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MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE.

Dungarvan Observer.

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SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 26, 1936.

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DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

Mr. M. Morrissey, Chairman, presided at the weekly meeting of the above on Friday. Other members in attendance were—Messrs. T. McCarthy, Vice-Chairman; P. O'Dwyer, J. Dahill, J. F. Foley and J. Christopher.

Notice To Quit

Arising out of the minutes of the previous meeting when the Council made an order to serve notice to quit on Thos. Morrissey in respect of a portion of the Fish Shambles.

Mr. O'Dwyer asked was it not a fact that a few weeks ago the Council's solicitor questioned their right to let this place. If the Council bring this man to Court they must prove their title. He thought the Council should have further legal advice before they move in this matter.

Chairman—It is the Council's solicitor who will move in the matter.

Mr. O'Dwyer—But the Council must prove their title. If we have no legal right how can we eject.

Chairman—I am sure our solicitor won't take action unless the Council have legal rights.

Clerk—This place is vested in the Council and the Council are the custodians and must look after the people's property.

Mr. O'Dwyer—I am only asking a reasonable question and I expect a reasonable answer. If we had no legal right a few weeks ago, how can we have it now.

Chairman—The whole matter is in the hands of our solicitor, and if the solicitor sees he has no authority to serve notice to quit, it will not be served.

Answering Mr. O'Dwyer, the Chairman said he would not accept a notice of motion on the matter.

Week's Paysheet

A paysheet amounting to £19 15s. 4d., on the general account and £2 2s. 6d., on the Harbour account was passed.

Repairs

Mr. Jas. Lyons, St. Bridget's Terrace, appeared before the meeting in connection with repairs to his house.

The matter was referred to the B.S.

Water Scheme

A letter was read from the Ministry of Local Government and Public Health inquiring as to the present position regarding the acquisition of the necessary rights in regard to the improvement scheme.

A letter was also read from Mr. Williams, stating that he had again seen Mr. White in connection with the Kilmaree water. Mr. White informed him that he called a meeting of all the parties interested and the result was not satisfactory as a number of them did not attend the meeting at all and those who did would not agree to place their case in the hands of a sole solicitor, with whom he (Mr. Williams) could deal. It seems to him that it will be impossible to come to an agreement, and that if the Council wish to proceed with this particular scheme, they will have to hold a Local Government Inquiry.

Chairman—It looks as if there is nothing else for it. I was thinking if the Council and the Department approved that we should go ahead with other portions of the scheme and in the meantime put the machinery going for the holding of the inquiry.

Mr. Christopher—If the inquiry turn out to be unsatisfactory to the Council Chairman—We will be saving the waste of water at the storage tank.

Mr. Dahill—Thirty to forty thousand gallons.

The B.S. said the Chairman's suggestion was a capital one, if the Department would agree.

It was decided to submit the suggestion to the Department.

Compensation To Owners

The Minister for Local Government and Public Health, wrote stating that he has sanctioned the obtaining by the Council of an overdraft not exceeding £2,000 for the payment of compensation and other expenses in connection with the acquisition of land under the Compulsory Purchase Order pending the availability of a loan for the purpose of a housing scheme on the lands.

Lighting

In connection with the E.S.B.'s Scheme for the installation of electric light in small dwellings a letter was received from them stating that a representative of theirs would come before the Board and explain all the details of the Scheme.

The Chairman said that he did not see the use of anybody coming before them as they had turned the scheme down previously.

Mr. McCarthy said that it would mean 7s. on the rent and he did not agree if the people wanted the light they could get it in themselves.

The Clerk stated that the Council would be responsible for the collection of the rent of the light.

It was agreed not to adopt the scheme.

CAPPOQUIN NOTES.

A Menace To Public Health—
The public Dump for receiving the refuse of the town, which was opened here within the past year, and which was thought would be a valuable asset to the town, is now proving a curse, instead, as well as being a serious menace to the health of the town and the general public here.

The Dump which was formerly a small boggy field near the Railway Bridge, is situated just at the junction of two important roads—the Kilmaree road leading to Lismore, and the Rock road leading to Yougal—and is, in the very heart of one of the busiest traffic centres in this locality. There was little cause for complaint about its existence there during the first few months, beyond its unsightly appearance in a busy centre, but now that a huge amount of refuse has accumulated the odour which it gives forth is almost unbearable, and persons passing in motor-cars or other kinds of vehicles have complained of the smell, which may be the means of causing a serious epidemic, if the matter is not attended to without delay. Several representative ratepayers in the town wish to call the attention of the Board of Health to this pressing matter and have it rectified.

Slight Reduction In Price Of Pigs—
The price of fat pigs, which had been 61/- per cwt., dead weight, for a considerable time past, has been reduced to 60/- at the Cappoquin Bacon Factory this week in consequence of the new scale of prices fixed by the Pigs' Marketing Board for the period from 21st September to the 8th November. This is the highest price which any Factory can pay during the period stipulated, and refers only to Grade "A" pigs in Class 1, the prices for Grade "B" and "C" being 57/- and 52/- per cwt. dead weight, respectively.

Even allowing for this small reduction the present price of pigs is a good and economic one, and is far better than the prices paid at this period of the season in previous years. Owing to the quota system at present in force, as explained last week, only a certain number or weight of pigs can now be killed each week, so as not to exceed the quota allowed for the month, so that farmers having pigs nearly ready for the Cappoquin Factory are now required to have some booked a fortnight in advance as otherwise they cannot be taken when brought in, as they are liable to heavy reductions when overweight, farmers will save themselves much loss and inconvenience by complying with the simple conditions of having all pigs now booked a fortnight in advance.

Knockalara Auction—
In the report of the successful sale carried out by Mr. M. F. Walsh, P.C., Auctioneer, Cappoquin, of Knockalara House and farm of 55 acres, which appeared in last week's issue, the purchase price was, through a typographical error given as £1,250, instead of £1,280, as this was the figure at which the property was knocked down to Mr. Patrick Hogan, Kereen.

Technical School—
Business is now in full swing at the Technical School after the Summer holidays, and the various Vocational Classes have been filled to full strength for the coming session. The popularity of those classes, as well as the great efficiency in the various subjects shown by the pupils during the past year, afforded striking testimony to the sound and practical training imparted by Mr. Thomas Halpin, Headmaster, Miss E. Flynn, Domestic Economy Instructress, Mr. Maher, Agricultural Instructor and Miss Patterson, Instructress in Commercial subjects, and the future education of the students.

Immunisation Scheme
A letter from the Department re the above was referred to the County M.O.H.

Cutting Off Water
In connection with the arrears of water rate it was decided to adjourn the matter for a further week to enable the Water Inspector to interview those concerned.

Water
Regarding Mrs. Lannon's application for an extra supply of water at her premises on the Quay it was stated that Mrs. Lannon was erecting a tank to hold 2,000 gallons of water.

The S.S.O. said that the pipe going down there was only half inch and the supply was weak. Mrs. Lannon told him that at present the existing tank would not fill even at night time.

It was decided to leave the matter in abeyance until the effect of the new tank was known.

Sympathy
A resolution with the relatives of the late Miss Pauline Fuge, Mary Street, was proposed by Mr. John Foley and seconded by Mr. J. Christopher.

In passing the resolution several members paid warm tributes to the qualities of the late Miss Fuge.

Spanish War and Communism
INSPIRE DRESS DESIGNERS
In the past designers of clothes have gone to the ballet and the painter for inspiration, but this year their inspiration seems to spring mostly from the front page of a troubled world's newspapers.

The problem of whether to wear coronation fashions or styles based on the Spanish Civil War or Communism is worrying the women of the United States. Regal evening gowns are being shown here, many in royal purple velvet, with low decollete jewelled ornaments, and sweeping trains. The inspiration of King Edward's Coronation has resulted in the use of lavish gold and silver fabrics, whilst ornaments will be worn in the hair. Purple and maroon seem to be the favourite colours.

The Spanish Civil War is reflected in evening gowns cut with wide flowing skirts and tight waists worn with black or white lace and ribbons, some of which are of beautiful and costly design. Red is used for evening wraps and dresses intended for the wear of ladies of fashion, who doubtless have few Communist sympathies whilst for day-time jaunty caps, not unlike those worn in revolutionary France are being offered.

is safe in the capable hands of such a clever and highly-qualified staff of Teachers.

What's Wrong With The Ladies
Although nine months of the Leap Year have now almost passed, we have not had a single case here of a young lady availing of the prerogative which Leap Year confers on the fair sex by asking a young man to marry her.

In a town where the eligible bachelors seem so shy, it is a pity some of the young ladies have not made an effort to "ginger them up," for we are afraid that such driving force is very necessary in many cases.

We could understand the reluctance of the ladies at one time in this respect, because many of them had no knowledge of Cookery, Needlework or other necessary household duties to fit them as good wives, but now as they are all experts through the Vocational Classes, it will be their own fault if they are left on the "shelf" during the pleasure of the Governor General.

Back From Holidays—
Rev. T. Dunphy, C.C., has just returned from his annual holidays looking much refreshed and revitalised after his well-merited respite from his arduous spiritual duties in this busy and extensive parish. A saintly, energetic and zealous young priest, Father Dunphy has never spared himself in looking after the spiritual and temporal welfare of the parishioners here, with the result that he is beloved and esteemed by all classes in the town and parish, and no more popular or respected Curate has ministered to the wants of the people of Cappoquin for many years.

End Of The Angling Season—
The fishing season with rod and line will close on next Wednesday, 30th inst., and very few local anglers will hang up their rods and lines with much regret, as this has been one of the worst trout-fishing seasons experienced on the Blackwater around Cappoquin for a long time.

Nevertheless, the devotees of this healthy form of sport kept to the river in sunshine and storm right through the season with a devotion and an enthusiasm worthy of a better cause, and if they often returned home with an empty basket and a hungry stomach, they rarely grumbled, but always continued to hope for better luck the next day. However, as this luck did not come the next day, we hope it will come to all next year.

A Feast of Drama and Comedy For Lismore and Cappoquin—
The well-known Entertainer, Mr. Ewing Taylor, with his high-class Dramatic and Comedy Company, will open a seven-nights' engagement in "The New Hall," Park's Road, Lismore, on next Monday night, 28th inst., when a splendid selection of first-class musical comedies and dramas, specially written for him by the famous Irish Actress, Miss Felice Day, will be performed during the week. The programme will open each night with an excellent concert and variety items, and conclude with a new and original comedy sketch, and we hope to see packed houses at those brilliant performances on every night next week.

On Monday week, October 5th, the Company will start a seven-nights engagement in the Boathouse Hall, Cappoquin, when another grand selection of comedies and musical comedies and variety items will be staged, together with the usual concert and variety items, as a preliminary, and new and original comedy sketches as a finale, and as Mr. Taylor and his highly-talented Company are well and favourably known in Cappoquin, they can count on the warmest support of the music-loving people of this town during their week's performances here.

Prices of admission and other details will be found in our advt. columns this week.

SACRED CONCERT AT STRADBALLY
On Sunday evening there was a very large attendance at the Sacred Concert held in the Parish Church, Stradbally, in aid of the Church Building Fund. People came from near and far and they were rewarded by enjoying one of the best Sacred Concerts ever staged anywhere. The various artists who contributed were very highly appreciated for their efforts and acquitted themselves with distinction.

The programme submitted was as follows—
Orchestra—Petite Suite by the Ursuline pupils; vocal solo, Ave Maria by Jocelyn Condon. Chorus—Panis Angelicus, Ursuline Choir. Vocal Solo—Recit and Aria—"If with all your hearts (Elijah), Wm. Fortune (Mendelssohn). Chorus—"Life Thine Eyes" (Mendelssohn). Stradbally Choir, Vocal solo—"O Divine Chorus—Ave Verum (Wiltberger), Ursuline Choir. Vocal solo—The Lost Chord (Sullivan), Thos. Keane. Orchestra—Andante (Debriot), Ursuline Pupils. No Sacred Concert would be quite complete without Caesar Franck's Panis Angelicus and this item was rendered with wonderful pathos and expression by Mr. James Keohan, Dungarvan, who is the possessor of a very fine robust tenor voice.

Chorus—He was despised (Handel) Stradbally Choir. Vocal solo—There is a green Hill (Gounod) Fr. Antonine. Solo and Chorus—Panis Angelicus (Murray). Solo—Mary Kearns' Chorus—J. Condon, N. Donegan, M. Madigan, W. Fortune, T. Hennessy, T. Keane. Vocal Solo—O Salutaris (Himmel) Wm. Fortune. Vocal duet—Crucifix (Faure) Mrs. Fetherston and Mr. J. Keohan. Orchestra—Andante and Finale (E. Minor Concerto) (Mendelssohn) Ursuline pupils. Vocal Solo—The Father's Throne—Jocelyn Condon. Chorus—O Qum Suavis (Clemmens) Ursuline Choir. Vocal solos—The Palms Thomas Keane. Chorus—Alleluia Chorus (Handel). Special praise is due to the Stradbally Choir for the excellent performance they gave which showed the splendid training they had received from Miss Jocelyn Condon, Waterford, was a delightful soprano, while Mr. W. Fortune, was at his very best. Mrs. Fetherston, Dungarvan, delighted the audience by her rendering of several items. She was in her best voice and as a vocal artiste is supreme.

At the conclusion of the Concert Very Rev. Fr. O'Neill, the popular Pastor returned thanks to the artists for their services and also to the general public. He said their generosity in the interests of the House of God was indicative of their deep religious feeling and a source of great consolation to the pastors of the church in times when in other countries the Church was so sorely tried. He also thanked His Lordship, the Bishop for graciously allowing them to use the Church in which to hold the Sacred Entertainment that evening.

CHARLIE STRACK
In Training At Ardmore
HIS MEETING WITH DANNO

Since his "no-decision" contest with Dan O'Mahony, Charlie Strack has been engaged in light training at Ardmore, where he has spent the last six weeks. Now that the "decider" has been definitely fixed for Cork on Friday night, he is engaged in serious training, and spends about five hours rowing each day in addition to long walks and bowling.

Interviewed as to his prospects on Friday night, Strack said that he feels better now than at any time since he came to this country, and hopes to be in better condition still on the evening of the fight. He believes that he can do much better than at Dalmount Park, and is very optimistic as to his ability to hold Danno.

Questioned as to the last contest, he expressed his indignation at the statements that he used the ropes to break O'Mahony's Irish whip. "On the first attempt," said Strack, "O'Mahony threw me on top of the ropes, and on the second occasion I jumped 'astraddle' his back and applied a body scissors with my legs, so that I did not need the ropes to break. I believe that I can successfully counter the Irish whip at any time" he added.

Referring to the size of the ring for the last fight he said that the ring was undoubtedly smaller than the regulation size, but that was as much of a handicap to himself as to Danno.

"If the last contest had gone another two rounds," concluded Strack, "there would have been a very definite ending—one quite favourable to me. So they can make this contest as long as they want to, as I have had successful two-hour bouts with such well-known opponents as 'Strangler' Lewis, Jim Brown, London, and the Duesek brothers, and know how to take care of myself over the longer period.

IRISH EX-M.P. DEAD
Sir Charles Falls, former M.P., for Fermanagh and Tyrone, died in a nursing home in London, aged 86.

DUNGARVAN DISTRICT COURT.

DANCE HALL LICENSES

Held on Wednesday before Mr. Troy, D.J.

Transfer of Licence
Mr. Farrell, solr., applied on behalf of Mr. Patk. Ormond, Square, Dungarvan, for an ad interim transfer of the licence from Mr. James Delaney.

There being no objection the application was granted.

A similar application was granted to Mrs. Mary Halpin, Cross Bridge street, in respect of the licence held by her late husband, Mr. M. Halpin.

Mr. E. A. Ryan, solr., for applicant.

Exemption Orders
Messrs. E. A. Ryan, T. C. Williams, and A. P. Farrell, solitors, were granted a number of Exemption Orders in respect of opening on Fair mornings at 7 a.m.

Renewal of Licenses
There being no objection on the part of the Guards, all the Publicans licences in the area were signed. This being the annual licensing session.

Dance Licenses
Mr. Williams, solr., was granted renewals of Dance Licenses in respect of Ocean View Hotel and the Dungarvan Town Hall.

Mr. Ryan, solr., applied on behalf of Thomas Fahey, Secretary of the Kilmaree Dance Hall for a renewal of the Dance licence and on behalf of An Fear Mor, Secretary of the Ring Hall.

Both applications were granted.

Garranbane Hall
Mr. Ryan, solr., made application on behalf of the Garranbane Football and Athletic Club, for a Dance Licence for one month. As he did not get time to advertise, he would only apply for a licence for one month.

Mr. Ryan said the members of this body have been running this hall in which Irish dances were held for some time. They had a visit from the Sgt. Justice and he advised them to apply for a licence.

Justice—If there was no charge for admission and the hall was used only for members, they need no licence.

Mr. Ryan—It is on the advice of the Sergeant that they came to him and as he saw a little bit of business in it he made the application (laughter).

Mr. Ryan, in reply to Mr. Ryan, said he was Secretary of the club. They had erected this hall which they use for friendly dances. No charge is made and the dances are patronised by the club members, their mothers and sisters and by the local people. The licence asked for was for dances from 8 to 11 p.m.

Superintendent Walsh, said he was objecting to the granting of a licence on the grounds of the unsuitability of the premises and its situation.

Continuing, witness said it was a concrete structure, with a felt roof. The floor space of which is 22 feet by 11 feet and the average number attending the dances would be about 30 people.

Mr. Ryan—For 15 couples 22 feet by 11 feet seems to be large enough. There is no other amusement in that area. It is not yet laid down that there should be so many cubic feet for a couple dancing according to their width.

Justice—They should have enough room to "shake a leg" in that space.

Supt. Walsh—Hasn't there being people from the football clubs of Stradbally and Kilmaree dancing there?

Witness—Yes; they came there to pick a team and they asked us to allow them to have a dance.

