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# Dungarvan Observer

**MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE**

11 MAY 1935

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SATURDAY, MAY 11, 1935.

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**DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.**

**BANK HOLIDAY WORK TOWN HALL CEILIDHE**

Mr. M. Morrissey, Chairman, presided at the meeting of the above on Friday. The other members present were—Messrs. T. McCarthy, V.C.; J. F. Foley, J. Christopher, S. Hayes, P. Byrne, P. O'Dwyer, M. Connors, J. Mansfield, M. Clancy, J. Dahill.

**PAYMENTS**

A payment on the General A/c. of £17 5s; Harbour A/c. £1 8s. 10d.; and in respect of School Meals under the Council's Scheme £96 4s. 3d., was passed.

**BANK HOLIDAY WORK**

The question brought up at the last meeting, and deferred for further information, re the double time for employees who worked on Easter Monday, was again discussed.

The Clerk stated that he could find no record of the men being paid double or of being entitled to the day off on Easter Monday.

Mr. McCarthy held that the men were entitled to double pay. In the ordinary way they would, he said, be entitled to the day off. The Clerk could find no record because when the men did not work on such a day the day's pay was put on the paysheet, and it was therefore, impossible to know if the men worked in previous years.

Mr. Byrne—I think the men should be paid. All the big merchants in town close on that day.

Mr. McCarthy said he was clear the men got Easter Monday. At one time he wanted to have all places close on Church Holidays and open on Bank Holidays, but he was told to mind his own business.

Mr. Byrne—And then we pretend to be very good Catholics.

Mr. Clancy said he would dissent from the discussion, as there was nothing on record to guide them. The matter should be dealt with by notice of motion.

Mr. Mansfield—The men should surely remember if they had that day off in previous years.

The matter was further adjourned for more information.

**HOUSING SITE**

Dr. Casey, M.O.H., reporting on the site offered by Mr. Dee, stated that the site had a northerly aspect. A new sewer should be built to connect up with Davis street sewer before the site could be drained effectively. It was a moderate site, and, in his opinion, more suitable sites were available.

The Clerk reported that so far he has not received the report asked for from the architects.

B.S.—The architects inspected the site on Wednesday last.

The Clerk was instructed to forward the M.O.'s report, together with the architects' report, to the Department.

**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.**

Letters thanking the Council for resolutions of sympathy passed were received from Mrs. CroTTY, The Square; Mrs. Buckley, Mitchell Street, and Mrs. Sheehan, Davis street.

**LOUGHMORE HOUSES**

Mr. Murphy, architect to the Loughmore Housing Scheme, wrote stating that he had visited the 86 houses, and would forward a list of repairs necessary before giving the final certificate.

Mr. Clancy said that he wanted the cause of the defects set out—that was the idea in his resolution asking for the report.

Clerk—Your resolution has been sent on to Mr. Murphy.

**WATER SHORTAGE**

In connection with the recent complaints of water shortage, the B.S. stated that he had visited Kiladangan. The supplies should, he said, be improved now.

**TRADE UNION MEN**

Mr. Hayes proposed a resolution asking that in future only tradesmen that belonged to a union be employed by the Council.

Mr. Clancy—Who is to say whether they are tradesmen or not?

Mr. Hayes—The union.

Mr. Clancy—I think we are looking for a lot of trouble. We would be better off if we saw that we got a good return from our workmen and had fair administration.

The Chairman—Put the matter on the agenda for next meeting.

**APPLICATION FOR HALL**

Very Rev. Canon O'Brien, wrote stating that he had no objection to the letting of the hall on Sunday nights for dances that would be properly supervised.

Accordingly the hall was let to the Secretary Waterford Co. Board G.A.A. for the holding of a Ceilidhe and the presentation of the Junior All-Ireland medals to the Waterford team.

**Inquest at Dungarvan**

**BODY OF CHILD FOUND ON FORESHORE**

Dr. D. T. McCarthy, Coroner, for West Waterford, held an inquest at the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on Friday last, on the body of an unknown infant which was found on the foreshore on the previous evening at the Limekiln, Shandon.

The following jury were sworn—Mr. P. Remehan (foreman); Messrs. J. A. Cartwright, Joe Higgins, Wm. Wyse, Ml. Ducey, J. Clancy, E. O'Brien and John O'Gorman.

Superintendent Walsh, represented the Authorities.

James Power, Thomas street, employed at the Limekiln, deposed that on Thursday May 2nd, about 2 o'clock he went down to the strand in front of the kiln. He did not see the remainder of the body as it was covered with seaweed. He called two men—O'Connor and Carlton and sent Carlton to Guard Deasy's house. With Ed. O'Connor he placed the body on a sack. He found the body lying on a bough at high water mark. This was the first day he was down the strand during that week. He was down in the same place the week before, but the body was not there then. There was no clothing on the body and it appeared to him that the body was brought in on the branch of a tree.

Guard Deasy said he received a report from Carlton at 2.5 p.m. and in consequence went to Shandon. The spot where the body was found was pointed out to him by Power. He examined the place carefully but found no marks which would indicate that the body was placed there. There was fresh seaweed underneath and covering the body and he was of opinion that the body was brought there by that morning's tide. With Guard Regan he removed the body to the morgue.

Dr. Casey, M.O.H., gave evidence of performing a post-mortem examination on the remains. It was a full term child. Parts of the body were missing and gave the appearance of being eaten by crabs. The sex of the child could not be defined. He could not definitely say, but he thought it probable that the child was born alive, but from portions of the abdomen remaining he could say if the child was born alive it would probably die from inattention at birth. From the condition of the tissues he would say the body was from two weeks to a month in the water.

To Superintendent Walsh—He could not say definitely that it was born alive.

The following verdict was returned: "The remains are those of an unknown infant, the sex of which has not been determined owing to the advanced state of putrefaction and not sufficient evidence to show the cause of death, which took place from two to four weeks ago."

**Dungarvan Motor Accident**

**SEQUEL IN HIGH COURT**

**£2,125 DAMAGES AWARDED**

On Monday in the High Court, Dublin, before Mr. Justice O'Byrne, and a jury, the action of O'Brien v. Whelan was set down for the assessment of damages.

Mrs. Bridget O'Brien, Tom Moore street, Dungarvan, and her husband George O'Brien, Fishmonger, sought damages from the defendant Michael Whelan, building contractor, St. Garvan's Terrace, Dungarvan, for personal injuries sustained by Mrs. O'Brien, owing to the alleged negligence of the defendant in driving of his motor bicycle on the public road near Dungarvan on the 11th June, 1934. Mrs. O'Brien, was knocked down and sustained such damages that her left leg had to be amputated. Her husband claimed damages for the loss of his wife's services and for medical and surgical expenses consequent upon her injuries.

Judgment had already been entered for the defendant.

Mrs. O'Brien, the plaintiff, in her evidence described her accident and the nature of her injuries. She said she had three children aged 7 years, 5 years and 2 years.

Mr. George O'Brien, her husband, stated his wife's hospital expenses amounted to £16 odd.

Dr. McCarthy, Dungarvan in his evidence, described Mrs. O'Brien as having sustained multiple injuries. She was detained in hospital from June until October and had to undergo two operations. Witness's account amounted to about £50. Mrs. O'Brien he said, would require an artificial leg which would cost from £50 to £75.

The Jury assessed damages at £2,125 in favour of Mr. George O'Brien and at £1,750 in favour of Mrs. O'Brien.

Mr. Justice O'Byrne, entered judgment accordingly.

Mr. C. Lavery, K.C., Mr. M. J. Conolly, K.C., and Mr. J. L. Esmonde, B.L., (instructed by Messrs. E. A. Ryan and Co., solrs.) Dungarvan, appeared for the plaintiffs.

There was no appearance on behalf of the defendant.

**DUNGARVAN DISTRICT COURT.**

Held on Wednesday before Mr. Troy, D.J.

**UNTAXED CAR**

Guard Deasy, prosecuted Catherine Crowley, Abbeyside, with using an untaxed car on April, 25th.

Mr. Farrell, solr., who appeared for the defendant, said the car was one which was brought into the country, and for which a special licence should be obtained from the Department of Industry and Commerce. Miss Crowley did not know if she would be allowed to keep that car in this country and did not know whether to licence it or not. The A.A. Association were interested in the matter.

As the licence had since been taken out a fine of 10/- was imposed.

**LIGHTS**

Guard O'Leary, Dungarvan, Guard Parkes, Leamybrien and Sergt. Shea, do., had cases under the Lights on Vehicles Act.

Fines up to 3/6 in each case were imposed.

**DECREE FOR POSSESSION**

Mr. Torr, Dublin, got a decree for possession of a house occupied by Thos. Flynn, Cross Strand street.

Replying to Mr. L. Lanigan, solr., Mr. Laurence Regan said the defendant owed £2 weeks rent at 1/8 per week.

**HURLING ON STREET**

In the adjourned case of Guard O'Leary, against two youths named Thos. Hayes, Buttery street, and John Power, Lower Strand street, for hurling on the public street.

The Justice further adjourned the case for three months.

**VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS CAMOGIE AND HURLING COMPETITIONS**

The Youghal Vocational School Camogie and Hurling teams were at home to their Cove colleagues in connection with the above competitions, the venue being the Gaelic Sportsfield at Copperalley. The weather though cloudy, was fine and bracing, attracting a number of interested spectators. Amongst those present were—Mr. J. M. Buckley, Chief Executive Officer, Co. Cork Committee, the staff of the Cove school, Mr. E. Ryall, Headmaster and staff Youghal school; Mr. P. J. Horgan, Headmaster, Bandon; Mr. Neilson, Fermoy school, etc.

In the Camogie match, which was refereed by Mr. Crotty, Cove, the local pupils played for the first time in a competition match and were, therefore at a disadvantage facing a comparatively veteran team which included some dandy wielders of the caman. Nevertheless, they put up a sterling fight, though they failed to score in the first half, their forwards not availing properly of the many opportunities offered. The first half ran out with a score of 2 goals to nil. Resuming play the visitors increased their margin, but had to yield 2 goals, the final score being—Cove 6 goals; Youghal 2 goals.

The hurling teams were set going by Mr. O. Bermingham, O.S., Youghal and a most interesting game was witnessed. During the first half the local lads played splendidly with the result that the score at half-time was Youghal 4 goals; Cove 1 goal.

Resuming play the visitors showed wonderful improvement and succeeded in almost attaining the equaliser, the final score being—Youghal 6 goals; Cove, 5 goals 1 point.

**DEATH OF MR. DANIEL TOBIN, LISMORE.**

We regret to record the death of Mr. Daniel Tobin, who died at his residence, Owbeg, Lismore, on Friday, May 3rd, after a protracted illness and fortified by the rites of the Church.

Deceased was a hard-working farmer and was highly-esteemed by all who knew him. We wish to extend our deepest sympathy to his bereaved sisters.—R.I.P.

On Saturday evening the remains were taken to St. Carthage's Cathedral Lismore, and the regret occasioned by his death was made strikingly evident by the large and representative cortege. On Sunday after Mass for the repose of his soul the interment took place in the Old Cemetery.

The chief mourners were—Hannah and Ellen Tobin (sisters).  
 Rev. T. O'Gorman, C.C., Lismore, officiated at the graveside.

**WATERFORD CO. BOARD OF PUBLIC HEALTH.**

Commissioner Moynihan, sat at the Boardroom, Co. Home, Dungarvan, on Wednesday and dealt with matters concerning the Board of Public Health.

**LETTING OF COTTAGES**

The following cottages were let:—Glenpatrick—Ml. Halpin; Furrleigh—Nicholas Quinn; Farrangarrett—Laurence Walsh; Kilbeg—John Flynn; It was decided to re-advertise the following cottages—Poulavone, Ballinivad; Gates, Ballinamona.

**LEAVE OF ABSENCE**

Mr. Spreadborough, B.E., was granted two months leave of absence. Mr. Mce. Foley, B.E., Clonea, to do duty in the meantime.

**CO. MEDICAL OFFICER**

Dr. O'Farrell, Co. M.O.H. was before the meeting. It was decided that all reports, etc., were in future to be sent first to Doctor O'Farrell and by him to the Secretary.

**RATHGORMACK WATER**

Arising out of the application for a water supply to the Garda barracks, Rathgormack, which was adjourned from the previous meeting for a report. Mr. Jephson, Engineer, reported that the village pump was 800 yards from the barracks. They were at present getting their supply from Mr. G. Greene's premises 150 yards away. The cost of getting a supply to the barracks would be rather high. The application was refused.

**DUNMORE WATER SUPPLY**

With regard to improving the Dunmore water supply, the Board (arising out of Mr. Jephson's report) decided to expend £20 to £25 on the inclusion of an extra spring.

