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MUNSTIR

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DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL

RENT OF HOUSES

SHANDON ROAD

Mr. M. Morrissey, Chairman, presided. Also present Messrs. P. Byrne, P. O'Dwyer, J. Christopher, J. Dahill, T. McCarthy, V.C., P. Quann, J. F. Foley.

PAYMENTS

Paysheets for the weeks wages amounting to £16 0s. 11d., on the general account and £1 1s. 6d., on the harbour account were passed.

RENT OF HOUSES

Mr. M. Walsh, one of the tenants of the Loughmore houses, appeared before the meeting in connection with the increase of rent owing to the inclusion of the rate and stated he was not able to meet the rent demanded. He had offered the usual rent to the collector, but he did not seem to be in a position to accept it.

Mr. McCarthy asked if there was any reply from the Department. Clerk—No.

Mr. McCarthy—After a fortnight. It showed what the Government thought of the poor.

Chairman—We explained the whole position to the Department on this night fortnight, but so far we have not received a reply. The position is we must collect the rents and if we can not do so we must get out and somebody will be put here that will collect them. He pointed out the hardship that would arise if tenants let the arrears rise.

Mr. Walsh said he was put out of a house that he was able to pay the rent for, and put into a house of which the Council are the landlords, and for which he is unable to pay. He would be only too happy to pay if he was in a position to do so. His total income is 13/6 a week on which he has to support himself, his wife and eight children. He asked how he could find 3/8 for rent. He did not get one day's work during the past three months.

Chairman—You will admit that you are in a far better house now.

Walsh—I do. I would willingly pay the rent if I could. There are 60 others in the same plight. I have only 13/6 a week for a wife and eight children. I don't know how I can pay 3/8 out of that, and I am not the worst case. There are others worse off.

Chairman—So far we cannot do anything.

Mr. McCarthy—We were told that the houses would be from 2s. to 2/6.

Chairman—I saw on the papers where similar houses were costing 5s. per week.

Mr. McCarthy—No man unemployed could pay that.

Chairman—There are others on the dole paying a higher rent in other schemes.

Mr. Byrne—Those people are swanks. They would rather dress than eat.

Chairman—At present it rests in the collector's hands.

Walsh—It will be very poor sympathy to have to go to court.

RATEPAYERS' POSITION

Chairman—The only thing I see is that the Government will have to step in and give concessions all over.

Mr. Dahill—How much have the ratepayers to pay?

Clerk—The half-year instalment is £780, and the rents amount to £200. The ratepayers will have to find the difference.

Mr. Byrne—The hungry kiddies are not giving Mr. Dahill much trouble. Seventy-two out of the eighty-six are living on some kind of relief and can't pay. I thought when this Government in we would have everything, I see the mistake now. I don't think they class these people as human beings as all. In this country those opposed to the Government got concessions. We put them where they are, and will wait another little while to see if they will do anything. If things continue the people will be evicted in Loughmore, and I will be one of them myself.

Chairman—It is a fact that this Government has done more for the poor than any Government in this country for some years. The Government would be only too glad to let the houses at 1s. if it were possible. They put the sham dwellers in good houses.

Mr. Christopher—And gave them nothing to eat.

Chairman—There were lots of other concessions which you are all aware of. Mr. Byrne, as well as every other member here, knows the position.

Mr. Byrne—A mansion is no good without money. I suggest that a deputation should see the Minister.

Mr. Dahill—It was not this Council that built those houses that had everything to do with them.

Mr. McCarthy said that as a member of the old Council he would like to say that the old Council took off a

shilling from the rent, and the Government, that was to do the rest, did nothing.

Mr. Dahill—Look at what the ratepayers have to pay.

Mr. McCarthy—I wish I was a big ratepayer. Then I would be rich. What about the poor people that are hungry on 5s. or 6s. a week?

Mr. Dahill—You must leave it in the collector's hands.

Mr. O'Dwyer said that the statement that the houses were to be let at 2s. and 2s. 6d. was not correct, and it was not fair to lead people astray.

Mr. Dahill—Did all the tenants sign an agreement to pay rates? Did they know they would have to pay?

Clerk—Perfectly well.

The matter was adjourned until a reply was received on the matter from the Department.

MILK TESTS

Mr. R. P. Byrne, V.S., submitted the result of milk tests taken on the following samples of milk:—Palk, Curran, Glenmore Dairy, Clean; Nicholas Beresford, Coolnagour, clean; Mrs. Nugent, Abbeyside, clean.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Mr. S. Hayes, wrote acknowledging the Council's resolution of sympathy on the death of his father.

SCAVENGING

Mr. W. O'Mahony, scavenger, wrote regarding his duties. He appeared before the meeting and said a few people out by Granite Lodge were grumbling. He is giving them a weekly service, and he can't find a way to give them a second day. He tries to do the best possible for every district. He must (if you please) go into some of their yards for the stuff, and he would not mind doing so in a case where the servant was sick or gone out at the time. Others threaten to complain him to the Council. He asked the Council to define his programme of work: also what staff he was to take.

The matter was referred to the S.S.O. to deal with.

RELIEF GRANTS

A letter read from the Department relative to a recent resolution of the Council asking the reason for withholding the Council's share of grants, stated that if the resolution had reference to Relief Grants, the Council should be well aware of the fact that no grants are allocated to any such works until full drawings have been submitted to this Department. As regards certain sewerage work proposed by the Council the proposals have not been submitted in proper form for approval. Attention is directed to the Department's letters of 30/4/35; 7/5/35; 4/6/35 and the 20th instant. The delay in submitting proper plans rests entirely with the Council.

The scheme for the improvement of the water supply has recently been discussed with the Council's Consulting Engineers and a separate communication in regard thereto is being sent to the Council. When full drawings are submitted the question of a grant will receive consideration.

SHANDON ROAD

The Department also wrote stating that no additions to classified main roads are at present being made.

Mr. Dahill—That is a scheme that could be put up to the Department for a grant.

The B.S. said the estimate for the work was prepared in 1934 and was £4,939 10s. 0d.

Mr. Byrne—Would it not be well to send a deputation to the Department. You will never get anything by writing.

Mr. Dahill, proposed, and Mr. J. F. Foley, seconded a resolution which was passed asking the Government to give a grant to steamroll the Shandon Road from the Limekiln to Ballyneety Bridge.

TREES AND HEDGES

Mr. Dahill proposed, and Mr. Dwyer seconded a resolution, which was passed, directing the B.S. to serve notice in writing giving 21 days notice to owners of land adjoining the suburban roads regarding the cutting down of overhanging trees and hedges.

DANCING

The following Clubs were granted the hall for dances:—Cathal Brugha's H. and F. Club, Tuesday night; Cumann na gCeilidhe, Sunday night; 6th; Dungarvan Dramatic Class, Wednesday 9th; Irish Dairy Breeders' Society, 6th November; Mrs. McGrath, Kilkenny, every Friday evening from 4 p.m. to 6 p.m. for the purpose of holding Irish Dance Classes.

EXTRA LIGHTS

The Council decided to have one extra light erected at Loughmore.

With regard to the application from the residents of New Line, Abbeyside, for a light.

Mr. Dahill said there was a light at Mr. G. Crotty's corner, and another at Burke's. He would suggest shifting the one at Burke's out a bit further.

Mr. Christopher—They require an

DUNGARVAN

MOTORING OFFENCE

ALLEGED EXCESS WATER IN BUTTER

Held on Wednesday before Mr. Troy, D.J.

The case of Supt. Walsh v. Palk, Keohan, was further adjourned. Mr. Farrell, solr., stating defendant was not drinking now, but going to the pictures instead.

Ed. Flynn, Kereen; Jas. Coffey, Carraraheen, Jas. Kiely, Ballingown, charged with having no lights were fined 2/6 each.

Ed. Morrissey, Kilmachomas, charged by Guard Straine, with having no tail light on his motor cycle, was fined 2/-.

Ed. Morrissey, Kilmachomas, charged with having no tax displayed, and no identification number on his bicycle. Defendant said they were both on one plate and were lost. He now had a new one. Dismissed.

Guard Lawton, Leamybrien, v. James Curran, for having no driver's licence for threshing engine, was fined 2/6.

MOTOR PROSECUTION

Supt. Walsh, summoned John McCabe, Dromana, for negligent driving of a motor when coming from a bye-road on to the main road.

Mr. T. C. Williams, solr., defended. Mr. English (Court Messenger, said on the 12th September, he was executing decrees in Ring area, and was returning to Dungarvan at 2 p.m. As he approached the bye-road leading from Glenbeg a Ford car came from the bye-road at too fast a pace. Witness swerved to his right to avoid an accident. After a few moments realising how near he was to an accident he pulled up the car and Guard Straine who accompanied him took the measurements of the road at the spot. He would say defendant came out on the main road at 20-25 miles per hour. He heard no horn blown nor did he think he blew his own.

By Mr. Williams—I was travelling from 30 to 35 miles m.p.h. I would be surprised to hear defendant was travelling 10-20 miles near at the time. Had I not gone to the wrong side of the road I could not have avoided an accident. Defendant also was at his wrong side.

Guard Straine said he was in the car with Mr. English, and he suddenly saw a car come out of the bye-road. Mr. English gave a swerve to the right to avoid an accident. Defendant seemed to come out too fast for a car emerging from a bye-road. The mouth of the bye-road was 55 feet wide. There is considerable traffic on the main road.

To Supt.—It was Mr. English's careful handling of the car that prevented an accident.

Mr. Williams, said John McCabe, was chaffeur to Mr. and Mrs. Villiers Stuart, and was never charged with a motoring offence.

John McCabe, defendant, in answer to Mr. Williams, said on this occasion he was driving a new Ford with the brakes in good condition. Coming along the canal road he was going at 12 to 15 m.p.h. He went into second gear and when approaching the main road blew his horn as it is a blind turn. He looked at both sides as he came on to the main road and saw a car approaching at 30 to 40 m.p.h. Seeing he could not go to his left side he swerved to the other side to avoid an accident. He had the car under perfect control. He was driving motors 6 or 7 years.

By Supt. Walsh—I often came out this bye-road and never had a narrow escape. Twelve to fifteen m.p.h. was a safe speed to come out.

other light there.

Mr. Dahill referred to the lights at Youghal Road, and said he thought they could be re-arranged so that one could be made available for Abbeyside.

The S.S.O. was asked to report for next meeting if a light could be taken from any other part of the town.

CHARGE FOR ALL-NIGHT DANCES

A notice of motion standing in the name of Mr. McCarthy to rescind the order on the books charging a rent of £5 for all-night dances, and that in future a charge of £2 be made was lost.

SLAUGHTERHOUSE LICENSE

A notice of motion by Mr. O'Dwyer, seconded by Mr. McCarthy, that the Council rescind the order refusing to grant Mr. Morrissey a slaughterhouse license was passed on the following vote:—

For—Messrs. McCarthy, O'Dwyer and Christopher—(3).

Against—Messrs. Dahill and Byrne.—(2).

The Chairman did not vote.

The matter was further adjourned pending the question of a two-thirds majority.

What do you think would happen if a bus was passing at the time?—No reply.

Mr. Troy—Does not think of that all afterwards.

Witness—I had good control of the car.

Mr. Troy—Why didn't you stop when coming out of the bye-road? Looking back at it now, are you satisfied you were careful enough?

Witness—I would be more careful the next time.

Mr. Troy—I think you should be more careful. I am glad the defendant says he would be more careful the next time and would not take the same risk again. People must be careful whether there are sign-posts on the road or not, and persons coming out of a bye-road must take particular care. He imposed a fine of 20s.

EXCESS WATER IN BUTTER

Guard O'Leary, summoned Messrs. Sheehan Ryan and Co., Main street, for selling butter containing 1.9 per cent. excess water.

Mr. Williams, solr., who defended said the weather at the time—23rd August—was very warm.

Guard O'Leary, in evidence said it was a high-class shop. He had taken many samples of butter there and never had a complaint.

Mr. Williams—We say we did not touch the butter at all. It was bought from John Cullinan, Ballyvoile, and was only half an hour in the shop when the sample was taken. There was no tampering of any kind.

John Cullinan, Ballyvoile, said he was making butter for 30 years and never had a complaint. He was supplying the firm of Sheehan Ryan and Co., Dungarvan. He brought in the butter on the 23rd August, which had been made by his daughter under his supervision. She did her best to take the water out of the butter. It was not interfered with, but the weather was very hot at the time. Every precaution was taken to extract the water from the butter.

By Guard O'Leary—We squeezed water out of the butter as far as we could.

Guard—How did you squeeze it?—Witness—The same as usual.

Guard—How?—With the hands.

Guard—Was that sufficient?—Yes. It was enough for the last 30 years.

Mr. Troy—Get a couple of butter boards the next time. I am satisfied there was no interference with the butter. He dealt with the case under the Probation of Offenders' Act, and allowed £1 6s. 4d. expenses.

There was a similar case against Mr. E. Fielding, O'Connell street, in which the excess of water was 2.9 per cent.

Mr. Farrell, solr., defended, and said Mr. Fielding had nothing to do with the shop at all which was run by his wife who was a registered butter factor under the recent Act. He, himself, ran a bus.

Mr. Fielding said his wife ran the shop and he did not help in it or take any profit from it.

To Mr. Troy—His wife was not carrying on the business for him.

The case was dismissed.

In a further case Guard O'Leary, summoned Mr. J. Curran, O'Connell street, with selling butter containing 2.25 per cent. excess water.

Mr. Farrell, solr., for defendant, said they held the excess water was due to the hot weather at the time.

Mr. Mooney, who manufactured the butter, said he did everything to see there was no excess water in the butter. The weather at the time was the warmest they had. All the water possible was got out of it.

Justice—I am satisfied there was nothing wrong. He dealt with the case under the P.O. Act, and allowed £1 6s. 4d. expenses. He said people had better be careful in future. What was done now was no guide as to what may happen in the future.

WATER IN WHISKEY

In a case against a local publican for water in whiskey, Guard O'Leary, explained that the seal of the bottle was broken in his presence and he then took the sample. The bottle bore the label of a prominent Cork firm.

The case was dealt with under the P.O.A. with £1 5s. 6d. expenses.

ALLEGED LARCENY

Supt. Quinlan, Lismore, charged Wm. Dunne, Garryduff, in custody, with the alleged breaking into Scarf Creamery on the 22nd June, and stealing bread, butter and a small sum of money to a total of 25s.

Supt. Quinlan said as inquiries had not been completed he would ask for a remand.

Mr. O'Gorman, solr., for Dunne, said it is very unfair to his client to be keeping him in custody.

The case was adjourned to the 13th November and Dunne was let out on bail.

DUNGARVAN MARKETS

Meal (special) 18/6; middicut 18/-; flour 20/- and 21/-; bran 8/6 cwt.; pollard 7/6 and 8/6 cwt.; white oats 9/- barrel; black do., 6/- barrel; eggs 1/- per dozen.

BOARD OF HEALTH

Commissioner Morrison sat at the Co. Home, Dungarvan, on Wednesday to conduct business arising under the Board of Health.

Dr. O'Farrell, Co. M.O.H., Messrs. Jephson and Doyle, Engineers to the Board were also present.

HABITABLE HOUSES

Dr. O'Farrell, Co. Medical Officer of Health, said he had practically finished his survey of the houses in the County unfit for human habitation and the number of houses required.

Replying to the Commissioner, Dr. O'Farrell said the number required in Kilmachomas was 20; Passage East, 26; Dunmore East 13.

The matter was adjourned pending the completion of the doctor's survey.

TRAMORE BURIAL GROUND

Arising out of a report from Mr. Jephson, Engineer, on the progress of the work at the new burial ground Tramore, which will be ready for interments in about a month.

The Commissioner decided to advertise for a caretaker at 15/- per week, plus a certain percentage of the fees for grave-digging, when Mr. Jephson, Engineer, had defined the duties.

CAPPOQUIN WATER SUPPLY

The report of the caretaker of the above stated there was a scarcity of water in the town.

It was decided to await the report of the plumber who is testing the main to the reservoir for leaks.

GLASHA WELLS

A report from Dr. Prendeville, Ballymacarbery, on the above well was referred to the Engineer.

