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DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

Mr. Ml. Morrissey, Chairman, presided at the weekly meeting of the above on Friday. The other members present were—Messrs. J. J. Crotty, J. Christopher, P. Byrne, J. Mansfield, J. Dahill, T. McCarthy, V.C.; P. Quann, P. O'Dwyer, D. Foley, J. F. Foley.

PAYMENTS

A pay-sheet for wages amounting to £21 14s. was passed.

WORKING ON HOLIDAY

Mr. Dahill asked the B.S., if all the men were working the previous day—a holiday.

B.S.—No, sir; there were no men working yesterday.

Mr. Dahill—I saw the scavenger working.

B.S.—I don't interfere with the scavenger.

Mr. McCarthy—He is entitled to double pay if he worked, and if he is not going to get it, he should not be working. It is not because he is a good man that advantage should be taken of him. The men who did not work will be paid, so he is entitled to double pay.

MILK TESTS

Mr. Dahill before the Clerk read the report, referred to the fact that recent reports did not appear in the Press. He did not know whether this report was good or bad, but he hoped that this and every report would appear in the Press. The following report was then read from the Veterinary Inspector on the result of the milk test:—

John Greene, Burgery, dirty; Mrs. Nugent, Abbeyside, fair; John Tierney, Abbeyside, good.

OVERDRAFT

A letter was read from the Manager Munster & Leinster Bank, stating that the Directors have sanctioned the required advance of £600 on the General Account to be repaid in three or four months.

UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE

Mr. Byrne, proposed, and Mr. McCarthy, seconded the following resolution which was passed:—“That the Urban District Council request the responsible Minister for an immediate revision of the Unemployment Assistance because of the high cost of living which has been imposed on the masses of the poor in the past month. The low scale of assistance which they receive at present make life impossible, especially for the poor children that God sent into the world.”

HOUSING GRANTS

The Ministry for L. G. and P. Health wrote notifying the Council of the grants under the Housing (Financial and Miscellaneous Provision) Act, 1932:—

WIDOWS AND ORPHANS TO GET PENSIONS

On the second stage of the Widows and Orphans' Pensions Bill, in the Dail, Mr. O'Kelly said it had been decided to include provision for payment of non-contributory pensions to existing and future widows and orphans of agricultural small holders where the valuation of the holding did not exceed 25.

The scope of the contributory scheme was practically identical, he said, with that of the existing National Health Insurance scheme. Widows of persons insured under the contributory scheme would receive pensions of 10s. a week up to the age of seventy, when they would become entitled to old age pensions without any means test. In addition, allowances would be made for children at the rate of 5s. for the eldest and 3s. for each of the others. Orphans' pensions would be at the rate of 7s. 6d. a week. Contributions would be at the rate of 8d. per week for a man, of which 4d. would be by the employer, and 4d. per week for a woman, all payable by the employer. Voluntary contributors would pay the full pensions contributions themselves in addition to the full health contribution. For five years from the date of the commencement of the scheme the rate of contribution of agricultural employees would be half the ordinary rates, and the rates of pensions payable would be—widows 8s. a week and children 4s. for eldest and 2s. 6d. for each of the others. Orphans 6s. a week. An annual State grant of £250,000 will be paid into the Pensions Fund in each of the first ten years. It is estimated that in the first year the number of beneficiaries under the contributory scheme will be 700 widows and 1,200 children, including orphans, at a cost of £30,000, rising ultimately to £800,000 a year. The non-contributory pensions are expected to cover 24,110 widows and 27,160 children and orphans, and the cost in the first year will be £461,500.

Death of Mrs E H Ussher Cappagh House

With regret we chronicle the death of Mrs. Emily Horsley Ussher, beloved wife of Mr. B. G. Ussher, Cappagh House, which occurred at her residence on Monday last. She had been in failing health for some time and her end came calmly and peacefully surrounded by the members of her family.

The late Mrs. Ussher had done noble work since she came to Cappagh some 30 years ago. Her chief aim and ambition was ever to improve the lot of her poorer neighbours and bring all classes together in friendly intercourse. And how she succeeded in a matter of common knowledge. She touched nothing she did not adorn and she put her great energy into every movement which she believed was for the good of the people amongst whom she lived. She established Cappagh Branch of the United Irish women and taught all its members what self-reliance and co-operation can do when properly directed. Cappagh Hall which she established for the training of the young girls of the district in arts and crafts and as a centre of recreation and amusement, was the Mecca towards which the young people turned for work and play, for Mrs. Ussher, with her masterly mind had full appreciation of what social intercourse can do to develop not only happiness in the individual, but that spirit of co-operation and self help so needful to all in this age. She promoted six annual Shows at Cappagh for the benefit of cottagers and they were a tremendous success and made the life of the neighbourhood a brighter thing during many years. Subsequently she threw in her lot with the Dungarvan Show taking charge of the Domestic Economy Section and during all the years since she was the moving spirit in that department, working late and early and seeing that her girls entered for the various competitions. What she did for the Cappagh and Dungarvan Shows can not be told in words. With her great energy and organising capacity coupled with her tact and charm of manner, she magnetised her girls so that work became a pleasure to them.

In the dark days of the Black and Tan regime, she threw in her lot with her oppressed fellow countrymen and by pen and lecture tried to awaken English opinion to the injustice of the doings of those days. Her novel, "The Trail Of The Black and Tans," focused public attention to the misdoings of those boys, while a lecturing tour she gave in the English Cities at the time drew much comment from the British Press. She was always doing good amongst those she lived and to make them happy prosperous and contented was her aim. In recent years, in spite of failing health, she was known for her untiring work on behalf of the Finisk Co-Operative Store, which became a meeting ground for farmers and labourers brought together in the good cause of making life easier for each other. No list of her public activities can give any idea of that neighbourly love which was hers, and which simply ignored all barriers of class, politics or religion. It is as the friend of humble folk that she would have wished to be remembered rather than as the organiser of any spectacular movements. The trust word about her was spoken by an old farmer friend who said that if we had more like her Ireland would be a better and a happier place.

She is gone to her eternal reward and the Cappagh district for a radius of very many miles is the poorer by the loss of a good kindly charitable lady whose life work was centred in making other people happy and whose like we shall not see again for many a day.

To her husband Mr. B. G. Ussher, her son Mr. Percy Ussher, and the other members of her family, deep sympathy is extended in their bereavement.

THE FUNERAL

On Wednesday evening the funeral took place from Cappagh House to the family burial vault at Whitechurch, where the interment took place. There was a large and imposing cortege many having come long distances to pay a last tribute to the memory of the deceased lady.

The chief mourners were—Mr. Mr. Beverley Grant Ussher (husband); Mr. Percival A. Ussher (son); Mrs. P. A. Ussher, (daughter-in-law); Mrs. Charles Buxton (brother-in-law); Mrs. Isabel Odell (sister-in-law); Miss May Odell (niece); Miss H. Ussher, Mr. T. Ussher, and Mr. Ralph Wilson, (cousins);

Wreaths were sent by the following: From the Family, Miss Hetty Ussher, Rev. J. and Mrs. Going, Miss Hennie Ussher, Lady Gordon, Mr. and Mrs. E. Preston, Mr. G. Villiers Stuart, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Carey, Mr. and Mrs. I. Villiers Stuart, Lady Dobbs, Arch-

A Sparkling Comedy in Cappoquin

TALENTED AMATEUR PLAYERS

Mr. Graham Page's sparkling 3-Act Comedy, "The Luck Of The Draw," was staged for the first time in the Boathouse hall, Cappoquin by a talented company of local Amateur Players on Ascension Thursday night, and proved a great success.

The Cappoquin Players have appeared with success in various comedies and sketches within recent years, but this was the most ambitious piece they had yet attempted, and the excellent manner in which all the artists acquitted themselves revealed a store of talent and versatility which should easily qualify them to undertake even greater things in the near future.

To Mr. F. X. O'Leary, N.T., Cappoquin, the well-known Playwright and Entertainer, much of the credit for the success of the latest performance is due, because it was he who selected the piece, and devoted great care and attention to the training of the various artists for several weeks previously.

The beautiful and artistic stage-setting was his sole conception, while the duties of Stage Manager and all the general arrangements were kindly undertaken by him, and the smooth and harmonious manner in which the entire performance was carried out proved a high tribute to his great efficiency and experience in such matters.

While it is rather too much to expect a large audience at an indoor entertainment on a fine summer evening, there was still a very large and appreciative audience on this occasion, and the generous and enthusiastic manner in which they applauded the work of the various artists proved how thoroughly the entertainment was enjoyed by all.

The Comedy simply bristles with keen wit and humour right through, and provides a series of such diverting situations that there is not a dull moment from the rise to the fall of the curtain.

The "make-up" of the artists for their respective parts was true to life, and for this important work too much praise cannot be given to Mr. George Russell, Cappoquin, for the artistic and efficient manner in which he carried out his task.

The characters in the comedy were as follows:— "Joseph Shufflebottom, Stockbroker," (Mr. Joe Barron); "Mrs. Shufflebottom his wife," (Miss Eily Mullins); "Anne, their daughter," (Miss Shelia White); "Peter Murray, Joseph's Partner," (Mr. James Ahearne); "Baxter, the Butler," (Mr. Moss Whelan); "Parkins, Footman," (Mr. Nick Regan); "Charlotte, the Maid," (Miss Margaret Cahill); "Lord Tring," (Mr. J. P. Olden).

As the plain, rugged business man of the world, Mr. Joe Barron proved an outstanding success, his acting in the scene when his partner tells him that all their investments have gone wrong being particularly natural and effective. As his wife, who was his antithesis, and held very superior ideas and wished their daughter to marry Lord Tring for the sake of his title, Miss Eily Mullins was simply brilliant, her stately and imperious manner and her lofty disdain for "Peter" as a prospective son-in-law being a particularly fine piece of acting which would have done credit to an Abbey Theatre artist.

As "Anne, their daughter," Miss Shelia White had an extremely difficult part to play owing to her love for "Peter," and her mother's hostility to same, but the scene in the garden where "Anne" goes for a walk with "Lord Tring" in order to appease her mother, and finds out that it is after her money he is, and not herself, and the subsequent reconciliation and marriage with "Peter," showed this young lady to be an actress of rare brilliance and versatility, and she was warmly applauded for her successful performance.

The part of "Lord Tring" could not have been filled by a better artist than Mr. J. P. Olden, whose snobbish and superior airs fitted the part to nature, while his discomfiture at being "jilted" by "Anne" in favour of the less aristocratic "Peter" was one of the most brilliant features of his all-round perfect performance.

As "Charlotte, the Maid," Miss M. Cahill proved a bright, witty and vivacious character whose natural acting added greatly to the success and humour of the comedy, while Mr. Jas. Ahearne as "Peter," the faithful partner of "Joseph," and the ardent wooer

deacon and Mrs. Burkill, Very Rev. M. Carroll, P.P., and Miss Carroll; Mr. N. and Miss May Morrissey; Misses Mary and Nellie Cunningham; Miss Nora Broderick; The Employees of Cappagh House.

Mineral Rights at Bonmahon

PROSPECTS OF COPPER

INQUIRY BY MINING BOARD

The Mining Board held an inquiry at the Conference Room of the Department of Industry and Commerce, Lord Edward St., Dublin, into an application under the Mines and Minerals Act, 1931, for a mining (unworked minerals) right in respect of certain areas in the townlands of Ballyvoden, Carrickoready, and Kilduane, Co. Waterford. The present application affects six holdings.

Mr. M. Maguire, SC., presided. The applicants were Nils Erik Lander, of Orla, Lokken Verk, Norway; Arthur Broughton Edge, Broughton-Edge, Rickmansworth, Hereford, mining geologist; and L. A. Impey, Chipping Norton, Oxford.

Mr. Phelps, K.C., (instructed by Messrs. Whitney, Moore, and Keller), for applicants, said what his clients were interested in was the copper that was possibly in the area. They had already acquired from the Earl of Cassey the mineral rights for some of the district, and were in negotiation with Lt.-Col. Poer O'Shea, for the acquisition of further rights, and also with other owners. They had also made an application to the Minister for Industry and Commerce for a lease of all the State mines in this district.

Their object was to take in the whole 12½ square miles. They required the rights over the whole lot, for it would be most unbusinesslike to work any of the area unless they had the rights over the whole area.

Messrs. Impey and Edge had been in the area and had interviewed each tenant. None of them objected to the principle, and it was more or less a question of compensation. Applicants were willing to explore and gamble on terms which they considered reasonable, but some of the owners would not even allow them to explore unless they were paid so much.

Owing to control of output the price of copper had gone up from £26 to £34 per ton, and at that rate there would be required an enormous amount of copper to make any real profit. They calculated that the cost of getting out the copper would be 25s per ton, and unless copper rose to somewhere in the neighbourhood of £40 per ton before there would be any profit in the enterprise. The tenant purchasers with whom they were still in negotiation, were still living in the atmosphere of copper at 28s per ton, and that was really what caused the hitch in the negotiations.

Mr. Impey (applicant) gave evidence of negotiations with the tenants. One of the owners, Mr. John Donovan, had agreed to certain terms, and they were willing to extend these to other holders but they had not replied to their offer.

Mr. Edge (applicant) said that, as a result of his examination of the area, he had reasonable hope of finding mineral. The area now in question was so far un-explored. They were gambling on the hope of getting enough copper in parts of the area to make the exploration of the whole area profitable. It was a private venture.

Mr. John D. Palmer, auctioneer and valuer, Waterford, gave an account of the negotiations carried on by him on behalf of the prospectors with the tenant holders.

Mr. M. Halley, solicitor (for Mr. H. D. Keane, solicitor, Waterford), for James Power, Carrickaready, and David Walsh, Ballyvoden, said neither of them was strongly opposed to the application, but they could not accept the terms offered. The land is close to Tankardstown, where it was stated, between one and two million pounds worth of copper had been mined about 1885. He had decided to suggest to his clients to get expert advice as to the true value of the potential mineral right. He did not oppose the application, it was merely a matter of compensation. The Board will, in due course, report to the Minister.

Enjoy your WHITSUNTIDE HOLIDAYS this year at YOUGHAL.

STRAND PALACE,

THE BALLROOM ON THE EDGE OF THE ATLANTIC,
 RE-OPENING FOR THE SEASON,
Saturday, June 8th.

Grand Carnival Dance!
 10 to 2 a.m., 2/6 each (tax included). Hats, Caps, Balloons and everything possible to make it a really good night.

MONEY PRIZES
 Value 10/- each for the Lucky Numbers

SUNDAY & MONDAY—Two Sessions—8 to 10, 1.-; 10.30 to 1 a.m., 1/6 (tax included).

Music by THE COMMANDERS,
 The most complete, modern, entertaining four-piece combination in Ireland.

CAPPOQUIN NOTES.

OPENING OF MISSION—

On last Sunday after last Mass a fortnight's Mission for Cappoquin town and parish was opened by two distinguished members of the Redemptorist Order, Limerick. The saintly and eloquent preachers conducting the Mission are Rev. Father Leo and Rev. Father T. O'Connor.

Rev. Father Leo, with the Rev. Fr. Collier, last conducted a Mission in this town in 1913—22 years ago—so that his return visit now has enabled his many old friends of those days to renew their friendship with him after such a lapse of time.

Despite the passing of the years, Father Leo's voice is still as sweet and resonant as ever, while his eloquence and power as a preacher have increased, rather than diminished, in the meantime, and the parishioners of Cappoquin were delighted to see him back amongst them once more on Sunday and all hope and pray that he will be spared for many more years to continue his great Missionary work.

Rev. T. O'Connor, possesses, perhaps, even a greater claim on the affections of the people of Cappoquin, as he is a distinguished native of Lismore, being son of the late Mr. James O'Connor and Mrs. O'Connor, who carried on a most extensive Victrola establishment in Chapel street, Lismore, for many years. Although he has been only a few years on Missionary work, Father O'Connor is a vigorous preacher of great impressiveness and surpassing eloquence, and he has already made a deep impression on all those who have been privileged to listen to his powerful sermons.

There was a very large congregation at the opening sermon on Sunday, which was preached by Father Leo, but on Sunday night the attendance reached record dimensions when Fr. Leo was again the preacher.

Father O'Connor preached his first sermon on Monday night when there was another huge congregation, the people of this town and parish being greatly augmented by large numbers of ladies and gentlemen from Lismore, who came over specially to hear their distinguished and saintly fellow-townsmen, and rarely have the people been treated to a finer sermon, in the course of which the Rev. Preacher strongly denounced the evils of Communism, and warned all good Catholics to be on their guard against its pernicious and Godless doctrines.

The morning Masses and lectures, and the evening devotions and sermons are being attended by very large congregations during the week, and from present indications it is safe to say that the present Mission promises to be one of the most successful held here for years.

The Church has been beautifully decorated for the occasion, while the Church Choir has been greatly augmented and Very Rev. T. Fitzgerald, P.P., and his popular Curate, Rev. T. Dunphy, C.C., should have every reason to congratulate themselves on the great reward of their labours which has been so strikingly manifest during the first week of the mission here.

CONFIRMATION NEXT WEEK—

On next Friday, 14th inst, his Lordship, the Bishop, will administer the Sacrament of Confirmation to the children of this town and parish, and judging by the careful and tireless manner in which the teachers of the various schools have been instructing the children for months past, we have no doubt that the children will prove as proficient and brilliant in their knowledge of the Christian Doctrine

as they have always proved on similar occasions in the past.

A RUNAWAY HORSE—

Great excitement was caused here on Saturday morning when a young spirited horse, which was attached to a spring vehicle, took head in the centre of the Main street and proceeded to gallop at a furious rate in the direction of the Square.

A number of schoolchildren were just passing along the street at the time on their way from the Chapel after making their First Communion, and for a moment it looked as if some of them would be either killed or seriously injured if the runaway horse were allowed to reach them.

Fortunately, at that moment Mr. E. Brady, Senr., ex-soldier, was proceeding down the street, and visualising the danger at a glance he rushed forward at great personal risk and seized the affrighted animal by the head and quickly brought him to a standstill before any damage could be done.

The restive steed strove hard to regain his freedom, but Mr. Brady being a powerfully-built man, held on with all his might, and the horse found it as difficult to break away as if he were tied to the Rock of Gibraltar.

Mr. Brady received a slight blow from one of the shafts of the car in the chest, but beyond this he received no further injury, and he deserves great credit for his brave and plucky action on the occasion.

DEATH OF MRS. P. RYAN, DUNGARVAN.

We regret to announce the death of Mrs. Ryan, wife of Mr. Patrick Ryan, Auctioneer, Dungarvan, which occurred at the District Hospital, on the 30th ult., after a brief illness fortified by the rites of the Church.

The deceased was a member of a most respected family and was sister of Mr. E. Mulcahy, Crough, and of the late Mr. P. Mulcahy, Town Clerk, and Mr. W. Mulcahy, O'Connell street. She was most highly esteemed by all who knew her and to her bereaved husband, family and friends deep sympathy is extended in their bereavement.

On Friday evening the remains were removed to the Parish Church, and were followed by a large and representative cortege. On Saturday the funeral took place to the family burial ground Modelgro, and was very largely attended.—R.I.P.

INTERESTING POINT IN HOUSING SCHEME

At Carrick-on-Suir Urban Council, on Tuesday, a long letter was read from the Council's solicitor dealing with the appeals to the Circuit Court by landlords whose houses have been condemned and whose tenants have been given new houses by the Council. The appeals will not be heard until October. Should the landlords get decisions in their favour, the tenants would have to vacate the new houses as these houses were intended solely for tenants in condemned areas.

The Council decided to put the tenants into the new houses and get them to sign a clause to vacate the houses should the Circuit Court decide in favour of the landlords.

DUNGARVAN MARKETS—

Meal (special), 18/-; middlet 17/6; flour 18/- per 40 lbs.; bran 8/- cwt.; brown pollard 7/6 cwt.; white pollard 8/6 cwt.; coal 42/6 ton; eggs 6d. doz.; fresh butter 8d. lb.