**NO COSTS ALLOWED**

Arising out of the recent prosecution in Tallow, regarding a Dance Hall under the Public Health Act, in which a fine of 10/- was imposed on parties named O'Brien, proprietors of the hall. A letter was read from the solicitor, stating that his application for costs was refused.

The Secretary said he thought it most unfair. The Board were the authority to enforce the Act. It seems to be the general tendency of District Justices to refuse costs to Public Boards. The same thing happened in a vaccination case.

Commissioner—it can only mean that we will have fewer prosecutions in future. I would be chary of bringing prosecutions for which the public should pay the costs.

An order was made directing the Secretary to bring the matter under the notice of the Minister for Justice.

**SANCTION**

Letters read from the Department sanctioned the amount of superannuation granted by the Board to Mrs. Maurice O'Donnell. Also the tenders accepted for the building of cottages and fencing of plots.

**OBJECTIONABLE SITES**

Arising out of the complaint at the previous meeting by Mr. J. Bowen, Co. Surveyor, as to cottages being built too close to roads, obstructing the view, etc.

Mr. Spreadborough, Engineer, wrote stating that the cottages in the West Waterford area were not obstructing the view of the road.

**WATER SUPPLY**

Mr. John Flynn, contractor, was granted permission to connect with the water main in respect of three houses in course of erection by him at Ballinacourty at a charge of 5/-.

**LAW COSTS**

A taxed bill of costs submitted by Messrs. Thornton solrs., in respect of the acquisition of a burial ground at Tramore was before the Board.

The Secretary said the position at present was that the land cost £243 and the expenses of transfer, etc., £350 up to the present. A more involved site could not have been selected.

**FENCING OF PLOTS**

Tenders received for the fencing of plots at 17/- per perch were all rejected.

**TENDERS FOR BUILDING COTTAGES**

H. & A. Hamilton, Waterford, tendered for the erection of seven cottages in the Crobally Upper and Knockeen area at £1,700 and for eight cottages in the Tramore East and Newtown area at £1,790.

Messrs. B. R. Fitzpatrick, tendered for seven cottages at £1,720 and for eight cottages £1,974 10s.

The Commissioner decided to re-advertise for contractors, holding that Hamilton's tender was too high and

**LISMORE NOTES.**

**A GREAT MATCH—**

On Sunday last Lismore met the old opponents Dungarvan in the first round of the Lismore Hurling Cup Tournament, in the Gaelic Field, Lismore, before a large attendance and in beautiful weather. The teams lined out in charge of Mr. J. F. O'Donnell, referee, and with the arrangements perfect and the playing pitch in good order, there was every reason to look forward to a fine exhibition of the code. The crowd present were not disappointed, as the hurling at times reached a high standard, and after the most exciting game witnessed in Lismore for a long time the match ended in a draw.

The Dungarvan team which won the championship of the county in Junior Hurling last year, showed plenty of combination, but lacked training as was evident in the latter stages of the game, while the Lismore boys may attribute their great revival to their forwards in attack and their backline in defence, which were always reliable and confident.

Dungarvan opened up with a pretty strong attack on the Lismore line which resulted in an over. The opening score came from a free taken by M. Regan, Lismore, who shot the first goal for his side in brilliant style after six minutes play. Dungarvan then carried the play to Lismore grounds which resulted in a fruitless seventy. Lismore soon made a great attack on the Dungarvan backs, who were equal to the occasion and returned. Dungarvan continued to press and from the centre transferred with some nice passing to P. McGrath, who shot past Russell for a goal. Dungarvan continued to press from the puck-out, but Regan and O'Donoghue and Collins were prominent in defence and stubbornly held up the attack. Dungarvan were determined in their efforts and brought play down field and secured a smashing goal per J. Dwyer.

The half-time score was—

DUNGARVAN ..... 2-0  
 LISMORE ..... 1-0

The second half opened with Dungarvan prominent again in the picture and after ten minutes play a goal was registered by McGrath, which was supplemented by a minor score per Dalton and at this period of the game it looked as if Dungarvan would pull off an easy victory. Shortly after, Lismore settled down with renewed vigour, and from a rather smart movement headed by O'Gorman and Moore, Lismore's second major flag was raised by J. Ormond. Lismore were now having the best of matters in their forward line and from a well centred ball from M. Hogan, another goal was registered per J. O'Neill. Dungarvan brought the ball down the field, but Coffey and Collins were always on the alert and upset a very fine movement. Dungarvan were again on the defensive and from a long drive by J. O'Gorman, the minor flag was raised again per J. Ormond, which ended a most thrilling game.

The final score was:—

DUNGARVAN ..... 3-1  
 LISMORE ..... 3-1

The replay will take place on 2nd June and should be worth while looking at.

The Lismore Team—M. Regan (Capt.); H. Collins, J. O'Gorman, J. O'Neill, T. O'Donoghue, J. Ormond, J. Ryan, J. O'Donnell, W. Coffey, T. O'Donoghue, M. Russell, M. Lenders, P. McGrath, Wm. Hogan, P. Moore, Dungarvan—D. Goode (Capt); T. O'Gorman, J. Burke, J. Dwyer, T. Power, P. McGrath, R. Dalton, P. Nagle, J. Whelan, J. Moloney, F. Houlihan, J. O'Brien, P. Morrissey, C. Downey, P. Brett.

**LISMORE RACE DANCE—**

For the purpose of raising funds to make the Lismore races a complete success the annual All-Night Dance was held in the Town Hall, Lismore, on Sunday night under the auspices of the Race Committee and proved a most enjoyable and successful social function from every outlook. Previous dances held under the same auspices have been well supported, but the support accorded at this function was

Fitzpatrick already have ten cottages in hands.

**TENDER FOR COAL**

For the supply of coal to the Co. Home and District Hospital, the tender of A. Moloney & Sons, at 37/- per ton was accepted.

Messrs. K. Williams & Co., tendered at 37/6 per ton.

**EGGS**

The tender of Messrs. Dee Bros., at 10d. per dozen was accepted.

**SUGAR**

The tender of Messrs. R. A. Mery & Co., at 22s. 6d., a ton was accepted.

of a more generous nature, as patrons came from all parts of West Waterford, as well as from Middleton, Fermoy and other parts of East Cork, so that there were over 180 couples present.

Splendid arrangements had been made on a large scale by a most efficient Committee, comprising—Messrs. H. Madden, Lismore; J. F. O'Donnell, J. Geary, J. Brown, M. Corbett and C. O'Gorman, while Mr. J. O'Donnell, Junr. and Mr. C. Farmer, as joint Hon. Secs., proved most courteous and hard working officials. Their great organising ability added greatly to the success of the event. The hall was beautifully decorated for the occasion and the dancing floor was as smooth as a sheet of glass.

High-class music was supplied by the Lismore Nightingale Orchestra, under the supervision of Mr. P. Gilen and they gave a most delightful programme of all the latest dance music, freely interspersed with many popular old-time waltzes. Catering arrangements, carried out by Mrs. N. O'Connell, Lismore, could not be excelled anywhere. Dancing was continued with full zest until after 5 o'clock in the morning, when the playing of the National Anthem concluded a very successful social event.

Three prizes were given on door tickets and were won as follows:—1st Prize (Salmon)—J. Lenders, Campshire, Cappoquin; 2nd Prize (Bottle Port)—David Cullinane, Tour, Lismore; 3rd Prize (Box Cigarettes)—Cronan O'Gorman, Lismore.

A Draw was to take place at the dance, but owing to some of the blocks being out, it was decided to postpone the raffle until next Sunday night, May 12th, to take place at the Lismore Dramatic Class entertainment.

**LISMORE CHAMPION**

Charlie Guest, Lismore (Munster Track Champion) opened his cycling season in fine style by winning the 25 miles cycle race on Sunday last from Tivoli to Middleton and back. He also won the Egan Cup outright.

All his friends join in congratulating him on his brilliant performance and wish him every success in the coming season.

**I.N.T.O.—DUNGARVAN BRANCH.**

On Saturday, the 27th April, the quarterly meeting of the Dungarvan Association I.N.T.O. was held in the Technical Schools, Dungarvan. Those in attendance were—Mrs. Walsh, Mrs. Cullen, Mrs. Connery, Mrs. Condon, Mrs. O'Connor, Mrs. Sweeney, the Misses Tobin, Brick, Hayes, Touhy, Clancy, O'Meara, Fitzgerald, Delany, Murphy, K. Brennan, P. Brennan, Messrs. P. Foley (Chair); Connery, Walsh, Cullen, Brennan, Delany, Wall, Cashin, Whelan. Absent members who have not already sent in their subscriptions are hereby reminded to forward them immediately to the secretary, to ensure qualification for support from the Organisation in time of illness or other trouble.

The Official Bulletin was read at the meeting. The delegates to Congress—Messrs. Connery and Foley, gave a detailed account of the proceedings in Dublin. The principal matters discussed there were (1) Primary Certificate; (2) Appeals Board; (3) Average Attendance; (4) School-leaving age; (5) School Attendance Act; (6) Unemployed Teachers; (7) School Books; (8) "Cuts"; (9) Preparatory Colleges; (10) Thrift Movement.

The meeting thanked the delegates for the lucid account presented of the discussions, and of the general impressions in campanion with old-time Congresses.

Resolutions of sympathy were passed with the following:—

Mrs. Carahar and family, on the tragic death of Mr. Eugene Carahar, N.T., a past President of the Organisation; Mr. E. Mansfield, ex-President, I.N.T.O., on the death of his mother; Mr. M. Draper, on the death of Mrs. Draper, N.T.; Ring, Mr. T. Walsh, N.T., on the death of his brother; Mrs. Cashin, N.T., on the death of her mother.

Mrs. Hayes, N.T., Whitechurch N.S., was congratulated on her recent marriage. Mrs. Condon proposed, and Miss Fitzgerald, seconded the adoption of the following as new members: Miss Pauline Parkes and Miss Agnes Parkes, Convent N.S., Carrick-on-Suir.

**A COALFIELD TO BE DEVELOPED**

The Free State Government has decided to take initial steps for the development of the Slieve Ardagh coalfields near Thurles, Co. Tipperary.

Foreign experts have formed the opinion that millions of tons of good coal exist there. A

Jubilee Celebrations

WONDERFUL SPECTACLE

London on Monday, was the centre of world-wide celebrations in connection with the King's Silver Jubilee, and presented a spectacle probably unprecedented within living memory. The Royal procession—a pageant of amazing splendour—to the Thanksgiving Service in St. Paul's Cathedral, was favoured with beautiful weather, and was viewed by dense throngs of cheering people. The whole Empire entered into the day's rejoicings. Scenes of enthusiasm marked the celebrations in every centre, while blazing beacons linked the Empire with the centre of the nation. Thousands who slept in the open on Sunday night woke to a happy day of sunshine and jubilation and were joined by thousands more. The crowds in the vicinity of Buckingham Palace were dense. The "all-nighters" had had a gala time and so had the caterers and ice-cream men. People sang and whistled and shouted. In Trafalgar Square the people were sitting on the lions at the foot of Nelson's Column. It was a rare cosmopolitan crowd. One could see German wearing green Alpine dress with cocked hats, while in the side streets women in evening dress rested on the pavements. The crowds—estimated by some at two millions and by others at three millions—but all estimates were vain and vague on such an unparalleled day as this—cheered the King and Queen as they drove to and from St. Paul's under a canopy of garlands beneath hundreds of thousands of flags. Golden sunshine helped to make the day's happenings for ever memorable as the greatest pageant London had known in this generation. Daylight found thousands on their way to the great city. An hour before the procession began 10,000 people were packed outside Buckingham Palace. There were wild cheers after 9 a.m. when the crowd caught a glimpse of the King and Queen as they entered the Chinese room to take their places at the breakfast table. The Prince of Wales, the Duke and Duchess of York, Princess Elizabeth, Princess Margaret, the Duke and Duchess of Kent and other members of the Royal family arrived at the Palace in closed cars shortly after 10 a.m. The departure of the Speaker's historic coach from the House of Commons marked the beginning of the procession. It was at 9.40 a.m. when the Speaker, Capt. the Right Hon. Edward A. Fitzroy, started on his journey accompanied by the Sergeant at Arms. As Big Ben was striking 10 a.m. the Lord Chancellor's procession started from the House of Lords. The Lord Chancellor (Viscount Shannon) rode in his closed coach, with a liveried and bewigged footman. He was accompanied by Sir Claude S. Buxton, his permanent secretary, and Mr. Vernon Harrington, the Deputy Sergeant-at-Arms. In the second carriage, an open landau, were the Clerk of the Chamber, the Pursuivant, and the Train-bearer. At 10.2 a.m. the Prime Minister's procession of six open carriages left Clarence Gate in the Mall, with the Prime Minister in the first carriage and Empire representatives in the others. Detachments of mounted police formed escorts for this procession. In the second carriage were the Prime Minister of Canada, Mr. R. B. Bennett, and the Prime Minister of South Africa, Gen. Hertzog. In the third carriage were the Prime Minister of Australia, Mr. J. A. Lyons, and Mrs. Lyons, in the fourth the Prime Minister of New Zealand, Mr. G. W. Forbes, and Mrs. Forbes, in the fifth were the representative for India, Sir Jos. Bore, and Lady Bore, and in the sixth the Prime Minister of Southern Rhodesia, Mr. G. M. Huggins, and Mrs. Huggins and the Prime Minister of Northern Ireland, Lord Craigavon, and Lady Craigavon. The drive of the King and Queen to St. Paul's Cathedral began at 10.54 a.m. Mighty cheers greeted them as their open carriage passed along drawn by six grey horses, with scarlet and gold clad postillions wearing flat black velvet caps. Clad in the resplendent scarlet and gold of a Field-Marshal's uniform, with white cocked hat, the King seemed a little awed at the tremendous demonstration. He smiled and saluted the crowd with his white-gloved hand. Obviously he was deeply touched and moved by the cheers and the welcome. The Queen, in silver and diamonds, with the blue Order of the Garter across her breast, sat on the King's right. She seemed thrilled by the crowds' great demonstration and sat smiling and gracious, bowing slightly to the left and right as the carriage moved forward. First of the Royal Processions to leave the Palace was that of the Duke and Duchess of York. As the leading horses of the escort of Royal Horse Guards moved forward the cheers started. Inside the Palace to echo up Constitution Hill all along the Royal route, not to die away until the Royal Family had reached St. Paul's. The Duke and Duchess of York left the Palace at 10.27 in an open carriage drawn by four bay horses with crimson trappings. The gold-and-red-clad outriders wore white wigs and black velvet caps. The Duke wore the uniform of a Rear Admiral and the green ribbon of the Order of the Thistle. The Duchess at his side was in pale powder blue

