, Co. Cork £5,077 14 11; Wm. Lee, Arklow, £5,371 13 2; M. Malley and Co. Dublin, £5,727 0 0; McCaffrey and O'Carroll, Limerick, £5,900 1 10; R. J. Campbell and Co., Dublin £5,943 9; South of Ireland Asphalt Co., Dublin, £6,400 3 11; John Murray, Yougal £6,680 13 10; D. M. Healy, Cork, £6,708 7 0; P. J. O'Mahony and Sons, Cork, £6,802 19 9; Timothy McCarthy, Banteer, £7,291 7 6.

All the tenders were referred to the Consulting Engineers (Messrs. Delap and Waller) for their report.

DEATH—

We regret to announce the death of Mrs. Ellen O'Mahony, which took place at her residence, Ballyduff, on the 16th inst. The deceased lady, who had reached an advanced age, had been in failing health for some time, notwithstanding which she took a keen interest in local affairs. The esteem in which she was held was amply testified by the large number which followed the remains to St. Michael's Church, Ballyduff, on Friday evening, where solemn High Mass was celebrated for the repose of her soul on Saturday morning. Very Rev. Fr. Dooley, P.P., was celebrant. In the choir—Rev. J. Walsh, C.C., Ballyduff; Very Rev. M. Aherne, P.P., Conna; Very Rev. Fr. Keogh, P.P., Tallow; Rev. D. Twomey, C.C., Conna; Rev. J. Corbett, C.C., Tallow. At the conclusion of Mass, the remains were conveyed to the local cemetery where interment took place.

The chief mourners were—Misses M. and H. O'Mahony (daughters); P. O'Mahony, E. O'Mahony (step-sons); E. O'Brien (nephew); Mce. and Mrs. Flynn, Ballyporeen (cousins).

THE SECOND ROUND—

Of the Stradbally Handball Club's Tourney will be played off at the spacious Stradbally Alley on tomorrow (Sunday) whereat the final will be decided on tomorrow week, 27th inst. The Committee in charge of the programme anticipate good gatherings at each day's matches.

by the jury:—"That we, the members of the Coroner's jury, unanimously agree with the medical testimony that Siobhain Kennedy died on April 20th, 1937, from toxæmia and purpuric hæmorrhage, consequent to general mycobacterial infection, and that we are of opinion according to the evidence placed before us that the tuberculous condition was originated by the inoculation of prophylactic into the right arm of Siobhain Kennedy in November, 1935, and that we are of the opinion that the contents of the 25 c.c. bottle of prophylactic labelled T.A.F. c.c. bottle of Wellcome, from which a portion of the material was extracted by Dr. Daniel McCarthy, for the purpose of the aforesaid inoculation, contained tubercle bacilli, and that the inoculation was carried out by Dr. McCarthy according to the most approved surgical technique. Every precaution was taken by him to guard against infection arising from contaminated surgical appliances, and we exonerate them from all blame in this matter."

MONTHLY REPORT OF DR. MICHAEL O'FARRELL, Co. Medical Officer of Health

MAY, 1937

The following is the Monthly Report of the Co. Medical Officer of Health read at the Co. Board of Public Health meeting last week:—

**Infectious Diseases**—The following Infectious Diseases were notified to this Office during the month:—Eighteen cases of Acute Infectious Pneumonia, 1; Acute Primary Pneumonia, 1; Tuberculosis, 1; Erysipelas, 4; Diphtheria, 2.

The Diphtheria Notifications were received from the Ardmore and Waterford No. 1 Dispensary Districts.

**Fever Hospitals**—In all there were four admissions to County Fever Hospitals during the month, and two discharged therefrom, leaving five undergoing treatment at the end of the month.

**Notification of Births**—Births notified during the month numbered 58, including four stillbirths. Two records of sending for Medical Assistance were received.

**Tuberculosis**—During the month there were 183 attendances of all patients at T.B. Clinics, which attendances were made up by Doctors. Eighteen cases of ciliary cases were attended by the T.B. Officer and twelve were attended by other doctors. Four patients are under treatment in Canatoria, 19 in County Institutions and 3 in other hospitals. Three contacts were examined, five reports were made on the home conditions of patients, one notification of premises for disinfection was issued, and two supra or other specimens were examined.

**Jubilee Nurses** paid 267 visits to 73 patients. The District Nurses have made the following report in addition to their visits:—

No. of Reports on Home Conditions of new patients—7; No. of contacts reported—16; No. of Dressings—11.

The County Tuberculosis Officer made the following recommendations during the month:—12 weeks extension of Domiciliary treatment in 7 cases, 12 weeks extension of treatment in the County Hospital, Waterford, in two cases, X-Ray examination in the County and City Infirmary, Waterford, in one case, and treatment in Cappagh Open Air Hospital in two cases.

**Maternity and Child Welfare**—Jubilee Nurses in their districts throughout the County, attended 11 Clinics. The number of attendances were:—

Mothers—25; Infants—23; Children—36.

**General Sanitation**—During the month Sanitary Sub-Officers, throughout the County, carried out 569 inspections of Dwelling Houses.

**Dairies, Cowsheds & Milkshops Order**—Reports on the premises of 20 applicants for registration under the Milk and Dairies Act, 1935, were received from the Veterinary Inspectors and are submitted herewith. The Dairies and Cowsheds Inspectors carried out 161 inspections of premises in the County. Their reports are satisfactory and state that in most cases the recommendations of the Veterinary Surgeons have been carried out.

**School Medical Inspection**—The following schools were inspected during the month:—

Newtown, Kilmachthomas Convent, Kill, and Currabaha.

The total number of children examined was 360. The following principal defects were found and referred for treatment:—

Dental—118; Tonsils—29; Vision—43; Malnutrition—57.

**Treatment Under S.M.I. Scheme**—Ten Dental Clinics were held during the month at which 100 children were treated five as Conservative patients. Fifteen cases of Tonsils and Adenoids were treated.

DEATH OF MRS. M. POWER, SHANBALLY, KILROSSANTY

We regret to announce the death of Mrs. M. Power, Shanbally, Kilrossanty, which sad event occurred at her residence on the 14th inst at a rather early age.

Deceased was wife of the late Mr. P. Power, Shanbally, and had spent the early part of her life in the United States. Returning to her native county with her husband some 25 years ago took up the farming occupation in the spot where she breathed her last.

The late Mrs. Power was a most estimable lady; possessed of the most kindly nature and rare charm of manner which made her extremely popular, and a warm favourite with all who knew her.

On Saturday evening her remains were removed to Kilrossanty Church and were followed by a large and representative cortege. On Sunday, after 11 o'clock Mass interment took place in the old Churchyard at Kilrossanty.—R.I.P.

TALLOW COURT

At Tallow Court, Mary Parker, Lyona-carraig, charged Nicholas Parker, with assault by throwing a red hot coal at her, and there was also a charge of abusive and threatening language.

There was no answer when the case was called and it was marked "No appearance".

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HOPPER CYCLE THE RELIABILITY

Whenever Clubmen meet, there you will find Hopper—the cycle that gets reliability before all else. Test in your own words, safety and comfort for yourself then you will know why experts choose it.

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HOPPER & CO., LTD., BARNBY OF BRUNNEN, LEVER.

P. BROWNE Cycle Dealer, Dungarvan.

CAPPOQUIN NOTES

Interesting Visitors—A large number of Irish-American tourists arrived at Cove on last Saturday week from New York, many of whom are natives of West Waterford who have come home to spend a short holiday in the land of their birth.

Amongst the most interesting visitors from this part of the county Waterford are Mr. Michael and Mrs. Murphy, who have returned for their first visit after an absence of over nine years in the States.

Mr. Murphy is a son of Mr. Michael and Mrs. Murphy, Old Parish, while Mrs. Murphy is a daughter of Mr. John and Mrs. McGrath, Boherberay, Cappoquin.

As Miss Lizzie McGrath she should be well remembered in Dungarvan, as she spent about seven years on the staff of the Devonport Army Hospital, during which time she enjoyed the respect and confidence of Miss Dunne and the Messrs Dunne to a remarkable extent. She was a popular favourite with all the patrons of this first-class Hotel.

Mr. Murphy was also on the staff of this Hotel almost for the same period, but left for New York early in 1928, and they were married in New York.

While in Dungarvan, Mr. Murphy was a well-known and most successful racing cyclist who won many valuable prizes on the racing track, while he was also an accomplished step-dancer and won several trophies at various step-dancing competitions. He belongs to a most respectable family in Old Parish and has a brother in the Priesthood, the Rev. John B. Murphy, who has been on the American Mission for the past 6 or 7 years.

Mr. Murphy secured an important and lucrative position shortly after his arrival in New York and is still in the same position. He has brought home a beautiful automobile with which he and Mrs. Murphy intend to tour Ireland. Both are home on a three months' holiday with Mrs. Murphy's parents at Boherberay.

**Back to Duty**—Sergeant C. Dalton, the popular and efficient Peace Officer in charge of the Cappoquin district for some years, who had been absent on special duty at the Depot in Phoenix Park, Dublin, for the past seven weeks, returned to his old station last week. His many friends here delighted to have him back again. During his absence, the duties of Sergeant were ably carried out by Guard John O'Mahony.

**The Main Drainage Scheme**—Work on the Main Drainage Scheme has been mostly retarded by unexpected obstructions met with in several places where obnoxious sewers have collapsed and fallen into the cuttings made for the new pipe sewers.

This is a great hardship on the contractors, Messrs. H. A. Hamilton, Waterford, as well as on the inhabitants of Mill street, where the sewerage master has been flowing in front of some of the houses, and it will be a blessing to all when this nuisance has been abated and the excavations finally filled in, which are proving both a menace to public health and an eyesore at present.

**Rowing Practice Held Up**—Rowing practice on the Blackwater has been completely held up owing to the inclement weather prevailing each evening, which is a serious handicap to the crews who were keen on getting into trim for the various Southern Regattas this season.

Hurling and Football practice has suffered in the same way and the only outdoor game that can be played now seems to be Water Polo.

G. A. A.

CHAMPIONSHIP MATCHES AT THE PIKE

On Sunday last before a very large gathering from the neighbouring parishes, two very important championship matches were played at the Pike. Both matches were not up to expectations and were rather one-sided.

