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ACTION FOR SLANDER

INTERESTING CASE AT DUNGARVAN

WHAT IS A "CHANCER"?

At the Dungarvan Circuit Court on Wednesday before Mr. Justice Sealy, K.C., a very interesting action for slander was heard. Under a recent Act of the Oireachtas a Jury was sworn in the case, this being the first time a Jury was empanelled in the Dungarvan Courthouse for many a day.

Mr. David Harrington, Commission Agent, Upper Cork street, Mitchelstown, sued Mr. John J. Crotty, Square, Dungarvan, for £100 damages for slander, assault and battery at the Kilsheelan Coursing Meeting on November, 28th 1934.

Mr. Carroll, solr., Fermoy, appeared for the plaintiff and Mr. E. A. Ryan, solr., for defendant.

The following were sworn on the Jury: John Moore, Rusheen (foreman); P. Kenna, Mongally East, P. Fleming, Ardsallagh, P. Power, Mweeling, D. Coghlan, Kilmacthomas; W. Griffin, Propogue; M. J. Walsh, Ardeelone; M. Power, Carrigeen; E. Dooney, Ballyhane; C. O'Connell, Ballinure; John Bluet, Youghal Road; M. Power, Newtown.

Plaintiff in evidence, stated he was a licensed bookmaker, with offices at Upper Cork Road, Mitchelstown and attends at Coursing and Race Meetings all over the South of Ireland. On Nov. 28th, he went to Kilsheelan and carried on his business. He stood on a box about 2 feet high and there was a crowd around. He did not know defendant before that day. Defendant was standing in front of him and asked what he was giving on "Ropewalk King." Witness was giving evens at the time and defendant asked for 2 to 1. Witness gave 6 to 4 and defendant put on £1. Witness then paid him back fifty shillings. The next course was between "Corporal Cutlet" and "Top of Cork Road" for the Tipperary Cup. "Corporal Cutlet" was odds on. As the dogs were slipped, Mr. Crotty turned round and said £1 on "Top of Cork Road." Witness who saw that the dogs had left slips said, "no bet, they are coursing." One dog was leading by a few lengths at the time. When the course was over Mr. Crotty came over to witness and asked for £1. Witness refused and said there was no bet, but Crotty said, give me £1 or get down. He next pulled witness off the box and kept repeating, "give me £1." Witness did not know Mr. Crotty at this time, so he called a Guard and told him he had been assaulted.

Crotty refused to give his name to the Guard, and again asked for the £1. Witness said there was no bet and Crotty then said: "You are a Chancer, you have no money to pay." A bookmaker named Healy, Waterford, was on witness's right and Mr. Phelan (since dead) another Waterford bookmaker was on his left. Mr. Healy is a witness in the case. Witness was doing a nice business that day and had a turnover of £30 at the time of this incident, but got no further bet after this. He went to Kilsheelan the following day and only got three bets during the day, two of these were from bookmakers, and one from a girl. He attended Clonmel meeting in January and found it very bad in comparison with other times. He attributes the falling off to Mr. Crotty's words at Kilsheelan. After Mr. Crotty's remark, witness said he probably had more money than defendant and Mr. Healy shouted: make a bet on it.

Cross-examined by Mr. Ryan—Witness said he had a bookmaker's license since 1930. He was familiar with coursing and racing before that. He never had a dispute with a bookmaker. He agreed that mistakes might occur about a bet. If the bookmaker thought the person was making a mistake he would tell them they were wrong, but not necessarily in choice words. He often saw disputes between a bookmaker and a person about a bet, but could not say if the bookmaker ever succeeded in getting his claim from the bookmaker. Witness did not know Mr. Crotty at that time. He heard all about him since and knows that he is a member of the Irish Coursing Club. Mr. Crotty may have said witness was a "b— chancer," but witness did not remember it. He never heard the expression before. He often heard the expression, "he chanced his arm." The Guard was there at the start of the whole thing and the crowd stood around. Mr. Crotty had won 30/- from witness earlier, but he was not giving better odds than the other bookmakers. He had only one bet of 2/- on the previous course. Witness's book was at this stage handed in, and Mr. Ryan pointed out that there were courses before this incident in which no bet was received. He knew Mr. Crotty was the man he lost the 30/- to. He entered him in his book as "specs." The entries in the book marked "C and D" were "C" stood for Cop when

he won and "D" for Drop when he lost. He gave tickets to people who asked for them. Mr. Crotty was only about 3 yards away when witness shouted "no bet, they are coursing." Witness did not jump down off the box. He was pulled down. He did not shove his face up to Mr. Crotty's out of the crowd. He had only two witnesses.

To Mr. Carroll—Crotty was very heated and violent. When witness told him there was no bet he shouted: "give me the £1 or get down."

Mr. Healy, a Waterford bookmaker, said he was at Kilsheelan on November, 28th. His stand was about a yard from Harrington's. He had known Mr. Crotty to see him. As witness was watching a course he heard Harrington say: "there is no bet." He heard Crotty say "you are a Chancer." Harrington said: "I bet you I have more money than you, and witness said: "yes, bet him a tenner." Witness saw the Guard coming but took no further notice.

The witness was cross-examined by Mr. Ryan.

John Halley, Clonmel, deposed he was at the Kilsheelan meeting. He saw Harrington there and heard the first bet made, between Mr. Harrington and Mr. Crotty. He also heard Mr. Crotty say to Harrington, "an even £1 Top of Cork Road," and Mr. Harrington replied, "no bet." Top of Cork Road was leading at the time. Mr. Crotty put his hand in his pocket when saying an even £1, but did not take any money out. After the course Mr. Crotty asked for £1. He next heard Crotty say: "You are a Chancer and could pay nothing." He pulled Harrington down from the box. It was witness gave Mr. Harrington Mr. Crotty's name. Crotty seemed a bit vexed.

To Mr. Ryan—Mr. Crotty was vexed but Mr. Harrington was cool. Witness sells race and coursing cards for a living. He never got into trouble at a race meeting for picking pockets. The man who did was named Patrick Halley and he is nothing to witness.

Guard P. Farrell, said he was on duty at Kilsheelan. Mr. Harrington called him and said Mr. Crotty had assaulted him and to get his name. Witness went to Mr. Crotty, but he refused to give his name. Witness did not hear the words complained of used. When the meeting was over witness saw Mr. Crotty going towards Mr. Harrington. Witness put his hand on his arm and stopped him. He then went away.

To Mr. Ryan—Mr. Crotty was rather indignant to be asked for his name and address. Witness saw no assault. There were words used, but witness could not remember what they were.

THE DEFENCE

Mr. J. J. Crotty, in reply to Mr. Ryan, said he was a general hardware merchant. He and his father before him were always interested in dogs and bred and sold them in London and elsewhere. He was a Steward of the Clonmel Track and was a member of the Irish Coursing Club. On the evening in question witness had a winning bet with Harrington on "Rope-walk King." It was a common thing to make a bet on the nod once you are established with a bookmaker. When he saw the two dogs in slips he fancied "Top of Cork Road" and turned to Harrington, saying "an even £1 on Top of Cork Road." He then turned to look at the course and was sure his bet was accepted. When he went to get his £1, Harrington said there was no bet as the dogs had left slips. They got into an argument. Harrington refused to pay and witness called him "a b— chancer." Witness knew nothing of Mr. Harrington before that day. He honestly believed he was entitled to £1. Harrington was excited too. When the Guard came up there was a crowd around and witness was annoyed to be asked his name and address. There were only two other courses after that course that evening. Witness felt very much to have it thought that he was trying to get money falsely. Witness was 20 years going to coursing meetings and often heard arguments with bookmakers. The word "Chancer" is a very common expression about Dungarvan.

By Mr. Carroll—Witness said he did not claim to be entitled to slander anyone. His first dealing with Harrington was when he paid him £1 on Rope-walk King." Harrington paid him back £2 10s. Harrington was shouting "even Top of Cork Road" and witness said "an even £1." He did not remember putting his hand in his pocket and withdrawing it without the money. He was sure the bet was on. Witness turned around to look at the course so that his attention was taken from Harrington. When he went for his money Harrington said, "there was no bet, as the dogs had left slips." Witness thought he had the bet on. He did not assault Harrington, but put his hand on the lapel of Harrington's coat. He said—"You are a b— Chancer," but did not remember saying, "you have no money to pay." He

would agree with Mr. Carroll that anyone taking a chance was a chancer. He often bets with a bookmaker who could not pay, but he would get it after some time and at another meeting. They always pay up. Witness got a letter from Mr. Harrington the day after this affair, but did not apologise as he was not asked to do so. He could not say how the second bookmaker suggested having a bet as to which had the most money on them. He considered he is the aggrieved party in this case, even though he did not bring the case on. Witness was not aware that Harrington was a wholesale merchant as well as a bookmaker.

To Mr. Ryan—Bookmakers put off people at times if they haven't the money handy and pay them at other meetings.

Andrew Hickey, Thurles, deposed he was a motor driver who attended at nearly every coursing and race meeting in the South of Ireland. He was talking to Crotty on the day in question and Crotty turned round and put an even £1 on "Top of Cork Road." The next thing witness heard was an argument.

To Mr. Carroll—Witness said he would not consider that a bookmaker would suffer if it was publicly said—"You are a Chancer, you could not pay." He did not hear Harrington say, "no bet, they are coursing." Healy, who was up on his own stand could see and hear what took place, but witness did not hear Healy saying—"you must have a bet on it" as he was at the railing, that might also account for the fact that he did not hear Mr. Crotty say "you have no money to pay."

This closed the case and after Mr. Ryan for the defence and Mr. Carroll for plaintiff had addressed the Jury at length.

His Lordship, in his charge to the jury said: Plaintiff is a bookmaker. At one time this business was not looked on with respect, but now it has been legalised and many respectable men carry on the business. Plaintiff seemed to be a quiet and decent man who carried on his business honestly.

Slander would effect plaintiff who was a small man very much more than a big man firmly fixed. As to the words suggested—"You have no money to pay" Mr. Ryan says they are not defamatory at all—in my little experience I don't know if you could find words more defamatory when applied to a bookmaker. It is obviously saying that the bookmaker cannot pay, it is most defamatory. It is a question for the Jury to say were the words defamatory, in the ordinary sense or in their alleged meaning. Defendant admitted that there was a heated argument, but men should control their language towards their fellowmen.

The first question to be considered is did defendant use the words—"You are a Chancer, you have no money to pay." Defendant admits saying—"You are a Chancer," he doesn't remember saying—"You have no money to pay." You have heard three witnesses say that the words were used and your only possible answer to this question is yes. On the question of the bet both Harrington and Crotty thought they were right. You have not to decide that and can leave that out as there was a genuine dispute. A man must be careful in the language he uses in public and must not use defamatory words, otherwise he is responsible for damages. Mr. Ryan suggests that Crotty's character was at stake. It was not at stake at all. Anybody may have a genuine dispute about a bet or anything else. Words of this kind should not be used and a jury can help by showing their disapproval. Mr. Ryan says it is a common thing to use such words as Chancer, robber and rogue, if so it should be put down at once. If there was slander it is for the jury to say what damages should be given. Plaintiff was in a small way and words of that kind might affect him more than a man in a big way. On the day of the dispute plaintiff had taken in £30; on the second day he only had three bets and he said that later in Clonmel his business had gone down very much. In the second case of assault defendant said he caught plaintiff by the coat and it was an assault in the eyes of the law. On the question of damages it was an assault for a bookmaker to be pulled from his stand in the eyes of 20 or 30 people. They should agree on that question. The following questions were then put to the jury:

(1) Did the defendant speak the words (A) you are a chancer, and (B) you have no money to pay?
(2) Were they defamatory in the ordinary meaning?
(3) Were they defamatory in their alleged meaning?
(4) Damages.
(5) Did defendant assault or beat plaintiff?
(6) Damages.

The jury then retired to consider their verdict.