with a large hat, and was smiling and happy. Opposite them sat Princess Elizabeth and Princess Margaret Rose.

In the second carriage came the Duke of Kent in the uniform of a Commander of the Royal Navy, and the Duchess of Kent in pale beige with a large picture hat trimmed with ostrich feathers. There was a tremendous welcome for the Duchess of Kent who was making her first appearance in full dress procession since her marriage. The Duchess waved back delightedly at the crowds. More cheers from the crowds greeted the Prince of Wales when he appeared in an open carriage. The Prince was in scarlet as Colonel of the Welsh Guards with high black bearskin. At his side sat his aunt, Queen Maud, of Norway, in beige, and the Duke of Gloucester, a marital figure, in Hussars' full dress uniform, sat with them.

In the next carriage was the Princess Royal in pale pink, with the King's sister, Princess Victoria. Opposite them sat Lord Harewood in scarlet Grenadier Guards' uniform with his two sons on either side of him, young Viscount Lascelles and his brother, the Hon. Gerald Lascelles. Both wore Scottish dress. An escort of Life Guards attended them.

King George in his broadcast to the Empire from Buckingham Palace, said:—"At the close of this memorable day I must speak to my people everywhere. Yet how can I express what is in my heart? As I passed this morning through cheering multitudes to and from St. Paul's Cathedral, as I thought there of all that these twenty-five years have brought to me and to my country, and my Empire, how could I fail to be more deeply moved? Words cannot express my thoughts and feelings. I can only say to you, my very dear people, that the Queen and I thank you from the depth of our hearts for all the loyalty and—may I say?—the love with which this day and always you have surrounded us. I dedicate myself anew to your service for the years that may still be given to me.

"I look back on the past with thankfulness to God. My people and I have come through great trials and difficulties together. They are not over. In the midst of this day's rejoicing I grieve to think of the numbers of my people who are still without work. We owe to them, and not least to those who are suffering from any form of disablement, all the sympathy and help that we can give. I hope that during this Jubilee Year all who can will do their utmost to find them work and bring them hope. Other anxieties may be in store but I am persuaded that, with God's help, they may all be overcome if we meet them with confidence, courage, and unity. So I look forward to the future with faith and hope.

"It is to the young that the future belongs. I trust that through the fund inaugurated by my dear son, the Prince of Wales, to commemorate this year, many of them throughout this country may be helped in body, mind and character to become useful citizens. To the children I would like to send a special message. Let me say to this to each of them whom my words may reach—the King is speaking to you. I ask you to remember that in days to come you will be the citizens of a great Empire. As you grow up always keep this thought before you, and when the time comes be ready and proud to give to your country the service of your work, your mind and your heart.

"I have been greatly touched by all the greetings which have come to me to-day from my Dominions and Colonies, from India and the home country. My heart goes out to all who may be listening to me now wherever you may be—here at home, in town or village, or in some far-off corner of the Empire, or it may be on the high seas. Let me end my words to you with those which Queen Victoria used after her diamond jubilee, 38 years ago. No words could more truly or simply express my own deep feeling now: 'From my heart I thank my beloved people. May God bless them.'

HOLY FATHER'S FELICITATIONS His Holiness the Pope sent the following telegram to King George:—"On this auspicious day when your Majesty is celebrating with the Queen the Silver Jubilee of your reign over the peoples of the British Commonwealth, among whom you count millions of loyal Catholic subjects, we offer you our heartfelt felicitations for those 25 years of enlightened and beneficent rule, and we pray that God may bless you and the Queen with length of days and happiness, and with consolation and success in your labours for the peace and prosperity of your realm."

Most Rev. Dr. Downey, Archbishop of Liverpool preaching at a High Mass of Thanksgiving on the site of the Liverpool Metropolitan Cathedral, said:—"We have been singularly blessed in our Sovereign, who by his wisdom and prudence has won the admiration and affection of his myriad subjects throughout the world of all classes and creeds, and we, his Catholic subjects in the homeland, on this joyful occasion of the Silver Jubilee of his accession, tender to his Royal Person and Throne our respectful homage and devoted loyalty.

"It is well that in the midst of our rejoicings we should remember the Source from which all authority derives and whence all blessings flow, and thank the King of Kings for the benign providence which has watch-

Science Sale ARMED PRECAUTIONS

FERMOY SUSPENDS BUSINESS IN SYMPATHY WITH FARMERS

Heavily-armed Gardai—some of them equipped with machine-guns—were on duty at Fermoy, when the sale of cattle seized in the area in respect of unpaid annuities was held on Friday last.

Considerable excitement reigned in the town, in which some hundreds of farmers assembled, but the sale, and a protest meeting held afterwards, passed off quietly.

Fermoy was early astir, farmers and their families flocking in from the surrounding districts. Among the 20 or 30 farmers who were allowed to attend the sale were the owners of the seized animals.

The Gardai had taken elaborate precautions to defend the Pound.

The three main entrances to the barracks were guarded by uniformed men, armed with service rifles and carrying bandoliers of ammunition, two being stationed at each gate. Two special buses brought a contingent of Gardai from Cork, and these, on arrival, about half an hour before the sale was scheduled to start, were detailed to positions inside and outside the main entrance.

A number of plain-clothes detectives from Cork were also on duty.

More imposing still was the appearance of the special escort of detectives from Dublin for one of the prospective buyers.

Two of these carried Thompson machine-guns, while the rest were armed with rifles.

The gates of the sale yard were kept locked until the sale commenced, and the entrance was guarded by two Gardai armed with rifles.

The arrival of the owners of the seized cattle, and a small group of about a dozen farmers, including Mr. P. Daly, T.D., was followed immediately afterwards by the unlocking of the gates. Preceded by two members of the special escort, each carrying a Thompson gun, they were permitted to enter.

A remarkable gesture of sympathy with the farmers was made by the shopkeepers and business people in the town.

At the hour fixed for the sale, practically every establishment in the town closed its doors, and all business was suspended for upwards of two hours.

When the sheriff's officer announced the sale and read the conditions, the 21 cattle of Mr. Whelan were put up for auction. The amount of the decree was £58 4s. 4d. There was only one bid, by a stranger, at £30, and the cattle were knocked down at this price.

The second lot, consisting of nine cattle owned by Mr. Murnane, seized for a decree of £29, were sold to the same bidder for £15.

The next lot, those of Mr. Keating, numbering 18 cattle, and 20 sheep and 30 lambs, belonging to Mr. J. Ring, Middleton, seized on a decree for £20 18s. 4d., were sold for £10 to the same buyer. It transpired that the buyer was a "Mr. O'Neill."

Outside the yard about 500 farmers had gathered, and on the conclusion of the sale marched through the town and, returning to Pearse Square, held a meeting.

The meeting passed off quietly, and the only incident was the arrest of two men, stated to be lorry drivers who were outside the pound.

In the course of addresses at the protest meeting, the speakers blamed the Government for bringing about seizures.

Farmers had been brought to the condition, it was stated, that they were unable to meet the annuities as they were unable to dispose of their cattle.

CARRICK-ON-SUIR URBAN COUNCIL

Mr. D. J. O'Driscoll, chairman, presided at the monthly meeting on Tuesday.

The probability of a shortage of water and of waste of water by householders and at public fountains was discussed.

The matter was referred to Mr. Lomorgan, Engineer, to make a report on the state of the pipes, etc.

The Council decided to hold a special meeting to expedite the demolition of condemned houses and getting tenants into the new houses.

The Council passed the Town Surveyor's estimate for road maintenance. In reply to a query, the Surveyor said wages paid to town scavengers amount to £2 a week, plus 3/4 for overtime on Sunday mornings.

Mr. Kenny raised the point re the rate of wages paid at the building of the new tannery. The Council had given a remission of two years rates to the factory. They should see that trades union wages be paid in return for the remission of rates.

Mr. Dowley said neither the factory nor Council could dictate to the contractor what he would pay his men. That was a matter for the contractor and his employees.

Writ by Jury SEQUEL TO WATERFORD CASE

ACTION FOR LIBEL BY KILMATHOMAS FARMER.

SIR JOHN KEANE, A DEFENDANT

In the High Court, Dublin, last Friday, before Mr. Justice Sullivan, an ex-parte application was made by Mr. J. J. Mooney, (instructed by Mr. Thomas Kiersey), on behalf of James Kelly, a farmer, of Ballyshunock, Kilmacthomas, Co. Waterford, for leave to issue a concurrent summons for service out of the jurisdiction on the "Daily Telegraph," Ltd., Fleet Street, London, and Allied Newspapers, Ltd., Gray's Inn Road, London, who he said, were with Sir John Keane, of Cappoquin, being sued by Mr. Kelly for damages for alleged libel in an article which appeared in the "Sunday Times" on the 24th of last February.

Mr. Mooney moved on the affidavit of Mr. Thomas Kiersey, solicitor, which stated that Sir John Keane was sued as the writer of the alleged libel, which consisted of the following words, under the heading—"Irish Free State.—The Judicial System.—Ten Years' Trial.—Important Changes Proposed."—"From our Irish Correspondent.—Dublin, Saturday.—Most important of all, however, is the new proposal to allow the verdict of nine, instead of the whole twelve, jurors to prevail. This may make possible the method of trial by jury in agrarian and political cases. Long before the day of the land agitation and 'Peter the Packer' trial by jury was a farce, Peter, it may be remembered, was Attorney-General Peter O'Brien, afterwards Chief Justice, who carried the sobriquet because of his persistence and skill in challenging jurors in order to secure what he hoped would be an impartial body. It was hoped that under an Irish Government the intimidation of jurors might die and moral courage assert itself. It has been so, and trial by jury has continued in spite of further legal patchwork to defeat the ends of justice. There was a glaring case of this lately in County Waterford."

That is what makes it libellous, I submit, said Mr. Mooney. The words complained of, according to the affidavit, continued as follows:—"It is at least worth trying to discover whether there are nine fearless souls in every 12 average men, and the experiment will be followed with interest. For the moment, however, the jury system as applied to political or agrarian crime has lost practical interest because present jurisdiction in these matters is by the choice of our Government exercised by a military court."

ACQUITTED IN WATERFORD

The affidavit further stated that the plaintiff in this case, with several other persons, appeared before the Circuit Judge and a Jury in Waterford, on November 15 last, on charges of: (a) conspiring to commit an offence punishable by law; (b) riot; (c) unlawful assembly; (d) malicious damage to a motor car. The plaintiff was acquitted on all counts. The charges were of an agrarian and political nature, since they arose out of an alleged attempt by the plaintiff and those charged jointly with him to prevent and obstruct the seizure of cattle by the Sheriff of the County Waterford in satisfaction of amounts alleged to be due by farmers in respect of land annuities. The trial received very great publicity in all the newspapers circulating in Waterford, including newspapers published in England.