Minor Football

**Stradbally v. Dungarvan I.F.F.**—In the first match Stradbally lined out against Dungarvan in their first round of the Minor Football County Championship. The Stradbally boys were away from the start and showed great training and knowledge of the game, and left the Dungarvan boys completely in the dark. They seemed to land the ball in the net whenever they liked and elected victors on a big score.

The Stradbally minors should find no difficulty in winning the Championship on last Sunday's form.

Mr. S. Hayes refereed in his usual impartial style.

**Kilrossanty v. Dungarvan I.F.F.**—In the second match Kilrossanty qualified to meet Faha in the third round of the County Junior Football Championship. This game was a one-sided affair, although on a few occasions Dungarvan sent in stout attacks they were beaten off by the Kilrossanty defence. Since 1918 Kilrossanty has never produced a combination equal to the team fielded at the Pike on Sunday last, and on the form shown they will not find many obstacles to Junior honours this year. It was the opinion of many prominent footballers who were present that they were well up to Senior standard and had they entered the Senior Division would have gone a long way to capturing the honours. In the Kilrossanty team Sunday there was not a weak spot to be found, with D. Walsh outstanding in the backline, T. Veale and J. Moroney at centre-forward six able forwards with deadly accurate shots, they work out a big score.

P. Streets, in the Dungarvan goal, saved his side on several occasions.

Mr. J. Ormonde, was a most efficient referee.

TALLOW COURT

At Tallow Court, Maurice O'Brien, Carraheen, Conna, was charged with taking forcible possession of a dwellinghouse, the property of Aileen Aherne.

Supt. Higgins, for the prosecution, said he understood that Mr. Hutch, soir., Middleton, was defending the case, but as he was engaged at the Circuit, Court, he asked that it be adjourned.

It was accordingly adjourned to next Court.

WATERFORD ON THE AIR

A Most Interesting Broadcast

The Ninety-minutes relay from the Mount Sion Schools, Waterford, on Thursday week, proved a most interesting innovation, which reflected great credit on Mr. J. J. Bergin, Athy, who organised and carried through the whole proceedings.

The broadcast opened with selections by the Blind Players of Waterford (under Mr. J. Doyle, the Quay), the result being a wonderful tribute to all concerned.

Ven. Archdeacon Kelleher, P.P., Ballybricken, was the first speaker and in the few minutes at his disposal gave a very interesting review of the principal educational establishments in the county and city, including St. John's College, Mount Mealey, De La Salle College, Bishop Poy, and other schools.

Mr. Joseph Barron, Cappoquin, sang "The Old Corner Stone," to great advantage. This song was composed by a Cappoquin man, the late John Walsh.

Famous County Waterfordmen, Miss Mary Flynn, B.A., Grawfoda, Dungarvan.

Mr. P. Parker, Villierstown, won further laurels from listeners for his rendition of traditional Irish airs on the violin. "Famous Waterford Cattle Herds."

A paper read from Mr. Nicholas Fitzgerald, Ballinasalis, Bonmahon (who was unavoidably absent) an acknowledgment of authority on Dairy Shorthorn Cattle, proved very interesting to listeners, especially in the rural areas.

Mr. J. J. Drohan, Scrabhan, Kilmachthomas, one of the pioneers of Aberdeen-Angus breeding in the county, followed, while the Hereford breed was ably dealt by Mr. P. Dwan, Kilmimo, Dungarvan.

Longtails—famous County Waterford Greyhounds was the subject of the talk by Mr. J. J. Crody, Dungarvan. Mr. Crody, who is a member of the I.C.C. is perhaps one of the greatest lovers, as well as judges of greyhounds in Munster. It was mainly through his efforts that the splendid monument to the greatest of all Co. Waterford-bred dogs (Master McGrath) was recently transferred from the grounds of Colligan Lodge to the junction of the Clonmel-Cappoquin Roads at Ballymacmague and within 200 yards of where the great dog was reared, on the farm of Mr. Thomas Ducey, now occupied by Mr. Thomas Quinian. Mr. Crody dealt fully with the performances of Master McGrath, Pike-man and Peerless De Wet. He also paid tribute to that great dog "Future Cutler," bred by the Walshs of Kilrossanty and owned by Mr. Thomas Fitzgerald, Shanbally, which after being sold by the latter was taken to England where he broke all previous records as well as annexing practically every trophy competed for on the track.

Mr. F. Ryan, Tallow, sang the popular ballad "Master McGrath."

"The Port of Waterford," by Mr. J. V. Nolan, Chairman Harbour Board. Mr. Nolan dealt in an able manner with the history of the Harbour and the lovely stretch of 18 miles of river from the entrance until the city was reached.

Vocal contributions were contributed by such well-known and popular vocalists as Mrs. R. Featherstone, Dungarvan, Miss E. McAlliff, Tamore, Messrs. Jas. Keohan, Dungarvan, Frank Ryan, Tallow, M. A. Ryan, M. and L. Bank, Dungarvan; F. X. O'Leary, Cappoquin.

Mr. P. O'Shea, Horticultural Instructor, gave a very interesting talk on "Exploiting the soil and climate."

Mr. M. J. McGrath, spoke on Sheep Breeding in the County.

Instrumental items were given by the following:—Piano Solo, Miss M. Calthorpe, Waterford; Duet, Violin, Patk. Parker, Villierstown, Uileen Pipes, Matthew Kiernin, do.; Violin Solo Miss D. Power, Waterford.

The concluding item was a further selection from the Blind Players of Waterford.

Youghal Mental Hospital

At the usual monthly meeting of the Committee of the above, there attended—Very Rev. D. Canon Dineen, D.D., P.P., Rev. D. Duane, C.C., and Dr. M. Twomey, Visiting Physician.

The Manager reported that since last meeting three male patients have been admitted from the Cork Mental Hospital, leaving in residence at present a total of 425 patients (243 men and 177 women). Contracts have been satisfactorily carried out during the month. The water supply was unsatisfactory for the week ending the 21st May. The Town Clerk was informed. A communication re the laying of a new main to the Mental Hospital was also submitted. Receipt of books, magazines and pictorials were acknowledged with thanks from Miss Dunne, Market Square, Mrs. Lynch, Friar Street and the Misses Eosen, Water street.

The Town Clerk wrote stating that on receipt of the Manager's complaint, the Engineer and Water Curator visited the Institution. They found that from 8 to 11 a.m. 2,600 gallons passed through the water meter, proving that there must be a leak somewhere in the institution. Their main, etc., was down over 30 years and no doubt would require renewing.

The Doctor's report read:—Since my last report two patients have died, three patients are confined to bed on the male side of the house and five on the female side, owing to debility and other causes.

There has been no case of restraint, seclusion, injury or violence. There has been complaint of the water supply being defective. The food supplies have been regularly examined and found up to standard requirements. There has been no case of zymotic disease and the general health of the institution is excellent. In the absence of a quorum, the remaining business was referred to Cork.

ALL TEAS REDUCED

Per 4 lb.

Bonus Tea

2/8 now 2/4

Danebula Tea

Red Label 3/6 now 3/2 per lb. Blue Label 3/- now 2/8 per lb.

Family Blend Teas

Now at 1/6, 1/8 and 2/- per lb.

Extra Special:

Tin Apricots and 1 in Cream, 1/- Large Tin Peaches (Sliced or Whole) 1/- Usual Price.....1/2.

2 Crystal Jellies and 8 Penny Sponge Cakes—1/- 3 1/2 lb Packet Corn Flour—1/2. 3 1/2 lb Packet Belle Isle Custard Powder—2/.

L. & N. Cut Cake

FRUIT, per lb ... 6d SEED, per lb ... 6d LEMON, per lb ... 6d RICH FRUIT, per lb ... 8d DESSERT, per lb ... 8d CORONATION, per lb ... 8d (Special Value) SEED CAKE (about 3 1/2 lbs) ... 1/6 FRUIT CAKE (about 3 1/2 lbs) ... 1/9

This Week's Special Gift Offer:

For the Garden or Seaside. Fancy Striped Canvas Deck Chair, 2 Books Folding Card Table, 2 Book Primus Stove, 3 Books

For Your Holiday—Large Suitcase, 2 Books Ladies' Hat Case, 2 Books

DUNGARVAN, YOUGHAL, AND CORK

Athy, Limerick, Waterford, Carlow, Carrick-on-Suir, Kilkenny, Nenagh, Thurles and Traamore.







DEATH

DALY—At his residence Grattan Square, Dungarvan, on Sunday June 13th, James Daly, to the inexpressible grief of his wife and children.—R.I.P.

IN MEMORIAM

WALSHE—In sacred memory of our darling mother, Mrs. Ellie Walshe, nee Mulcahy, Barranashraune, Four-Mile-Water, who died at Church street, Dungarvan, on June 14th, 1937. St. Anne and St. Anthony pray for her. Cherished thoughts of one so dear. Oh times bring a silent tear. Thoughts return to scenes long past. Time rolls on but memories last.—Lena and Daisy, New York, U.S.A.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

DALY—Mrs. James Daly, and family, Grattan Square, Dungarvan, wish to thank all those kind friends who sent Mass Cards, letters, telegrams of sympathy and flowers in their recent sad bereavement, and trust that this will be accepted in grateful acknowledgment.

Miss E. Scanlon, Church Street, Dungarvan, wish to return sincere thanks to all who sent Mass Cards and messages of sympathy in her recent bereavement occasioned by the death of her sister (Mrs. K. Stack) and trust that this will be accepted in grateful acknowledgment.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

THE GENERAL ELECTION.—The Election for the members of the Ninth Dail, is already upon us. The polling day is fixed for Thursday July 1st. Nominations will take place on Wednesday next June 23rd, and the New Dail will meet on July 21st. The old Dail being dissolved on Monday night last.

Since Tuesday morning there has been great election activity in the various election camps. The Fianna Fail Party held a meeting on Wednesday (Fair Day), while Alderman Wm. Jones (ex-Mayor, Waterford Corporation) who is going forward as an Independent Fianna Fail, also held a meeting. The Fine Gael Party held successful meetings on Sunday last at Four-Mile-Water and the Nire. Meetings in support of Mr. Dan Foley, N.T., the Official Labour Candidate, were held in the East of the County during the week.