BLACKWATER FISHERIES.

ANGLER'S COMPLAINT

At the usual monthly meeting of the No. 4 or Lismore Board of Blackwater Fishery Conservators there attended:—Messrs. J. Kennedy, Chairman; J. Kent, M. J. Sheehan, W. O'Brien, W. Dunne, Capt. R. Holroyd Smyth, W. O'Neill, R. G. Annesley, Major Longfield, Joseph Power, Lord Charles Cavendish, E. E. Hey, E. P. Maxwell, J. Villiers Stuart, W. Baldwin, Messrs. T. Drohan, Clerk, and W. Buckley, Assistant Inspector, were in attendance.

Major Longfield asked if the suggested repairs at Clondulane weir had been done?

Mr. Buckley said the men were so busily engaged during the month it was impossible to attend to it. However, no fry had gone down since.

Replying to a further query from the Major, Mr. Buckley said that at a certain height of the water the fry got over the weir and into the crevices, where they were caught, but owing to the low state of the water no fry could get over for the past month.

Major Longfield—Now would be the time to do the work, when they can't get over.

Mr. Annesley said it was not quite clear as to whether it was their business to do the work.

The Clerk said they did the work before at the east end. It was for the benefit of the river.

It was decided to have the work done and to get the permission of the owner.

The Department wrote sanctioning the appointments of bailiffs made since January.

Anglers' Complaint

The following letter was read from the Department:—"I am directed by the Minister for Agriculture to inform you that he has received a complaint from Mr. H. S. Meade, of the Castle, Ballyhooley, Co. Cork, relative to annoyances suffered by anglers on the Blackwater. It appears that the principal complaint is that Mr. Meade, who has rented fishing on the river Blackwater from Major Hirsch, is being deprived of the use of boats which are kept at different points along the river for the use of anglers having authority to fish the waters. These boats are occasionally taken from their moorings and used by poachers. The co-operation of the Garda Síochána has been requested in putting an end to this nuisance, and I am to direct you to instruct the head bailiffs to assist in every way possible the local police in this matter.—J. J. Rush."

Chairman—What can we do in the matter?

The Clerk said as requested he had written a strongly worded letter to the Minister of Justice in connection with the extensive activities of poachers in certain districts. He suggested that a couple of detectives, preferably armed should be at the disposal of the Board's officials when required.

Mr. Annesley said he was glad to say that there had been a distinct improvement in his area in the co-operation between the Guards and the bailiffs.

Mr. Buckley said that three of the principal offenders—the leaders he might call them—had been convicted and fined heavily recently. In spite of that two of them were caught again and they would be up for assault in addition to illegal fishing.

The Clerk said that bailiff Fanning had displayed great courage and tact on the occasion referred to.

Major Longfield—I suppose we will have another moving appeal on their behalf in the Court (laughter).

Fisheries Commission

Arising out of a discussion on the report of the Fishery Commission, Major Longfield said he had written for a copy and had received the stereotyped reply to say that the report was not and would not be published. He wrote again asking for the official report that had been issued to the Press. Receiving no reply, he wrote again, and finally got a letter stating that the Fishery Department had issued no report or statement. Therefore, the statement that had appeared in the Press must have been issued by some individual.

The Chairman said they had got their local T.D. to make inquiries, and he had been told that the report would be published in a fortnight's time.

Major Longfield said it had been stated that the findings were unanimous, apart from Mr. Roche. But he was aware that the late Mr. Barry Sullivan was very strongly opposed to them.

Mr. Annesley—We can do nothing till we see the report.

The Clerk—It has been said that the Government intend putting the findings into effect.

The Chairman—They can do what they like.

Mr. Annesley—They have been doing so (laughter).

Major Longfield—It is strange. The Department said that it was not to be made public.

The Chairman—It looks fishy (laughter).

A letter was read from the Department, dated April 8th, stating that as a result of reports received by the Commissioner of the Garda Síochána from his officers it would appear that a faster boat than the present one used by the bailiffs in their district was necessary. No doubt, the Board would well weigh carefully the recommendation of the Garda Síochána, and within the limits of the Board's financial

resources, give it due consideration at the appropriate time.—Sean O'Brien.

Major Longfield—How does that arise?

The Clerk said it arose out of some happening at Ardmore, where the boat was looking after illegal fishing. With the propeller 5 feet under the surface they can't run her at full speed in shallow water.

Mr. Annesley—I see that the patrol steamer Mur—Mur—I can't pronounce her name (laughter)—is now armed with a cannon. I suggest we should put one on ours (laughter).

Major Longfield—The men should have a course of instruction in gunnery first.

The Clerk—There are plenty of gunners if you give us the guns (laughter).

A letter was read from the Duhallo Hunt Club stating that they were improving the drainage system of the kennels near the Arch Bridge, Mallow, and asking for permission for the construction of an outfall pipe into the Blackwater, the effluent after passing through the filter to be free from injurious matter.

The application was granted unanimously.

In his monthly report the Clerk quoted a large number of convictions recently granted for breaches of the Fishery Laws. Cases were pending at Ardmore, Rathmore, Tallow and Youghal. In one case not only were the bailiffs assaulted, but an attempt was made to scuttle their boat.

DECLARATION OF REPUBLIC

MR. O'KELLY TELLS WHEN

"I and the Government, as a whole, are as Republican as those of us were when we went out in 1916 and fought for the Republic. We have not changed and we do not intend to change."

So said Mr. O'Kelly, Minister for Local Government and Public Health, when he was being urged, he continued, by the opposition and by Mr. MacDermot to declare a Republic immediately, and Mr. MacDermot found himself in company with some good friends of the Republican cause who wanted them to go out to-morrow to re-declare a Republic.

The Government were as faithful to the cause of the Republic as any Republican in the country, but they did not want another debacle like 1921 and 1922. When they thought the time proper and the people ready for it and able to hold it, and not run away from it as before, then they would declare the Republic—and not until then.

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Referring to the Budget proposals, Mr. O'Kelly said that a great proportion of the amount derived from taxation went back to the people in the form of Old Age Pensions, Unemployment Assistance, Housing Grants, Relief Schemes, etc., and said that such taxation really represented a method of re-distributing the national income.

Money taken from those who could afford to give was used to improve the lot of others who were in need of assistance, and the resources of the nation as a whole were not diminished.

CLONNEL BOOT FACTORY OPENING CEREMONY

In the presence of a large gathering, Mr. Lemass, Minister for Industry and Commerce, formally opened the new boot and shoe factory of Leslie Cunningham, Ltd., at Clonmel, on Monday.

About 200 operatives are employed at the factory, where 5,000 pairs of children's shoes are manufactured weekly. It is hoped soon to increase the output to 40,000 pairs weekly, and to employ from 50 to 100 additional hands.

Speaking at the luncheon subsequently, Mr. Lemass said in the boot and shoe industry the country was already producing 75 per cent. of its needs and he hoped within the twelve months they would reach the 100 per cent. mark.

There was a large attendance present. Subsequently the visitors were entertained at the Ormande Hotel.

FIRE AT YOUGHAL

SERIOUS OUTBREAK IN NORTH MAIN STREET.

Considerable damage was done by a serious fire on Monday at the premises of Mr. P. J. O'Keefe, North Main St., fruiterer, confectioner, etc. About 3 p.m. a passer-by observed flames in the upper windows, and he immediately raised the alarm. A number of neighbouring residents rushed to the scene, some throwing water on the flames and others removing the goods from the front shop. By this time the blaze had spread to all the top storeys, a tarred slated roof intensifying the trouble. The arrival of the town fire brigade with hose and a number of the Civic Guards, assisted by willing helpers, and a good pressure of water, was soon followed by the flames being got under control, but not till the roof had completely given way, leaving the rafters bare. A good deal of unavoidable damage was done by the water, which flowed down the stairs and out the shop and side doors.

NEWTOWN-KILL PAROCHIAL DEBT

On Sunday night last, a 45 card drive and Ceilidhe, in aid of the above, attracted a huge hosting in Newtown Schoolhouse, and provided joy without alloy to young and old present. The energetic promoting Committee had all arrangements perfect, and patrons were loud in their praises of both the drive and Ceilidhe.

Dungarvan's Big Day

MEETING OF GIANT ATHLETES RECALLED

WHEN T. F. KIELY AND MARTIN J. SHERIDAN FOUGHT FOR SUPREMACY

The famous Athletic contests in the Gaelic Field, Dungarvan, in 1908, when T. F. Kiely, World's Champion all-round Athlete, and Martin J. Sheridan, the only other all-round Champion Athlete, met to decide which was the better man. The story of that great day as told by Sean Pionder, in the "Daily Express" is very interesting to-day and now read on:

What was described at the time as the greatest athletic contest ever staged in Ireland was fixed for the town of Dungarvan, County Waterford, on an August day in 1908.

The claim was not preposterous considering that the competitors included the world's two leading sportsmen, both Irishmen.

They had agreed to enter for five items on the programme of the provincial meeting in order to decide which was the better in field events.

They had never had a chance of settling the matter before, for one of them was an exile in America and the other too fond of the home country to leave it often, even for the glory of a sports triumph.

In 1908 the Irish-American came over for the London Olympic Games, and the opportunity to bring the two together had been seized. Hence the Dungarvan meeting.

Nothing definite came of it; and the pair never met again in a similar contest, so ever since they have been grouped together as the best weight-throwers of their time, neither of them being credited with superiority over the other.

The two giants were Thomas F. Kiely, and Martin J. Sheridan, the Connacht exile who was so prominent a competitor for America in the World Games at the beginning of the present century.

In 1908 Sheridan was twenty-eight years of age, six feet in height, 12st. in weight. He was at the peak of his prowess and achievements.

Kiely was a much older man. He was a veteran heading for the retired list after a prize-winning record-breaking career of twenty years.

Yet, all things considered, they were evenly matched. Sheridan had youth and vigour on his side, but was handicapped by the fact that the discus, his strongest point, was not included in the programme. Kiely had dogged determination and the experience of a lifeline to guide his great strength.

Both men were among the few athletes in the whole world who had won at that time the coveted title of champion all-rounder. Kiely won it on two occasions. It had come to Sheridan for the second time in 1907.

But by some fluke or other those two giants had never met in the world contest, had never been given the chance of defeating one another.

Thus, Sheridan found no difficulty in winning the title in 1905 and 1907, when the other Irishman was at home in Carrick-on-Suir; while Kiely travelled specially across the Atlantic to win it in 1904 and again in 1906—two years in which Sheridan found, at the last moment, that he could not compete.

Victory would undoubtedly have been his if he had been there, said some. He would never have won the title at all if Kiely had been able to compete in 1905 and 1907, said others.

On the day of the contest a tremendous gathering of spectators turned up on excursion trains from Dublin, Limerick and Waterford.

The men competed in the 16lbs. shot, the 16lbs. weight, the 56lbs. the 28lbs., and the 7lbs.

The 16lbs. shot was the first event. Sheridan surprised himself and everybody else by winning with a throw of 48ft 5ins. Kiely's best was only 42ft. 8ins.

The next event, the 16lbs. weight, went to Kiely, though things looked bad when he fouled the first try after Sheridan opened with 130ft. 2 ins. Then Kiely got 136ft. 9ins.

Sheridan beat that with 136ft. 4ins. Kiely did the same, then reached 150ft. 8ins., and bettered it again with 154ft. 3ins., (beating his own eight-year-old world's record of 140ft. 4ins.)

Sheridan made great efforts to surpass him, but spoiled his best throws with illegalities.

With one victory each, the men entered on the 56lbs. This is how their throws increased:—

Kiely: 32-7, 33-8, 34-1, 33-3, 34-5, 32-7.

Sheridan: 31-4, 32-0, 32-0, 33-10, 33-10, 33-10, 34-3, 34-2.

Kiely won by two inches after a magnificent tussle, and was one event up.

The fourth event was the 28lbs. This was won by Sheridan with 33ft., and levelled up the score.

Then came the 7lbs. event. Kiely tried first with an effort that was adjudged illegal by the referee. The same opinion was expressed about Sheridan's try.

The same thing happened with two further attempts by both of them, the referee stating that they were foul throws. He said the men were not adhering to G.A.A. rules. He objected to both their styles; and disqualified them in that event.

He would not listen to their appeal to let them have three more tries each, as so much depended on it.

By the next day both men had forgotten their initial chagrin that the

contest had not produced a definite verdict on the question of superiority. The two giants decided to leave matters as they were. Never again did they meet in the sports arena.

Kiely was near the retiring age, and Sheridan was beginning to grow weary of all-round athleticism and was inclined to concentrate on the discus.

The discus is an eight and-a-half inch circular projectile, weighing about 4lbs. and looking like two wooden saucers joined together by a metal rim. It hardly ever left the Irishman's hand without travelling through the air a distance of 130ft. or more.

He was supreme in discus-throwing from his initiation into that sport in 1901. And he remained unbeaten for many years.

Year by year he improved his length. He broke his own American records for the event ten times during a dozen years. His record in 1901 was less than 121ft. By 1912 he had increased it to more than 140ft. The ancient Greeks would have idolised one so proficient with their beloved discus.

Sheridan was born at Bohola, Swinford, Co. Mayo, in 1881. He emigrated to America during his boyhood.

It was while home for a holiday when seventeen years of age that he first took an interest in sport. He was persuaded to enter for a local contest, won, and went back to America with the determination to treat athletics seriously.

He joined the Irish-American Athletic Club in New York, and trained as directed by his coach. He won victories in pole-jumping, high-jumping, running, the discus, and weights, and was soon reckoned the No. 1 man on the international team by the authorities of American sport.

In the first year of the century Sheridan created an American record in the discus with a throw of 120ft. 7ins. The same year he won the junior shot championship.

In 1904 he won the senior shot championship, the American discus championship—the Canadian championship—with a world's record of 133ft. 6ins., which lasted until he beat it himself two years later. He also won the discus at the World Games in St. Louis.

He became all-round athletic champion of the world in 1905 at Boston, creating a record with a total score of 6,820 points. That figure smashed the old record by 400 points.

At the Olympic Games in Athens the following year Sheridan scored 19 of the total of 75 points credited to a large team of American athletes. He won the shot with 40ft. 4ins. and the discus with 136ft.

His victories in Greece helped the American team to first place among all the nations.

At the next games, in London this time, he won both the "free style" and the "Greek style" discus, the "free style" with 134ft. 2ins. and the "Greek style" with 124ft. 8ins.

Then he crossed over to Ireland for a holiday—and for that contest with Kiely.

He also competed at Dundalk and Dublin sports meetings, not from any desire to collect trophies, but merely to inspire his fellow-countrymen to athletic endeavours.

In spite of no opposition, he made a new world's record of 142ft. 5ins. in the discus during the visit.

The climax of his career was in 1909 when he won the world all-round title for the third time with an astonishing performance that brought him 7,385 points—another record. That figure was not surpassed until 1913.

Surely a superman equal to the Grecian heroes of old passed away when Sheridan died in 1922.

HIGH COURT MOTION

WATERFORD APPLICATION REFUSED

COSTS OF RATES DECREE.

In the High Court, Dublin, last Friday, before Mr. Justice Byrne, an application for an order of certiorari and a writ of prohibition was made by Mr. Mooney (instructed by Mr. Charles S. Quinlan) on behalf of John Kelly, a farmer, Ballymorris, Co. Waterford, the respondents being the Co. Council of Waterford and Pierce Durand, a rate collector of the County of Waterford.

Counsel said the writ of prohibition was sought, to prevent the execution of a decree for £23 9s. 11d. as costs for rates, granted by the Circuit Judge of Waterford. Counsel read an affidavit of the solicitor for the prosecutor, which stated that in making the decree the Circuit Judge did not fix the amount of costs. A demand had been received for the payment of the amount of the decree with £4 0s. 6d. costs. These costs were not ascertained by the Judge and must have been fixed by the County Registrar, acting as Taxation Officer.

The prosecutor complained that the taxation was made ex parte without jurisdiction, and the application was for an order prohibiting the execution of the decree and for an order of certiorari quashing the decree so far as it applied to costs.

Mr. Justice Byrne said there was prima facie evidence on the order before him that the costs were fixed by the Judge, and he refused the application.

Waterford Feis

HIGH STANDARD

A new record for attendances was set up at Feis Portlairge, which was revived after a lapse of some years in the Presentation Convent grounds Waterford on Sunday. The entries were in excess of those of previous years and the high standard in the various competitions was referred to by the adjudicators in terms of warm praise. So numerous were the entries in the Schools Dramatic section that three special nights had to be set aside for their adjudication. Two dramas were presented by residents of Ring, and for the first time in the history of the Feis patrons witnessed competition between two native speaking castes. The cream of the Deise talent was heard and seen in the singing, choral and dancing competitions, and particular interest centred in the inter-debating contest in which five teams participated.

The Feis was officially opened by Very Rev. Canon Kelleher, S.T.L., President Waterford Branch Gaelic League, with whom were associated on the platform Rt. Rev. Monsignor Byrne, Ald. E. Dawson (Mayor), "An Fear Mor," President Ring College, Dr. J. White, ex-T.D.; Very Rev. Fr. Crofts, O.P., Prior, and many other members of the city clergy.

"An Fear Mor" said that as one who knew what had been going on in Waterford for the past twenty years he was delighted to see so many young people present. It was only an organisation like the Gaelic League that could get so many people of different political opinions on the same platform. Political work was important in its way, but it should be left to those best fitted for it. His advice to young people was to touch no politics except those of the Irish language. So much politics had been spoken in Ireland for the past twenty years that if it were put into the Irish movement every shoneen in the country would have Father Dineen's Dictionary off by heart.

Referring to the controversy in regard to different dialects, "An Fear Mor" said, he would advise them not to worry about dialects, because any dialect was better than no Irish. It grieved him to hear Irish people getting angry about dialects, when there were so many more things to be done. While they should praise Connacht and Munster men for what they had done, his personal opinion was that they should not mind what dialect they spoke as long as it was Irish.

Mentioning that the Mayor and himself were members of the governing body of Cork University College, "An Fear Mor" declared that they had decided to do the best they could to Gaelicise that College to such an extent that from the President to doorman no one would secure a position there without a knowledge of Irish.

In a letter of apology, Most Rev. Dr. Kinane, regretted inability to be present owing to his visit to Paris for ordination ceremonies. His Lordship sent the Feis and the work of the Gaelic League his blessing.

COUNTRY'S TRIALS

BISHOP AND CAUSES

"We are nearly all Catholics in the Free State, yet everyone must admit that there is throughout the State between parties a great want of unity, a great want of charity, and great sufferings and trials have to be borne by a vast number of people in the State."

This statement was made by Most Rev. Dr. Cohalan, Bishop of Cork, in an address at Blackrock Parish Church, when he administered Confirmation to a large number of children.

"I would say," said his Lordship, "that every thoughtful person in Ireland at present in some way regrets the condition of things."

Having made the statement quoted above, he went on: "I would say that all this can be traceable to two causes: One is that when the Free State or Treaty was first announced there was an unfortunate division among our own people. There was the resulting civil war, with Irishmen, Irish boys, fighting one another."

"Had they done so and abided by it, we could have the happiest country in the world to-day."

LATE MR. H. T. SPREADBOROUGH, C.S., YOUGHAL

The funeral of the late Mr. H. T. Spreadborough, C.E., Engineer to the Youghal Urban Council and the Co. Waterford Boards of Public Health and Assistance, was made the occasion of a striking display of public regret and sympathy.

The officiating clergymen were Rev. W. Carey, C.C., and Rev. E. Fox, C.C. The chief mourners included Mrs. Spreadborough, widow, Mr. J. E. Twohig, father-in-law; Mr. A. Barry, (uncle); Mrs. and Miss Twohig, Dublin, Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Twohig, Mr. and Mrs. E. Sliney and Mrs. J. Neville.