Mr. Justice Sullivan stated that in the affidavit there was no statement that Sir John Keane had a residence within the jurisdiction, and the affidavit would have to be amended or a supplementary affidavit would have to be filed before he could grant the order.

LANDS IN CLONMEL

In the High Court, Dublin, before Mr. Justice Meredith, Mrs. Anna M. Russell, of Clonmel, sought a declaration against Thomas F. Nugent, Clonmel, the administrator of the estate of David Nugent, deceased, that nothing was due by her of the estate on foot of a deed of 15th August, 1923, or on foot of an agreement of 16th August, 1923, whereby the deceased had purported to assign to the plaintiff, Mrs. Anna M. Russell, a farm called Feacle, near Clonmel, and the plaintiff had purported to mortgage the lands of the deceased to secure the purchase price of the same. Plaintiff further sought a declaration that in the events which happened she merely held the lands as trustee for the estate of David Nugent.

Mr. J. M. Fitzgerald, K.C., who with Mr. F. Monks (instructed by Mr. Henry Shannon) appeared for the plaintiff, said that these documents had been executed by the deceased at a time when he intended to make provision for Mrs. Russell, who was a niece of his, in his will. Unfortunately he died without making a will, and as no money had passed between the parties, the administrator and all the next-of-kin were satisfied that the amount of the mortgage debt could not in equity be enforced against Mrs. Russell.

Mr. M. Binchy, K.C., with whom was Mr. Wm. Binchy (instructed by Mr. J. A. Binchy), appeared for the administrator, and said his client and the next-of-kin were satisfied of the facts as stated by Mr. Fitzgerald, and would submit to a declaration that nothing was due on foot of the mortgage, that the plaintiff held the lands as trustee for the defendant, and should transfer them to him, he on his part withdrawing all claims against him under the deed and the agreement.

His Lordship made an order in these terms and allowed both parties their costs out of the estate.

NEW SILKS FOR SMART Confirmation Frocks.

- White Silk Pique, the newest material, makes very dressy Frocks, 36in. wide ... 1/6 yard
White Satin Moroccan in a nice, heavy quality is really an outstanding offer, 36in. wide ... 2/11 yard
White Rayon fast to light and washing, a very serviceable material, 36in. wide ... 1/ yard
White Silk Crepe de Chine in a nice quality for smart Frocks, 36 in wide ... 2/11 yard
White Satin, wonderful value, very good washing material, 26in. wide ... 7/4d. yard
White Crepe de Chine, a beautiful artificial Silk for Frocks, 36in. wide ... 1/9 yard
White Silk Crepe de Chine, extra rich quality, for exclusive Frocks, 36in wide ... 4/11 yard

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CYCLE SERVICE DEPOT,

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COMPLETE RANGE OF 1935 MODELS NOW IN STOCK.

EACH MACHINE GUARANTEED FOR 50 YEARS. ALL MACHINES FITTED WITH BROOKS B90 SADDLES AND DUNLOP TYRES.

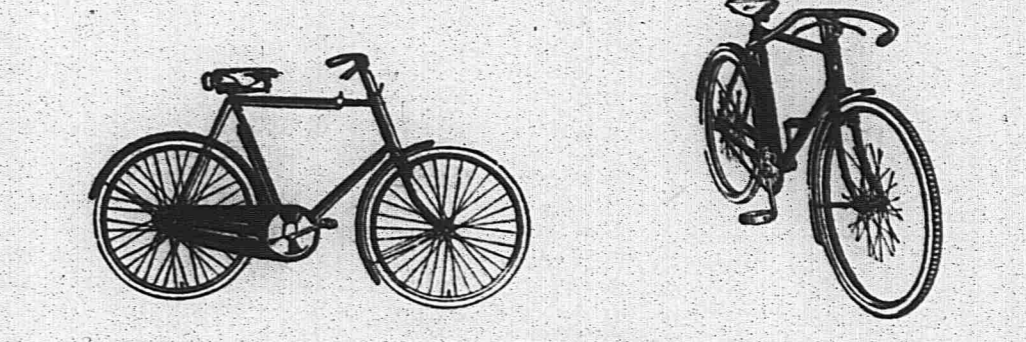
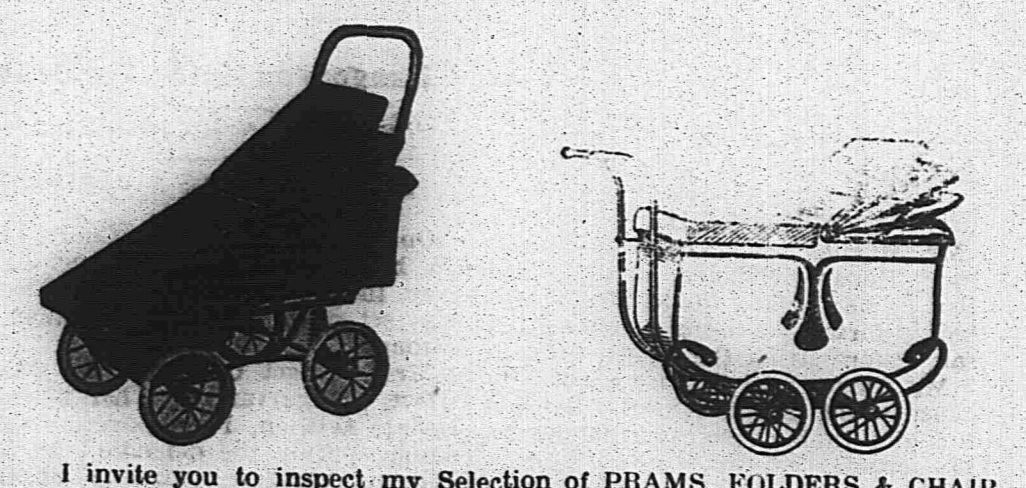


Table with 4 columns: Model Name, Price, Deposit, and Monthly Payment. Includes models like RUDGE-WHITWORTH, NEW HUDSON, HERCULES, HOPPER, REGAL, TRIUMPH, and OSMOND.

I CAN RECOMMEND A CHEAP CYCLE FOR £3 10 0

BEST PRICE PAID FOR OLD CYCLES TAKEN IN PART PAYMENT.

ALL REPAIRS GUARANTEED. Guaranteed Tyres from 1/9 to 8/6; Tubes from 1/- to 3/-; Wheels from 8/6 to 10/6; Free Wheels from 1/6 to 2/9; Mudguards 1/- per pair to 2/6 per pair; Bracket Axle from 10d to 1/6; Front Spindles 6d. rear Spindles 9d. Bars 5/6; Chain Wheels and Cranks 2/9 to 3/6; Pumps 1/-; Loose Carbide 4d. per lb.; Chains for 1/6 to 2/9.



I invite you to inspect my Selection of PRAMS, FOLDERS & CHAIR CARS. Prams from £3 to £2 2s.; Folders £1 0 0 to £0 3 0; Chair Cars from 12/6 to £2 2 6.

PRAMS PAINTED, HOODS COVERED AND WHEELS TYRED. SEE MY STOCK OF GRAMOPHONES, PIANO ACCORDEONS AND MELODEONS

GRAMOPHONES REPAIRED AND ALL SIZES OF SPRINGS IN STOCK.

BICYCLES FOR HIRE.

P. BROWNE, O'Connell St., DUNGARVAN

CARRICK SWANS DEFEAT CARRICKSHOCK

In a hurling contest at Carrick-on-Suir on Sunday, Carrick Swans beat Carrickshock by 5-3 to 2-5.

CARRICK-ON-SUIR TANNERY

Work is in progress at the building of the new fine leather factory at Carrick-on-Suir. It is understood that the factory will be in full swing at the end of the summer.

KILMATHOMAS NEWS.

PASSING STRANGE— An amateur gardener who lives in the Mahon Valley vicinity tells us that his recent sowing of grass seed has evinced unusual interest.

THE LOST STUD— Collar studs! What a worry they can be! Who has not at some time or other spent a miserable ten minutes searching here, there and everywhere for an elusive back stud?

FAMILIAR FIGURE PASSES— Still another of the fond familiar figures of business life in our midst has gone to his eternal reward, in the person of Mr. James Reilly, Carrier, Kilmathomas.

CLUB'S CONDOLENCE— Kilmathomas Hurling Club and Dramatic Club, respectively, voted condolence to Messrs. Patrick and Michael Morrissey, Railway View, in their recent bereavement occasioned by the death of their father.

CONFIRMATION— His Lordship Most Rev. Dr. Kinane, Bishop of Waterford and Lismore, administered the Sacrament of Confirmation to over one hundred and fifty children in St. Anne's Church, Ballylaneen, on Tuesday of this week.

BY THE WAY— It has just struck us that we are too often over-awed by a long string of high-sounding Christian names; and that when a feeling of inferiority creeps over us in the presence of persons possessing such impressive assets we could get rid of that feeling by remembering that, when those resounding names were bestowed upon those persons, those persons were simply blobs of pinkish flesh, mere infants in the process of being sprinkled, sheer babes emitting squeals of the most undignified and indeed lamentable kind.

THE ARTEUL ACROBAT— Last Monday morning's sun had just risen. The light sparkled on tree and hedgerow. The rabbits nibbled the tender shoots, and then sat up on their haunches or darted in and out of their burrows with a flip of white tails.

PRICE OF PIGS IN CARRICK-ON-SUIR— At Carrick-on-Suir pig market this week the price of bacon pigs was from 38/- to 39/- cwt., live weight.

CARTER'S CELEBRATED SEEDS IN BULK— Early Flower of Spring Cabbage, 8d. per oz.; Giant Green Curled Savoy, 8d. per oz.; Ailsa Craig Onion, 1/0 per oz.; Superb Early Market Carrot, 8d. per oz.; Extra Large Broad Turnip, 6d. per oz.; Extra Large Broad Windsor Beans, 1/1 per pt.; Scarlet Runner Beans, 1/8 per pt.; Canadian Wonder Beans, 2/- per pt.; First Early Pilot Peas, 1/6 per pt.; Giant International Peas, 1/6 per pt.; Covent Garden Radish, 6d. per oz.; Aylon Castle Leek, 6d. per oz.; Exhibition Brussels Sprouts, 8d. per oz.; Choice Summer Spinach, 6d. per oz.; Grimson Ball Beet, 6d. per oz.; Long Green Trailing Vegetable Marrow, 6d. per oz.; All the Year Round Lettuce, 8d. per oz.; Veitch's Autumn Giant Cauliflower, 2s. 6d. per oz.; Walscheran Cauliflower 2/- per oz.; Snows White Winter Broccoli, 1/6 per oz.; Champion Moss Curled Parsley, 8d. per oz.; Solid White Celery, 1/- per oz.; Eckford's Extra Mixed Sweet Pea, 6d. per oz.; Spencer's Choice Waved Seedlings Sweet Pea, extra good, 1/- per oz.; Carter's Onion Sets, 1/6 lb.; Tobacco Seed, 5/- to 10/- per pkt., sufficient for 1 and 1 acre respectively. Over 400 varieties Carter's Choice Flower Seeds every known variety.

Sunday last, in their opening round engagement of the current year's East Waterford Divisional Championship competition. A nice-sized crowd gazed on a gruelling struggle for supremacy, from which the homesters emerged worthy victors by a very wide margin of major and minor favours.

TO YOUR NOTICE— Mr. George Shiel's 3-act comedy, "The New Gosoon," will be publicly produced for the first time in County Waterford by the Killostrany Amateur Dramatic Class, on to-morrow (Sunday) night, at Mr. John Crotty's Hall, Leamyhrien, in aid of a laudable parochial purpose.

A METROPOLITAN VISITOR— Within the week, Mr. T. H. Brown, the graceful Kilmathomas poet, had a visit from a Dublin friend of his 'n the person of Mr. Gwynn, brother of Professor Gwynn, Trinity College. The visitor was appreciably impressed by the beautiful scenery of the Deise.

CLUB'S CONDOLENCE— Kilmathomas Hurling Club and Dramatic Club, respectively, voted condolence to Messrs. Patrick and Michael Morrissey, Railway View, in their recent bereavement occasioned by the death of their father.

GUFFAW AND GROW FAT!— Rathgormack Resident—"Does your wife choose your shirts?" His Next Door Neighbour—"No, she only picks the pockets."

BY THE WAY— It has just struck us that we are too often over-awed by a long string of high-sounding Christian names; and that when a feeling of inferiority creeps over us in the presence of persons possessing such impressive assets we could get rid of that feeling by remembering that, when those resounding names were bestowed upon those persons, those persons were simply blobs of pinkish flesh, mere infants in the process of being sprinkled, sheer babes emitting squeals of the most undignified and indeed lamentable kind.