LISMORE SUPPLY

A joint report from the Engineer and C. M.O.H. was requested by the Commissioner on the Lismore Water Supply.

Dr. O'Farrell referring to the scarcity of water during the summer months, said the Board of Health had certain duties under the Public Health Act, but apparently they have no right to the water.

LETTING OF COTTAGE

The vacant cottage at Lyrenancarla, was let to Ml. Wall. No applications were received for cottages at Clondonnell, and Adramonemore, and it was decided to re-advertise same.

FREE MILK SCHEME

With reference to the Department's letter fixing the maximum price of milk under the above scheme at 1/- per gallon and refusing to approve of any tender over that amount.

A report was read from the Superintendent Assistance Officer (Mr. Phelan), as follows:—In reference to the decision of the Department fixing the maximum price for all milk at 1/- per gallon for winter months, I have received reports from the Assistance Officers stating that a number of contractors who tendered for the supply of milk at a higher figure are not prepared to supply at 1/- per gallon. These contractors collectively supply more than half the total amount of Free Milk in the Rural Areas of the County. The milk is being supplied for the month of October by these contractors at 1/2 per gallon, as alternative suppliers cannot be obtained in the areas. The maximum price last winter was 1/2 per gallon and milk is less plentiful this winter, probably due to the very dry weather obtaining during the summer. The retail price of milk in most areas at present is 1/4 per gallon.

The Secretary said that people who tendered at 1/4 per gallon were written to by him saying that if they supplied the milk at 1/2 their tenders would be accepted. They are supplying the milk at 1/2 for this month. The Department sanctioned 1/2 per gallon last winter, and from inquiries made I find that milk is much scarcer this year.

The Commissioner directed the Secretary to send a copy of the Superintendent's report to the Department, and ask for sanction to the price of 1/2 per gallon as the Board are at present taking milk at 1/2 per gallon, finding it impossible to get it at a lower price. The only alternative is to suspend the free milk distribution in the County.

ABDMORE WATER SUPPLY

The Engineer was directed to have tests carried out at Dysert, Ardmore, and also to report on the well in the grounds of the disused Coastguard Station relative to the Ardmore Water Supply.

REPORT OF CO. M.O.H.

The following report for the month of September, was read from Dr. O'Farrell, Co. Medical Officer of Health:—

The following infectious diseases were notified during the month:—Typhoid fever, 1; Undulant Fever, 1; Scarlet Fever, 4; Measles, 1. The Scar-

let Fever cases occurred—one in Lismore Dispensary district, and three in Kilmachomas Dispensary District. The case of Undulant Fever (Br. Abortus) occurred in the Waterford No. 2 Dispensary District.

Fever Hospitals.—There were seven admissions to Fever Hospitals during the month, and five discharges. On the last day of the month, there remained eight patients still undergoing treatment.

Tuberculosis.—Jubilee Nurses paid 164 visits to 39 patients during the month of September.

Notification of Births.—Births notified during the month numbered 41, including 3 stillbirths. Midwives sought medical assistance in 8 cases.

Sanitary Sub-Officers.—During the month Sanitary Sub-Officers throughout the County, inspected 652 dwellings houses, 4 water supplies, and 8 sewerage works. Conditions generally were satisfactory.

The report was approved.

SEWERAGE AT TALLOW

Dr. O'Farrell, reported on connections made to a sewer or drain at Tallow, by the Cinema Proprietor, and asking permission from the Board.

The Engineer was asked to inspect and report.

WATER POLLUTED

It was decided to get the Engineer to have notice erected at Passage East to prevent the dumping of refuse into a stream at the top of the village.

DEATH OF REV. T. WALL, C.C. CLONMEL



The wise farmer said -

"There must be something in this wheat business. I've heard it said my great grandfather had a lot of this farm in wheat—everybody grew wheat in those days. If he could grow it, I can grow it. I'll give it a trial anyhow. The Government guarantees that all the wheat I grow will be bought, and they guarantee the price I'll get. Nothing could be fairer than that, so I'll put in wheat."

So the foolish farmer just kept on talking about the "hard times," while the wise farmer sowed wheat, reaped a good crop, and sold it at the guaranteed price.

Don't you be a foolish farmer this season—sow wheat now.

For next season's crop the guaranteed prices will be—for wheat sold in September, October, November and December, 23/6 per barrel; for wheat sold after January 1st, 16/- per barrel. These prices are for wheat bushelling 60lbs. per barrel. For wheat of higher or lower bushel weight the price will vary 3d. per lb. up or down, as the case may be.

IT PAYS TO GROW



OK-8

CAPPOQUIN NOTES.

RESIGNATION OF POPULAR POSTMISTRESS.

Miss Arnold, who has been Postmistress in Cappoquin for the past 14 years, has resigned from that important position as from Monday, Sept. 30th, having given the necessary 3 months notice of her intention to resign on July 1st.

Her sister, Miss Sarah Arnold, had been Postmistress in Cappoquin for a number of years, but after her regretted death over 14 years ago the present lady was appointed, and has since filled the position with conspicuous ability and marked success.

A young lady of culture and refinement, she was always noted for her unflinching kindness and courtesy towards all classes of the general public, the Old Age Pensioners, in particular, always finding in her a most obliging and sympathetic friend.

The Cappoquin Post-office is one of the most important Sub-offices in the South of Ireland, covering such large and widely separated districts as Aglish, Villierstown, Dromana, Ballylaylor, Camphire, Tourin, Melleray, Bellew and Satterbridge, while Mount Melleray Abbey and the Cappoquin Bacon Factory alone, provided such a large volume of Postal and Telegraphic business that a special staff would almost be necessary to cope with it. But no matter how great the rush of business may be, Miss Arnold could always be relied on to deal with it with the greatest promptness and efficiency, and the same applied to the admirable manner in which the heavy mails at Christmas each year were handled by her and her capable staff.

She was remarkably efficient as a Telegraphist, and during the three

days Centenary Celebrations in Mount Melleray during August, 1935, she had to transmit several thousands of words of Press messages each night, while she had to handle many other long Press reports in connection with various other important events at Mount Melleray from time to time, and always performed her difficult duty with the greatest accuracy and despatch. Viewed from any standpoint, she was an ideal public official and a distinct ornament to the Civil Service, and held a very high place in the official records of the Postal Service in the Irish Free State.

Her voluntary resignation from the position of Postmistress has now caused deep regret amongst all classes of the people of Cappoquin and surrounding districts, but this regret will be greatly tempered by the knowledge that although she has officially ceased to be Postmistress since last Monday, she will not be leaving the Cappoquin Post-office for some time, as the Postal Authorities have requested her to remain on in a temporary capacity as Postmistress until her successor has been appointed, and she has very kindly consented to do so, although at considerable personal inconvenience.

We understand that Miss Arnold intends to reside in Cork City when she has severed her connection with Cappoquin, and she may rest assured that she will carry with her to her new home the best wishes of her countless friends in Cappoquin for a long, happy and prosperous life beside the "Pleasant Waters of the River Lee."

BACK TO THE STATES—

The Misses Bridie and Madge McGrath, daughters of Mr. John and Mrs. McGrath, Boherberry, Cappoquin, who had been home on a long holiday from America during the end of the summer and early autumn, re-

Mr. MacDermot, T.D.

PROTEST LETTER TO MR. COSGRAVE

The following letter has been sent to Mr. Cosgrave, T.D., by Mr. Frank MacDermot, T.D.

7th October, 1935.
"Dear Mr. Cosgrave—Speaking on September 23, at Thurles, Dr. O'Higgins, in a speech, of which the text had previously been seen and approved by you, used these words with reference to recent events at Geneva: 'To have Ireland on her side was worth many times the annuities to Great Britain. Mr. de Valera pledged the whole-hearted support of the Irish Free State to Great Britain in her difficulty. If our assistance and support was pledged without any settlement of our own quarrel, it was an oppor-

turned to New York by the American liner "President Roosevelt" on Sept. 20th.

Although only five years away, they appeared to have had a remarkably prosperous time in New York, as was only to be expected from two such honest, energetic and charming young Irish girls. They had none of the "swanky" airs or "guessing" expressions of some other "Yanks" who have been away for only a year or two, but were as natural and unassuming as the day they first left home, and consequently all their old friends were delighted to meet them here, and also to extend to them their cordial wishes for their future success and happiness in the land of their adoption under the Stars and Stripes.

tunity lost which may never return.

Commandant Cronin has spoken along similar lines. Mr. Fitzgerald-Kenny has warned us against "blindly and futilely following the lead of Great Britain. It is still maintained in your speech on Friday, and in the speeches of Dr. O'Higgins and Comdt. Cronin yesterday that an opportunity comparable to Ottawa has been missed.

"I disagree with you on this matter. I do not think that an opportunity has been missed, but rather that one has been created. The door to negotiation is always open. If Mr. de Valera wants a settlement he can more easily make one with Mr. Baldwin in London than he could have with Mr. Eden at Geneva, amid the feverish discussions on the Abyssinian situation. Even if a settlement could have been forced at Geneva as a condition of our fidelity to the Covenant, I doubt very much whether the British Parliament would under these circumstances have accepted it. I object to the description of Mr. de Valera's declaration as 'pledging support to Great Britain.' I object to the suggestion that we had a bargaining position and that we were free to choose between honouring our engagements and dishonouring them. The line of argument adopted seems to be to offend against commonsense and consistency and to make nonsense of everything we stand for. It is one that can be renewed every time that Mr. de Valera behaves with ordinary decency in international affairs, and when it should be more becoming of us to commend him than to attack him, and I therefore feel compelled to protest against it undeterred by the accusation of being doctrinaire and cosmopolitan.—Yours very sincerely,

FRANK MACDERMOT."



The foolish farmer said -

"You can't grow wheat successfully in this country. In any case my land isn't good enough for wheat. Anyhow, everybody knows it's a very troublesome crop; it needs a lot of skill and experience. 'The market and the price are guaranteed' you say. That may be, but you can't teach an old dog new tricks. The crops I've always grown are good enough for me."

The New Fashions

We are now showing the Latest in
**Extra Smart Coats
and Model Hats**
at very Reasonable Prices.

Those goods have been bought in the leading Fashion Markets and we give the comparison of qualities and prices

MULCAHY'S, DUNGARVAN

President de Valera REPLY TO OPPONENTS

President de Valera, home from the League of Nations meeting at Geneva, addressed a big gathering at Ennis, on Sunday, and dealt with criticisms of his actions at the League of Nations. He confined his speech mainly to refuting a suggestion of his opponents that he might have bargained with Great Britain for his support in the League of Nations Assembly.

"You cannot bargain in a proper sense about doing your duty," he said. "Those people who talk about bargaining—what are they prepared to give away?" he asked. "We have nothing to give, because that for which we ask we claim to be ours."

"We say to the British 'You are in our ports. We claim you have no right to be there. If you leave these ports, all we can offer is that we will defend these ports in our own interests and in a way that you will not feel your security will be threatened.'"

Mr. de Valera said that while he was at Geneva he read that some people were very busy trying to avail themselves of a certain excitement in view of the international situation to cause a disturbance and division in the Free State.

"It is very important," he said, "that at a time like this there should be no division of any kind in our ranks."

"I went over to Geneva as the representative, in my mind, not of the Free State, but of the Irish nation."

"I want to know whether there was anything I did there which did not represent the views of the Irish nation."

There were cries of "No."

The position so far as they were concerned with the League of Nations at the present moment was very simple. The issue was whether they were prepared to keep the obligations which they had incurred by becoming and continuing a member of the League or not.

If there were reasons why they should not become a member or remain a member of the League, that was not exactly the time to discuss them, and certainly they should not make it an excuse for evading their obligations.

"We are a member of the League, and I believe the Irish nation wants to act up to its obligations in the matter," said Mr. de Valera.

Some people would say they should keep out of these wrangles, and that they had nothing to gain.

"That is not my view," he said. "I believe there is a gain for all small nations at the present time in being a member of the League, provided that the Covenant of the League is maintained."

"Some people will say 'Why should you take part in guaranteeing to others a greater freedom than you have yourself?' I am not going to suggest, nor do I suggest anywhere, that we have got our complete freedom."

"I have made it quite clear what the claims of this nation are."

"Those claims have not been satisfied, but I say there is a certain guarantee that such freedom as we possess will not be wrested from us again."

They had an interest in keeping the League of Nations intact. It was known that Britain had a special interest in the present case.

Anyone who had read the history of the last 50 years in regard to Africa, and particularly Abyssinia, knew that the Great Powers were particularly interested in that area.

They could assume that in this case those Great Powers were not single-minded in regard to their attitude in the League.

"I know there are a number of people," Mr. de Valera added, "who think that because Britain's interests are in a certain direction we should act in a quite contrary direction."

"My view is that if I find I am on the way to Heaven I am not going the other way merely because I find someone whom I have certain doubts about going in the same direction."

"We are in this because it is our duty. I am told we should have made bargains. You can bargain about neg-

lecting your duty. You can be bribed even to neglect to do your duty, but you cannot be bribed, nor can you bargain in a proper sense, about doing your duty.

"What about these people who tell us how to bargain? We can look back and remember the damn good bargains they made—the good bargains from which you are suffering at the present time—the bargains we are trying to see that this nation will not uphold because they were not just bargains."

"When you bargain you must have something to give. What is it that we can give? Are we to say to the British 'If you leave our ports, if you give us the land annuities, we will allow you to remain in our ports.'"

"Am I to say to them 'If you take off these tariffs and leave us the land annuities which are ours by right, then we will cease to protest against the partition of our country?' Do you want me to make bargains of that sort? (Cries of "No.")

"We have done much in marching towards our goal of complete independence," said Mr. de Valera. "We do not intend it to stop. We intend to go on steadily, and I believe ultimately we shall succeed."

SERIOUS ACCIDENT AT MOUNT MELLERAY

On Tuesday week a young man named John Fraher, residing in Barrack Street, Cappoquin, who was employed at the building of the new Chapel at Mount Melleray, sustained rather serious injuries through the collapse of the scaffolding on which he was working.

It appears that Fraher and some other workmen were engaged in fitting in wooden frames for one of the windows when a plank gave way, and they were precipitated to the ground with considerable force. While the other men escaped with a severe shaking, Fraher sustained serious injuries to both legs and had to be conveyed by motor car to Cappoquin where he was attended by Dr. Wm. White who found him also suffering from slight injuries to one of his hands, and also other abrasions of a minor nature.

Having been carefully treated by Dr. White, he was then taken home where he is now progressing as satisfactorily as possible under the circumstances.

Fraher is a quite and hard-working young man, who is extremely popular in Cappoquin, and he now has the deepest sympathy of all in the town over the unfortunate accident, as well as their best wishes for his speedy recovery.

OPENING OF THE DANCING SEASON IN CAPPOQUIN

The Cappoquin Rowing Club having been granted an Annual Dance Hall Licence for the Boathouse Hall at last week's District Court inaugurated the dancing season for the Winter on last Sunday night when a grand opening Cinderella Dance was held from 10 p.m. to 1-30 a.m.



What made it fit? What a wonder of science. Because it is built for strength, quality and easy riding. Follow the easy and certain steps for reliability.

Hopper

CASH PRICES FROM £4 4 9

NON-DEPOSIT EASY TERMS

THE RELIABILITY CYCLE

Talk it over with your local dealer. Ask for Catalogue.

CYCLE DEALER
P. BROWNE,
O'CONNELL STREET,
DUNGARVAN.

ORIGINAL DIFFICULT TO READ

KILMATHOMAS NEWS.

NEW P.C.

The Minister for Justice has appointed Mr. John Drohan, farmer, Knockeylan, Kilmossanty, a Peace Commissioner for Co. Waterford.

FIRE

Unthreshed barley, wheat and white and black oats stored in an iron shed the property of Mr. Dick Fitzgerald, farmer, Upper Knockeylan, Kilmossanty, were reduced to ashes by fire on Monday of this week. The damage is estimated to be more than £300. The origin of the outbreak is unknown. Mr. Fitzgerald is one of the best known and most successful agriculturists in these parts. Large numbers of volunteers worked hard to put out the flames and keep them from spreading.