Justice—That was all right, there was no charge and there was an invitation.

Supt. Walsh—There are dance halls in Dungarvan and Clonea, one is only 3 miles away and the other 4 miles.

Justice—In some cases they want a 3 mile limit and you want to send them travelling.

Supt. Walsh—I do not want a 3 mile limit but it would be very difficult to supervise it.

Sergt. O'Neill stated that in his opinion the building was unsuitable but he would not say it was unhealthy.

To the Justice, applicant said they never made a charge for admission, but intend to charge in future.

On the applicant promising to carry out certain improvements the licence was granted for one month.

Civil Bills
Mr. Farrell, solr., on behalf of Mr. M. Curran, Square, applied for a committal Order against Edward Fitzgerald, Loughmore, for defaulting in an instalment order.

Plaintiff stated that defendant was a mason and could pay. He earned £3 or £4 a week some weeks as a contractor.

The Justice committed the defendant for 14 days for default of an instalment Order due on March 16th, 1936.

Occasional Licence
An occasional licence was granted to Mrs. Monahan, Ocean View Hotel,

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THE SPANISH TROUBLES

Cardinal MacRory's Message IRELAND AND COMMUNISM

HIS Eminence Cardinal MacRory, when he addressed pilgrims who had come to venerate the relic of Blessed Oliver Plunkett in St. Peter's Church at Drogheda, on Sunday, made a striking appeal for prayer for Spain, "now torn and bleeding, and fighting for her Christian life."

His Eminence, having stated that a few days ago the Irish Republican Congress sent a cablegram pledging the Communist movement in Spain sympathy and support, said—

"It is a very, very serious matter, and, in my opinion, one for the State to take notice of, and have this question of giving public support not to any ordinary party of any ordinary movement, but to a movement that seeks to destroy faith in God, faith in Jesus Christ, and faith in the world to come, and that is pledged to destroy every Christian State in the world if it can, dealt with."

Cardinal MacRory was speaking to pilgrims from Armagh and Strabane, Kildare and Leighton, and Westland Row, Dublin. He appealed to them to pray earnestly to the Blessed Martyr, to beg of him to intercede for themselves and their families, for their friends, for the diocese, and especially—and he spoke to the people of Armagh—to pray for their Bishop, their priests and their people.

"They should pray also there before the Blessed Sacrament and in the presence of the relic of the holy Martyr for their dear country, that God might grant that she might be true to the Catholic faith and that she might never allow herself to be led astray by the sophistries of Communism."

"I would like to ask you," his Eminence continued, "to say a fervent prayer for Spain. Poor Spain! So long a great country and a faithful friend of Ireland, now torn and bleeding and fighting for her Christian life. There is no room any longer for any doubt as to the issues at stake in the Spanish conflict. It is not a question of the Army against the people, nor of the aristocracy plus the Army and the Church against Labour. Not at all. It is a question of whether Spain will remain as she has been so long, a Christian and Catholic land, or a Bolshevik and anti-Christian one. That is the case that has been made clear within the last few days by one who ought to know. The Spanish Minister in Dublin within the past few days issued a statement in which he says that the present Spanish Government, the Government which is being opposed by the Patriot Party, does not represent the Spanish nation. He says it is only a screen behind which the Anarchists and Communists are fighting. Now, this Minister remained loyal to the Spanish Government, and stuck to his post in Dublin until the 8th of this month, so one might regard him as an unprejudiced witness. He did not retire until he felt, as a son of the Catholic Church, he could no longer remain a representative of a Government that did not itself represent its nation."

"He became convinced that the Government no longer represented the people, that it was a screen behind which Anarchists and Communists were carrying out their own seditious will."

"That the screen for Anarchists and Communists is the body I want you to know," his Eminence added, "to which a few days ago the Irish Republican Congress sent a cablegram pledging the Communist movement in Spain sympathy and support. I do not know whether you have noticed this, some of you, no doubt, have. I do not know very much about this Irish Republican Congress—I be-

lieve that it is a left wing that split some time ago from the I.R.A.—and we may assume that most of its members are Catholics. Here you have, then, a body of young Catholic Irishmen sending a cablegram to the head of the Government, which is only a screen for Anarchists and Communists, and publicly pledging support to a campaign that is carried on to destroy belief in God and in Jesus Christ, the Catholic Church, and what is more, to destroy every Catholic State in the world. I hope that these young men who make up the Irish Republican Congress did not realise what they were doing."

Having made the statement quoted at the outset, his Eminence went on: "It is a terrible thing for an Irish Catholic body to send publicly a promise of support to the Communist leader of such a Communist Government. I say it is a scandal and an outrage that an Irish Catholic body should be guilty of pledging support to such a campaign."

"Whatever the State may do in a case like this, you and I have a duty, and that duty is to pray for Spain, and to pray also for those poor misguided sons of Ireland. We should all pray for Spain, and, if able to, we should all help from our purses to obtain medical supplies for her sick and wounded. I do not want to say anything about any other kind of help. I am speaking of help for the sick and wounded, and, as Christians, if we are able we should be prepared to render that help to her."

Concluding, his Eminence said:—"If I thought that my words here would reach Spain, I would express on behalf of the Irish Hierarchy, clergy and laity our deep sympathy with the Hierarchy, clergy and the great majority of the laity of Spain."

"May Almighty God strengthen them to bring His cause to victory." The Cardinal added that he was proud to see so many present, and he hoped and prayed that their presence and prayers would be rewarded before long by Blessed Oliver's Canonisation.

ARBOUR HILL PRISON

At the Inquest into the circumstances or the death of Sean Glynn, Limerick, a prisoner at Arbour Hill Prison, Dublin, Capt. T. Duffy, Governor of the prison gave evidence and in reply to Mr. Geoghegan, K.C., T.D., (instructed by Mr. Geary, Chief State Solicitor's Office) said the food of the prisoners was as follows: Bread—5 oz. bread, 1 oz. butter, 1 oz. of tea, 1 oz. sugar, 5 oz. milk, 1 oz. raisins, 1 egg, 2 oz. sausages, and 2 oz. pudding.

On last days they were given an egg and pudding. On other days bacon and egg were given one day and bacon and sausage with pudding as an alternative on other days.

Bread and water was not in the ordinary diet, but given as a punishment diet. Dinner—12 oz. meat with bone, or 8 oz. bacon, or 8 oz. fish on fast days. With this they were given 14 oz. potatoes, and other vegetables as available. For "sweet" they were given 1 oz. rice, tapioca, or sago, or 2 oz. pudding with raisins, or 2 oz. prunes with flour or pudding. Tea—8 oz. bread, 1 oz. butter, 1 oz. tea, 1 oz. sugar and 5 oz. milk, with 1 oz. jam or marmalade. Supper—4 oz. bread, 1 oz. butter, and 10 oz. or 1 pint of milk.

All the cooking was done by qualified army cooks, and corresponded exactly with what soldiers in the National Army received, with the exception that the prisoners received a supper in addition, which was not given to the soldiers.

Goquito Bite Causes Teachers' Death Miss Josephine Heron, P.E.T., St. Kevin's, Belfast, and Professor of Irish at the Ard Scoll, Belfast, has died from blood poisoning caused by the bite of a mosquito.

DEISE DOINGS

CHRONICLED AND CRITICISED — By — CARRIG NA n GAEDHEAL (Specially Contributed.)

A Dublin Lady's Appreciation of Waterford

A Dublin lady who visited Waterford during the past summer is very enthusiastic in her admiration for the setting of the City by the Suir. She writes as follows: "Looking out from the window of the lounge room in the Adelphi Hotel, you see beautiful picturesque scenery on the opposite side of the river—a truly 'rus in urbe' scene of sylvan splendour. A Clyde Shipping Company's steamer glides gracefully past your window on its journey to an English port, while a huge grain steamer moves up river to its discharging berth at Hall's Stores. I am not a very good judge of colours, but I think the flag flying from the mast was the Brazilian ensign. The cargo I concluded came from a South American port. I did not get such a close-up view of shipping traffic sitting in a hotel in Dublin, Belfast, Derry, Limerick or Cork, and in such pretty surroundings. And you don't have the same shopping facilities in any of the cities mentioned. Two minutes walk from the Adelphi hotel brings you to the leading business centre on the Quays. There is a delightful blend there of the town and country atmosphere. A n ideal situation. When you are in Dublin you are strictly 'In Town' and 'the country' is far away."

Enough of "Board" to Make Ireland's Coffin

In the days of the Old Boards of Guardians it used to be said that Ireland had as many boards as would make her coffin. The scrapping of the Union or Workhouse in 1921 meant of course the wiping out of five Boards of Guardians in the County of Waterford area. There is still much confusing of the names of the Board of Health with that of the Board of Public Assistance. The Board of Health was the name of the body in the County Waterford that substituted the P.L.G. regime until the Rural District Councils were abolished in 1925. The title Waterford County Board of Public Assistance was then given to this body that carries out the administration of the old Poor Law system and Medical Charities Acts. The Board of Health since 1925 discharges the functions hitherto undertaken by the Rural District Councils viz., control of labourers cottages, drainage and water supplies. The lessening of the number of boards has not obviated the confusion of names as occurred recently when the responsibility for the recent drowning tragedy in Tramore was placed on the Board of Public Assistance by a correspondent writing to the Waterford Press.

The Home Assistance Officer

Appointment of Clonmel No. 2 Area Beidh La Eile ag an bPaoisach! There were six very interested spectators in the gallery at the monthly meeting of the Waterford Co. Board of Public Assistance held on September 16th in the Courthouse, Dungarvan. The spectators were the six candidates for the position of Home Assistance Officer of Clonmel No. 2 area. It was laid down in the advertisement for the position that candidates were to be in attendance at the meeting where the appointment would be made. I don't recall any persons occupying the gallery for a long time; it has been deserted as far as meetings of the Board of Assistance are concerned, except when an appointment is being made. It was the second occasion of enforced attendance of the six gallery occupants. And judging by the unanimous decision to postpone the making of the appointment to October 21st the six candidates will have to do another trip to Dungarvan and sit out a couple of hours routine business for the second adjournment of the proceedings reminds me of the old County Waterford proverb: "Beidh An La Eile ag an bPaoisach!" will the proverb be verified? That is the question.

The Waterford City Branch Gaelic League

The Irish languages for Session 1936-37 were opened in the spacious Gaelic League Hall, Lady Lane, Waterford, on September 14th. The Hall is one of the most commodious of the kind in the Saorstát containing class-rooms, lecture-rooms, dance-rooms and Miniature Theatre for the production of dramas, a special room allocated to social gatherings, such as Syourigheachta, story-telling, seanachas classes. The annual general meeting will be held early in October when the energetic and efficient Hon. Secretary Seamus O'Clairigh, will submit a very interesting report on the manifold activities of the Branch for the last session.

A New Town and A New Street—No Longer New!

Newtown is the name of a suburb in the East End of Waterford, where many of the leading business and professional people reside. It must be about 70 or 80 years since the first batch of houses were erected in it. There are probably many detached residences in that area for the past century or longer. The buildings are not quite as brand new as the name "Newtown" would indicate, but they nevertheless retain the highly respectable atmosphere that usually surrounds the dwellings of the plutocrats. There was not the same aristocratic aloofness amongst the Waterford Merchant princes of the eighteenth century period. By a strange irony of fate the Waterford City thoroughfare that is now called New Street contains the largest collection of huge tenements, decreed for demolition by the Corporation. The

AGRICULTURAL CONDITIONS

1st SEPTEMBER, 1936

Weather and Work.—The weather conditions during the early days of August were in the main of the mixed character which prevailed during July. After the 10th of the month, however, these conditions changed, the weather became very dry and warm with bright sunshine all day, and this continued uninterrupted until the close of the month, providing a welcome interlude for farmers who were already anxious about the harvesting of the balance of the hay crop as well as of the whole of the cereal crops. During the latter period farmers were busily engaged every day while daylight lasted in harvesting operations, in the spraying of the potato crop, and in districts where flax is grown, in pulling or retting the flax. Some of the cereal crops had been badly tossed by the inclement weather in the preceding period and "lodging" of oats and barley was pretty general, with the result that harvesting was rendered slow and laborious, and at the close of the month seasonal operations were not so far advanced as at the corresponding date last year.

Pastures and Live Stock.—The rains in July and in early August, followed by sunshine and heat, had a good effect in stimulating the growth of grass, and at the end of the month pastures were carrying a heavy covering. Live stock were maintained in good health and condition, and no reports of the outbreak of disease were received from any quarter.

Hay.—The yields of first and second crop hay were variable, but in most districts were rather better than the weather conditions had led people to expect; the quality, however, was on the whole inferior to that of last year. The saving of a considerable balance of the meadow hay had in a good many cases to be postponed to enable the harvesting of the cereal crops to be undertaken, and consequently it is impracticable to give any precise information regarding the total yield of the hay crop.

Cereals.—The harvesting of the cereal crop was carried out under practically ideal weather conditions, and with the exception of spring wheat which was not expected to be ready for cutting until early in September, a good proportion of the crops had been saved at the close of the month.

Wheat proved generally a satisfactory crop. The quality of the grain was reported to be average. With regard to yield, sufficient weighings had not been made to enable a reliable estimate to be formed, but from general indications it was anticipated that the yield while not up to last year's exceptionally high level would not fall much below the average of recent years. It was generally reported that the wheat crop had resisted the inclement weather much better than either oats or barley, and that very little tussing or "lodging" of the crop was to be seen in any district.

Reports regarding the oats and barley crops are variable and sufficient data are not available to enable a reliable forecast regarding yields and quality to be formed. From the general tenor of the reports, however, it is estimated that neither the quality nor the yield of either crop will be up to last year's standard, but nevertheless will not be much, if anything, below the average of the last ten years.

Flax.—The flax crop was much tossed by the weather and pulling was more difficult in consequence. At the end of the month the great bulk of the crop had been pulled and retted and was well saved. Further work in connection with it was postponed to enable the harvesting of cereals to be carried out, and hence there was no reliable information regarding yields. The crop bulked well, with it is anticipated, average yields.

Sugar Beet, Mangels and Turnips.—Mangels and turnips made satisfactory growth and looked promising at the end of the month, although complaint was general of a greater prevalence of weeds than usual which farmers had not much opportunity of clearing. Sugar Beet was

principal Waterford merchants lived in those same houses in the year 1798. There was also a congregation of business people in another 18th century fashionable residential quarter, Peter Street, the tenements in the latter place were levelled to the ground quite recently.

Irish Names On The Houses Of The Aristocrats

There is a new Newtown (Newtown No. 2) contiguous to the suburb I have just referred to. It is called Grange Park where a number of substantial detached houses are being built on the picturesque site that was well known as Fennessy's Nursery. Plans were prepared for a hundred houses in that area; they are subsidiary dwellings under the Small Dwellings Acquisition Act. The scheme is not completed yet. When walking in that vicinity recently I was agreeably surprised to find many of the new residences labelled with Irish names such as Sliabh Na mBan (the owner is a Tipperary-born man) Glasheen, Dunowen, Sevidin, Cloonen, Rosmore An Grianan, etc. And I was further pleased to note the Irish names on a number of stately residences in Newtown No. 1. Those houses must have been christened when the Irish language revival was at its youth. Here are a few: Gortmore, Coolnagrainne, Killynora, Ardengah, Ardun. A recent addition to the Irish nomenclature is "Grain Brugh" on the residence of a Medical Practitioner. It means Sunny Palace—the Elysium of the old Pagan Irish—a place of ideal happiness. The Irish language appears to have been always in the fashion when it came to selecting an appropriate name for a suburban dwelling!

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YOUGHAL DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.)

A number of undefended civil bills in which Messrs. Wm. R. Hodnett, and T. K. Keane, solrs., appeared for plaintiffs were first disposed of.

Hennessy v. Lee This was an adjourned defended civil bill by Wm. Hennessy, Castlemary against Jeremiah and Edmund Lee, Glenawilling, for £12 os. 9d., for goods sold and delivered.

Mr. Wm. J. Barry, solr., Midleton, for plaintiff and Mr. Hodnett, solr., for defendants. From the evidence of plaintiff and his van man, it appeared that the account had been running for many years, but that of late it had been largely cash transactions—all for bread. The goods were supplied by the vanman and then entered up from his book. Owing to circumstances the transactions of late were primarily for cash, but plaintiff relied on a few small cash payments in '30, '31 and '32. Defendants having taken steps to sell their farm, plaintiff said Ed. Lee, who asked him would he accept portion of the account, but plaintiff refused.

Mr. Hodnett said he applied for particulars and the account he got started July 1931 with "amount due £11 4s. 2d." He objected that that was not "full particulars." Furthermore, he submitted that the appropriation of the payments relied upon by the defendant, who would prove that they were cash for bread supplied a few days previously.

Ed. Lee, gave evidence supporting Mr. Hodnett's statement. Cross-examined by Mr. Barry, defendant said that he and his brother were selling the farm. He had never heard of the Statute of Limitations. He couldn't tell how many bills he had received from Mr. Hennessy.

How much do you owe him?—I say the account is statute barred (algebra). After a hearing lasting 1 1/2 hours, the Justice said he was at first inclined to dismiss the case, but after hearing the defendants' evidence, he decided to give a decree for the amount claimed.

Mr. Barry asked for witness's expenses, which the Justice refused.

No Lights

Sergt. Lupton, charged Joseph J. Daly, Kilkenny, with having his car parked at Knockaverry, without a light on 24th, August. He was fined 3/0.

The same complainant and Guards Footrell and O'Connor, had a large number of persons charged with using unlighted bicycles. Imposing the usual fines, the Justice said it was a very serious matter cycling without lights in the vicinity of Youghal and it should be put a stop to.

Guard P. J. O'Connor, charged M. Hartigan, with having his car parked at the Strand without lights. Fined 2/6. The same complainant charged Ed. McSweeney, with a like offence. Mr. Keane, defended.