After the bier came the members and officials of the Urban Council and Harbour Board, headed by Messrs. P. J. O'Gorman, P.C., Chairman and Mr. R. C. Farrell, Vice-Chairman and Mr. W. J. Broderick, T.D. A number of the members and officials of the Waterford Public Boards were also present. Amongst the large and representative gathering of the general public were several colleagues of deceased from Cork, Dungarvan and Youghal.

Sale of Seized Cattle at Dungarvan.

PROTEST AT AUCTION

At the Dungarvan Pound on Saturday, Mr. Durand, rate collector, put up 21 cows, seized in the Tramore district for arrears of rates. The owners of the cattle were: Mr. Phelan, Caher, Tramore, eight cattle; Mr. Flynn, Whitegate, eight cattle; Mr. Phelan, Islandane, five cattle.

During their two weeks in the Pound, one cow died.

The first lot, owned by Mr. Phelan, Caher, were put up, and a bid of £4 was received from a stranger. Mr. N. Quinlan, Waterford, bid £4 5s., and the lot was knocked down to him.

The second lot, owned by Mr. Flynn were being put up when Mr. Phelan Island Keane, objected, and said that they were not all Flynn's cattle, some were his.

Mr. Durand—Point them out.

Mr. Phelan—They are not all Flynn's.

Mr. Durand—Let you and Mr. Flynn exchange.

Mr. Phelan—You will not put them up. We carried a gun too, and didn't carry them about yards, nor throw them into the river when the Black and Tans came to Waterford.

Mr. Durand—Pick out your cattle.

Mr. Phelan—You said you would clear us out and were sorry that you had not more cattle to get.

Mr. Durand—I did, and I'm not finished with you yet. I will collect the rates.

Mr. Flynn—There are only five of my cattle here.

Mr. Durand—I seized ten, so three have been taken away or lost.

Mr. Flynn—It is the truth that there are only five of my cattle there.

Both Mr. Phelans, who are brothers, said that they would go further about the matter, and as a protest left the Pound.

Mr. Durand then proceeded with the sale and after the stranger had bid £2 the lot were again knocked down to Mr. Quinlan for £2 5s.

The last lot of five were then auctioned and again were bought by Mr. Quinlan for £2 12s. 6d. after the stranger bid £2 10s.

During the sale about a dozen Guards and some detective officers were on duty in the Pound.

SALE AT WATERFORD

Twelve cows, two calves, twelve pigs a pony-tray and a bicycle, seized on the lands of three Co. Waterford farmers in respect of arrears of rates, were sold at Ballybricken Pound, Waterford, by Mr. Pierce Durand, Waterford Co. Council rate collector, for the total sum of £18 7s. on behalf of the owners.

While there was a fair attendance bidding was confined to two of those present. It was opened by a man who spoke with a pronounced Northern accent. In every instance, however, he was outbid by Mr. Nicholas Quinlan, Waterford, to whom the animals and vehicles, which were put in four lots were knocked down.

Eight cows and two calves taken from representatives of Edward Phelan, Caher, realised £11; two cows and ten pigs realising to representatives of William Flynn, Whitegate, together with a pony-tray and bicycle, the property of the same owner, made £5 5s., and £1 2s., respectively, while the last lot seized on lands of the representatives of Michael Phelan, Island Keane, and consisting of two cows and ten pigs only fetched £1.

The total receipts of the sale at Dungarvan Pound would scarcely pay the pound fees.

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KILMATHOMAS NEWS.

STRADBALLY'S SPARKLING SUCCESS

The splendid hall attached to Mrs. Monahan's Ocean View Hotel, Clonea, was fully taxed to hold the happy-humoured audience treated to a delightful variety entertainment there on Sunday night last given by the eminent proficient performers of the Stradbally Amateur Dramatic and Choral Classes, in aid of the Stradbally Parish Church Renovation Fund.

Oh, me name is Simon Daly, From a spot they call Tipperary. An' the hearts o' me relations I'm a thorn in;

But before the break o' mornin', Faith it's they'll be all forlorn.

For I start for Philadelphia in the mornin'.

Shades of Paddy Leary, of the original "Off to Philadelphia," but it was good!

A Nigger sketch was next introduced in which Mr. N. Hickey figured in the title-role. Mr. W. Gleeson, as a black servant, and Master R. Foran, as a nigger boy.

The Misses Mary Curran, Mary Galvin, Kathleen McEoin, Cait Clancy, Joe Lalpin, and Mary Cunningham; song (Lullaby)—Miss Mai Aylward; song (Love Thee, Dearest)—Mr. P. Gleeson; duet (Star of the Sea)—Miss Nora Whelan and Miss Mary McEoin; violin selections—Master James Fleming, accompanists (piano)—Mrs. Landy and Miss A. Flynn.

The whole entertainment was frequently punctuated by the unstinted plaudits of the thoroughly joyed patrons. At the close, the praiseworthy promoter of the topping treat was made the recipient of a great outburst of popular applause as he arose to voice a word of thanks on behalf of the performers and himself.

He said that in coming to Clonea as a stranger he didn't think that the Classes would have the pleasure of giving their performances to such a very large gathering. True, during the preceding week, people whom he had met in Clonea and Dungarvan, and the surrounding districts had promised they would attend.

This magnificent assembly affords ample evidence of your having stood by your promise, he went on, and I thank you most sincerely for your valued support and high appreciation of the entire entertainment.

From the very beginning you seemed to fall into the spirit of the comedy and your plaudits time and again gave clear proof of the gratifying fact that you never seemed to feel the length of the entertainment. Such spontaneous appreciation is certainly immensely encouraging.

The highest gratitude is also due to Mrs. Monahan, who was well to the fore in placing this comfortable hall at our disposal, gratis, and in giving every possible assistance to make our visit as entertaining as could be.

This night with you here in Clonea we will fondly treasure amongst our happiest memories. As the people were leaving the hall, one could hear on every side expressions such as—"I have never enjoyed

anything better." "Stradbally shelters fine talent, surely." "I never expected anything nearly so good." "It was a tip-top treat." "A delightful surprise." "The shortest three hours I ever passed"; etc., etc.

We hereby join with the rest in unfeignedly congratulating the Stradbally artists, and their beloved leader on the tremendous hit they made in invigorating Clonea.

NOW THEY'RE BOUND FOR "BALLY"

On to-morrow (Sunday) night, the Stradbally performers will repeat their full programme at Ballylonee Schoolhouse, for the same laudable object already stated, and we unhesitatingly predict another bumper house will enjoy the menu of amusement as much as those who feasted on it in Clonea.

DIED IN LONDON

Rev. Mother Coletto Coffey, Sacred Heart Convent, Hillingdon, London, whose death has taken place in her 76th year, was a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Henry Coffey, Ballydurn, Kilmathomas, and aunt of Mr. Edmond Cunningham, Kilmacbrannigan, do. She joined the Sacred Heart Order more than fifty years ago, and spent 40 years of her religious life teaching at Rothesay, Scotland.—R.I.P.

CONVERSATIONAL PADDING

It is amusing to take note of the conversational idiosyncrasies of your friends and acquaintances. A large volume could be composed of the tags and phrases which we use as padding to our verbal communications to each other. Probably the most overworked phrase of the moment "as a matter of fact," it comes so glibly off the tongue and it can be pronounced with such an air of profound wisdom.

"Y'know," "y'understand are thrown in with quite reckless freedom, and to every one of these ejaculations you are obliged to nod your head to indicate your intellectual grasp of the matter propounded.

In the presence of such "y'see" people this head-wagging makes one resemble a nodding mandarin. Though not addicted to proverbs, there is a class of people—not the intelligentia—who seem to have a mania for the phrase "as the sayin' is."

Others back up every assertion with "so it is," "that's the truth, so it is," or "it's time we had our annuities halved again, so it is." But, alas, many of our pet phrases are being supplemented by Americanism such as "I'm tellin' you," "get me," and "sure as you're born," and so forth.

"GADGETS"

Self-closing hinges, that work by gravity alone, have been introduced for doors and gates; but have not as yet made their appearance in Mid-Waterford. A spiral groove in the connecting pin lifts the door as it opens, and it swings shut of its own weight.

Doors thus equipped have the advantage of clearing rugs laid in front of them. Various fumigants and deodorisers have been used in the past to destroy odours after cooking stinks, but more often they simply blanketed the odour with a more powerful scent of some sort.

A new deodoriser has just been tested which seems to fulfil its purpose admirably and leave but a slight scent of its own. It comes in the form of matches, called Fumettes, which, when struck as one would strike an ordinary match, and inserted in a hole in the box, smoulder without flame for two or three minutes.

Each one is said to clear the air of such odours as those remaining after cooking fish or cabbage. They are sold in boxes of 30.

Sellers of self-closing hinges and Fumettes should note that:—"The constant drop of water wears away the hardest stone; The constant gnaw of Fowler masticates the toughest bone; The constant faithful lover carries off the blushing maid; And the constant advertiser is the man who gets the trade."

By the way, the Bank which safeguards the surplus sums saved up from season to season by your simple scribbler, is now using cellophane for coin wrappers, enabling the tellers to count the cash without unwrapping the rolls. With pardonable pride I put you wise to the fact that all my judgments latterly are cellophane-clad! But—tell it not to the income tax "tackler," please!!

THE PILGRIMS OF THE NIGHT

When we read that a cargo of fleas was on its way to Canada, we almost wished we had power to SCRATCH the whole consignment. We have very dear friends in Ontario, and knowing that they have trouble of their own to cope with, we fired up with indignation at the thought of the irritation these fleas would arouse.

But as it turned out we were needlessly provoked. A Kill-born-man, with offices in Toronto, and with first-hand knowledge of agriculture in the land of his adoption, informs us (in the course of an interesting letter just received) that the fleas are of immense service in destroying a horrible insect pestilence experienced out there.

We are glad to know that these elusive hoppers—the pilgrims of the night, had scrums to "m"—have their own place in the economy of things; but we fear our future feelings for them will not be any friendlier than formerly!

TAKE NOTICE

Do you keep your eyes and ears open for the humours of the street? It repays one to do so. A Portlaw resident relates with relish an incident in Brown street of which he was a spectator. A worried-looking mother was carrying a child in one arm and held by the other hand a toddler who found it difficult to keep pace with the grown-up.

The youngster stumbled whereat the woman rounded on her sharply, shook her roughly, and scolded: "Why don't you lift your feet and watch where you're goin', you bother, you!"

Just then a kindly-disposed matron intervened. Touching the burdened mother on the arm, she gently chided: "Don't be too hard on the little one; you know if she was dead you would be putting a verse in the "Observer" to say:—

She was a flower too fair for earth, Sent here but for a while; God marked her when he gave her birth And took her with a smile!"

ON ASCENSION THURSDAY

A big number of school-children received their first Holy Communion at the early Mass in St. Ann's Church, Ballylonee. All dressed in white, the pretty little ones looked radiantly happy. Fr. O'Shea, C.C., was the officiating priest.

WE PUT IT TO YOU

That the devout daughters of the Bohadon district have just formed an Anti-Glad-Eye Guild.

That the fair sex of Sliah eGua make the best of time, and time returns the compliment.

That whenever Kilmac's most economical bean-a-tighe is making a gooseberry pie, she adds a few of her husband's old razor blades, so the gooseberries will come out clean-shaven.

That there isn't an atom of accuracy in the rumour that a certain Kilmacden maiden was struck by "moon-lightning" at Matthew's Cross at the "witching hour" of last night.

"KILMACISMS"

The flowers of May, or the latest Sweepstake prizes, could not be more welcome than Tuesday's incessant downpour was to the big and small land-owners of Mid-Waterford.

Two of the players on the Kilmac-side that drew with Ere Og in championship caman clash at Dungarvan last Sunday, played with the local ash-blade representation of seven-teen summers ago at the same venue against Ballyduff Upper.

Like old wine, the hardy hurlers referred to appear to improve with age.—bless them!

Since Michael Brett, carpenter (son of Mr. James Brett, licensed vintner, Ballylonee) left his parental home on foot at midday on last Sunday week, all efforts to locate him have proved unavailing up to the time of writing (Wednesday). A description of him was broadcast from Athlone last weekend.

A great wave of public sympathy goes out to Mr. and Mrs. William O'Meara, Garrunrtun, Kilmathomas, on the death of their second eldest son, Nicholas (aged 17), who was laid to rest in Ballylonee Churchyard on Wednesday, amid many manifestations of deep sorrow.—Peace to his soul.

COLLECTION OF RATES IN CARRICK-ON-SUIR

SHERIFF TO EXECUTE DECREES

At Carrick-on-Suir Urban Council, on Tuesday, Mr. R. Dalton, Rate Collector, submitted a list of arrears of rates due in respect of the year ended March 1935. The total amount due was £1,843. The total warrant was £7,750 of that sum £1,000 was arrears brought forward from previous year. Allowance for these arrears he had collected and lodged 87 per cent. of the total warrant. Decrees had been obtained in Court against most of these in the arrears list and the Sheriff has the decrees in hand.

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The House for Value. We are now showing a Range of Goods at remarkably low prices. Look into the following list and you will see useful garments produced at prices that defy Competition to-day. Men's Sports Coats in all newest Tweeds made to measure from 35/- Ladies Costumes in all newest shades and designs, from 55/- made to measure. The New Flannel materials for Ladies Costumes, made to measure, silk lined, from 72/6 Ladies Goats in all latest designs, made to measure, from 45/- CLERICAL ORDERS RECEIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION ALL WORK MADE ON THE PREMISES NO FACTORY WORK FIT STYLE AND FINISH GUARANTEED WE SPECIALISE IN RIDING BREECHES Our Gent's Outfitting Department now Showing Latest Styles in Shirts, Socks, Golf Hose, Etc. C. J. MURPHY & Co., TAILORS AND OUTFITTERS. 55, Main Street, Dungarvan.

THE FAMOUS HOUSE FOR FISHING TACKLE. In order to be a successful angler it is necessary to pay attention to the selection of your Fishing Tackle. We have hundreds of Rods, Baskets, Reels, Trout Lines, Sea Lines, Hooks, Casts and Baits of every description in stock. We devote a special department to the care and selection of Trout flies which are all hand tied from carefully selected materials. The Gut is particularly fine-drawn and the wings are matched so as to be exactly the same as the real fly. Every hook is made from the finest steels and will stand the hardest strain. We have over 200 varieties in stock and every one is guaranteed true to name. We sell them at the lowest possible price, consistent with quality, namely 2/- per dozen, post free. HARPUR BROS., Fishing Tackle Merchants, WATERFORD.

INSTANT RELIEF! USE CHIN-O-SO SKIN OINTMENT FOR Rashes, Itchy Patches, Eczema, Rough Skin, Burns, Piles, Ulcers, Sore Feet, Sunburn, etc. Sold by the following Chemists at 1/3 and 3/- L. MONGEY, DUNGARVAN A. L. HANRAHAN, LISMORE & TALLOW He's Medical Hall, CAPPOQUIN. A. N. COLE, YOUGHAL. CYCLE FOR HEALTH Hopper CYCLE DEALER P. BROWNE, O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN.

Week-end Prices. Biscuits at 8d. per lb. Sweetcake, Ginger Snap, Avoca Cream, Kerry Cream, Everyday, Killarney, Festal, etc. Cream Crackers Reduced to 1/- per lb. in airtight packets. Popular Chocolate Biscuits Now only 1/- per lb. Lemon or Orange Squash 8d and 1/3 per Bottle. Lime Juice, Orange, Lemon and Grape Fruit Juice 2/3 Rose's or Kia-Ora. Lemonade Powder 3d per quarter; 1/- per pound. City Sauce 7d per Bottle and Tablet of Jelly FREE with each Bottle. Tomato Sauce 8d per Bottle and Tablet of Jelly FREE with each Bottle. Fry's Broken Bar Chocolate Per Pound 8d. GOODS are always FRESH AT THE TEA HOUSE. You get a Discount on all Purchases by means of our GREEN & WHITE STAMPS. L. & N. TEA CO., ST. MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN. MAIN STREET, YOUGHAL. 94, PATRICK STREET, CORK. & ALL BRANCHES.



ROBERTSON LEDLIE'S New Summer Frocks & Hats.



An attractive range of Dainty Print Frocks in a charming range of newest designs and lovely colourings. Most inexpensively priced, from 12/11 to ... 4/11
Exceptional Value in Ladies' New Tub Frocks. Sleeveless. Colours:— White, Natural, Pink, Blue and Lemon. Special Price each ... 7/11

Distinctive and Exclusive New Model Hats,

Suitable for all occasions, at Popular Prices. FROM 4/11 to 21/-



Special Values in Dress Fabrics.
700 yards of the new Crepe Material, in a most attractive range of newest designs. Regular price, 1s. 3d. per yard. 36 ins. wide ... 10½d.
Exceptional Value in a beautiful all-wool Diagonal Algaline, for latest Frocks, in choice shades of Maroon, Royal, Beige, Saxe, Black and Navy. Worth 2s. 9d. per yard. 36 ins. wide. Price ... 1/9
950 yards Summer Print, in lovely Floral, Spot and new check designs. 36 ins. wide. Special Price per yard ... 6½d.
1,150 yards of Artificial Silk-Rayon, in all the very latest plain colours, thoroughly reliable. Wonderful Value. 36 ins. wide. Per yard ... 5½d.

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co., Ltd., Waterford.

TO MOTORISTS!

Absolute accuracy assured if cylinders are rebored by D. POWER. Without removing Engine from Chassis. Cylinders rebored with the same Accuracy as original Manufacturers. Every Technical Detail undertaken with individual thoroughness. You will be delighted with the precision, accuracy and immediate finish.

NEXT WEEK'S CAR BARGAIN

1930 Austin 12 h.p. 4-Cylinder, Five-Seater Saloon, Engine just overhauled at a cost of £30. New Tyres; new Batteries, whole car in perfect order. Also One B.S.A. Motor Bike, Taxed to December, 1935. One A.J.S. Motor Cycle.

Ladies and Gent's Irish-made Cycles.

ALL CYCLE PARTS STOCKED.

REPAIRS—CASH; PARTS—CASH; NO CREDIT.

DAVID POWER,
GARAGE—17 O'CONNELL ST., DUNGARVAN.

E. Fleming's

The House for First-quality Goods

Special Value in Teas. Blends at 2/-, 2/6, 3/- and 3/6.
Denny's Ham, Bacon, Sausages and Puddings.
First-quality Canned Fruits—Pears, Peaches, Apricots, etc.
Jacob's Fancy Biscuits and Cakes, Chocolates, Sweets and Fruit.
J. Jameson's, Power's Gold Label and Gilbey's Redbreast Whiskies.
Sandeman's Ports, Sherry, Hall's Wine, Wincaris and Buckfast Wine

32 Grattan Square,
DUNGARVAN

THE CINEMA DUNGARVAN.

THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.

TONIGHT (FRIDAY)

SPENCER TRACY.....COLLEEN MOORE

A Powerful and Absorbing Biographical Drama

The Power and Glory!

SOMETHING NEW IN SCREEN ENTERTAINMENT!

Romance.....Pathos.....Comedy.....Tragedy in a superbly acted Drama!

—ALSO—

GEORGE O'BRIEN & CLAIRE TREVOR

The Last Trail!

MONDAY JUNE 10th.....FOR TWO Nights.

THE ONE & ONLY
MAE WEST

—IN—

Belle of the Nineties!

—With—

Roger Pryor.....Katherine de Mille.....John Miljohn & Duke Ellington's Orchestra.

Also Gaumont News.....Comedy.....Cartoon.....Novelty Item
MATINEE on MONDAY at 4 p.m.

THURSDAY JUNE 13th.....For TWO Nights.

PEGGY SHANNON.....SIDNEY BLACKMER

—IN—

THE DELUGE!

A Most Gripping and Spectacular Drama adapted from the widely-read novel by S. Fowler Wright!