DEATH IN EXILE

American exchanges to hand convey the sad news of the death, at a comparatively young age, of Mrs. Kathleen Kiwan, which happened at her home at Bute City, Montana, after a brief illness. The deceased lady was a sister of Mr. John Coffey, Health Officer, Bonmahon; Mr. Michael Coffey, Lisard, do.; and Mrs. John Keating, Ballynabanogue, Kilmathomas.

HOUSING COMMITTEE MEETING

At a specially convened meeting of the Kilmathomas Housing Committee held at the local Temperance Hall, the Rev. T. Ahearne, C.C., presided, and there was a full attendance of the members. It was announced that a Medical Inspector from the Local Government Department, accompanied by Mr. J. H. Jephson, C.E., had made an inspection of the houses in the town which have been condemned by the local M.O.H. as unfit for human habitation, and the Rev. Chairman said this looked a step in the right direction and expressed the hope that the Inspector's report would be soon available. Several matters, including the procurement of suitable sites for new houses, having been discussed, the meeting passed a resolution urging the Minister for L.G. and P.H. to provide for the erection of the required number of residences in the town with all possible speed.

NEWTOWN CUMANN, F. F.

At a fully attended meeting of the members of the Newtown Cumann, Fianna Fail, Mr. Ed. Drohan (Chairman) presiding, a vote of condolence with Mr. Pat Quinn, cottage rent and rate collector, Farraleigh, Kilmathomas, on the death of his father, was, on the motion of Mr. W. Lenihan, seconded by Mr. T. Wall, passed in silence, all present standing. The meeting pledged fullest support to the Kilmathomas Housing Committee in the efforts of the Committee to secure an adequate scheme of new houses for the town.

WORK

A band of Co. Council roadmenders, under Mr. Richard Cashin, ganger, Ballynabanogue, are at present carrying out a series of much-needed improvements to the Glen Road, running from Kilmathomas to Stradbally, which was badly rutted by the recent heavy rainfalls.

NEARING COMPLETION

The splendid and spacious new National School which is being erected in the village of Kill is now nearing completion and will be ready for occupation after the Christmas holidays. The commodious new Garda Station in course of construction at Kill is also nearing completion and will be fit to live in early in the coming year.

SYMPATHY

Much sympathy is felt with Mr. and Mrs. Michael Walsh, Union Road, Kilmathomas, on the death of their child during the week.

BELIEVE IT OR NOT

On being asked "How long is a piece of string?" a 14-years old Kilmac lad made answer thus: "A piece of string is twice as long as the distance between its centre and either end." And when an Inspector tried to confound this same chap with the query, "How far can a dog run into the woods?" he quickly "coughed up" the response, "A dog can run only half-way into the woods. After that he is running out of the woods."

Some wee while after Sunday's matches at the Gaelic Field, Dungarvan, a jolly nice Kilmossanty-born lady told the following tale to a clubbable Comeragh Valley Gael:

The other day an elderly Old Parish bean-a-tighe "Spificated" latest Abyssinian word for "hested", a Dungarvan cobbler as nicely as ever you heard. She went to "your man" to have her shoes soled and heeled. The shoemaker, having examined them critically, looked up at his client and remarked, "Your feet are not pairs, ma'am." "Indeed an' if they're not pairs," she replied, "they've been comrades long enough, dear knows!"

WANTED

The tree-planting scheme is wanted in Mid-Deise Shelter-belts along the slopes of the Comeraghs and in the sea-board-side townlands should be aimed at, though the re-afforestation programme has much more useful aims and is deserving of the utmost measure of encouragement. The country once richly wooded, has been denuded of trees in past decades. Trees have their utility value even when growing and if the country is rich in timber in years to come, it will be able to use this timber for development.

Irish-American Oil Company

Speaking at a Meeting of the above Company, T. F. Laurie, Managing Director said:—As from the 20th Sept. the name Pratts which has so long been identified with the high-grade petrols and motor oils marketed by the Irish-American Oil Company is to be succeeded by the new brand named "Esso." This has been done with the object of standardising the new name throughout the world and linking up with other of the Company's products, such as Essolube, the five star motor oil. Thus a name which has been a household word ever since the first "horseless carriage" drove along the streets of Dublin, drops from the motorist's vocabulary. The adoption of the new international name "Esso" marks the introduction of an entirely new range of petrol of remarkably advanced quality. The whole of the resource and personnel of the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey and of the Irish-American Oil Co., Ltd., are behind these new grades, so that the maintenance of the advanced quality is fully guaranteed, together with continuity of supply and that efficiency of service which is the pride of the Irish-American Oil Company, Ltd.

At the outset let me say that the problem of the petrol manufacturer today is not how to put more energy into a gallon of petrol. There is sufficient energy in one gallon of any petrol to lift a battleship. How to get the most energy out of the petrol is, however, the joint problem of the petrol refiner and the motor manufacturer.

Motor cars are relatively wasteful, only about one-third of the total energy content being converted into useful work. Petrol vapour and air on combustion do their work by expanding. The greater the distance they are allowed to expand the more work they are prepared to do. The expansion ratio of an engine is the measure of its efficiency; hence high compression engines are more efficient than those of low compression.

Each succeeding year for the last eight years engines have been manufactured with higher and higher compressions with corresponding improvements in economy and speed. Comparatively small increases in horse power can mean enormous improvements in the performance of a given car. The reserve of power available from the engine in excess of the horse power absorbed by the car increases out of all proportion to the percentage increase of the total power. For example, an increase of only 12 per cent. in power output might double the reserve of power available for hill-climbing and acceleration.

Hitherto, the petrols themselves have imposed the most serious limitations on compression ratios, since many petrols if compressed too far, will detonate or knock violently.

Low-compression cars, as well as low-compression petrols, are now completely out of date. References in the daily Press recently to an outstanding aero engine manufacturer pointed out that eight years ago the power output was 13.8 h.p. per litre. The latest engines average 32 h.p. per litre.

With Esso Petrols motor vehicle engines are better able to maintain power on steep hills and to obtain more power on the straight.

Esso therefore is an entirely new range of petrols—a revelation in anti-knock—a new thrill in acceleration—more miles per gallon—better climbing than ever.

WE PUT IT TO YOU

(SERIOUS AND NOT) That the forthcoming Tournament, under the auspices of the Kilmathomas Hurling Club, promises to be well supported by the junior caman clubs affiliated with the County Board.

That entries for the competition will close with the Secretary, Dalh de Paor, on the 16th inst—

That draws and fixtures will take place in the local clubroom at 9 o'clock on next Friday evening, and each Club entered will be entitled to have one representative present at these proceedings.

That due to the rainfalls, frosts and wild cavalry of winds from all points, experienced over the past six weeks, many young and old people are now on the sick list—

That the rightly respected rate-paying resident of the Rathgormack region who wrote suggesting that the Comeragh Mountains be levelled off, received a reply to the effect that the administration acknowledges the project has merit, but does not feel that it is costly enough to be practical.

That many a Kilmac. Mrs. has made her own marital grave with a series of little digs—

That as sunset drove down the western sky like a liner in flames two evenings ago, the Metal Man of Tremore sat down on his shoulder blades and watched the waves swishing their white petticoats waltzing along the beach—

That political speeches are no longer as long as roller towels in Portugal—

That while winding the watch of his wit at the latest passing of New Time, the Nire Valley's funniest farmer felt the edge rather than the points of his wife's remarks—

That it is a pleasure to inspect the elegantly appointed mind of Toura-neena's sweetest Miss—AND—

That the most talked of charmer within the confines of old Sliabh eGua is not the kind of lassie who likes to eat her cake and have yours, too.

Let me briefly particularise—Esso Ethyl can be used with knock-free performance by engines of more than 7 to 1 compression ratio—a substantial improvement of anything hitherto known to the motoring public. The engine designer a further step towards unity of improved performance with out additional cost. What better example of this could there be than the fact that Sir Malcolm Campbell, who set a sensational world's speed record of 201 miles an hour! Sir Malcolm was so insistent upon quality that he had his petrol shipped from this side of the Atlantic to Salt Lake City—6,000 miles away.

Esso High Test, Esso Benzol Mixture and Essolene (replacing Pratts Commercial), are also notably in advance of other grades at similar prices. It is interesting to observe that Esso Ethyl and Essolene (as representing the two extremes of this range) if used with maximum efficiency, that is to say, in engines with the highest compression ratio consistent with knock-free performances on each petrol, give the motorist almost the same cost per mile; the higher efficiency of the higher priced product actually more than compensates for the difference in price.

The record of the Irish-American Oil Company, Ltd., is a proud one and we have throughout maintained that spirit of progression which is the essential quality of all pioneers and trail breakers. We have never been afraid of change, and in changing over from Pratts to Esso we know that we are doing the right thing. We are definitely giving to the motoring public of the Saorstát the world's most advanced petrols—at the same prices as ordinary petrols.

Appropos of "change" it is perhaps fitting to recall that the Irish-American Oil Co., Ltd., was incorporated on the 5th December, 1922, and was in fact the first company of its size to be created in Saorstát Eireann. We did not wait to see how things would progress; we had confidence in the future of the new State, as did also the Irish subscribers of £250,000 of our capital. We were the first public company in the petrol business in the Saorstát. First petrol company to introduce petrol pumps. First to introduce petrol supercharged with Ethyl. First to introduce hydrogenated motor oil. First to introduce bottled motor oil with its manifold advantages.

We claim we have every reason to be proud of our record of public service, and it will be our persistent aim and endeavour to give to the motoring public only the best. We are satisfied that the new range of Esso Petrols is the best.

AMERICAN IN A QUANDRY WITH WIFE

The following advertisement appeared in the "Arony" column of a newspaper at Washington:—

"Found—Lady's purse left in my car while parked. Owner can have same by describing it and paying for this advertisement. If owner can explain satisfactorily to my wife how purse got into, I will pay for advertisement myself."

No reply has yet been forthcoming, so the wretched husband is still trying to explain matters to his wife.

GOOD PRICES FOR SHORTHORN BULL CALVES

Good prices were realised at the annual sale in Aberdeen of calves from the famous shorthorn herds of Duthie Webster, Collyne, and James Durud, Upermill. The average price was £61. One bull calf made 330 guineas, another 210 guineas, Hon. T. K. Laidlaw, Summertown, Castleknock, bought a calf for 170 guineas.

SMOKE AND ENJOY DUNNE'S COMERAGH PLUG.

MADE FROM THE FINEST VIRGINIA LEAF.

60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

J. Daniel & Sons,

Carpenters and Funeral Undertakers, has opened his New Business at,

29 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN

(Opposite Merry's)

All Funeral Arrangements at Reasonable Prices

Elm, Coffins from 50/- upwards. Also Pannelled Coffins in Oak and elm. Windows, Doors, Frames, Tables, Wash-Stands, Dressing-Tables, Wardrobes, and Presses. Stocked at very low prices. All kinds of Furniture made to order. Jobs in town and country done at reasonable Prices

IT WILL PAY YOU TO CALL ON US

Please Note Address—

J. Daniel & Sons, 29, MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN

WINE AND WHISKIES. Liqueur Whisky. J. J. & S. OYER 7 YEARS. Special Pale OYER 8 YEARS. Rich Duoro Port. 1870 Sherry. Old Golden Sherry. Old Superior Port. Fine Old Port. ROBERT A. MERRY & CO., LTD. DUNGARVAN AND WATERFORD.

Choose Your Winter Boots MULCAHY'S

Waxed Split Derby, seam back and cap, full tip (nailed). Sizes 6 to 12. Price 12/11 per pair. Waxed Split Derby, seam back and cap full tip, unnailed. Sizes 6 to 12. Price 12/11 per pair. Waxed Kip Derby, whole back and cap, full tip, nailed. Sizes 6 to 12, 14/6 per pair. Special Quality full Kip, seam back, double toe-cap, turn sole, nailed. Guaranteed waterproof. Sizes 6 to 12. 21/- per pair. Chrome Derbys, screwed and pegged, full tip. Size 6 to 12, 15/6. Best quality dull chrome Derbys, screwed and stitched, smooth sole and heel. Size 6 to 12. Prices 17/6 per pair. Very heavy Box Hide Derbys, double sole, screwed and stitched, full tip. Size 6 to 12, 14/6 per pair. Box Derbys, leather lined all through, standard screwed and stitched, double sole, 12/11 per pair. Nice fine box calf Balmoral, lined, 17/6 per pair. Box Calf Derbys, leather lined. Sizes 6 to 10, 22/6. Gent's Box Oxford, smart toe, stout sole, 10/6. Gent's Box Calf Gibson, heavy sole, wide fitting, 16/6 per pair. Gent's very fine glace Oxfords, very smart shoe, light sole, 18/6 per pair. Gent's best quality box calf in Oxford and Gibson make. Size 6 to 11. Price 22/6 per pair. Ladies box calf 1-bar button, flat heel, 14/6 per pair. Ladies Box Calf Oxford Fay front, 16/6 per pair. Ladies Black Glace Instep tie Louis heel, 15/11 per pair. Ladies Brown Glace, 1-Bar button Leather heel, 22/6 per pair. Children's Box Oxfords in black and brown. 7 to 10, 6/11; 11 to 1, 7/11; 2 to 5 10/6. Boys Box Derbys, slugged sole 1-tip, 7 to 10, 6/6; 11 to 1, 7/6, 2 to 5, 9/6.

WE GUARANTEE ALL OUR REPAIRS TO BE PROMPTLY AND NEATLY FINISHED. ONLY THE VERY BEST QUALITY LEATHER IS USED. Mulcahy's, Boot Specialists, DUNGARVAN

Bonus Tea. 2/8 Per Lb. 60 Stamps with each Pound. Danebula (BLUE LABEL) 3s. 6d. Per Lb. 30 Stamps with Each Pound. Danebula Tea (RED LABEL) 3s. Per Lb. 30 Stamps with Each Pound. Tee-Ko-Tips DIGESTIVE TEA 2s. 6d. Per Lb. 30 Extra Stamps with each Pound. Other Family Blend Teas at 1/6, 1/8, 2/-, and 2/4 per lb. ALL KINDS OF NUTS ARE NOW IN STOCK. Finest Waterford Bacon From 6d. per lb. to 1/3 per lb. Sausages and Puddings 6d. Per lb. Cooked Hams, Heads & Feet ARE ALWAYS FRESH. We are now giving away BEAUTIFUL PICTURES. in exchange for Stamps. One picture for each Book. LOTS OF OTHER GIFTS STOCKED. L. & N. TEA CO., Cash Supply Stores, ST. MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN MAIN STREET, YOUGHAL. 94, PATRICK STREET, CORK. & ALL BRANCHES.

DUNGARVAN OBSERVER, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1933.

New Values in Winter Footwear!



Reliable Boots At New Low Prices.
IRISH-MADE FROM SOUND MATERIALS.

Heavy Working Boots for Men. Black Chrome grained uppers with leather lined vamps. Triple wear leather a few, securely pegged and screwed. Heel plates also fitted. This boot may be had with good quality box calf uppers, leather-lined throughout and with stitched soles. Per Pair, 14/6



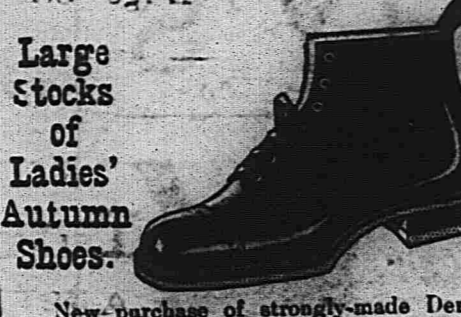
DESIGNED FOR COMFORT

Unbeatable value in Men's High-grade Box Calf Derby Boots, with soft pliable uppers, leather-lined all through. Medium-weight soles of well-tanned leather, welted as hand-sewn, made on comfortable-fitting lasts, wide or medium toe shapes. Per Pair, 17/6

Special offer of Men's Nailed Kip Derby Boots. Solid leather soles, strongly pegged and screwed. Metal heel plates fitted. They be had with out nails if preferred. This is an ideal boot for all farm work. Per Pair 13/11



Wonderful value in Men's superior-quality Box Calf Shoes, made in the Gibson style on shock-absorbing lasts. Dependable leather soles, hand-method welted. A very serviceable shoe for winter wear. Per Pair 14/6



Large Stocks of Ladies' Autumn Shoes.