The Justice said as defendant appeared by a solicitor, he would dismiss the case with a caution.

A number of cases of cycling without lights by Guard Carroll, were adjourned owing to the absence on leave of complainant. In a similar case against a young man from Clashmore, defendant swore that he wasn't in town at the time in question and somebody else must have given his name and address. The Justice said that was a dirty trick to play on anybody. The case was dismissed.

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LISMORE HO

Students Success—As a result of this year's examination, Edmore, has been called to College, Dublin, to qualify as a Teacher.

The examination was standard this year, and a high mark in every subject was made by Edmore, and the zealous and efficient Christian Brothers, St. which has gained such a reputation in recent years by its appointments for young men for Civil Service and as Teachers.

Lismore on Sunday Night—The eagerly awaited Hurling Championship at hand. Lismore's team will be somewhat in the day when the great battle takes place at the final. Traffic arrangements have been carefully planned out by the club and the co-operating members everything should be a success.

A big dance will be held at the Hall on Sunday night. The Lismore Club has a real enjoyable day. Fine weather is forecast for the day.

G.A.A.—Crocketed Bridge Ballysaggart—Great interest was shown last at Corrignacott, when joining parties met in a match. For weeks past the chief topic of conversation amongst neighbours as to who would mate winners, and consequently last the attendance was large.

The game lay between Crooked Bridge and Ballysaggart and the struggle for supremacy ran out very winners.

The evening was spent in the sod in good conditions. Crooked Bridge got possession and kicked a goal. Defence "Danno" scored from Murphy (cultivar), the ball instead of stopping was greeted with sounds of derision. The Crooked Bridge team lowers on the sideline.

A few minutes later Ballysaggart got possession and kicked a goal. Shagnessy brought down the ball. Crooked Bridge desperately trying to get desperate Ballysaggart's goals that ended fruitlessly handed forwards. Cahill opened up and attacked majors before the half time leaving the scores—Crooked Bridge, Ballysaggart 1 goal.

On resuming, Crooked were now playing toward end swept up field in one end and ground was conceded to goal. Both sides were trying game that thrilled the crowd.

Troy and Keating brought and Ballysaggart kicked a goal. Armstrong, had a long red to mid-field. Fleming, and centred a high ball to clear to add to Crooked. Ballysaggart attacked from and Troy lifting the ball for a point.

In the last few minutes Crooked Bridge swept up field and secured their final scores—Crooked Bridge, Ballysaggart 1-1.

LOURDES HONOUR

MR. P. J. LITTLE

THE CARE OF THE

Mr. P. J. Little, Parish tary to President de Val, was rated at Lourdes by Com. Champ, President of the Holy Silver Medal of the Notre Dame de Lourdes, within the award of the order.

For the purpose of the care of the sick at the Lourdes has been to Lourdes each year. Mrs. Little was ceremony.

DIED ON WAY HOME

On Saturday evening, aged about 27, employed at Messrs. Dealy Store, collapsed in the street and minutes. Deceased was on to his house at Mill Street work. He was very popular and much regretted by his

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LISMORE NOTES.

Students Success— As a result of this year's Leaving Certificate examination, Edward Daly, Lismore, has been called to Drumcondra College, Dublin, to qualify as a National Teacher.

The examination was of a very high standard this year, and he scored a very high mark in every subject. His fellow-students and friends congratulate him and the zealous and efficient staff of the Christian Brothers Schools, Lismore, which has gained such singular success in recent years by securing so many appointments for young men both in the Civil Service and as Teachers.

Lismore On Sunday Next— The eagerly awaited final of the Senior Hurling Championship of the County is a hand. Lismore's far-famed beauty will be somewhat in the shade on Sunday when the great hosting of the Gaels takes place at the Gaelic Field. The traffic arrangements have already been carefully planned out by the local Garda and with the co-operation of vehicle owners everything should go smoothly.

A big dance will be held in the Town Hall on Sunday night under the auspices of the Lismore Coursing Club, so that a real enjoyable day is assured.

Fine weather is forecast, and everything pointing to a wonderful day.

G.A.A.—Crooked Bridge v. Ballysaggart—

Great interest was created on Sunday last at Corriginagour, when the two adjoining parishes met in a friendly hurling match. For weeks past it had been the chief topic of conversation amongst the neighbours as to who would be the ultimate winners, and consequently on Sunday last the attendance was of very large dimensions.

The game lay between Crooked Bridge and Ballysaggart and after a hectic struggle for supremacy, Crooked Bridge ran out easy winners.

The evening was beautifully fine and the sod in good condition for fast hurling. Crooked Bridge got possession from the throw in and raided, and after a stubborn defence "Danoo" scored an easy goal from Murphy (cubaire) who pulled on the ball instead of stopping it. This feat was greeted with sounds of cheering by the Crooked Bridge team and their followers on the sideline.

A few minutes later Ballysaggart attacked from W. Murphy's delivery and Shaughnessy brought down the Crooked Bridge goal.

Crooked Bridge were now desperately trying to get into the lead despite Ballysaggart's occasional invasions that ended fruitfully owing to one-handed forwards. Cahill and Fleming opened up and attacked and scored two majors before the half time whistle went leaving the scores—Crooked Bridge 3 goals, Ballysaggart 1 goal.

On resuming, Crooked Bridge, who were now playing towards the Melleray end swept up field in one great tumult and ground was conceded to M. McGrath to goal. Both sides were playing a dashy game that thrilled the spectators.

Troy and Keating brought relief at last and Ballysaggart raided per J. Murphy and Armstrong, but "Lowry" transferred to mid-field. Fleming got possession and centred a high ball for Mossy Pender to add to Crooked Bridge's lead. Ballysaggart attacked from the delivery and Troy hitting the ball sent all the way for a point.

In the last few minutes of the game Crooked Bridge swept all before them up field and secured their fifth goal. The final scores were—Crooked Bridge 5 goals, Ballysaggart 1-1.

LOURDES HONOUR FOR MR. P. J. LITTLE, T.D.

THE CARE OF THE SICK

Mr. P. J. Little, Parliamentary Secretary to President de Valera, was decorated at Lourdes by Count de Beauchamp, President of the Hospitalite, with the Silver Medal of the Hospitalite de Notre Dame de Lourdes, the highest gift within the award of the organisation.

For the purpose of undertaking the care of the sick at the Asile, Mr. Little has been to Lourdes each year for seven years. Mrs. Little was present at the ceremony.

DIED ON WAY HOME FROM WORK

On Saturday evening, Thos. Waters, aged about 27, employed as a labourer at Messrs. Denby Store, Carrick-on-Suir, collapsed in the street and died in a few minutes. Deceased was on his way home to his house at Mill street after his day's work. He was very popular and his death is much regretted by his many friends.

KILMACTHOMAS NEWS.

An Outside Potato— During the week, a potato weighing 3 1/2 lbs. was dug up on the lands of Mr. James Kirwan, farmer, Kilmacneeve, Kilmacthomas. A photograph of the monster tuber has been taken. Its appearance would immediately remind one of a boxer exhibiting an "on guard" pose, for as such it is shaped. Mr. Kirwan has a splendid yield of potatoes this year and the crop is in excellent quality.

Sympathy— Sympathy is extended to well and popularly known Mr. Patrick Morrissey, Newcastle, Kilmeehan (Agent of the Waterford Branch of the Pearl Assurance Company Limited), in his recent sad bereavement occasioned by the death of his sister.

Great Work— The big number of County Council workmen engaged at the re-making of the Ballynabrogue to Bowe's Hill road, via Ballynaneen, are making most commendable headway at the work, and when completed the Kilmacthomas-Bonnahon road will be one of the finest in Mid-Deise.

Worth Noting— A little girl of ten years or so from the Comeragh Valley side came into a Kilmacthomas last week-end, and handed in a message from her mother. The assistant on reading the name said that he had never seen little Miss — there before.

"Oh, surely you have," the child replied. "We've been coming in here for the past twenty-six years!"

The Monthly Court— At Kilmacthomas monthly District Court, held before Mr. F. J. McCabe, D.J., a long list of undefended civil bills were disposed of in the usual way. Messrs. J. F. Quirk, Carrick-on-Suir; P. O'Connor, junior, Waterford, and T. Kiersey, Kilmacthomas, were the professional gentlemen engaged.

Roger Shanahan, Ashton, Kilmacthomas, was fined £1 for driving a motor car by the Five-Cross-Roads, between Kilmacthomas and Portlaw, without exercising due care and attention for the safety of the public, at 2.30 p.m. on the 12th of June last, and his licence was also endorsed.

Miss Kate Curran, Bonnahan, was granted a transfer of the licence, of which her sister, the late Miss Ellen Curran, was the previous licensee. Mr. O'Connor, solr, appeared for the applicant. A similar transfer was granted to Mr. Patrick Power, Kilmacneeve, Kilmeehan, in respect of the licensed premises previously held by his brother, Mr. James Power. Mr. Fergus Power, solr., (Messrs. Doherty and McCov, Waterford) represented the applicant.

This being the annual licensing court, all of the publicans in the area were granted the usual renewal of their licences on his Worship having ascertained that the authorities offered no objection to any of the applicants. Kilmacthomas licensed victuallers were granted renewals of their wholesale beer dealers' licence and extension of their hours of opening their shops on fair mornings.

A licence to hold a stated number of Ciderella dances and one all-night dance was granted, under the usual conditions, to Mr. Patrick J. Baldwin, Kill, for whom Mr. H. D. Keane, solr., Waterford, made the application.

A renewal of his licence to sell petrol was granted to Mr. McKeon, shopkeeper, Strabally.

Fines of 2- and 2/6 were imposed for breaches of the Lights' Act preferred against cyclists resident in their respective districts by— Sergeant Dunne, Kilmacthomas; Guard Parke, do; Guard Boyle, do; Guard Hamilton, do; Sergt. Gallaher, Portlaw; Sergt. McGelligo, Kilmeehan; Guard Daly, do; Guard O'Brien, do; Guard Naughton, Leamybrien and Guard McGrath, do.

Supt. P. Dennehy, G.S., Tramore, prosecuted Peter O'Reilly, Waterford, for using an unlicensed motor lorry on the 30th ult. Defendant admitted the charge and said he had since licensed the vehicle. A fine of £48, mitigated to 2/6 was inflicted.

In And Out Of Mid-Deise— The chronic invalid with "interesting" complications, or the floating kidney, or some malady with a very long and original name, often finds himself the most absorbingly interesting object in creation. He knows all about his interior economy, and will engage you for hours with thrilling details concerning his medulla oblongata, or his mucous membranes. If he hadn't much to distinguish himself, well, he can indulge his egotism when he takes some original or rather exclusive disease. As likely or not he holds the opinion that some germ of very select tastes has specially chosen his organism for its novel activities. And this is but one of the hundred and one queer ways we try to make ourselves conspicuous and wonderful in our friends eyes. Some style it superiority complex; others dub it "swelled head."

Successful— A Cinderella dance brought off in Mr. P. J. Baldwin's Hall, Kill, on Sunday night last, was patronised by upwards of ninety couples, all of whom derived the utmost enjoyment from the function, which was magnificently "musiced" by O'Brien and Weldon Brothers' Orchestra. The spacious Hall was brilliantly lit and decorated delightfully.

An Early Reminder— One occasionally hears of folk who make a habit of paying their bills before the end of the month. This week, however, we came across a rarer bird! He hails from the Rathgormack region, and he has already commenced to buy presents for Christmas! "How? Why? What?" "Take it easy!" he retorted placidly when

your simple scribbler bombarded him with questions. Then he explained that Christmas, 1935, had been such a drain on his exchequer that he had resolved "to pick things up for 1936 in right good time." His coming Christmas, he says, is going to be a really happy one! People like this make life interesting undoubtedly.

By The Way— The amount of pleasure and of information disseminated in the home of our oral reporters can scarcely be exaggerated. In most households there are one or two persons who, either through age or infirmity or because of home duties that have to be done, are unable to attend meetings, concerts, plays, pictures, or football or hurling matches. It is here that the oral reporter steps into the breach. "Mise bocht fein" has in mind a cute and comely Cionea colleen who played the part to perfection, bringing home from every meeting or entertainment a packet of oral paragraphs which gave to the old folk quite as much interest as if they had been present, and probably a good deal more.

For a really vivid oral reporter, such as the one the writer has in mind, can add a humorous, a witty, and, at times, a poignant quality to speeches and performances which in themselves were not too notable in those respects. Annetstown Anne avers that Press reporters are sometimes guilty of a similarly pleasing and pardonable tampering with the truth, not, of course, intentionally, but in unconscious obedience to an artistic impulse and with the praiseworthy aim of adding to the gaiety of the nation. Be that as it may there is no doubt that fluent gossips who have shouted themselves hoarse at football or hurling matches will, as oral reporters relate those who were unable to visit the field of fray with exceedingly vivid narratives of all that did and of all that didn't happen; and that even more fluent wives and daughters will, as picturesque reporters of the oral school, re-tell the evening's "pictures" on the home screen, adding perhaps, that "something more exquisite still"— a budget of personal gossip with a subtle flavouring of scandal. Jolly good luck to the enlivening labours of our oral reporters! The old folk and the siller would surely be in a sorry plight without them.

A Regretted Departure— His troops of friends throughout these parts learned with deep regret of the departure, last week-end of Mr. Joe Twomey, manager of the Mahon Bridge Co-Operative Creamery and Stores for the past seven years. Of a charming personality, his gentlemanly qualities in private life as well as in the more intimate circles where his business career is centred are of a high integrity, while unfailing courtesy is one of his chief characteristics. During his term in the district he proved himself an enthusiastic supporter of the G.A.A. games and a member of the Kilrossanty hurling and Football Club. He left our midst to take up the management of a more extensive Co-Operative concern in his native district of Charleville, Co. Cork, and prior to his departure he was entertained by the Gaels of Kilrossanty and Kilmacthomas, who made him the recipient of a handsome presentation, as a token of their esteem and affection for him. Mr. Twomey bears with him to his new post the good wishes of young and old locally for his future happiness and prosperity.

"There is A Flower That Blooms"— The contributor of these pars can admire beautiful flowers, but I do not know a great deal about them. The other day, in the home of a few friends, a flower in a vase attracted my rapt attention, firstly, on account of its fascinating, unusual appearance—a soft red in colour and long like a digital ("The Pital of Li Fang Foo," if you will)—and secondly, for its name, which, I was informed, is "Love lies weeping." The name is well chosen. That flower—lookout for it, dear reader—is one of the most pathetic things I have ever seen. And, meseems, Alfred Bunn saw "Love lies weeping" ere he left us his lovely lines under the above caption.

We Put It To You (Serious and Not)— That Annetstown Anne is other than the only consul-general in the world— That for the engaged of Kill, courtship has taken on a deeper, fuller note, lately— That the Metal Man's mental outlook is undergoing a change just now— That nerves are on edge in Portlaw for the past few days— That shrewdness and caution form but two of the weapons of Nire Valley virgins— That Kilmac's meekest maiden is about to adopt a matter-of-fact attitude— That only when they succumb to the temptation to carry logic to extremes do the boys of Bohadoun get on Kilbrien bellies nerves— That good old Sliabh G'ua never sheltered a wolf with wool over its eyes— That with the situation in France tending to generate timidity, cautious profit-taking has developed in the copper-impregnated district of Bonnahan— That a Kilrossanty man, who has led a straight and upright life and saved a bit of money, proposed to an equally estimable Miss aboard a "bus bound for the Old Borough this morning, and, on arrival, bought a ring on approval— That a frosty nip in the night air serves to remind us that although we are still keeping isn't Summer-time the time we are keeping isn't Summer any more—AND— That the farmers from the Comeraghs to the sea will be busily unearthing and putting their "spud" across every other day, and ploughing for the winter wheat will take place afterwards.

In Aid Of Parochial Debt— A Sacred Concert, in aid of the local Parochial Debt, was given in the Parish Church, Strabally, on Sunday afternoon (with the permission of the Lord Bishop of the Diocese, Most Rev. Dr. Kinane). The sacred edifice was crowded for the

entertainment, which proved an unforgettable treat. Contributors to the programme included—The Ursuline Convent Orchestra and Choir, Waterford; Miss Jocelyn Condon, Waterford; Mr. William Fortune, do; Mr. Tom Keane, do; Miss Mary Kearns, do; Mrs. Featherston, Dungarvan, and Mr. Jim Keohan, do; and the Strabally Mercy Convent Choir.

Death of Mr. R. Whelan— His many friends throughout the Deise will learn with sorrow of the death of Mr. Richard Whelan, which took place at his residence, Kildarmody, Carroll's Cross, on Sunday week (13th inst.). The late Mr. Whelan, who was an extensive farmer, was a keen follower of all classes of outdoor sport in his earlier years, and for some time was a prominent member of the Ballyduff Lower football club in its halcyon days. The deceased was brother of Mrs. Cheasty, Knockaderry and brother-in-law of Mr. W. Power, ex-N.T., Kilmeehan. He is survived by his widow and three children, who have the sympathy of all in their sorrow and loss.—R.I.P.

The Mission— As stated in the previous issue, the first week of the fortnight's Mission in the Strabally and Ballynaneen parish was conducted in the Parish Church of the Holy Cross, Strabally, and this week the Missioners were engaged in St. Anne's Church, Ballynaneen, and in the Church at Paha. The edifying manner in which the people attended the morning Masses and lectures and the constant stream of the faithful who visited the Confessionals daily brought great joy to the hearts of the eminent Missioners, Father Cyril and Father Antoine, of the Franciscan Friary, Waterford, as well as affording cause to the reverend Pastor, Very Rev. P. O'Neill, P.P., and his good Curates, Father O'Shea and O'Farrell, to feel pardonably proud of being in charge of such an ideal flock. The Missioners—powerful preachers both—are enjoying a wonderful popularity in the parish. The Mission will be brought to a solemn close in Strabally Church on to-morrow (Sunday) night.