THE ARTEUL ACROBAT— Last Monday morning's sun had just risen. The light sparkled on tree and hedgerow. The rabbits nibbled the tender shoots, and then sat up on their haunches or darted in and out of their burrows with a flip of white tails. There was so much to see—the thrush hopping along the hedge bottom, the blackbird with resplendent orange beak whistling from the hawthorn bush, the cows peacefully resting, the kids frisking, and still more absorbing an acrobat doing the most bewildering stunts a sort of circus star—performer. Surely it was for the benefit of the rabbits particularly. Of course, for

he was in such full view. "Look back, there's a double somersault! My, isn't he toppin'!" The young rabbits were spellbound and failed to notice that each somersault landed the acrobat just a little nearer, always a little nearer the off rabbit. Suddenly they scented danger. There was a scurry and a shrill squeal as a small dirty-white body landed. A swift snap and a limp brown body lay inert. The circus was over. Then a sinewy shape, like a grey shadow, as the weasel streaked for cover. We saw the sly slayer vanish within a shout of the Newline Bridge, Kilmathomas, on the morning mentioned.

KILMAC' NEWS—THREE TO-DAY— A lovely feature of comely Comeragh Valley is the gorse in full bloom. In the early morning the fragrant perfume is far spread, and the contrast of the golden yellow with the fresh green is a very happy one.

BEASTS SEIZED AND RELEASED. On the 6th inst., a dozen cattle were seized from Mr. Nicholas Wall, T.D., Kilmacragh, Kilmathomas and brought to Kilmathomas for entrainment to Dungarvan Pound. Mr. Wall paid the half-year's annuities, amounting to £25, and the cattle were restored to him.

COMPLAINTS— Neighbours' complaints are as common in Mid-Waterford as they are elsewhere in the world. Here we have quite our share of fierce dogs, high hedges, noisome cats, loud radios, and troublesome children. A respected reader recently received an epistle that was, we should say, "out on its own." It was from a neighbour who complained that she could not sleep at night owing to the distracting "creaking" of the fir tree in his garden! Could he not do something about it? We suggested he should oil the tree.

138 YEARS AGO— At a meeting of the gentlemen of the town and neighbourhood of Limavady held on the 10th April, 1797, and at which Mr. Conolly M'Cauleand, Fruithill, presided, it was unanimously agreed—"that the thanks of the meeting be given to the Marquis of Waterford for his very proper and praiseworthy conduct in coming down among his tenants in these distracted times, and by his sensible and well-timed reasoning, changing the sentiments of a number of inhabitants of this country, who, we had reason to think, were very much injured before by evil counsellors and bad advice. We cannot help expressing our sentiments that if all absentee landlords would follow his example, this barony instead of being out of the King's peace would be as loyal and as well affected as any other in the province."

CLARE, 3-8: WATERFORD, Nil

John Burke, a member of the Free State Army stationed at Renmore, and one of Clare's non-resident players, was the star performer in the junior football contest played between Waterford and Clare at Kiltenera, on Sunday, in the first round of the Munster Championship. The swiftness of his movements and the accuracy of his shooting bewildered the opposing men, who failed to register a single score. Play throughout was on the same side, with the exception of a few lively interludes in the second half, when Waterford pressed hard, but were repulsed each time by a strong defence.

DEATHS IN CARRICK AND DISTRICT

The late Mr. Patk. Kennedy, Wilmost, Carrick-on-Suir, was one of the best known farmers and cattle breeders in South Tipperary.

The late Mrs. E. Sweeney, Nine-Mile House, Co. Tipperary, was mother of Rev. E. Sweeney, New Zealand and of Rev. Mothers' Raphael and Clarice, who are nuns in England.

On the resumption the visitors made a few determined efforts, but all proved abortive. Clare returned to the attack and scored a goal and four points per Burke, Hanrahan and O'Dea, leaving their final score 3-8 to nil.

Mr. Hough, Limerick, was referee, and the teams were played on to the field by the Ennistymon Brass Band. For Waterford, Seamus Hayes (goal), James Roche, Eddie-Hayes and John Power, in back gave of their best, but even when they transferred the ball to the Clare half their efforts were nullified by a weak forward line. For Clare, Burke, Michael O'Dea, Michael Dowd and James Hanrahan were well led by Thomas Stack, Patrick Reilly,

FOR A PERFECT GUINNESS ASK FOR MERRY'S MERRY'S The Label with 66 YEARS' REPUTATION behind it.

The House for Value.

We are now showing a Range of Goods at remarkably low prices. Look into the following list and you will see useful garments produced at prices that defy Competition to-day.

- Men's Sports Coats in all newest Tweeds made to measure from 35/- Ladies Costumes in all newest shades and designs, from 55/- made to measure. Flannel Trousers in all newest designs and shades, made to measure from 15/6. The New Flannel materials for Ladies Costumes, made to measure, silk lined, from 7/6. Men's Suits of outstanding quality of Tailoring, made to measure from 50/-. Ladies Coats in all latest designs, made to measure, from 45/-.

CLERICAL ORDERS RECEIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION ALL WORK MADE ON THE PREMISES NO FACTORY WORK FIT STYLE AND FINISH GUARANTEED WE SPECIALISE IN RIDING BREECHES

Our Gent's Outfitting Department now Showing Latest Styles in Shirts, Socks, Golf Hose, Etc.

C. J. MURPHY & Co., TAILORS AND OUTFITTERS. 55, Main Street, Dungarvan.

G. A. A. FOOTBALL CHAMPIONSHIP WATERFORD V. CLARE

CLARE, 3-8: WATERFORD, Nil

John Burke, a member of the Free State Army stationed at Renmore, and one of Clare's non-resident players, was the star performer in the junior football contest played between Waterford and Clare at Kiltenera, on Sunday, in the first round of the Munster Championship. The swiftness of his movements and the accuracy of his shooting bewildered the opposing men, who failed to register a single score. Play throughout was on the same side, with the exception of a few lively interludes in the second half, when Waterford pressed hard, but were repulsed each time by a strong defence.

INSTANT RELIEF! CHIN-O-SO SKIN OINTMENT

Rashes, Itchy Patches, Eczema, Rough Skin, Burns, Piles, Ulcers, Sore Feet, Sunburn, etc.

Sold by the following Chemists at 1/3 and 3/- L. HONGEY, DUNGARVAN.

A. L. HANRAHAN, LISMORE & TALLOW. Nely's Medical Hall, CAPPOQUIN.

A. N. COLE, YOUGHAL.

Thousands of People in THE Free State DRINK AND RECOMMEND L. & N. TEA Seven Different Blends at Popular Prices.

FROM 1/4 PER LB TO 3/2

IN ADDITION TO— 1 STAMP FOR EVERY 4d. YOU SPEND YOU GET 60 EXTRA STAMPS WITH 1 lb. BONUS TEA

30 Extra Stamps with 1/2 lb. 15 extra Stamps with 1/4 lb.

A HUGE LOT OF

TINNED FRUITS

ARE NOW IN STOCK FOR THE COMING SEASON ALL AT REDUCED PRICES

- Large Size Tins Peas 11 1/2d. each 1s. Size 7 1/2d. Solo Size 4 1/2d. Large Size Tins Peaches 10 1/2d. 1s. size Peaches 7d. Solo size Peaches 4 1/2d. Large Size Tinned Apricots 11 1/2d. 1s. size Apricots 7 1/2d. Solo size Apricots 4d. Large size Tinned Pine Apple 10 1/2d. 1s. size Pineapple 6 1/2d. Large size Tinned Fruit Salad 1/4 1s. size Fruit Salad 9d. Solo size Fruit Salad 6d. Large size Tinned Plums 1/- 1s. size Plums 7 1/2d.

WONDERFUL VALUE IN TINNED CREAM NOW ONLY 4 1/2d. Each.

L. & N. TEA CO., ST. MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN. MAIN STREET, YOUGHAL. 94, PATRICK STREET, CORK. & ALL BRANCHES.

CYCLE FOR HEALTH Hopper CYCLE DEALER P. BROWNE, O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN.

BONMAHON MINES— In the course of a short "shannah" with jovial citizen Nicholas Fitzgerald, Bonmahon, the other day, he put it to us that mining operations will be again in motion about Bonmahon by the end of the present month. Should such be so, it will like prove a veritable boom of booms to the whole wide community. Roll on "Resumption" then! Rush it, prospecting men! Now "do your stuff" on an extensive scale! Man your mines once more, Dear knows, there's ore galore Around by Bonmahon, in from the shore! G.A.A.— The Clones-Power junior hurling XV, were at home to De La Salle on



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90 Years Old

## CELEBRATION

# Sale!

Commences  
Friday Next,  
17th Inst.,  
For 8 Days Only.

Wonderful Celebration Bargains in  
Every Department.

We have many small odd lots to clear cheap, which  
will make an early visit advisable.

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co., Ltd., Waterford.

## The Season's Newest Goods Now Showing!

LADIES' MILLINERY—Coats, Costumes, Frocks,  
Blouses, Pullovers and Shoes; an extensive range to  
select from.

MEN'S SUITINGS—Suits to Measure from 49/6  
MEN'S & BOYS' SUITS (Ready-to-wear)  
MEN'S & BOYS' BOOTS & SHOES (the products  
of best Irish makers).

## CONFIRMATION

BOYS' Serge and Tweed Suits, Shoes, Caps, Ties and  
Hose. Our Serge Suits are noted fast dyers.  
GIRLS' Frocks (white) in all the newest materials,  
Veils, Hose, Shoes. Also a big range of materials made  
to order.

## C. LAWN,

DRAPER, GRATTAN SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

1935.

DUNNE'S  
RICH BROWN FLAKE  
9½d. per oz.

SPECIAL VALUE

## DUNNE'S

60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

## Bell's Constitution Balls

HORSES—For Coughs, Colds, etc. Contains  
Bismuth, Castor Oil, etc. 1/6 per bottle.

CATTLE—For Coughs, Colds, etc. Contains  
Bismuth, Castor Oil, etc. 1/6 per bottle.

SUPPER—For Coughs, Colds, etc. Contains  
Bismuth, Castor Oil, etc. 1/6 per bottle.

SMOKE AND ENJOY

## DUNNE'S

COMERAGH PLUG,  
MADE FROM THE FINEST  
VIRGINIA LEAF.

60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

FOR SALE—R.I.R. Sittings from  
wonderful laying strain, mated with  
trap-nested cockerels, 2/- per sitting.  
Apply Mrs. Dalton, Killooney, Bal-  
linamully.

STRAYED—From the lands of Bal-  
linacourty, on April 10th, red heifer,  
11 months old. Information will be  
received by Mr. Hanrahan, Ballina-  
courty, Dungarvan; or the Civic  
Guards, Dungarvan.

## The House for Real Good Value.

GENT'S READY-MADE SUITS,  
GENT'S OVERCOATS, Finest Quality  
Waterproof. IRISH BLANKETS;  
SHIRTS, HOSIERY, Etc., Etc.

Agent for the following celebrated

## BOOTS

KERRY HANDMADE  
FARMERS' FRIEND  
DRY-FIT.

All Irish Manufacture.  
CALL AND JUDGE FOR YOURSELF

Wm. Power,  
Draper, Outfitter and Boot Merchant,  
MARY ST., DUNGARVAN.

## Goulding's Manures

GOULDING'S XXX SUPER,  
XXXX SUPER  
POTASSIC SUPER  
SPECIAL POTATO

MANURE,  
SPECIAL TURNIP  
MANURE  
SPECIAL MANGOLD

MANURE  
HIGH-CLASS  
SPECIAL  
COMPLETE  
FERTILIZER.

—ALSO—  
SULPHATE OF AMMONIA  
MURIATE OF POTASH  
KAINIT (20%) & KAINIT (14%).  
All The Above Manures are  
Stocked by:

K. Williams & Co., Ltd.  
DUNGARVAN

HATCHING EGGS—Pure bred  
Blood-tested White Wyandottes,  
mated with individual pedigree  
Cocks. Sittings 1/5, postage extra.  
Delivered Dungarvan—Prendergast,  
Poultry Station, Lough, Cappoquin.

## ST. AUGUSTINE'S COLLEGE,

DUNGARVAN, CO. WATERFORD.

## ST. RITA SCHOLARSHIPS.

These Scholarships—two first-class and two second-class—are open to boys  
under 14 attending recognised Primary Schools in Ireland.

The examinations will be held at centres in Munster and Leinster on the  
28th and 29th May, 1935.

LATEST DATE FOR RECEIVING ENTRIES, MAY 15th.

Full particulars may be obtained from:—

THE RECTOR,  
St. Augustine's College, Dungarvan.