New purchase of strongly-made Derby Boots for Boys, obtainable with heavy box calf or dull chrome uppers. Double soles of hard-wearing leather. Metal heel plates. This boot is specially made for school wear. Per Pair, 11/6, 10/6, 8/11

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co., Ltd., Waterford.

LAWN'S SPECIAL SHOW

Of Ladies' and Children's Smart Coats, Frocks, Millinery, Gloves, etc.

A marvellous range of Ladies' Coatings (Heavy) 3/6 per yard
Fancy and Plain Coatings up to 10/6 per yard, in all the newest shades.
Men's & Boys' Heavy Overcoats & Suitings (all Irish).

BOOT DEPARTMENT:
Men's and Boys' Nailed and Box Calf from the leading Irish Manufacturers. Keen Prices for reliable Goods.

C. LAWN,
GRATTAN SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

GALVANIZED WIRE NETTING
We have just completed a very big contract for Galvanised Wire Netting and we will be in a position to offer it considerably less than last season. This netting is made by one of the best manufacturers in the Kingdom and is clear, bright and strong. Prices range from 11d. per yard. Special prices for rolls of 50 yards.
HARPUR BROS.,
43, THE QUAY, WATERFORD.

DUNNE'S
SPECIAL VALUE
10d PER OZ.

FOR SALE—High-class Greyhound Pups by White Wave (Guiding Hand—White Fire) ex-Betty From Tour (Mutton Cutlet—Wealthy Widow). Price reasonable. Apply P. J. Hallinan, The Square, Dungarvan; or J. J. Curran, Richmond Kennels, Cappoquin.

GRAZIERS—Will be taken on the lands of Glen, Clonea, Dungarvan. Apply (Miss) B. Flynn, above address.

FOR SALE—A Cob's Cart in good order, to suit 15 hands. Apply box 40 "Observer" Office.

STRAYED—From Abbeyside on Sunday, red setter dog; Guards notified. Reply Mrs. Martin, Abbeyside.

FOR SALE—College Organ; also Estey Organ; fine condition. £7 each. Apply Box 66 this Office.

Special Prices
GOOD BLACK OATS
Suitable for Seed, also White.
Any Quantity.
Bring Samples.

PHELAN'S,
Square, Dungarvan

Bell's Constitution Balls
HORSES For Sale, Irish, Friesian, and other breeds, in good condition.
CATTLE For Sale, Irish, Friesian, and other breeds, in good condition.
SHEEP For Sale, Irish, Friesian, and other breeds, in good condition.

NOTICE—The lands of the undersigned are strictly preserved and trespassers thereon will be prosecuted.
T. Veale, Clonea, Mrs. O'Brien, do.; N. Troy, Carranbane; T. Coleman, do.; S. Barron, do.; T. Carroll, Knock; P. Kiely, do.; T. Walsh, do.; and T. McCarthy, Ballymarket; M. Ryan, P. Meaney, T. Colender.

TO MOTORISTS!

Absolute accuracy assured if cylinders are rebored by D. POWER. With-out removing Engine from Chassis. Cylinders rebored with the same Accuracy as original Manufacturers. Every Technical Detail undertaken with individual thoroughness. You will be delighted with the precision, accuracy and immediate finish.

NEXT WEEK'S CAR BARGAIN
1930 Austin 12 h.p., 4-Cylinder, Five-Seater Saloon, Engine just overhauled at a cost of £30. New Tyres, new Batteries, whole car in perfect order. Also One B.S.A. Motor Bike, Taxed to December, 1933. One A.J.S. Motor Cycle.

Ladies and Gent's Irish-made Cycles.
ALL CYCLE PARTS STOCKED.

REPAIRS—CASH; PARTS—CASH; NO CREDIT.

DAVID POWER,
GARAGE—17 O'CONNELL ST., DUNGARVAN.

E. Fleming's

The House for First-quality Goods

Special Value in Tea Blends at 2/-, 2/6, 3/- and 3/6;
Denny's Hams, Bacon, Sausages and Puddings.
First-quality Canned Fruits—Pears, Peaches, Apples, etc.
Jacob's Fancy Biscuits and Cakes, Chocolates, Sweets and Fruit.
J. Jameson's, P.O. No. 1, and Gilbey's Redbreast Whiskies.
Sandeman's Ports, Sherry, Hall's Wine, Wincars and Buckfast Wine.

32 Grattan Square,
DUNGARVAN

THE CINEMA DUNGARVAN.

THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.
TO-NIGHT (FRIDAY).
WALLACE BEERY.....LEO CARILLO
—IN—
A Terrific Drama of the Rise of a Nation
VIVA VILLA!
MATINEE SATURDAY AT 3.30 p.m.

NEXT WEEK.
SUNDAY OCTOBER, 15th at 8.30 p.m.
Philips HOLMES.....Ned SPARKS
—IN—
Private Scandal!

Thrilling Mystery-Drama packed with Action and Laughs!
—ALSO—
Randolph SCOTT in a Grand Western Drama "WAGON WHEELS" from the story by Zane Grey.
MATINEE AT 3.30 p.m.

MONDAY OCTOBER 16th. FOR TWO Nights.
WHEELER & WOOLSEY
Dorothy LEE
—IN—
Cock-Eyed Cavillers!
Side-Splitting Comedy Drama with Music and Song!
Also Gaumont News.....Travel Film.....Cartoon.....Interest Item
MATINEE on MONDAY at 4 p.m.

THURSDAY OCTOBER 17th. FOR TWO Nights.
THE YEAR'S GREATEST FILM
The Barretts of Wimpole Street!
—With—
Charles LAUGHTON.....Norma SHEARER
Frederic MARCH.....Maureen O'SULLIVAN.
MATINEE on THURSDAY at 4 p.m.

N.B.—Week Night Performances commence at 8.15 p.m.
Sunday Night Performance commence at 8.30 p.m.
Balcony Seats Reserved. Tel. No. 8.
Admission.....1/6.....1/3.....1/0.
The Management reserves the right to refuse Admission.

HIGH-CLASS Greyhound Pups for sale 3 dogs and 5 bitches, whelped 9th August, by Broncho Busher by Harlow by Lallo ex Boishie ex High Force dam of Monologic. Price very reasonable.—R.P. Byrne, Dungarvan.

STRAYED—From Coolcormack on Monday 2-year-old red heifer due to calve. Information will be received by the Civic Guards or by M. Ronayne, Coolcormack, Dungarvan.

NOTICE—The lands of Killineen in our possession are poisoned and preserved. Trespassers will be prosecuted.—T. Meany, T. Cullinan.

NOTICE—All animals, horses, etc., found trespassing on the lands of Windgap farm will be impounded and the owners prosecuted when known.—The Owner.

GRAZING—Colts will be taken for Grazing on the lands of Deelish. Apply C. Kiely.

Scores of Overcoats!

See Great Window Display This Week!

We have purchased a Warehouseman's Entire Stock of Winter Overcoats on very favourable terms.
These Goods we Now Offer as Plum Line.
Good Quality Tweed Overcoats, well Turned Out, and with Good Trimmings, 25/- and 30/-
ALSO BETTER QUALITY GOODS.

W. & G. HADDEN, LTD.,
DUNGARVAN

Coal Consumers Be Well Advised!

Book Your Coal Supplies Now.

IN ANTICIPATION OF
Increased Winter Prices.

IT SHOULD ENCOURAGE YOU TO KNOW THAT WE ARE STILL SUPPLYING OUR

Magnificent Quality South Wales Red Ash House Coal

AT THE SPECIALLY REDUCED SUMMER PRICES FOR QUANTITIES OF ONE TON AND OVER.
STANDARD QUALITY BLACK TURF AND BEST OAK BLOCKS ALSO STOCKED.

Sheehan, Ryan & Co.,
DUNGARVAN

Irish Dairy Shorthorn Breeders' Society

4th Annual Dance

(UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE ABOVE) WILL BE HELD IN
Town Hall, Dungarvan,
On Wednesday, Nov. 6th, 1935.

Miss Vic Clarke-Barry and her Dublin Band
DANCING 9.30 p.m. to 5 a.m.

The Dance Season's most popular Social Event!
ADMISSION 5s.
(Including Supper and Tax).

T. D. SMYTH, Hon. Sec.
D. O'DEMPSEY

25 DRIVE

(In aid of Parochial Funds)
Will be played at the
HALL, BALLYMACARBERRY,
ON SUNDAY NIGHT DEC. 1st, 1935.

WINNERS—25 EACH.
RUNNERS-UP—21 EACH.

Names of winners with remittances can be sent to Rev. D. Sheehan, C.C., Hon. Treasurer; or to Mr. Desmond, Mr. Uwan, Hon. Secretaries.

CO. WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE

SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION IN HORTICULTURE.
The above-named Committee invite applications from rated occupiers in the County for a limited number of subsidised Orchard Plots of one statute acre each.
Selected applicants will be required by the Committee to sign an undertaking to carry out all the conditions laid down by the Minister for Agriculture as to fencing, manuring, super-vising, etc.
By Order,
J. O'DWYER,
Secretary,
Offices—Courthouse, Dungarvan.

IN MEMORIAM

MORRISSEY—(Second Anniversary)—In sad and loving memory of Michael Morrissey, Glenageary, who died October 24th, 1933.—R.I.P. Sacred Heart of Jesus have mercy on him.

Two years have passed, how long it seems. But in our hearts his face still beams. We who have loved him only know, How much we lost two years ago. (Masses offered).—Sadly missed.

CURRAN—(Fourth Anniversary)—In loving memory of my dear husband, Michael Curran, who died October 2nd, 1931.—R.I.P. Sacred Heart of Jesus have mercy on his soul.

In silence he suffered with patience he bore. Till God called him home to suffer no more.—Inserted by his loving wife and daughter.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS

POPULAR BANK MANAGER—Mr. McLaughlin, the popular and efficient Manager of the Provincial Bank, Dungarvan, has been promoted to the management of the Drogheda Branch of the Bank. During his time in Dungarvan, Mr. McLaughlin proved to be a most capable and successful financier and won the esteem of the Bank's clients in a very thorough manner. He was also a social favourite and highly esteemed by all. He carries with him to the banks of the Boyne the best wishes of his numerous friends for his further advancement in the Banking world.

DROMORE BEAGLES—The opening meet of the Dromore Foot Beagles was held at Shanakill, Aglish, on Sunday. There was a large attendance of ladies and gentlemen. The weather was ideal and the sport, for over two hours over the Point-to-Point-Course of the West Waterford Hunt could not be excelled. Hounds were no sooner on the lands than a dinger was on foot which took them on the Mr. Fenton's over a nice line of country, across the road and back to Mr. Fenton's land again. Here they kept for nearly two hours and eventually killed. The followers had a perfect view of the hunt from beginning to end. This is one of the best hunting districts in the County. Next meet at Upper Dromore, on Sunday next, at 2 p.m.

WE GAVE THE TIP—The Abyssinians are said to have captured four Italian tanks by digging huge trenches on the passes over which they travelled and camouflaging them on top with eucalyptus boughs. Over 50 years ago a South Tipperary farmer captured a haltering ram from the Crowbar Brigade by digging a deep trench in his yard and covering it on top with straw.

NO SANCTIONS—At the League of Nations meeting at Geneva on Wednesday, Austria and Hungary refused to impose sanctions on Italy. Poland and Jugo Slav are expected to follow suit. Now what is the good of a League of any sort if the members won't abide by its rules? Better scrap it and try something else.

ATTRACTING TOURISTS—Sometime ago we dealt with the necessity of having a huge tourist Hotel replete with all up-to-date accessories, Golf Links, Swimming Pools, etc., erected on the level plain of the Comeraghs overlooking Dungarvan, together with an aerodrome to accommodate flying tourists for whose benefit a beacon light could be erected on Croughan. Since then we have received numerous letters of approval of the project from people who, having seen the attractions arranged for tourists at Continental centres are convinced that the Comeragh scheme with its unlimited room for development and its wide plain so high above sea level would be unequalled on the tourist map of Europe.

The expense would be the big item, but the work must be done properly or not done at all. The land is there; the materials for building, road-making, etc., are there; while the headwaters of the Dallican river are available to supply water for all purposes. And we have big numbers of men willing to work if only they could get it.

If we are to make the most of the natural advantages of our country—and no other part of Ireland has a level plain on the mountain top of the extent of the Comeraghs—such a scheme as that previously outlined, must eventually, and when it will, Dungarvan will be the centre of the greatest tourist resort anywhere.

On the Comeraghs there will be no sanctions. When the visitor is tired of the mountain he can run down to the seafont and vice-versa. Sitting into his plane, he can head for any part of the Globe. He cannot help having a good take off, as he will have a slope to give his machine momentum. Why not a paternal Government set aside £50,000 to do all preliminary work under an expert like our own able Co. Surveyor, Mr. Bowen. They would save it on dolos. Look at the Joie de Vivre, it would give honest workmen. How far ahead it is of the Blue Lagoon project! On the Continent all tourist hotels to-day are built up the mountains. Who ever wanted to go down. Nature suggests you go up. Later we will deal with the financing of the scheme.

SYMPATHY

At a special meeting of the Dungarvan F.C. a vote of sympathy was passed to Mr. B. Hayes, on the death of his father.

DUNGARVAN HURLING AND FOOTBALL CLUB

SWEEP ON AUTUMN DOUBLES—The fact that the above sweep which was being promoted by our Club in aid of Club funds is illegal has been brought to our notice during the week. The committee are therefore compelled to withdraw the sale of all cards and to announce that they will refund 6d. cash for every card which has been purchased by applying to Club Secretaries and producing same.—T. A. Kyan, Secretary to Club.

IRISH-AMERICAN OIL CO., LTD.

In our last issue the name "Anglo-American Oil Co." appeared in error for "Irish-American Oil Co." There is no such Company as the Anglo-American Oil Co. Details of the celebrated petrols and oils known as Esso will be found in another column.

HEAVY WHEAT YIELD

An extraordinary yield of wheat has been recorded on the land of Mr. R. Stanton, Monalea. One barrel of Queen Wilhelmina seed wheat has produced on an average 23 barrels bushelling over 62 lbs. The seed was supplied at the Grange Branch of the Dungarvan Co. Op Creamery.

DUNGARVAN LEATHER CO.

As an instance of the wide interest taken in the Dickens Leather Co., Ltd., Dungarvan, Rev. Fr. Walsh, C.C., has received a cable from a well-wisher in New York, who says:—"Cable if possible invest four hundred pounds preferred stock, will cable money." All preliminary arrangements having been completed for the flotation of the Leather Co. and investors being deeply interested in the coming share issue, we are sure that the response will be ready and in every way worthy of the factory now to be established and of the business acumen of the citizens.

ATHLETICS

An appeal by J. McGrath against the disqualification of himself and the Dungarvan Athletic Club in the Relay Race at the Wexford Garda Sports on July 7th last by the Wexford County Board, was upheld by the Central Council N.A. & C.A.I. The three other competitors who with J. McGrath, won the Relay race at the Sports mentioned were—J. Murphy, Glenmore; P. Walsh, Dungarvan, and M. Nagle, Abbeyside. The prizes were four valuable Silver Cups.

PROVINCIAL BANK, DUNGARVAN.

Mr. Bowen, Provincial Bank, Cork, has been appointed Manager, of the Provincial Bank, Dungarvan, in lieu of Mr. McLaughlin, appointed Manager of the Drogheda Branch. Mr. Bowen is brother of our esteemed Co. Surveyor (Mr. J. Bowen, B.E.); Mr. R. F. Bowen, Co. Surveyor, Kilkenny and Dr. Bowen, Ennscorthy. He has had a most successful banking career and is a financial authority of standing. We wish him the best of luck in his new office.

SYMPATHY

Kilgobinet Fianna Fail Club at a meeting held on the 7th inst, voted sympathy to the relatives of the late Michael Walsh of Comeragh; also to the relatives of the late Mrs. Burke, of Coolnasmar. The meeting adjourned as a mark of respect to their memories.