MOUNT MELLERAY CHURCH BUILDING FUND (To the Editor "Dungarvan Observer.")

Dear Sir—The Abbot and Community of Mount Melleray desire to express, through the medium of your widely read Journal, their deep and enduring gratitude to all those who have so promptly and generously come to their assistance either by contributing to the Church Building Fund or helping to make the Bazaar of June 21st-23rd, the magnificent success it proved to be. In connection with this latter point, they wish particularly to thank the Organisers of the Bazaar and the many individuals who appeared neither time nor energy in co-operating with them, the Catholic Press for the publicity given to the enterprise, and the railway authorities for the special travelling facilities afforded. As a consequence of such unstinted support, the building operations have proceeded without a hitch, and very satisfactory progress has been made. The new Chapter-house and Sacristy are practically finished, whilst the Sanctuary of the great Church is ready for roofing. However, it will still take a good deal of time, and a good deal of money to bring to completion the whole of the projected edifice. The time can be trusted to come of itself, as for money, the Monks depend for that on the inexhaustible generosity of their countrymen. It was their confidence in Irish generosity that gave them the courage to undertake their mighty task, and the event will surely prove that confidence justified, as so often in the past. And then Mount Melleray will have a Church worthy to compare with those of Cistercian Mellifont, Cistercian Boyle, and Cistercian Jerpoint, which in Pre-Reformation days were the Nation's pride and glory, and which, even in their ruins, still retain the power to stir our emotions.

Meantime, the public is respectfully reminded of the Grand Drawing of Prizes to be held on October, 29th. Those desirous to co-operate can give very welcome assistance by helping to dispose of Books of Tickets, which may be had on application to Mr. H. Maguire, 4 Mary St., Dublin; Mr. M. Roche, Jeweller, Patrick St., Cork; Mr. M. J. Murphy, Auctioneer, Mitchelstown; or M. J. Sargent, Hon. Sec., Cappoquin. As already more than once announced, persons who sell two or more books are entitled to have their names inscribed in the Golden Book of Mount Melleray.—Fidelity Yours,

M. J. SARGENT, Hon. Sec., Cappoquin. September, 23rd, 1936.

EIGHTY-SEVEN PUBLIC HOUSES IN CARRICK-ON-SUIR

When Publicans licences were renewed at Carrick-on-Suir District Court on Monday, it was stated that there were 87 public houses in the Carrick area. Sixty of these were in Carrick-on-Suir Urban District.

Fourteen Carrick-on-Suir publicans were given exemption for the mornings of monthly fairs.

EPITAPH FOR MOTORISTS

"Here lies the body of William Lay. Who died through maintaining his right of way. He was right—quite right—as he sped along; But he is just as dead as if he had been wrong."

This epitaph for motorists to remember was recited by Sir Reginald Bacon, Chairman, Ramsey (Hants.) Bench, when dismissing a case against a motorist accused of driving without due care and attention.

The Tea House

For Peerless Provisions

Only First Grade Bacon Stocked

BOILING CUTS OR SLICED 7d., 8d., 9d., 10d., 1/-, 1/2 and 1/4 per lb.

Special Line:

Shoulder Cuts—8d. per lb.

RASHERS now 1/- for

Sausages—6d. & 10d. per lb. Puddings—6d. per lb.

Cooked Ham, Dripping, Lard, Cheese, Butter, Margarine, and all Provisions are Fresh Daily.

FREE GIFTS FOR ALL

L. & N. TEA CO.

St. Marv Street Dungarvan & 111 Main St., Youghal.

BRANCHES EVERYWHERE.

Coal! Coal! Coal!

Best Newport Red Ash House Coal

Turf and Fireblocks

P. CURRAN, QUAY, DUNGARVAN

Hand-made Boots.

IF YOU WANT THE BEST VALUE IN WINTER BOOTS, CALL TO Coffey & Beresford's, MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN

WHERE YOU WILL GET THE BEST VALUE AT THE LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICE.

Men's Nailed and Unnailed Boots, 12/11, 14/6, 16/6 and 17/6. Hand-made, 21/-

Ask to see our new range of Men's Overcoats, Men's Trench Coats, 10/6, 12/11, 14/6, 16/6, 21/- and 27/6

Men's Tweed Overcoats, all new colours, 17/6, 19/6, 21/-, 25/- and 35/-

Men's Suits, 17/6, 19/6, 21/- and 25/-

You must see for yourself to realise the value we have to offer.

COFFEY & BERESFORD,

THE SMALL PROFIT WAREHOUSE, DUNGARVAN

Advertisement for Hopper bicycle, featuring the text 'TAKE THE HILLS IN YOUR STRIDE' and 'Hopper THE RELIABILITY CYCLE'. It includes an illustration of a bicycle and contact information for P. Browne, Cycle Dealer, Dungarvan.

P. BROWNE Cycle Dealer, Dungarvan

FOOTBALL

Anteater football—a football, from Har-

Manufacturers have to the utmost—the and resiliency to Order for 21/- to Department. The purpers will dispatch individual by re-

Fashionable Styles



TAILORED FOR AUTUMN

We present to our customers a Ladies' Tailoring Service that sets up a new standard of craftsmanship, style, fit and finish.

We invite your inspection of the new patterns and weaves for Autumn and Winter, and assure you of the best service at all times.

**ROBERTSON LEDLIE
FERGUSON & CO., LTD.
WATERFORD**

LAWN'S

WE ARE NOW SHOWING A COMPLETE AND VARIED SELECTION OF NEW-SEASON'S GOODS

ALL DEPARTMENTS ARE FULLY STOCKED WITH THE LATEST AND BEST AT REMARKABLY LOW PRICES

A Glance at the following list will convince you of the inexpensiveness of Our Goods

- | | |
|--|--|
| Men's Nailed Boots 12/6, 14/6, 15/6, 17/6 to 21/6. | Good quality Shoes in Box Calf or Chrome. Suitable for yard wear, 11/6, 12/6. |
| Men's Split Unnailed 12/6, 15/6. | Boys' Nailed Boots. Sizes 11 x 1 8/6. Also Unnailed 2 x 5 9/6 to 12/6. |
| Men's Chrome Boots, with or without heel tips, 13/6, 15/6, 18/6. | Boys' Box Hide Boots. Suitable for School wear, 7/6, 9/6. |
| Men's Box Calf Boots, lined or unlined, 10/6, 12/6, 13/6, 15/6, to 22/6. | Also a fine range of Boys Boots. Guaranteed all leather soles, 12/6, 12/6, 13/6, 14/6. |
| Gent's Box Calf Oxford Shoes, 7/6, 9/6, 11/6, 13/6, 15/6. | Girls' Shoes, stout Soles, hard-wearing, 8/6, 10/6, 12/6. |
| Womens Nailed or Unnailed Boots, good quality split, 11/6, 12/6, 13/6. | |
| Womens Chrome Boots, heel tip, 11/6, 13/6. | |

WOOLLEN DEPT

- Men's Over Coats, Navy, Black and assorted Tweeds, 18/6, 22/6, 25/6, 27/6 and 30/-.
- Men's Light Macs, 6/11, 9/6, 10/6.
- Men's Waterproof Coats, 10/6, 12/6, 14/6.
- Boys' and Youths' Overcoats, 8/6, 10/6, 12/6.
- Men's Readymade Suits; good quality Tweeds, 19/6, 21/6, 25/6.
- Better Quality 30/- to 45/-.
- Men's Trousers 3/11, 4/6.
- Good quality Tweeds, 8/6, 10/6.
- Youths' Suits, 15/6, 17/6, 19/6.

MILLINERY DEPT.

- Ladies Felt Tweed and Velvet Hats, Assorted Colours and various shapes, 2/11 to 19/11.
- A Smart Collection of Ladies Coats in Tweeds and Novelty Cloths, from 18/11.
- Splendid line in Children's Navy Nap Coats, 8/6, 10/6.
- Ladies Macs., all shades, 8/6.
- Heavy Guaranteed Waterproofs, lined, 13/6, 18/6, 22/6.
- Special Value in Ladies Leather Coats, in Navy, Brown, Black, 2 Gns.
- Ladies Jumpers and Cardigans, in Wood; Long Sleeves, 3/6, 5/6, 7/6.
- Gloves, Scarves and Underwear at keenest prices. A large variety to select from.

Under Pants and Vests, 1/6, 1/10, 2/-, 3/6.

A Splendid Selection of Men's Shirts, 1/6.

MEN'S HALF HOSE, TIES, PULLOVERS & SCARVES IN A VARIETY OF SHADES

A VISIT TO OUR DEPARTMENTS WILL CONVINCING YOU OF THE MARVELLOUS VALUE WE ARE OFFERING

THE SQUARE, DUNGARVAN

TAKE NOTICE—That the lands of Ballygreen and Reamagh, the property of the undersigned, are preserved as from this date and any persons found trespassing thereon in pursuit of game will be prosecuted without further notice—Michael Nugent, James Kiely, Michael Guiry, Loskeran; Ed. Power, Ballycurreen; Mrs. Harty, Ballinamona; Michael Harney, Ballinroad, Gates and Mounstun; Patk. Harty, Hacketstown. J. O'Sullivan, Seaview, 10/9/36.

NOTICE—The Committee of the Bleansour Game Protection Society invite tenders for the shooting over their preserves over 1,000 acres, preserved for the past two years. Offers will be received by Daniel Fraher, Bleantis, Ballinamult, 11/8/36.

LOST—By poor person on Abbeyside Strand, Purse containing two pounds (£2) on Tuesday 8th inst. Reward given to finder at "Observer" Office.

THE LESS YOU KNOW ABOUT CARS
THE MORE YOU NEED D. POWER'S SERVICE !

I am rather proud of the fact that during my years in business I have gained a reputation as the Guide, Philosopher and friend of the novice.

At POWER'S there is an atmosphere difficult to describe, which puts you at ease straight away. There are no "high-power Salesmen" no attempt is made to force a Sale at any cost. You are welcome to ask as many questions as you like. It is my job and my pleasure to answer them; and I Stock all parts for Fords, and other makes of Cars.

ESTIMATES FREE

DAVID POWER,
AUTHORISED FORD AGENT
DUNGARVAN.

Best Equipped Garage in the South of Ireland.

First Quality and Reliable Value !

- TEAS—Blends at 2s, 2s 6d., 3s, 3s 6d. and 4s. per lb.
- Very Best Canned Fruit—Pears, Peaches, Fruit Salad, etc.
- Jacob's Fancy Biscuits and Cakes.
- Denny's Bacon, Ham, Sausages and Puddings.
- J. Jameson's 10 years old, Gilbey's Red Breast and Power's Gold Label Whiskey.
- Sandeman's Port, Molino and Amontillado Sherry, etc.

E. FLEMING,
SELECT GROCER AND WINE MERCHANT,
32 GRATTAN SQUARE
DUNGARVAN

THE CINEMA DUNGARVAN.

THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.

PERFORMANCE EACH NIGHT AT 8.30 p.m. (S.T.)

TO-NIGHT (FRIDAY)
Barbara STANWYCK Frank MORGAN
IN
THE WARNER BROS., Film

COURAGEOUS !

A Charming and Appealing Romantic Drama
ALSO Gaumont News Musical Items Comedy Cartoo

SUNDAY SEPTEMBER 27.

Joan BLONDELL Glenda FARRELL
IN
The WARNER BROS. Comedy Drama

Kansas City Princess !

ALSO, Barbara STANWYCK & PAT O'BRIEN in "Gambling Lady."
MATINEE at 3.30 p.m.

MONDAY SEPTEMBER, 28th FOR TWO Nights.

Claudette COLBERT Melys DOUGLAS
—IN—

She Married Her Boss !

A Classic Comedy Packed with Laughter !
Also Travel Film Cartoon Interest Film Gaumont News

Matinee on MONDAY at 4 p.m.

THURSDAY OCTOBER 1st For TWO Nights.

Genevieve TOBIN Gene RAYMOND
—IN—

The Warner Bros. Romantic Drama

The Woman in Red !

Thrills Drama Action in a splendid Entertainment.

Also Gaumont News Musical & Novelty Items Cartoon.

MATINEE ON THURSDAY at 4 p.m.

THE MANAGEMENT RESERVES THE RIGHT TO REFUSE ADMISSION AND TO ALTER THE PROGRAMME
BALCONY SEATS RESERVED. TEL. No. 8.
ADMISSION 4d. 9d. 1/3 1/9.

Dungarvan's Great Victory !

MOLONEY'S BREAD

First in all Ireland !

Wins Gold and Silver Medals and Runner-up for the Irish Championship Cup at London Bakery Exhibition from amongst 616 Entries.

MADE BY

A. Moloney & Sons, Ltd.
DUNGARVAN

Coisde Chonntae Fortlairaige Re h-Oideacais Garma-Beathadh.

Evening Technical Classes

At Dungarvan

In Book-keeping, Typewriting, Irish, Wood-work, Building Trade Subjects, Motor Car Engineering, Domestic Economy, Applied Art and Design.

Enrollment Now On.

FACTORY CLASSES:

By arrangement with the Dickens Leather Company, selected boys (17 years of age), who attend Day or Evening Technical Classes, will be given an opportunity of attending a Special Course of Lectures and Machine Practice, conducted by the Company's Experts, in preparation for subsequent employment in the Factory.

For further particulars, apply at the Technical Institute, Mary Street, Dungarvan

KINGSMEADOW PRIVATE NURSING HOME, WATERFORD

Pleasantly and conveniently situated (Dungarvan Bus passes gate), the Home is for Maternity Patients. Patients are under the care of their own Medical attendant. Special terms for County patients Apply to—
Nurse A. Flynn, C.M.B., Kingsmeadow Private Nursing Home, Waterford.

COISDE CHONNTAE PORTLAIRIGE

Re h-Oideacais Garma Beathadh

PART-TIME ART TEACHER WANTED

THE above named Committee require the services of a qualified Art Teacher at Dungarvan Technical School for about 6 hours per week. Applicants should forward qualifications by post to the undersigned before 28th September, 1936.
J. LANIGAN, C.E.O.
Technical School, Dungarvan.

NOTICE.

Mrs. Stack, having engaged the Services of a Trained Nurse is prepared to take patients before and during Confinement.

Address: CHURCH ST., DUNGARVAN

COUNTY COUNCIL OF WATERFORD

NOTICE TO RATEPAYERS

RATE COLLECTION, 1936-37.

RATEPAYERS are hereby notified that the First Moiety of the above Rate is now due, and must be paid to the Rate Collector on or before the 30th September, 1936.

Rate Collectors have instructions to utilise the full powers vested in them to secure payment.

Ratepayers are also hereby warned for their own protection that they should insist, when paying their Rates, on getting Receipts on the Official Forms from the Rate Collector in every case.

S. J. MOYNIHAN,
Commissioner,
Commissioner's Office,
Dungarvan,
7th September, 1936.

MARRIAGES

BRODERICK—CASHMAN—On 1st, 1936, at St. Donnybrook, Dublin, P.P., St. Ignace, Yorks, assisted by M. Dinneen, D.D., P.P. Kirwan, S.J., Rev. M. and Rev. M. J. Leathal Mass and Pater Joseph Broderick, of late Mr. W. Broderick, Broderick, Younghall, elder daughter of Cashman, Red Fort, can papers, please.

DEATHS

HALPIN—On 25th, at his residence Crossgarvan, Michael Halpin, aged 72, died by his sorrowing wife. —R.I.P.

IN MEMORIAM

BURKE—(First Aunt and loving memory of Mrs. Ellen Burke, died September, 23rd, 1936, aged 82, offered, Queen of Heaven, for her.

Today recalls and remembers the loved one. And those who think of her, are the ones who love.

BUCKLEY—(Second Mother, Bridget Buckley, died September, 23rd, 1936, aged 82, offered, Queen of Heaven, for her. Sweetest of Masses offered for her loving children.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Mrs. Hickey of 2, Con Rathmines, Dublin, sincere thanks to all Cards and messages for the death of Eamon.

Miss Fuge, Mary Street, to return thanks for messages of sympathy, in her recent sad bereavement, and to thank them to accept this.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS

TOURANEENA BAZAAR

The Grand Bazaar organised in aid of Touraneena's debt reaches its final night next, when a magnificent grand variety of goods staged in the Touraneena, commencing at 7.30 o'clock. Some of the best vocalists in the Deiseal contribute, while a Past and Present—as presented by R.C.C., and is being looked upon by many admirers from the Waterford and district.

We would again remind that all blocks and standing should be delayed as the proceedings will conclude with many valuable and kindly presented for the benefit of the Touraneena.

BETTER GROWERS ASSOCIATION

At the recent election of the executive of the Malin Irish Beet Growers Association, Patrick Dwan, Kilmilly, and Mr. P. Joyce, Fern for the Waterford and district.

DUNGARVAN MARKET

Milk (special) 22/- per cwt., pollard 8/- and 8/- ton, white oats 9/6 barrel, wheat 24/6 barrel.

MOTOR ACCIDENTS

So many motor accidents days that it is almost a track of them. In addition, on Monday morning, a motor car was involved in an accident near the town, in which several men were injured, also occurred during the gap near Dungarvan. The occupant of the car was taken to hospital and in an car was wrecked, no damage to the passengers. Judgment of cars on the road is so many escape unscathed would only take their fully they would get almost as quick as light. If the present craze for more it will be necessary aid stations at every "cork-screw bend" in the system to establish for general public would be a real road set aside to where they could rest content.

DEATH OF MR. P. K. SHEFFIELD

On Saturday last, at the residence of Mr. P. K. Constable, Dublin Castle, was 79 years of age, and popular figure in the county, and was married to a local lady. She extended to his daughter R.I.P.

GREAT NEWS FOR WHIST DRIVES AT DUNGARVAN

Whist Drives at the garvan, will begin on the 30th inst. at 8 o'clock, in hope to meet all our friends during the season.