For the four seats the following seven candidates are already verified by their respective parties—Fine Gael—Mrs. Redmond, T.D.; Nicholas Wall, T.D., and John Butler, P.C., ex-T.D. Fianna Fail—Sean Goulding, T.D.; P. J. Little, T.D., and Michael Morrissey, Chairman, Dungarvan Urban District Council.

Labour—Mr. Dan Foley, N.T., while Alderman Wm. Jones, ex-Mayor of Waterford is to contest the election as an Independent Fianna Fail.

Speculation as to the outcome of the election is rife, and the inclusion of the Electoral Divisions of Ardagh, Clonpriest, Kileronat, Killeagh, Kilmacdonagh, Youghal Urban and Rural areas in this Constituency has set the "forecasters" a stiff task.

DEATH OF MR. JAMES DALY

SQUARE.—The death, which took place at his residence, The Square, on Sunday morning last of Mr. James Daly, caused deep and sincere regret to his numerous friends in town and country. Deceased who had reached a good age was a hardworking and industrious man during his life, who carried on a most successful business as a Licensed Vintner.

The funeral from his late residence to the Parish Church, Dungarvan, on Monday evening, was a string tribute to the respect and esteem held for the deceased and his family. The interment took place after Masses of Requiem on Saturday in the presence of another large concourse of mourners and sympathisers.

ROVERS CYCLING CLUB

The first outing of the Dungarvan Rovers Cycling Club was held last Sunday. A most enjoyable and pleasant day was spent in Youghal. The arrangements for the tour were perfect, which reflects great credit on the organiser.

After a happy time, completed by a visit to the Strand Palace, the "Rovers" returned home fully satisfied with their first outing. The members included—Messrs. W. Carey, T. Power, K. Buckley, J. O'Mahoney, B. Murphy, E. Hough, F. Murphy.

GOLF

The Competition for the President's Cup was concluded during the week. The Cup was won by Mr. Wm. Claxton, with Mr. Liam F. Lanigan, as runner-up.

RINGED PIGEON

A pigeon, bearing a ring marked L.U.B.F.C. 35-100, flew into the Shamrock Hut, occupied by Mr. Eamon Keyes, at Clonea strand during the week.

LATE MRS. K. STACK

The death on Friday last 11inst., of Mrs. Kate Stack, Church street, removes a well-known figure from the Old Borough. Deceased, who was relict of the late Mr. William Stack, J.P., was for over thirty years employed under the Old Board of Guardians and later under the Board of Assistance as Dispensary Midwife, from which post she resigned about 2 years ago and during that period it can be truly said that she gave loyal and faithful service to all who came under her care. The remains were removed to the Parish Church, Dungarvan, on Saturday evening. The funeral which took place to Ballinacorney on Sunday was largely attended.

LATE MR. M. RODERICK

Mr. Michael Roderick, Davis street, passed to his eternal reward on Friday last after a rather protracted illness at an early age. Deceased was one of the most industrious young men in the town. His quiet and unassuming manner made him a general favourite with all who knew him and the deepest sympathy of the public is extended to his parents and the other members of the family. The remains were laid to rest in the family burial plot at Abbeyside, on Sunday, in the presence of a large gathering of friends and sympathisers.

Mail Cinema, Lismore

"Rose Marie" which is billed for showing in the Mail Cinema, on Sunday, June 27th, represents the successful efforts of a gifted quartette—Jeanette MacDonald, Nelson Eddy, Director W. S. Van Dyke, and Producer Hunt Stromberg.

It is undoubtedly the film of the year here as the story lends itself unusually well to screen adaptation.

The story of "Rose Marie" tells of an Opera Star who, travelling incognito through Canada's backwoods in search of her brother, an outlaw, falls in love with a "Mountie" whose inflexible job it is to capture the criminal.

The music only will recall the stage production: there is Grand Opera, seven hundred Indians in a setting of grotesque totems, canoes and Arctic slides. We predict a record attendance for this great film.

FIANNA FAIL.

A PUBLIC MEETING

to be addressed by MR. W. QUIRKE (ex-Senator)

The Candidates and other prominent Speakers Will be held in

THE SQUARE,

ON TUESDAY NEXT

At 9.30 p.m.

FOR SALE

THE WELL-ESTABLISHED SEVEN-DAY LICENSED PREMISES

Of the late MR. DENIS RIORDAN,

62, North Main Street, YOUGHAL

A GRAND CINDERELLA DANCE

At the BALLROOM OCEAN VIEW HOTEL, CLONEA by the BALLINROAD CLUB ON TUESDAY NIGHT, JUNE 29th From 8.30 p.m. to 2.30 a.m.

Music by Famous Nightingale Orchestral Band

ADMISSION 2/-

First-class Restaurant and Bar attached

BALLINROAD FIANNA FAIL CUMAINN

A meeting of the above Cumainn will be held at BALLINROAD SCHOOL at 3.30 p.m., (Summer Time), on SUNDAY 26th JUNE

Very important Business will be transacted. All members and intending members are requested to attend.

MALL CINEMA, LISMORE

Super Week—Commencing—

SUNDAY JUNE 27th.

"ROSE MARIE"

Wednesday June 30th— "ANNA KARENINA"

See Advertisement next week

FINE GAEL

CONSTITUENCY ELECTION COLLECTION

A Collection will be held in every

Parish on the 20th inst., outside the Church Gates at all Masses.

Funds are necessary to ensure the return of the FINE GAEL Candidates

didates

Subscribe Generously!

Private Subscriptions will be thankfully received by Mr. Thomas Flynn, Coologour House, Daniel Dempsey, Shandon, or Mr. Clancy, Mitchel Street.

VOTE 1, 2, 3 For FINE GAEL

SALE BY PUBLIC AUCTION

KILMATHOMAS, CO. WATERFORD

HAYES & SONS

Have received instructions from Mr. Patrick Lalor,

TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION ON TUESDAY 29th OF JUNE, 1937 (Fair Day)

At the hour of 2 o'clock (S.T.)

At Graigueshoney in one or two lots

1.—ALL THAT part of the lands of Athanaglogh, containing in or about 1 acre 2 roods and 10 perches statute measure, held in fee simple, free of rent. P.L.V. 15s. 0d.

2.—ALL THAT the Dwellinghouse and Premises situate at Graigueshoney, containing 3 roods and 20 perches or thereabouts held on a yearly tenancy at the yearly rent of £3-0-0.

The Lots are situate within half a mile of the important town of Kilmathomas on the main road.

The house is a substantially built building and slated, and contains three rooms and large kitchen with suitable outoffices attached comprising stable, garage, fowl-house, etc.

Detailed particulars can be had from: J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors (having carriage of Sale) Dungarvan; or HAYES & SONS, Auctioneers & Valuers, Dungarvan.

Power's for Highest Quality

POWER'S BREAD is the BEST BREAD obtainable in the South of Ireland. Try a loaf today.

Customers come again and again as its popularity is SWEEPING THE COUNTRY

A large variety of CAKES in our Confectionery Department, including Madeira, Seed and Fruit Slab, Gateaux rd. and 2d. Fancies, etc., etc.

High-Class Wedding Cakes a Speciality.

Power's Bakery, DUNGARVAN

PHONE-17.

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- WITH YOUR VOTE! WITH YOUR MONEY! WITH YOUR CAR! WITH YOUR INFLUENCE!

VOTE FIANNA FAIL

AND GET IN TOUCH WITH THE FIANNA FAIL ELECTION COMMITTEE AT ELECTION H.Q., AT SQUARE, DUNGARVAN

The task of Re-Building the Nation is uncompleted FIANNA FAIL needs a decisive Mandate to continue its Policy of Reconstruction

The FIANNA FAIL Candidates for County Waterford are:-

- SEAN GOULDING, T.D. P. J. LITTLE, T.D. MICHAEL MORRISSEY,

Issued by Director of Elections for and on behalf of the FIANNA FAIL Candidates

DUNGARVAN SHOW

Tenders for Bar and Tea Tent (separately or jointly) for the above Show on July 8th will be received by:-

JOHN LYNCH, Secretary. Up to 6 p.m. on Tuesday, June 25th.

CHEAPEST AND BEST FUNERAL FURNISHERS IN SOUTH OF IRELAND

MOTOR HEARSE

Any-Where Any-Time Any-Price

O'BRIEN & SONS YOUGHAL

FOR SALE—Rubber-tyred tub trap; suit 14 to 15 hands cob. Apply R. this Office.

WANTED—Nice driving trap, to suit pony 14 to 15 hands. Apply F. this Office.

WANTED—General for Business House, in Dungarvan. Reply by letter to W. this Office.

NOTICE—The lands of Newtown, Killeen, are preserved and poisoned owing to sheep being worried by dogs. Trespassers will be prosecuted and stray dogs shot. John Hennessy.

STRAYED—From Dungarvan Fair on Wednesday, Blue Polly Bullock Calv. value £6. Information will be thankfully received by J. Daly, Ballinacorney, or the Civic Guards.

HAY FOR SALE—Magnificent First-Crop, about 3 acres, will be sold standing. Apply immediately to Paul T. Power, Thornycroft, Ballinacorney, Dungarvan.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY—In Dungarvan, a girl trained in general house-work; cooking essential. Apply L. this Office.

FOR SALE—A heavy double-entrance gate. Apply M. M. this Office.

GARAGE—To let at Square. Apply T. Foley, New Lane, Abbeyside.

FOR SALE—Motor Car Overland-Whippet; well cared for. Apply J. O'Neill, Munster and Leinster Bank, Dungarvan.

STRAYED—From Kilmacreehan, two horned wethers. Information will be received by M. O'Brien, Kilmacreehan; or at any Garda Station.

BEES—Healthy May and June Swarms for sale. Apply M.C.C. "Observer" Office.

BONMAHON, CO. WATERFORD

AUCTION OF COMPACT HOLDING WITH DWELLINGHOUSE & OUTOFFICES

JOHN BUTLER, has been instructed by the Representatives of Annie Ryan, deceased,

TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION ON THE LANDS ON THURSDAY 24th JUNE, 1937.