SPECIAL 45 DRIVE

Particulars of this Drive may be seen in another column. £12 will be given in prizes. Final Round to be played at the Scout's Den, on a date to be published later. The proceeds of the Drive will be used in connection with the expenses incurred on the Curate's new house at Abbeyside. Players are requested to play off the first round as early as possible.

SALE OF CATTLE—INTERESTING CASE

At the Cork Court on Wednesday, John O'Brien, Killeagh, sued P. Manix, Butcher, Cork, for £10 11s. 4d. balance due on price of two bullocks sold to defendant. O'Brien said at Youghal fair last March he had two polly bullocks and asked £19 for them. Defendant offered him £8 and later on they agreed at £10 as the price, less 3/- luck. Witness knew the Government price at the time was 25/- cwt. He could not take them home as he had nothing to give them to eat. When weighed the price of the 2 bullocks at 25/- per cwt., should have been £20 8s. 4d. Mr. Ryan, Inspector of the Department, said O'Brien complained to him of the price. A decree for £10 8s. 4d., was given.

CO WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE

The above Committee have made arrangements with an approved Nursery for the supply of Forest Trees at one-third of the cost price for Shelter Belt planting to Farmers, whose total valuation does not exceed £100. The area may not be less than a quarter acre and not to exceed a statute acre.

Application forms may be had from the Horticultural Instructor (Mr. P. O'Shea), or: J. O'DWYER, Secretary, Courthouse, Dungarvan.

SHELTER BELT SCHEME 1935-36.

The above Committee have made arrangements with an approved Nursery for the supply of Forest Trees at one-third of the cost price for Shelter Belt planting to Farmers, whose total valuation does not exceed £100. The area may not be less than a quarter acre and not to exceed a statute acre.

Give your children what they like and is also Good for them.

As a body-builder
POWER'S BREAD is
Unbeatable!

Eat more of POWER'S BREAD.

Power's Bakery,
18 O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN
PHONE—17.

DEATH OF MR. DANIEL BRAY—MELLERAY, CAPPOQUIN

The death of Mr. Daniel Bray, which occurred at a ripe age at his residence, Melleray, on Monday, caused deep regret in the district where he was held in the highest respect. He was an honest, hardworking and industrious farmer, who devoted his whole life to improving his holding. A man, upright and honourable and a kind and obliging neighbour, he was a most exemplary catholic all his life and died a most peaceful and happy death after he had received the last Sacraments of the Church.

He was a sound and stalwart Irish Nationalist of the old school, and in the stormy days of constitutional agitation, the U.I.P. had no more vigorous members than the Nationalists of Melleray, headed by the deceased, who was never found wanting in doing a man's part for church or country.

On Tuesday evening the remains were removed to the Catholic Church, Cappoquin, when there was a large and representative attendance. On Wednesday there was High Mass for the repose of his soul, the celebrant being Rev. T. Dunphy, C.C., Cappoquin, the other clergymen assisting being Rev. T. Fitzgerald, P.P., do.; Rev. T. O'Gorman, C.C., Lismore; Rev. T. A. Murphy, C.C., do., and the Rev. M. Power, C.C., do.

The funeral took place to the family burial ground in Affane, when there was a very large attendance of the general public.

The chief mourners included—John Bray, Cahir, Wm. Bray, Melleray; Patrick Bray, do., and James Bray, Fermoy, (sons); Mrs. M. O'Rourke, Salterbridge; Mrs. M. Ormonde, Lyre East; Miss Hannah Bray, Cahir; and Mrs. E. O'Keeffe, Cappoquin, (daughters); Michael Bray, Ardinnan, (brother); Mrs. M. Kennally, Dungarvan, (sister); Mrs. W. Bray, Melleray; Mrs. P. Bray, do.; Mrs. J. Bray, Cahir; and Mrs. J. Bray, Fermoy, (daughters-in-law); etc.

CO WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE

PLANTING SEASON 1935-36

The above Committee have made arrangements with approved Nurseries for the supply of Fruit Trees, Forest Trees, Ornamental Trees and Shrubs at reduced rates to residents in the County.

Application forms can be had from the Horticultural Instructor (Mr. P. O'Shea), or: J. O'DWYER, Secretary, Courthouse, Dungarvan.

CHILDREN'S HEALTH COMMITTEE

TENDERS REQUIRED.

The Dungarvan Children's Health Committee, will at their meeting to be held on Tuesday, 22nd October, 1935, consider tenders for the supply of Milk, Bread and Butter, in quantities as may be required from the 4th November, 1935, to the 31st March, 1936.

Milk at per gallon delivered at the Mercy Convent, Presentation Convent, Boys Club, and Abbeyside Schools.

The milk must be supplied from the contractors' own herd, and preference will be given to a contractor who can supply milk from a TUBERCULAR FREE Herd, provided that a Veterinary Surgeon's Certificate accompany the tender to satisfy the committee that the contractors herd is Tubercular Free.

Bread at per 4lbs. delivered (in 1-lb. buns).
Butter (best Creamery) in 1-lb. rolls delivered.

Further information can be had on application to: THOMAS WALSH, Hon. Sec., Urban District Offices, Town Hall, Dungarvan, 9th October, 1935.

NOTICE—The Lands of Richard and Wm. Hally and G. Foley, Ballyherin, are strictly preserved. Trespassers will be prosecuted.
TO LET—At Square, Dungarvan, splendid residence, every equipment, also yard and two garages. Apply T. Foley, Square.

BALLYDUFF, DUNGARVAN

SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY

We have received instructions to sell by PRIVATE TREATY ALL THAT the plot of ground situate at Ballyduffmore, containing 3 roads and 8 perches, on which the "Old Carriglea School" stands, held in fee simple.

Further particulars on application to: J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors (having Carriage of Sale) DUNGARVAN.

Commodious Licensed Hotel, with Yard, Garden, Garages and Stabling. Large Bar Trade. To sell or let in Town of County Waterford. For further particulars apply to: E. A. RYAN & CO., Solicitors, DUNGARVAN.

MITCHEL STREET, DUNGARVAN

For Sale by PRIVATE TREATY, two houses and Forge held under long Lease at Ten Shillings per annum. One of the houses vacant. Weekly rental Eight Shillings and sixpence. For further particulars apply to: E. A. RYAN & CO., Solicitors, DUNGARVAN.

FOR SALE

Two Science Tables, Pine Presses with mahogany tops, 5 science scales, glass jugs and other accessories. Large folding doors, pine with glass panels, large kitchen cupboard, etc. Apply: HAYES & SON, Auctioneers, Dungarvan.

TO BE LET

MONATAGGART, LISMORE

Miss Pauline Slattery, has instructed us to let the Cottage and about one acre of the lands of Monataggart. Address tenders to: J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors, Dungarvan.

STUD DOG

Broncho Buster (Harlequin—Prairie Owl), Harlio by Lallo; Prairie Owl by Nice Words by The Kaiser. Never ran owing to broken leg, but was a most promising puppy. No responsibility for accidents or disease. For terms apply to: R. P. BYRNE, V.S., Dungarvan

CO. WATERFORD VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMMITTEE.

The above-named Committee invite applications for the post of Permanent Whole-time Instructor in Manual Instruction (Woodwork).

A competent knowledge of Irish is essential. Preference will be given to candidates who are also qualified in Building Construction.

The salary scale will be the normal scale laid down in the Department's Memorandum, V.7, with the appropriate cost of living bonus. Existing permanent whole-time teachers under Vocational Education Committees will enter the scale at the appropriate point.

The qualifications required are those specified in Memorandum V.7. Forms of application to be had from the undersigned will be received not later than the 26th October, 1935.

J. LANIGAN, Chief Executive Officer, Technical Institute, St. Mary Street, DUNGARVAN.

LISMORE TOWN COMMISSIONERS

TENDER

The Lismore Town Commissioners invite tenders for the completion of Four Houses at Townarks East. Copies of Specification can be had from the undersigned. Tenders to reach me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on 21st October, 1935. DANIEL JAWTON, Town Clerk.

NOW ON
Our Lovely Autumn Sale of New Goods

All our Departments are now fully stocked with all the New and very Latest Autumn and early Winter Buying. A most all classes of Drapery Goods and Merchandise purchased outside this country are practically impossible to repeat, owing to the heavy duties now in operation. During this Sale our enormous Stocks will be offered at prices worthy of your closest attention.

HEARNE & CO., Ltd.,
WATERFORD

Travelling Rugs
Irish—none other stocked.

100 PER CENT. PURE WOOL.

ALL THE VERY NEWEST DESIGNS.
Large Selection.

(MADE IN FOXFORD)

WALSH'S,
DRAPERS,
Grattan Square, Dungarvan.

COLLIGAN PAROCHIAL

45 DRIVE

1st PRIZE £5. 2nd £2. 3rd £1. First Round can be played anywhere. Second and subsequent Rounds will be played at COOLNASMER N.S. On a date to be announced later. ENTRANCE 1s. Names of winners and placements can be sent to any of the undersigned: Fr. Power, C.C., Kilgobinet; Fr. Tobin, Kilbrien; J. Kirwan, Colligan.

MONSTER

45 DRIVE

£12 IN PRIZES
Winners—£8. Runners-up—£4.
Proceeds in aid of Curate's New House, at Abbeyside.

Players to select their own Venue for the First Round. Final Round to be played at: SCOUTS' DEN, ABBEYSIDE, AT AN EARLY DATE

ENTRY..... 1/-
J. NUGENT, REV. M. POWER, C.C. Hon. Secs.

Autumn Millinery

We have now Collected a Very Exclusive Stock of Delightful New Creations in AUTUMN MILLINERY. These are very Moderately Priced and from 3/11 to 18/6, we can offer a Selection that is sure to please the most exacting tastes.

W. G. Hadden Ltd.

DUNGARVAN

Watches

Clocks

Jewellery

At all Prices for all occasions.

O. BOWMAN,

Watchmaker & Jeweller,

ST. MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.

Imported Seed

Wheat.

Queen Wilhelmina

Square Head Master

NOW IS THE TIME TO ORDER YOUR REQUIREMENTS FOR WINTER WHEAT SOWING

K. WILLIAMS & CO., Ltd.,

DUNGARVAN.

£5 REWARD

STRAYED—From the lands of Fahafelagh, 5 horses (troopers). Reward given for information leading to their recovery. R. Shanahan, Kilmacthomas.

STRAYED—From Monarud 14-year old roan heifer. Information will be received by T. Fitzgerald, Monarud, or the Civic Guards.
FOUND—A Gold Ring. Apply for particulars to Mulcahy's, Drapers, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—Second-hand Cob Tub-Trap; also donkey second-hand trap. To be sold cheap. Moloney's Springmount, Dungarvan.

APPLICATIONS are invited by Irish Co-Operative Meat Ltd., Waterford, to fill a limited number of vacancies for apprenticeships. Applicants will be expected to have a reasonably good standard of education, and to submit to an educational test. Applications must be in applicant's own handwriting, stating age, etc.

NOTICE—The lands of Garryduff in my possession are preserved.—Mrs. O'Meara (910).
WANTED—A few Apprentices to the Knitting. Fee required. Apply Boyle Knitting Co., Dungarvan.

POTATO DIGGER for Hire. Apply P. Walsh, Mount Odell, Dungarvan.
FOR SALE—Tub Trap, to suit pony up to 12 hands. Apply P. Walsh's Office.
FOR SALE—One Singer's Sewing Machine, almost new; also some bedroom Furniture. Reply box 45 this Office.

NOTICE—The woods and lands of Inchindrisla in my possession are strictly preserved. Trespassers will be prosecuted. Patrick Lynch, 9/10/35.
WANTED—Second-hand Piano in good condition. State price expected. Reply Box 89 "Observer" Office.

NOTICE—My lands of Gortnalagh, Briska and Knocknacullen, are strictly preserved and poisoned and all trespassers will be prosecuted.—C. Langley.

THANKSGIVING—To Sacred Heart and Saint Jude for favours received.—A believer in Prayer.
FOR SALE—A Cob (45 hands) trained to all work; trial given. Apply C. this Office.

NOTICE—The Lands of Gar cloyne and Colligan in our possession are preserved. Mrs. Butler, Jas. Kirwan.
NOTICE—The Lands of Salter bridge in my possession are laid with poison for the protection of sheep.—P. Prendergast, 3/10/35.

COMDT. CRONIN

AND THE WAR.

Comdt. Cronin, speaking at a Fine Gael Convention at Dunloer, Co. Louth, referred to the Italo-Abyssinian war and said that charity began at home. While we ought to have sympathy with those people whose liberty is threatened, we cannot close our eyes to the fact that when this country was fighting for its life fourteen or fifteen years ago, both Italy and Abyssinia looked calmly on, and he did not think that either of them had contributed much to Ireland's support in the deadly struggle in which she was engaged.

"However unpleasant it may be," said Comdt. Cronin, "there is no use in blinking at the facts. We are confronted with a desperate situation here at home, and whilst taking any risks necessary on behalf of another country, we have got to make up our minds as to what the interests of our own country demand. Here, for instance, we are to believe that Mr. de Valera's policy of non-co-operation with Britain at home while he co-operates with her in Africa, is going to put bread and butter into the mouths of the starving children of this country. Are we content to allow the economic conflict to drag on while the surplus population starve to death at home or be slaughtered in the wilds of Abyssinia?"

Danger of Sanctions

IRELAND'S PART

"The present war between Abyssinia and Italy is not a war for Abyssinian independence, because no matter what happens, Abyssinian independence is gone, and the question at issue is not whether Abyssinia should be free or under Italian control," said Mr. Fitzgerald-Kenny, former Minister for Justice, speaking at Kilmacneag, Co. Mayo. The question at issue, added the ex-Minister, is whether Abyssinia should have one master, Italy, or whether she should have five or six masters in the League of Nations. The main reason for the intervention of the League of Nations is not because the League wants Abyssinia to be free, but because the League want to have some shares in the spoils themselves. It is now for the League to decide whether they will enforce sanctions, or, in other words, punishment against Italy.

He sincerely hoped that sanctions would not be invoked against Italy because if sanctions were invoked there would be a great danger of world war. If sanctions are applied against Italy, he declared they may slacken the fire, but the blazing coals will be there and will break out in future years.

If the League of Nations had made its offer to Italy before now, he was of opinion that war would be averted. As a member of the League, Ireland had a voice in this matter, and he sincerely hoped that President de Valera would not tamely follow the course of England, as he had been doing—that de Valera would bear in mind that the whole future of the world was at stake. President de Valera, he proceeded, must think for himself and for this country, and not be blindly and futilely following the lead of Great Britain. This war is no affair of ours, and any Irishman who goes out to fight for either side is nothing more than a fool. Nobody could compel this country to go to war, except the Oireachtas, and is was most unlikely that either House would agree to such a course. All this talk about conscription and the landing of British troops in this country was all nonsense.

THE WAR

REVENGE FOR ADOWA.

BOSS BROWN DOWN

The war between Italy and Abyssinia which began on Wednesday week is developing day by day. Smarting under the defeat of the Italian army at Adowa in 1896 when the casualties ran into several thousands with the loss of all equipment, the first objective of the Italian army was to capture the town of Adowa and this they did on Sunday with the help of aeroplanes, tanks, heavy artillery and all accoutrements of modern war.

In the capture of Adowa, the Italian advance, helped by tanks, aeroplanes, machine-guns, and all the deadly weapons of modern scientific warfare, overcame the warriors of Abyssinia.

The first milestone in the advance was the fall of Adigrat and its occupation by General Santini, in command of the left wing of the Italian forces. General Maravigna, in command of the right column, pushed on to Adowa where he met with obstinate resistance.

Italian bombing machines flew before the Italian troops harrying the Abyssinians. Then came the infantry, next the tanks, followed by the engineering and watering services, and finally the road-builders feverishly working to convert the hill tracks into passable roads.

In the passes of Mount Casciorchi the Italians met an army of 7,000 Abyssinians, and a fierce battle ensued.

The Abyssinians were able to bring their artillery into action, and losses were inflicted on both sides. Eventually the superior strength of the Italians told, and the Abyssinians gave way.

The Second Army Corps, composed of one division of the Italian Regular Army, one division of the Blackshirts, and two battalions of native infantry, under General Maravigna, made contact with General Santini's First Corps late on Saturday night.