ON HOLIDAYS

Rev. T. Murphy (Rector) has been on holidays in the States, for some time. During his absence, the country and return with the best wishes of all.

45 DRIVE

A 45 Drive will be held at Den, Abbeyside, on Sunday, 27th September, at 8 p.m.

MARRIED

BRODERICK-CASHMAN-On September 1st, 1936, at Sacred Heart Church, Donnybrook, Dublin, by Rev. J. Broderick, P.P. St. Ignatius, South Osett, Yorks, assisted by Very Rev. D. Canon Dunne, D.D., P.P., Youghal, Rev. M. Kirwan, S.J., Rev. Fr. Matthews, C.C., and Rev. M. J. Leahy, D.D., with Nuptial Mass and Papal Blessing, Patrick Joseph Broderick, youngest son of the late Mr. W. Broderick, J.P., and Mrs. Broderick, Youghal, to Mary Carthage, elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Cashman, Red Forge, Youghal. American papers, please copy.

DEATH

HALPIN-On 15th September, 1936, at his residence Cross Bridge Street, Dungarvan, Michael Halpin. Deeply regretted by his sorrowing wife and daughters. -R.I.P.

IN MEMORIAM.

BURKE-(First Anniversary)-In sad and loving memory of our dear Mother, Mrs. Ellen Burke, Coolnasnear, who died September, 23rd., 1935. Masses offered. Queen of the Holy Rosary pray for her. Today recalls sad memory. Of the loved one gone to rest. And those who think of her today. Are the ones who loved her best.

BUCKLEY-(Second Anniversary)-In sad and loving memory of our dear Mother, Bridget Buckley, late of Ballyhane, died September 25th., 1924. On whose soul Sweet Jesus have mercy. Masses offered this day. -Inserted by her loving children.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Mrs. Hickey of 2 Cowper Road, Upper Rathmines, Dublin, wishes to offer her sincere thanks to all who sent Mass Cards and messages of sympathy on the death of Eamon Dea.

Miss Fuge, Mary Street, Dungarvan, begs to return thanks to all who sent messages of sympathy, Mass Cards, etc., in her recent sad bereavement and begs them to accept this acknowledgment.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

TOURANEENA BAZAAR-The Grand Bazaar and Prize Drawing organised in aid of Touraneena Parochial debt reaches its final stage on Sunday night next, when a most highly entertaining grand variety programme will be staged in the Touraneena Schools commencing at 7.30 o'clock (old time). Some of the best vocalists and instrumentalists in the Diocese have promised to contribute, while a Lecture on Rome-Past and Present-as previously announced will be given by Rev. H. Conway, C.C., and is being looked forward to by many admirers from near and far.

We would again remind ticket holders that all blocks and remittances still outstanding should be forwarded without delay as the proceedings on Sunday night will conclude with the drawing for the many valuable and attractive prizes so kindly presented for the occasion.

BEET GROWERS ASSOCIATION-At the recent election of members to the executive of the Mallow Board of the Irish Beet Growers Association, Messrs. Patrick Dwan, Kilminion, Dungarvan, and Mr. P. Joyce, Fermoy, were elected for the Waterford and Fermoy areas.

DUNGARVAN MARKETS-Meat (special) 22/- middlecut 21/6; flour 22/- and 23/- per 10 lbs. bran 9/-, pollard 8/- and 8/6; oat 40/-, white oats 9/6 barrel, barley 15/- barrel, wheat 24/6 barrel.

MOTOR ACCIDENTS-So many motor accidents occur nowadays that it is almost impossible to keep track of them. In addition to the serious accident near the Sweep (Kilmeaden) on Monday morning when 4 Clonmel men were injured, accidents have also occurred during the week at Windgap near Dungarvan. In one case the occupant of the car was treated in the District Hospital and in another, though the car was wrecked, no damage occurred to the passengers. Judging by the speed of cars on the road it is a mystery how so many escape uninjured. If motorists would only take their time and go carefully they would get to their destination almost as quick and with safety.

DEATH OF MR. P. KIRBY, SHEFFIELD-On Saturday last, the death took place at Sheffield, of Mr. Peter Kirby, late Head Constable, Dublin Castle. Deceased, who was 79 years of age, was a well known and popular figure in Dungarvan some 20 years ago and was married to a most respected local lady. Sincere sympathy is extended to his daughter on her loss. -R.I.P.

GREAT NEWS FOR THE WINTER-Whist Drives at the Boys' Club, Dungarvan, will begin on Wednesday evening next, 30th inst., at 8.15 sharp. We hope to meet all our old friends there and we are also sure to make many new friends during the season.

ON HOLIDAYS-Rev. T. Murphy (U.S.A.) who has been on holidays in his native place, Old Parish, for some time, has returned to the States. During his stay, he toured the country and returns to his Mission with the best wishes of his many friends.

45 DRIVE-A 45 Drive will be held at the Scouts' Den, Abbeyside, on Sunday evening next at 8 p.m.

LEARN IRISH-

Those anxious to acquire a knowledge of Irish or to improve their existing knowledge of the language, should attend the evening classes which are being held at the Technical School, Dungarvan, by Mr. P. O'Millea, from 7.30 to 8.30 p.m. on Tuesdays and Fridays each week.

GOLF CLUB DANCE-

All arrangements are now completed for the Annual Dance of the Dungarvan Golf Club, to be held at the Ocean View Hotel, on Wednesday night, 30th Sept. The Committee have specially engaged the services of C. Sylvester's Accordion Band, Dublin. This Band has been playing during the summer at the Atlantic Hall, Tramore and broadcast there last week-end. The following is the programme to be rendered next Wednesday night:-

Quick Step-Good Evening Pretty Lady; Foxtrot-Louisiana Liza; Old Waltz-Whistling Waltz; Fox-trot-Everybody's Swinging; Paul Jones-selected; New Waltz-It's a sin to tell a lie; Walls of Limerick-Selected; Slow Foxtrot-Please believe me; Old Waltz-Charlie Kunz Medley; Foxtrot-Use a nugget; Quick-step-Showboat shuffle; Paul Jones-Selected; Old Waltz-Old favourites; Foxtrot-You can't pull the wool over my eyes; Slow Foxtrot-The state of my heart; Rumba-Temptation Rag; New Waltz-Lovely Lady; Foxtrot-It is true what they say about Dixie; Old Waltz-Standchen; Pot-Pourri-Valera, old dances, Barn Dance, etc.

For the convenience of local patrons a saloon car will be at their disposal at a nominal charge to convey them to the dance. Those wishing to avail of the service should notify the Hon. Secs., on or before Wednesday next. The catering arrangements will be in the hands of Mrs. Monahan, assisted by the Lady members of the Club.

THE ART OF TERPISCHORE-

With the ancient Greeks everything was done in rhythm and so highly was dancing thought of that it was put under special care of the goddess, Terpsichore, whose duty it was to see that everybody moved to proper measure. Times rolled by and the world danced on and we come to this year of grace to find applications for dance hall licences being made at every Court recently. In all cases locally they have been granted and hours and regulations fixed lest any parties should overstep the mark.

Mr. Troy, D.J., at Dungarvan, on Wednesday, gave a temporary dance licence for a club room at the Pike, erected by voluntary labour recently. Had it not been for the erection of this club the young people of the district around would have no place to go on a wet evening and in place of enjoying a pleasant game of cards or walking to the strains of the "Blue Danube" they should grouse at home or join worse company.

This Club is a perfect instance of what could be done in rural parts to make life go with a swing. Here on certain evenings all the boys of the neighbourhood, together with their sisters and their mothers, their sisters and their cousins, whom they reckon up in dozens and their aunts. A volunteer orchestra Piano-Accordion, violins, and melodeons-operated by the members and their friends supplies music which has to be heard to be appreciated. No tinned music this, but all the old time handed down the ages in the traditional style with a good sprinkling of dreamy waltzes from the Musical Comedies of 20 years ago. Dancing concludes at 11 p.m. and all go home. If every rural area had a club room of a like kind things would be much happier in every way.

Death Of Mrs. E. Moloney, Ardmore

We regret to announce the death of Mrs. Ellen Moloney (nee Hally) at her residence, Main street, Ardmore, on September 24th, fortified by the rites of the Church.

The deceased was a member of a well-known and widely connected West Waterford family. Her charming manner and endearing ways won the affection of all who knew her. A few weeks before her death she had the consolation of seeing her daughter Sister Columba, Reading.

To her bereaved family, sincere sympathy is extended. -R.I.P.

The funeral took place to the family burial ground, Aglish and despite the inclemency of the weather the cortege was one of the largest seen in the district for some years. The coffin was borne by her sons to the Church and the grave. The last prayers were read by Rev. J. Dwan, C.C., and Very Rev. J. Gleeson, P.P., Aglish. Numerous Mass cards and flowers were laid on the grave, a token of the esteem in which the deceased and the members of her family are held.

DEATH OF MR. P. KIRBY, SHEFFIELD

On Saturday last, the death took place at Sheffield, of Mr. Peter Kirby, late Head Constable, Dublin Castle. Deceased, who was 79 years of age, was a well known and popular figure in Dungarvan some 20 years ago and was married to a most respected local lady. Sincere sympathy is extended to his daughter on her loss. -R.I.P.

GREAT NEWS FOR THE WINTER-Whist Drives at the Boys' Club, Dungarvan, will begin on Wednesday evening next, 30th inst., at 8.15 sharp. We hope to meet all our old friends there and we are also sure to make many new friends during the season.

ON HOLIDAYS

Rev. T. Murphy (U.S.A.) who has been on holidays in his native place, Old Parish, for some time, has returned to the States. During his stay, he toured the country and returns to his Mission with the best wishes of his many friends.

45 DRIVE

A 45 Drive will be held at the Scouts' Den, Abbeyside, on Sunday evening next at 8 p.m.

Quality is Economy! Only best quality ingredients and most hygienic methods are used in making POWER'S BREAD. Power's Bakery, DUNGARVAN. PHONE-17

BALLYNADYNE, LISMORE IMPORTANT AUCTION OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AND EFFECTS, PONY, TRAP AND HARNESS

DAVID NOONAN has been instructed by Mrs. Justin McCarthy, (who is leaving) to Sell by Public Auction at the Residence - Ballynadyne House, Lismore

On WEDNESDAY 30th SEPT., 1936. The entire Household Furniture, comprising: Upright Piano in iron frame, Mahogany Sideboard, Massive Oak Dining-room Table, Large Mahogany Bookcase, Antique Italian Press, Mahogany Dinner-Wagon, Large Upholstered Couch, Set of Diningroom Chairs, Mahogany Writing Table, China Cabinets, Upholstered Arm Chairs, Overmantels, Antique Tea Press, Oval Mirrors, Occasional Tables, Antique Work Box, Mahogany Side Tables, Antique Oak Hall Setee, Grandfather Clock, Hall Chairs, Large Wicker Settee, Card Tables, Grandfather Chair, Oak Press, Steel Engravings, Indian Carpet, Axminster Stair and Landing Carpet, Chintz, Tallboy, Oil Paintings, Indian Mats, Dinner and Afternoon Tea Services, Table Linen, Glass and Plated Ware, Breakfast Set, etc.

The Bedroom Furniture comprises: Mahogany Wardrobes, Double and Single Bedsteads with Spiral Springs, Wool, Hair and Fibre Mattresses, Mahogany Chest of Drawers, Gent's Compactum Wardrobe, Mahogany Dressing Tables and Washstands, Wilton and other Bedroom Carpets, Feeders, Fire Irons, Cur-tains, Mirrors, Bedroom Ware, Pictures, 3-Piece Oak Bedroom Suite, Ornamental Vases, Towel Rails, Linoleum, etc. Kitchen Table and Chairs, Oil Cooking Stove, Singer Sewing Machine, Large Meat Safe, Standard Reading Lamps, Oil Heater, Kitchen Utensils, Cutlery, Kitchen Ware, Oil Drum, Quantity Home made Jam, Wall Lamps, Garden Roller, Lawn Mower, Garden Tools, etc. Pony (10 years) 12 1/2 hands, kind to all work, with Tub Trap and Harness.

Admission to Sale is returnable to Purchasers of 10s. worth of Goods on View Tuesday 29th September. Sale Commences at 11 a.m. (S.T.) DAVID NOONAN, Auctioneer & Valuer, Lismore.

COISDE UN SALINTE POBUL PORTLAIRGE COTTAGES TO LET

The Commissioner administering the affairs of the Board of Public Health will at his meeting to be held at the Secretary's Office, County Home, Dungarvan, on Wednesday 14th October, 1936, consider application from Agricultural Labourers (as defined by the Labourers Act, 1925) for the tenancy of the following Cottages, viz:-

Dungarvan Rural District 75 Balmirod, Old Parish, 290 Balmirod, Clones, Youghal No. 2 Rural District, 55 Lisleague.

Applications must be made on the Official Form to be had from the Rent Collector and must reach my Office not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on Monday 9th October, 1936.

By Order, MICHAEL O'FLOINN, Ruralist, Oifing an Runaidhe, Arus a' Conntae, 17 Dungarvan, 234 M. Fogmart, 1936.

THE NEW HALL PARK'S ROAD, LISMORE

Mr. EWING TAYLOR and his talented Company will pay a flying visit to the above popular Hall for seven nights only commencing on Monday Night, September, 28th. There he will present his fine Repertoire of First-Class Musical Comedies and Dramas, specially written for him by the Famous Irish Author, Miss Felice Day.

The Plays will be preceded each night by an Excellent Concert and Variety Items, terminating with New and Original Comedy Sketches

POPULAR PRICES 6d., 1/1 & 1/6

ON MONDAY NIGHT, OCT. 5th The Company will commence a seven-night's engagement in the new BOATHOUSE HALL, CAPPOQUIN, where a Splendid Programme of Musical Comedies and Dramas will be staged during the week.

(Same Prices at Lismore-6d., 1/1 & 1/6)

FIRST GRAND EARLY DISPLAY OF LATEST LADIES' AUTUMN FASHIONS IN OUR LADIES' WAREHOUSE. Inexpensive and smart Millinery including the new high crown Hats. New Knitwear in Cardigans, Jumpers, Lumber Jackets, Jumper Suits-these include many wonderful Bargains-unrepeatable. AMAZING BARGAIN 100 Ladies' Irish Tweed Coats in Many Complete New Designs-Best Make-Stocked in Five Fittings-Worth 42/- Special Price 15/11 Each. POSTAGE PAID ON ALL ORDERS OF 20/- AND UPWARDS HEARNE & CO., Ltd., WATERFORD

Irish Made YOU CAN DEPEND ON P. YEALE The Strength of Shirts. The Quality of the Cloth. Popular Price. Walsh's. DUNGARVAN SQUARE

WATERFORD HUNT A MOUNTED GYMKHANA

Will be held in the OLD SHOW GROUNDS, NEWTOWN WATERFORD (By kind permission of Mrs. McCoy) ON THURSDAY, OCTOBER 1st, 1936

First Event, 2.30 p.m. Horses can be hired. Entries taken on the grounds. Refreshments. Numerous Side Shows Admission 1/- (including tax)

Children under Twelve 4d. Motor Enclosure 2/6 Lord William Beresford, M.F.H. Georgetown House, Kilmacthomas.

DUNGARVAN GOLF CLUB ANNUAL DANCE

Will Be Held At OCEAN VIEW HOTEL, CLONEA, DUNGARVAN - ON - WEDNESDAY 30th SEPT., 1936

Music by "SYLVESTER'S" Accordion Band, Dublin Supper and Running Buffet

Dancing 10 p.m. to 5 a.m. Tickets-7/6 Each (including Supper, Buffet and Tax)

J. A. Cartwright, J. Lynch, Hon. Secs.

RE PATRICK SULLIVAN DECEASED Coolanear, Cappoquin, Co. Waterford.

All persons having claims against the estate of the above deceased who died on September 7th 1936, will please forward full particulars thereof to the undersigned, Solicitor to the executor, within 14 days from the date hereof.

AUSTIN R. FARRELL, Solicitor for the Executor, Dungarvan.

PORKERS Cappoquin Bacon Factory will purchase

PORKERS in Dungarvan on TUESDAY OCTOBER 6th, and each Tuesday following HIGHEST PRICES PAID Apply-J. WALL, O'CONNELL ST., DUNGARVAN

BUNGALOW RESIDENCE TO LET AT SCAHACRINE, ABBEYSIDE, DUNGARVAN

The undersigned have received instructions to make a letting of the above five-roomed dwellinghouse. This is a substantial modern building with bathroom, hot and cold water, electric light and all other conveniences.

For particulars, terms and conditions, apply to: E. A. RYAN & CO., Solicitors, Dungarvan.

IMPORTANT SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY OF NEWLY ERECTED DWELLING-HOUSE AND LANDS VICINITY OF DUNGARVAN

PATRICK RYAN, M.I.A.A., has received instructions from the Owner to sell by PRIVATE TREATY a nice compact Holding containing about 1 1/2 acres situated within two miles of Dungarvan at present in process of purchase under the Land Acts 1923/31, combined Land Commission Rent and Gaeltacht Building Annuity £2 3s. od. Present P.L.V. £1 15s. od. The lands are of choice quality and the residence is a compact modern building erected only last year, and contains 2 bedrooms, kitchen and parlour. It is hip-roofed, rendered and celled. Out Offices-Cowhouse, fowlhouse, stable, piggery and building suitable for garage.

Further particulars on application to: J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors, (having carriage of Sale) Dungarvan; or PATRICK RYAN, M.I.A.A., Auctioneer & Valuer, Dungarvan.

WINTER TIME IS RADIO TIME-

but before buying you must hear the famous ALL-WAVE ATWATER-KENT Model 145 5-Valve £15 15s. Od. Model 765 5-Metal Valves, Coloured Dial, £18 10s. Od.

The Greatest Value Ever Offered. Leadership in distance reception and trouble free performance

We also supply the famous PHILLIPS, PYE, PHILCO.