Mr. Ryan objected to his Lordship's direction to the jury inasmuch as he

DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL

Mr. M. Morrissey, Chairman, presided at the weekly meeting of the above held on Friday. Also present—Messrs. T. McCarthy, Vice-Chairman; P. Byrne, P. O'Dwyer, J. Dahill, J. Mansfield, M. Connors, J. Christopher, P. Quann, J. F. Foley.

PAYMENTS

Payments amounting to £24 16s. 0d., on the General Account; £18 1s 7d., on the Water Improvement Account and 18s. on the Harbour Account, were passed.

Arising out of the paysheet, Mr. Dahill asked what was the all-in cost of decorating the Square for the Procession.

The B.S. said the usual procedure was adopted. The cost would be in or about 50/-.

Mr. Dahill asked if there was an order made about the work.

B.S.—Yes. On this night fortnight the Council decided on carrying out the usual preparations.

Chairman—The cost is a small matter, and it should not be brought up here.

Mr. Byrne—Had the Council anything to do with the putting up of the bunting in the Square?

Chairman—As I said before, it is a small matter and should not be discussed here at all.

Mr. Dahill—I am not objecting to the work, or to paying the men for the work, but I object to the system.

Mr. Byrne said his reason for questioning the matter was, that he heard that an employee of the Council was taken from other work and put at this. There are plenty men idle who could be given this work.

Mr. Dahill—When there is any extra work like that, it should be given to men who are idle.

Mr. Mansfield—If the labour men are not satisfied, it is hardly a matter for the Council, but for the labour Union.

Mr. O'Dwyer—I think you would find it very hard to get a man for a few hours work. He might break his claim.

Mr. McCarthy agreed.

The matter ended.

SHANDON WELL

Three residents from Shandon St., appeared before the meeting and complained that the railing erected round the well at Shandon by the Council was broken down again by the tenant of the land, so that the water is again being polluted by cattle. The people in the street have no other water, as the pump is stopped.

Mr. McCarthy suggested writing to the landlord (Mrs. Kelly) for permission to erect a wall round the well.

Mr. Christopher—The tenant may have some rights too.

Mr. Mansfield—I think it is a matter for the Water Inspector.

Chairman—Would it be possible to come to some agreement with Mr. Curran, the tenant.

After some more discussion, it was decided that the B.S. interview Mr. Curran with a view to an amicable arrangement.

REMOVAL OF ELECTRIC STANDARD

Mr. A. R. Farrell, wrote asking the Council for permission to remove an electric light standard outside his house at Hermitage, about 2 feet for the purpose of giving free access to his garage.

Permission was granted, subject to the B.S. being satisfied that the lighting of Humble street would not be interfered with.

MILK TESTS

The result of the mini dirt tests on samples of milk taken by the V.P. was read as follows:—Pats. Curran and N. Beresford—fair; M. Ryan, Buttery, satisfactory.

REPAIRS

Complaints received from Jas. Downey, Loughmore and Patk. McGovern, Sarsfield street, Abbeyside, on repairs to houses were referred to the B.S.

held defendant's case was not put to them by his Lordship and that in his charge his Lordship stated that Mr. Crotty was a steward at the meeting. Mr. Crotty was not a steward of the Kilsheelan meeting at all.

His Lordship then recalled the jury and pointed out that Mr. Crotty was not a Steward at the meeting.

The jury retired again and after an absence of 15 minutes brought in the following verdict:—Defendant did speak the words you are a chancer, but did not say you have no money to pay.

The words were not defamatory in their ordinary or alleged meaning. Damages, Nil. The defendant did assault plaintiff. Damages, £1.

Both parties by agreement decided to bear their own costs.

Saturday Nights
AT THE
STRAND PALACE, YOUGHAL.
CARNIVAL DANCE
10 to 2 a.m. 2,6 each.
SUNDAYS AND WEDNESDAYS:
8 to 10, 1/-; 10.30 to 1 a.m., 1,6 each.
FRIDAYS—Irish and Old-time—9 to 12 p.m., 1/- each.
Music by The Commanders.

NOT A MATTER FOR COUNCIL

The following letter was read from Mr. E. A. Ryan, solr., on behalf of Mr. Patk. Ryan, stating that the premises, his property in Old Chapel Lane, which have been purchased by the Council have been vacated, and for the past two weeks have been subjected to damage with the result that the premises will depreciate in value. The premises were in excellent repair up to the date that they were vacated by the tenant, and owing to the fact that the premises are being purchased by the Council, he is unable to make a letting of same. Our client is to receive the full market value of these premises, as they are outside the slum area, and we wish to notify you that this damage is being caused by unknown persons and that it should be taken into account when assessing the compensation to be paid to our client.

Chairman—Any of that area is not our property yet.

Mr. Christopher—It is strictly a matter for the Guards.

Chairman—Mr. Ryan can inform the Guards.

ALLOTMENT PLOTS

A letter from the Department, notified the Council of the acceptance by the Department of the tender of Messrs. M. Moloney and Co., for the supply of spraying material to the allotment plot holders in the Urban area.

The Clerk said he had given the plot-holders written authority to procure the material from Messrs. Moloney's. He would also like to state that the Inspector, who was recently down from the Department said that the Dungarvan allotment plots were the best titled and kept plots he had seen in the country.

FINAL CERTIFICATE

Mr. A. A. Murphy, Architect to the Loughmore housing scheme wrote:—I have pleasure in reporting that the above scheme is now completed to my entire satisfaction, and I am forwarding my final certificate for £600.

I am enclosing also my final statement of fees and travelling expenses—£25 16s. and shall be obliged for cheque in settlement. I take this opportunity of thanking the Council for their kindness and assistance during the progress of the work, and for the able assistance of Mr. McGrath, the Borough Surveyor, and I must say that Messrs. O'Reilly and Sons, handled the scheme from the outset in a thorough manner which made it a pleasure for the architect.

Chairman—The final certificate is now before us.

Mr. Dahill—Have you the money in the bank to pay Mr. O'Reilly and Mr. Murphy?

Clerk—Yes.

Mr. Dahill—Then I propose that Mr. O'Reilly and Mr. Murphy be paid off.

This was approved.

REDUCTION OF RENT

A letter from the Department stated that they would raise no further objection to the proposal of the Council to reduce the rents of the houses occupied by Mrs. Thomas Whelan, Shears street, Abbeyside, and Mr. Pk. Creed, St. Garvan's Terrace, from 8/- to 6/- per week.

Mr. McCarthy asked what about his motion dealing with the other two tenants Mrs. Weeks and M. O'Brien. He allowed his motion to stand over pending the decision of the Department in the first two cases.

It was decided to discuss the matter at the next meeting.

CLEAR THE AIR

Mr. McCarthy suggested that a skylight be put in the Council Chamber.

It was very stuffy. He did not know if other members felt it, but he did, and he was sure the Clerk working here all day felt it too.

Mr. Quann—I'll change places with you and you will have plenty air.

The Clerk said there was a terrible atmosphere at times.

Replying to Mr. McCarthy, the B.S. said the cost would be about £3.

Chairman—Would an electric fan do?

Mr. Christopher—You certainly would want something here to clear the air at times.

Close of Lismore Mission

A successful fortnight's Mission, which had been conducted by Father Coyle and Father Gormley, of the Redemptorist Order, was brought to a close in St. Carthage's Cathedral, Lismore, on last Sunday night. The people of Lismore have always been noted for their striking devotion to the Catholic Faith, but rarely, if ever, has more convincing proof of their undying fidelity been manifested than during the recent Mission. The beautiful Cathedral was taxed to its fullest capacity for the Rosary, Sermon and Benediction every night during the fortnight, while the attendance at the early morning Masses and lectures also afforded ample proof of the depth and sincerity of the devotion of the people of the town and parish. The Confessionals were besieged every day with crowds of penitents, and the large numbers receiving Holy Communion each morning presented a truly edifying and ennobling scene which must have brought great happiness to the good Fathers in charge of the Mission.

The saintly Pastor of Lismore, Very Rev. Canon Burke, V.F., and Rev. Fathers T. O'Gorman, C.C., Murphy, C.C., and Power, C.C., worked hard during the fortnight in assisting the two missionaries in their good work, and all deserve to be warmly congratulated on the brilliant success of the Mission.

The attendance at the closing scenes on Sunday night was of immense proportions, the Cathedral being quite unable to accommodate all those seeking admission, hundreds of the faithful had to content themselves by kneeling in the Chapel yard outside.

Father Coyle preached the closing sermon, which was a mastery discourse in every respect, and before concluding, he warmly thanked Canon Burke, and the other priests for their wonderful kindness and consideration towards Father Gormley and himself. He sincerely thanked the good people of Lismore for the edifying manner in which they had received the graces of the Mission, and he also thanked the organist, Mrs. K. O'Connell, and the members of their beautiful choir for the sweet and impressive manner in which they had rendered the music for the various ceremonies. He also thanked the altar boys for their devout and close attention to their duties during the Mission, and he prayed that the Blessing of God would always be with them all for the splendid way in which they had attended the various exercises of the Mission.

At the Dungarvan Circuit Court on Wednesday, fines of £3 each were imposed by Mr. Justice Sealy on Mr. M. Ronayne, Kilmartina; Mr. C. Moore, Carrigana, who were absent when the Jury panel was called over.



DUNCARVAN OBSERVER, SATURDAY, JULY 6, 1925.

MULCAHY'S GREAT SUMMER SALE NOW ON.

Every Article Genuinely reduced in Price!

Now is the time for Real Economy.

Remember you have the Opportunity of Buying Fashionable Goods at Bargain Prices.

The success of this Sale proves that the shopping public appreciate the wonderful values we are offering.

GLOVES AND FANCIES.

Splendid Value in Ladies Fabric Pull-on Gloves. Beige and White. Sale Price 1/-.
Ladies Striped Silk Scarfs, pointed ends, in all shades. Sale Price 10d.
Ladies Modesty Vests, a nice Selection, in Beige and White. Sale Price 8d.
A Good Selection of Wire Hair Brushes. Sale Price 10d.
Ladies Gauntlet Fabric Gloves, fancy cuff. A splendid Selection, Beaver and Chammois. Sale Price 1/7.
Ladies Silk Spotted Scarfs. A nice Selection. Sale Price 2/-.
Ladies Gauntlet Chammois Gloves, heavy make, good quality. Sale Price 5/9.
A Big Selection of Pouchettes. Sale Price 10d.
A large variety of Satin Mantle Borders, nicely embroidered. Sale Price 2/6d.
Good value in Cloth Brushes. Sales Price 10d.

MILLINERY & MANTLE.

Attractive Coats in Camel Cloth, useful for almost any occasion, in fawn only. Sale Price 29/6.
Very useful Coats in self-coloured Tweeds, 1/2 bell at back, lined throughout. Wonderful Value 16/11.
Ladies two-tone striped Knitted Cardigans, with self-ribbed cuffs and basque, clearing at 2/11.
Excellent Value single texture Waterproof Coats, inverted pleat at back. Sale Price 7/11.
Smart high-neck style Art Crepe Frocks, long sleeves, collar and buttons in contrast colours. Sale Price 7/6.

Art Silk Frocks, popular spot and floral designs, clearing at 3/11.
Useful Matrons Coats in best quality tricotine, giving slimming effect. Sale Price 39/6.
Ladies large picture hats, sports and fine felts, reduced to half price.
Tweed Skirts, gored or with pleats, clearing at 3/6.
Ladies all-wool Pull-Overs, with or without collar. Marvellous Value 2/6.

HOSIERY DEPARTMENT.

Ladies Cotton Hose, assorted shades, clearing at 6d.
Ladies Cotton Hose, heavy quality, newest shades and Black, 10d. per pair.
Ladies Lisle Hose, nice quality, splendid value, 1/7 pair.
Ladies Art Silk Hose, in all leading shades. Only 10d. pair.
Ladies Silk Hose, fine quality, assorted shades. Only 2/6 pair.
A Nice Selection of Ladies Anklets, White with stripe tops—Sale Price 9d.