## TO MOTORISTS!

D. POWER can stop your heavy oil consumption and retune your  
engine to be as new. Specialists in Cylinder Boring by modern methods  
and Machinery, any size Engine from 7 to 40 h.p. I do not cater for the  
Cheap Market, only best materials and really skilled labour put into the  
work. Special terms to the Trade.

## DAVID POWER,

GARAGE,  
17, O'CONNELL STREET,  
DUNGARVAN.

## E. Fleming's

## The House for First-quality Goods

Special Value in Teas. Blends at 1/8, 2/-, 2/8, 3/- and  
3/8 per lb.  
Denny's Hams, Bacon, Sausages and Puddings.  
First-quality Canned Fruits—Pears, Peaches, Apricots, etc.  
Jacob's Fancy Biscuits and Cakes, Chocolates, Sweets  
and Fruit.  
J. Jameson's, Power's Gold Label and Gilbey's Redbreast  
Whiskies  
Sandeman's Ports, Sherry, Hall's Wine, Wicarnis and  
Buckfast Wine.

32 Grattan Square,  
DUNGARVAN

# THE CINEMA DUNGARVAN.

THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.

TO-NIGHT (FRIDAY).

SPENCER TRACY.....MADGE EVANS

—IN—

## The Show-Off!

A Fast-moving.....Fast-Talking Drama paced with Punch and  
Laughter  
GREAT ENTERTAINMENT!  
Also Gaumont News.....LAUREL & HARDY COMEDY.....Travel  
Film.....Cartoon.

MONDAY MAY 13th FOR TWO Nights  
LIONEL BARRYMORE.....MIRIAM HOPKINS

—IN—

## One Man's Journey!

Powerful and Appealing Drama brilliantly acted by All-Star Cast!  
Also Gaumont News.....Comedy.....Interest Film.....Cartoon  
MATINEE on MONDAY at 4 p.m.

THURSDAY MAY 16th. For TWO Nights.  
LESLIE BANKS

—IN—

## THE GRIPPING MURDER-MYSTERY DRAMA

## The Night of the Party!

SPLendid ENTERTAINMENT

—ALSO—

KEN MAYNARD

—IN—

## AN EXCITING WESTERN DRAMA

## The Lone Avenger!

MATINEE on THURSDAY at 4 p.m.

EACH NIGHT AT 8.30 p.m. (SUMMER TIME)

Balcony Seats Reserved. Tel. No. 8.

Admission.....  
The Management reserves the right to refuse Admission.

41 Grattan Square, Dungarvan.

## Re-opened!

UNDER ENTIRELY NEW MANAGEMENT

## C. QUIGLEY

LATE OF R. A. MERRY & Co. LTD.

HAVING ACQUIRED THE ABOVE WELL-KNOWN CENTRALLY-  
SITUATED PREMISES, HAS OPENED BUSINESS IN

High-class Family Groceries, Wines  
and Spirits.

None but Best Brands stocked. Perfect satisfaction to all patrons  
assured. A trial will give you proof.

C. QUIGLEY, 31 Grattan Square,  
DUNGARVAN

## WATERFORD CO. COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE

## SCHEME OF PRIZES FOR COTTAGES AND SMALL FARMS 1935.

The County Committee have decided to  
offer prizes for:—

(A) COTTAGES WITH GARDENS.  
(B) SMALL FARMS.

For the purpose of the COTTAGE  
SCHEME the County has been divided  
into the following Districts in each of  
which separate competitions will be  
held, viz:—

(1) Lismore; Dungarvan; Clonmel  
No. 2 and Youghal No. 2 Rural Dis-  
tricts  
(2) Kilmacthomas; Carrick-on-Suir  
No. 2 and Waterford No. 1 Rural Dis-  
tricts.

## SCHEDULE OF PRIZES

### SECTION A.

COTTAGES WITH GARDENS.  
(1) Bona-fide Cottagers who were  
not awarded a first prize in 1931, 1932,  
1933, and 1934.

DEFINITION OF BONA-FIDE COT-  
TAGER—Subject to the conditions that  
persons who have HORTICUL-  
TURAL DEMONSTRATION PLOTS  
on their holdings are ineligible to  
compete, the County Committee have  
defined a Bona-fide Cottager as one  
whose holding does not exceed £5 in  
Annual Valuation.

### PRIZE LIST

#### SECTION A—CLASS 1. COTTAGES WITH GARDENS.

FIRST PRIZE—£5 0 0  
SECOND PRIZE—£3 0 0  
THIRD PRIZE—£2 0 0  
FOURTH PRIZE—£1 0 0

#### SECTION A—CLASS 2.

Championship Prizes open to the  
whole County, but confined to Lab-  
ourers Cottages in respect of which  
first prizes were awarded in the years  
1931, 1932, 1933 and 1934.

FIRST PRIZE—£8 0 0  
SECOND PRIZE—£5 0 0  
THIRD PRIZE—£3 0 0

#### SECTION B—CLASS 1. SMALL FARMS.

Open only to Bona-fide Farmers of  
the County whose Valuation does not  
exceed £20.

#### PRIZE LIST—SMALL FARMS.

FIRST PRIZE—£6 0 0  
SECOND PRIZE—£4 0 0  
THIRD PRIZE—£3 0 0  
FOURTH PRIZE—£1 0 0

#### CLASS 2.

Open to all Bona-fide Farmers of the  
County whose valuation exceeds £20,  
but does not exceed £40.

FIRST PRIZE—£6 0 0  
SECOND PRIZE—£4 0 0  
THIRD PRIZE—£3 0 0  
FOURTH PRIZE—£1 0 0

#### GENERAL CONDITIONS

#### COTTAGE AND SMALL FARM SCHEME.

Entries must be made in special  
forms to be obtained from the Sec-  
retary Co. Committee of Agriculture.

Each Competitor must forward one  
of these forms accurately filled in,  
in every detail so as to reach the un-  
der-signed not later than the 20th May,  
1935.

J. ODWYER, Secretary,  
Co. Committee of Agriculture,  
Office—Courthouse, Dungarvan,  
25th April, 1935.

FOR SALE—Pure Bred Aylesbury  
Duck Eggs; splendid strain; price 1/3  
per sitting. Apply Miss M. Whelan,  
Ballyduff.

FOR SALE—Gascogne Milkster in  
perfect condition. Reply Box 150 this  
Office.

## Glenmore Dairy

### PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT

We are now supplying our Cust-  
omers Twice Daily with GRADE A.  
T.T. MILK  
(According to a recent bacteriological  
Test).

NO HEALTHIER OR BETTER MILK  
CAN BE PRODUCED ANYWHERE.

WHY EXPOSE YOUR INFANT TO  
INFECTION WHILE THERE IS  
GOOD CLEAN MILK AVAILABLE?  
A SICK CHILD DOES NOT SLEEP  
THE CHILDREN FED ON CURRAN'S  
MILK SLEEP THE WHOLE NIGHT  
LONG.

### BECOME A NEW CUSTOMER TO-DAY

Assure that your Baby is having  
this Guaranteed Pure Milk to keep  
him always Healthy and Cheerful  
Something to be looked at and  
Admired.

Make Your Enquiry from our

MILKMAN or Write to—  
P. CURRAN,  
GLENMORE DAIRY  
DUNGARVAN

### SEASON 1935

#### THOROUGHBRED SIRE

#### SUIR KNIGHT

By Knight of Kilcash, dam Suir Lass,  
by Sir Edgar. Suir Knight is a bay  
horse, 16 hands 1 inch, with great  
bone and substance. Met with an ac-  
cident when a foal.

Will stand at OWNER'S STABLES  
on Mondays, Wednesdays, Thursdays,  
and Saturdays, at DUNGARVAN on  
Tuesdays, and at BALLYMACARBRY  
on Fridays during the season.

Terms, £3. £1 on deposit at first  
service and balance by the 1st Octo-  
ber (only terms).

JOHN DAVIN,  
Kilmahanan, Clonmel,  
Co. Waterford.

#### HALF-BRED SIRE FOR 1935.

Registered by the Department of  
Agriculture.

The property of JOHN WALSH,  
Mahonbridge, Kilmacthomas.

#### YPRES ROSE

Ch. Horse, 16 hands, by Rosewreath,  
Dam by the Rake. He will stand  
during the season at Mahonbridge,  
and on Saturdays at Tully's Yard,  
Dungarvan.

Fee £2; Groom's fee 2/6.  
Nominated Mares at fee fixed by the  
County Committee of Agriculture.  
Owner not accountable for accidents  
For further particulars apply to  
owner.

## Fresh Butter Wanted

We have secured an agency from  
one of the Principal Butter Merchants  
and require large quantities of Irish

Butter weekly

—ALSO—

#### SPRING CHICKENS

10d. per lb

#### DEE BROTHERS,

DUNGARVAN.

IN MEMORIAM.

In memory of Commandant John Morrissey, 7th Batt. Waterford Brigade, I.R.A., who died May 12th, 1922. Also Volunteer Michael Morrissey, who died October 7th, 1933. Masses for the happy repose of their souls will be offered in Kilbrien Church, on Sunday next. Inserted by the Batt. Committee, I.R.A. Old Comrades Association, 7th Batt. Waterford Brigade.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Rev. Joseph Rea, C.C., Ballinacoola, Aglish, and other members of the family, thank most sincerely the many kind friends who sympathised with them in the recent sad bereavement, and trust that this acknowledgment will be accepted by all as an expression of their deep appreciation.

Mrs. Daniel Buckley and family, Mitchel street, Dungarvan, beg to return thanks to all kind friends who sympathised with them in their recent bereavement. Also to those who sent Mass Cards and letters of condolence and ask them to accept this grateful acknowledgment.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

DUNGARVAN MARKETS—Meal (special) 19/-; middicut 18/6; flour 16/- per 10 st.; bran 8/- cwt.; pollard 8/- cwt.; eggs 6d. dozen; Farmers' butter 8d. per lb.

DEATH OF MR. JOHN O'BRIEN, HUMBLE ST., ABBEYSIDE.—Deep sympathy is felt on the death of Mr. John O'Brien, which occurred at his residence Humble street, Abbeyside on the 30th ult., after a brief illness and fortified by the rites of the Church. He was a most respectable man and held the highest esteem by all. His funeral to Aglish on the 2nd inst., was followed by a large cortege of friends.—R.I.P.

CO. M.O.H.—Dr. O'Farrell, the newly appointed County Medical Officer of Health for the Co. Waterford, took up duty last week and on Wednesday attended a meeting of the Board of Public Health when an order was made that in future all reports of the M.O.'s be made direct to him (Co. M.O.H.) and not to the Secretary Co. Board as heretofore. We hope that as a result of the appointment enormous advantages will be conferred on the public in matters affecting their general health and that a halt will be cried to the ravages of Flu and all such epidemics as limit the energy of the worker.

SEIZED FOR ANNUITIES.—On Tuesday, Mr. English, Assistant to the Co. Waterford Registrar, accompanied by bailiffs and a force of Guards under Supt. Donnelly, Tramore, and Inspector Tobin, Waterford, visited the farms of several farmers in pursuit of unpaid annuities, etc. Amongst the seizures affected were 9 cows belonging to Nicholas Harney, Ballydaff, Kilmaden; 12 cows belonging to Thomas Gough, Laherdagh, Portlaw. These were for annuities. 15 cows were seized from Thomas Barden, Knockaderry, on foot of a decree for rates. All the cattle seized were driven to Kilmaden station for the purpose of taking them to Dungarvan Pound. As the amount due in Barden's case was paid later, the cattle were released. The other lots were duly conveyed to Dungarvan Pound under escort, where they will be sold this day (Friday).

CEMENT FACTORY FOR WATERFORD.—In connection with the proposed establishment of a cement factory in Waterford, Mr. N. Wall, T.D., wrote to the Waterford Harbour Commissioners as follows:—I shall be glad to do anything in my power to secure the establishment of a cement factory in Waterford and with this object in view I have arranged for the four County Deputies to wait on the Minister or his representative during the coming week. I hope the interview will have some good results.

Mr. Goulding, T.D., wrote:—I am not conversant with the details of the financial proposals put before the Department of Industry and Commerce by the parties interested in the Waterford project, but was given to understand that they were not satisfactory. The four T.D.'s for the constituency are to meet a representative of the Department to discuss the position and the prospects for the project. I expect that the reasons for the failure to bring the matter to a conclusion will be made clear.

MRS. REDMOND, T.D., BEREAVED.—The deep sympathy of her constituents is tendered to Mrs. Redmond, T.D., in her bereavement caused by the death of her brother Mr. L. F. Mallick, second son of the late Mr. John Mallick and Mrs. Mallick, the Curragh, which occurred in New York, where he had been for the past 8 years.