Attractive Hire Purchase Terms arranged All Electrical Accessories Stocked

CROTTY'S GARAGE, BRIDGE STREET, DUNGARVAN

WANTED-Immediately good trustworthy general; also assist in shop occasionally. County girl only. Reply with all particulars to Box 29 this Office.

FOR SALE-Strong Window Guard in good condition, 10 1/2 feet long by 4 1/2 feet high. Also iron window bar. Apply Mrs. O'Sullivan, 1, O'Connell St., Dungarvan.

EXPERIENCED GENERAL-wanted full particulars; copies references; wages expected; second maid kept. Mrs. W. Magner, Green Park, Clonmel.

TO BE LET-4-Roomed house in beautiful position at Abbeyside. Every convenience. Apply C.P. this Office.

HOUSE TO LET-To let situated with Lawns, Tennis Ground, large Garden and Out-Offices, known as "Mountain View" House, Dungarvan. Will be let fully furnished or unfurnished. For full particulars etc., apply to J. A. Cartwright, Dungarvan.

LOST-On September 15th, 1936-Dungarvan Fair Day) Brown Female Collie Dog. Finder please return to William O'Keefe, Graigue, Aglish, or to Garda Station.

LOST-or mislaid-Gent's Gold Watch and chain. Good reward given if returned to this Office.

THANKSGIVING-I return thanks to Almighty God and the Sacred Heart of Jesus for great temporal favour received and expecting more.-Peg.

LOST-In O'Connell street, Dungarvan, on September Fair Day, a pony's winkers. Finder will please return same to C. O'Sullivan, Harness Maker, Mary street.

STRAYED from Dungarvan September Fair, 14 year-old red horned bullock. Information will be received by Thomas Wall, Goulane, Old Parish, or at Guards Barracks.

FOR SALE-Upright Broadwood Piano in perfect condition. Apply D. Noonan, M.I.A.A., Lismore.

TOWN RESIDENT requires good general. Irish speaker preferred. References, etc. Apply Box 432 "Observer" Office.

FOR SALE-Large Pram, almost new. Will be sold cheap. Apply K. this Office.

WANTED-Experienced general. Apply Mrs. P. Burke, Mary street, Dungarvan.

WANTED-in country district, small slated house and garden. Apply by letter only to P. this Office.

FOR SALE-Gent's bicycle in perfect condition. Apply R. this Office.

WANTED-Experienced general for private house in Dungarvan. Good references; wages £20. Children's maid kept. Apply Mrs. O'Dea, Abbeyside, Dungarvan.

NOTICE-The lands of Garryduff in my possession are preserved. Trespassers will be prosecuted. General. O'Meara, 9/23/36.

WANTED-Good general maid, one little experienced might suit. Must take part with children. Box 32 this Office.

LOST some weeks ago a bronze swimming Medal with name inscribed on back. Finder rewarded on bringing same to Egan's O'Connell Street.

MARTYRED PRIESTS IN SPAIN

"YOU may have seen in the Press the account of the Angelico professors who were murdered in Spain," writes an Irish student of the Angelico-Dominican University College—Rome.

Of course, we knew them very well. One of them, Father Candido Fernandez, besides his usual class work for us all, was actually coaching an Irish student in his thesis for the degree examination.

Father Fernandez was for many years professor at the Dominican University of Santo Tomas in Manila. From the foreign missions he was transferred to the Angelico. He was really a paragon of humility and kindness. His was a blameless innocent life. We often sadly recall him now.

Besides teaching Irish students he had another link with Ireland. About the month of April last he happened to read the life of Matt Talbot, and was much struck by it. He made arrangements with the publishers, and was actually engaged on a Spanish translation of the Life of our Dublin workman, to hold him up as a model to the Spanish workingman. He knew many languages and spoke English quite fluently. May his beautiful soul rest in peace.

The other murdered professor was Father Gracia Diniz, quite an old man. His class notes are strewn all over my desk as I write. For two years I had known him, and certainly to know him was to love him. Of saintly life and child-like simplicity, he lived only for God—and for the Summa of St. Thomas. A few months ago I heard a student give expression to an idea which we all had of Father Gracia. He said that apart from his lectures on the attributes of God in the Theology class Father Gracia's own life was certainly a reflection of the Divine attributes of Godness.

I can assure you that it is not the sad circumstances of his death which make me speak thus. All of us who knew him had ever the same sentiments with regard to him. We recall now with sadness how earnestly he asked us to pray for Spain during the last elections. And it angers us here to think that there are people in Ireland who consider that this poor old saint's life was sacrificed in the name of Democracy. Why, he was a Democrat to his finger tips.

As a professor his ambition was to make us "follow the way of St. Thomas." But wherever the Church has not defined a matter of Faith, he always left us free to follow our own views. "Liberty," he would say, "is a great gift from God." He loved Spain—"the Iberian Peninsula" he would fondly call it.

He loved Spain as much as we love Ireland. Every year he went to Spain for his vacation. This year he went to win his martyr's crown.

Say a prayer for some of the other professors who are still in danger. Father Suarez, would be a very great loss to the Dominican Order, and to the Church. Still a young man he has won the reputation of being a leading canonist in Rome. Another professor, Father Barado, would be also a very great loss to the University. He is distinguished in philosophical studies.

There are some parts of Spain from which even here we cannot get news. Knowing what I know of Communists on the Continent, I humbly send a message to the people at home. This: "Let no pains be spared to show up Communism in Ireland."

SALESIAN VICTIMS

Hundreds Feared Dead

"It is with mixed feelings of sorrow for what has happened, and deepest anxiety for what may yet happen, that I communicate to you the news of the murder of fifteen Salesians," writes Father Peter Ricaldone, Rector Major of the Salesian Order, in the current issue of the "Salesian Bulletin."

"Of their deaths," he continues "we are already certain. Furthermore, we have good cause to fear that the entire personnel of the house of Malaga have been slaughtered, and that others elsewhere have suffered a similar fate.

"Our Father Provincial in Barcelona, after having been imprisoned, together with 37 confreres, has been barbarously shot." The Salesians and the Sisters of Mary, Help of Christians, in 40 houses have been dispersed and are now in danger of their lives, and we have every reason to fear that many more houses have been sacked and burnt.

"In giving you this first brief communication, I beg with all my heart, in the name of God, of Mary, Help of Christians, and of St. John Bosco, the help of your prayers, not only for our houses, our 750 Salesians and 250 Sisters of Mary Help of Christians, our co-operators and pupils, both present and past, but also for the bishops and prelates, priests and nuns, and for the people of Spain, a nation that has contributed such glorious pages to the history of the world and of the Catholic Church. Let us pray very earnestly that there will soon return to the soil watered by the blood of so many martyrs peace and triumph for the Faith and the Charity of Christ."

THE CLARETTIAN ORDER

Superior's Tragic Story

Father Philip Maroto, head of the Claretian Fathers, has arrived in England to visit his community at Hayes, Middlesex. No fewer than 100 members of his Order are as definitely known to have been martyred, and it is possible that there are many more victims.

"Touching last messages were left for

CLONMEL MEN INJURED IN MOTOR CRASH

A motor accident involving serious injury to well known Clonmel gentlemen, occurred at a spot known as the Tramore Cross, on the Cork road on Sunday night. The names of the injured are: Mr. Thos. O'Brien, solr., Mr. Montague Moseberry, dentist; Mr. Denis Lowry, and Mr. James Claffey. All belong to Clonmel. It appears that at some time during the night they were all travelling to Clonmel from Tramore, where they had gone for the day. The car in which they were passengers was found in a badly damaged condition in the ditch at about half-past one in the morning by Mr. Thomas Hayes, Ballyduff, motor driver, and Mr. Thomas Twomey, assistant creamery manager, Kilmadegan.

The passengers of the motor car were pinned inside the car and were with some difficulty released. Two of them—Messrs. O'Brien and Moseberry—were then in an unconscious state, and the other two men were badly dazed from shock.

An ambulance was telephoned for from Waterford, and the injured party were at once rushed to the County and City Infirmary, having first been attended to by Dr. Heskin, Medical Officer, Kilmadegan, who was promptly on the scene after being notified of what had happened. Two of them—Messrs. Lowry and Claffey—have been discharged, it being found that their injuries were of a comparatively minor nature. Messrs. O'Brien and Moseberry were, however, in a more serious condition and were detained. It is stated that when discovered the car was almost turned turtle.

NO ALL-NIGHT DANCES IN CARRICK-ON-SUIR

At Carrick-on-Suir District Court on Monday before Mr. McCabe, D.J., Mr. Seamus Murphy, solr., applied for a dance licence for the local British Legion Hall on Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday night from 8 to 11 p.m.

Mr. Murphy said the original application was for six dances to 3 a.m. in addition to three nights a week.

Canon Prendergast, P.P., V.F., in an interview with him (Mr. Murphy) and the Secretary of the Legion Club had intimated his objection to all-night or 3 a.m. dances. In difference to the Canon's views and wishes, the Legion Hall Committee had agreed to withdraw the application for 3 a.m. dances and to be content with the three nights a week from 8 to 11 p.m.

A similar application was made by Mr. J. A. Power, solr., on behalf of Carrick-on-Suir Foresters Hall and was granted three nights a week from 8 to 11 p.m.

Miss A. Foley, Portlaw, Co. Waterford, applied through Mr. Binchy, solr., for a dance licence for her hall at Portlaw for three nights a week and once a month until 3 a.m.

The Justice said he thought twelve dances until 3 a.m. in the year too much. He would be prepared to allow six.

Miss Foley agreed to six dances in the year to 3 a.m. and three each week from 8 to 11 p.m.

INTERESTING POINTS IN CALVES AND POLE ANGUS BULL

At Carrick-on-Suir District Court on Monday before Mr. McCabe, D.J., Michael Curran, sued Michael Cullinan, for £18 alleged to have been caused by defendant's bull going amongst the plaintiff's cows.

Mr. O'Connor, solr., Waterford, for plaintiff, Mr. Quirke, solr., Waterford, for defendant.

The parties live in Clonca district, Co. Waterford.

Plaintiff's case was that he had always had the service of a Pole Angus bull for his cows and had always had Pole Angus hornless calves.

In consequence of the trespass of defendant's bull and his bull covering his (plaintiff's) cows the cows had horned calves in which there was a loss of £4 each when the times comes for selling them.

Defendant denied that his bull had trespassed on plaintiff's fields and said plaintiff's cattle were all over the parish.

After a lengthy hearing, the Justice allowed plaintiff £8 damages and costs.

their superiors and relatives," Father Maroto told the "Catholic Times."

"Here are two examples scribbled in pencil, which remind us of penal-days in England: 'Good-bye, my good mother, I shall be waiting for you in heaven. Good-bye, good-bye, my brothers and sisters, I go to heaven after 23 days of imprisonment, having been shot by the enemies of Christ.'

"J.H.S. Long live Christ the King! If God want my life, I am willing to give it to Him. I shall give it up for my Order and for Spain. I die tranquil, having received the Holy Sacraments. I die innocent. I belong to no political party, as our Constitutions forbid us to do so. I recognise the lawfully constituted authorities. I ask forgiveness from all before God and before my conscience. I forgive my enemies. I bid farewell to my father and brothers. If God deigns to take me to heaven, there I shall meet my mother."

"Bestial Communism is being swept aside in spite of its being so well organised and determined on launching a campaign of extermination," said Father Maroto. "Today a new reconquest is being achieved by the glorious liberating army, forced to advance town by town, and to mete out just punishment for the appalling atrocities—even more dreadful than those perpetrated in Russia.

NATIONAL LEASEHOLDERS ORGANISATION

Branch Formed At Tallow

At a well attended meeting in Tallow, a Branch of the National Leaseholders Organisation was formed.

Mr. Michael J. Beecher, was moved to the chair.

The meeting was addressed by Mr. Owen Mulholland, National Director of the Organisation. Mr. Mulholland said the Organisation is looking to the Dail for legislation. It was not the policy of the National Leaseholders Organisation to attack landlords. There is only one way to secure that effective legislation to remedy the grievances of leaseholders, and that is by organising the leaseholders on some business-like lines with a very definite constitutional policy.

Any other methods would end in disaster. The Organisation is now so strong in Munster and South Leinster that it is truly representative of the leaseholders of these parts, and is entitled to speak on their behalf.

In answer to a question, Mr. Mulholland said that when leaseholders would purchase the freehold those who are not at present liable to property tax after the purchase. He was glad to answer this question as it had been asked very frequently. The headquarters of the National Leaseholders Organisation are in 18, Winthrop street, Cork, and he wished to point out that the City and County of Cork had given a lead to Munster and the rest of Ireland in this important matter. He felt that the people of the South should be pleased to see the lead coming from Cork, which after all is the capital of Munster, and the second largest City in the Irish Free State.

Mr. J. W. O'Gorman, solicitor, Limerick, a member of the National Executive Council, said that it was pleasant to see such a large and representative meeting. It is only by intense organising can the National Leaseholders Organisation grow bigger and bigger. No member should rest until every leaseholder in his district joins the Organisation. Every new member is added strength. There is no doubt that the Organisation will soon be strong enough to present its demands as a nation-wide Organisation. He could not stress too often that the legislative proposals of the Organisation contain a very fair deal for leaseholders and land-

lords. He was also satisfied the Organisation was being well-managed and had a business-like manner of negotiating purchases for its members. The time had come for the Urban dwellers to look after their own interests, and assert their own rights. They could do this effectively by joining the National Leaseholders Organisation.

The following Officers and Committee were then elected—

Chairman—Michael Beecher. Hon. Sec.—T. Finn. Hon. Treas.—Michael Cunningham. Messrs. J. Quinlan, Patk. Hurley, N. McGrath, J. Ryan, D. O'Brien, and J. Hartigan.

Mr. Michael J. Beecher, was elected as the Tallow Branch representative on the National Executive Council.

The Committee arranged to make a house-to-house canvas of Tallow and to hold another meeting on the result.

DOCTORS ORDERS

Hiking For Postman Who Has Walked 117,000 Miles

Having walked some 117,000 miles in his 51 years as a postman, Mr. William O'Driscoll, of Bexley, a suburb of Sydney, has been ordered by his doctor to take up hiking for his health now that he is retired. "It will be a busman's holiday and a postman's nightmare," Mr. O'Driscoll said in an interview.

Covering 18 miles a day on his rounds in Bexley, Mr. O'Driscoll calculates that boots cost him £7 a year. "Uniforms are free but the biggest item of any postman's expenditure especially in the suburbs is for boots," he said. Mr. O'Driscoll was the only postman in New South Wales to receive a King George V. jubilee decoration.

Boy Saved From Drowning In Clonmel

A young man named James Farrell, a member of the firm of Farrell Bros., ironmongers, plunged fully clothed into a deep part of the River Suir, at Clonmel, and rescued a boy named McCarthy, aged eight years, who had fallen from a boat into the river.

Mr. James Dillon, T.D., Mr. James Dillon, T.D., left Southampton on Saturday for a six weeks' holiday in Canada.

YOUR LOCAL RADIO SHOW

IS AT THE SQUARE, DUNGARVAN

WATCH OUT FOR OUR EXHIBITION OF

1937 RADIO SETS DIRECT FROM —

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MARCONI, ECKO, COSSOR, MULLARD, PHILLIPS, EVER READY

BUY YOUR SET FROM THE OFFICIAL AUTHORISED DEALERS

BATTERIES CHARGED BY THE MOST UP-TO-DATE SYSTEM AT MODERATE CHARGES

Electric Lamps from 9d., Electric Kettles, Irons, Toasters, Switches, Plugs, etc., etc.

HIGH AND LOW Tension Batteries always in Stock at New Reduced Prices

For Everything in Electrical Appliances call and see Our varied Stock

J. J. HURLEY,

RADIO ENGINEER, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN

THE SOLE MARCONI MAN

FULL PAY FOR LIFE

A decree issued in Rome bestows on Marshal Badoglio for life the full salary and allowances which he received while on active service in Abyssinia. The award was made "as a mark of the nation's gratitude."

REMINGTON U.S.A. LOADED CARTRIDGES

You have been looking for Remington Cartridges loaded in America. Now get in touch with Harpur Bros., Sports Dept., The Quay, Waterford. Prices from 4/- a box. Harpurs receive fresh consignments every week.

SMOKE AND ENJOY

DUNNE'S

COMERAGH PLUG.

MADE FROM THE FINEST VIRGINIA LEAF.

40 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN

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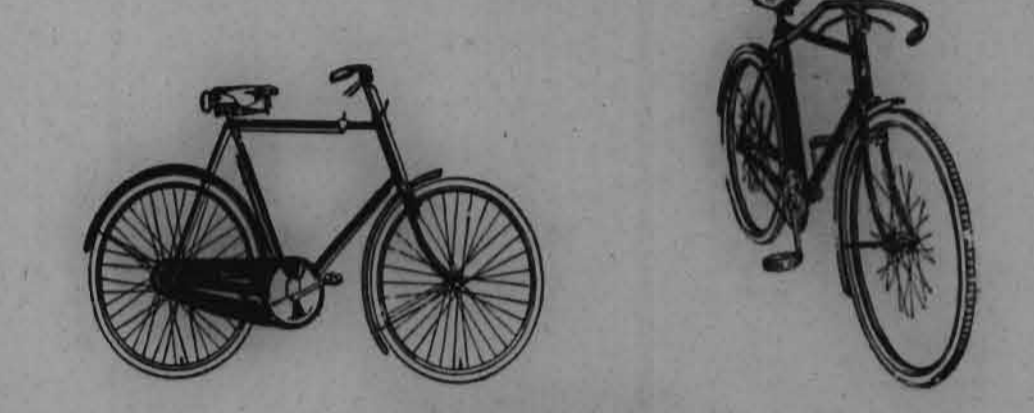
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Clients of Saint Anthony, seeking favours through his intercession are reminded of an offering for 1936 for "S. ANTHONY'S BREAD" and LAMP at Shrine at Convent of Mercy, Stradbally, Co. Waterford.