Skirmishing in front of Adowa proceeded throughout the night, and the action became general at dawn.

In the mist which overhung the countryside at dawn Italian scouting parties went forward under cover of light armoured cars with machine-guns.

Italian aeroplanes reported that the main defending forces were evacuating the position, but picked Danikil warriors remained to bar the path into Adowa as long as possible.

The final advance on Adowa was opposed by a force of defenders entrenched behind earthworks. Fast tanks were brought into use and the defences finally fell.

The "Jureto" or Mayor of Adowa called on the Italian commander shortly after the town was captured by the Italian Second Army Corps and offered the local traditional gifts of milk, honey, bread and fruit, which were taken as an act of homage and submission.

It is now known that great injuries were inflicted by the Italian war planes on Abyssinian troops who were drawn up before Adigrat in the path of the advance from Senafe.

Leaflets announcing the "valiant advance" of the Italians were dropped by bombers. The warplanes were subject to fire from anti-aircraft guns, which the Italians claim formed part of the defences of Adowa.

LISMORE TENNIS CLUB DANCE

The annual dance held under the auspices of the Lismore Tennis Club on Wednesday night proved a thoroughly enjoyable social event and a great financial success.

The annual dance held under the same popular auspices has always proved most enjoyable, but it can be truthfully stated that last Wednesday's event was the best and brightest of all.

The attendance of young ladies and gentlemen from various parts of Waterford and Cork, was unexpectedly large, considering the inclemency of the weather up to a couple of hours before the dance started.

Cork City, Waterford, Dungarvan, Cahir, Fermoy, Cappoquin and Tallo were well represented, and a lively and vivacious party they proved to be, who enjoyed themselves to the fullest extent right throughout the night.

The Lismore Golf Club Committee wish to thank their many patrons for such a response, and especially those who came long distances.

The Committee in charge had paid special attention to the dancing floor, which was pronounced perfect by all, while the music supplied by the Lismore Nightingale Orchestra, specially augmented for the occasion, won the applause of all present, and contributed largely to the success and enjoyment of the event.

The catering arrangements were carried out in the Lower Hall by the Ladies Committee in a manner which won the appreciation and esteem of all present.

Dancing continued until the silvery streak of dawn began to illumine the Eastern sky, when all present stood to attention for the playing of the National Anthem.

WATERFORD LIVE STOCK SHIPMENTS

In the nine months, January-September, shipments of live stock from Waterford to cross-Channel ports show an increase of 15,465 head over the figures for the corresponding period last year.

Above Army's Advance

The advance guard of the feathered army from the far North has arrived in Ireland, and if you had been out of doors just as the first grey light of dawn appeared, you could have seen them like a cloud of soot, on the horizon where the dawn was brightest. Sit huddled against the breaking day they came all the way from Northern latitudes when the coastal waters and lakes were being slowly stripped in icy chains, and fertile plains were becoming snowy wastes; came as if from the grey green swell beneath the restless ocean, which seemed to be throwing its arms upwards in a vain endeavour to crush one of these flying morsels.

Wild birds who change their season in the night.

And wait their way from cloud to cloud.

Down the long wind.

Who can recount what transmigrations there

Are annual made?

What nations come and go.

And how the living clouds on clouds arise.

Infinite wings—all all the plumes, dark air

And zude resounding shore are one wild cry.

Nearer and nearer they come, fill at last the whirl of wings familiar to the ear comes from a V-shaped squadron of wild geese, flying low, as if reluctant to leave their Northern homes. As they reach the coast they fly higher and their pace quickens as they sight their favourite quarters on some stretch of marshland or waterway. As Old Sol swings higher, company after company of fieldfares, redwings, buntings, widgeon, teal, snipe, plover come streaming to our shores. Onward they sweep to the different parts of Erin. Thus from day to day fresh detachments will arrive in this formation until the rivers, lakes, and woods are well stocked and the somewhat dreary countryside will take on a new lease of life and resound to the cry of the plover, the bleat of the snipe and the "hok-hok" of the wild goose.

CUBBING

Cubbing with the Waterfords during the past five weeks has been most successful, and all or nearly all, the different parts of East and Mid-Waterford have been visited. All the covers have supplied a fine, healthy show of foxes, and on several occasions they have taken a fairly good toll of the foxes in the covers which they have been cubbing. The hounds (kennelled at Seafield, Bonmahon) are in tip-top trim and fettle, and when the season for regular hunting opens next month, the country will not hold a keener, fitter or faster pack. Lord William Beresford, Georgetown House, and Mr. Richard Russell, Seafield House, are the Joint Masters, and our good friend, Mr. Arthur Hunt, Rockmount, Kilmacthomas, (Mr. Russell's uncle), is the senior member of the Waterford Hunt Club, and one of the finest sportsmen in the land. Mr. and Mrs. Hunt and the Joint Masters are exceedingly popular.

OF A VERITY

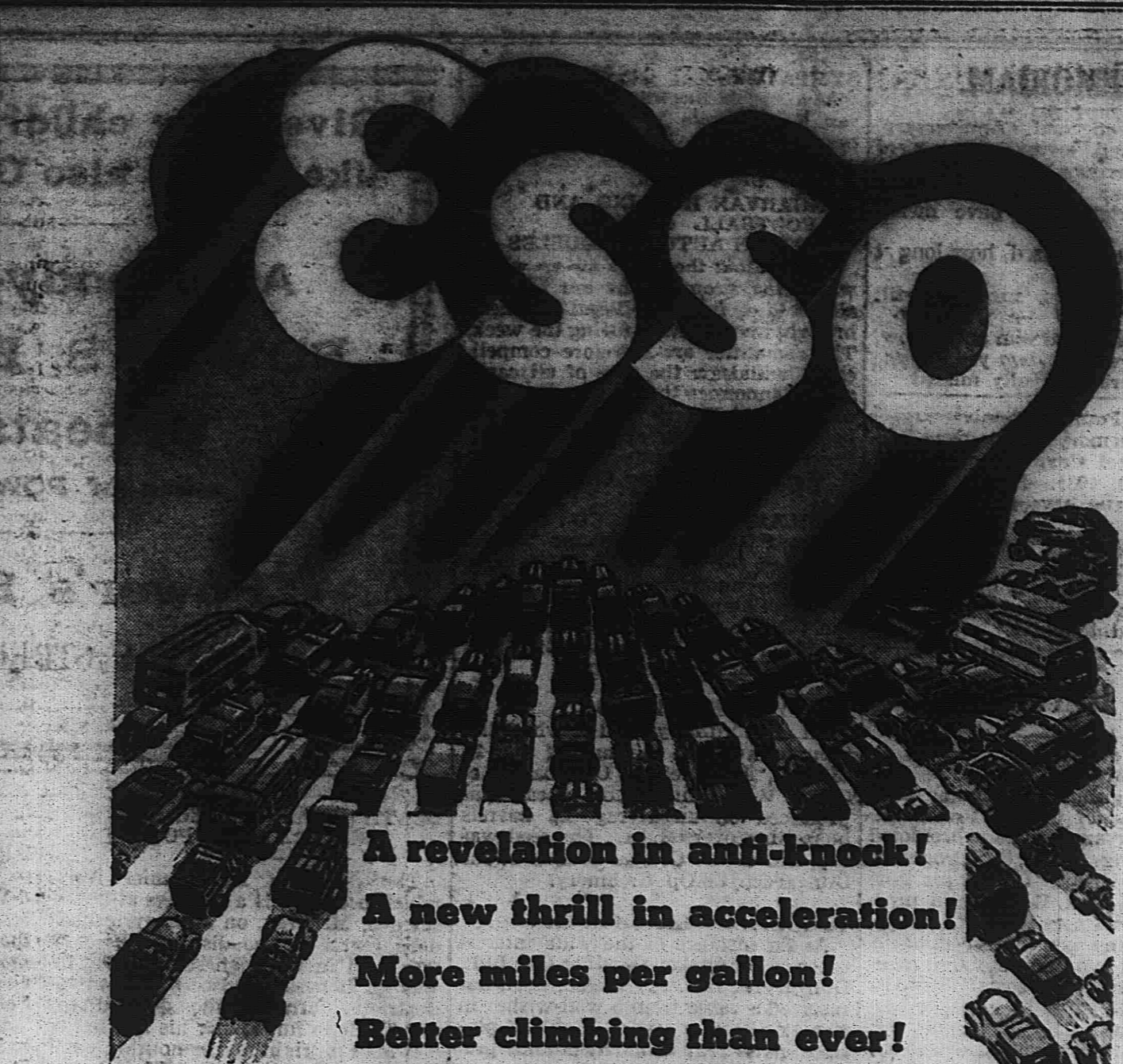
There is something of poetic justice in methods adopted in the United States for coping with crime. In Michigan it has been decreed that convicts who can afford to do so will be made to pay for their upkeep in prison. From the taxpayers' point of view the scheme has its attractions. Society is relieved of the burden of supporting a law-breaker, if not exactly in idleness, at least in unremunerative employment. Though the scheme may have common sense to back it, it is hardly likely to be adopted in An Saorstát for a variety of reasons. In course of time, one imagines, such a plan might lead to a differentiation in the treatment of prisoners who pay and those who do not. Also, it savours of punitive methods, whereas the avowed objective of the penal system has come to be reform, not punishment.

LET THERE BE MORE TREES

The tree-planting scheme is wanted in Mid-Waterford. Shelter-belts along the slopes of the Comeraghs and in the coast-side townlands should be aimed at, though the Government re-afforestation programme has much more useful aims and is deserving of the fullest measure of encouragement. The country, once richly wooded, has been denuded of trees in past decades. Trees have their utility value even when growing, and if the country is rich in timber in years to come, it will be able to use this timber for development.

THE FAMOUS HOUSE FOR FISHING TACKLE

In order to be a successful angler it is necessary to pay attention to the selection of your Fishing Tackle. We have hundreds of Rods, Baskets, Reels, Trout Lines, Sea Lines, Hooks, Casts and Baits of every description in stock. We devote a special department to the selection of Trout flies which are small hand tied from carefully selected materials. The Gut is particularly fine-drawn and the wings are matched so as to be exactly the same as the real fly. Every hook is made from the finest steels and will stand the hardest strain. We have over 200 varieties in stock and every one is guaranteed true to name. We sell them at the lowest possible prices, consistent with quality, namely 2/- per dozen, post free. HARPUR BROS., Fishing Tackle Merchants, WATERFORD.



A revelation in anti-knock! A new thrill in acceleration! More miles per gallon! Better climbing than ever! The biggest jump in quality ever known! Esso Ethyl, Esso High Test, Essolene. Still further advanced in anti-knock and power producing properties. Faster than ever! Sold in other countries at a premium, but the same price as ordinary petrols in the Saorstát. Sir Malcolm Campbell used special Esso Ethyl when making his record run of 301 miles per hour. WORLD'S MOST ADVANCED PETROLS. IRISH-AMERICAN OIL COMPANY LIMITED, 1 & 2 UPPER O'CONNELL STREET, DUBLIN.

The Sack of Baltimore

HACKETT OF DUNGARVAN NOT ANTI-IRISH.

'ODRISCOLL'S CHILD' A MYTH

In the history of Ireland very many items of vastly more importance than the Sack of Baltimore are quite unknown to the great mass of our people. The popular knowledge of the Sack is mostly confined to the information given in Davis's ballad, but it is extremely doubtful whether Davis himself knew all the facts—indeed it is almost certain that he did not.

In the time of James I, a 21-years lease of the place was taken from Fincen O'Driscoll by Sir Thomas Crooke, an English planter who settled there a colony of English Protestants and procured for them a new charter of incorporation from the British monarch.

A great proportion of the colony was temporarily wiped out in a single night in the year 1631. On Sunday, 19th June, or to be more precise, on the morning of Monday, 20th June at 2 a.m. there landed at Baltimore a force of Sallee rovers in command of Reis Mathias (or Mathews), who plundered the place and took nearly one hundred and twenty English prisoners including the wife and seven sons of one William Gunter, a person of some consequence in the town. In the course of Sunday, near the Old Head of Kinsale, the corsairs captured a Dungarvan vessel of 12 tons whose master was John Hackett, and shortly afterwards took a similar vessel, also from Dungarvan, whilst on the previous day they had captured a Dartmouth vessel of sixty tons, with a crew of nine and their captain, Edward Fawlett. The Reis had, therefore, a fairly large number of prisoners on board his ship which was of 300 tons, mounting 24 guns, with a crew of 200 men, while his consort was of 100 tons, carrying 12 iron cannonades and 400 men.

Ordered to pilot the force into Kinsale, Hackett replied that in the harbour were English warships, and that the town was well defended by forts; then, he was directed to conduct them to Baltimore, which port they reached about 10 on Sunday night. Here it may be mentioned that Waterford City and Baltimore were in deadly enmity with one another, and Hackett was doubtless only too pleased to have a whack at the English colony through his captors.

Starting on a reconnoitring tour, a party of the Moors set out in their small boats for the town, taking Fawlett as guide, and at midnight they returned on board. Two hours later, over 200 men from the ships landed, armed with firearms, crowbars, and other weapons, and provided with torch material for setting fire to the thatched roofs. Dividing into small parties, they first attacked the Cove and so surprised 25 houses, seizing old and young. Mathias carried the main

A MARKET FOR GRASS

In the course of a recent broadcast talk from Dublin, Athlone and Cork Stations, Dr. Henry Kennedy called attention to methods which have been adopted on the Continent for the artificial drying of grass, and the advantages which might follow if it were possible for farmers in this country to treat their grass crop on similar lines. The limitation to silage as a method of preservation, Dr. Kennedy pointed out, is that it obviously cannot stand transport, and, therefore, must be used where produced. If grass is to be turned into a high-class article for sale it must be dried artificially and on an industrial scale.

During the last ten years there has been a great deal of work on the artificial drying of grass in many countries, particularly in the U.S.A., Germany and the Scandinavian countries. Just a year ago a German research organisation published the results of tests made on a novel form of drier operating on lucerne, near Mainz. This plant has a relatively low capital cost and a high efficiency, and is manufactured for an output of about 8 cwt. per hour of dried grass. The economy of such a plant will, of course, depend upon many factors—the price of fuel, the price of power, the cost of labour, and the number of hours' utilisation of the plant during the year.

It has been found practicable in Germany to allow the grass to wilt slightly in the field without serious diminution of feeding value until the moisture content is about 60 per cent. Mr. E. J. Sheedy, of University College, Dublin, has done some interesting work on County Meath grass, and has co-related its nutritive properties with its high dry matter content. He found the dry matter in the neighbourhood of 30 per cent., as against 20 per cent. for the lucerne in the German tests referred to. It is, therefore, likely that the advantage of the higher dry matter content would counter-balance the more humid conditions from the point of view of reducing the moisture content to, say, 60 per cent. by air drying.

FIACHRA EILGEACH

NEW RECORD FOR 300 YARDS

The Hungarian athlete, Kovaos, claims to have broken the world's 300 yards record held by G. M. Butler, England, and B. J. Wefers, United States. He is stated to have covered the 300 yards in 30 secs., compared with the previous record of 30 6/10secs.

YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL

QUESTION OF PRIVATE SIGN

Present Messrs P. J. O'Gorman, P.C. Chairman, W. O'Sullivan, R. Power, T. Beusank, J. Forrest, D. McCarthy, T. Murphy, R. Savage, J. Whelan, T. K. Keane, Solr., B. C. Farrell, vice-Chairman, Capt. C. Watson, J. N. R. Macnamara, Solr., M. Aherne, E. D. Condon.

Pacific Hotel

At the Harbour Board Mr. Power referred to British and other vessels which he alleged left without paying the dues and also put questions regarding the status of the Harbour Master.

The matter was adjourned to a future meeting.