—ALSO—
Tom Keene in "CROSS-FIRE" Thrilling Western Feature.

MATINEE on THURSDAY at 4 p.m.

NEXT WEEK—Fred Astaire in DANCING LADY.

EACH NIGHT AT 8.30 p.m. (SUMMER TIME).

Balcony Seats Reserved. Tel. No. 8.

Admission.....4d.....9d.....1/3.....1/0.
The Management reserves the right to refuse Admission

WEATHER

May was the driest and hardest month for years. No rain fell and the wind all the time was North or North-Easterly. Man or beast as well as growing crops found it hard to do any good. June came and brought a change, but the weather though wet has remained cold and the prevailing winds kept Easterly. Perhaps we may get summer later on— before Xmas.

1931 Blue 14.9 Ford Saloon, Taxed and Insured. Recently overhauled, new Pistons, Rings, differential, etc., Paint work smart; mechanically perfect; tyres as new; easy starter. Open to trial any week day before 6 p.m. Apply M. Villiers Stuart, The Hall, Lismore.

LOST—In Dungarvan on Wednesday (Fair Day) a Gent's Silver Watch. Finder will be rewarded on bringing same to this office.

NOTICE.

COMPULSORY SHEEP DIPPING.

WATERFORD CO. COUNCIL

SUMMER DIPPING PERIOD, 1935.

SINGLE DIPPING

LISMORE UNION AREA.

The County Council Travelling Tank, will attend at the following Centres, under the supervision of the Veterinary Inspector, where Sheep can be Dipped and the necessary Sheep Dipping Certificates obtained: June 8th—Saturday—Tallow, (McGrath's Yard)

June 10th—Monday—Bishopstown
June 11th—Tuesday—Knockanore.
June 13th—Thursday—Ballinwillin.
Dipping commences each day at 10 a.m. All Sheep must be shorn and must be at the Tank not later than 11 o'clock on the days allotted.

"NICOBRAND" DIP will be used. A charge of 2d. per Sheep will be made.

N.B.—Owners who fail to Dip their Sheep in accordance with the Act, will be prosecuted.

M. A. FOLEY,
Clerk of Local Authority.
By Order of Waterford Co. Council.

NOTICE.

SHEEP DIPPING ORDER 1915

COMPULSORY DIPPING

SUMMER DIPPING PERIOD 1935.

WATERFORD CO. COUNCIL

The County Council Travelling Tank will attend at the following centres in the Dungarvan Union Area, where sheep can be dipped and the necessary Dipping Certificates obtained.

DIPPING CENTRES AND DATES

Monday, June 10th—Aglishe.

Tuesday, June 11th—Whitechurch.

Wednesday, June 12th—Knocknagrangh.

Thursday, June 13th—Two-Mile-Bridge.

Friday, June 14th—Ring.

Saturday, June 15th—Old Parish.

A charge of 2d. per sheep will be made.

The Veterinary Inspector for the area will be in attendance to supervise the Dipping and to issue the necessary certificates.

Dipping commences each day at 10 o'clock sharp. All sheep to be at Dipping Centres at 10 a.m. on day of dipping for Inspection. Dipping from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m.

All sheep must be dipped on the day allotted to the particular centre.

Owners who fail to dip their sheep will be prosecuted.

All reasonable precautions will be taken at the Dipping Tanks; but the Local Authority or their Officers will not admit any liability for accidents occurring to sheep during or as a result of Dipping Operations.

By Order,
M. A. FOLEY,
Clerk Local Authority.
Waterford Co. Council.

NOTICE.

SHEEP DIPPING ORDER OF 1915

COMPULSORY DIPPING

SUMMER DIPPING PERIOD, 1935

WATERFORD CO. COUNCIL

The Co. Council Travelling Tank will attend at the following centres in the Youghal No. 2 area where sheep can be dipped and the necessary Dipping Certificates obtained:—

DIPPING CENTRES AND DATES

Tuesday, June, 18th—Grange.

Thursday, June, 20th—Clashmore.

Friday, June 21st—Piltown.

Saturday, June 22nd—Cherrymount Cross Roads.

A charge of 2d. per sheep will be made. The Veterinary Inspector for the area will be in attendance to supervise the Dipping and to issue the necessary Certificates.

Dipping commences each day at 10 o'clock sharp. All sheep to be at Dipping centre at 10 o'clock for inspection. Dipping from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m.

All sheep must be dipped on the day allotted to the particular centre. Owners who fail to dip their sheep will be prosecuted.

All reasonable precautions will be taken at the Dipping Tanks, but the Local Authority or their Officers will not admit any liability for accidents occurring to sheep during or as a result of Dipping operations.

By Order,
M. A. FOLEY,
Clerk Local Authority
Waterford Co. Council.

FLAT TO LET

13, O'CONNELL ST., DUNGARVAN.

WE have been instructed by the Owner to LET the upper portion of the above premises and which contains eight rooms and attic and the conveniences used and enjoyed therewith.

The Premises are commodious and in good condition, and well appointed.

Full particulars from:—
J. F. WILLIAMS & SON,
Solicitors, DUNGARVAN.

Opening Announcement.

WILLIAM J. BALDWIN,
BALLINVILLA, LISMORE

Begs to announce that he has now opened a

NEW FISH, POULTRY AND
VEGETABLE STORE

IN THE MAIN STREET, LISMORE.

Where Fresh Supplies of all classes of Fish, Poultry and Vegetables can be had at the most Moderate Prices at all times.

Your Photo Free!

During the Month of June we will Supply

ONE ENLARGEMENT FREE

From every Spool of Films Developed and Printed at NOLAN'S

ALL PRICES ARE SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCED

W. J. NOLAN, M.P.S.I.,

Photographic & Dispensing Chemists,

43, MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN;

MAIN STREET, KILMACTHOMAS,

& BROWN STREET, PORTLAW

CO. WATERFORD.

TO LET BY PRIVATE TREATY

For 11 Months, from June, 1st 1935, 134 Acres Grazing at Ballygally, Glencairn, in one or more lots. Apply to B. O'Keefe, Tourtane House, Lismore.

FOR SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY

Landlord's Fee-Simple interest in Dwellinghouse and Premises, with small garden attached, situate at Upper O'Connell Street, Dungarvan, let in weekly tenancy at a rent of 5/7 per week. Held in Fee-Simple. Poor Law Valuation £5. In very good repair.

For further particulars apply to:—
AUSTIN R. FARRELL
Solicitor, Dungarvan

Agricultural Salt

FOR SALE

Apply A. MOLONEY & SONS LTD.,

DUNGARVAN

SIRE FOR 1935

Perfection III.

The property of Ed. Navin, Ballinavouga, Kilrossanty, will stand this season on Thursdays at Maher's Yard, Kilmacthomas, on Saturdays at Stokes' Yard, O'Connell street, Dungarvan, and remainder of week at Owner's Stables.

Sire—Perfection II, by Perfection, dam by Blueskin; g.d. by Zingane. He is a powerful chestnut horse 16-2 hands with plenty bone and perfect action.

Terms—Thoroughbred Mares £3 Half-bred Mares £2 10s. Groom's Fee—2/6.

No responsibility for accidents. Service money to be paid by 1st October.

For all particulars apply to owner.

SEASON 1935.

THOROUGHBRED SIRE

SUIR KNIGHT

By Knight of Kilcash, dam Suir Lass, by Sir Edgar. Suir Knight is a bay horse, 16 hands 1 inch, with great bone and substance. Met with an accident when a foal.

Will stand at OWNER'S STABLES on Mondays, Wednesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays; at DUNGARVAN on Tuesdays, and at BALLYMACARBY on Fridays during the season.

Terms, £3. £1 on deposit at first service and balance by the 1st October (only terms).

JOHN DAVIN,
Kilmanahan, Clonmel,
Co. Waterford.

HALF-BRED SIRE FOR 1935.

Registered by the Department of Agriculture.

The property of JOHN WALSH, Mahonbridge, Kilmacthomas.

YPRES ROSE

Ch. Horse, 16 hands, by Rosewreath, Dam by the Rake. He will stand during the season at Mahonbridge, and on Saturday's at Tully's Yard, Dungarvan.

Fee £2. Groom's fee 2/6. Nominated Mares at fee fixed by the County Committee of Agriculture. Owner not accountable for accidents. For further particulars apply to owner.

BEEES FOR SALE—Orders taken now for June Swarms. Apply M. this Office.

41 Grattan Square, Dungarvan.

Re-opened!

UNDER ENTIRELY NEW MANAGEMENT

C. QUIGLEY

LATE OF R. A. MERRY & Co. LTD.

HAVING ACQUIRED THE ABOVE WELL-KNOWN CENTRALLY-SITUATED PREMISES, HAS OPENED BUSINESS IN

High-class Family Groceries, Wines and Spirits.

None but Best Brands stocked. Perfect satisfaction to all patrons assured. A trial will give you proof.

C. QUIGLEY, 31 Grattan Square, DUNGARVAN.

Bell's Constitution Balls

FOR MEN: Indigestion, Cold, Sore Throat, Rheumatism, Gout, Wind, Disordered Liver, Dropsy, Nervous, Scrofulous Legs, Cracked Heels, Loss of Appetite, etc.

CATTLE: For Hind-quarters, Stomach, Coat, Equine, Scurf, Conditioning, Preserving Health, Scouring in Calves, etc.

SHEEP: For Itch or Fluke, Improving Condition and Keeping Healthy, Scouring in Lambs, etc.

Sold by chemists and general merchants in boxes of 3 balls at 1/6 (post free 1/10). From HENRY SELL, LTD., WATERFORD

SMOKE AND ENJOY

DUNNE'S

COMERAGH PLUG.

MADE FROM THE FINEST VIRGINIA LEAF.

60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

NOTICE—The lands of Millerstown in my possession are poisoned owing to sheep being worried by dogs. Trespassers will be prosecuted. P. Galvin, HOUSE TO LET—For summer months, Harbour View Ring. Apply Box 34 this Office.

ABERDEEN ANGUS BULL—To let during season, to a limited number of cows, at 5/- each, to be paid at first service—Richard Power, Mullinacurka, Ballinacurt.

NOTICE—Aberdeen Angus Bull will be let to a limited number of cows at 5/- each—Patrick Cunningham, Grange, Kilmacthomas.

FOR SALE—900 Old Slates, size 20" by 16". Apply Wall, O'Connell street, Dungarvan.

The House for Real Good Value.

GENT'S READY-MADE SUITS, GENT'S OVERCOATS, Finest Quality Waterproof, IRISH BLANKETS, SHIRTS, HOSIERY, Etc., Etc

Agent for the following celebrated

BOOTS

KERRY HANDMADE FARMERS' FRIEND DRY-FIT.

All Irish Manufacture.

CALL AND JUDGE FOR YOURSELF

Wm. Power,
Draper, Outfitter and Boot Merchant,
MARY ST., DUNGARVAN.

Fresh Butter Wanted

We have secured an agency from one of the Principal Butter Merchants and require large quantities of Irish Butter weekly

ON TUESDAYS & FRIDAYS

—ALSO—

SPRING CHICKENS

10d. per lb

DEE BROTHERS,
DUNGARVAN.

NOTICE—Graziers will be taken by the month on the lands of Ballintaylor. Apply Miss McCann.

FOR SALE—Donkey Cart, almost new, also Tackling. Apply John Kett, Kilmaloo, Kinsalebeg.

BIRTH

BANNON—At Mrs. Stack's Nursing Home, Dungarvan, to Mr. and Mrs. Bannon, Modeligo—a daughter.

IN MEMORIAM.

HICKEY—(First Anniversary)—In loving memory of our dear father, Michael Hickey, Ballyneeta, who died on June 6th, 1934. On whose soul Sweet Jesus have mercy. A light is from our household gone, A voice we loved is stilled, A place is vacant in our home, That never can be filled. (Inserted by his loving family).

WALSHE—(Second Anniversary)—In sacred memory of our darling mother—Mrs. Ellie Walshe, (nee Mulcahy), Barranashgaune, Four Mile-Water, who died at Church St., Dungarvan, on June, 14th, 1933. St. Anne and St. Anthony pray for her. Masses offered. Cherished thoughts of one so dear. Off times bring a silent tear. Thoughts return to scenes long past. Time rolls on, but memory lasts. (Lena and Daisy, New York, U.S.A.)

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Mrs. Beverley G. Ussher, of Cappagh, and Mr. and Mrs. Percival Ussher, desire to convey their grateful thanks to the friends of the late Mrs. Ussher, who sent letters of sympathy for her death and to those who sent wreaths.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

DERBY SWEEP—**ABBEYSIDE MAN WINS** £1,522 10s. In the Derby Sweepstake Draw, the Co. Waterford drew no horse. There were 10 Residual Cash Prizes of £6,000 two of which were secured by Ireland. One ticket Sweet Afton 44672831—P. J. Carroll & Co., Ltd. Dundalk—P.C. 83727 is held by Miss Nora Farrell, Figlest, Carrick-on-Suir; W. McElwraith, c/o Mrs. Manning, Quartertown, Cork; Miss E. McCarthy, 47 Cobb street, Cork and Mr. Nicholas Whelan, Shear's street, Abbeyside, Dungarvan. Mr. Nicholas Whelan, is a most respected young Abbeyside man and is son of Mr. Thomas Whelan, Carpenter. Mr. Whelan, who holds a quarter share in the ticket is entitled to £1,522 10s. He has been heartily congratulated in his luck. £100 Cash Prize was drawn by Mr. Hutchinson, Tramore.

YOUGHAL SWEEP WINNERS—Two Youghal men hold shares in tickets which drew horses on Saturday. Mr. Thos. Murphy, junr., Market Square, son of Mr. T. Murphy, U.D.C. has half share (half of which he shares with Miss Emile Murphy) in a "Sweet Afton" ticket which drew "Fairhaven" and Mr. F. J. Duffy, principal keeper of the Light House, has quarter share in one of Condy's "Dublin" tickets which drew "Royal Flush," a non-runner.

MOTOR CYCLE ACCIDENT—While riding on his motor cycle from Dungarvan to Ring, on Monday evening, Mr. Liam Meehan, Manager, Ring Co-Op Store, who was accompanied by An Fear Mhor, met with a nasty accident. When nearing Ring College there was some Co. Council steamrolling plant and a horse and cart came along also. The road was narrow and Mr. Meehan collided with the cart sustaining a fracture of his leg. An Fear Mhor was unhurt. Mr. Meehan was removed to hospital and treated by Dr. McCarthy. His numerous friends will regret the accident to Mr. Meehan, who is one of our greatest Irish Scholars, a writer of eminence and an authority on our ancient fauna and flora lore. In addition he is an artist of much merit and had cultivated his taste with the brush, he would have made a name for himself. We hope he will be soon fit and well again.

A CHAMPION SPRINTER. DUNGARVAN BOY BREAKS RECORD—At the Annual Schools and Colleges Athletic Competitions at Croke Park, Dublin, on Saturday last, at which all the crack young sprinters, jumpers and weight-throwers in the Free State competed, we are happy to say that Master Michael Nagle, son of Mr. J. B. Nagle, Abbeyside, Dungarvan, not only won the 220 Yards (Junior), but broke all previous records by completing the distance in 24 and one-fifth seconds. The previous record was 25 and three-fifths seconds. In the 100 Yards, Master Nagle, won his heat in the record time of 11 secs, but in the final was beaten by a few inches through having looked back before reaching the tape. Representing the C.B.S., Dungarvan, and the only representative from the County Waterford, Master Nagle, who is a natural sprinter, was the outstanding Athlete in the Junior division, and as he possess all the ingredients requisite for a high-class runner—speed, build and stamina—we predict for him a great future in the Athletic world and hope to see him raise the tricolour at future Olympic Games. We heartily congratulate him on his success and wish him further laurels as the years roll on.

COMING CARNIVAL—At an inaugural meeting in the Town Hall, of the sub-Committee of the Children's Health Committee, for the purpose of raising funds for the

Free meals scheme for children it was decided to run a Carnival and Fancy Fair in the grounds of the C.B.S., for which Rev. Bro. Gibson, had kindly given permission. The opening date of the Carnival is July 14th. Details later.

DUNGARVAN EXCURSION CLUB FIRST ANNUAL OUTING—On Sunday next, June, 9th., the Dungarvan Excursion Club are to hold their first Annual Outing to Glengarriff and Killarney. As the route chosen covers our country's most famous southern beauty spots only inclement weather should prevent the travel, which we understand number about 100, from having a thoroughly enjoyable day. The Pass of Keimaneigh, Gougane Barra, Bantry Bay and the Kenmare Tunnel, will also be visited and full refreshments will be served at the leading hotels in Macroom, Glengarriff, and Killarney. The Committee are to be congratulated on the success of their efforts, and it is understood that they hope to be in a position to embark on a similar event when, with the same co-operation from the members as on this tour, perhaps another day's outing will be arranged.

BRITISH LEGION—Mr. P. F. Renahan, Hon. Secretary British Legion, Dungarvan, will shortly leave to join the other Irish Representatives at the National Conference to be held in the Queen's Hall, London. He will also attend the Cenotaph Ceremonies in connection with same. There are many resolutions on the agenda which affect the interests of Irish ex-Servicemen and their dependents.

STEPHEN STREET CLUB—In the draw at the above Club, 1st Prize £2 10s.—Reynoldstown—Ticket No. 791, was drawn by—McLaughlin, O'Connell street; 2nd Prize—Ticket No. 277—Blue Prince, drawn by T. J. O'Connor, Mitchel street and 3rd Prize—Ticket No. 810, horse Thormond II.

LOCAL YOUNG LADY SCORES—In the semi-final of the Co. Dublin Camogieheacht Championship at Croke Park, on Sunday week, our Dungarvan player—Miss Cathi Flynn, daughter of Mr. M. Flynn, the efficient Secretary of the Co. Boards of Public Health and Assistance, scored twice for the University College team of which she is an outstanding player and a consistent scorer. The University team won, thanks to Miss Flynn.

PLAGUE OF RABBITS—The Free State is having a plague of rabbits this year and unless something is done to round them up and jail them they will do great harm to crops. Everywhere you go it is rabbits, rabbits. They are as plenty in the fields as blades of grass and no one can account for their extraordinary numbers. It is time the Government took action to do away with them or they will do unlimited mischief. There is trouble enough for unfortunate farmers without having those pests to annoy them.

THE DERBY—The Aga Khan won the Derby on Wednesday with Bahram (by the Irish sire Blandford) at 5 to 4 on; Robin Goodfellow (50/1) was 2nd; and Field Trial (9/1) was 3rd

MISSION IN LISMORE—A fortnight's mission will be opened in Lismore Parish on the 16th inst.

DUNGARVAN ON THE BLACK LIST. Last week's issue of the "Distributive Worker," says:—Years ago we established a branch in the town of Dungarvan, and in due course won for the shop workers tolerable conditions, wages, improved working hours, payment for holidays etc., as well as security in employment. When all this had been accomplished, those who benefitted saw no further use for trade unionism, and allowed the branch to lapse. A few months ago, a few, realising the helplessness of the shop workers, deprived as they were of any weapon of defence and being completely at the mercy of the employers, decided to reorganise the branch, and with that end in view solicited the aid of the union. This was given unstintingly. Mr. O'Gorman, organiser, in the midst of many duties visited the town. Head office sent shoals of propaganda leaflets, and assured those who were inclined to help of the full support of the union. All these efforts have been in vain. Of 50 or 60 shop assistants, only four were prepared to recognise trade unionism, and the laudable efforts have for the moment failed. Now, these people must not be allowed to have it both ways, and the Executive Committee has resolved on the strict application of the 1931 resolution, non-union labour, to all these persons seeking positions outside of Dungarvan.