Dunne's Mellow Mixture 10½d. Per Ounce.

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James Dunne, 60, MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN

YOUGHAL CO.

Present—Messrs. P.C., Chairman, R.P.C.; J. Whelan, Lynch, T. Murphy, Chairman, W. O'Sullivan, K. Keane, solr., E. Man, J. Daly, B.E. Broderick, E. D. C. sop.

Municipal Authority

The Chairman of the Municipal Authority, Mr. J. Whelan, has been elected as delegate to the County Council. He will be one of the representatives of the Council in the question of cost supported by other towns. All realised matter and that is for any local authority upkeep of sea defences of the L.G.D. said he said that some proposals would be like to extend to the members of the Trades Council thanks for the great treatment accorded. He trusted that County Councils would be represented at the meeting. Mr. Beausang's question of rates on Areas. The Chairman said there was no possibility of looking for a reduction in the rates. On the proposition of Mr. Broderick, Mr. Whelan said that the Chairman had they had done at the

Water

In his usual report, Mr. Tracy, C.M., said that the Meter at the Mental Hospital, Dungarvan, had been repaired for the previous week.

Repayment

A letter was received from the period of proposed loan of £400,000 share of the scheme to be carried out by the Municipal Authority. The Minister in the special committee was prepared to period of repayment. On the proposition of Mr. Smyth, the Chairman was to accept the condition.

Upkeep of Sewerage

The Clerk read a report handed in by Mr. D. O'Keefe, of Works. We have considered the report forwarded by Mr. O'Keefe to the Municipal Authority. The Memorialists gave us a list of drains to be repaired. The Memorialists gave us a list of drains to be repaired. The Memorialists gave us a list of drains to be repaired.

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YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL.

Present—Messrs. P. J. O'Gorman, P.C., Chairman, R. Power, J. R. Smyth, P.C., J. Whelan, D. McCarthy, E. P. Lynch, T. Murphy, R. C. Farrell, Vice-Chairman, W. O'Sullivan, M. Ahern, T. K. Keane, solr., R. Savage, M. Cashman, J. Daly, B.E.; T. Beausang, M. D. Broderick, E. D. Condon, Capt. C. Watson.

Municipal Authorities Conference

The Chairman said, regarding the recent Municipal Authorities Conference at Tralee, which Mr. Savage and he attended as delegates, they would be glad to hear that all the propositions submitted by the Council had been adopted, there being only one dissentient in one case. One of the most important—that on the question of coast erosion was strongly supported by other delegates from coastal towns. All realised the seriousness of the matter and that it was utterly impossible for any local authority to undertake the upkeep of sea defences.

Mr. Beausang asked what about the question of rates on farmers in Urban Areas.

The Chairman said he feared there was no possibility in present circumstances of looking for relief.

On the proposition of Mr. Power, seconded by Mr. Broderick, a cordial vote of thanks was passed to Messrs. Savage and the Chairman for the good work they had done at the Conference.

Water Supply

In his usual report on the water supply, Mr. Tracy, Curator, stated that the meter at the Mental Hospital registered 80,000 gallons, compared with 83,000 for the previous week.

Repayment of Loan

A letter was read from the L.G. relative to the period of repayment of the proposed loan of £405, to meet the Council's share of the cost of a road works scheme to be carried out under the Employment Schemes Vote, informing that in the special circumstances the Minister was prepared to agree to extend the period of repayment from 3 to 5 years.

On the proposition of Mr. Whelan, seconded by Mr. Smyth, it was decided to accept the condition under protest.

The Chairman—We must be thankful for small mercies (laughter).

Upkeep of Sea and River Embankments

The Clerk read the following letter handed in by Mr. Daly from the Board of Works:—We wish to state that we have considered the terms of the Memorial forwarded by Mr. Daly and transmitted with your letter of 14 November addressed to the Parliamentary Secretary. The Memorialists gave an undertaking to keep in future the main drains in proper order provided a grant of £100 was given for their clearing. It will be recollected that the offer made by the Parliamentary Secretary to the occupiers of land within the Youghal Drainage District was that a sum of £100 would be spent by us on the repair of the drains provided the occupiers were prepared to clean up efficiently the drains in the district.

The object underlying the offer to repair the drains was to assist the occupiers provided they were willing to undertake the work of clearing the channels for their own benefit. From your letter of 20th February last, it appears that not alone do the drains and drains require attention but also that the embankments which have been breached need repairs.

Our Engineer reports that the order of repair should be:—embankments, sluices and drains. The embankments, sluices and drains are works in the district and their maintenance is the responsibility of the occupiers of the Trustee. The Parliamentary Secretary is not prepared to interfere in the matter and is not willing to recommend the making of a grant out of Relief Monies for their repair.

Mr. Beausang—It is disgraceful. If the embankments are not repaired, the whole place around will go into the sea. Mr. Broderick said it was an absolute scandal. Valuable property was being swept away because the unfortunate people concerned couldn't possibly do the work required without getting national assistance.

Mr. Daly said he explained the position clearly to the Department. The damage to the embankment wasn't caused by drainage defects but by the storms and high tides of last winter. It was very strange that the Board of Works disclaimed all responsibility, while they undertook the repairs of a similar nature at D'Loughane, a short distance away.

The Chairman couldn't understand the attitude adopted by the Government Department concerned. There was a lot of talk about the reclamation of land and then they were allowing valuable tracts being swept away by the sea by refusing to help the people to keep out the incursions of the sea. It was altogether out of the power of those people to repair the damage done to the embankments by last winter's storms.

Mr. Lynch said it was a crying shame. The Department seemed to labour under the impression that the poor tenants of the Sloblands and on the Tourig river were in a position to tackle the very big problem involved. Why, they had more than enough to do to pay their ordinary way.

YOUGHAL NOTES.

Mr. O'Sullivan said the people only wanted to have the embankments rebuilt and the tide kept out. If that were done, they would look after the drainage.

The Chairman said that Mr. Daly had done a man's part in trying to get the matter remedied. What more could they do?

Mr. Broderick proposed that they ask the Board to send down an Engineer to see the properties involved. He would see for himself that it was impossible for the poor tenants to do the work.

Mr. Whelan seconding said it was not a question of drainage but erosion.

Mr. Daly said that the embankments on the rivers Tourig and Womangle also required attention.

Replying to Mr. Power, the Clerk said that the Sloblands Embankment was under a Relief Scheme by the Grand Jury and financed by the British Government about the time of the famine.

The proposition was passed unanimously.

Parking of Cars

Mr. Daly called attention to the great danger of cars parking on both sides of the narrow streets. A bus had hardly room to pass between.

It was decided to invite the co-operation of the Civic Guards in putting a stop to the practice.

Sympathy

Mr. Power proposed a vote of sympathy to Mr. R. Torpey, and his sister on the death of Mr. Torpey's wife. They were old and respected residents of the town.

The Chairman, the Clerk and others having associated themselves with the proposition it was passed in silence.

Notices To Quit

A long discussion took place on the arrears of rent due by tenants of Council's houses and it was unanimously decided to serve notice to quit on eleven tenants, who owed eight weeks and over.

NEW PRICES FOR BACON PIGS

MARKETING BOARD'S ORDER

The Pig Marketing Board have made an order fixing the prices of bacon pigs for the period September 27 to November 8 next.

The prices fixed represent a decrease of 0d. per cwt. in the case of pigs sold by live weight, and of 1/- per cwt. in the case of pigs sold by dead weight.

The following are the new prices:—Live Pigs At Fairs And Markets.

Class I.—Not less than 1 cwt. 2 qrs. 0lbs. and not more than 1 cwt. 7 lbs. 12/0 per cwt. l.w.

Class II.—More than 2 cwt. 7 lbs. to 2 cwt. 1 qr. 6 lbs. 4/3 per cwt. l.w.

Class III.—All other pigs, 3/5/3 per cwt. l.w.

Live pigs delivered to factory to be paid for after slaughter per cwt. d.w., according to class and grade.

Class I.—Not less than 1 cwt. 14 lbs. and not more than 1 cwt. 3 qrs. 3 lbs. and not more than 1 cwt. 3 qrs. 3 lbs. and not more than 1 cwt. 3 qrs. 3 lbs.

Class II.—60/- 57/- 52/- Class II 58/- 54/- 49/- Class III 47/- 47/- 47/-

Pork Carcases (Dead Weight).

Class I.—Not less than 1 cwt. 1 qr. and not more than 1 cwt. 2 qrs. 7 lbs. 5/3 per cwt.

Class II.—More than 1 cwt. 2 qrs. 7 lbs. to 1 cwt. 3 qrs. 14 lbs. 5/2 per cwt.

Class III.—More than 1 cwt. 3 qrs. 14 lbs. to 2 cwt. 50/- per cwt.

Class IV.—All other carcases, 4/- per cwt.

Deductions to be made by purchasers are unchanged. The prices do not apply to pigs bought by aperson who is not a licensed or registered minor curer.

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POTATO VIRUSES AND POTATO PRODUCTION

A Paper by Professor Paul A. Murphy, Sc.D., Albert Agricultural College, Glensnevin, read in connection with the British Association meeting at Blackpool last Week

The potato is a new crop in these countries; it was not mentioned in O'Flaherty's survey of West Galway in 1694, and first appears in Gaelic literature in the account of a mock battle between "the partisans of the potato and the friends of pulse and grain" in Co. Dublin about 1726. The story of the introduction by Raleigh has been shown to be a myth. The plant is still imperfectly acclimatised. It grew well until about 1764 when "the curl" appeared, to be followed by other disorders which nearly drove "the accursed soul-degrading potato out of that land into which it ought never to have come," as Cobbett wished.

The visitation known as the curl was due to the new introduction of a new virus to Europe, which is generally considered to have been the mosaic virus Y. The result of a similar importation into one of the new countries was observed by the writer in Canada years ago, and this provides the best demonstration of the role of viruses in potato degeneration. Up to 1905 the Central Experimental Farm at Ottawa was a favourable place for potatoes, for the same seed has been grown for 16 years without a change, and with no loss of yield or vigour. In 1906 a sudden and permanent decline set in, for the yield dropped to less than one half, and instead of recovering in subsequent years fell further to 1-3rd and then to 1-6th. Not only had these potatoes become permanently degenerate, but just as evil communications corrupt good manners, they conveyed this defect to all subsequent introductions. "Viruses," you will say—and correctly, but it looked a very mysterious and heart-breaking thing to those who suffered from it. When I saw these potatoes ten years later they were really due to virus Y. It is no coincidence that there had been a considerable experimental introduction of European seed potatoes to this farm in 1894, 1905 and 1906, and the degeneracy can be traced with a high degree of probability to this source. This picture reproduces in miniature what the curl did all over Europe 170 years ago when the potato fell from its original state of blessedness.

Degeneracy then and now is a complex thing, due mainly to a number of viruses. A virus for our purpose may be defined as consisting of minute particles which, when introduced by appropriate methods into a congenial plant, increase enormously in number and usually cause a visible disease. One of these viruses causes leaf-roll. A disease which reduces yields to one-third or one-half of the normal and is individually the most important cause of degeneration. Although an old disease, it was not differentiated until 30 years ago but since then its cause and course have been fairly fully explored. It depends for its spread on certain specific agents, notably "Myzus persicae," and the prevalence of that insect practically determines the distribution of the disease, and decides whether a district is fit to grow seed potatoes or not. The conditions necessary for the migration of "Myzus persicae" to the potato crop are dry air, a warm temperature and absence of wind, and these are fulfilled periodically from about mid-May on. The more frequently they occur and the more abundant the winter hosts of the aphid (cabbages, luciferas and other Brassicas) the greater the migration; hence the prevalence of degeneration in dry and warm districts and market-garden areas, and its absence in midland, cold and windy places, particularly in our western districts near the sea, where farming is pastoral and potato crops isolated. Cold, foggy islands in high latitudes are remarkable for good potatoes. The slogan for healthy potatoes might be "From the lone steilung on the misty island."

The leaf roll question is straightforward, the potato mosaic presents a most baffling problem, and not less complicated with every succeeding year during the last 22 years. Many conclusions appeared to be mutually destructive and incompatible, but the time is coming at last when most of the scattered fragments of information can be fitted into a pattern, and the mosaic is beginning to take shape.

It is impossible to tell the whole story but at the beginning all mosaic was looked upon as one disease which passed through a number of phases, becoming progressively worse; three separate diseases, such as mosaic, triack, streak, were recognized, each of which was referred to a corresponding virus; next it was found that many of the more severe mosaics were caused by certain combinations of viruses, and concomitantly the single viruses began to be isolated. This was where the fun began, for the most diverse viruses often showed similar symptoms, but on different varieties and so the other hand, a single virus might produce mosaic, streak, crinkle, or nothing, depending on the potato variety used.

The point now to be made that this is not a laboratory, practically does not hold in the field, and this allows of an enormous simplification, for we can say that each virus (or virus combination) produces one disease. For example, the ubiquitous X-virus, which typically produces the faintest possible mosaic, gives leaf streak when experimentally introduced into Arran Crest, but this is unknown in the field. Similarly with A, its typical manifestation is a slight veinial mosaic, but it gives streak on a British Queen and 25-to-date, only experimentally, however, for the condition is unknown in nature. There are few reasons for this, because necrotic or streak viruses

Right Thing at Wrong Time

Some of our public bodies have an unhappy knack of doing the right thing at the wrong time, sometimes with serious if not disastrous consequences and that very important body, the Cork County Council is no exception. Many months ago it was decided to make provision to drain the Strand Road of the surplus water forced on to the promenade and adjoining road by high tides and storms and a number of ware pipes were planked on the place in the early summer months. A number of intending visitors who came along to engage rooms for the season saw those pipes piled along the front Strand, and forthwith they came to the conclusion that they were sewer pipes, and therefore there must be something wrong with the sewerage. As a result a large number of prospective visitors went elsewhere. There was another striking instance of this "Handy Andy" method of doing things a few weeks ago. It appears that the well-known thoroughfare, the Bog Road, largely used by farmers in the vicinity required repair. The matter could have been attended to at any time, but nothing would do our sapient County legislators, but to close the road to traffic right in the middle of harvesting operations thereby putting hundreds of hard pressed farmers to unnecessary round about ways of getting to market. All our public bodies should have prominently displayed in their executive departments a notice to the effect that "there's a time for everything, and everything in its own time and place."

The League Of The Cross

A stirring and touching appeal was recently made from the pulpit in aid of the local League of the Cross. It is hardly necessary to stress the many advantages spiritual and temporal derived from this admirable society. With an amazingly fine Hall, well provided with means of amusement and recreation for our men, especially during the long dreary winter nights, it is a regular haven of refuge for hundreds who are not blessed with the home comforts of those of their better off neighbours. Instead of looting around the town, or standing in the cold or rain at the street and lane corners, the members can avail of comfortable rooms, where they can enjoy themselves in various ways: reading the papers, etc having a quiet game of cards or billiards, listening to the wireless, sitting round the fire discussing the latest news, local, national or foreign. This is a cause truly worthy not alone of praise, but of practical support. There are many amongst us who may not see their way, or find it inconveniently, to become active members of the League. Nevertheless, they can do the best thing, becoming honorary members and helping the good work by subscribing regularly to the funds. As a result of the appeal referred to it is to be hoped that the League will receive the active and practical co-operation of many outsiders.

A Youghal Tradition

At a recent meeting of the Urban Council, the presiding Chairman, Mr. J. Whelan, referring to a plucky rescue effected by Mr. Thomas Aber, Sacristan of the Parish Church, said that his brave act was only in keeping with local traditions. Youghal men all the world over being noted for the readiness with which they go to the rescue of fellow beings in danger of drowning. Further corroborative of the truth of Mr. Whelan's remark was that last Tuesday evening when a young man, Conny Roche, of Chapel Lane, pluckily rescued Alfred Coleman. It appeared that there were a number of men engaged at the Steamer's Quay, in hauling up a small yacht on the adjoining slip, and while Coleman, standing on the quay was pulling a rope it parted and he fell over. The tide was nearly full at the time and Coleman being unable to swim, shouted for help. Young Roche without a moment's delay plunged in fully clad and held him till a boat arrived, when they were both taken aboard and brought to the quay. Young Roche's action certainly deserves recognition, and we may rest assured that the Urban Council will take the necessary steps to bring to the notice of the proper authorities.

The Strand Church

It is a real pleasure to the people of Youghal to learn that the contract for the erection of the New Church on the Strand is in the capable hands of the well-known builder, Mr. John Murray, as contractor. Everybody interested may rest assured that the work will be done expeditiously and well. In addition to the many important works ably carried out by Messrs. Murray in the past, two further striking examples of their capabilities are at present approaching completion, viz., the New Cottage Hospital, on the site of the old Military Barracks at the "top of Cork Road," and the new Regal Cinema in Friar street. Both are really fine specimens of the builder's work. It is surely a matter for congratulation that we have in our midst men able to turn out such splendid structures.

FRESH CREAM DAILY

from Mr. Thos. Hart's hygienic dairy in sealed Cartons guaranteed antiseptic by the well-known builder, Mr. John Murray, as contractor. Everybody interested may rest assured that the work will be done expeditiously and well. In addition to the many important works ably carried out by Messrs. Murray in the past, two further striking examples of their capabilities are at present approaching completion, viz., the New Cottage Hospital, on the site of the old Military Barracks at the "top of Cork Road," and the new Regal Cinema in Friar street. Both are really fine specimens of the builder's work. It is surely a matter for congratulation that we have in our midst men able to turn out such splendid structures.