Mr. J. J. Ronayne, solr., Middleton, wrote with reference to the following items on the agenda: (1) What action the Council propose taking in regard to Miss Meade's private sign on public lamp. (2) With regards to "Public Thoroughfare" Notice. Re (1) In the Council's letter of June 24, the advice of the Solrs. was quoted "Any lamp erected by the Council should not contain any private sign or advert. He had looked up the matter carefully and can't find any authority for this proposal. If there is no authority then he looks it the opinion was given on the broad grounds that as a matter of public policy and fair dealing between the Council and the Ratepayers it would be unwise to give one person a free advertisement at the expense of the Ratepayers. This seems reasonable where the lamps has been erected at the cost of the Ratepayers, but there is nothing in the Solrs. opinion to prevent an individual from presenting the Council at his own expense with a public gas lamp which contains an advertisement and request the Council to take it over and light it. The letters from the Town Clerk to Miss Meade dated 20th and 28th April, 1934, in which the erection of a proposed sign is authorized, were evidently written from the above point of view. It is then hard to understand the complete change in the attitude of the Council indicated by the letter of 24th June, 1935, when Miss Meade had incurred an expenditure of £80 on the faith of the letters of 20th and 28th April, 1934. I can only assume that the letter was written on a misapprehension of the opinion of Messrs. Hodnett. My suggestion to the Council is—There is nothing in Messrs. Hodnett's opinion to prevent an individual from presenting the Council with an expensive public gas lamp, such as Miss Meade proposes to erect, subject to the condition that the lamp shall contain an advertisement of her Hotel and there is no legal obstacle to the Council accepting the lamp so presented and having it lit in the same manner as the other lamps. I may also point out that as regards the sign "Pacific Hotel" which Miss Meade has recently affixed to the public lamp near her Hotel, this sign has been attached to a structure. I enclose cost of which was paid by Miss Meade. As regards (2) Miss Meade asks that the sign "Public Thoroughfare" be removed or reduced in size as she complains it prejudicially affects her business.

I am sure the Council do not wish to injure the business of any Ratepayer, and I would ask them to comply with her reasonable request and remove the sign. I notice from the report of a recent meeting, your solr. has advised as there is an admitted right of way over the passage in question, that right will not be affected by the removal of the sign. Under these circumstances I submit there is no reason for insisting on the retention of a sign which can be of no good to the Council and is an injury to Miss Meade. The letter concluded by suggesting a conference between the solr. and the Chairman and Town Clerk, with a view to coming to an amicable arrangement. After a short discussion this was unanimously agreed to.

Acknowledgment

A letter was read from Mrs. M. Morrissey, Emmet Place, thanking the Council and the Clerk for the resolution of sympathy with her in her recent bereavement.

A letter was read from the Minister for Defence to acknowledge with thanks receipt of letter conveying copy of a resolution adopted by the Youghal Council regarding the conduct of the Units of the Volunteer Force who were in training in Youghal this year and stating that the terms of the Council's resolution were being brought to the notice of the Officers and N.C.O.'s concerned.

Re Clearance Areas

The following letter was received from the L.G. Department:—"With reference to yours of 23rd ult. on the subject, I am directed by the Minister for Local Government to state that the inclusion of an area in a Clearance Order subsequently confirmed by him does not preclude the re-development of the site after clearance.

The Clerk said that indicated that Mr. M. Bellott could erect the six houses he submitted plans for.

The Chairman said that Murphy's Row was one of the best sites in the town.

The plans were then unanimously approved of.

Strain a "Pint"

Two applications were read for one of the new houses vacant. One of the letters asked the Council to "strain a pint" for him (laughter). The Chairman said they could not

YOUGHAL DISTRICT COURT.

CHARGE OF FALSE PRETENCES.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.)

de Capel Brooke and O'Brien and Daly

This was a summons by Sir Arthur Richard de Capel Brooke, for possession of a weekly tenancy at Millage, Daly being the sub-tenant.

Mr. J. J. Stanton, solr., Cork, plaintiff, said they had no intention of disturbing the sub-tenant, but O'Brien had said no rent since 1927.

After hearing the evidence, a decree for possession was granted, preserving the rights of the sub-tenant.

Exemption Order

Mr. J. N. R. Macnamara, solr., applied on behalf of Mr. R. Power, North Main street, for an Exemption Order for Fair and Market days.

The application was granted.

A similar order was granted to Mr. J. Brennan, Market Square.

Dance License

Mr. T. K. Keane, solr., applied on behalf of David McCarthy, Secretary Gurore Co-Operative Society Ltd., for a temporary dance license for the local hall.

Mr. Keane said that was merely a temporary application. They would apply in a month's time for a permanent license.

David McCarthy, representing the trustees of the parochial hall, stated the hours would be from 5 to 8, on Sundays and holidays.

The Justice—What sort of a hall is this—is it suitable?

Supt. O'Brien—Yes; it is the parochial hall.

Supt. Kelly said there was no objection.

The application was granted.

False Pretences

Michael Connaughton, Bridge street, Birr, was again brought up in custody on remand, charged with obtaining and attempting to obtain money by falsely representing himself as a representative of the Irish Tourist Association.

Supt. Kelly, prosecuting, said he understood that the solicitor mentioned by accused was not attending.

The Justice—What does accused say now?

Accused said Mr. Walsh, solr., was going to appear for him at Galway in another case.

The Justice—I have nothing to do with that.

The accused said he was willing to have the case go on.

The Justice said he was refusing informations in the case of Mrs. Collins. He would dispose of the other two cases summarily.

Mr. C. O'Flynn, Strand street, Youghal, Secretary of the I.T.A., Cork, stated as a result of a letter from the Tourist Association he met the accused at his office at Cork in August last. He wanted to get a sign for a garage in Nenagh and witness told him they did not issue signs, but his Nenagh friend could advertise in their publications. He said he was working for the Lindsay Service, Glasgow, and would like to do for the I.T.A. Witness told him there was no chance in the Southern District, but he could apply to Dublin. Witness was at home on the evening of the 14th Sept., when he heard accused saying to Miss Aherne that he came from the I.T.A. looking for an advertisement. Witness said he subsequently and he said he didn't say that he was representing the I.T.A., but that their business was like the I.T.A.'s. Witness heard Miss Aherne ask him would he like to see Mr. O'Flynn, and he was surprised that he didn't want to (laughter).

Cross-examined by accused—Miss Aherne didn't say that he was from the Lindsay firm.

The Justice—The accused suggested that you put it into her mind that he represented the I.T.A.? That is his suggestion now. She was rather excited and hesitated saying anything against him.

To the Court—I heard this man say he was from the I.T.A. She said Mr. O'Flynn was Secretary of the I.T.A., Cork, and she left everything in his hands.

Accused—Don't you think that it was rather strange that I should come to Youghal looking for ads. for the I.T.A. knowing you lived in Youghal?

The Justice—Did you hear this man going away?—Yes, I heard him going after being asked to see me. At first I thought it was some other man. I had

deal with the applications at that stage.

The matter was adjourned pending the completion and letting of the latest scheme of 2 houses.

Dances

Applications were read from the Southern Rowing Club and the British Legion for the use of the Town Hall for practice dances.

Both were granted.

Price Of Milk

A letter was read from the L.G. suggesting that 1/- per gallon for the supply of milk under the Free Milk Scheme would be reasonable, in view of local conditions.

The Clerk said he had written to the contractor on the matter and had received a reply to the effect that the previous winter his price was 1/2, this time 1/1. If the price were economic there would be more than one tender received. The price at the Mental Hospital was 1/2.

The Council unanimously agreed with the contractor's view.

ADUNDRE DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D. J.)

John Ronayne, Ballyhenry, charged Hugh McGrath, Ballyhenry, with the trespassing of 3 sows on 21st Aug; 2 sows and 13 sheep on 22nd; 2 cows and 2 sheep on 23rd and 2 cows and 13 sheep on 24th. The same complainant charged McGrath with the trespassing on Sept. 19th, of two sows on his garden property with sheep.

After lengthy evidence of several witnesses, defendant was ordered to pay 1/- compensation, £1 for actual damage, with 8/6 cost of Court.

Guard Moloney, Ring, charged Joseph Connolly with (1) using a car without having the usual licence, (2) for not having a certificate of insurance. He was fined 2/6, 2/6, and 20/-.

Guard Lee charged John Farrissey, Curragh, with using an unlighted bicycle. Fined 2/6.

Sergt. Gallagher charged Michael Drohan, Dungarvan, with using a motor, without front or rear lights. Fined 3/-.

Same complainant charged Richard Coffey, Waterford, with not having rear red light and light for identification plate. Fined 3/-.

The remaining cases were of no public importance.

Supt. Kelly, stated that with Guard Madden and Detective-Officer Power, he interviewed accused at the Esplanade Hotel on 14th September. He said he was canvassing for the Irish Holiday Guide and Register published by Lindsay, Glasgow, and that he had been employed by Mr. Smyth, Birr. Witness told him he had received complaints that he had been looking for orders for the I.T.A. He produced an I.T.A. Directory and a blank receipt book.

Supt. Kelly, said that was the case. Accused pleaded not guilty and made a lengthy statement, similar to that made by him to Sergt. O'Beirne, as reported.

Cross-examined by Supt. Kelly—He was not quite sure where he got the I.T.A. book. He saw one the same with Smyth. He had documents he got from Smyth to show that he was travelling for the Lindsay Service, but they got mutilated. He thought the I.T.A. would be a more profitable proposition. He was in Youghal previously twice and got some orders. He never sent orders to Lindsay, but handed them to Smyth. He worked hard in Galway and got a good deal of orders, etc. When looking for orders he never said he was from the I.T.A.

The Supt. said they were satisfied there was such a service as the Lindsay and that accused had been employed by Smyth.

After a further protracted hearing, the Justice said he would try him on the charge of attempting to obtain by false pretences. It was a difficult case to decide. There was the definite evidence of Miss Aherne, Mrs. O'Brien and Mr. O'Flynn, and he thought he must hold that accused did make those false pretences. He (the Justice) thought that that employment started honestly originally, but later sailed into dishonest pretences, that he did not succeed in obtaining money except in the case of Mrs. Cronin, in which informations were refused. The accused impressed him as being a respectable man, and it was hard to say where he began to deviate from the path. He proposed to hold that the fortnight accused had done on remand was quite sufficient.

The Supt. asked the Justice to take two other cases involving a guinea into account.

The Justice said he was dealing with those. He would discharge accused under the P.O.A. in his own recognisance of £25.

(The accused was subsequently re-arrested and taken to Cork for conveyance to Galway.)

LISMORE COURSE CLUB

The newly-formed Coursing Club at Lismore now affiliated under the Irish Coursing Club rules had a most successful outing on Sunday last. The attendance at the meeting augurs well for the success of the Club in the coming season.

Some very exciting courses were witnessed, there being only one kill out of fourteen courses.

A meeting will be held on Sunday next, at 11 a.m.

HEAVY FINE FOR DANGEROUS DRIVING

Convicted at Tramore, before District Justice McCabe, of dangerous driving and failure to stop after an accident, John C. Greer, motor garage proprietor, Waterford, had his licence suspended for three months and was fined £10, the convictions to be endorsed on the licence.

T. FLYNN & SON.

FAMILY BUTCHER, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

A CONSTANT SUPPLY OF BEST BEEF AND MUTTON KEPT ALL THE YEAR ROUND

Also LAMB and VEAL When in Season ONLY ONE QUALITY—THE BEST.

IMPORTANT NOTICE. WE PAY THE HIGHEST PRICES FOR ALL CLASSES OF HIDES AND SKINS.

A TRIAL SOLICITED.

NOTE ADDRESS—CORNER OF MAIN ST., 2ND SQUARE.

ADUNDRE DISTRICT COURT.

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THE NEW PIGS AND BACON ACT.

IMPORTANT POINTS FOR FARMERS

EFFECTS AT CAPPOQUIN BACON FACTORY

The first effect of the new Pigs and Bacon Act, which he just come into force reflected in the Cappoquin Bacon Factory last week when the price of fat pigs of a superior grade rose to 52/- per cwt. dead weight, compared with 43/- per cwt. last week. Pigs of lower grade fetched only 47/6 per cwt. while a still more inferior grade were proportionately lower in price, so that farmers should now see the necessity of producing only the best type of suitable bacon pigs in future if they wish to receive the highest possible market price allowed by law.

As the new Act is primarily intended to improve the grade of bacon pigs and stabilise the price of pigs and bacon, respectively, it should be the duty of farmers and all classes of pig producers to see that they heartily cooperate with the various bacon factories in every way, as the later are now bound by strict rules to kill only a certain number of pigs, while several other restrictions are imposed on them in other respects, and if the farmers and others will now fully enter into the spirit of the new Act and do their part in their own interest, they can rest assured that they will get a fair deal from the various Bacon Factories in the country, and in the course of time they will find that the pig trade will soon develop into one of the most prosperous industries in the country in which they can always be assured of obtaining the best prices, consistent with the quality of the pigs which they place on the market.

FIFTEEN MORE BOOKS BANNED—The sale of 15 more books has been prohibited in the Free State—11 because they are in their general tendency indecent and four because they advocate the unnatural prevention of conception.

"Sweet are the uses of Advertisement."

—An Old Poet.

Sweep D. precision of its feet and overcome Bad Times by judicious Advertising in the

OBSERVER

THE PAPER WITH THE PULL.

We have received unlimited testimonials of its wonderful selling value, and as a go-getter in business it is unbeatable.

If in doubt, try a sample Advertisement. We guarantee you astounding results.

For all particulars, rates, etc., apply—

THE MANAGER,

"Observer" Office,

Dungarvan.

Boot, Shoe and Outfitters.

The House for Reliable Goods at Keenest Prices.

Special Value in Men's Overcoats, Suits, Hats, Caps, Shirts, Hosiery, Boots and Shoes of all kinds

Coffey & Beresford

THE SMALL PROFIT WAREHOUSE

MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

Just Arrived Our Wonderful Display of Winter Goods.

HEREUNDER YOU MAY SEE THE EXCEPTIONAL VALUE WHICH WE ARE OFFERING FOR THE WINTER SEASON. SHIRTS, TIES, BRACES, UNDERWEAR, SOX (heavy and light), PULLOVERS (Men's and boys), HOSIERY, Boys 7-Hose, a lively selection from all the leading Irish makers.

Men's Oxford Shirts, real good quality, a hard wearing shirt for the winter. Prices to meet all pockets. Sizes 3, 4, 5, and 6. Prices 5/-, 4/6, 3/4. Special Value Japp Shirts 1/11 each.

Wonderful Value in Men's Flannel Shirts, sizes 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8. Prices 5/6, 5/-, 4/11, 3/11. Special Value 3/6.

Boys Shirts, Flannel and Cotton, the real Shirts for the cold winter. All sizes and prices. To fit boys from five years to seventeen. Prices 4/-, 3/6, 3/4, 1/11, 1/6.

Men's Tunic Shirts, a lovely range, with two and three collars to match. All sizes. Prices 3/11, 7/6, 6/11, 6/-, 5/6, 4/6, 3/11. Also the wonder "Faulst" Shirt, 3 collars to match, Standard Price 7/6.

Men's Underwear, Vests and Pants, 36", 38", 40", 42" waist. Prices 12/6, 10/6, 8/6, 7/6, 6/-, 5/6, 4/6, 3/3, 2/11, 2/6, and 1/4.

Men's and Boys Ties, Bergin's Irish Poplin, one price 3/6. Hardware 2/6. Pure Silk Ties, Prices from 2/11, 2/6, 2/-, 1/6, 1/4d.

Cross Necks, cream and white 18ins. wide. Prices 9d. and 1/- yard. Very special Value Plain White Net 18 ins. wide, bargain 4d. yard.

Diagonal Cloths all Pure Wool in shades of red, brown, black, blue, 54" wide, 5/11 yard.

Also the same Cloths in a cheaper quality 54" wide, 4/6 yard.

A lovely selection of handmade Tweeds, grey, brown, fawn, flecked, the best value, which we are offering 5/4 wide, 6/11 yard.

Special Value in 36" Tweed, suitable for making Shirts, Coats and Two-Piece Suits. A wide selection Bottle Green, Brown, Black, Navy, light Blue. A splendid Cloth, 2 3/4 yard.

A hard-wearing rough Tweed Cloth, Diagonal Stripe running through, 36" wide, a wonderful bargain at a Special Price. Shades maroon, brown, blue, 1/6 yard.