DEATH OF MR. JAMES GEOGHAN, GLEN FARM, LISMORE—On the 31st ult. the death occurred of Mr. James Geoghan, at his residence Glen Farm. Deceased who had been in failing health for some time belonged to a very respected local family and was ever highly respected. His funeral was largely attended. R.I.P. The chief mourners were—Mrs. H. Geoghan (wife); Wm. Dan, Joe, Frank and John, (sons); Kathleen Eily and Nora (daughters); Ml. Paik, and Richard Geoghan (brothers); Mrs. Keating (sister); Miss Morrissey, Mrs. O'Donoghue, P. Morrissey, Mr. and Mrs. Foley (cousins).

Secure Your Health by Eating

POWER'S

Brown and White Bread.

Power's Bakery,
18 O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN.
PHONE—17.

G. A. A.—On Sunday next there will be an interesting football challenge contest at Stradbally, when the local Juniors will play Clashmore at 3.30 (S.T.). Granted fine weather, a first class game should ensue.

POST OFFICE—BANK HOLIDAY ARRANGEMENTS—White Monday—No delivery of mails; one despatch. Latest hour for posting 5.55 p.m. Letter boxes will be collected at 5.30 p.m. Telegraph and Telephones as on Sundays.

BAND PROMENADE—The Dungarvan Brass and Reed Band will play a programme at the Pond, Abbeyside, at 8.30 on next Sunday evening.—(Weather permitting).

DERBY SWEEP—The result of the above Sweep run by J. Keohan, was as follows:—Miss Kathleen Guiry, Park Terrace, (Bahram) 1st £8; Mr. Lavin, c/o Lawlor's Hotel, (Robin Goodfellow) 2nd, £3; Mr. Thos. Mahony, Kilrush, (Field Trial), 3rd, £2; Miss Flynn, Park Hotel (Theft), 4th £1.

The following who drew the other starters were entitled to 5/- each:—Mr. Nicholson, Bungalow Knockateamore, (St. Bololph); Mr. P. Moroney, Spring, (Plymouth Sound); Miss May Clancy, Mitchel St., (Barberry); Mr. E. A. Ryan, Ballinacourty (Fairbairn); Mr. Ed. Fleming, Square, (First Son); Mr. J. Barron, O'Connell street, (Japetus); Mr. T. McCarthy, St. Thomas Terrace, (Fairhaven); Mr. Joe Foley, Friary street, (Hairin); Mrs. B. Spratt, Coolcormack, (Assignment); Miss Mary Duggan, 4 Davis street, (Screamer); Miss B. Kieley, Main street, (Pry II); Mr. Maurice Whelan, Carriague (Peaceful Walter); Mr. L. Vaale St. Thomas Terrace (Sea Bequest); Mrs. Wade, Mitchel street (The Field) 10/-.

A POPULAR INSPECTOR—His many friends were glad to extend a hearty welcome to Mr. T. J. Hickey, Live Stock Inspector, of the Department of Agriculture, on his visit to Dungarvan this week. Mr. Hickey was for some years Cow-Testing Inspector in this County prior to his appointment as Live Stock Inspector, and while amongst us he was admired for his efficiency, ability and tact. He has now been promoted from Limerick Area and has been appointed Live Stock Inspector for Counties Waterford Tipperary, Kilkenny, Carlow and Wexford, with headquarters at Kilkenny. His numerous friends join in wishing him further laurels which he richly deserves, for he is one great official and a sound Judge of livestock.

STRANGE TIMES—With the additional taxes on tea, sugar, bread and tobacco there are great complaints, especially among the poor who practically constitute everybody at present as the cost of living is considerably increased and money has gone so scarce as not to be had at all. With the seasons gone up side down and March changing over to June; Fairs and markets gone to Jericho and rabbits threatening to eat up all the produce of the land, the outlook is very blue unless a change for the better takes place very soon.

E. S. B. ACCOUNTS—Accounts are now due to the E.S.B. and same will be received by Mr. Jas. Patterson, at his office Main Street, during office hours.

OCEAN VIEW HOTEL CLONEA A GRAND ALL-NIGHT DANCE

Will Be Held AT OCEAN VIEW HOTEL, CLONEA ON WHIT SUNDAY NIGHT 9th JUNE, 1935.

SPECIAL ENGAGEMENT OF GILL AND HIS ACCORDEON BAND DANCING 10 p.m.

TICKETS—4/6 (including Supper and Tax). COME AND ENJOY THE OPENING DANCE OF THE SEASON

PAROCHIAL HOUSE, TOURANEENA, CO. WATERFORD CLEARANCE AUCTION OF HIGH-CLASS HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE FURNISHING APPOINTMENTS AND MOTOR CAR, ON THURSDAY JUNE 13th, 1935. At 12 o'clock (old time), WITHIN THE RESIDENCE

Having received instructions from Executors of the late Rev. T. Gibbons, P.P., I will Sell by Auction on above date entire Effects, comprising:—**SITTINGROOM**—3-Piece Chesterfield Suite, Mahogany Table, Occasional Table, Roll Top Desk, 4 Mahogany Chairs, Armchair, Gilt Overmantel, large Mahogany Bookcase, Carpet, Rugs, Brass Fire Irons and Fender, Portable Wireless Set (Pye), Mantel Clock, Curtains and Poles. **DININGROOM**—Dining Table (3 leaves), Dumb Waiter, Sideboard, Wine Cabinet, all in mahogany; also 1 doz. Diningroom Chairs (in leather), Canteen of Cutlery, quantity of Silver and Plate, Cutlery, Tray and Glasses, Consol Wireless set (7-valve), Gong (mounted), Curtains and Poles, Brass Fire Irons and Fender. **3 BEDROOMS** furnished with Mahogany and Oak Bedroom Suits, Bedroom Ware, Congoleum Squares, Curtains and Poles, Pictures, Ornaments, Mats, etc. **STAIRS**—Carpet and Rods. **HALL**—Stand, Letter Rack, two Lamps. **KITCHEN**—2 Tables, 3 Chairs, Oil Stove (Valour), and usual Kitchen Utensils. **PANTRY**—5 Tea Sets, 2 Dinner Sets Hot Water Jugs, Grid Iron, Pots and Saucapans, contents of Linen Press. **OUTSIDE**—1931 Ford Sports Model Coupe in perfect condition as new; mileage 14,000. On view morning of Sale.

Terms: 5 per cent Auction Fees. **ADMISSION**—1/- **G. O'DWYER**, Auctioneer, 5, Castle St., Cahir

TOURIN, BALLYMACARBRY AUCTION OF VALUABLE FEE-SIMPLE FARM, with Splendid Out-Offices thereon all Slated; New Haybarn; Dwelling House with Kitchen, parlour and 4 bedrooms; Stabling for 2 Horses; Cowhouse for 10 cows; Piggeries, Etc.

HAYES AND SONS will Sell for the reps. of late Patk. Collins by **PUBLIC AUCTION ON THE LANDS OF TOURIN BALLYMACARBRY, ON FRIDAY 14th JUNE, 1935. At 1 p.m.**

All THAT AND THOSE parts of the lands of Tourin, containing in or about 95 acres together with the Grazing of an extensive mountain. Present annuity about £6 12s. 6d. In the event of the farm not being sold the lands will be let for Grazing for 11 months in suitable lots. For further particulars apply to: **E. A. RYAN & CO., soirs.,** (having carriage of Sale), DUNGARVAN; or **HAYES & SONS,** Auctioneers & Valuers, DUNGARVAN

GRAZIERS TAKEN—On the lands of Tournore, well watered and fenced. All care take but no responsibility for accidents. Apply **HAYES & SONS,** Auctioneers, Dungarvan.

CATTLE SLUMP—The magnitude of the cattle trade slump in recent years is shown by figures in the annual report of the Minister for Agriculture for 1933-34. The value of the exports in 1933 was less than half the value of those in 1931. Here are the figures and the values:—

1931	765,952	£12,669,504
1932	645,180	£8,764,674
1933	589,862	£6,054,800

The number of sheep in the Free State in June, 1933, was 3,404,660, a decrease of 56,196 compared with the previous year. The decrease was principally in breeding ewes. The value of sheep exports in 1933 was £319,314, against £631,584 in 1932. The value of creamery butter in 1932 was 95/4 per cwt. as against 58/10 per cwt. in 1933. There are other interesting figures

At Hearne's This Week

A FEW OUTSTANDING BARGAINS IN OUR LACE AND LADIES UNDERCLOTHING DEPTS.

Ladies Pure Silk Vests in lovely new shades, beautiful soft finish Opera Tops, special clearing price, 2/6 each. About 25 boxes Art Silk Flouncing, the very latest for children's Frocks and Dresses in a wide range of beautiful colours, wonderful value at 4/11 per yard. Ladies Frock Overalls, ideal for present wear, no sleeves, baby sleeves and short sleeves, plain colours, will wash and wear well, worth 6/6 each; special price 2/11 each. Ladies All Pure Wool "Spring-knit" Bathing Costumes, Cross-over Straps, assorted colours, a genuine bargain at 2/11 each. About 90 dozens Pinafiores, pull-on shape, assorted 18 to 22 inches best quality washing cotton, all clearing at one price 6/1d. each.


POSTAGE PAID ON ORDERS OF 20/- AND UPWARDS.

HEARNE & CO., Ltd., WATERFORD

HATS

for all occasions

Whatever Clothes you wear it is essential to wear a Good Hat.



Phil Walsh, Gent's Outfitter.

WATERFORD CITY FOR SALE—Leasehold premises comprising nice Shop with Kitchen, Yard, etc., four good living rooms, Hall Door entrance, situate excellent position in Michael Street. Apply:—**PETER O'CONNOR,** Solicitor, Waterford.

LANDS OF INCHINDRISLA GRAZING TO LET—We have received instructions from the Repts. Edward Kelly, to receive tenders for the grazing on the Elven Months system of part of the lands of Inchindrisla, containing in or about 35 acres 2 roads 6 perches. **J. F. WILLIAMS & SON,** Solicitors, Dungarvan.

St. Anthony Wonder-Worker—Clients of St. Anthony, seeking favours through his intercession are invited to send offerings for lamp at his shrine to:—**CONVENT OF MERCY, STRADBALLY, CO. WATERFORD**

WANTED—Good competent Engine Driver and Helper to follow Ransome threshing Set for coming season. Enquiries: Kilmallon, Dungarvan. Wage from 1st August. Apply: P. FOR SALE—Patent s.h.p. Crude Oil Engine; patent cold starting; almost new. Cost £100; will accept £40. Apply Y. His Office.

STRAYED from the lands of Ellen Foley, Gorteen, Ring, on 1st June, Hogget Ewe, marked with red on poll and back. Finder will please communicate with Patrick Grotty, Mitchel street, Dungarvan. **THANKSGIVING** to the Sacred Heart for favours received through the intercession of the Sacred Wounds and St. Rita.—E. de M.

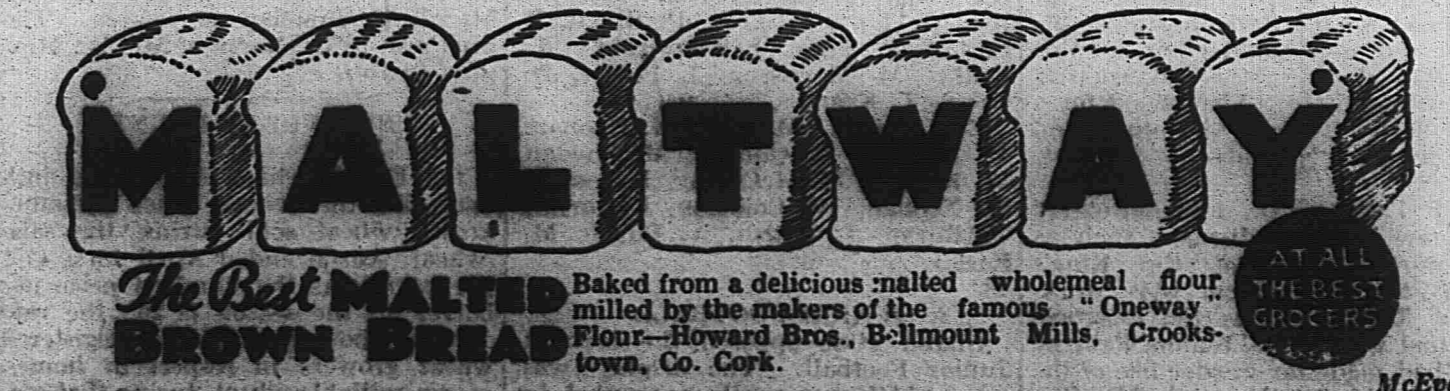
FOUND—A small sum of money at Burke's Mary street, Dungarvan. **FOR SALE**—A limited number of black Aberdeen Angus Calves of high quality. J. Power, Ballinacourty, Cappagh.

FOR SALE—Moffet Electric Cooker; never used. Expert examination. Apply C. Observer Office. **FOR SALE**—Second hand Singer Sewing Machine. Almost new. Apply P. His Office.

FOR SALE—Charming Pet Rabbits, all colours 2/- each. Apply Box 89 this office. **WANTED**—A Smart Young Boy, to serve one Year to Grocery, Provisions, and General Business, Dungarvan; would receive salary second year. Apply stating age, school standard reached, etc., by letter only to: "TRADER" c/o Observer Office, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—Chemical Lavatory only two months in use. To be sold cheap as owners has secured water supply. Cost £13 will be sold for £5 or nearest offer. Apply Jas. Kelleher, Sunnyside Bungalow, Clonea Strand, Dungarvan.

SPECIAL TUITION and Grinds for Exams—Irish, English, Mathematics, Individual attention to children or to adults, at pupils or at teacher's residence. Beginners, or advanced students taken. Apply to "Banba" Dungarvan Observer Office, for terms and hours.



MALTWAY

The Best Malted Flour Baked from a delicious malted wholemeal flour milled by the makers of the famous "Oneway" Flour—Howard Bros., Bellmount Mills, Crookstown, Co. Cork.

AT ALL THE BEST GROCERS

McEvoys

By-Elections in Dublin and Galway.

By-Elections in Dublin and Galway are being held and the candidates have been selected.

Co. Dublin—Mr. C. Lavery, K.C., is the Fine Gael candidate and Mr. Mullen, N.T., represents F.F. In Galway Mr. McDonogh, stands for F.G., and Mr. Corbett, Co. Co., F.F.

Mr. Cosgrave, who opened Fine Gael's Co. Dublin campaign at a meeting on Saturday night, said the first plan in the Fine Gael programme was the unity of the country, politically and territorially.

They must, first of all, attract the respect of the people of the North; get their confidence and win their affection.

On the economic question Fine Gael stood for a balanced economy and the right of every person to secure a livelihood in his own land.

Up till three years ago this country had stood up to the depression, and that was because the Government during ten years had not bartered the wealth of the country and its resources, or used them for political purposes.

The ex-President dealt with the present situation, and said: "The crash must come, unless there is some effort on the part of the Parliament of this country to correct the mad race of the Ministry."

"If they ask us for co-operation in connection with the National Loan, I want to know what we will say to the man who asks if it were good policy for the Government to have borrowed that money to balance last year's Budget. If I tell the truth I must say 'no,' but am I to be called a traitor to my country if I am telling the truth?"

Mr. Cecil Lavery, K.C. (candidate), said the election was going to be a bread and butter election, and the national issue, while it formed a part was not directly involved. The country needed a balanced economy and proper encouragement and protection of industry, such as the late Government afforded by careful examination of the position.

Speaking at a meeting at Dundrum, Gen. Mulcahy, T.D., said the electorate were now being given an opportunity to state whether they wanted the country to be continued along the lines of the last three years or along the lines that Mr. Cosgrave and his Government had run the country in the past. They were called on to make a decision in difficult circumstances, because it was being held out to them day after day that the country was still fighting the old enemy England.

He did not think, however, that anybody who during the last three years had seen Mr. de Valera and his party in operation could be fooled by that battle-cry any longer.

"When we appeal to you now," he said, "to support Mr. Cosgrave and his candidate, Mr. Lavery, to bring about a united Ireland, we are asking you to give us an opportunity to do in respect of the unity of our country what we did with regard to our political and national sovereignty, and what would have been done in respect of the economic freedom had we been in power instead of the present Government."

Mr. F. MacDermot, T.D., at Foxrock said the Budget had piled taxes on the necessities of the poorest of the poor, but it was only a forecast of what was to come whilst the Government remained in office. The Government had reached the end of what they could get by taxing the well-to-do. The difficulties of the poor man would get greater, and the country would become a slave state in which it would be impossible for anyone to get a living without going cap-in-hand for subsidies.

"We are," he went on, "particularly in favour of accepting partnership in the Commonwealth of Nations because we believe that only by so doing can we unite all the people of the country into a single nation. We believe what matters is reality of Independence and not the shadow of a Republic."

The whole economic policy of the Government was wrong, declared Mr. MacDermot. They had been reduced to a position where very few were able to make even a decent livelihood without some kind of Government aid. Fianna Fail had not got one inch nearer a 32-County Republic, but had got further away from it because they had aggravated the people of the North.

Mr. Lavery, K.C., (candidate), at Howth, asked for an emphatic vote against the policy of the Government, which, he said, was bringing ruin on the country. The late Government had laboured hard and successfully for the ordered development of the country, and now everybody saw how speedily the good work of ten years could be undone, and how hardship and suffering could be imposed upon so many by the stupid policy of Mr. de Valera and his Government. Fine Gael stood for the development of the resources of the country on sensible lines; they stood for the expansion of trade with Britain. They stood for a united Ireland, living in peace and amity with her neighbours.

Mr. F. Lynch, T.D., said that except for a few ignorant displays such as the non-recognition of the King's Jubilee, the Government were working the Treaty just as the Cosgrave Party had worked it. Fianna Fail, he stated had made far greater use of the Public Safety Act than ever Mr. Cosgrave had done.

Greyhounds

£5,000,000 SPORT GROWS UP IN 40 YEARS

Five Million Pounds are to-day invested in greyhound racing in Britain.

Nine years ago a few pioneers launched the sport in Belle Vue, Manchester.

From that day its growth presents the most remarkable story in the sporting history of our time.

Another £1,000,000 is now invested in industries connected with greyhound racing.

The sport gives direct employment to 5,000 people, and another 15,000 workers are employed through it.

Yet in 1926 sporting experts said that there was no money in the new sport; that it would not "catch on."

But in those ten years that one Manchester track has grown to fifty-two licensed tracks in Great Britain.

In 1926 there were practically no native greyhounds bred in Great Britain. Most of them were imported from Ireland.

Now most of the dogs are bred in this country and British greyhounds are being exported to Europe, America and South Africa.

There are more than 24,000 greyhound owners registered in Britain. They own between them 50,102 dogs, or two each—proof of the astonishing number of men of moderate means who are owners.

These 50,102 greyhounds are worth approximately £1,500,000. A good dog costs about £75 to buy. If it is a star dog it can become worth £4,000 in a few years.

Each dog costs about £60 a year to keep and enter in races. It can bring in from £150 a year and upwards if it wins. It also earns extra money in stud fees.

The most famous of all greyhounds, Mick the Miller, earned £3,342 in one year for his owner. Since then he has earned many thousands more in stud fees.

Greyhound breeding is another branch of the sport. It is worth more than £500,000 a year.

Many farmers have become greyhound breeders. Agriculture benefits directly from the greyhound breeders through the feeding of the dogs.

A first-class greyhound track costs at least £100,000 to build, and thousands more annually to maintain.

The track at Harringway was built on the site of a rubbish tip. It cost £200,000.

The White City track, the most elaborate of all, represents £1,500,000 of investments. It covers thirteen acres of ground.

The Greyhound Racing Association model kennels at London, Manchester, Birmingham and Edinburgh keep 14,000 dogs whose average value is £100. Many of them are worth four-figure sums.

These kennels employ kennel men, boys, trainers and vets.

Each kennel grows its own vegetables and keeps gardeners to tend them. Each training establishment has its own hospital and research departments.

There are personal romances of the new sport industry, too.