At 2 o'clock (Summer Time)

Lot 1.—All that part of the lands of Knockmahon in the County of Waterford, containing 3 acres 2 roods and 20 perches or thereabouts statute measure, held under the Provisions of the Land Act 1923 as a sub-tenancy at the yearly revised payment of £1 5 0. Poor Law Valuation £2 5 0.

There is a substantial thatched dwellinghouse in this lot, containing shop, kitchen, parlour and 3 bedrooms. There are substantially built slated Out-Offices, stables, cowhouse, carthouse, piggeries, etc.

Lot 2.—All that part of the lands of Knockmahon in the County of Waterford, containing 3 acres or thereabouts statute measure, held under the Provisions of the Land Act 1923 subject to the revised annuity of 2s 10d.

These lands are ideally situated overlooking Bonmahon strand. The deceased carried on general business in the premises on Lot 1. The holdings are held at practically nominal rates and rates.

For further particulars apply to: E. A. RYAN & Co. Solicitors (having carriage of Sale) Dungarvan; or JOHN BUTLER, Auctioneer, Dungarvan

GUINNESS'S X X STOUT

SOLD ON DRAUGHT

8D. PER PINT

At

JAMES HAYES' MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN

FOR SALE—A quantity of Slate 24" x 14". Apply Joseph Keating, Comeragh, Kilmathomas.

To-day and Every Day This

Week we are selling off a

Fine Bankrupt General

Drapery Stock

Purchased in Manorhamilton.

This Stock is perfectly fresh, well bought and chosen, containing a magnificent range of all classes of Goods and selling off at 33 per cent under to-day's cost price.

SEE COUNTERS AND WINDOWS EACH DAY FOR THESE REMARKABLE BARGAINS.

HEARNE & CO., LTD. WATERFORD.

HATS

FOR ALL OCCASIONS.

All the latest shades.

WHATEVER CLOTHES YOU WEAR IT IS ESSENTIAL TO WEAR A GOOD HAT.

Walsh's,

Drapers, GRATTAN SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.



D. POWER'S GARAGE

That's the place for Fords.

"So you've decided on a Ford?" "Yes, I have achieved my ambition at last." "Good for you! And who are you buying it from?" "Is that so very important?" "Almost as important as the car itself. If you want to enjoy being a Ford owner, you'd go to D. POWER'S." "And why D. POWER'S particularly?" "In the first place he is a main Dealer—an honour not lightly earned. Secondly, he has been a Ford enthusiast for more years than I care to remember. His service is second to none." "But what about part exchange?" "You will get the full market price—no less. You can't do better elsewhere." "Then D. POWER'S it shall be. Let us go."

THE NEW FORD, 10-h.p., ONLY £190. THE POPULAR, 8-h.p., ONLY £140. NEW MODELS ALWAYS IN STOCK.

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DUNGARVAN

A NEW DRINK!

The Dungarvan Mineral Manufacturers, Messrs. Thomas Power & Co., are at present manufacturing a New Drink.

It is a delicious NON-ALCOHOLIC CYDER.

YOU SHOULD TRY IT.

It completely satisfies the thirst and like all Power's Drinks, it has the full flavour and is sparklingly refreshing. For particulars apply:-

THOMAS POWER & CO.

ST. BRIGID'S WELL BREWERY

DUNGARVAN

Phone-17.



KILMAGTHOMAS NEWS.

The Metal Man Writes—
The morning journey to work is rarely one of much interest. The people you see are mostly those you saw yesterday, and will see tomorrow again, and through custom have become uninteresting. Yet they divide themselves into types easily distinguishable.

Who is it on your route to work that tells you if you are early late? Some fortunate folk are so regular in their habits that one could, as we say, "set a clock by them." I meet every morning at the same corner a leisurely gentleman. If I see him a couple of hundred yards before this I realise that time marches on, and that I had better do so. Same if he is past a certain pillar-box I get my excuses ready, for the man is infallible and I know without doubt that I'm going to be late. Most people have "indicators" of this sort.

By The Way—
"I hope you are enjoying as lovely and mild sunshine weather as we are enjoying here in the Transvaal" (writes a South African correspondent whose kindly letter reached us this week). "We are really having glorious sunshine for spring." So far here in the heart of the fair and fertile Deise country June has not been over-liberal with glorious sunshine for summer. The same correspondent, who takes us about the terrible climate that gave us the snowstorms of April, adds that in spite of the set-back on the share market South Africa is still prosperous and they have nothing to complain about. Lucky South Africa.

Sean O'Casey's Dublin dramatist, owes much to June. It inspired the title of his greatest play, "June and the Paycock," and the title helped to give this tragedy of the civil war its phenomenal appeal. What interests people in general is that June is beloved by brides, who associate the season with all that is fragrant and beautiful, and yet there are bachelors who go on their way rejoicing with a stoical disregard for June and its sentiments, symbols and suggestions.

It was evidently a rural resident who penned these lines—
O you poor folk in cities,
A thousand, thousand pities!
Heaping the fairy gold that withers and dies;
One field in the June weather
Is worth all the gold we gather,
One field in the June weather—
One paradise.

All the same the city has its compensations.
Old Terms Reviewed Through
Modera Lenses—
Here is the initial instalment of the new dictionary—compiled by Annetstown Anne, Lizzie Losenper, Stasia Slnse, Maud Mayrah, Gerie Gravy, Hester Hairpin, Tony Tombstone, Johnny Flourbag, Saul Slattery, and the Metal Man—
Adam—Pioneer of nudist colonies.
Abnormal—Anyone with a mind of his own who thinks and acts differently from our ordinary mutts.

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BALLYMACARBERY NOTES

(By "Qui Vive")
Local Markets (Monday)—
Pigs 55/6 (l.w.); eggs 8d. per dozen; creamery butter, 1/3 per lb.; flour 23/6 per sack; Oatmeal 2/6 per stone; wholemeal 2/10d.; Indian meal (fine) 23/6; Middiecut 23/; linseed meal 13/6; white pollard 9/6; white bran 9/6; Presto 10/5; coal 46/8 per ton.

The Manly Art—
A number of the local boys under the supervision of Garda P. Mackey, are training in preparation for the Boxing Tournament in Bohadon on June 20th, where they will meet opponents from Waterford City. Though they lack the experience of the City lads, they will give a good account of themselves. Second out of the ring?

Excursion—
On Sunday last members of the Clonmel Anglers Association arrived here by bus en route for the Nire Lakes. They made a short stay and then proceeded to Knockaniffin and arrived at the lakes about noon, where they fished until 6 p.m. They arrived at the Glenahilly Hotel at 6.45 p.m., on the homeward journey, after a most enjoyable day. Capt. Foley, the popular sportsman, who is secretary of the Clonmel branch, was charged d'Affaires. Others present were: Messrs. F. Drohan, G. Byrne, D. Drohan, M. Drohan, J. Purcell, J. Kennedy, G. Denmeade, — Dillon, M. Farrell.

We Shall Become Excited—
There's a general election coming, in the course of a week or so we shall be in the throes of it, listening to the orators telling us all that they have done for our betterment, and to the counter orators interpreting all that has been done as evidence of ineptitude and destructiveness. Of course, we shall not stand and listen and take things calmly. We shall interrupt, applaud, demonstrate, dissent and do it all before the words of the orators flow from the mouth of our denunciation of one side of the other, for at election times, we are inclined to be unrestrained in our language and behaviour, and some of the most dignified of men ordinarily behave at elections as if dignity was an attribute which they chiefly and entirely lacked. And how the small boys, and the less small, take up the slogans of election parties! They have no votes to exercise; for them the words of the orators who talk about the cost of living, the development of industry, the decline of agriculture, the growth of wheat or beet or Communism, have no special significance, for they realise platform words at such a time are directed only to the hearts and minds of those whose names appear on the register of electors. To them it is a riot. The excitement has an irresistible appeal for them. A street fight in which they are mere onlookers is to them great sport indeed. Theirs is an unsetting influence.

In Lighter Vein—
It is claimed for a new kind of fountain pen that you can hold it in a naked flame, hit it with a hammer, and twist it which it does not damage. It is understood that you can also write with it.
"And what brought you to prison my man?"
"Competition," sir.
"Competition?" I don't understand you.
"Yes, sir, competition." "I made the same kind of half-crown as the Government."

ORDINATION OF CO. CORK MAN
The Rev. Thomas P. Millerick, whose ordination took place on last Sunday in St. Mary's Cathedral, Kilkenny, is the second son of Mr. E. and Mrs. Millerick, N.T.'s Principals of the Clonmel National Schools, Youghal.

Attired in a Cornation-blue ensemble, the bride looked charming. She was attended by her sister, Miss Dolly Carroll, as bridesmaid, while Mr. Nicholas Casey, (brother of the bridegroom) acted as best man.

Following the ceremony a reception was held at Mitchell's Restaurant, Wembley, where a large party of guests were entertained in princely style, and the happy couple left later for Devonshire on their honeymoon. Mr. Casey ("Dick" to his hosts of friends on both sides of the Channel) is a nephew of Mr. Pierce Casey, Grattan Square, Dungarvan; Mr. Thomas Casey, Main Street, Kilmacshomas; Mr. Nicholas Power, Fahaeleagh, do., and of the late Mrs. Hill (wife of Mr. Ned Hill), Square, Kilmacshomas. He occupies an important business position in London, and by his always genial, gentle and generous disposition, has gained for himself an especial degree of the popularity and esteem he deservedly enjoys amongst the many intimately acquainted with him in the City of his adoption. Mr. Casey and his most estimable life-partner were made the recipients of numerous costly and serviceable wedding presents, and on the sunny morning of their marriage many letters and telegrams conveying cordial felicitations reached them.

We join with the rest in warmly wishing both of them long life, prosperity, and all future happiness.

Sporting Snaps—
We offer congratulations to trainer Paddy McGrath and his hardy Kilrossanty junior football team on their convincing victory over Dungarvan on last Sunday evening at the now popularly-established Pike (Garvabane) playing ground. And we also congratulate the Stradbally minor football performers on the delightful display they gave in putting paid to the account of the brave boys of the Old Borough Club's third string. Though the games were one-sided, they were enjoyed by a bright and merry multitude of true lovers of the code.