Gent's Tunic Shirts, with two collars, newest shades, clearing at 2/11 and 2/6d.
Gent's Interlock Sports Shirts, short sleeves, all shades. Sale Price 2/3.
Gent's Silk Sports Shirts, splendid quality. Only 3/3 each.
A special Line in Gent's Flotte Shirts, all sizes. Sale Price 1/11 each.
Marvellous value in Gent's Cotton Shirts. All sizes, clearing at 1/11d. each.
A splendid line in Gent's Ties, newest designs. Only 5d. each.
Men's good strong Braces. Special quality webbing. Sale Price 10d. per pair.

DRESS MATERIALS & SILKS

Special Washing Spun Silk in cream. Only 30 ins. wide, 9d. per yd.
Fancy Plaid Wool Crepe-de-Chine wonderful value 36ins. wide 1/6 per yard.
Printed Art Silk in large range of shades, 36ins. wide, 8d. per yard.
Wool Costume Tweed in new fancy Patterns, 36 ins. wide 1/11 per yard.
Our Famous Washing Satin in great variety of shades, 36 ins. wide, 6d. per yard.
Heavy quality Black Italian, useful for Overalls and Aprons, 56 ins. wide, 10d. per yard.
Wool Crepe-de-Chine, fancy design, in Black and Navy, 56ins. wide, wonderful value, 3/6 per yard.
Fancy Mari Mixture, wool Crepe, in range of shades, 36ins. wide, 1/9 per yard.
Great Variety of Remnants of Dress Materials in Tweeds and Silks at Bargain Prices.

MEN'S & BOYS' READYMADES

Men's Caps in newest shades at Bargain Prices, assortment, clearing at 10d. each.
Wonderful value in Gent's Flannel Trousers in light, dark and mid-Greys, 5/3, 4/6 and 3/-.
Special value in Gent's light-weight Waterproof Coats, D.B. and Bell, Irish Manufacture, 9/6.
Gent's Heavy Fawn Drill Warehouse Coats, in all sizes, 6/6.
Splendid Value in Gent's Tweed Pants, suitable for real hard wear, 4/11, 3/11, 2/9.
Men's Tweed Ready-to-wear Suits, well cut and finished, in shades of Brown and Greys, 17/6.

An assortment of Boys Grey Flannel Knickers, sizes 0-3, clearing at 1/3d.
Special Value in Boys Ready-to-wear Tweed Suits, size 3 to 10, well cut and finished, 11/6, 10/6, 8/11 and 7/11.
Extraordinary Value in Boys D.B. Flannel Suits in shades of Fawn, Sand, Greys. Sale Prices 12/6, 10/6, 8/11 and 6/11.
Wonderful Value in Gent's Navy Serge Suit Lengths, guaranteed Indigo pure Botany Wool. Suit Length 27/6.

BOOT DEPARTMENT.

The Bargains offered in our Footwear Department have caused a sensation.
Gent's Black Box Oxford Shoes, nice smart toe. Sale Price 9/3.
Gent's Black Box Oxford Shoes, Uskide Soles and Heels. Sale Price 6/6.
Gent's Black Box Derby Boots in all sizes. Sale Price 11/-.
Special quality Gent's Black Box Calf Derby Boots, leather lined all through. Reduced to 10/3, well worth 22/6 per pair.
Gent's Brown Suede and Canvas, also Grey Suede and Canvas Summer Shoes, leather soles and heels. Sale Price, 6/6 Pair.
A Clearing Line in Gent's White Tennis Shoes. Sale Price 1/11 Pair.
Ladies Black Glace 1-Bar Shoes, with leather heels, 5/3 Pair.
Ladies Black Patent 1-Bar Shoes, lizard inset front. Sale Price 6/3 Pair.
Ladies Brown Glace 1-Bar Shoes, lizard inset sides. Sale Price 6/11 Pair.
Ladies Brown Lizard 1-Bar Shoes, leather heels. Sale Price 6/6 Pair.
Ladies Sahara Sandals, in Blue/White, Black/White, Brown/Beige, clearing at 5/11 Pair.

HOUSEHOLD DEPARTMENT.

Special Value in unbleached Twill Sheets, heavy quality, size 60 x 90, 4/6 Pair.
Extra heavy quality Blay Sheets, Twilled, size 70 x 90, 5/11 Pair.
Wonderful value in white Pillow Cases. Irish made 10d., 8d., 5d. and 3d. each.
Special value in coloured Alhambra Bed Spreads, full double bed size, in Blue, Gold, Pink, Lilac, 2/9 each.
Grey and Fawn Cotton Blankets, good heavy quality, whipped edges, size 56 x 76, 3/6 Pair.
Good Value in Black and White striped Pillow Cases, guaranteed waxed back and featherproof, 1/8d., 1/3d., and 10d.
Special Value in Cream and Eern Curtain Casements, embroidered edges, 32 ins. 5d. per yard.
Eern and Biscuit Lace Curtain Nets, 36ins. wide, splendid designs, 5d. yard.
Printed Jasper Bed Spreads, Fawn grounds, with variety of colouring, guaranteed fast colours. Size 60 x 80, 1/11 each.
A Clearing line in coloured Fibre Hearth Rugs, splendid colourings, sizes 27 x 54, 1/- each.

UNDERCLOTHING & BLOUSE DEPARTMENT.

Special Clearing Offers in Ladies Silk Slips, Opera shape, trimmed lace 48" in length. Sale Price 1/11.
Exceptional Value in Ladies Chem Vests, hard wearing quality, with and without sleeves, from 10d.
Ladies very fine cotton chem Vests clearing at 4d.
Children's Cotton Vests with and without sleeves, from 4d.
Ladies coloured Cambric Pyjamas, trimmed contrasting shades, tuck-in and over-blouse styles, 2/6.
Tempting Bargains in Ladies Nightdresses, embroidered fronts, short sleeves, 2/8.
Infants light weight Shetland Wool Frocks, in White only, 1/11.
A Clearing Line in Maid's morning Aprons, full size, 4d.
A limited number of Ladies Silk Locknit Knickers, very good value, 1/4d.
Children's Dark Cotton Short Sleeve Overalls, 16" 18" from 4d.
Infants white and striped Wincey Pettys, 6d.
Good Value in Ladies Short Sleeve Blouses, in Cream Art Silk, with coloured spot, 1/9.
Children's Bathing Togs, in all shades, from 6d.
Exceptional Value in Boys Wool Suits, 16" and 18" Red, Saxe, Beige, 2/11.

MULCAHY'S, DUNCARVAN.

Waterford's Mayor**COUNCILLOR AYLWARD ELECTED**

Last week Waterford Corporation met to elect a Mayor but failed to do so. At a second meeting of the Corporation on Monday for the purpose of electing a Mayor, Mr. Aylward (Ind.) was elected to the position on the casting vote of Ald. Bryan Cunningham (F.G.).

One of the surprise features of the second assembly of the City Fathers was provided by the refusal of Alderman Jones (Fianna Fail), senior alderman, who had voted for Ald. Dawson (F.F.), outgoing Mayor, on Thursday last, but whose candidature Ald. Dawson and 11 of his Fianna Fail colleagues refused to support afterwards to take part in Monday's division, and his withdrawal from the Council Chamber during the recording of votes, Ald. Edmonds (Ind.) who voted for Mr. Aylward on Thursday, voted against him on Monday.

The new Mayor (Ald. Aylward) also withdrew at the outset of the proceedings. An increased force of Gardai, under Chief Supt. O'Halloran, was on duty in the Town Hall. When the public gallery had filled early, late comers were refused admittance and had to be content with awaiting the result, and a large crowd congregated outside the Municipal Buildings.

Ald. Edmonds, who in an explanatory statement after Mr. Aylward had left the Council Chamber, said that since Thursday's vote he had been approached by high and lowly in Tower Ward of different religious and political persuasions. As the result of those expressions he intended to sink his own personal feelings in the matter and vote in a certain direction. He criticised the action of Mr. Aylward in leaving the chamber as unfair and unjust by virtue of the fact that Ald. Dawson, as Chairman, could not do likewise. Regarding Ald. Dawson, he went on to say that during the latter's street and taunted me about running

mayorally he had not placed confidence and trust which he should have done in fellow members of the Council in regard to the question of the Corporation's finances.

There was loud cheering from Ald. Dawson's supporters in the gallery, and counter cheering by the opposition when Ald. Edmonds concluded by declaring that as an independent candidate upon whose vote might depend the keeping of Ald. Dawson in the chair, he would vote against Mr. Aylward.

Mr. M. Forrest (F.G.), contended that the name Ald. Dawson, who was the first candidate defeated on Thursday last, was not now before the chair as that was merely an adjourned meeting.

In the course of his statement he was interrupted several times by Ald. Dawson, who accused him of trying to make appear awkward a position that was not so.

Mr. Forrest, continuing, said he was rather surprised that one who assumed to have such gentlemanly instincts as Ald. Edmonds should have said it was unfair to Ald. Dawson to have Mr. Aylward leave the Council chamber, an action which he (Mr. Forrest) asserted Mr. Aylward was loyally bound to take, seeing that there was a question of emolument involved.

Mr. J. Hayes (F.F.) asked on a point of order if it were right that members of the Council should be interrupted by an outsider. He was referring to Mr. James Power, an ex-member of the Corporation, who was engaged in conversation with Councillor Bryan Cunningham.

The latter producing a cheque declared that Mr. Power had merely asked him to sign it.

Mr. Power—And you did run away too. You ran away, and you are a coward—a rotten coward.

An accusation by Ald. Dawson that Mr. Forrest was endeavouring to create a scene was promptly repudiated by the latter, while further taunts were being fired at Councillor Hayes by Mr. Power as he left the meeting.

When Ald. Keane (Labour) on point of order questioned the law adviser as to procedure some heated exchanges took place between him and Ald. Dawson.

The law adviser eventually said that as no further amendment having been proposed on Thursday they would not have to vote on whether Mr. Aylward should be elected Mayor or not.

Mr. J. Conway (F.G.) declared that he held the same rank in the British Army as Ald. Edmonds, and he did not believe a word of what Ald. Edmonds had said about people of the Tower Ward, which he also represented.

There was loud booing from a section of the galleryites and applause from rival supporters as well as several members who voted for Mr. Aylward, when Ald. Jones declared that owing to the attitude of Ald. Dawson on Thursday he could tell the outgoing Mayor that he would not vote for him.

The cheering and counter cheering reached a climax when at the conclusion of the statement Ald. Jones left the Council chamber.

When the division resulted in 18 votes being cast for and against Mr. Aylward confusion became worse.

WATERFORD CO. COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE.**CATTLE LICENCES**

Mr. Thomas Flynn, Chairman, presided at the meeting of the above. There were also present Mr. Commissioner Moynihan, Messrs. P. R. Power and P. B. Sheridan.

In connection with the distribution of Cattle Export Licences by the Co. Committee, the Secretary, Department of Agriculture, wrote that he had reason to believe that certain committees would not be in a position to commence the actual distribution of these licences in their counties before 10th or 12th inst. In the circumstances the Minister has decided to defer to a later date the issue to the Co. Committees of Agriculture of the first apportionment of licences which he had intended to forward about 1st July. As it is expected that the balance of the licences in respect of the month of July will be available about 13th inst, it is now proposed to forward the full complement of licences for the month in one issue to be made about the 15th July. The postponement will facilitate sub-committees in their examination of applicant's returns and the Secretaries in making the necessary administrative arrangements. The records as to applications received and licences issued will be inspected periodically by the Minister's Inspectors.

The membership of sub-committees should be confined to existing members of the Co. Committee of Agriculture. There would, however, be no objection to a sub-committee obtaining assistance or advice of persons who are not members of the County Committee.