There is a greyhound millionaire called R. H. Dent, who has spent several thousand pounds in the past few months in his search for a champion dog.

There is another man who a few years ago was poor, but who had a flair for spotting fast dogs. He bought puppy after puppy for a few pounds and sold them at substantial profits. He is a rich man now. Dogs bought for £2 are in some cases now worth £2,000.

G. A. A.

CO. CHAMPIOSHIP MATCHES AT DUNGARVAN

On Sunday last at the Gaelic Field, Dungarvan, three matches for this year's Minor and Junior Championships were played before a fairly large crowd.

The minor event (hurling) lay between Dungarvan and Cathal Brugha's and after a spirited contest Dungarvan ran out winners.

Mr. P. Whelan, acted as referee.

JUNIOR HURLING

In the Junior hurling tie between Kilmacthomas and Eire Og (Dungarvan) the result was a draw. Eire Og had the best of matters in the first moiety when aided by a strong breeze and Kilmacthomas were kept busy on the defensive during the greater part of this half.

In the second moiety, Kilmacthomas were the more aggressive and succeeded despite a stubborn defence in bringing the scores level.

The final score read:—
Kilmacthomas 2-1
Eire Oge 2-1

The teams were—Kilmacthomas—D. Power, M. Kiely, J. Kiely, M. Mullins, G. Troy, F. Troy, P. Bluet, P. Dalton, P. Veale, J. Fitzgerald, T. Scully, M. Morrissey, J. Power, D. Casey, T. Keane.

Eire Oge—J. Murphy, N. Noonan, M. Ahearne, P. Quailly, M. Moylan, W. Keohan, M. McCarthy, J. Noonan, M. Noonan, W. Coleman, J. Curran, T. Burke, J. Walsh, A. Burke, M. Earley.

JUNIOR FOOTBALL

Sliabh gCua opposed the Nire in Junior Football. The display was poor which was partly accounted for by a rather high wind which made

A Pest of Sugar-Beet and Mangel-roots

Of the common insect pests that attack mangels and sugar-beet, none is more destructive in the early growth stages of these crops than the Pigmy Mangel Beetle. The extent of the financial loss inflicted by this beetle is not generally realised, for the damage is often erroneously ascribed to other causes, such as inclement weather, faulty germination, wireworm attack, manurial deficiency or some unsuitable soil condition.

The beetles are very insignificant in appearance, being less than one-tenth of an inch in length, very narrow, flattened, parallel-sided and of a reddish brown colour. From early May until about the middle of July they may sometimes be found in enormous numbers feeding on the roots and leaves of sugar-beet and mangels. The eggs are laid in the soil and give rise to larvae or grubs that live for some weeks in the region of the root system of the plant. When fully grown, the larvae turn into pupae or chrysalides in the soil; such pupae in due course become adult beetles that hibernate in the soil or among debris.

The earliest sign of attack on sugar-beet or mangel crops is poor growth from seed, since the beetles feed on the shoot of the seed as it germinates. In severe infestation the crop is often completely destroyed in the germinating stage. Attacked seedlings are easily detected, in the first instance, by their poor growth, and, later, by the yellowing and wilting of the foliage. An examination of the underground parts of such seedlings will reveal that many or all of the finer roots have been destroyed and small excavations eaten out from the main root. In bad attacks the seedlings often present a black constriction of threadlike appearance of the tap-root just below ground level.

The beetles attack not only the roots but also the aerial parts of the plant. At first, small irregular holes somewhat reminiscent of Flea Beetle attack are eaten in the leaves, but this form of damage is usually small and unimportant. Later, the crown or growing point of the plant is attacked and instead of normal leaves, a number of stunted, deformed ones are produced.

In addition to sugar-beet and mangels, the beetle is occasionally responsible for damage to garden beet and in the absence of these cultivated plants may live on the weed commonly known as White Goosefoot or Fat Hen (*Chenopodium album*).

General field observations made in infested areas indicate that the cultural operations associated with sugar-beet and mangel crops have a marked influence on the susceptibility of the crops to serious injury by the Pigmy Mangel Beetle. It is believed that in the careful consideration of the various cultural factors as a whole lies the simplest solution, at the moment, of the problem of controlling this beetle under farm conditions. Of these factors, the most important are:—

A suitable rotation, in which susceptible crops are not taken too frequently on the same land, is an important factor affecting infestation, since serious outbreaks of the beetle occur only in areas in which sugar-beet or mangels have been grown for several successive years. The exact time that should intervene between one crop of sugar-beet or mangels and the next cannot be stated; but, judging from the various field observations made, it would appear that an interval of two years may often be sufficient, though several instances are known of satisfactory crops after a rest of one year only. In adopting this system of control, it must be remembered that during the interval between successive crops the beetles may live unnoticed upon

ball control difficult. The final score read—Sliabh gCua—4-6; Nire—Nil.

The following were the teams—Sliabh gCua—Thos. Power, Jas. Power, M. Dalton, J. Dalton, J. Flynn, T. McGrath, Jas. O'Keefe, W. Nagle, P. Cliffe, T. Hickey, E. Burke, M. Fitzpatrick, T. Quailly, V. Wall, D. Moloney, W. Cotter, P. Cotter, M. Power.

Nire—J. O'Donnell, J. Guiry, J. Coffey, W. Cooney, J. Cooney, W. Tobin, Jas. Foley, E. McGrath, W. Brazil, W. Whelan, W. Wall, T. Fahy, P. McCarthy, E. Whelan, J. Wall.

Mr. S. Hayes, refereed both Junior matches in his usual impartial style.

MUNSTER CHAMPIONSHIPS

At a meeting of the Munster Council, held at Mallow, on Saturday, Waterford were awarded the tie with Kerry, who, it was stated, were unable to fulfil the fixture except played in Killarney (owing to financial difficulties).

Cork secured a bye into the second round of the Championship owing to Clare not fielding a team on last Sunday, and Waterford and Tipperary meet at Waterford on June 30, with Mr. P. P. Linehan, as referee. The final will be in charge of Mr. W. Murphy, Brurea.

THE WHEAT BOUNTY.

The Department of Agriculture intimate that the average price of home-grown wheat sold during the sale (wheat) season ended April 15 is 17/1 per barrel. As the standard price per barrel for the season is 20/ the rate of wheat bounty payable to registered wheat growers in respect of home-grown millable wheat during that season is 3/11 per barrel.

White Goosefoot and even on the remains of sugar-beet or mangels. Further, susceptible crops should not be sown in close proximity to previously infested areas.

Intensity of attack by the Pigmy Mangel Beetle varies to a marked degree with the kind of manurial treatment adopted. It is found that manures that encourage a rapid growth of the plants in the seedling stage have a decidedly beneficial effect in reducing the extent of the damage. For this purpose, generous applications of nitrogenous fertilisers, in conjunction with farmyard manure or a complete dressing of artificials, are recommended. On some soils, however, heavy applications of potash often prove the most effectual of the manurial treatments for reducing the amount of beetle injury.

As with a large number of other soil pests, susceptibility of plants to attack by the Pigmy Mangel Beetle is closely correlated with the degree of consolidation of the soil. Plants grown in a firm seed-bed suffer much less than those growing where consolidation of the soil has been neglected. This reduction in the amount of damage to sugar-beet and mangel crops when grown on well-compacted soils is largely attributable to the quicker rate of growth of the young plants throughout the period of susceptibility to beetle injury. Further, it is possible that the reduced extent of damage under such conditions could also be explained at least to some extent by the inability of the beetles themselves to travel freely from plant to plant in a closely-packed soil. In view of the general observations made in infested areas, and the results of certain field trials on the relation between soil consolidation and the degree of attack by the beetle, it is suggested that, in addition to starting with a firm seed bed, the land should be frequently rolled from the time the seed is sown until the plants are approximately three inches high. Thorough compression of the soil alone is not, however, considered sufficient to control the pest, except, perhaps, in areas that are but slightly infested.

Although thick sowing of the seed of both mangels and sugar-beet is one of the chief points in successful husbandry of these crops, it is found that many growers have yet to realise its supreme importance in areas subject to pest attack in the seedling stage. It is noteworthy that extra seeding as a precautionary measure against the Pigmy Mangel Beetle, was suggested as far back as 1895; and that this method is practised at the present time with some measure of success on the Continent, where the beetle is a serious pest to sugar-beet. Various field experiments carried out in Lincolnshire and Shropshire have shown, however, that increased amount of seed, although effective in cases of slight attack, has little or no influence in instances of heavier infestations.

There is evidence to show the late thinning-out of the plants is a contributory factor in reducing the severity of attack. The extent of the reduction of attack produced by this method is usually somewhat small, but the practice is considered worthy of adoption, particularly where there is only slight infestation. It is realised that thinning cannot be postponed advantageously in all circumstances, but it should take place at the latest possible date, having regard to climatic and soil conditions.—Extract from an article by E. E. Edwards, M.Sc., Adviser in Agricultural Zoology, University College, Cardiff, appearing in the May issue of the Journal of the English Ministry of Agriculture.

SHEEP MAGGOT FLIES

The control of the sheep maggot pest is largely bound up with the question of scouring, and any measures which are helpful in reducing this condition and in keeping the sheep clean, have an immediate effect in reducing the amount of attack of fly.

Many different makes of sheep dip are in use, but dipping has its limitations, and, as a rule, can only be relied upon to repel any fly for a comparatively short period. Poor results from dipping are sometimes due to a want of care in carrying out. Making a dip at greater strength than recommended by the makers is to be avoided, as with certain dips this has a tendency to cause irritation of the skin and may directly lead to fly attack. Failure to keep the dip clean after a large number of sheep has been passed through may completely nullify the value against fly. Hurrying sheep through the dipper often prevents the materials in the dip from being thoroughly impregnated in the wool.

Many farmers add materials to their dip, either as cleansing agents or to give greater resistance against fly. These are usually helpful, and the following mixture used in Berwickshire, states Mr. H. H. Corner, B.Sc., in an article appearing some little time ago in the "North British Agriculturist," has been found to give good results.—14lbs. flowers of sulphur, 12 lbs. soft soap; 3-4 pints spirits of tar.

The soap is dissolved in hot water and the flowers of sulphur are then added and thoroughly mixed to form an emulsion. Spirits of tar are finally added. If the water is hard, more soap should be used or some soda may be added to the water. The above quantities are sufficient for a 300 gallon dipper, and as the dip gets used up, more of the above mixture is added in proportion. This mixture is used with any kind of summer dip, irrespective of the amount of sulphur already contained in it.

destroy them, otherwise they may crawl into the soil, and are capable of producing flies in due course.

Rabbits are closely associated with the prevalence of maggot flies, as the latter shelter in the burrows and breed in dead carcasses. The keeping down of rabbits has been found very helpful. Any dead animals or birds should be buried as soon as found, and dead sheep should be buried at the first opportunity. If they have lain for a day or two they should be treated with poison or strong dip to kill the hatching maggots. The burial of struck carcasses does not destroy the maggots. They are able to crawl upwards to the surface of the soil from a distance of over 3 feet, and can produce flies in large numbers. Tests have amply confirmed this.

Refuse dumps in the neighbourhood of towns and villages form breeding grounds for flies. The provision of traps at such places is very desirable.

There are several species of fly which attack sheep. The blue bottle flies feed on the surface of the skin and among the wool, whereas the green bottle flies bore into the living tissues and constitute the most serious pest. All green bottle flies, however, do not attack sheep, the commonest species being quite harmless.

Trapping, Mr. Corner mentions, has been carried out by several farmers in the Borders with encouraging results, and this appears to be a line worth exploring. It attacks the problem at the source, and there is now no difficulty in getting efficient and easily handled traps to catch large numbers of flies. A very thorough and extensive system of trapping, however, would be required to control the fly population in any district, and a large scale experiment is necessary to test out the matter.

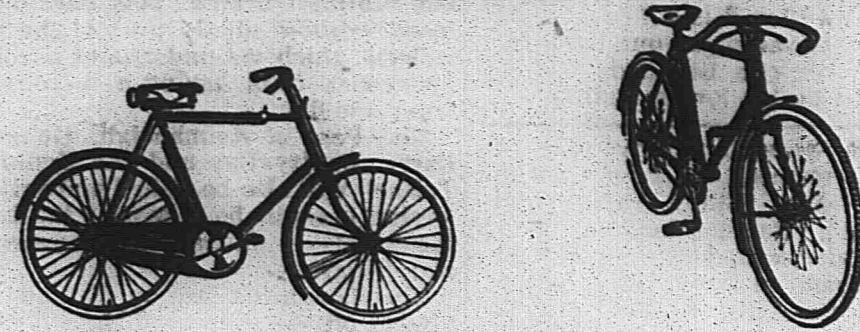
One of the best types of trap is in the form of a box, 20 inches wide, with wire gauze forming the sides and top. A cone of gauze is fitted into the bottom, having a small hole in the apex of the cone. The trap is placed in a suitable position, and a plate containing oil, or a dead rabbit, is placed underneath. Flies are attracted to the bait and, after feeding, fly upwards through the cone, and are effectively caught inside the trap.

CYCLE SERVICE DEPOT,

13 O'CONNELL STREET.

COMPLETE RANGE OF 1935 MODELS NOW IN STOCK.

EACH MACHINE GUARANTEED FOR 50 YEARS, ALL MACHINES FITTED WITH BROOKS B80 SADDLES AND DUNLOP TYRES.



SOLE AGENT FOR:—

RUDGE-WHITWORTH	£5 7 6	Deposit 10/- and 10/- per month.
NEW HUDSON	£5 5 0	Deposit 10/- and 10/- per month.
HERCULES	£4 19 6	Deposit 9/- and 9/- per month.
HOPPER	£4 12 6	Deposit 8/6 and 8/6 per month.
REGAL	£3 10 6	Deposit 8/6 and 8/6 per month.
TRIUMPH	£5 7 3	Deposit 10/- and 9/4 per month.
OSMOND	£5 7 6	Deposit 10/- and 9/11 per month.

I CAN RECOMMEND A CHEAP CYCLE FOR £3 10 0

BEST PRICE PAID FOR OLD CYCLES TAKEN IN PART PAYMENT

ALL REPAIRS GUARANTEED

Guaranteed Tyres from 1/0 to 8/6; Tubes from 1/- to 3/-; Wheels from 8/6 to 10/6; Free Wheels from 1/6 to 2/8; Mudguards 1/- per pair to 2/6 per pair; Bracket Axle from 10d to 1/6; Front Spindles 6d, rear Spindles 9d. Front and Rear Brakes 4/3 per pair; Front Forks from 3/6 to 6/6; Handle Bars 5/6; Chain Wheels and Cranks 2/9 to 3/6; Pumps 1/-; Loose Carbide 4d, per lb.; Chains for 1/6 to 2/9.



I invite you to inspect my Selection of PRAMS, FOLDERS & CHAIR CARS. Prams from £3 to £2 2s.; Folders £1 0 0 to £6 3 0; Chair Cars from 12/6 to £2 2 6.

PRAMS PAINTED, HOODS COVERED AND WHEELS TYRED. SEE MY STOCK OF GRAMOPHONES, PIANO ACCORDEONS AND MELODEONS

GRAMOPHONES REPAIRED AND ALL SIZES OF SPRINGS IN STOCK.

BICYCLES FOR HIRE.

F. BROWNE, O'Connell St., DUNGARVAN

YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL

RENT ARREARS

Present—Messrs. P. J. O'Gorman, P.C.; M. D. Broderick, D. McCarthy, R. Power, T. Beausang, J. Forrest, J. N.R. Macnamara, solr., T. K. Keane, solr., R. Savage, W. O'Sullivan, J. Daly, J. Whelan, E. P. Lynch, E. D. Gordon, M. Ahearn, R. C. Farrell, Vice-Chairman, and Capt. C. Watson.

Late Mr. Spreadborough, C.E. Mr. Broderick, said that since their last meeting the Council had met a serious loss by the death of Mr. Spreadborough, their Engineer. An old Youghal boy, he took up that position 25 years ago and filled it ably and efficiently. In private life he was truly one of nature's gentlemen. He, therefore, proposed a sincere vote of sympathy with his bereaved widow.

Mr. Daly, seconding, said he was an able and courteous official and citizen. Mr. Savage said that apart from the Council's loss, the town had lost a very good citizen, a gentleman and a gentleman.

Messrs. Whelan, Lynch, Power, Beausang, the Clerk and others associated themselves with the proposition. The Chairman said he was in thorough agreement with all that had been said. He (the Chairman) had been intimately connected with Mr. Spreadborough and the more he knew him the more he liked him. Quietly and unassumingly, he had worked for the Council for a quarter of a century with striking ability.

Sympathy Mr. Lynch, proposed a similar vote with Mr. Irwin, Cork, on the sad and untimely death of his wife, an old Youghal lady. In her younger days she was one of the ablest teachers in the local convent.

Mr. Beausang, seconded. The Chairman, the Clerk, Mr. Broderick, and others associated themselves with the proposition.

Mr. Daly proposed a vote of sympathy with the Dominican Order on the death of one of their ablest speakers, Fr. Barrett, a native of their neighbourhood. The late Fr. Barrett, took an active part in awakening the national spirit in 1916.

Mr. Savage, seconding, said that Fr. Barrett was a most able priest and preacher. The Chairman and others expressed their association.

The three propositions were then declared passed.

Gravel From Foreshore The Strand Caretaker reported that T. McCarthy had informed him that on May 24th he found a big hole near the sluice and later found 10 or 12 loads of gravel dumped in Slatery's Field. Later he found Patk. Pender and Jas. Gleeson, Mill Road, carting same away.

The Chairman and others expressed themselves in favour of an immediate prosecution, but Mr. Lynch raised the point that there was not sufficient proof to succeed.

After some discussion the matter was adjourned for further inquiry.

Fishery Commission Report Some discussion took place on the question of the expected report of the Fishery Commission and it was decided to adjourn the question, awaiting the publication of the Report.

More Light Mr. Ahern, suggested that as the tourist season was now opening they should have some light on the strand after dark.

Mr. Lynch said the same thing applied to the town. There should be a few lamps lighting here and there for the benefit of professional men and others out late at night.

The matter was referred to the Gas Manager.

Dusty Streets Mr. Power said he understood that the streets were to be watered when necessary. The main street was in a scandalous condition during the recent easterly wind, but nothing was done.

Several other members made complaints regarding certain side streets, walls, etc., and asked why the Council's orders hadn't been carried out.

The Chairman said they shouldn't forget that the staff had been engaged for the past 3 weeks clearing out the filter beds at Boula. The Town Superintendent couldn't possibly attend to all the complaints.

Mr. Forrest—I understood he was bound to make a weekly or monthly report.

The Chairman—There is a report read from him every week regularly. Mr. Forrest—I never heard it (laughter).

It was decided to call his attention again to the matters referred to.

Tenders For Shelters Only one tender was received for the erection of the proposed shelters at Green Park and Claycastle—£25 17s. 6d., and £53 11s. 0d.

Replying to a query, the Clerk said that the estimates for the structures were £17 10s. and £45 respectively.

The Chairman said the season was now at hand and he suggested they go on with the work.

On the proposition of Mr. Beausang, seconded by Mr. Power, this was unanimously agreed to, the tender received being that of Mr. P. Kenneally.

Rent Arrears The Collector reported that certain

tenants of the new houses owed from 4 to 6 weeks rent.

The Chairman—That is a very bad start—with an item on the agenda to pass the necessary resolution to proceed with a new housing scheme.

Mr. Whelan said it would be inadvisable to interfere with the collector. If that wasn't put a stop to others would follow suit.

The Chairman—it is going to react back on the unfortunate ratepayers. You must weigh the matter up carefully. The Clerk gave particulars of the cost to the ratepayers in connection with the existing scheme. Letting them at 3/6 per week would mean 1/3d. in the £ on the rates; 3/, 3/4d., and 2/6, 1/3d. That was exclusive of rates. Including rates the economic rent would be 5/3. As it was impossible for the tenants to pay that, they must resign themselves to the inevitable.