KNOCKANORE V. INCH

On Sunday last at Knockanore, teams representing Knockanore and Inch met in a friendly hurling match in aid of the Knockanore Church repairs fund. There was a good attendance of the general public and many priests were present. Substitutes had to be found on the Inch side for J. Barry, T. O'Callaghan and M. Collins. Knockanore, too, were short of some of their original selections. Rev. Fr. Hickey, C.C., Knockanore, refereed the match, which was contested in a splendid spirit.

Inch won the toss and played towards the village end. They immediately attacked, but the ball went wide. Knockanore invaded the Inch territory, but an over-ruled. O'Leary got under the pick-out and Hennessy, Keniry and Leahy, swooped down on the Knockanore citadel, but the defence was sound. Returning to the attack, however, play was around the Knockanore posts for a considerable time. W. Brown and J. Donovan being very prominent for the homesters. A "go" was eventually conceded to the visitors. This was taken by Paddy Power, who sent a lovely shot right into the net for a goal for Inch. The pick-out was a short one and had the Inch forwards been more alert another score might have been obtained. Play was around the field for some time, and here the Inch captain came into prominence again and again. Donovan getting possession sent the Knockanore forwards going, but Power, Collins and O'Mahony sent them back. Knockanore got a free and pressed hard for a score, but Walsh saved and play went to centre-field. O'Leary sent strongly to his forwards and Cashman put up the white flag for Inch. The pick-out was doubled by Donovan, but P. Treacy worked back along the wing and B. Power improved matters for the visitors. In a great Knockanore rally Neville, Moloney and Donovan were prominent and a fierce struggle around the Inch posts ensued in which the Powers, Collins, Mahony, Treacy and Joyce distinguished themselves. Knockanore got a free quite close to the Inch citadel, but Walsh saved. Knockanore continued to press and eventually got a goal. This put the Inch lads on their mettle, and a combined effort by their forwards brought them a like score, and soon afterwards Paddy Power dropped a lovely point off a free. Leahy, who was playing well for Inch had to retire owing to an injury to his hand, and play was stopped for some time. On resuming Knockanore got a soft goal, and the half time whistle left the score:—

First Half
Inch ..... 2-2
Knockanore ..... 2-0

Second Half
Knockanore attacked strongly, but O'Leary had now gone into the back division held them up and Sonny Power sent to midfield. Paddy Power had the better of the argument here, and Hennessy sent a hard shot goalwards. M. Keniry dashed in but the goalie saved. Knockanore got a free, and though Mahoney and Collins held them up, and O'Leary and Walsh defended gallantly, they eventually got through for a goal. The game was now very exciting. P. Joyce breaking through a number of opponents carried the ball before him half the length of the field. P. Walsh dodged his man and sent across to Cashman, but the defence was sound and play was carried to the other end. Donovan, Revens, Moloney and Neville, tried hard to increase their lead of a bare point, but the Inch defence could not be penetrated. From this to the final whistle the game was full of thrills, neither side getting a score. The result being:—

Knockanore ..... 3-0
Inch ..... 2-2

The teams are to meet in the Inch grounds early next month when a great game may be looked forward to.

HIGHER PRICE FOR COAL
With coal prices rising householders must seek ways of reducing the amount of coal they burn. Some people let their fires go out and thereby achieve economy. But this plan is inconvenient and very often it is not only inconvenient but uncomfortable. A much wiser plan is to use a coal saving appliance that will give you the heat to which you are accustomed and yet burn much less coal. See the new Coal-saving Ranges or modern Register Grates at Harpur Bros., when you are next in Waterford. It is amazing how quickly they make up their cost by the saving in fuel bills.

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HOLIDAYS!
Ireland has a variety of holidays to suit every taste and pocket, ensuring unrivalled value in health, comfort, sport, and amusement. To avoid disappointment and worry, make your plans NOW. The Irish Tourist Association offers you, post free, literature and information on all aspects of Irish Holidays. Write to-day, mentioning the resort or the type of holiday in which you are interested, to the Secretary, IRISH TOURIST ASSOCIATION, UPR. O'CONNELL STREET, DUBLIN.

See IRELAND first
PONY SIRE
BILLY BOY
(Licensed Under the Department of Agriculture)
Property of:
PATRICK WHELAN, STRADBALLY

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HAVE OPENED A BRANCH YARD IN JOHN STREET, KILKENNY AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF MONUMENTS IN MARBLE, LIMESTONE AND GRANITE
CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY MODERATE PRICES
DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE

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"Cheap goods are always the dearest in the end," has always been the motto of Harpur Bros., Waterford. "We believe in giving value for money because we are very largely dependent upon what people say about our goods to increase our business, and people must appreciate our 'square deal' methods because our hardware and seed business has grown to be one of the largest in the South of Ireland. We buy a sound article that will give good service, sell it to the public at a reasonable legitimate profit, and everybody is satisfied."

The House For Real Good Value
GENTS' READY-MADE SUITS, GENTS' OVERCOATS, Finest Quality Waterproof IRISH BLANKETS, SHIRTS, HOSIERY, Etc., Etc Agent for the following celebrated
BOOTS
KERRY HANDMADE FARMERS' FRIEND DRY-FIT. All Irish Manufacture.

Outstanding Bargains!
BOOT DEPARTMENT.
Men's Shoes, Black and Brown, 7/6, 8/11 and 10/6
Men's High-grade Shoes, 12/11, 16/6, 18/6 and 21/
Ladies' Black, Fawn and White one-bar Shoes, 2/6 and 2/11
Ladies' Black, Brown and Blue Suede Shoes, 6/6, 8/11 and 12/6
Sandals, 1/6, 2/6 and 2/11
DRAPERY DEPARTMENT.
Men's Suits, 19/6, 22/6, 25/6, 30/6 and 37/6
Youth's Suits, 17/6, 21/6, 25/6 and 29/6
Boys' Suits, 7/6, 10/6, 15/6 to 25/6
Men's Flannel Trousers, 4/11, 6/6, 7/6 to 16/6
Men's Summer Shirts, 1/11, 2/6, 3/6 to 5/6
Men's Socks, 6d., 9d., 1/11, 1/6 to 2/6
SUITINGS! SUITINGS!—All the New Colours at very moderate prices. Suit Lengths, 10/6, 15/6, 17/6 to 35/6.

COFFEY & BERESFORD, THE SMALL PROFIT WAREHOUSE, DUNGARVAN

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IMPORTANT NOTICE
We desire to announce that we have just installed—
UP-TO-DATE WOOD WORKING MACHINERY
And we are now in a position to quote for all Classes of—
JOINERY, DOORS, WINDOWS,
Roofs, Stair-cases, Shop Fittings, Etc.

At exceptionally keen prices and in any quantity
Those applying for grants for the erection or repairs of houses should consult us
Composite Hay Barns Supplied and Erected. Also COFFINS of highest quality and finish at comparatively low Prices

O'MAHONEY BROS., Bridge Street, Dungarvan
SMOKE AND ENJOY DUNNE'S COMERAGH PLUG Made From The Finest VIRGINIA LEAF

J. Daniel & Sons, Carpenters and Funeral Undertakers, has opened his New Business at, 29, MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN (Opposite Merry's)

All Funeral Arrangements at Reasonable Prices
Elm, Coffins from 50/- upwards. Also Pannelled Coffins in Oak and elm. Windows, Doors, Frames, Tables, Wash-Stands, Dressing-Tables, Wardrobes, and Presses. Stocked at very low prices. All kinds of Furniture made to order. Jobs in town and country done at reasonable Prices

IT WILL PAY YOU TO CALL ON US.
Please Note Address—
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YOUGHAL NOTES

Hebdomadal Quiet—From the news point of view this has been a week of "na pooh." For about the first time since the last Urban Council Election, the usual weekly meeting fell through for want of a quorum. The following members attended:—Messrs. P. J. O'Gorman, F.C., Chairman; R. Savage, J. Daly, B.E.; R. Power and E. P. Lynch. According to the law—and as has often been well said "the law is an ass"—the Council consisting of 21 members, six are required to form a quorum. Just fancy the ridiculousness of a town of some 5,000 population being required to elect 21 members to the Council. Other towns in the County with nearly twice the population have to elect only 15 members! The result is that the various parties—political, Labour, Independent, etc.—are at their wits end from election to election to get suitable candidates to come forward. Some years ago a move was made to have the membership of the Council reduced in numbers to say 9 or 11, but it was blocked by certain aspiring prospective councillors. The result is that the town is as heavily handicapped as ever in the matter. In addition to the falling through of the usual weekly meeting of the Council, there was no sitting of the District Courts, and thus we are deprived of our usual sources of interesting items of news.

Distinction For Youghal Man—The following is taken from Monday's "Irish Times," under the heading "University College Notes."—At the annual general meeting of the National History Club, Mr. Diarmuid O'Broin, was elected auditor for the coming year. Mr. O'Broin will be most widely known under the pseudonym of "The Elk" under which name he contributes frequently to the "Natural Student." Mr. Diarmuid O'Broin, is son of Mr. Sean O'Broin, the popular clerk of the local District Court.

Civic Spirit—From time to time references have been made in these columns to the extraordinary absence of "civic spirit" amongst the youth in our midst. The rising generation are being taught "ologies" and "otomies," and "languages" and "sciences," and "arts," ad nauseam, but all these, admirable as they are, do not go very far towards building up a nation, or even a very small part of it. What's the good of building up a nation in theory, if you smash it up in practice? It would appear that our rising youth are more inclined towards a destructive, rather than a constructive policy. Just at present there are frequent complaints regarding the destructive tendencies displayed by a certain portion of these youngsters. They think little or nothing of wantonly smashing gaslamps, tearing down young trees planted to beautify the approaches to the town, damaging facilities set up at the public expense for the convenience of both townspeople and visitors, breaking first aid boxes put up on the quays for the use of sailors and fishermen, etc. It may be safely said that this wanton destruction is not done by oldsters, but by youngsters of school-going age, if they are not actually going to school. If they are not going to school then they should be brought before the Court and if the circumstances demand, be packed off to an industrial school. If they are attending school, they should receive regular lessons or lectures in the more than desirable qualification of respecting, not

alone the neighbours, but also the public property. It may be of some interest to know that for the twelve months just past, the repair of broken gas lamps has cost something like £50, a matter of nearly 1d. in the £1 to the ratepayers. Some, if not a lot, of this damage, cannot be done unknown to members of the public. In "winking the other eye" at this blackguardism, the latter are accessory after the fact. They should either give these young blackguards a "kick in the pants," or report them to the Urban Authorities with the object of having a prosecution instituted. Quite recently the Urban Council went to considerable expense in providing up-to-date sanitary conveniences for the public at Green Park. Will it be believed that even those were wantonly damaged by young blackguards. Another near the Lighthouse has been blocked by stones, bits of wood, etc. Complaint has been made to the Civic Guards, but they can't be everywhere all the time, and until the decent members of the public make up their minds to put a stop to the mischief will go on to the detriment of both townspeople and visitors, and to the financial loss of the ratepayers, who—the vast majority of them—have more than enough to do to meet their demands.