The travelling expenses of members attending meetings of the sub-committee will be defrayed at rates applicable in the case of attendance at the ordinary meetings of the Co. Committee. It will be understood that persons who are not rated occupiers, but who have rented land for grazing in the County and have on such land cattle intended for export, should in the distribution of licences be treated as if they were rated occupiers.

The Minister is most anxious that when Co. Committees have fully considered the plan on which they propose to distribute the licences they should furnish an estimate of the cost of working the scheme. This estimate should be forwarded to these offices in as detailed a form as possible at the earliest possible date.

The Secretary, in reply to the Chairman said he had received a very big number of applications for licences.

A general discussion took place as to the formulation of a basis on which to distribute the licences, but were handicapped through not knowing what the number for this county will be for (1) Fat Cattle; (2) Store cattle; (3) Bulls and dry Cows.

When the Licences are received, the Secretary will summon a meeting of the sub-committee and have the whole matter dealt with and the licences for July issued.

AGRICULTURE INSTRUCTOR

To fill the vacancy of Agriculture Instructor, caused through the resignation of Mr. O'Keefe, consequent on his appointment as Agriculture Instructor for Co. Kilkenny, the Committee made application to the Appointments Commissioners to fill the job.

DISEASES OF ANIMALS' COMMITTEE.

Mr. Thomas Flynn, Chairman, presided at the meeting of the above. Also present—Messrs. P. B. Sheridan, P. R. Power and M. A. Foley (Clerk). The business was of a routine nature purely.

CARRICKON-SUIR URBAN COUNCIL CHAIRMANSHIP

At the Statutory meeting of the Carrick-on-Suir Urban Council, Mr. D. J. O'Driscoll, the outgoing (Republican) Chairman was re-elected by 6 votes to 3 for Mr. Jas. Babington (Fianna Fail).

Mr. Woods, proposed Mr. O'Driscoll's re-election and Mr. Galvan, seconded.

Mr. Babington, was proposed by Mr. Kenny, and seconded by Mr. Murphy. The voting was—

For Mr. O'Driscoll—Messrs. T. Carroll, W. Morrissey, M. Carroll, J. Norris, W. Woods, J. Galvan—(6).
For Mr. Babington—Messrs. P. Bourke, P. Kenny, W. Murphy.

Mr. Babington was unanimously elected Vice-Chairman on the proposition of Mr. Norris, seconded by Mr. Kenny.

There was no discussion on the elections and the proceedings were very harmonious and lasted only half an hour.

St. Anthony Wonder-Worker

Clients of St. Anthony, seeking favours through his intercession are invited to send offerings for lamp at his shrine to—

CONVENT OF MERCY,

STRADBALLY, CO. WATERFORD

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Mrs. Hickey and family, Graigue, Stradbally, wish to thank their numerous friends for kind messages of sympathy in their recent bereavement and trust this acknowledgment will be accepted by all.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

LOCAL CHAMPIONS—

Mr. M. Lynch, Provincial Bank, Fermoy, son of Mrs. Lynch, Main street, Dungarvan, won the Cup at a Tennis Championship last week. We hope to see this athletic young man win many such trophies as he advances in years.

Dungarvan C.B.S., can boast of having the Champion School boy in Master Slack, son of the late Mr. E. Slack, Michel street, who, still under 16 years is 6 feet 5 inches in height, and built in proportionate lines. In due time we hope to see this young giant make history on a large-sized scale in the athletic and boxing worlds.

PUBLIC UTILITY SOCIETY—

A Public Utility Society has been formed in Dungarvan and registered as a Limited Liability Coy. Its object is to enable its members to acquire their own houses; build houses; acquire land and generally to improve the lot of the people. It is a Society with excellent intentions and has done good work in centres where it has been established. It is deserving of every support.

LEAGUE OF YOUTH, AGLISH—

West Waterford and East Cork Divisional Conference of the League of Youth was held in the Club Rooms, Aglish, on Saturday last. Divisional District and Unit Staffs with about 100 men in blue shirts attended. Capt. Quish, General Headquarters, presided. After transacting a considerable amount of business, the meeting expressed alarm at the inability of farmers to meet their liabilities and the presence of bailiffs and armed special police over the West Waterford area showed the bad state of the times. People were asked to cultivate a spirit of comradeship.

GOLFING NEWS—

On Sunday last at Clonea, the local team were victors over Clonmel visitors by the narrow margin of one match. A very enjoyable day was had by all and the visitors were unanimous in praising the perfect condition of the Clonea links. The Cinderella dance afterwards held in the Dance Hall, was voted by a record attendance to be the fitting finale to a glorious day's sport. One of those Cinderellas will be again held in the near future on the occasion of another team visiting Clonea to test the mettle of the locals.

DUNGARVAN CARNIVAL—

The Grand Carnival which opens in the Grounds of the Christian Bros. Schools, on Thursday next and ends on Sunday July 21st, promises to eclipse anything yet undertaken in these parts in the effectiveness of its organisation and its panoramic gorgeous display. The Fancy Dress Parade for which valuable prizes will be given will be a treat. On no account to be missed and for which the competition promises to be very keen. Every possible and conceivable variety of entertainment is being provided and the Fun of the Fair will be the last word in enjoyment. Each evening there will be half hour dancing, for which admission is only 3d. Music will be supplied by the Walco Super Sound Amplifier and Dungarvan Brass and Reed and other Bands. There will be fireworks nightly. In addition there will be cash prizes for singing, dancing, melodeon and other competitions. On July 11th and 18th there will be special "seabreeze" excursions from Waterford and intermediate stations. The grounds are being specially prepared and are putting on a Carnival air. The Committee in charge are working day and night to ensure the thorough success of the event which is under the auspices of the Children's Health Committee.

Mr. M. Morrissey, Chairman, U.D.C. presided at a meeting of the Children's Health Carnival sub-committee on Tuesday. The Hon. Secs., reported 3 firms had applied for advertising at £1 per streamer and others were making inquiries. The committee decided that the money so raised be increased to £20 and given as gate money prizes. Clonmel and Waterford parties wrote for particulars re Fancy Dress Parade and the Hon. Secs had replied. It was stated that the local firms were giving their employees the use of lorries and vans for the Parade. The Railway Coy. wrote that a "seabreeze" excursion would run each Thursday of the Carnival from Waterford at a cheap rate. Negotiations are also in progress re an excursion from Cork on 14th inst. Special terms and prices have been made with the I.O.C. and D.M.S. buses. The question of awarding prizes by ballot or by outside judges was discussed and left over to a later meeting.

MISSION AT CLONEA—

A fortnight's Mission, conducted by two Redemptorist Fathers, will begin at Clonea (Power) on next Sunday, the 7th inst. This Order has become very famous in giving Missions, the fact of their coming is sufficient guarantee of its success. The Mission will close at Rathgormack Church on Sunday, July, 21st.

DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL—

ESTIMATES MEETING
RATE FOR 1934-35, 1935-36 1936-37
Mr. M. Morrissey, Chairman, presided at a special meeting of the above on Wednesday for the purpose of settling a rate for the year 1935-36. The other members present were Messrs. J. Butler, M. Clancy, J. J. Croly, J. F. Foley, J. Christopher, P. Quann, J. Cahill, S. Hayes, M. Connors and J. Mansfield.

The Clerk submitted his estimate of expenditure for the year which amounted to a rate of 2/5 in the £ as against 18/8 last year.

Mr. Christopher—Although the Co. Council demand is down by 1/5 this year?

Clerk—Yes. The figures compared with last year were as follows:—

Town's Improvement—Rate suggested 2/2; last year 1/10. Public Health—Rate suggested 2/6; last year 2/2. Roads—Rate suggested 1/11; last year 1/8. Water (Public)—Rate suggested 1/9; last year 9d.; Housing—Rate suggested 4/9; last year 2/7.

After very much discussion the suggested figures were reduced as follows:— Town's Improvement 1/9; Public Health 2/2; Roads 1/8; Water 1/6; Housing 3/3, making a total of 10/4 together with the Co. Council demand of 8/5 bringing the figure to 18/9 or 1d. over last year's rate.

DUNGARVAN MARKETS—

Meal (special) 18/6 sack; middiecut 18/-; flour 18/- per 40 sts.; bran 8/-; pollard 7/6 cwt.

DEATH OF MR. JOHN DANIEL, KILRUSH, DUNGARVAN.

We regret to announce the death of Mr. John Daniel, which took place on Sunday last after a long illness and fortified by the rites of the Church. The remains were removed to the Parish Church on Monday evening, and were followed by a large cortege. On Tuesday, the interment took place in the adjoining burial ground.—R.I.P.

Deceased belonged to an old and respected Dungarvan family. Immensely popular with all he will be sadly missed. A great student with a most retentive memory and shrewd judgment, he could converse most intelligently, and his opinions were much sought after. He was deeply interested in the management of local affairs, and for a time was a member of the Urban Council. A keen student of the Irish language, few could compete with him in translating ancient scripts and ogham writing. In his young days he was a great athlete and was well known on the sportsfields of Munster. A man of many talents agus Fear a raibh crotche Fior—Gaothlach istig ann Binnacht De la na anam.

DUNGARVAN CIRCUIT COURT.

At the Dungarvan Circuit Court on Thursday before Mr. Justice Sealy, Mr. M. Connors, Curraheen, Kilsantny, sued the personal representatives of the late Patk. Connors, Curraheen, for £300, £215 of which was money paid by plaintiff for the use of defendant's estate and £50 for calves and £37 for turnips. There was a counter claim by the executors of P. Connors, against M. Connors, for £342 16s. of which £200 was for 4 years rent at £50 (1927-1930) and £142 16s. for milk supplied to Shandon Dairy in 1931-32, and for which he was paid. Mr. McDonald, B.L. (Mr. E. A. Ryan, solr.) for plaintiff and Dr. Cunnihan, solr., for defendant. Evidence was given by plaintiff and Mr. E. Melligan, and for the defence by Mr. N. Connors. After which His Lordship adjourned the case to Waterford to go into the accounts. Full report next issue.

DEATH OF FARM LABOURER.

At Dungarvan Circuit Court. Mr. Budd, B.L. (instructed by Mr. Keane, solr., Youghal) for applicant, Mr. McGuire, B.L. (instructed by Mr. P. O'Connor, solr., Waterford), defended. This was an application under the Workmen's Compensation Act brought by Dr. McCarthy, Tallow, father of Ed. McCarthy, farm labourer, who was found drowned in a drain on his employer's land on Feb. 18th, last. Mr. A. O'Keefe, Tallow, was the respondent. After hearing evidence, His Lordship adjourned his decision to Waterford. Details next issue.

MARKET PRICES—

The price of fat pigs remained unchanged at 50/- per cwt., dead weight, at the Cappoquin Bacon Factory this week, but there is a marked improvement in the supplies of suitable pigs to the Factory within the past few weeks. The price of clean, fresh selected hen eggs is 7½d. per dozen, while duck eggs remain at 6d. per dozen.

Millstreet Novice Sports

(Under N.A. & C.A. Rules)
Will be held on SUNDAY JULY 21st
Programme Of Events
Road Race from Cappagh Garda Barracks to Millstreet (commencing at 12.30 p.m. old time). 100 Yards (boys under 14 years). 100 Yards (Open); 220 Yards (Open); 440 Yards (Open); 1 Mile Cycle (Open); 880 Yards (Open); 1 Mile Flat (Open); Long Jump (Open); High Jump (Open); Pole Jump (Open); 3 Mile cycle (Open) 50 lbs. (without follow).

T. NUGENT, P. NAGLE, Hon. Secs.

POWER'S,
High-Class Bakers,
Confectioners & Select Grocers.
UP-TO-DATE RESTAURANT.
Courtesy and Satisfaction Guaranteed.
Power's Bakery,
18 O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN.
PHONE—17.

Boola (Cappoquin) CYCLING & ATHLETIC SPORTS
(Under N.A. & C.A. Rules)

Will be held on a Specially-prepared Grass Track, midway between Cappoquin and Mount Mellera. ON SUNDAY AUGUST, 4th 1935.