Mr. Power—I don't mind being mulcted for those unable to pay, but I certainly object to paying for those who can pay but won't.

The Clerk said there was one with 9 young children and his wife, and there were others somewhat similarly situated—they surely couldn't pay. Every local authority had to face the like.

Mr. Power—What about all those who can, but refuse to pay?

The Chairman—I fear that is the spirit that is spreading abroad.

Mr. Power proposed that they leave the question of the arrears in the hands of the collector.

Mr. Broderick said the position was most disheartening. They had taken those people out of the slums which were demolished. If they were evicted now, they had no place to go to. As regards those able, but unwilling to pay, action should be taken, unless they wished to turn the Council into a charitable institution.

Mr. Forrest—they are trying to rear the children. As a public body we are getting an opportunity to build houses and take the people out of the slums and we should make a sacrifice on their behalf.

The Chairman said the more houses they built, the greater would be the burden they put on the ratepayers, many of whom owing to the present state of things were unable to meet their demands. They were all anxious to do what they could to provide decent houses, but they were in duty bound to consider those who had to pay. The question was one of great magnitude.

Mr. Power said they should see to the health of the children in the slums, which might cost more.

The Chairman—the ratepayers and this town never objected to put their hands in their pockets for the amelioration of the conditions of the poor, but in view of the collector's report, the question arose, where was it going to end.

Mr. Forrest thought it would be worth the 1/3d. in the £. involved to build the houses. They had to put undesirable tenants into some of them, but they were taking them out of worse slums. He proposed they build 28 houses more.

Mr. Savage while admitting it was a difficult position, felt bound to second the proposition, as the lesser of two evils. They were going through a hard time of it, but with God's help they would get over it.

Some discussion took place on the question of a 3 or 4-roomed house, and the Chairman suggested that they should ascertain the Inspector's views in the matter first.

Mr. Forrest said due notice had been given and the motion was proposed and seconded. By the rules of the Board they should finish it.

The Chairman—There is a rule of the Board which says that no business be transacted after 9.30, and it is now after 10 o'clock (laughter). We are all as anxious as you about it, but it is a very important matter and should not be rushed.

After further discussion, the proposition was passed unanimously. The houses to be 3-roomed.

The Rail Coaches on Strand The Chairman said that two letters had been received from Mr. Nyham, Cork, in connection with the railway coaches on the Strand.

It was unanimously decided not to have them read.

Awning For Motor Ferry Mr. Whelan suggested that they provide a suitable awning for their motor ferry to protect the visitors availing of the sea and river trips.

This was unanimously agreed to.

Band Promenade A letter was read from Mr. E. Clancy, Hon. Sec., of the League of the Cross, asking the Council to alter the date of the Band Promenade in the Green Park, by the League Band from June 2nd to 9th. He enclosed a copy of the programme.

The Chairman having read the programme said it was really excellent. The application was granted.

GALVANIZED WIRE NETTING We have just completed a very big contract for Galvanized Wire Netting and we will be in a position to offer it considerably less than last season. This netting is made by one of the best manufacturers in the Kingdom and is clear, bright and strong. Prices range from 1/4d. per yard. Special prices for rolls of 50 yards.

HARPUR BROS. & CO. 48, THE QUAY, WATERFORD.

BRITISH LEGION

MEETING OF COMMITTEE OF YOUGHAL BRANCH

A special meeting of the Committee of the Youghal branch of the British Legion of Ex-servicemen was held at the Legion premises, at which Major Tynan, of the Legion headquarters, I.F.S., was the principal speaker.

Present—Col. H. S. Roch, C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.; Capt. O. Crosbie, vice-president; Capt. W. C. Roger Davis, chairman; John Webster, vice-chairman; P. Fitzgerald, hon. secretary; E. Bush, hon. treasurer; Martin J. Lally, secretary. Benevolent Committee—W. Donoghue, M. Mahony, D.S.M.; J. Revis, D.C.M.; J. Clancy, E. Lynch, J. Mulcahy, J. Mully, D.S.M.

A letter of apology for non-attendance was received from Capt. Clement Watson, M.C., U.D.C., vice-president.

Major Tynan, who was greeted with applause, said he was glad to be with them. The Legion was doing all it could with the money at its disposal, but the demand was greater than they could give. Every ex-serviceman should be a member of the Legion, which was doing so much good, and those who were members would be doing good work in getting others to join. The British Legion was non-political and non-sectarian. He then checked the books of the branch and the working of it, and was very satisfied. In conclusion, the major said that the British Legion were willing to advance money on land schemes for giving employment to ex-servicemen, and that would be beneficial to ex-servicemen; but the schemes should be well thought out and should prove absolutely sound.

Capt. Davis (chairman) thanked Major Tynan for coming to see them and helping them to make the branch a success. He also said that it gave him great pleasure to welcome Major Tynan to Youghal. The British Legion were doing very good work in the district, and in a great many cases employment was found for the sons and daughters of ex-servicemen. For their own sakes and the sakes of their children, every ex-serviceman should join the Legion. The Chairman then closed the meeting.

At the conclusion of the meeting, individual complaints re pensions, etc. were heard by Major Tynan.

MINISTER AND RABBITS

The Minister for Agriculture informed Clare Committee of Agriculture that he had received many complaints regarding damage done to crops and pastures by rabbits, and asked to be furnished with information on the subject. The Secretary (Mr. M. O'Dea), was directed to make inquiries. Carlow Committee of Agriculture asked the Government to give a bounty on the export of rabbits, members saying there was a plague of them in the county.

Sires for 1935.

THOROUGH-BRED SIRE

Green Orb

Registered by Department of Agriculture.

By GOLDEN SUN (by SUNBRIDGE) Out of

DEREEN (by William The Third). AT THE STUB STABLES, LISMORE.

GREEN ORB Chestnut Horse with white face and points, by Golden Sun (a high-class Racehorse and Sire of good winners, viz—Golden Arab, etc.) out of Dereen, by William The Third; g. dam Brownie by Gallinule. Stands 16-2 hands high, with good bone, shapes and quality.

INSPECTION INVITED.

Winter (at all distances up to 14 miles) of Winwick Plate, Haydock, Kepwick Plate, Thrisk, Tamworth Plate Birmingham. Gormire Handicap, carrying 9 stone, and placed several times in High-class Handicaps. (See Racing Calendar).

Terms—THOROUGH-BRED MARES £5 5s. 0d. Half-Bred Mares and Nominated Mares £3.

This Horse will stand the Season: Dunganarvan on Tuesdays at Tully's yard. Fridays at Tallow and remainder of week at Owner's Stables, Lismore.

Good accommodation for Mares and Foals. No responsibility for accidents or disease. Service money to be paid in October. Groom's Fee 3/- at first service. For all particulars apply to—MICHAEL F. CASEY, LISMORE.

Registered Pure-Bred Irish Draught Stallion for Co. Waterford and Cork.

Irish Duke

The property of Mr. Terrance Donnelly, Glenmore, Dunganarvan. Irish Duke, is a steel grey, 16 hands, 6 years old.

Irish Duke is by Irish Life (83) out of Drumbrag (33) dam of Melton. He will stand during the season on Tuesdays at Mr. J. J. Queally's Yard, Dunganarvan; at Lismore, on Wednesday's, stopping at Cappoquin when going and returning and remainder of week at Owner's Stables.

Terms—£2 10s. Groom's fee—2/6. Nominated Mares at fee fixed by the Co. Committee. Groom's fee—2/6. Service money to be paid in October. No responsibility for accidents. For further particulars apply to—Owner—MICHAEL F. CASEY, LISMORE.

THE QUAY, WATERFORD.



No. 231.—

SHEEPDOGS OF THE WORLD

DILIGENT SERVANTS OF MANKIND

By "PHILOKON."

ALL civilised countries as well as those that are more primitive have their breeds of sheepdogs, that from time immemorial have been concerned with the guarding or herding of the flocks. No doubt guarding came first, for the timid sheep were subjected to the attacks of wolves and other wild animals, or even the depredations of men. For this purpose it was necessary to have strong, courageous animals, that feared nothing on four legs or two. So it comes about that unto this day we have the two types the guarding dogs having fortunately survived.

Perhaps the example of the guard dogs best known in this country is what we call the Pyrenean Mountain dog, that in America goes under the name of Great Pyrenees. They are to be found in the south-west corner of France bordering on the mountains, that being their original home. They were much talked about here some twenty-five years ago when Lady Sybil Grant started a kennel, their size and beauty making them conspicuous at shows. Unfortunately, food conditions during the War made their dispersal necessary, and again attempts are being made to introduce them to the British public by Mme. Harper Trois Fontaines, who recently exhibited a very handsome dog, and has a mate for it in quarantine. The Americans have taken them up with enthusiasm.

A request from a French writer, who is compiling a history of the breed, led me to look up their story in England. I have discovered that a few were exhibited in the 1880's, and sixty or more years before that sporting tenants of Scottish deer forests made the experiment of crossing them with deerhounds, which, surely, was an incongruous mixture. It is stated that Sir Walter Scott's favourite Maida, described by him as a deerhound, belonged to this outcross.

Later there has been some talk about the Hungarian Kuvasz, which is also a large white dog, said to have many admirable qualities. The Americans are pushing him sedulously. As far as one can judge from pictures, the Hungarian Komondor looks to be more imposing, but photographs may be misleading. Europe is full of varieties of sheepdogs, some rough-coated, others smooth. Several breeds have a good deal of resemblance to our Old English sheepdogs, from which some authorities consider the collie has descended by means of a greyhound cross to give activity.

We have every reason to feel proud of both breeds, to which British farmers are greatly indebted. Man can have no more diligent servants. Cultivated for the show bench they have acquired good looks, and have reached all parts of the world. Neither, however, is the working dog that plays such a leading part at sheepdog trials. That is the little Border collie similar to what we imagine the collie was before he became valuable as a show dog. There are other sheepdogs in various parts of the country of a more indeterminate kind, and the tiny Shetland sheepdogs are gaining many admirers among exhibitors.

This chat is issued by THE TAIL-WAGGER'S CLUB OF IRELAND, 23, Old Abbey Street (off Marlborough Street), Dublin, C.8. The Club will be pleased to answer any enquiries submitted by Tail-Wagger Owners in connection with canine hygiene and welfare.



P. MOLLOY & SONS

SCULPTORS CALLAN and Dunganarvan.

Do You Remember They HAVE OPENED A BRANCH YARD IN JOHN STREET, KILKENNY AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF MONUMENTS IN MARBLE, LIMESTONE AND GRANITE.

CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALTY.

MODERATE PRICES.

DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.

Shoes for Summer Wear

Ladies Fawn Canvas Shoes, with heel, 2/11. Ladies White Canvas Shoes, with heel, 2/11. Ladies Fawn Gillie Leather Soles and heels, 5/11. Men's Brown Suede Shoes Crepe Soles, 7/6. Men's Tan Oxford Crepe Soles, 7/6. Children's Sandals, 2/-; 3/6; 4/11. Men's Ready Made Suits, 19/6, 22/6, 25/-. Men's Sports Coats, 14/6, 16/6, 17/6. Suit Lengths, Irish Tweed, 47/6, 25/- 30/-. Men's Flannel Trousers, 4/11, 6/6, 9/6, 12/6. Boys and Girls Blazers, 2/11, 3/11, 4/11. Men's Fancy Sports Shirts, 1/11, 2/6, 3/6. Boys Fancy Sports Shirts, 1/-, 1/6, 2/-. Men's and Ladies Bathing Costumes, 1/-, 1/6, 2/-. Ladies Silk Stockings, 1/-, 1/6, 2/-. Men's Caps, 1/-, 1/6, 2/-. Men's Hats, 3/6, 4/11, 6/6, 8/6, 10/6.

OUR PRICES ARE THE LOWEST IN THE TRADE.

Coffey & Beresford,

THE SMALL PROFIT WAREHOUSE DUNGARVAN

Stupendous Array of Suitings.

A Lovely Range of this year's Suitings, can be seen daily on our counters.

Worsted Tweeds and Serges by all the leading Irish makers—Clayton's, Ardinnan, O'Brien's, and the hard-wearing Convoy. Also Gaeltacht Tweeds, in all the latest Shades and Designs.

Suit Lengths of Ardinnan, 10/-; 15/-; 25/-; 30/-; 40/-; 55/-; and 60/- Trimmings 15/- and 10/-.

Suit Length of Clayton's 35/-; 45/-; 50/-; 60/-.

Mahony's 35/-; 40/-; 45/-; 50/-; 60/-.

Special Bargain which we are offering is a Suit of the famous Convoy Tweed at the very much cut Price of 50/- per Suit.

COME TO THE LEADING HOUSE FOR SUITINGS, TWEEDS, SPECIAL READY-MADE DEPARTMENT HOSIERY, HATS, C A P S UMBRELLAS, ETC.

SPORTS REQUISITES A SPECIALITY.

FOR YOUR NEW SUIT CALL TO—

D. FRAHER,

DRAPERS AND SPORTS OUTFITTERS.

17, Grattan Square, Dunganarvan.



THE BEST WAY TO FATTEN PIGS

Many pig feeders will denounce any system of feeding that does not provide for some preliminary preparation of the meals, maintaining that without such preparation their use is uneconomical, as the pig does not get the maximum advantage from them in the uncooked state. One of the supposed advantages of cooking is that it renders the meals more digestible. That is not so. Cooking has rather the opposite effect, as it tends to render the crude protein less digestible.

Unless cooked meals are fed warm and not too sloppy, they may cause serious trouble as a result of the pigs taking excessive water in order to get sufficient food. If the meals are fed warm a certain amount of heat is brought to the body and less food may accordingly be required. This, however, is a negligible advantage, and it is apparent that the expense incurred in cooking the food is more than would pay for the extra food required by the pig to produce an equal amount of body heat itself.

Excessive quantities of thin gruel food weaken the digestive system. The digestive juices become diluted and are consequently less effective. Young pigs, if fed on wet, sloppy food, are likely to develop "paunchiness," and consequently are not favoured by buyers when offered for sale.

Some farmers object to dry feeding owing to the fact that, when meals are fed dry, a certain proportion of the mixture is scattered and lost. No doubt, some waste will occur if the meals are given in open troughs, though many feeders are satisfied that the quantity of food lost in this way is negligible. The feeding of dry meals from open troughs, however, is not advocated. If automatic feeders are not available, it is advisable to moisten the mixture of meals with water or separated milk, or a mixture of both, and to give the feed in the form of an easily crumbled mixture. A supply of drinking water will also be necessary when feeding in this manner. The water should not be given in the feeding troughs, but in a separate receptacle provided for the purpose.

The important considerations in pigs fattening are:—(1) A rapid increase in weight, and (2) a minimum amount of food for the production of the increase. In experiments conducted at the Agricultural School, Clonakilly, it was found that the average gain in live weight was 1.32 lb. in the case of the raw meal fed pigs, whereas when the meal was cooked the average daily gain fell to 1.20 lb. Furthermore, 3.23 lb. of dry matter was necessary to produce a 1 lb. of live weight increase when the meals were cooked and fed as porridge as against 2.96 lb. when the meals were fed raw; consequently the live weight increase was produced with less food and less expense by the use of raw, damped meals.

No matter what system of feeding is adopted, the pigs should receive their food in quantities that they will readily and comfortably clear up. It may be argued that the more a pig eats the more quickly it will fatten. While that argument is to a certain extent correct, the system is not always an economic one any may be compared to an increase in yield in a crop of potatoes which was obtained by the application of a quantity of manure valued at more than the increase in worth.

NINE SHARKS KILLED

SURPRISE FOR FISHERMEN

Excitement was created in Rosslard Harbour when nine sharks of the basking variety were killed and landed on the beach.

The sharks, while stealing fish from a net became hopelessly entangled and were unable to get free. With immense difficulty the fishing boat's crew contrived to haul the heavily laden net aboard and despatch the monsters. The net was badly damaged.

Considerable trepidation has been aroused amongst bathers, as the place where the sharks were captured is within a few hundred yards of the pier.

G. A. A.

LISMORE HURLING CUP TOURNAMENT
LISMORE V. DUNGARVAN

A large crowd of enthusiasts gathered to see the replay between Lismore and Dungarvan in the Lismore Hurling Tournament, on Sunday last. The match was an easy win for Lismore and they are now drawn against Tallow in the semi-final, the winning team meets Sarsfield's (Cork) in the final.

The teams lined out in charge of W. Sheehan, Tallow, and with the weather conditions favourable, the spectators looked forward to see a fine exhibition of the code. Lismore were away from the throw-in and after some brilliant passages, C. O'Brien, netted for Lismore in fine style which was quickly supplemented by a minor score per J. Ryan. From the next delivery Dungarvan opened up well, but Regan and Collins were always on the alert and upset the whole movement. Lismore were next on the offensive and ground was conceded to J. O'Neill to goal. D. Goode set the Dungarvan forwards in action and after some brilliant saves by the Lismore custodian (Russell) J. Cody raised a minor flag for his side. Shortly afterwards J. Ormonde netted for Lismore in brilliant style. From the next puck out Dungarvan brought play down field, but the Lismore backs were equal to the occasion and returned. Some close tackling then took place at the Dungarvan goal mouth. Lismore got the better of the bargain. J. O'Neill finding the net for Lismore. Half-time came with Lismore holding a lead, 4-1 to 0-1.

Immediately on the change of ends C. O'Brien (Lismore) was responsible for a point flag. Shortly afterwards ground was conceded to J. Ormonde (Lismore) to goal. Lismore were playing with better judgment and were faster on the ball. Regan and Collins were playing well. An attack on the Lismore net saw D. Goode raise the minor flag which was quickly supplemented by another minor score per C. Moylan. Lismore continued their successful raids with a further addition of a point per Ryan which ended the hurling game, on the final score:—
Lismore..... 5-3
Dungarvan..... 0-3

The teams were:
Lismore—Michael Regan, (Capt.), Thomas O'Donoghue, J. O'Gorman, Jas. O'Neill, M. Russell, J. Ryan, Henry Collins, Wm. Coffey, Wm. Hickey, T. O'Donoghue, Patk. McGrath, M. Landon, J. Christopher O'Brien, M. Coleman, J. Ormonde.
Dungarvan—D. Goode, (Capt.), Ed. Hayes, John Bluet, Christopher Moylan, Jas. Burke, Patk. McGrath, P. Nagle, Patk. Cody, Wm. Stack, Ed. O'Brien, P. Morrissey, Jas. Brackett, T. O'Gorman.

WATERFORD DISTRICT MENTAL HOSPITAL

HALF-YEARLY CONTRACTS FOR PROVISIONS, ETC.

The Joint Committee of the above Mental Hospital will, at their Monthly Meeting to be held on MONDAY, 17th JUNE, 1935, receive Tenders for the following for Six Months, commencing 15th JULY, 1935.

Milk, Maintenance of Telephones and Bells, etc.; Chimney Sweep; Advertising (quoted per line); and Fish.

Tenders will not be accepted by hand, but must be posted to reach the Office of the Mental Hospital not later than 10 o'clock a.m., on MONDAY, 17th JUNE, 1935.

Form of Tender and any particulars required can be obtained on application to the Office of the Hospital any day not later than 2 o'clock p.m.

Contractors will please note that the conditions of the Tender Forms will be strictly enforced.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.
By Order,
THOMAS F. CASEY, Clerk,
Office of the Mental Hospital,
4th June, 1935.

CARTER'S CELEBRATED SEEDS IN BULK.