NOTED CO. WATERFORD MAN PASSES AWAY.—Mr. Gerald Fitzgerald, who died recently at his residence Kiltaragh Mansions, Foxrock, Co. Dublin, was formerly J.P. for Co. Waterford, and was an Assessor in the Irish Land Commissions. He was the second son

of the late Mr. Henry Fitzgerald, J.P., Seaview House, Ring.

BOYS LEG BROKEN.—While playing football at Ardinnan, John O'Gorman, 14 years, sustained a compound fracture of the leg and was removed to hospital.

WAS IT THE FIRST AMBUSH?—Some authorities say that ambushing is an old art and goes back to the earliest ages. Anyhow it is a long time according to Persian mythology since 'Morning, in the bowl of night, flung the stone that put the stars to flight. That may or may not be a young ambush, but to a genuine one we must only go back to the general election of 1910. In that year there was a very big contest in the North Louth Constituency between the late Mr. T. Healy, K.C., and the late Mr. Gussey Roche. Now for the ambush. On a particularly miserable Sunday during the contest there was a meeting at a place called Hackballs Cross, at which several of the principal members of the Irish Party were present. After the meeting word was brought to the officer in command of the R.I.C. that a big heap of stones were piled inside a fence some 5 miles away near a cross roads and on the route which the M.P.'s would take on their return to headquarters. The writer was on the spot that evening and had the information from the D.I. No one would believe it, but on the return trip all who were in the horse-drawn procession were forcibly convinced that it was a real ambush and a shower of stones rained all round the convoy proved that a stone ambush could be very sore.

In 1868 there was a very fine up-to-date ambush at Beary's Cross, when the Lancers were stoned on their way to Dungarvan to take part in the Barry-Matthew election which then had this town on tenter hooks. It was on the occasion of a charge of the Lancers in Bridge street and down the Quay when a respectable citizen was sabred at his own store that a respected lady from Durrow in making her escape broke a record in the long jump by jumping from the quay on to a boat and to safety. She is long since joined the majority.—R.I.P.

CATTLE SALE.—On Monday last at the Dungarvan Pound, Mr. English, Co. Registrar's Office, put up for sale 10 cattle seized on the lands of Thos. Lyons, Cullen Castle, Tramore, on foot of a decree for £110 19s. 6d. The 10 cattle were bought by Mr. Lee. McKeon, Carrigantry for £8.

DUBLIN SHOW.—The Royal Dublin Society's Spring Show was held this week at Ballsbridge and was largely attended. The Tram and Bus strike which has paralysed the city for over two months is in full force yet and shows no sign of a settlement so far.

THE MAN WHO NEVER STRIKES.—Nearly every class of people in the world at some time or another have struck for their rights and as there are exceptions to every rule there is an exception here also. Our farmers who have to get up at 5 a.m. every morning and a 7-day week—and work fill tank and then be on duty all night when cows, etc., demand attention and skill, can never go on strike and only get a holiday—at their own expense—when they are sick, yet they are legislated almost out of existence by those who never sowed the seed or reaped the harvest. Their biggest job at present is to get money where it is not to be found, viz., at the fairs.

CONFIRMATION.—On this day (Friday) His Lordship Most Rev. Dr. Kinane, will administer the Sacrament of Confirmation to the children of Abbeyside Parish and on Sunday he will confirm the children of Dungarvan Parish.

ONCE AGAIN.—At Hurst Park, on Saturday, the valuable Victoria Cup and £2,000 was won by an Irish bred and Irish reared horse. It is extraordinary how the Irish soil develops the bone and sinew of the thoroughbred. Despite the herculean efforts made under every advantage to produce the last word in bloodstock in England and in France, the Irish breeds can wipe the floor with them every time. What a pity our horse-breeding does not get the chance it certainly deserves.

TENNIS.—The Dungarvan Tennis Club (The Burgery) will re-open on Sunday, May 12th, 1935. M. J. Egan, K. Egan, Hon. Secs.

THE HALL, LEAMYBRIEN.—On Sunday evening, May 12th at the Hall, Leamybrien, the Kilrossanty Dramatic Class will produce that delightful play "The New Gosson." A big attendance is sure to patronise the event. Popular prices and a very worthy object.

DUNGARVAN EXCURSION CLUB.—A general meeting of the Dungarvan Excursion Club, will be held in the Town Hall, Dungarvan, at 8 p.m. (sharp), on Tuesday next, 14th May, to which all members are invited so that final arrangements for the tour to Glengarriff and Killarney on Whit Sunday (June 9th), may be completed. Applicants for the remaining few seats should hand in their names not later than Monday next, the 13th May, for consideration by the committee of Management at their meeting to be held subsequent to the general meet-

Secure Your Health by Eating POWER'S Brown and White Bread. Power's Bakery, 18 O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN. PHONE—17.

ing. Nominations for ticket transfers must be notified to the Secretary before committee meeting mentioned above and members will please note that same will be considered in accordance with Rules of Club.—C. O'Connor, Hon. Sec.

BUTTER PRODUCTION.—In the Dail, Mr. O'Grady, informed General Mulcahy, that for the year ended 31st December, 1934, 769,464 cwt. of Creamery butter were produced in the Free State of which 324,566 cwt. were consumed in the Free State. Non-creamery butter blended in butter factories for the same year amounted to 125,520 cwt., of which 14,068 were consumed in the Free State. 731,000 cwt. of non-creamery butter for the same year were produced in the Free State of which 728,000 cwt. were consumed in the Free State.

WATERFORD V. CLARE.—At the Gaelic Field, Dungarvan, on Sunday next, 12th inst., Waterford and Clare meet in the Senior and Minor Football Championships and two high-class games should be witnessed. The first match is at 2.30 summer time. A special train leaves Waterford at 12.30 p.m. calling at intermediate stations and arriving at 1.40 p.m. Arrangements are as usual perfect, and the Gaelic Field ever so charming and ideally located, looks its best now clothed in early summer verdure.

DEATH OF MR. T. MULLINS, ABBEYSIDE.—We regret to announce the death of Mr. Timothy Mullins, King's street, Abbeyside, which occurred at the District Hospital on 2nd inst., fortified by the rites of Holy Church. Deceased who was a plumber by trade, was an honest and industrious man and was highly-esteemed by all. The remains were removed to Abbeyside Church, on Friday and were followed by a large concourse of people. Subsequently the burial took place in the adjoining graveyard.—R.I.P.

SINK OR SWIM THROUGH IRISH.—For many years it has been urged that where facilities exist, school children should be given lessons in swimming. Now the Government has agreed to the proposal and the Minister of Education has allowed such swimming lessons during school hours only, provided the instruction is given through the medium of Irish. So henceforward pupils whose schools are near the seaford or convenient to rivers will have the pleasure of being taught all the arts of diving and swimming through the medium of Irish.

MOTOR TAXATION.—In the Dail this week, Mr. McEntee said the gross receipts of the motor tax amount for the last financial year were £950,276 and the net receipts £945,700. The Exchequer received £942,000. As motor taxes were imposed with a view to providing better roads for motorists and not for revenue, we think it that £942,000 was utilised by the Co. Councils and Co. Boroughs, there would be need for a very small road rate indeed in any County.

THE TOURIST SEASON.—Now that the summer has come and promised to stay, the question of how to entertain tourists will arise at every seaside resort. In the olden days Dungarvan fared pretty well from visitors call them gaybricks or what you will. Then a change came and our seaside resort did not move with the times and what was good enough for the tourist 25 years ago would not do to-day, and if we want to make the old town as attractive as it used to be when a trip to Dungarvan was to a Tipperary boy or a Limerick girl the very Mecca of their dreams, a change must be made. We have all the ingredients of an attractive tourist resort. We have a beautiful strand and the Cunnigar which never fails to charm the stranger as he wanders between two seas. We have mountains in the back ground which seen in the glow of a summer sunset are as delightful to behold as the Elpe Alstian Mountains or the slopes of the Austrian Tyrol. In fact, we have everything that God and nature could give us in that line, but we must do something ourselves. We must add those touches of charm

necessary to attract and hold the tourist in search of pleasure. This is an age of pleasure. It is being sought everywhere and if we had an Amusements Committee—and we have plenty capable and able young boys and girls, who would direct operations on up-to-date lines and provide at moderate charges music, song and dance, then we would again quickly come by our own as a seaside resort. We have been long enough letting matters slide. If a few of our practical and energetic young people who thoroughly understand the amenities of seaside resorts were to get going, they would very soon devise a scheme that would put Dungarvan again on the Holiday Map as it used to be in the days that are gone.

Munster Football Championships AT DUNGARVAN, On Sunday, May 12th.

AN CLAIR (CLAR) Minor—2.30 p.m. (Summer Time). Sent 8.45 p.m. Referee—R. Redmond, Clonmel. Admission to Field 1s; Stand, 1s. 6d.; Sideline, 2s.

WINDGAP, 2 1/2 MILES FROM DUNGARVAN (ON THE MAIN ROAD DUNGARVAN-YOUGHAL) Exceptionally Fertile and Well Situated Farm containing 98 acres, 1 road and 31 perches. Poor Law Valuation £85 15s. 0d. Revised Annuity £31 15s. 11d.

MESSRS. J. HODNETT & SON, Solicitors, Youghal, Co. Cork. JOHN CONDON & SON, Auctioneers & Valuers, Youghal, Co. Cork. (Estd. 1869).

FOR SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY LANDS OF KILLADANGAN The property of Mr. Thomas Morrissey, and containing 105 acres. Annuity £30 9s. 3d. P.L.V. £96 15s. These lands are of excellent quality, in splendid condition, well watered and situate within 3 miles of the town of Dungarvan. Offers will be received by: AUSTIN R. FARRELL, Solicitor, Dungarvan, or PATRICK RYAN, M.L.A.A., Auctioneer and Valuer, DUNGARVAN.

First Days of our 52nd Great Anniversary Sale. Beautiful New Season's Buying Offering Each Day at BIRTHDAY PRICES. 15 Dozens Ladies Pure Silk Interlock Vests in all the newest shades. Sale Price 2/11 each. 120 Bundles Ladies Silk and Cotton Hose, every shade, lovely wearing quality, worth 1/4 pair. Sale Price 1/- per pair. 500 Boys Suits in nice fancy Suitings, well trimmed and firmly made, worth 19/6. Sale Price 9/11 the suit. Children's Procession Frocks in Cream Satin. Sale Price 3/6 each upward. POSTAGE PAID ON ORDERS OF 20/- AND UPWARDS. HEARNE & CO., Ltd., WATERFORD

Confirmation Outfits For Boys and Girls. All Newest Materials at Keenest Prices. WALSH'S, DRAPERS, Grattan Square, Dungarvan.

A Concert and Play (In aid of the Knocknore Church) Will be held in the SCHOOL, AGLISH, ON SUNDAY NIGHT, MAY, 12th 1935. Don't fail to see the greatest Comedy ever yet produced. It will keep you in a perpetual ripple of merriment. Also Songs and Dances by leading Artists. Doors Open at 7.30 p.m. Programme starts at 8 o'clock (old time sharp) Admission—4/6; 1/- and 6d.

SLUMP IN ELEPHANT MARKET There is a slump in the elephant market in India. The reasons for it, according to a high official of the Travancore Forest Department, are:—Motor-cars are becoming more fashionable. Elephants "running costs" have become more expensive. It is because of the "fall" in the elephant market that seventeen cow elephants which were caught in pits prepared by the Forest Department this year were again set at liberty. Formerly, aristocratic families in Travancore and Malabar, the "elephant country" of southern India, considered the possession of at least one elephant indispensable for the maintenance of their social position. But now that the motor-car is becoming so popular, fewer elephants are being trapped.

PHOTOGRAPHS—For your Confirmation Photographs come to Keohan's Studio, 17 Main street, Dungarvan. All kinds of photograph work undertaken. Open all day Sunday, May, 12th. HOUSE TO LET—For summer months, Harbour View Ring. Apply Box 34 this Office. SPECIAL TUITION and Grinds for Exams.—Irish, English, Mathematics. Individual attention to children or to adults, at pupils or at teacher's residence. Beginners, or advanced students taken. Apply to "Banba" Dungarvan Observer Office, for terms and hours.

FOR SALE—Gent's bicycle. Would exchange for boys 22-inch frame. Reply Box 274 this Office.

WANTED—Second-hand Separator, in good condition. Reply stating price, capacity and make to box 75 this Office.

FOR SALE—Chemical Lavatory only two months in use. To be sold cheap as owners has secured water supply. Cost £13 will be sold for £5 or nearest offer. Apply Jas. Kelleher, Sunnyside Bungalow, Clonca Strand, Dungarvan.