The General Election—If what happened on last Sunday evening furnishes any criterion of the coming general election, as far as this newly-formed constituency is concerned, then it may be safely adumbrated that the affair will be a very tame one. During the week posters were issued announcing the holding of a public meeting at 8.15 p.m. on Sunday, in support of the candidature of Mr. D. Foley, N.T., who is coming forward as a representative of Labour interest. The names of two prominent Labour speakers were given. At the appointed time, there was a small scattering of persons, many of them anything but labourers, gathered at various points around the Square, but even allowing for the proverbial unpunctuality of Irish audiences, there was practically no addition to their numbers. Finally, the organisers seeing the futility of attempting to hold a meeting in the circumstances, abandoned the idea and left for "fresh fields and pastures new."

The Novice Sports—The splendid success attending the Novice Sports held at Copperalley on Sunday, under the auspices of that admirable institution, the League of the Cross, furnishes good grounds for an optimistic moral regarding the "dolce far niente" policy of the people of Youghal as a whole. "Nothing venture nothing have." The event was organised by an energetic young committee from the League Hall, and they are to be cordially congratulated on the result of their efforts. Why should Youghal be the only town in the county that provides nothing to attract visitors to the place? Other towns around have their Races, Regattas, Sports, Shows, and other popular functions, but for years past, the Old Borough is as dead as the proverbial "door nail." It is to be hoped that the example set by the Committee who ran the Novice Sports will be taken up by others.

Tourists in Ireland—Large numbers of tourists landed at Rosslare Harbour from the G.W.R. mail steamers from Fishguard over the weekend, and scenes of brisk animation were witnessed on the landing stage.

DAMAGE DONE BY WEEDS

Seven Ways in Which Crops or Stock Are Affected

Weeds are serious pests in a variety of ways according to their kind: (1) by crowding cultivated crops and robbing them of food, moisture, light, air and heat; (2) by acting as parasites, or by climbing among and dragging down the crop; (3) by stopping up drains, hindering harvesting operations; (4) by giving rise to tainted milk and meat, or acting as direct poisonous stock; (5) by reducing the value of commercial seeds, flour, etc.; (6) by harbouring injurious insects and fungi; and hence (7) causing considerable cash losses to the farmer or gardener. We may usefully consider these points in turn.

(1) It is at the outset clear that two plants cannot occupy the same space, and if a weed and a turnip endeavour to do so one of them must "go to the wall" or both will suffer, not only because of loss of room to expand, but because the weed is competing with the crop for food, moisture, air, light, and heat—an unstinted supply of which is necessary for the full development of the crop. In some cases, e.g., in the case of plantains, the occupied area is practically covered by the flat broad leaves, which kill growing seedlings or grass. A similar remark applies to chickweed, silver weed, and other species. As regards plant-food, it may be stated that weeds require it like farm crops, and the analyses of six common weeds showed that the percentage contents of the dry matter contained on the average—nitrogen, 2.38; phosphoric acid, 0.93; potash, 3.08; lime, 2.86; a heavy crop of weeds, therefore, must absorb a large amount of plant-food—to the loss of the farmer's crop.

Moisture is passed off into the air by all plants, by means of transpiration, and experiment has shown that during growth a 25-bushel crop of wheat disposed in this way of 500 tons of water. Weeds also transpire, and most certainly pump into the air large quantities of moisture which especially in a hot summer, would be of great value to the cultivated crop. A free circulation of air is necessary for root-breathing and gaseous interchange generally, as also for the ripening and drying of grain and other crops, in connection with which weeds are frequently most troublesome and cause great loss. Heat is required both for raising the temperature of the soil to assist the growth of the crop and to aid in ripening grain crops; while heat is not available without sunlight, which is necessary for the development of the chlorophyll or green colouring matter, and for the continuation of the process of food-making from the simple substances taken up by the plant. Now the more the crop is infected with weeds the less air, heat and light will be available for the crop, which is hence restricted in its growth.

(2) Some weeds are parasitic on the living crop, absorbing the whole or part of their subsistence from the plant juices of their "host." Among them are dodder, broom-rape, and yellow rattle. Such weeds do great harm, and clover crops in particular may be ruined by them. Other weeds climb or twine amongst crops and tend to strangle them, and by sheer weight drag them down. Among grain crops, the bind-weeds, cleavers, and wild vetches may do great damage in this way, while they are a great hindrance to harvesting operations.

(3) Drains are frequently stopped up by the growth of deep-seated roots of weeds, especially perches where drainage is necessarily shallow; "singling" or "setting out" of various crops is rendered troublesome by a multitude of weeds; and all kinds of tillage operations are hindered and prolonged in a similar way. At corn harvest, too, moving and reaping are more difficult owing to the presence of many weeds, particularly climbing and binding species; curing or drying is prolonged, and hence there is risk of loss by exposure; while carting, stacking and thrashing are too often difficult owing to the presence of a multitude of thistles.

(4) The milk of cows—and hence the butter, etc., manufactured from such milk is often badly tainted where cattle have access to such weeds as garlic, garlic mustard and other species; while meat is occasionally equally noxious owing to animals poisoning weeds, and numerous fatalities in relation to live stock have been recorded.

(5) The presence of weed-seeds in agricultural seeds have caused enormous expense both to farmers and seed merchants, owing to the necessity of "cleaning them out," while the entry of noxious weeds to farms through the medium of impure agricultural seeds has also caused immense loss of crops as well as great expense in combating the weeds.

(6) Many harmful insects and fungi are harboured by weeds which afford them shelter and food when cultivated crops are absent. For example, Charlock or other cruciferous plants harbour the following insect or fungus pests—Turnip flea beetle or "fly"; cabbage root fly; cabbage or turnip gall weevil; diamond-back moth; finger-and-toe in turnips; white rust of cabbages; etc.

(7) All the foregoing injurious effects of weeds must prove extremely costly in one way or another—by causing direct or indirect loss. In general the cash value of the loss cannot be estimated, but in field cultivation the percentage of loss of crop due to weeds has been calculated in a number of instances, one or two of which may be quoted. In experiments with mangels "no weeding" (after singling) and "hand weeding" compared in yield as 100 to 240, the yields being as follows—No weeding (after singling), 16 tons per acre; hand weeding, 39 tons; two hoeings only, 37 tons; one hoeing only, 31 tons. (In every case the figures are the two-year average). One hoeing, therefore, nearly doubled the crop, and a second hoeing added a further 61 tons per acre to the yield!

Experiments conducted in Norway some years ago showed that the cash loss due to weeds is very serious. A "clean" plot of barley yielded 18 cwt. of grain and 30 cwt. of straw per acre, while a "weedy" plot yielded only 6.6 cwt. of grain and 32.8 cwt. of "straw," of which 13.8 cwt. consisted of weeds. In the case of "clean" land, potatoes yielded 175 cwt. per acre, while on "weedy" land the yield was reduced to 90 cwt. The loss in money value on the weedy compared with the clean plot was 46 per cent. in the case of barley and 49 per cent. in the case of potatoes. We see, therefore, that the practical side to the weed question is worthy of every consideration—L.O. in "Farmers' Gazette"

NOVICE SPORTS AT YOUGHAL

The local organisers were well rewarded for their unsparring efforts, having ideal weather conditions, a large attendance and record entries for the various events. Keen tussles were witnessed in all the items. The North Abbey Fife and Drum Band discoursed a varied and pleasing selection during the sports. Mr. F. O'Mahony, brother of the world-famed wrestler, gave an exhibition of throwing the 56 lbs.—one throw being well over 26 feet. The Sports were run under the auspices of and by a committee from the League of the Cross.

100 Yards (under 17)—1. P. Aherne (Youghal); 2. J. Buckley (Shandon A.C.); 3. P. Morrissey, (Youghal).—Four completed. One Mile Cycle—1st heat—1. C. Hurley (Fr. O'Leary Hall A.C.); 2. G. O'Driscoll (Cobh A.C.). Five completed. 2nd Heat—1. J. Griffin (Fr. O'Leary Hall A.C.); 2. G. Cotton (do.). Six completed. 3rd Heat—1. J. O'Leary (Cobh A.C.); 2. D. Money (Fr. O'Leary Hall A.C.). Seven completed. Final—1. J. O'Leary; 2. G. Cotter; 3. C. Hurley. 100 Yards—1st heat—1. M. J. Hourihan (Ballymurphy A.C.); 2. G. Fitzgerald (Fr. O'Leary Hall). Five completed. 2nd heat—1. J. Keane (Youghal); 2. W. Higgins (do.). Six completed. Final—1. G. Fitzgerald; 2. M. J. Hourihan; 3. J. Keane. 80 Yards—1. P. Healy (Dunlop A.C.); 2. T. Curtin (Shandon A.C.); 3. A. Barrett (do.). Eight completed. 2 Mile Cycle—1. G. Cotter (Fr. O'Leary Hall A.C.); 2. J. O'Leary (Cobh A.C.); 3. O'Mahony (Dunlop A.C.). Fourteen completed. 220 Yards—1. M. Collins (Youghal); 2. P. Healy (Dunlop A.C.); 3. G. Fitzgerald (Fr. O'Leary Hall). Fourteen completed. High Jump—M. J. Hourihan (Ballymurphy A.C.) and J. Keane (Youghal), tied at 5ft. 4 ins., and the former won on the spin of a coin. L. Daly (Shandon A.C.) was third at 5ft. 3 ins. Six completed. Boys' Relay Race—1. C.B.S. team (P. Hennessy, J. Harkett, S. Murphy). 2. Catholic Boy Scouts (J. McCarthy, D. Flavin, M. Keogh). 3 mile cycle—1. J. O'Leary (Cobh A.C.); 2. J. O'Mahony (Dunlop A.C.); 3. C. O'Leary (St. Finbarr's A.C. Seven completed. 440 Yards—1. P. Healy (Dunlop A.C.); 2. J. Barry (Shandon A.C.). Eight completed. Long Jump—1. M. J. Hourihan (Ballymurphy) 19ft. 6 ins. 2. M. Collins (Youghal) 19ft. 3 ins. 3. — Hartnett (Bandon) 18ft. 6 ins. Nine completed.