All the usual Cycling and Athletic Events will be included in the Programme, full details of which will appear later. Splendid Prizes will be offered for this Fixture, and these will be on view in the windows of Mr. M. J. Sargent's Motor Establishment, Main Street, Cappoquin, during the week before the Sports.

Entry Forms and all particulars can be had from:—
THOMAS RAWLINS, DAVID CULLINANE, Hon. Secs

COUNTY OF WATERFORD.

Dates fixed by the County Council of Waterford for holding of Quarterly Meetings of the County Council for the year ending 31st May, 1936. Last day for lodging applications—Day of Week—Saturday. Date of 1st meeting—13th July, 1935. Date of 2nd meeting—19th October, 1935. Date of 3rd meeting—25th January, 1936. Date of 4th meeting—18th April, 1936. County Council Quarterly Meetings—Tuesday, 13th August, 1935. 19th Nov. 1935. 25th February, 1936. 19th May, 1936.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary to Co. Council, County Secretary's Office, Dungarvan, 25th June, 1935.

CO. COUNCIL OF WATERFORD NOTICE TO CREDITORS

The attention of Creditors is specially directed to Section 51 (7) of the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898, which requires that every debt, claim or demand which is directly or indirectly payable out of the Poor Rates shall be paid within the half-year in which same was incurred or became due, or within three months after the expiration of such half-year, and not afterwards.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all claims should be sent to me as soon as possible after the close of the quarter in which same became due.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary, Co. Council, Co. Secretary's Office, DUNGARVAN, 1st JULY, 1935.

CO. COUNCIL OF WATERFORD REGISTRATION AND LICENSING OF MECHANICALLY PROPELLED ROAD VEHICLES

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that in accordance with directions received from the Minister for Local Government and Public Health, the Motor Tax Office will on and after MONDAY 15th JULY, 1935, be closed to the public each day at three o'clock p.m., excepting Saturday, when the Office will be closed at 12 o'clock noon.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary, Co. Council, Co. Secretary's Office, DUNGARVAN, 2nd July, 1935.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL PORTLAIRGE.

MEADOWING FOR SALE

The Commissioner administering the affairs of the Waterford Board of Public Health will, at meeting to be held at the Secretary's Office, County Home, Dungarvan, on WEDNESDAY, the 10th JULY, 1935, consider tenders for the purchase of about 4 acres of Meadowing at Lismore, which can be seen on application to the Caretaker of the Lismore Cemetery. **TERMS—Cash** within one week from date of acceptance of tender. Tender must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 10th JULY, 1935. By Order. **MICEAL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe, Arns a conntae t n Dungarvan, 20/6/35.**

BALLYGAGIN.

1½ Miles from Dungarvan, Co. Waterford.

IMPORTANT AUCTION OF A MAGNIFICENT RESIDENTIAL HOLDING OF 143 ACRES
Of Prime Fattening Land TO BE SOLD IN FOUR LOTS (or consolidated as may be decided to suit the requirements of intending purchasers).

JOHN CONDON & SON Have been instructed by Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Egan (following the Sale of Ballinamuck) TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION on the Lands, at the hour of one o'clock, p.m., (S.T.) ON TUESDAY JULY, 16th, 1935:—
LOT 1.—BALLYGAGIN HOUSE with Main Outoffices, Courtyard and Lawn House Field, containing 10 acres of the most fertile land. Annuity £10. The Residence is fitted with modern conveniences, including H. & C. supply to Bath Room, Lavatory, etc., and suitable for a country Gentleman, retired Banker, Farmer or Pensioner.

LOT 2.—The two Coursing Fields, containing 2½ acres. Annuity, £12. Land of rich quality limestone.
LOT 3.—Remainder of northern portion of Ballygagin, containing 64 acres of the prime quality fattening land, together with about half the Farming Buildings, including—Large Slated Barn suitable for a Dwelling, Hay Barn and Paddocks. Annuity, £27 17s. 2d.

LOT 4.—Southern portion of Ballygagin, containing 48½ acres. Annuity, £7 10s. 0d.
Full particulars later, or on application to:—
MESSRS. J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors, Dungarvan. JOHN CONDON & SON, Auctioneers & Valuers, Youghal, Co. Cork. (Estd. 1860).

WATERFORD COUNTY HOSPITAL. SIX PROBATIONER NURSES WANTED.

Applications from persons desirous of entering the Waterford County Hospital for training as Probationer Nurses will be received by the undersigned up to the hour of 10 o'clock a.m. on

TUESDAY, 9th JULY, 1935.

When candidates should be in attendance at the County Hospital. The regulations under which these appointments are made can be ascertained on application to (Miss) Margaret Walsh, Nurse Instructress, Waterford County Hospital, and intending Candidates should procure a copy of these Regulations before sending in their applications. By Order. **HENRY HAUGHTON, Clerk to Committee, Boardroom, County Hospital, Waterford, 24th June, 1935.**

DUNNE'S
RICH BROWN FLAKE
SPECIAL VALUE
10d. PER OZ.

GARAGES TO LET—5 Large New Garages, at Square, Dungarvan. Apply T. Foley, Square.


Great Summer Stocktaking "Clean-Up" Sale in China, Glass and Haberdashery Departments Now On.

THE CHANCE OF A LIFETIME TO SECURE REAL BARGAINS IN HIGH-CLASS CHINA. IT IS BELIEVED THAT NO MORE QUOTA LICENSES WILL BE ISSUED AND ALL IMPORTED POTTERY AND CHINA WILL BE SUBJECT TO DUTY OF 30% PER CWT. OUR HUGE STOCKS OF EVERY CLASS OF CHINA AND EARTHENWARE WILL BE OFFERED AT CLEARANCE BARGAIN PRICES EVERY DAY DURING THIS GREAT SALE.

SEE THE WINDOWS EACH DAY FOR A FRESH RANGE OF BARGAINS

HEARNE & CO., Ltd. WATERFORD

HATS
for all occasions
Whatever you wear it is essential to wear a Gold Hat.
Phil Walsh, Gent's Outfitter, Grattan Square, Dungarvan.



Focket and Wristlet Watches From the Cheapest to the Best.



ALL GUARANTEED. FINEST VALUE EVER OFFERED.

O. BOWMAN, Watchmaker & Jeweller, ST. MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.

Every Watch tested before offered for Sale.

C.L.C.G. G.A.A.

Munster Championships 1935
J.F. & SENIOR HURLING SEMI-FINALS
At Carrick-on-Suir (DAVIN MEMORIAL PARK) SUNDAY, JULY, 7th.

Junior Football 2.30 p.m. (S.T.) TARANN (Tipperary) v CLAIR (Clare)

Senior Hurling 3.45 p.m. TARANN (Tipperary) v PORTLAIRGE (Waterford)

Cead Dul isteach 1/-; Taobh Line 2/- Sa breis.

Traneaca—Special Trains from Lime- rick Junction 11 a.m. 3/6; Tipperary 11.10. 3/6; Bansa 11.20 3/-; Cahir 11.37 2/6; Clonmel 12.0 1/9; Kilsheelan 12.10 1/-; Templemore 11.30, 4/-; Thurles 11.45 3/6; Horse and Jockey 12.0 3/6; Laffans Bridge 12.10 3/-; Farranaleen 12.20 2/6; Fethard 12.28 2/6; Clonmel, 12.50 1/9; Kilsheelan 1.10 1/-; Waterford 1.5 p.m. 1/9; Grange 1.20 single fare, Fiddown 1.30 s.f.

FOR SALE—Two Singer Sewing Machines (foot) in perfect order. Apply—"N.M." this Office.

Wool! Wool!

HIGHEST MARKET PRICES PAID FOR ALL GRADES OF WOOL AT MARKET SQUARE, DUNGARVAN EVERY TUESDAY
Wool will be weighed on Urban Council Scales.
M. J. O'CONNOR, Wool Merchant, TALLOW.

CLONEA, STRAND
6-Roomed Bungalow to let or sell. Also Building Sites for sale. Apply to:—**E. A. RYAN, & CO., Solicitors, Dungarvan.**

FOR SALE—Rover 4-door Saloon, 1927. 9.8 h.p. Sound mechanical order. Taxed, insured to 15th Dec. Price £33. Apply C. this Office.

THANKSGIVING—Grateful thanks to the Sacred Heart, The Blessed Virgin, Our Lady of Good Counsel, St. Joseph, St. Anthony, and Holy Souls for favour received.

FOR SALE—A good sized Galvanised Hut, Wooden floor. Price £5 or best offer. Apply J. J. Morrissey, 88, O'Connell Street, Dungarvan.
TO LET—Dwellinghouse at Quay, Dungarvan, containing dining room, sitting room, 3 bedrooms, kitchen (with water laid on), and patent w.c. Apply Sheehan, Ryan & Co., Dungarvan.

BEES—Three healthy Swarms, 10/- each. M. Casey, Land Steward, Cappagh.

STRAYED—On 24th June, from Fruithill, a large-sized sow slip about 1 year old. Information will be received by Civic Guards, or John Mulcahy, Fruithill, Dungarvan.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY—Smart Girl as apprentice to Bar. Apply "P" this Office.

FOR SALE—Left to be sold, Cob's Tub Trap at Moloney's, Coach Factory, Springmount, Dungarvan.

THANKSGIVING—To St. Rita and Sacred Heart for favour granted.
TO LET—Roomy Shop in Main St., Lismore. Central position; Electric light. Particulars from David Noonan, Auctioneer and Valuer, Lismore.
COTTAGE TO LET—3 Apartments—between Lismore and Cappoquin Main road. Apply to Ballynadygne, Lismore.
FOR SALE—1927 Morris Tourer—good condition. Any trial. Sold cheap. Reply Box 836 this Office.

MALTWAY
The Best Malted Brown Bread
Baked from a delicious malted wholemeal flour milled by the makers of the famous "Oneway" Flour—Howard Bros., Bellmount Mills, Crookstown, Co. Cork.
AT ALL THE BEST GROCERS
McEvoy



YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL

Present—Messrs. P. J. O'Gorman, P.C., Chairman; R. Power, W. O'Sullivan, J. R. Smyth, P.C.; T. Beausang, E. D. Condon, M. D. Broderick, E. P. Lynch, T. K. Keane, solr.; Capt. C. Watson.

The Pier Head

A report was read from Mr. J. Murray, B.E., giving details of certain repairs required to the Pier Head, at an estimated cost of £20.

Owing to the financial condition of the Harbour Board, it was decided to do only a portion of the work.

The Clerk having read the minutes of last meeting.

Acknowledgment

Mr. Power took the opportunity to thank the Council, the Chairman and the Clerk for their resolution of sympathy on the recent bereavement of his family.

Caravans At Claycastle

A report was read from Dr. T. Kennedy, M.O.H., regarding two caravans parked at Claycastle. They were insanitary and dangerous to the public health and he recommended that the Act be enforced against them.

The Council's solicitor was instructed to take the necessary steps.

Sand From Foreshore

A letter was read from Sergt. O'Beirne, stating that while on patrol Guard Healy observed James Keohane, and his son, Maurice, removing sand from the foreshore at 5.45 a.m.

The Chairman said that was not the first time that the Guards had rendered valuable help to the Council in carrying out their work. They were lucky in having two such capable officers as Sergeants O'Beirne and Lupton to appeal to in their difficulties, (hear, hear). That was a clear cut case and he proposed that they institute a prosecution.

Mr. Power—Give them a chance. It won't occur again.

The Chairman—He was warned last week, and that ought have been enough.

The proposition was seconded by Mr. Broderick, and passed unanimously.

Acknowledgment

A letter was read from Mr. W. Broderick, Foxhole, thanking the Council for their kind vote of condolence on the death of his mother.

YOUGHAL DISTRICT COURT.

Before Mr. Farrell, D.J.)