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AN ART MASTER'S APPOINTMENT

The Slow Motion Department Moving After 36 Years of Masterly Inactivity

The Department of Technical Education was founded thirty-six years ago. It was necessary in the early days to import Head Masters and Principals of Technical Schools from England as native-born Irish teachers had not the facilities to qualify for those positions. The Irish language received favoured treatment from the Department during the British regime due, I believe, to the influence of the late Mr. T. P. Gill, Secretary. Under a native Government I would naturally expect that the Irish language would not be treated as a minor subject—a thing of no consequence—when higher positions are being filled in our technical institutions. A vacancy occurred recently for an Art Master in a Technical School in one of our County Boroughs. The Assistant Art Master who had put in several years successful tuition was a candidate for the position. He is an Irish-born man with a good knowledge of Irish and has spent several terms in King College to perfect his acquaintance with the National language. But to! and behold! he is not considered eligible for the job on the opinion of the Department of Technical Instruction, because he does not possess the Art Master's Certificate. The status of the school would be lowered if the Irish-speaker was appointed. And the Department, holding the sword of Democles over the Committee, threatened a withdrawal of certain grants if a candidate was selected who did not hold the academic qualifications of the Art Master's Certificate. It should be pointed out that the Assistant Art Master had satisfactorily filled the temporary position of Art Master for a period of twelve months. A similar threat was made when the same position had to be filled about 15 or 16 years ago. If you don't appoint a candidate with the Art Master's Certificate we will withdraw the grant for the teaching of Art! That meant: the home trained Art Master need not apply. And what was the irony of it all? The native born Art Master (who graduated in an Irish Technical School) who was not found good enough for a teaching post under the Department of Technical Instruction, took up a position in one of the leading Secondary Colleges in Ireland, where the Management was not intimidated by a reduction of status or with withdrawal of grants! That was at the beginning of the Saorstát Regime. The Art Master's Certificate that is specified as a Sine Quo Non by the Department of Technical Instruction to qualify for the position of Art Master in a Saorstát Technical School is a purely English diploma; and an Irish art student would have to go across Channel and study for a year or two in a British Art Academy to attain that distinction. The result is that Irish art students, no matter how clever he or she may be, are debarred by Departmental regulations from promotion to the higher posts. And naturally the Irish people have had very little "mass" on the instruction given in our Technical Schools, as far as Art is concerned, when they realise that the keenest students could never become Master of his craft! He should go into exile for a couple of years to learn the fine points of his trade or profession.

In this year of Our Lord September 1936, the Department of Technical Instruction is making arrangements for Irish Art Students to qualify in Dublin for the Art Master's Certificate. Big bodies move slowly; but that is the slowest of slow motion methods that I have ever heard of. The English-born gentlemen from Lancashire with the Art Master's Certificate is allowed 3 years by the Department to acquire a knowledge of

to kill the plant and eliminate themselves, or they remain localised in the dead spots, because they need living cells in which to multiply, and so they fail to reach the tubers.

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SUBWAY PIPES

1/- EACH WONDERFUL VALUE A SHORT CUT TO A PERFECT SMOKE

James Dunne,

TOBACCONIST, DUNGARVAN

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SCULPTORS CALLAN And DUNGARVAN

HAVE OPENED A BRANCH YARD IN JOHN STREET, KILKENNY AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF MONUMENTS

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Irish—to take out the Ard Teastas degree. In view of the extraordinary dilatoriness of the Department for 36 years in facilitating Art Students in Ireland, I think that in justice to the young man who filled the position of Assistant Art Master for a number of years that he should have been allowed at least 12 months to qualify for the Art Master's Certificate and thus acquire the higher post to which he is entitled.

PORTLAIRGE

G.A.A. NOTES & NOTIONS

By "CROTOG."

Not for many a long day has a local Championship attracted such a crowd as that which roared themselves hoarse at Waterford Sportsfield last Sunday. It was indeed a memorable struggle—this latest duel between the renowned hurling rivals, Mount Sion and Dunhill was the sternest and most fiery of all. Stand and enclosure were packed with a seething excited Celtic throng who enjoyed every minute of the double re-play would prove a big draw, but the gate realised broke all records for a County semi-final at this stage. And the enthusiastic patrons, they were treated to two fast vigorous and pulsating encounters in which the issue was in doubt until the last stroke. The hurling was not brilliant but certainly it was earnest and how the fans voiced their appreciation! Give the public programmes and displays such as this and the response will be both certain and unhesitating. Earnest and sustained competition is what every sports-loving Gaelic craves. It is the duty of the various G.A.A. bodies to cater for that appetite.

A remarkable feature of both matches was the soundness of the goal-keeping. The county need never lack a worthy substitute as long as O'Grady of Stephen's 'Ben' Ryan of Mt. Sion and Davy Power of Dunhill hold the net. St. Stephen's won from Passage by a single goal scored from a highly controversial free awarded 21 yards out a few moments from full-time. The Passage forwards were good but their quick penetrative thrusts were nullified by the genius of O'Grady who dealt in a masterful way with all manner of shots. Doyle Walsh was the inspiration of the fishermen and his ball-play was a sheer delight, he has a bewildering side-step that would do credit to a champion step-dancer. Bastin, on the left-wing centred well throughout and Carey too was prominent. The Passage back-line was unsteady and was often caught napping by the elusive Shortall. Morrissey was always dangerous in the Stephen's attack, while Jimmy Mountain was his stone-wall self in defence with Dalton pulling in some useful work in the closing stages. Then with both teams fighting level came the dubious free as a result of a pair of contestants endeavouring to give a display of some new wrestling grips. Through a struggling mass of players, Shortall lashed the ball to the net for the decisive score. A heated scene culminated in two players getting marching orders; more prompt action on the part of the referee would probably have saved this unpleasant interlude. The final whistle a few moments later gave St. Stephen's a lucky victory; it was generally conceded that on the play a draw would have been a more fitting result. The sparks began to fly from the moment that the powerful Dunhill men lined out under Phil O'Donnell's whistle against the much lighter Mount Sion hurlers. Lashing furiously on ground balls and crashing hither and thither with a vigour which brooked no holding, Mick Skehan's dauntless striding led by 2 goals and 2 points to 2 points at the interval. For a long time the Mount Sion lads had no answer to the shock tactics of their opponents. Right through the second half though getting numerous frees and aided quite a lot by a strong wind, the City lads attacked failed to penetrate the rugged Dunhill defence in which Power, the goalie brought off some wonderful saves. But a last minute shuffle brought success. Len Mahoney, changing to full forward, volleyed a quick clearance from the culture into the corner of the net to give his side the lead for the first time. For a moment, pandemonium broke loose as hits, cans, sticks, umbrellas, hand-bags and even powder-puffs went sailing into the air to hail with joy that golden O'Mahony goal. Scarce had the cheering died down when the wily Danny, still in the mark, kills a fast centre from Brian Doyle, side-steps neatly the fierce tackle of Maher and dribbles the slyter over the goal line to leave Mount Sion victors on the score of 3 goals and 5 points to 2 goals and 3 points.

For sheer over-proof he-man hurling commend me to those brawny Dunhill boys. They have introduced a new spirit into Waterford hurling—a vigour and manliness and a masculinity which when tempered with coolness and skill compels admiration. As yet their methods are somewhat too tempestuous, but another year or so of experience in first-class company will help to control and direct judiciously their boundless physical energy and weld them into a powerful unit in Decies hurling. They were beaten in this game because they gave away too many frees—but that's just what Lime-rick did in the early stages of their development. That weakness, for weakness it certainly is, can be removed.

Individually, some of the losers were excellent. Gough and Jack McGrath had much the better of the mid-field argument with Kehoe and Walsh, while Harney and Mick Skehan were the high lights of the attack. Lyons, Maher, O'Meara and T. Skehan were the pick of a very formidable defence. In team-work the Mount Sion boys excelled. Keane and Hogan of the backs and Phelan and O'Mahony forwards rose to great heights throughout, while Doyle played a very brainy game on the wing. The City forwards lacked cohesion and the absence of Padly Greene was sorely felt. But they put in a very strong finish, which just enabled them to snatch the laurels. A team which can time its winning effort as Mount Sion did and push it home so efficiently cannot be treated lightly, even in the most exalted Senior Competition.

BISHOP OF KILLALOE

Denounces Trade Unions Grant To Spain

SPEAKING at Ennis Cathedral, Most Rev. Dr. Fogarty, Bishop of Killaloe, after referring to the evil effects of Communism, said:— "It is humiliating in the extreme and alarming to see, as we did last week in Dublin, a gathering of Irish Trades Unionists led by the noses by an Englishman, like old cows going to the factory in Roscrea, and voting a subsidy of £,000 from their common funds to help the Reds now warring against God and Jesus Christ like wild beasts in Spain, for the pretext that their subsidy is sent for humanitarian purposes is simply humbug that deceives no one. They say, too, that it is being sent to help trade unionists in Spain. What sort of trade unionists are the crowd that rape and butcher young nuns in hatred of chastity and the Blessed Virgin, that burn churches, smash up altars, murder bishops, priests and monks, soak with oil and burn alive everyone that wears a Rosary in savage and Satanic hatred of God and Jesus Christ. Who would have thought that such a crowd would receive any patronage from Catholic Ireland, and from a body that has local branches throughout the country composed of decent workmen, many, if not most, of whom are members of our confraternities and other religious associations? Are they willing that action should be taken in their name that puts this tainted flag floating, however timidly over their assembly rooms? I am sure they are not, and I hope they will let their voices be heard in decisive protest against such an insulting misrepresentation of their order, their sentiments, and Catholic faith."

Continuing, his Lordship said the people would have noticed that the Holy Father in his pronouncement of marvellous power on the conditions in Spain, had uttered a most solemn warning against a species of propaganda now being cleverly used by the Communists of Moscow to delude Catholics and assemble them around their infamous banner. They made a distinction as the Pope said between "ideas" and "practice." They said: "Our principles are atheistic, but you need not adopt them in practice if you like," and again they distinguish between "economic order" and "moral order." That was in simple language they pretended that one could have the Soviet system State ownership of all things and at the same time have the free practice of religion and Christian morals. That was the subversive dope that was now being used to stupefy the minds of Catholic workmen and swell the ranks of the "Popular Front" which was engineered in Moscow and was still directed from that aerial like a death-ray on a ship at sea; and that was the seductive ruse the Holy Father denounced as "an extremely dangerous snare invented and designed solely to deceive and disarm Europe and the world to the exclusive profit of the incoming, unchangeable programme of hatred, subversion, and destruction."

There could be no such thing as a Communist State that was not anti-God, and violently so, for Communism was a unit composed of certain economic and atheistic principles of which atheism was the primary element, and although you could conceive these elements as separate in abstraction, in practice they must both unite, or you would not have Communism at all. It was like water which was made up of oxygen and hydrogen united in certain proportions. You could separate these elements, but if you did what you got was water no longer. The same was true of Socialism in the strict sense, and the thing called Christian Socialism was but a mockery, a delusion, and a snare.

The following players have been selected to represent Waterford in the National Hurling League against Dublin in Croke Park on Sunday October 4th 1936:— M. Curley (goal). J. Keane C. Ware J. Fanning R. Ryan C. Curley J. Mountain M. Wyse and C. Moylan C. Ryan N. Condon P. Sheehan J. Halpin E. Daly D. Goode Reserves—M. Hickey, D. Hogan, P. Greene, T. Greaney, J. Ware.

Notice that all game on the lands of the undersigned is strictly preserved and any person found trespassing in pursuit of game will be prosecuted. Edmond Casey, Tallacoola, Clonea. Michael Fitzgerald, Clonea.

CO. WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE

ORCHARD PLOTS 1936-'37

APPLICATIONS are invited from persons who are prepared to plant an Orchard Plot of not less than one statute acre. The grant which may be allowed towards the cost of stocking a plot shall equal one-half of the cost of the trees subject to such grant not exceeding £5 for each statute acre planted. Applications should reach the undersigned on or before 20th inst. J. O'DWYER, Secretary.

CO. WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE

EXPORT LICENCES FOR FAT CATTLE, BULLS AND DRY COWS

APPLICATIONS for Export Licences for October will be received up to September 26th inst. Applicants must forward with their applications a fee of 1/6 for each Licence applied for. Under no circumstances will the issue of Licences be considered unless the application form is accompanied by the appropriate fee. Application forms may be obtained from: J. O'DWYER, Secretary.

SKIN TROUBLES are instantly relieved by CHIN-O-SO SKIN OINTMENT

Rashes, itchy patches, Eczema, Rough Skin, Sore Feet, Piles, Ulcers, Cuts, Bruises, etc.—all yield quickly to this wonderful ointment! Sold by the following Chemists in 1/3 and 3/4 Boxes: L. MONGEY, Dungarvan. D. SHEEHAN, L.P.S.I., West St., Tallow. HELY'S MEDICAL HALL, Cappoquin. A. N. COLE, Youghal.

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URBAN DISTRICT OF DUNGARVAN

ANNUAL REVISION OF RATEABLE VALUATIONS.

DECISIONS ON APPEALS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN: 1. That consequent upon inquiry into the subject matter of all Notices received from persons aggrieved by reason of the Valuation or inaccurate statement of area, or inaccurate description of any Tenement or Hereditament, the Commissioner of Valuations on this date transmitted to me a statement of all the cases in the Urban District in which he has altered or refused to alter the Valuation or Statement of Area of any such Tenement or Hereditament or otherwise amended the same in accordance with Section 20 of the Valuation (Ireland) Act, 1852.

2. That the said statement will remain open for inspection at my Office and extracts therefrom may be taken between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. for 21 days from the date hereof. 3. That any person aggrieved by the Valuation of any Tenement or Hereditament contained in said Statement and desiring to appeal therefrom may within 21 days from the date hereof, by post or otherwise deliver to me a Notice in writing duly signed by him, the said person aggrieved, or by his known agent, of his intention to appeal to the Circuit Court in the manner provided under Section 22 of the said Valuation (Ireland) Act, 1852. Dated this 24th day of September, 1936. WILLIAM O'MEARA, Clerk of the Urban District Council, Town Hall, Dungarvan.

COUNTY OF WATERFORD

ANNUAL REVISION OF RATEABLE VALUATIONS.

DECISIONS ON APPEALS.

Noticis is hereby given

1. That consequent upon enquiry into the subject matter of all notices received from persons aggrieved by reason of the Valuation or inaccurate statement of area, or inaccurate description of any tenement or hereditament the Commissioner of Valuation has on this date transmitted to me a statement of all the cases in this County in which he has altered or refused to alter the Valuation or statement of area of any such tenement or hereditament, or otherwise amended the same in accordance with Section 20 of the Valuation (Ireland) Act, 1852.

2. That the said statement will remain open for inspection at my office, and extracts therefrom may be taken between the hours of 11 a.m. and 4 p.m. (Saturdays 11 a.m. to 1 p.m.) during the twenty-one days next after the date hereof, and the owner or occupier of any tenement or hereditament appearing thereon can obtain a copy of the portion of the said statement relating to such tenement or hereditament by applying within the aforementioned twenty-one days to the Commissioner of Valuation, 6 Ely Place, Dublin, or to the undersigned.

3. That any person aggrieved by the Valuation of any tenement or hereditament contained in said statement and desiring to appeal therefrom may within twenty-one days from the date hereof, by post or otherwise, deliver to me a notice in writing duly signed by him, the said person aggrieved, or by his known agent, of his intention to appeal to the Circuit Court in the manner provided under Section 22 of the said Valuation (Ireland) Act, 1852. Dated this 24th day of September, 1936. J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary of the Co. Council County Council Offices, Dungarvan.

WATERFORD DISTRICT MENTAL HOSPITAL

26 CHESTS OF TEA WANTED

THE Joint Committee of the above Mental Hospital invite tenders for the supply of 26 Chests of Tea, delivered at the Mental Hospital, at 1/8 per lb. Tenders and Samples will be accepted by hand not later than one o'clock on Wednesday, 7th October, 1936. Any tender not necessarily accepted. THOMAS F. CASEY, Clerk. Offices of the Mental Hospital, 18/9/36.

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Prices—14s. 11d. 17s. 11d. 19s. 11d. 21s. 6d. 23s. 6d. 25s. 6d. 27s. 6d. 29s. 6d. 31s. 6d. 33s. 6d. 35s. 6d. 37s. 6d. 39s. 6d. 41s. 6d. 43s. 6d. 45s. 6d. 47s. 6d. 49s. 6d. 51s. 6d. 53s. 6d. 55s. 6d. 57s. 6d. 59s. 6d. 61s. 6d. 63s. 6d. 65s. 6d. 67s. 6d. 69s. 6d. 71s. 6d. 73s. 6d. 75s. 6d. 77s. 6d. 79s. 6d. 81s. 6d. 83s. 6d. 85s. 6d. 87s. 6d. 89s. 6d. 91s. 6d. 93s. 6d. 95s. 6d. 97s. 6d. 99s. 6d. 101s. 6d. 103s. 6d. 105s. 6d. 107s. 6d. 109s. 6d. 111s. 6d. 113s. 6d. 115s. 6d. 117s. 6d. 119s. 6d. 121s. 6d. 123s. 6d. 125s. 6d. 127s. 6d. 129s. 6d. 131s. 6d. 133s. 6d. 135s. 6d. 137s. 6d. 139s. 6d. 141s. 6d. 143s. 6d. 145s. 6d. 147s. 6d. 149s. 6d. 151s. 6d. 153s. 6d. 155s. 6d. 157s. 6d. 159s. 6d. 161s. 6d. 163s. 6d. 165s. 6d. 167s. 6d. 169s. 6d. 171s. 6d. 173s. 6d. 175s. 6d. 177s. 6d. 179s. 6d. 181s. 6d. 183s. 6d. 185s. 6d. 187s. 6d. 189s. 6d. 191s. 6d. 193s. 6d. 195s. 6d. 197s. 6d. 199s. 6d. 201s. 6d. 203s. 6d. 205s. 6d. 207s. 6d. 209s. 6d. 211s. 6d. 213s. 6d. 215s. 6d. 217s. 6d. 219s. 6d. 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