Ladies Hose, Silk, Loyal, Cashmere, Silk and Wool, Art Silk, All Wool, Cotton, in all Shades. Prices, 3/11, 3/6, 2/11, 2/6, 1/11, 1/6, 1/3, 11d. pair.

Cottons, a huge range in dark and light patterns, 36 ins. wide. Prices 15d., 9d., 8d., 6d. yard.

Very Special a 27ins. Cotton, in a fine selection. Guaranteed fast colours. Price 6d. yard.

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WHEN DOING YOUR SHOPPING DON'T FORGET TO CALL TO THE HOUSE FOR VALUE, AND EVERLASTING SATISFACTION.

D. FRAHER.

17, Grattan Square, Dungarvan.

Dance Hall Licences

BISHOP'S VIEW

Mr. Robert Taylor, made application at the Tramore District Court, for a licence under the Public Dance Hall Act, on behalf of the Ballymacaw Dance Hall.

Mr. G. S. Quinlan, solicitor, who appeared on behalf of the applicant, said the hall had not been previously licensed. The hours asked for in the original notice were from 8 to 10.30 p.m. He asked now that the application be amended to 7.30 to 10 p.m.; that the 25th December be struck out, and that the 26th December be inserted instead. They also asked for an additional night, viz., the 22nd December.

Continuing, Mr. Quinlan said the hall was managed by a Residents' Committee of the Ballymacaw district and certain alterations to the hall which had been suggested had been carried out.

Rev. Fr. Flynn, who said he appeared on behalf of His Lordship, the Bishop of Waterford and Lismore, objected to Sunday dancing. He also objected to dancing on the eve of Church holidays and also on Christmas night. They were also opposed to all-night dancing and in places where the hours were extended he asked that dancing conclude at a reasonable hour.

As regards Sunday dancing, District Justice McCabe said that in this area, district or Diocese, excepting the City of Waterford, Sunday dancing had been indulged in, and he was not going to make an innovation in that respect. The reason why he excluded Sunday dancing in Waterford City was in deference to a decision of the Circuit Court Judge and having regard to certain special facts there. These circumstances, he did not think applied to Ballymacaw, and he would allow dancing on Sundays. The hours he said, also seemed to be reasonable, as there were only four nights in a week dancing until 2 a.m. were asked for.

Fr. Flynn, said he thought the hours were unreasonable in an isolated place like Ballymacaw, adding that it took people a long time to get home from these dances, as this was a scattered district.

The District Justice repeated that four nights a year did not appear to him to be unreasonable, nor did he think two o'clock unreasonable. As far as moral interests were concerned there was as much danger when the clock pointed to half-past eleven as when it pointed to two o'clock. He granted the licence subject to the report of the sergeant of the Civic Guard in the district.

G. A. A.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Clare, 6-2; Waterford, 5-3. Clare were decidedly lucky in taking the points from Waterford when they met in the first round of the National Hurling League at Dungarvan on Sunday last. Both teams were below full championship strength, but particularly Waterford, who only fielded five of their inter-county team. The game was a strenuous one from the throw-in. Waterford having the best of matters during the first half, turning over with a 3 points lead. An injury to one of the Waterford forwards (N. Condon) early in the first half handicapped the Waterford team still further.

In the second moiety Clare, after 15 minutes equalised with a goal, but Waterford replying with a like score, were again leading by 3 points. Two frees to Clare for infringements by a Waterford back saw the Waterford lead diminished further by two points. Waterford made a determined effort to increase their lead and Murphy, who was conspicuous in the forward line, had very hard luck in missing the net by inches. Clare returned, and after a series of frees close in succeeded in lowering the Waterford colours by a goal, giving them a two point lead. Waterford were racing down the field to attack, when the final whistle sounded. The score at full time read—

CLARE 6-2.
WATERFORD 5-3.
Mr. P. Eaden, Kilkenny, refereed.

MINOR HURLING

The Minor Hurling final of West Waterford, between Dungarvan and St. Carthage's, Lismore) preceded the League match, and resulted in a drawn game. The final score read: Dungarvan, 2-2; St. Carthage's 2-2.

Mr. J. Lyons, refereed. The Dungarvan team were best served by Waters, Ryan and Noonan (backs); Landers, and Nagle (midfield); and Ryan, Morrissey, Cody, and Fraher, forwards.

UP THE POLE

Eight police cars, a police emergency squad and a fire-engine. All these were summoned when a man climbed a 150 foot flag pole in New York, and sat on the top. Two thousand people gathered to watch the "fun," and then, deaf to all appeals, the man began to measure the pole with a ruler. Not until the firemen began to extend their ladders and climb up the pole did he consent to slide down to the ground.

When he reached safety he explained that he was not a lunatic, but a steeplejack, whose hobby was wireless. He told the police that he had long been looking for a high pole for his wireless aerial and had thought that the flag pole would do. Before buying the pole he wanted to measure it.

Management of Dairy Herd

ATTENTION TO DETAILS.

In handling the dairy herd, the man who attends to the smallest details is the man who is going to succeed. A very little matter upsets the average cow and makes her uneasy and nervous, resulting in a curtailment of the milk flow, and the heaviest milkers are often the most nervous.

It is not an exaggeration to state that there are few cows that can be trusted to bring the cows quietly to the milking shed; and, in any case, dogs are better away from the herd, as it is well known they are often carriers of disease.

Much harm is done by rushing the herd through gateways. All gates should be hung so that they open right back on the fence-line. A half-opened gate is always dangerous.

When a cow is purchased which the seller describes as "in-calf," there are several ways of determining pregnancy after the fifth or sixth month from date of service. The usual way—a rather hough and ready one—is to thrust the points of the fingers against the right flank of the cow, and if she is carrying a calf, a hard lump will rebound against the abdomen, and can be plainly felt by the fingers.

Many breeders condemn this method, not as being unreliable, but as being cruel and certainly they are warranted in expressing the opinion that the punches sometimes given to the right flank are the cause of much unsuspected injury, and, occasionally at least, are connected with, or are the origin of, difficult parturition. In short, it is just one of those things that cannot be recommended, because it is often abused by the ignorant.

Another way is to watch the cow when drinking cold water, as at that time the calf may be noticed to move vigorously in the womb. In the case of a pregnant mare, after the sixth month, this is an unfailing test.

Stock-owners sometimes introduce the hand gently into the vagina to determine pregnancy. If the mouth of the womb is felt to be closed, but not tightly so, the cow is not in-calf; but if the opening is tightly closed, the cow is almost certain to be pregnant. This plan, however, is not to be recommended, except in very rare cases, because it is never advisable to introduce the hand except the circumstances clearly warrant the action.

Probably the simplest way of determining whether a cow is in-calf is to apply the ear to the flank, when the beating of the heart of the foetus may be plainly heard. It is claimed that, by the use of the stethoscope, the beating of the heart in the foetus may be heard as early as the eighth week.

The power of a cow to retain her milk at will has never been satisfactorily explained. This power can be exerted instantaneously, and as long as the cow cares to exert her will in this direction, the very best milker will not get a drop from her. The retention of the milk is not effected by the closing of the sphincter at the end of the teat—the cow seems to have little or no power over that part.

Holding-up the milk is often the result of some irritation, and may be entirely the fault of the milker. Some cows are extremely sensitive, and a strange milker, even although a good one, will often cause them to withhold their milk for the time being. Very sore teats are a common cause, and, occasionally, the result is a bad quarter. Some heifers, under careless management, will hold-up their milk day after day until the habit becomes confirmed, and, in some cases, it would seem to be hereditary.

There is a good deal of controversy on which side a cow should be milked; but, in point of fact, there is no correct side; it is all a matter of custom. If milking is done by hand, it should always be done from the same side, but it does not matter whether it is right or left.

The advantage of dry-hand milking is strikingly demonstrated when the bacteriological counts are considered. Taking all the factors of cleanliness into account, it has been found that 30 samples of dry-hand milk scored 72.5 points out of 100; 30 samples of wet-hand milk scored 31.8, and 30 samples of "greasy" milk scored 54.6 points.

Practically all the dirt entering the milk at a farm is introduced during the operation of milking. The use of a small topped milk pail materially reduces (from 20 to 40 per cent.) the amount of impure matter that finds its way into the milk. The kinds of impurities which fall into the milk vary with the condition of the coat of the cow. With hand-milking the entrance of some hair and dandruff is practically unavoidable, though the amount may be reduced by regularly brushing the coat of the animal. If flank or udder is soiled with dried manure or other dirt, some may also find its way into the milk.

The increase in the bacterial count due to the entrance of dirt into the milk varies widely with the nature of the dirt. Hair and dandruff from clean cows have much less effect than from dirty cows.—R.P. in "Farmers' Gazette."

After 36 years' service as Clerk of Clonmel Mental Hospital, Mr. M. J. McLoughlin has resigned. At a meeting of the Committee tributes were paid to him by the members, Mr. J. B. O'Driscoll giving notice that he would move the granting of the highest possible pension to Mr. McLoughlin.

Great Wallpaper

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SALE!

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ALL SURPLUS STOCKS REMAINING AFTER OUR RECENT GENERAL SALE HAVE NOW BEEN ASSORTED OUT AND WILL BE OFFERED AT COST PRICE. REMNANTS AT HALF-PRICE.

THIS IS AN OPPORTUNITY WHICH SHOULD NOT BE MISSED.

AS THESE EXTRAORDINARY PRICES CANNOT BE REPEATED OUR OBJECT IN OFFERING SUCH MARVELLOUS BARGAINS IS TO MAKE ROOM FOR 1936 STOCKS.

THIS WILL BE A GENUINE CLEARANCE AND CUSTOMERS SHOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE BY CALLING EARLY AS THE STOCKS WILL BE QUICKLY CLEARED.

SOME STUNNING LINES IN BORDERS. A BEAUTIFUL ASSORTMENT.

WE HAVE SOME AMAZING LINES IN CHINA AND GLASS WARE ALL PRE-DUTY.

CLIENTS INTERESTED IN THESE GOODS SHOULD MAKE THEIR PURCHASES WITHOUT DELAY AS THE IMPORTATION IS NOW PROHIBITED.

MOLONEY'S,
Wallpaper Stores,
The Square, Dungarvan.

BULLET IN HEART FOR 18 YEARS.

A man of Roslov-on-Don, who was wounded in the chest during the Red Revolution of 1917, has just discovered that he has been carrying a bullet in his heart ever since, says Reuter from Moscow. Complaining of pain in the heart, he consulted Prof. Kogan. An X-ray examination disclosed that a bullet was lodged in the right ventricle of the heart, and was moving backwards and forwards quite naturally at each contraction of the heart muscle.

THE SINN FEIN ARD-FHEIS—

The annual Ard-Fheis of Sinn Fein will be held in Wynn's Hotel, Dublin, on December 1. All resolutions should reach the hon. sec., 44 Parnell Sq., Dublin, by November 3.

CO. COUNCIL OF WATERFORD
NOTICE TO CREDITORS

The attention of Creditors is specially directed to Section 51 (7) of the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898, which requires that every debt, claim or demand which is directly or indirectly payable out of the Poor Rate shall be paid within the half-year in which same was incurred or became due, or within three months after the expiration of such half-year, and not afterwards.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all claims should be sent to me as soon as possible after the close of the quarter in which same became due.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN,
Secretary, Co. Council.
Co. Secretary's Office,
DUNGARVAN,
1st October, 1935.

NOTICE.

WATERFORD CO. COUNCIL
AUTUMN DIPPING PERIOD 1935.

DOUBLE DIPPING
KILMATHOMAS UNION AREA

The Veterinary Inspector for Kilmathomas Union Area will attend at the following Sheep Dipping Centres to supervise the Dipping and to issue the necessary Dipping Certificates.

Dipping commences each day at 10 a.m.

Burke's Dip and Sulphur will be used.

A charge of 2d. per sheep will be made. Owners who fail to dip their sheep in accordance with the Act will be prosecuted.

SECOND DIPPING
Saturday October 12th—Stradbally,
Monday October 14th—Ballylansen,
(Carrigcastle Mills),
Tuesday October 15th—Carroll's Cross.
By order,
M. A. FOLEY,
Clerk Local Authority,
Waterford Co. Council.

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ARE QUICKLY CURED BY

CHIN-O-SO
SKIN OINTMENT

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Sold by the following Chemists at 1/3 and 3/-.

- L. MONGEY, DUNGARVAN
- A. L. HANRAHAN, LISMORE & TALLOW.
- Hely's Medical Hall, CAPPOQUIN.
- A. N. COLE, YOUGHAL

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Howard's 'ONEWAY'

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The New Budget.

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Wallpaper, Linoleum and Cutlery

Which will be offered free of all new duty while they last.

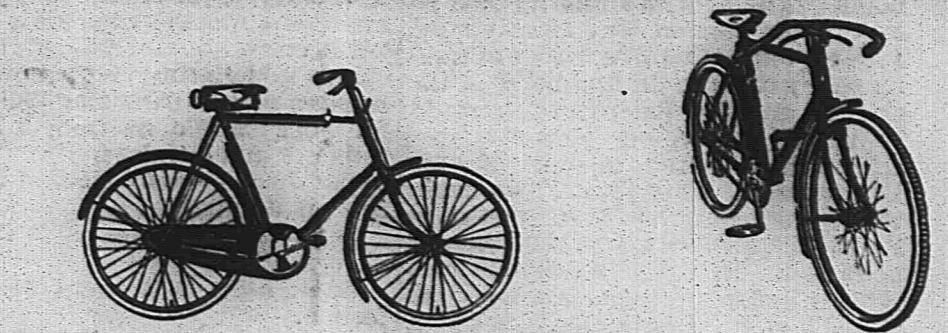
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HARDWARE MERCHANTS
48 The Quay, Waterford.
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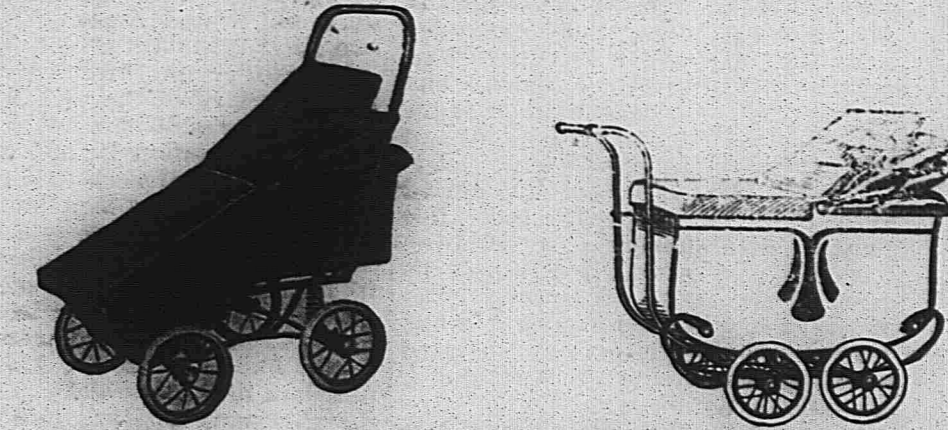
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HERCULES	£4 19 6	Deposit 9/- and 9/- per month.
HOPPER	£4 12 6	Deposit 8/6 and 8/6 per month.
REGAL	£3 19 6	Deposit 8/6 and 8/6 per month.
TRIUMPH	£5 7 3	Deposit 10/- and 9/4 per month.
OSMOND	£5 7 6	Deposit 10/- and 9/11 per month.

I CAN RECOMMEND A CHEAP CYCLE FOR £3 10 0
BEST PRICE PAID FOR OLD CYCLES TAKEN IN PART PAYMENT

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Guaranteed Tyres from 1/9 to 8/6; Tubes from 1/- to 3/-; Wheels from 8/6 to 10/6; Free Wheels from 1/6 to 2/9; Mudguards 1/- per pair to 2/6 per pair; Bracket Axle from 10d. to 1/6; Front Spindles 6d. rear Spindles 9d. Front and Rear Brakes 1/8 per pair; Front Forks from 3/6 to 6/6; Handle Bars 5/8; Chain Wheels and Cranks 2/9 to 3/6; Pumps 1/-; Loose Carbide 4d. per lb.; Chains for 1/6 to 2/9.



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