EXEMPTION ORDER

Superintendent Kelly, applied for the usual Area Exemption Order, from 7 to 10, which was granted

Rates Case

In the adjourned case against Mr. Smyth, Coolbeggan, for £74 rates and arrears.

Mr. J. Condon said he had placed the defendant's offer to pay £20 after the harvest before the Commissioner, who suggested that he (Mr. Condon) should pay the £20 now and recover it from Smyth later on. If the latter did not pay witness would be at the loss.

Mr. W. R. Hodnett, solr., for defendant said that was very good of Mr. Condon and he would do his best to keep his client to his promise.

A decree was granted with a stay till 1st October.

Good v. Power

This was an application for an Exemption Order. Mr. J. N. R. Macnamara, solr., for plaintiff.

The application was granted for the 19th June.

Forfeiture Of Nets.

Patrick Sweeney, water bailiff, applied for the forfeiture of a salmon net.

Applicant stated that while on duty on Saturday 22nd, during the weekly close season, they saw a boat fishing. It was very foggy and the boat got off leaving the net behind. It was 215 yards long. The legal length being 200 yards.

The Justice—Has anybody come forward to claim the net?

Witness—No, sir.

Mr. T. Beausang, U.D.C., asked the Court's permission to make a few remarks. The net belonged to a poor man who died recently of cancer, leaving a widow and seven young children and another coming. A collection had to be made to bury him and the widow and her family were subsisting on 7/- weekly outdoor relief. It was an extremely sad case.

The Justice said he was afraid he had no power to do anything in the case. They might apply to Mr. Drohan, the Inspector.

An order was made for the adjustment and sale of the net.

GALVANIZED WIRE NETTING

We have just completed a very big contract for Galvanized Wire Netting and we will be in a position to offer it considerably less than last season. This netting is made by one of the best manufacturers in the Kingdom and is clear, bright and strong. Prices range from 14d. per yard. Special prices for rolls of 50 yards.

HARPUR BROS.

48, THE QUAY, WATERFORD.

YOUGHAL NOTES.

SUMMER—

Strange as it may seem to say, made its first appearance this year on the very last day of the mid-summer month of June. And such a June! It opened with rain and it rained almost every day for the month. The occasional glimpses of sunshine vouchsafed only tended to emphasise the meteorological anachronism, with its wind and rain, thunder and lightning, hail and snow. One of the results of the happy close of the month was a tremendous—or "tremendous," as some put it—influx of visitors, other-wise yeclpt, "olishers," "Gaybricks," "trippers," etc. And they had a really enjoyable time of it on the splendid stretch of beach from Moll Goggin's Corner to Pilmore they bathed in sea and sunshine. In addition to several heavily laden trains from the city, a large number of packed buses arrived from distant inland places, while motors were parked in every available space. Many availed of the pleasant (even, if too short) trip across the Harbour to Monarea. After a most enjoyable day by the seaside many turned into the Strand Palace in the evening, where they rounded off a "perfect day" tripping it deft and merrily, till train time, or the wee sma' hours.

THE BLACKWATER—

The Council's fine motor boat "Evangeline" has begun her afternoon trips up the lovely river, Blackwater, sometimes called the "Irish Rhine." One tourist of world-wide experience, while on a trip up in the "Victory," some years ago, was heard expressing her opinion that the stretch between Youghal and Cappoquin was a "Glen-gariff, 16 miles long." It is a thousand pities that there is not a regular river service, at least during the summer months. Just at present it looks at its very best, and would take a lot of beating. In addition to the really beautiful scenery on both banks, the many highly interesting historic and antiquarian spots—Rhinecrew, Ballynatray, St. Molana's Abbey, Old Strancally Castle, New Strancally, Dromana, the Jackdaw Rock, etc.—enhance its many natural attractions. Then from Cappoquin in every direction there is to be found scenery, second to none anywhere, with the famous Abbey of Mount Mellary, the magnificent Castle of Lismore, etc., within easy reach.

A FLUTTER—

The extent to which the gambling fever has caught on and developed was strikingly illustrated during the past week. An entertainment of the species termed "revue" or "variety" was held in the Town Hall. In the ordinary course of events, and thanks largely to the craze of the cinema, which evidently has come to stay, an entertainment of the kind would attract only a very small audience, so small that it was bound to end in failure. Indeed, there have been several instances lately, where similar entertainments, advertised for a week's run, gave up after a couple of nights. But in the present instance, a £5 note was raffled each evening, with the result that the Hall was filled to overflowing almost every night of the week. An hour before the start large numbers of people old and young, many of them anything but able to spare the entrance money, flocked round the front door, fearing they might not be able to gain admission. The result was that one lucky individual won a prize, while hundreds who contributed their quota thereto, went home sore and sorry, only to turn up the next night again for a like experience.

NEWS—

Local news that is—has been very scarce and tame this past week. Both the Urban District Council and the local District Court furnished records for the shortness of their duration and the routine nature of the business transacted, and as they are the principal sources of Press material there is but little to record this time. We must only live in hope.

AN INTERESTING CASE—

Will come before the Justice at Ardmore Court next month, when a summons will be heard at the suit of Capt. Patrick Duane, of the famous "Muirchu" against John Mansfield, a local fisherman, for using a "fixed engine" for the capture of salmon in Ardmore Bay.

CARRICK-BORN PRIEST ORDAINED IN AMERICA

Rev. Michael P. Thompson, M.A., recently ordained priest at Salem, Mass., U.S.A., was born in Carrick-on-Suir, on St. Patrick's Day, 1907. His father Mr. Joseph Thompson, and his mother, went to America when Father Thompson was quite a child. Father Thompson is a cousin of Mr. W. White, Excise and Customs, Killenny and of Mr. B. Thompson, N.T., Newtown, Carrick-on-Suir.

REV. C. ALYWARD, C.P.

Rev. C. Alyward, C.P., who was ordained recently in Dublin, is a son of Mr. John Alyward, Builder, New St., Carrick-on-Suir. Father Alyward is a member of the Order of Passionists at Mount Argus, Dublin. Last week at St. Nicholas's Church, Carrick-on-Suir, Father Alyward performed the ceremony at the marriage of his sister Miss Alice Alyward, to Mr. T. Markam, Merchant, Templemore, Co. Tipperary.

Potato Spraying

The following talk was Broadcast last week by Mr. W. D. Davidson, B.A., A.R.C.Sc.I., B.Sc. —

This year marks the 50th anniversary of the discovery of Bordeaux Mixture as a fungicide

It is only fitting that some notice should be taken of this fact in Ireland, as no other country benefited so much by the discovery. It had been the custom from time immemorial to sprinkle grape vines along the highways of Medoc in France with a thick mixture of copper sulphate lime and water to prevent thieves from stealing the grapes. Vine mildew was first observed in France by Millardet in 1878.

In October, 1882, he noted that the copper sulphate and lime mixture used to repel thieves also controlled mildew. This famous observation is generally considered to have been an accident. May it not have been an incident in the daily work of such an observer as Millardet? Be it accident or incident such was the discovery of Bordeaux Mixture. Millardet considered that on account of the close analogies that exist between the mildew of the vines and that causing the disease of the potato that we shall have henceforth a real preventive treatment for this disease. A real preventive it proved to be as the potato growers of Ireland have good reason to know. Some men in this country were not slow to see the possibilities of the discovery.

Tests were conducted in France in 1888 and 1889 and were begun in Ireland by the late Professor Carroll at the Albert Model Farm, Glasnevin, in 1890. Ireland was the first country outside France to test the new treatment. As was only to be expected, results were not completely satisfactory, but were sufficiently promising to justify a further trial.

In 1891 experiments were continued by Professor Carroll and also begun by the Royal Dublin Society at Swinford. The Royal Agricultural Society of England and the Highland Society of Scotland also took the matter up in the same year with varying results. Some of the tests in England were satisfactory, but in Scotland spraying was pronounced a failure.

Even in 1893 the largest and most prominent potato grower of his day in Scotland, the late James Hope, East Barns, Dunbar, said: "I try to plant these kinds which are free from disease. I do not believe in any application, as it cannot be applied on such a large scale as mine. The cure would be worse than the disease. I have seen them done over with the spray, but it did no good, as we had as much disease on the plots dressed as on those not dressed."

While some experiments in Ireland were not successful, especially in 1893, a very dry season, very favourable results were secured in 1894, a bad year for the potato crop. In that year the Royal Dublin Society sent machines to thirty-four farmers. After that the treatment was becoming widely recognised in Ireland, and in 1895 the Dublin Society distributed over 200 machines.

The good work was then taken up and continued by the Congested Districts Board especially in the West, until the work was given over to the Department of Agriculture in 1900.

The extension of spraying was one of the first concerns of the Department. Machines and materials were supplied at reduced prices in the poorer districts. Many thousand copies of a special leaflet, containing all necessary particulars were distributed free. By 1909 spraying was well known in every corner of the country.

While even now the operation is not always so frequently or so thoroughly carried out as it might be, it can safely be claimed that the discovery of spraying has been the principal means of preventing the frequent recurrence of severe privation amongst the poorer classes in rural areas. What a plentiful crop of potatoes meant to the poor in remote districts was portrayed in inimitable style by Arthur Young more than 150 years ago. The happy picture drawn by this writer, however, was damaged by the outbreak of blight for the first time in Ireland in 1845 and was completely destroyed by the disastrous outbreak in the following year that caused severe famine in the winter of 1846 and the spring of 1847.

It should not be forgotten that since 1847 there were many serious shortages of potatoes and how much hunger ensued all due to blight. The last failure occurred in 1897, though the crop in 1900 was nothing to boast about.

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Inquiries for Memorials, Crosses, Headstones, etc., in Dublin, Limerick and Galway. Executed in all parts of the Country. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE. Renovations and additional inscriptions are executed anywhere.

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In the 50 years between 1817 and 1897 there were ten bad failures and, in addition several seasons when local shortages occurred.

The crop enjoyed a fair run of luck after the '46 disaster until 1857, and even in that year most areas had a fair return.

Trouble set in earnest in the sixties and continued right on through the seventies, culminating in 1879, when the worst crop on record was produced. '79 is still remembered as the wet year, not that the total rainfall for the year was particularly high, but during June, July, August and September, in most districts there was scarcely a dry day. Needless to say, blight flourished.

During the twenty years 1880-90 crops were very bad in 1880, deplorably bad in 1881, and very poor in '82, '83, '85, '86 and '89, almost a continual succession of bad, and, indeed, very bad yields. 1870 marked a decided improvement, but only to be followed by a very poor crop in '71, and a desperately bad one in '72, '73, '77, '78 were all very poor, but '79 capped the lot for a bad potato crop. A decided improvement occurred for a couple of years, but in 1882 conditions were nearly as bad as ever. A better succession of seasons then set in, and no serious shortage took place again until 1890. '94 was another bad year and '97 was one of the worst on record. From that time onwards spraying was coming more widely into use, and, thanks to it, a serious shortage in the potato crop has not occurred for the past 25 years.

The outlook at the present time is not too promising, as the crop, in most places, is a bit backward and blight has already appeared in the South, West, East and North. Numerous reports of outbreaks are coming to hand daily. The position is worse than it has been for many years.

Do not wait on your neighbour to begin to spray. If he did not spray at all it might be all the better for you. The potato crop would certainly pay you if everybody's failed except your own. See to it that yours is not the one to fail.

It cannot be too frequently emphasised that spraying is only a preventive of disease and not a cure. Millardet himself recognised that fact. It will not do to wait until the disease is visible. De Bary, in 1863, noted that it was usually about five days from the time a healthy leaf became infected when the first external symptoms begin to show. If the weather happens to be moist the entire leaf will be killed in from one to four days after the first spot appears. The fact that after infection only five days are required for the appearance of a new crop of spores explains how, when conditions are favourable it is possible within one week after the appearance of the first diseased leaves to have the foliage of all the neighbouring plants stricken. In consequence, early spraying is a necessity. The next question that arises is, what mixture should be used? The original fungicide, copper sulphate and lime was not long in use until attempts were made to place substitutes on the market, chiefly in the form of powder sprays. The convenience of the powder sprays is of course obvious; but numerous experiments in this country have definitely proved that the dry sprays are not as effective as the wet sprays.