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G.A.A. NOTES & NOTIONS

By "CROTOG."

Not for many a day have the Waterford Championships provided such a sensational result as that witnessed in Portlaur on Sunday. When Mr. Sion last year ended the invincible ten years' reign of Eric's own, hurling fans throughout the Decies sat up in wonder. But that was nothing to the amazement written on the faces of the huge wild-eyed throng in the Gaelic Grounds of the Leather City, as they saw the Portlaur men outmanoeuvre and out-play the fancied City side and inflict on them an crushing defeat, as they have ever sustained. Beaten on the score of 4 gls. 3 pts. to 1 gl. 2 pts. the locally cherished hopes of an Eric's Own revival have been shattered for 1937 at all events. The victory of Portlaur is all the more amazing when it is recalled that last year they were absent from the championships and this year they were rated junior at first. It was only as the result of much pressure from many Gaelic quarters that they decided to enter. Senior Hurling team, the wisdom of the County Board in refusing to grant re-grading facilities has been convincingly demonstrated.

Hickey, Henneberry, Hunt and Whelan were the star performers in a great Portlaur team. Harney and the Powers were deadly on the mark in the forward line while Sullivan gave a great display round mid-field. Charlie Ware and Johnny Fanning held the Eric's Own fort with all the old deft artistry, but the city attack was but a shadow of its former self and the only players to shine were Faraday and Connie Ryan. Whilst it was very uneven Eric's Own. No doubt the spectacular success of Portlaur will whet their ambition and set them striving after the highest honours. They are going to be the big force in Senior hurling this year and the other more fancied teams will have to tread warily. Interest hereafter will be magnified enormously and there is every promise of the most enthralling senior championship in the history of Waterford hurling.

Mr. Sion had a rather easy victory over Dunhill in the other Senior game. Paddy Gough's team, weakened considerably by the return of Hickey, Healy, Harney and Co. to their native Portlaur allegiance, yet gave a dogged game to a speedy Moomin Sion fifteen. They were treated by the spectators to a masterly exhibition of copy-book hurling and won handsomely on the score 8 gls. 6 pts. to 1 gl. 1 pt. That leaves Mr. Sion and Portlaur to fight out the Eastern final and what a clash of giants that game is going to be! Where will it be played and when, are the questions of the hour?

A big attendance saw Kilrossan overwhelm the Old Boys' juniors at Pike-Burr Leacain in the second round of the football championship. Stradbally minors followed the example of their county neighbours in defeating Dungarvan's juveniles in footballers. Play was too one-sided to be interesting, but the huge local following were delighted at their double triumph.

The most remarkable feature of this year's Decies championship has been the extraordinary rise to prominence of rural teams—especially in football. Again the eye-catching success for our Gaelic games at country venues proves that the G.A.A. is advancing and building on the right lines in County Waterford. The plan of development should be pushed ahead until there is a playing pitch and a Club in every parish in the Decies.

Ballyduff and Cappoquin duly served up the hurling fireworks expected of them in Lismore on Sunday last. Indeed, the exchanges at times were at white heat and towards the finish the kettle boiled over to the accompaniment of some wild scenes along the line. The crowding of noisy partisans on and along the playing pitch did not conduce to ordered conditions. The referee was far too lenient and had he dealt promptly and firmly with the situation at the first display of Wild West tactics no trouble would have arisen. The indifferent handling of the game caused quite a lot of vocal dissatisfaction and the West Board will probably pronounce on the incidents in due course. Ballyduff won by 4 goals and 3 points to 2 goals. The younger Fenney was the heart and brain of the winning side and had a big hand in all the scores. Higgins, Flynn, Hennessy and O'Donnell did great work too. Cappoquin, though beaten for speed and stamina, played well. Their vigour helped them at close quarters where O'Donoghue, Engle's, Grace, Glavin and Carty were their element. In open play, they were out-clasped and their forward work was much inferior.

Only a point separated the Villierstown and Tallow football teams when the final whistle blew. The Dromans lads were superior in fielding and combination and just about deserved their victory. Tallow, faster and stronger, were definitely second best in football skill and had to admit defeat on the score of 1-3 to 1-2.

Last Sunday's trials in Dungarvan, if not satisfactory, were at any rate informative. Moore, Healy, Foley, McCarthy, Hanon, Murphy and Cooney played great hurling in the Western Minor team and paved the way to victory. Among the juniors, Waters, Connolly, Maloney, Twomey, the goalie, Burke, Houllihan and Allen were very prominent and impressive. The selectors have had a few of their worries removed as a result of these trial games.

The attention of all Gaels in Waterford, and far beyond as well, is focussed on Lismore next Sunday, where the Senior inter-county teams of Cork and Waterford line out in hurling for the Sheehan Benefit Fund. It is a closed day throughout the Decies because this is no ordinary game. Apart from the splendid response which such a worthy object is bound to arouse, there is an all-devouring curiosity to see and size up the form of the Decies team. The selectors, with their eyes on Clonmel and their minds on the Munster Championship, are giving the probable team to meet Limerick a searching try-out next Sunday against Cork's best. The magnificent display of the Leaside team against Tipperary is still fresh in the public mind, so all the essentials for a classic game are present. With fine weather, there should be a record hosting in the spacious Lismore Gaelic Field.

Here is the Waterford team—

M. Hickey	M. Curley (goal)	J. Fanning
W. Walsh	J. Keane	J. Moutan
W. Barron	C. Mayne	E. Cresswell
W. Lynch	"Pookie"	W. Lynch
"Fangall"	D. Goode	P. Greene

Amongst the reserves are—P. Duggan, C. Curley, P. Sheehy, J. Whelan, J. Halpin, E. Daly, J. Shortall and Dairé-Eile.

MEMBERS FOR HIRE—Terms moderate. Apply Jas. Walsh, Mary Street, Dungarvan.

COUNTY WATERFORD LAND SETTLEMENT ASSOCIATION

Dr. Casey, president at a meeting of the Executive Committee, held in Dungarvan Delegates from various Branches were in attendance and important discussions took place re Land Division. Great dissatisfaction was expressed at the inactivity of the Land Commission in acquiring derelict Estates, several of which have been offered to the Land Commission, and pressure has been brought on this Association by the owners of these derelict Farms to have them taken over immediately by the Land Commission for speedy disposal.

It was decided to ask our local T.D.'s to take action on this important and urgent question.

The following resolutions were passed:—That we, the County Waterford Land Settlement Association, are entirely dissatisfied with the inactivity of the Land Commission, and the slow progress made by them in this County.

The Secretary was instructed to again communicate with Commissioner Moynihan, re the granting of an extra half-acre for cottage plots, and to put into immediate operation the "Small Dwellings Act," as already carried out in other counties.

TALLOW DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.)

**OCCASIONAL LICENSE**  
John Murphy, Waterpark, Fermoy, applied for an occasional license for the Hurling Sports and Races, hours 2 to 8. Supt. Higgins, stating that there was no objection, the application was granted.

**"New Game"**  
Sergt. Grey, Tallow, charged Wm. McDonald, Curraheen, Lismore, with cycling without a light. The Justice—The light that failed! Strange the Guards appearance should have caused it (laughter).

There were a large number of other like cases, in which the Serjeant and Guards Kehoe and Rice were complainants, and the usual fines were imposed.

The Justice said those people had worn out their welcome, and something should be done to put a stop to such a dangerous practice.

POTATO BLIGHT

Most readers will have heard of the great famine of 90 years ago, one of the worst disasters that ever visited our people. In those days bread was considered a luxury, potatoes being the main article of diet.

Up to 1845 there was no great difficulty in producing potatoes in sufficient quantities to meet ordinary needs. In the summer of that year, however, potato crops were effected by a mysterious disease which blackened the foliage and greatly reduced yields. The tubers, too, were attacked by the disease with the result that rotting in the ground and in pits became widespread.

Consequent on the scarcity of potatoes most households had to exercise rigid economy in an effort to conserve supplies for food and also to retain a portion of the crop for planting in the following Spring. All this meant hunger for many families.

In due course, the new season's crop was planted. The tubers sprouted normally, stalks made luxuriant growth, and everything pointed to a bountiful potato harvest. Then came the calamity of Black '47. With startling suddenness the dread disease reappeared, and quickly the soft green stalks were reduced to masses of corruption. Starvation and death soon stalked the land.

Scientists have since discovered that this disease now known as Potato Blight is caused by a minute plant which devours the leaves and causes them to decay. The 'seeds' or spores of the disease which are invisible to the naked eye float about in the air and in this way contamination is spread from diseased to healthy plants.

Fortunately, there is now a means of preventing the germination and growth of those deadly spores, and so the Blight may be kept in check. Copper Sulphate (blue stone) is poisonous to the spores and when potato leaves are coated with a solution of this substance the germs of disease which come along from blighted plants are rendered harmless. Potato growers should remember that spray is a prevention of disease and not a cure. When making up the spray solution it is necessary to add washing soda so as to avoid burning the foliage.

Farmers are strongly advised to spray their potato crops this year. On account of the wet spring crops in general were planted later than usual and if good yields are to be obtained it is essential to prolong the growing period.

Potato Blight has already made its appearance in the Dungarvan district and in the event of wet weather there is grave danger of diseased crops and poor yields. Even in normal seasons spraying is responsible for better returns and sounder tubers.

A suitable spray may be made up as follows:—Dissolve 8 lbs. of copper sulphate (blue stone) in a barrel of water. Dissolve 10 lbs. washing soda in a separate vessel and add this to the blue stone solution. Add water until the total reaches 40 gallons.