Early Flower of Spring Carriage, 8d. per oz.; Giant Green Curled Savoy, 8d. per oz.; Ailsa Craig Onion, 1/9 per oz.; Superb Early Market Carrot, 8d. per oz.; Extra Early Snowball Turnip, 6d. per oz.; Extra Large Broad Windsor Beans, 1/- per pt.; Scarlet Runner Beans, 1/6 per pt.; Canadian Wonder Beans, 2/- per pt.; First Early Pilot Peas, 1/6 per pt.; Giant International Peas, 1/6 per pt.; Covent Garden Radish, 6d. per oz.; Ayles Castle Leek, 6d. per oz.; Exhibition Brussels Sprouts, 8d. per oz.; Choice Summer Spinach, 6d. per oz.; Green Bean Beet, 6d. per oz.; Long Green Trailing Vegetable Marrow, 6d. per oz.; All the Year Round Lettuce, 8d. per oz.; Veitch's Autumn Giant Cauliflower, 2s. 6d. per oz.; Walcheran Cauliflower, 2s. 6d. per oz.; Snows White Winter Broccoli, 1/6 per oz.; Champion Moss Curled Parsley, 8d. per oz.; Solid White Celery, 1/4 oz.; Eckford's Extra Mixed Sweet Pea, 6d. per oz.; Spencer's Choice Waved Seedlings Sweet Pea, extra good, 1/- per oz.; Carter's Onion Sets, 1/6 lb.; Tobacco Seed, 5/- to 10/- per pkt., sufficient for 1/2 and 1/4 acre respectively. Over 400 varieties Carter's Choice Flower Seeds every known variety.
HARPUR BROS.,
Seed Merchants,
WATERFORD.

YOUGHAL NOTES.

BLACKWATER WHEELERS—A number of local cyclists assembled on the Market Square on Sunday afternoon to start a Club and take their first outing. The venue selected was Ballymacoda, where an interesting hurling match—Castlemartyr v. Youghal was witnessed. Although their townies were beaten by the Martyrs (2-3 to 2-0), the infant Club had a very enjoyable evening's outing and returned home in good time and order invigorated by their spin. It is to be hoped that the Club will quickly increase in numbers and prove a huge success, and that their example will be followed in various other directions. What Youghal badly needs is a cultivation and development of a genuine "civic spirit" that would result in placing the place once again "on the map." Just at present, and for some time past, it has been hopelessly out of it. Other towns around in both adjoining Counties of Cork and Waterford, of much lesser importance, have their "Sports," "Races," "Coursing," "Shows," "Regattas," "Golf," etc., etc, but Youghal has just practically nothing. It is pleasing to note that the local League of the Cross is also making a bit of a stir. On Sunday 9th June, their fine Brass Band, will give a Promenade in the Green Park. The programme for the occasion was submitted to the Urban Council at their last meeting, and it was pronounced an excellent and varied one. In the old days—not so very old either we had, Messrs. R.C., W. B., M. K., T. F., etc and while minding their own business, they also placed their abilities and energies at the service of their native town. There are just as good public men amongst us at present, if they only came out of their shells, and recognised the undoubted fact that what benefits a town in general, also benefits its citizens or a goodly number of them individually. If they examined their public consciences, and act accordingly, they would not alone be helping their neighbours, but also themselves.

A DANGEROUS PRACTICE—Laws and rules and regulations are being pretty constantly promulgated having for their object the benefit of the safety of the public. But there is one danger which seems to have been overlooked and that is the throwing of orange peels and such like dangerous commodities on our public flagways. Over and over again persons have had nasty falls as a result of this reprehensible practice. Some time ago one man slipping, on an orange peel, fell and broke his arm. Do those careless individuals who slash skins of various fruit around ever consider that they might well be potential homicides? Something should surely be done to lessen if not stop the evil.

FIRE—Quite a long period has elapsed since there was anything like a fire in the town, but the occurrence on last Monday afternoon in the North Main street, shows that the danger of fire can never be counted out. At 3 p.m. a serious case of fire occurred in the premises of Mr. P. J. O'Keefe, fruiterer, Confectionery, etc. So far the origin of the fire has not been ascertained, but considerable damage was done to goods, house and furniture—damage that might have been much more serious if the situation had not been met and handled so well. As usual "the hurlers on the ditch" had complaints to make, but the greatest grouse did little more than grouse. When the fire was first discovered by a passer by, he immediately gave the alarm and there was a rush for the scene by many willing helpers, including T.D.'s, U.D.C.'s, P.C.'s, M.P.S.I.'s, etc. Of course there was a cry for the Fire Brigade and hose from some of the "hurlers" aforesaid, but it would appear that they turned up in admirable time and with the assistance of the Civic Guards and a number of civilians, they quickly got the fire under control. The fire had taken such hold in the upper portion of the premises that it was impossible to save anything there, but a portion of the shop goods were taken out and placed safely in neighbouring premises. In the circumstances a lot of damage was done by water as well as by fire, but all things considered it could have been easily much worse. Had the outbreak occurred during the night a different story might have to be told.

"J. V. H."—Some time ago we had the pleasure of calling attention in this column to a promising young Youghal author, "Alice V. Bluet." Since then she had made her appearance with continued and increasing success not alone in the Cork and Dublin Press, but in many other directions. She is now being followed—but not in the line of light literature so far—by another, who vainly hides his light under the small bushel of initials "J.V.H." As is well and widely known not alone in Ireland, but all the world over, where there are Irishmen or friends of Ireland, there are very few places in the country, so steeped in historic and antiquarian interest as Youghal and its surroundings, both in West Waterford and East Cork. Many of these have been dealt with by various authors in books not available to the "man in the street." Therefore, anyone who brings them before the public in an accessible form is conferring a very appreciable benefit upon all who take an interest in the "Glorious Past." This "J.V.H." has been doing in an admirable manner for some time past in articles which

have appeared in the Cork Press, principally the "Weekly Examiner." He has a fine rich field before him and it is to be hoped he will continue to dig and delve in the "memories of the past" with even greater success.

Free State Policy

PRESIDENT QUESTIONED

Dramatic appeals to Mr. de Valera for a clear declaration of his Government policy on the Free State's future relations with Great Britain and the question of Irish reunion were made in the Dail on Tuesday by Mr. Cosgrave and other members of the Opposition when the debate on the Government's external policy was resumed. Mr. MacDermot, who led off the debate, said that he was concerned primarily at the moment with the Government's plans for reunion. Mr. de Valera, by his declaration that he would not allow the Free State to be used as a base for attack on Britain by a foreign Power in time of war—admitted that he did not intend to bring about union with Ulster by force or coercion.

"I welcome the declaration," said Mr. MacDermot. "It can do nothing but good, and we on this side of the House realise how desirable it was that any fear in the mind of the British Government on that point should have been eliminated."

It was most desirable that there should be a clear and definite statement of the Government's policy from Mr. de Valera on the matter without delay. He asked Mr. de Valera to say definitely whether he intended to set up a republic for the area now known as the Irish Free State or for the whole of Ireland, and if so, whether he proposed to take a referendum of the people on the matter first.

Mr. Dillon, also appealed for a definite declaration on Government policy. "My apprehension" said Mr. Dillon, "is that we are rapidly getting to the stage when the independent nations of the Commonwealth, sick of us, will tell us to get out."

"Already in Great Britain a vast number of people would be heartily glad to see us out of the Commonwealth." Mr. Cosgrave reinforced the appeals of his colleagues.

He invited Mr. de Valera to make inquiries from the mental institutions in his own constituency to find out if the number of inmates had not actually increased as a result of the suffering caused by the Government's policy during the last two years.

Mr. de Valera, in his reply avoided practically all the questions raised which had not already been dealt with in the debate on his own department last week. Mr. MacDermot intervened to ask him whether it was his intention to take the Free State out of the Commonwealth.

CO. HOME, DUNGARVAN SUPPLIES WANTED

The Committee for the above will, at their Meeting to be held on the 12th JUNE, 1935, consider Tenders for Irish-Cured Bacon and Best Farmers' Butter (about 60 lbs. per week, including 19 of 1/2 lbs.) for three months and Fresh Hen Eggs (from 12th June to 14th July).

Tenders must be lodged with me before 11 o'clock a.m., on the 12th JUNE. The tender forms can be had on application to:

EDMOND KIELY,
Clerk,
Co. Home,
DUNGARVAN.

THOROUGHbred SIRE FOR 1935.

At Kilmaloo Stud, Kinsalebeg,
YOUGHAL

ROCKEN

Registered by Department of Agriculture
Chestnut, 16 hands 1 1/2 inches. His gets have won at Dublin, Cork, Clonmel, Dungarvan, Middleton and Clonskilly Shows and are fetching high prices. One of his gets won 5 mile Chase, Ballinlenisk.

By Rockfint (sire of many winners) by Rocksand, winner of Derby; 2,000 Guineas and St. Leger; dam Lady of Hereford by Harry of Hereford (own brother to Synford) grand dam Redwing by Gallinule. (See Stud Book vol. XXV, P. 459.)

Will stand at Cappoquin on Tuesdays; Lismore on Wednesdays.
Fee—Thoroughbred Mares 25.
Half-bred Mares 23.
Nominated Mares at fee fixed by Co. Committee.

Owner will not be accountable for accidents.
Groom's Fee—3/-.
Apply—**RICHARD FITZGERALD.**

POPULAR CIVIC GUARD SERGEANT

Before leaving Carrick-on-Suir for Abbeyleix, Sergeant O'Sullivan, Civic Guards, was entertained to a supper and smoking concert by a number of friends and colleagues in Civic Guards and residents of the town. Warm tributes were paid to Sergt. O'Sullivan's courtesy, geniality and efficiency. The event was much enjoyed by all who attended.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL PORTLAIRGE

ENCLOSING AND LAYING OUT NEW BURIAL GROUND AT TRAMORE

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

The Commissioner administering the affairs of the Waterford Board of Public Health will, at meeting to be held at the Secretary's Office, County Home, Dungarvan, on WEDNESDAY, the 12th JUNE, 1935, consider tenders for the laying out of the new Burial Ground at Tramore and the construction of boundary wall round same in accordance with plans and specification to be seen on application at my Office, County Home, Dungarvan, or at Office of the Board's Engineer, Mr. G. H. Jephson, Courthouse, Waterford.

Tenders containing the names of two solvent sureties who are willing to join the person tendering in a bond for the due performance of the contract, must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 12th JUNE, 1935.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.
By Order,
MICEAL O'FLOINN,
Runaidhe,
Oifig an Runaidhe,
Arus a' Conntae, 1 n Dungarban,
29ad Bealtaine, 1935.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL PORTLAIRGE

LABOURERS ACTS 1883 TO 1931.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS

The Commissioner administering the affairs of the Waterford Board of Public Health will, at meeting to be held at the Secretary's Office, County Home, Dungarvan, on WEDNESDAY, 12th JUNE, 1935, consider tenders for the building of Cottages and the Fencing of Plots not previously contracted for.

The Plots are arranged in Groups and Contractors may tender for any number of Groups but not for a smaller number of cottages than that included in any one Group.

Lists giving the number and location of each plot can be obtained on application at my Office, County Home Dungarvan, where copies of Plans and Specifications can also be obtained on payment of Five Shillings.

The provisions of Section 8 of the Housing (Financial and Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1932, will apply to the Contracts and it shall also be a condition of each contract that preference be given to local labour.

Tenders on the official Forms (to be had on application) containing the names of two solvent sureties or of a Guarantee Society willing to join the person tendering in a bond in the sum of £300 for each cottage and £25 for the fencing of each plot included in his tender, must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 12th JUNE, 1935.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.
By Order,
MICEAL O'FLOINN,
Runaidhe,
Oifig an Runaidhe,
Arus a' Conntae, 1 n Dungarban,
27ad Bealtaine, 1935.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL PORTLAIRGE

COTTAGES TO LET.

The Commissioner administering the affairs of the Waterford Board of Public Health will, at his meeting to be held at the Secretary's Office, Co. Home, Dungarvan, on WEDNESDAY, 12th JUNE, 1935, consider applications from Agricultural Labourers (as defined by the Labourers Act, 1903) for the tenancy of any of the following cottages, viz:—

Carrick-on-Suir No. 2 Rural District
152, Whitestown West
161, Monadhia.

Clonmel No. 2 Rural District
35 Poulavone.

Dungarvan Rural District.
73 Ballinroad.
127 Gates
132 Ballinamona

Kilmacthomas Rural District
80, Knockadrumlea.
315, Ballyshonock.

Applications must be made on the official Form to be had from the Rent Collector and must reach my Office not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the above date.
By Order,
MICEAL O'FLOINN,
Runaidhe,
Oifig an Runaidhe,
Arus a' Conntae, 1 n Dungarban,
27ad Bealtaine, 1935.

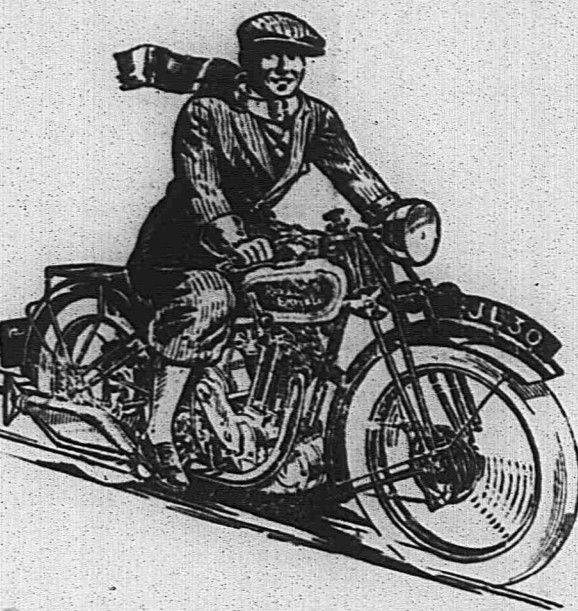
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HARDWARE MERCHANTS
48 The Quay, Waterford.
Phone—96.



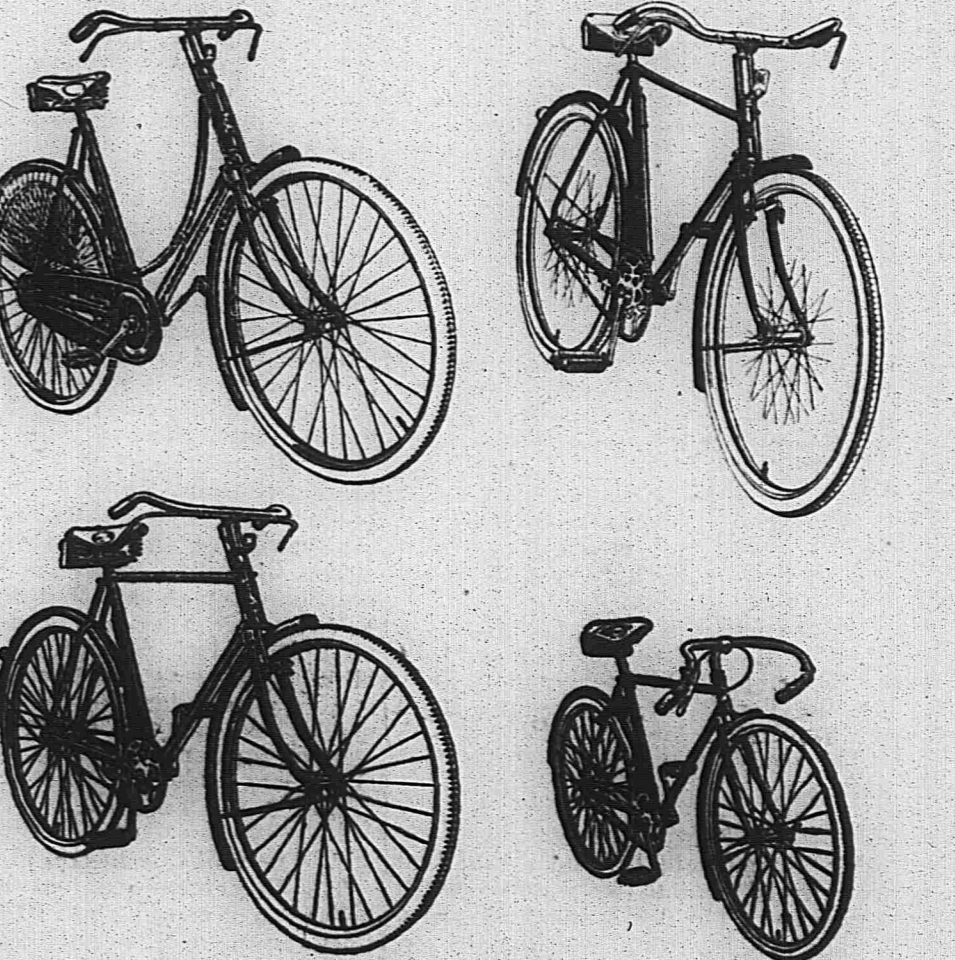
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LARGEST
CYCLE STORES

COME AND INSPECT OUR COMPLETE RANGE OF 1935 MODELS. FITTED WITH DUNLOP TYRES, BROOKS SADDLES, AND SHOCK ABSORBER FRONT FORK. THESE CYCLES ARE GUARANTEED BY THE MANUFACTURERS. THIS GUARANTEE MEANS THAT SHOULD A DEFECT SHOW IN ONE OF OUR CYCLES AT ANY TIME, WE WILL REPLACE THE DEFECTIVE PARTS FREE OF CHARGE.

Make	Cash Price	Tyres	Saddle	Deposit	Monthly Payment
Enfield	£4 10 0	Dunlop	Brooks	10/5	10/5
James	£5 0 0	Dunlop	Brooks	10/-	9/3
Humber	£5 8 0	Dunlop	Brooks	18/-	10/-
Irish Model	£6 14 0	Dunlop	Brooks	12/3	12/3
James "Two-Speed"	£7 10 0	Dunlop	Brooks	10/-	11/11
Royal De-Luxe Model	£8 18 6	Dunlop	Brooks	17/4	17/4
Sports Model	£5 15 0	Dunlop	Brooks	11/-	11/-
James Standard Roadster complete with Oilbath Gearcase:	£6 10 0	Dunlop	Brooks	10/-	11/11

We don't recommend cheap cycles, they are not guaranteed.

OLD CYCLES TAKEN IN PART PAYMENT.



SPECIAL NOTICE
Guaranteed Tyres, only 1/9 each.
Dunlop made tubes, only 1/- each.
Dunlop made Tyres from 2/6 to 6/-.
Dunlop Front Wheel, complete, 4/-.
Extra Heavy Front Wheel with Special Plating, 5/-.
Dunlop Rear Wheel complete, 4/6.
Extra Heavy Rear Wheel with Special Plating, 5/6.
Guaranteed Free Wheels from 1/6 to 2/3.
Guaranteed Chains from 1/6 to 2/6.
Waterproof Saddle Covers from 1/- to 1/6.
Extra Heavy Rear Carrier complete with Straps, only 1/4.
Extra Heavy Mudguards, 1/3 per pair.
Extra Heavy Steel Mudguards with Red Lines, 1/9 per pair.
Raleigh Pattern Mudguards, 2/- per pair.

Brampton Bracket Axle, 1/-; Raleigh Bracket Axle, 1/6; Raleigh Front Axle, 1/3; Raleigh Rear Axle, 1/4; Rudge Front Axle, 1/3; Rudge Rear Axle, 1/4. Front Brake complete, 1/6; Rear Brake complete, 2/6; Blumel Handle Grips, 6d. per pair; Chromium Plated Handle Bars complete with Brakes, 5/-; Best Front Fork, 2/8; Raleigh Pattern Fork, 4/6; Large Pumps from 1/- to 1/8 each; Motor Cycle Pumps 2/- each; Repair Jutifs, 3d. each; Long Outfits, 5d. each; Best Chain Wheel and Cranks only 2/9; Carbide, 1/1b tins, 3d. each; 11b tins, 5d. each; 2lb. tins, 10d. each; Loose Carbide 4d. per lb.

WE STOCK ACCESSORIES FOR EVERY MAKE OF CYCLE AND FIT THEM WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE. CATALOGUES AND EASY PAYMENT FORMS FREE ON REQUEST.

FITZGERALD FOR BIKES.
DUNGARVAN