Such substituted still keep on appearing, but in the fifty years that have elapsed since Millardet made his discovery, the only improvement that has taken place in the materials used is the substitution of washing soda for lime. When washing soda is used the spray sticks slightly better to the foliage. The soda has the decided advantage that it is free from small particles of grit which were often present in lime and choked the nozzles of the machine.

Where hydrate of lime can be procured, it can be used for making Bordeaux Mixture. It is usually sold in paper-lined bags, 56 lbs. in each, and, if stored in a dry place, will keep for about two months. Three pounds of hydrate of lime are equivalent to two pounds of quicklime in making Bordeaux Mixture. When soda is used instead of lime the spray is known as Burgundy Mixture. The latter was little used in Ireland until it was recommended by the Department of Agriculture in 1901. In experiments conducted in Ireland in 1899 by Mr. R. J. Moss, of the Royal Dublin Society the Burgundy Mixture was found to be the most adhesive of the different spraying mixtures tested. Since that time the Burgundy Mixture has almost completely displaced the Bordeaux Mixture. It is well to state definitely that nothing but the Bordeaux or Burgundy Mixture has ever been recommended by the Department of Agriculture. What is really required, if such a thing can be discovered, is a dry spray that will be as effective as either of these mixtures and procurable at something near the same price. I may mention that this season washing soda can be procured in a fine condition that will render it much more easily dissolved in water.

From what I have seen on many occasions in different parts of the country, it is necessary to say that unless the mixture is properly prepared, spraying is only a waste of money. It is now a common practice for growers to pay so much an acre to have their crops sprayed by the owner of a horse drawn spraying machine. There is a strong temptation for the owner of the machine to get through as much work as possible, even if it is not done as it ought to be. It is so easy afterwards to blame the bad weather or anything in fact, except the way the spraying was carried out. I have seen not once but many times finely

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- 300 Pairs Rubber Shoes to Clear 6d., 1/- and 1/6. Ladies White and Fawn Canvas Shoes, 1-Bar with Heel, 2/11. White Tennis Shoes, Crepe Soles, 2/6 and 2/11. Children's Sandals, 2/-, 2/6, and 2/11. Men's and Boys' Sports Shirts, 1/-, 1/6, and 2/-. Men's Flannel Trousers, 3/11, 4/-, 5/6, to 12/6. Men's Caps, 1/-, 1/6, and 2/-. Men's Hats, 3/11 to 14/6. A Big Range of Boys and Men's Suits, 9/6, 12/6, 17/6, 21/- to 35/-.

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A Lovely Range of this year's Suitings, can be seen daily on our counters.

Worsted Tweeds and Serges by all the leading Irish makers—Clayton's, Ardinnan, O'Brien's, and the hard-wearing Convoys. Also Gaeltacht Tweeds, in all the latest Shades and Designs.

Suit Lengths of Ardinnan, 10/-; 15/-; 25/-; 30/-; 40/-; 55/-; and 60/-. Trimmings 15/- and 10/-.

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Special Bargain which we are offering is a Suit of the famous Convoys Tweed at the very much cut Price of 50/- per Suit.

COME TO THE LEADING HOUSE FOR SUITINGS, TWEEDS, SPECIAL READY-MADE DEPARTMENT HOSIERY, HATS, C A P S UMBRELLAS, ETC.

SPORTS REQUISITES A SPECIALITY.

FOR YOUR NEW SUIT CALL TO—

D. FRAHER,

DRAPERS AND SPORTS OUTFITTERS.

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RODINE KILLS RATS AND MICE. From all Chemists 9d. 1/6 3d. & 6d. MANUFACTURED IN ENGLAND

ground copper sulphate and finely ground soda thrown together into a barrel, stirred briskly and put straight away into the sprayer. The owner might count himself very lucky if this method proved effective.

The bluestone, as everyone must know, should be dissolved in a separate vessel from the soda; the soda solution should be poured into the bluestone solution, the mixture being stirred rapidly. It should be applied at once, as a stale mixture will not stick to the foliage. Another point worth mentioning is that the mixture should be applied as a fine spray and not as a tiny trickle by a worn-out machine.

The quantities of materials used were usually 8 lbs. bluestone, 10 lbs. washing soda in 40 gallons of water. It is quite safe, and, in fact, desirable to use only half this quantity of bluestone and of washing soda for the first two sprayings, provided the crop is sprayed at least three times, and, let me emphasise, that plenty of spray is applied. The requisite quantity depends, of course, on the size of the foliage, but a well-grown crop will need at least 120 gallons, or 3 barrels, per statute acre. Many of the self-pumping horse-drawn machines will not put on anything like enough spray. If you are the owner of such a machine, there is nothing for it but to get over the crop twice: better for the horse and wheels to break the tops than to leave the job to the blight—the plants will recover from one, but never from the other.

Many people still ask when should the first spraying be given? The correct answer is, just before the blight comes, but such an answer leaves the querist no wiser. The right time varies somewhat from year to year. In my experience the blight almost invariably starts on this country along the South coast, next the West coast, and appears last in the Northern counties. I have repeatedly noticed that if spraying were delayed in the South and West to the time that it is usually first done in Donegal, there would not be a green leaf left. In con-

sequence, along the South coast no crop is safe, except in a very dry season, after the first or second week in June. Crops in the West should be sprayed in the second, or at latest the third week in June. In Donegal the first or second week of July is usually safe for the first spraying. It cannot, however, be too frequently emphasised that the blight has no respect for the size of the plant, a small plant can be attacked just as readily as a larger one. Many people still say "the tops are too small" when it is suggested to them that it is time their crop was sprayed. How often the crop should be sprayed will, of course, depend on the season and on the variety.

Earlies and second earlies seldom require more than one spraying. Maincrops should be sprayed three times, and, if conditions are bad, it may pay to spray as often as seven times. I have seen it done, and turn out very profitable. Last season many crops were badly damaged, as, on account of the dry weather, many growers decided to spray only once. When the weather broke early in August, there was no spray on the foliage, and the blight had an easy passage.

T. FLYNN & SON.

FAMILY BUTCHER, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

A CONSTANT SUPPLY OF BEST BEEF and MUTTON KEPT ALL THE YEAR ROUND.

Also LAMB and VEAL When in Season.

ONLY ONE QUALITY—THE BEST.

IMPORTANT NOTICE. WE PAY THE HIGHEST PRICES FOR ALL CLASSES OF HIDES and SKINS.

A TRIAL SOLICITED.

NOTE ADDRESS—CORNER OF MAIN ST., AND SQUARE.

ESTATE OF MRS. M. A. A. CARBERY, DECEASED.

Executors Sale by Auction

ON THURSDAY THE 25th DAY OF JULY, 1935.
(Unless Previously disposed of By Private Treaty).

By

MESSRS. HAYES & SON, AUCTIONEERS

AT

THE COURTHOUSE, DUNGARVAN, COUNTY WATERFORD

At the Hour of One O'Clock, afternoon, (New Time).

The Several Lots are being Sold by William Joseph Carbery, Executor of the Will of Mary Anne Agnes Carbery, Deceased.

DESCRIPTIVE PARTICULARS AND TENURE

LOT 1.

ALL THAT the House and Premises now in the occupation of Mrs. Lucie M. Gibbons, situate at Church Street, Dungarvan in the County of Waterford, held in Fee Simple. P.L.V. £15 0s. 0d.
This Lot will be sold subject to the undermentioned Tenancy.

| Denomination | Tenants Name | Gale Days | Tenure of Tenant | Observations |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--|
| Church St., Dungarvan. | Mrs. Lucie M. Gibbons | 25th March & 29th Sept. | Yearly (Verbal) | Tenant pays Rates and keeps in repair Rent £16 0s. 0d. |

LOT 2.

ALL THAT the House and Premises now in the occupation of Miss K. McGrath, situate at Church Street, Dungarvan in the County of Waterford, held in Fee Simple. P.L.V. £15 0s. 0d.
This Lot will be sold subject to the undermentioned Tenancy.

| Denomination | Tenants Name | Gale Days | Tenure of Tenant | Observations |
|------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|
| Church St., Dungarvan. | Miss K. McGrath. | 10th May & 10 Nov. | Yearly (Verbal) | Tenant pays Rates and keeps in repair Rent £17 8s. 0d. |

LOT 3.

ALL THAT the House and Premises now in the occupation of Michael Dee, situate at Church Street, Dungarvan in the County of Waterford, held in Fee Simple. P.L.V. £12 0s. 0d.
This Lot will be sold subject to the undermentioned Tenancy.

| Denomination | Tenants Name | Gale Days | Tenure of Tenant | Observations |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|---|
| Church St., Dungarvan. | Michael Dee. | 25th March & 29th Sept. | Yearly (Verbal) | Tenant pays Rates Land- lord keeps in Repair. Rent £16 10s. 0d. |

LOT 4.

ALL THAT the House Premises and Garden now in the occupation of Mrs. Minnie Griffin, situate at Strand Side North, Dungarvan, in the County of Waterford. Held in Fee Simple. P.L.V. £20 0 0.
This Lot will be sold subject to the undermentioned Tenancy.

| Denomination | Tenants Name | Gale Days | Tenure of Tenant | Observations |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Strand Side North, Dungarvan | Mrs. Minnie Griffin. | 25th March & 29th Sept. | Lease dated 7th January 1895 for term of 99 years from 29th Sept. 1892 at yearly rent of £10. Made between Joseph A. L. Carbery & Mrs. Bridget Kiely. | The Lessee carries on Business as Hotel Proprietor in said premises and there is a Licence attached to same. Note:—The Rent paid by Lessee is £9 10 0. per annum and same has been accepted by Lessor. |

LOT 5.

ALL THAT Plot of Ground, Garden and Garage containing 1 Road and 7 Perches Statute Measure or thereabouts, situate at Sexton Street, Abbey-side, Dungarvan, in the County of Waterford. Held in Fee Simple. P.L.V. 16/-
This Lot will be sold subject to the undermentioned Tenancy.

| Denomination | Tenants Name | Gale Days | Tenure of Tenant | Observations |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------|
| Sarsfield Street, Dungarvan | Daniel Crotty | 25th March & 29th Sept. | Lease dated 22nd February 1895, Joseph A. Carbery to Michael Beary. Term 200 years 22nd Feby., 1895. Rent £2 10 0 per annum. | Lessee pays Rates |

LOT 6.

ALL THAT the House and Premises known as No. 7 South Terrace, Connell Street, Dungarvan, held under Lease Dated 1935, and made between John Townsend Kiely of the one part and the Vendor of the other part for a term of 500 years from 25th March, 1935, subject to the yearly Rent of 25/- P.L.V. Land 10/-; Buildings £7 10 0.
This Lot will be sold subject to the undermentioned Tenancy.

| Denomination | Tenants Name | Gale Days | Tenure of Tenant | Observations |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---|
| South Terrace, | David J. Brennan. | 25 March & 29th Sept. | Yearly (Verbal) | Tenant pays Rates and keeps in Repair. Rent £15 0 0 |

For further particulars apply to—
CALLAN & SONS, Solicitors, (having Carriage of Sale),
1, Suffolk Street, Dublin; and
HAYES & SONS, Auctioneers & Valuers, Dungarvan



No. 235—

SKIN COMPLAINTS IN DOGS CARE OF THE HEALTH

By "PHILOKON."