Full information on the subject is contained in Leaflet No. 14, which may be obtained free of charge from The Secretary, Department of Agriculture, Dublin, C.17. Letters of application should be marked "Publications" on top left-hand corner, and need not be stamped.

**FOR SALE**—Large Wardrobe (plain wood), suitable for kitchen clothes press. Apply No. 13 this Office.

**LOST**—Large Tyre pressure gauge, will find please return to CroTTY's Garage. **WANTED**—Land 5 to 10 Acres in immediate vicinity of Abbeyside or Dungarvan. Furnish particulars and price to E. A. Ryan and Co., Solicitors, Dungarvan.



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THE CONTROL OF COMMON SCAB OF POTATOES

Method of Tuber Disinfection

The disease known as common scab may be responsible for large losses in the potato crop, as severe attacks render the tubers unsightly and unfit for market. Experiments carried out in Northern Ireland have shown that this disease may be efficiently controlled by the disinfection of the seed potatoes before planting, provided an interval of at least four years is allowed to elapse between the growing of potatoes in the same land.

The method of disinfection is simple and practical, and consists of dipping the seed tubers in a solution of an organic mercury compound. The most suitable preparation to use for this purpose is a proprietary material marketed under the name of "Aretan." When dipping it is necessary to prepare two solutions—(1) the dipping solution, and (2) the renewal solution.

**The Dipping Solution**—The strength required is 1 per cent. and it is prepared as follows:—Add 1 lb. "Aretan" to 100 gallons of water contained in a 20 gallon wooden tub (one half of a 40 gal. barrel). The "Aretan," which is a fine powder, is slowly dusted over the surface of the water and the solution stirred vigorously until all the powder is dissolved.

**The Renewal Solution**—This solution is prepared in a separate wooden tub and is of double strength (i.e. 2 per cent.). Ten gallons of the solution are made by dissolving 1 lb. of "Aretan" in 100 gallons of water, the method of procedure being the same as for the preparation of the dipping solution.

**Method of Dipping**—The potatoes are dipped in wire baskets, each holding 3 stones of tubers, and made so as to fit easily into the 20 gallon tub and allow for the complete immersion of tubers. The measurements of a suitable basket are 20 in. diameter by 12 in. deep. This basket is deeper than is actually required for dipping, the extra height allowing the hands of the worker to keep as dry as possible from the solution. Not more than 3 stones of potatoes should be dipped into the basket.

Each basket of potatoes should be immersed in the dipping solution for 30 sec. to 1 minute. During dipping the basket should be moved up and down in the solution to remove any particles of soil or air bubbles which adhere to the tubers. On removing the basket from the solution the surplus liquid is allowed to drain back into the tub and the potatoes are then emptied into sprouting boxes. After a basket (3 stones of potatoes) has been dipped, one pint of the renewal solution is added to the dipping solution. This process is repeated until 80 baskets (30 cwt. potatoes) have been dipped, after which the solution is discarded. If it is intended to dip more than 30 cwt. of seed fresh solutions should be prepared.

After treatment the potatoes must be stored in a sheltered, well ventilated place, as it is very important that they should be well dried.

**Time of Treatment**—It is most important that the seed potatoes should be selected and disinfected as soon as possible after lifting. All tubers should be disinfected before sprouting occurs, and it is unwise to delay treatment until after Christmas.

The cost of "Aretan" for disinfecting one ton of potatoes is six shillings. Three men, two engaged in the actual dipping and one attending to boxing and storage, can disinfect one ton of potatoes in one hour.

"Aretan" is poisonous, but, provided due care is exercised, there is no danger attached to its use. The solution should be emptied where there is no danger to livestock, and all vessels used for potato dipping should be thoroughly washed. Dipping should be thoroughly washed.

**Powdery Scab**—Disinfected potatoes must not be used for feeding purposes.

**To the naked eye Powdery Scab** is very similar to Common Scab. Powdery Scab is very prevalent in wet soils and during wet seasons, while Common Scab is most severe in light sandy soils and in dry seasons. Unfortunately, Powdery Scab cannot be controlled by tuber disinfection. The parasitic organism which causes Powdery Scab is chiefly soil borne, and the prevalence of Powdery Scab in the crop depends almost entirely on weather and soil conditions.—Northern Ministry of Agriculture.

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On SUNDAY JUNE 27th 1937 Commencing at 2 p.m. (Summer Time)

Programme of Events

Cycle Road Race, from Cappagh Baracks to Millstreet; 100 Yards (Boys under 14); 100 Yards (Open); 220 Yards (Open); 440 Yards (Open); 2 Miles Cycle (Open); High Jump (Open); 56 lbs. over the Bar (Open); Ladies Cycle Race (1/2 mile) (Open); 880 Yards (Open); Long Jump (Open); 3 miles Flat (Championship of Waterford); 1/2 mile Walking Race; Pole Jump (Open Handicap).

Entry Fee—6/-; General Entry—1/- Admission to Field 6d.

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**FOR SALE**—A quantity of Slate 20" x 18". Apply for particulars to R. this Office.

**FOR SALE**—The well-established Independent seven-day licensed premises of the late Mr. Denis Rordan, Youghal.

**TO LET**—Two rooms, nice locality, moderate. Apply S. this Office.

**FOR SALE**—Boat lift, x 6ft. Oars and sail, all in perfect condition. Apply A. this Office.

**FOR SALE**—Pony trap and harness. Apply B. this Office.

**WANTED**—A good farm horse or mare suitable for all work. Apply 14 this Office.

STARTLING NEWS!

BEDSTEADS BACK TO PRE-WAR PRICES

Harpurs have bought the entire stock of a Bedstead Manufacturer at less than half today's ruling prices. Now is the time for wise women to act quickly. These Brass and Iron bedsteads are retailed at Harpur Bros. at prices much lower than normal, down to pre-war prices—prices that, last week, were impossible. This is the chance of your lifetime to buy a bedstead cheap. Do not delay. Visit Harpurs now.

HARPUR BROTHERS, BEDDING MANUFACTURERS, 48 QUAY, WATERFORD

CROTTY'S GARAGE DUNGARVAN

(Established since 1900)

WE have been catering for the motoring public for thirty seven years but never before has such value been offered in the light car class as the amazing

MORRIS EIGHT

Never before has a car of such modest horse power possessed so many big car features. The MORRIS EIGHT is virtually as big as an ordinary Ten and has definitely established an entirely new standard in economical motoring.

With unrivalled performance—roominess—comfort and economy you will marvel that so attractive a car can be produced at so low a price, but a trial will convince that the MORRIS EIGHT passes any test with flying colours.

CASH PRICE ONLY £177 10 0 or Easy Payment Terms

Full particulars for your local Morris Agent:

DANIEL CROTTY

BRIDGE STREET, DUNGARVAN

COUNTY COUNCIL OF WATERFORD

FUCHSIA COTTAGE, HELVICK, RING, DUNGARVAN

The Commissioner administering the affairs of the County Council of Waterford invites offers for the renting from the 1st July, 1937 of Fuchsia Cottage at Helvick, Ring. The house has been recently renovated and contains kitchen, five rooms, back porch and lavatory with garden attached.

Offers should be lodged with undersigned not later than 10 o'clock a.m. (Summer time) on 30th June, 1937. J. H. O'SULLIVAN, County Secretary.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL PORTLAIRGE

Tenders are hereby invited for the purchase of meadowing as follows:—(1) Meadowing at Lismore Cemetery. (2) Meadowing at Tramore Cemetery. Tenders may be seen on application to the Caretakers. Terms cash within one week from date of acceptance of tender. Tenders must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 28th June, 1937.

WATERFORD BOARD OF PUBLIC HEALTH

POSITIONS VACANT—Junior Clerical Officer and Short-hand-Typist

Applications are invited for the above posts in the Office of the Board, Dungarvan. Male and female candidates are eligible. Salary:—Male—£120—£5—210—£10—£200; Female—£100—£5—150. Age Limits—18 to 23 on 1st June, 1937. Touraneena Girls—Miss Flynn, Mrs. Bell, Gleanore—Mr. Moloney, Mrs. Power. (A further list next week.)

The appointments will be made as the result of a competitive examination to be held by the Local Appointments Commissioners. The appointments will be subject to the sanction of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health, who will require medical evidence that the persons proposed to be appointed are physically fit. A female appointee will be required to resign on marriage. Application forms and particulars may be obtained from the Secretary, Waterford Board of Public Health, County House, Dungarvan. Latest date for receiving completed applications—22nd June, 1937. 40.33841. W.H.Co.

Printed and Published by the Reprs. of J. A. Lynch, at Bridge Street, Dungarvan.

THE BLENDS 2/- THE O...

Vo DUNGA

Mr. Thos... Mr. Foley... Mr. Worsley... Mr. J. J. Croty...

Arising on... Mr. Foley... Mr. Worsley... Mr. J. J. Croty...

Rep... The Count... Main Roads... The B.S... County Sur... up the mea... rect as far... ed, but he... the resurf... the opening... The matter... deal with...

Arising on... The Engineer... week be pai... pointed to... Scheme... Messrs. De... ing that they... would sanction... of their (the... ceived back... that the Cou... appoint the... The letter... Bain had be... being appoint... circumstances... pointment of...

App... Four resi... asking the... crete footpa... Friary street... paths with... front of their... Sister M... Dungarvan, a... ppreciation fo... sympathy pas... her brother... A letter the... solution of... also read fr... Thomas' Stre... Mrs. P. Ha... the Council h... passed to her... Grange...

Death of Moon

It is with... that we sh... Thomas Fitz... van, which... Saturday eve... The deceas... good health... although und... he gradually... away in the... his family... Deceased... and most res... the County... farming, wh... extensive sea... a ripe old a... lightly on h... always carri... air of perpet... Christian cent... Mother Churc... in distressi... the distress... with a broad... and tried Iri... in the admi... so well will... On Sunday... magis were... Kilrossan C... public sym... record repo... presentatio... of the County... On Mond... quated Offic... brated for... Parish Churc... sense of a... The celeb... Sherry, P.P... Rev. Ed. G...

L. MONGEY, Dungarvan. D. SHEEHAN, L.P.S.I. WEST STREET, TALLOW. HELY'S MEDICAL HALL, LISMORE AND CAPPOQUIN. A. N. COLE, YOUGHAL.