ON the whole the summer is the best season of the year for dogs. As a rule they can enjoy the open air for most of the day. Distemper and bronchial complaints are not so prevalent as in winter, nor are the older ones troubled so much with rheumatism. So long as they have fresh drinking water always available and opportunities of lying in the shade they should be happy. So far we have had no reason to grumble about excessive heat, but should it come, dogs are all the better for getting their principal exercise in the early morning or evening. Some of them feel the heat a good deal, especially the heavier and more lethargic kinds, such as bulldogs, which sometimes succumb to heat stroke.

One unpleasant complaint that causes much discomfort is commoner in hot weather. That is eczema, which appears in several forms. Perhaps the most general is that often miscalled red mange. This is an inflammatory condition of the skin that usually begins at a reddish patch. By repeatedly scratching or rubbing the dog makes the place raw and sore. In time it may extend to other parts of the body and become the source of much discomfort allowing the sufferer no rest. Prompt treatment is to be recommended as soon as any redness of the skin is seen. A bath containing a little Jeyes' Fluid frequently affords relief. If this does not check it there are preparations on the market, such as eczema lotion and eczema ointment. An ordinary ointment made of flowers of sulphur mixed with vaseline is an old remedy.

Boric powder, or starch and oxide of zinc in equal parts may be dusted on raw spots. What is known as dry eczema is a different complaint. It usually begins near the root of the tail and spreads along the back. The hair falls off and the skin becomes wrinkled. The places should be well dressed with lotion or ointment.

Prevention is better than cure. Unsuitable feeding or insufficient exercise may bring about digestive disorders that affect the blood and ultimately give rise to eczema. Worms too, are responsible, and if there is the least suspicion of the presence of these parasites in the intestines, a dose of medicine should be given suitable to the size and age of the dog. Puppies are infested with round worms that require a special agent for their expulsion. Adults generally have tapeworms the segments of which may sometimes be seen in the evacuations as small organisms less than half an inch in length. Until the whole of the parasite comes away, including its head, it will continue to grow.

This is why it is so necessary to observe the directions about administering the physic on an empty stomach. It then has a better chance of acting effectively. A course of alterative condition powders will cool the blood, also a dose of Epsom salts is useful. Leeks of onions, lightly boiled, given with a meal twice a week are thought to be excellent, and garlic has many advocates. Trainers of racing greyhounds are great believers in the Welsh national vegetable, and some put a small quantity of caraway seeds in each meal in the conviction that it aids digestion.

This chat is issued by THE TAIL WAGGERS' CLUB OF IRELAND, 23, Old Abbey Street (off Marlborough Street), Dublin, C.S. The Club will be pleased to answer any enquiries submitted by Tail-Wagger Owners in connection with canine hygiene and welfare.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL PORTLAIRGE.

ERECTION OF BOUNDARY WALL TO NEW BURIAL GROUND AT TRAMORE

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

The Commissioner administering the affairs of the Waterford Board of Public Health will, at meeting to be held at the Secretary's Office, County Home, Dungarvan, on WEDNESDAY, the 10th JULY, 1935, consider tenders for the erection of boundary wall to New Burial Ground at Tramore, in accordance with plans and specification to be seen on application at my Office, County Home, Dungarvan, or at the Office of the Board's Engineer, Mr. G. H. Jephson, Courthouse, Waterford.

Tenders containing the names of two solvent sureties who are willing to join the person tendering in a bond for the due performance of the contract, must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 10th JULY, 1935.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.
By Order,
MICEAL O FLOINN,
Runaidhe.
Arus a' Conntae i n Dungarvan, 26/6/35.

Printed and Published by J. A. Lynch, at Brides St. DUNGARVAN.

Seized Cattle

CHEAP SALE AT FERMOY

A stranger bought 50 cattle, 2 motor cars, 1 camera and 2 four-pronged pikes at Fermoyle for £70. Here are his bids:—

£20—24 cattle, 1 motor car, 1 camera, 2 pikes. £30—19 cattle, 1 saloon car. £20—16 cattle. The sale was the fifteenth and largest sale so far held of farm stock seized in connection with the collection of land annuities.

There were 126 cattle, 10 sheep, 14 lambs, 3 horses, 1 motor-cycle and 2 motor cars, as well as farming implements and the camera. There were about 30 farmers present. The usual precautions were taken by the authorities and there was a force of Guards on duty at the entrance outside the barracks. The first lot put up by the head bailiff, who acted as auctioneer, comprised 24 cattle, one Morris Cowley motor car, one camera, and two four-prong pikes, the property of Mr. Michael Twomey, Woodfield, Coachford, seized on foot of a warrant for £73 13s. 8d., with £20 2s. 6d. expenses.

Before the bidding started Mr. Twomey said there were 4 cattle there to which they objected.

The auctioneer ordered him to be removed, and the Civic Guards accordingly took Mr. Twomey outside the saleyard gate, still protesting, and asking would he not be allowed to bid.

The only bid was by the stranger at £20, at which price the lot was knocked down.

The second lot comprised 19 cattle and one Morris-Cowley saloon motor car, the property of Mr. Fitzpatrick, Cooliney, Rathluirc, seized on a warrant for £33 7s. 4d., with £12 4s. 10d., expenses.

A farmer asked were they to be put up separately, and the auctioneer said "No, sir."

There was only one bid of £30 made by the stranger, and the lot was knocked down to him.

Lot 3 consisted of 30 cattle, the property of Mr. Cornelius Fleming, Cahir, Doneraile. The warrant was for £36, and £12 expenses. Bidding was opened by the stranger at £30. The owner added 5/- and when the amount reached £50 6s. the cattle were bought by the owner.

The auctioneer asked for cash, and Mr. Fleming said he had not that amount in his possession, whereupon the auctioneer retorted: "If you have not that amount the cattle must be put up again."

Mr. Fleming approached some friends and having got the balance paid over the amount.

Lot 4 consisted of 18 cattle, 10 sheep, and 14 lambs, one motor cycle, and one reeve, owned by Mr. Denis O'Hanlon, Clogheen, Doneraile, seized on a warrant for £36 3s. 6d., with expenses £10 9s.

Bidding was again opened by the stranger at £20, and was increased by 5/- bids until the sum reached £50 5s., at which figure they were sold to the owner.

The next lot consisted of 19 cattle, 3 horses, 2 winkers, and 1 bridle, the property of Mr. E. Wall, Crookstown. They had been seized on foot of a warrant for £36 19s. 4d., with £12 12s. expenses. The stranger opened the bidding at £30, a farmer added 5s. and when the amount reached £50 5s. the stock was knocked down to Mr. Coleman on behalf of the owner.

The last lot consisted of 16 cattle, the property of Mr. Jeremiah O'Connor, Dunkereen, Upton, seized on warrant for £28 11s. 6d., with £10 8s. expenses.

The only bid was £20 by the stranger.

A farmer told the auctioneer that he should get the money from this man as well as from the other buyers, and the auctioneer replied that it was all right, that the stranger was a gentleman.

There was a large crowd of farmers outside the barrack gate, and there were shouts of "Up Cronin." The extra Guards moved the crowd for some distance from the entrance gate.

HANGING FROM RAFTER

DISCOVERY ON GO. WATERFORD FARM

The body of a well-known Co. Waterford farmer named Michael Whelan, was found hanging from a rafter in an outhouse on his farm at Kibarry, on Sunday morning. The discovery was made by a neighbour, named Gaule, who called at the house on the way to Mass.

COISDE POBUL CABRAC. CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE

MEADOWING FOR SALE

The Waterford County Board of Public Assistance will at their meeting to be held at the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on WEDNESDAY 17th, JULY, 1935, consider tenders for the purchase of about 7 acres of meadowing at Kilmacthomas Workhouse which can be seen on application to the Caretaker.

Terms—Cash within one week from date of acceptance of tender.
Tenders must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 17th JULY, 1935.

By Order,
MICEAL O FLOINN,
Runaidhe.
Arus a' Conntae i n Dungarvan, 26/6/35.

Oifig an Runaidhe, Arus a' Conntae, i n Dungarvan, 26d Lul, 1935.

WALLPAPERS

Moloney's Announce the Opening of a Special Sale Now On.

The Greatest Value and the Biggest Cut in Prices ever known. The Bulk of the Stock will go at HALF PRICE owing to the Huge Heavy Purchases recently. These Stocks were procured at an AMAZINGLY LOW FIGURE. The Public are now going to get the full benefit at this extraordinary Sale. Hundreds of lovely Patterns to select from. The most varied range of any House in the South of Ireland.

This is an exceptional Offer and should not be missed by intending purchasers.

Customers are earnestly requested to call to our New Show Rooms and examine the Beautiful Papers offering.

Some marvellous Value in Borders. The Prices are SIMPLY STUNNING. Small lots of Paper clearing at Sacrifice Prices.

Paints and Distempers in great varieties 4 lb. Tins at 2/6. 7lb. Tins 3/6.

COME EARLY AS THE STOCKS WILL BE QUICKLY CLEARED.

MOLONEY'S, Wallpaper Store, The Square, Dungarvan.

The New Budget.

We have immense stocks of the following:

Wallpaper, Linoleum and Cutlery

Which will be offered free of all new duty while they last.

HARPUR BROS., Hardware Merchants 48 The Quay, Waterford. Phone—98.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL PORTLAIRGE.

CARETAKERS OF SEWERS REQUIRED.

The Commissioner administering the affairs of the Waterford Board of Public Health will at his meeting to be held at the Secretary's Office, County Home, Dungarvan, on WEDNESDAY, the 10th JULY, 1935, consider applications for the following positions, viz:—

- (1) Caretaker of Lismore Sewers at a salary of £26 12s. 0d. per annum
- (2) Caretaker of Cappoquin Sewers at a salary of £5 per annum.

Particulars of duties can be obtained on application at the Secretary's Office. The person appointed must be over 21 years, and the appointment will be subject to the sanction of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health.

Applications stating age and accompanied by testimonials must reach my office not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 10th JULY, 1935.

By Order,
MICEAL O FLOINN,
Runaidhe.
Oifig an Runaidhe, Arus a' Conntae i n Dungarvan, 26/6/35.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL PORTLAIRGE

COTTAGES TO LET.

The Commissioner administering the affairs of the Waterford Board of Public Health will, at his meeting to be held at the Secretary's Office, County Home, Dungarvan, on WEDNESDAY, 10th JULY, 1935, consider applications from Agricultural Labourers (as defined by the Labourers Act, 1903) for the tenancy of any of the following cottages, viz:—

- 380 Kilsaragh.
- 35 Poulivone.
- 42 Lisarrow, Ardmore.
- 73 Ballinroad, Old Parish.
- 127 Gales.
- 80 Knockadrumlea.

Applications must be made on the official Form to be had from the Rent Collector and must reach my Office

not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the above date.

By Order,
MICEAL O FLOINN,
Runaidhe.
Oifig an Runaidhe, Arus a' Conntae, i n Dungarvan, 26ad Meiteam, 1935

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL PORTLAIRGE

LABOURERS ACTS 1883 to 1931.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS

The Commissioner administering the affairs of the Waterford Board of Public Health will, at meeting to be held at the Secretary's Office, County Home, Dungarvan, on WEDNESDAY, 10th JULY, 1935, consider tenders for the building of Cottages and the Fencing of Plots not previously contracted for.

The Plots are arranged in Groups and Contractors may tender for any number of Groups but not for a smaller number of cottages than that included in any one Group.

Lists giving the number and location of each plot can be obtained on application at my Office, County Home, Dungarvan, where copies of Plans and Specifications can also be obtained on payment of Five Shillings.

The provisions of Section 8 of the Housing (Financial and Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1932, will apply to the Contracts and it shall also be a condition of each contract that preference be given to local labour.

Tenders on the official Forms (to be had on application) containing the names of two solvent sureties or of a Guarantee Society willing to join the person tendering in a bond in the sum of £300 for each cottage and £25 for the fencing of each plot included in his tender, must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 10th JULY, 1935.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.
By Order,
MICEAL O FLOINN,
Runaidhe.
Oifig an Runaidhe, Arus a' Conntae, i n Dungarvan, 26ad Meiteam, 1935