ABERDEEN ANGUS BULL—To let during season, to a limited number of cows, at 5/- each, to be paid at first service—Richard Power, Mullinacurka, Ballinamult.

NOTICE—Owing to the destruction of trees and fences, the lands and strictly preserved from this date. Civic Guards have been notified. P. Dwan, for Cloncoscrae Estate—3/5/35.

STRAYED—From the lands of Old Parish, a red 2-year-old heifer and a red 2-year-old bullock. Information will be received by Mr. Roche, Rathlead, Jas. Meskill, Dromore, Aglish, or by the Civic Guards.

WANTED—A Maid in village Co. Waterford. Good home for suitable person. Apply Box 50 this office.

TO BE LET—Kitchen, Parlour and Bedroom, furnished at Park Terrace, Dungarvan, overlooking sea and mountain. Apply Box 74 this Office. Guards, Ballinamult, or Cappagh.

TO BE LET—In principal street, Dungarvan, a lock-up Shop; rent reasonable. Apply P. this Office.

POISON NOTICE—The lands of Mrs. Hogan, Ballyvoile, Stradbally, are poisoned for the protection of sheep. Ml. Flynn, 17/4/35.

NOTICE—The lands of Millerstown in my possession are poisoned owing to sheep being worried by dogs. Trespassers will be prosecuted. P. Galvin.

TO LET—For 11 months, 20 acres of Prime fattening land; well fenced, sheltered and watered. Also graziers taken by the month. Apply Patrick Moloney, Lisfennel, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—3 Pure-bred Boars, Premium standard. Licensed and on Herd Book. Price reasonable.—E. P. Walshe, Curraghroche, Cappoquin.

NOTICE—The Lands of Inchindrista in my possession are poisoned for the protection of sheep.—J. Manahan, Bohadon.

MALTWAY The Best Malted Brown Bread Baked from a delicious malted wholemeal flour milled by the makers of the famous "Oneway" Flour—Howard Bros., Ballmount Mills, Crookstown, Co. Cork. McEvoy's

**G. A. A.**

**MATCHES AT KILLEAGH**

Three contests took place at Killeagh on Sunday, and a very large crowd witnessed some fine hurling, especially in the encounter between the homesters and Ballymacoda. The first match was a tie in the first round of the East Cork Minor Football Championship between Guilen and Youghal, and two hurling matches in a Cup Tournament organised by the local Club followed. Weather conditions were ideal, and the arrangements made by the local Club were above reproach.

The football match was a rather tame affair and though Youghal had much more of the play their opponents established a slender lead to which they doggedly held. Guilen were first to attack when Sergt. Eddie, Killeagh, set the game under way, and quickly registered a minor. Some give and take play ensued and Guilen again pressed to record a major. They succeeded in adding a further minor before Youghal really got going and shot a goal. Fighting hard, Youghal reduced the lead by a point. No further score resulted for the remainder of the first half. During the second half Youghal actually pinned Guilen to their posts, but a fine defence and faultily shooting on the part of the seiders prevented any score accruing. Guilen were winners on the score—

|         |     |
|---------|-----|
| GUILEN  | 1-2 |
| YOUGHAL | 1-1 |

Castlemartyr lined out against Gurtroe under the charge of Mr. Conroy. Killeagh play started at a fast pace and Gurtroe immediately sent wide. At the other end their own goal had a narrow shave. Castlemartyr opened the scoring with a minor followed soon after by a goal. Shortly afterwards they added another point. Gurtroe were fighting hard for a score and at last, from a free close in sent over the bar for a point. There was little between the teams at this stage, but Castlemartyr combined better in front of goal and a nice movement saw the rise of the green flag.

On the change over both sides fought hard and a great breakaway saw the fall of the Castlemartyr net. This put them on their mettle but Castlemartyr gradually wore down their opponents and broke through for a major. At full time the score was:

|              |     |
|--------------|-----|
| CASTLEMARTYR | 3-2 |
| GURTROE      | 1-1 |

Mr. M. Sullivan, Youghal, set the third encounter under way and it proved to be a first-class bout with plenty of thrills. From the throw-in Ballymacoda broke through and stunned the homesters with a first-minute, unbeatable goal. Like a flash a point followed. Killeagh took this set-back in their stride and following some terrific clashing of ash shot a fine goal. Excitement grew intense even at this early stage of the game when the homesters took the lead with a grand goal. In a few minutes the visitors again took the lead by raising the green flag. Before long Killeagh levelled matters with a point. At the interval the score was—

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| KILLEAGH    | 2-1 |
| BALLYMACODA | 2-1 |

In the first half both teams played at a terrific pace which did not ease off on what in the second period. Duels at centre field were cheered to the echo and for some time neither side would give way. Then the visitors seemed to get the better of play, and wound up with a goal. Killeagh made several determined onslaughts but the backs ably assisted by a sound custodian beat off every attack in splendid fashion. Getting the upperhand at midfield Ballymacoda fed their front line with splendidly placed drives and the score began to mount up. Goal followed goal though the Killeagh defence fought in stubborn fashion. The visitors front line were not to be denied and time and again drove through. Ballymacoda were well-deserved winners on the score—

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| BALLYMACODA | 8-4 |
| KILLEAGH    | 2-1 |

**MANURING TO SUIT LOCAL CONDITIONS.**

Many tests have served to illustrate the important principle that the manuring scheme should suit the local conditions; the good general all-round manure is not as effective as the one specially adapted to the particular field. The difference in result between the special and the general manure is easily explained; phosphates are well-known to hasten the ripening of crops, and they may actually prove detrimental to the yield on a light sandy soil where cereals usually ripen off quite early enough. Potash, on the other hand, encourages the prolonged activity of the plants' life process, which is the thing needful on a light soil. A combination of nitrogenous and potassic fertiliser would, therefore, be expected to act better for barley on a light sandy soil in dry condition than a complete fertiliser. The safest principle in manuring is to start with a good general mixture as basis, and then modify it to suit the particular farm by reducing the quantity of constituents not particularly needed there—if necessary, omitting them altogether and increasing the quantity of constituents which are particularly effective.

**Bishop's Grave Warning DANGERS OF COMMUNISM**

Declaring that it was cradled in Russia by the agents of the devil, Most Rev. Dr. Fogarty, Bishop of Killaloe, at Nenagh, advised his hearers to give no room to Communism in their minds.

"Let there be no mistake about it," he said, "they have their agents in every part of Ireland, and are working very cleverly. There is Russian money working in the country, and it behoves every one to be on his guard against Communism, and pray earnestly to Almighty God to save mankind from another war, which would far surpass the last one in horror and in the destruction of mankind."

His Lordship said that he would like to see every boy in the town belonging to the Boy Scouts. It was, he said, an organisation with a Catholic and noble heart behind it.

His Lordship administered the Sacrament of Confirmation and addressing the congregation he paid a high tribute to the priests, Christian Brothers, Nuns, and National School teachers of the town, and said he was delighted to listen to the beautiful singing of the children of the Mass.

The Church choir, under their distinguished organist, Herr Boltz, was also delightful. He prayed that high Heaven might bless them all, young and old, of their grand old town of Nenagh. The town, he was glad to say, was full of Catholic Action and good work was being done for Church and God. He would like to see every boy in the town belonging to the Boy Scouts. It was an organisation with a Catholic and noble heart behind it.

His Lordship also paid tribute to the people for the excellent manner in which the Jubilee Devotions were carried out in every parish in the diocese. These were dangerous times at present for every nation of the world, hence the Pope's appeal to the world, for prayers for peace. There was nothing to save mankind from the horrors of another disastrous war but the goodness and mercy of God. The world was threatened with it. The Pope was standing on the bridge appealing for universal prayers to have it averted. His Holiness knew more than they did, and he appealed to all to listen to his voice, to obey the laws of the Church, and be guided by the bishops and priests.

Referring to the industries of the country, His Lordship said he was glad to see the aluminium factory working in the town, the iron factory and the new factory in Island Bawn Mills, and hoped the people and the Government would support them and give employment to their young people.

**DIRTY MILK**

**WHO IS RESPONSIBLE?**

It has been stated over and over again, that much of the milk now being sold is very dirty. It contains a lot of sediment, and, what is more important, bacteria.

It is unfortunately the case that most consumers of liquid milk are inclined to blame the farmer for the dirt in milk. The motto of the public seems to be "when in doubt, blame the producer." It cannot be denied that carelessness is responsible for much contamination before milk leaves the farm; but it is unfair and inaccurate to say that farmers are responsible for the whole of the dirt in milk.

Some years ago an investigation into the sources of contamination was carried out. It was discovered that four persons, as a rule, are responsible for adding dirt and bacteria to milk. These persons were the producer, the wholesaler, the retailer, and the consumer.

The producer, or dairy farmer, is responsible for 40 per cent. of the contamination, if we are to accept the results of the experiment mentioned. The other three persons each add another 20 per cent. Consequently it is seen that the farmer is not so guilty as many people imagine him to be. He adds (unintentionally of course) less than half of the bacteria which finally appear in milk before it is consumed. Sixty per cent. of the contamination occurs after the milk has left the farm.

Now this is a very important point. It is one which ought to be more clearly realised by those who agitate for a clean milk supply. Instead of concentrating upon the producer, these reformers should spread their net so as to include everyone who has anything to do with the handling of milk.

In standing up for the dairy farmer we do not excuse him. He has no business to send off his premises an article already impure, no matter how much more dirty that article may become before it is consumed. It is quite impossible under practical conditions, to produce milk quite free from bacteria. But the public has a right to expect that reasonable care shall be taken to ensure clean produce. Unfortunately, in too many cases, this expectation is a vain one. Owing to carelessness, bacteria infection takes place on the farm in a variety of ways. Microbes gain access to the milk through dust caused by feeding hay immediately before milking; through hairs from the flanks of dirty cows falling into open buckets from the hands of the milkers and from dirty utensils. Thus it is that milk gets its initial contamination up to 40 per cent. of the final amount.

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**Boys and Girls at Inexpensive Prices.**

Boys Fancy D.B. Tweed Suits S.B. and D.B. make. Long Pants, in Brown and Grey mixture ..... 25/11 and 33/6.  
Boys D.B. Knicker Suits, splendid cut and finish in newest patterns of Brown and Grey Mixtures ..... 18/11 and 22/6.  
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Youth's Fancy Tweed Suits, made to measure from a splendid selection of Irish Tweed, made in D.B. or S.B. make, fit and style guaranteed, from ..... 45/-  
Special Value in Youth's Navy Serge Suits, made to measure from Irish Suiting Serge. Guaranteed Indigo. Perfect style and fit from ..... 47/6  
We are offering a large Selection of exclusive designs in Confirmation Frocks, including a very dainty style in Crepe-de-Chine, with new petal frill collar, full bodice and narrow flouncing at hem of skirt 19/11.  
The Popular Large Frilled Cape Style Crepe-de-Chine finished with frilling from waist to hem, 15/11.  
Charming heavy Suede Crepe Close-fitting bodice with full scalloped Skirt, finished with ribbon streamers to tone 24/11.  
A particularly effective number in heavy duff Georgette, deep frills at neck, finished pin tucks at waist, large satin bow 23/11.  
Very effective Art Silk Frocks, prettily finished with small pearl buttons, from 9/11.  
Attractive model in duff Suede-Crep, a favourite style for the tall girl, with full ruffled sleeve effect, 29/11.  
Marvellous Selections of Confirmation Veils, Cotton Net, embroidered each corner, 6-4 size. Price 2/3, 2/11, 3/11. 8-4 size. Price 2/6 and 2/11.  
Beautiful Veils Silk Net, embroidered all over, new tape embroidery, 8-4 size. Price, 4/6, 6/6, 8/6, 10/6, 12/6, 14/6, 15/11, 17/6, 18/11, 21/-.  
Attractive Wreaths 9d., 1/- and 1/6.  
Juliet Shape Wreaths 1/- 1/11, 2/11.  
Marvellous Selection new shape Coronets, with pearls, 4/6, 5/11, 7/6.

**MULCAHY'S, DUNGARVAN**

But it is not entirely accurate in all cases to say that the farmer is responsible for all the dirt in milk before it leaves the farm. Often the wholesaler is partly to blame and for this reason. Many producers send their milk to wholesale depots in gallon churns. These churns should be cleaned and sterilised by the depots before being returned to the farm. In very many cases the cleaning is very badly carried out, with the result that the churns become veritable hot beds of bacteria activity. Tests have shown that hundreds of churns, sent back from the depots as clean, contain almost incredible numbers of bacteria. The cleanest of clean milk, poured into such churns, would rapidly become contaminated. Yet, because the milk leaves the farm under these conditions, the farmer undeservedly gets blamed for its dirty product.

In transit to the wholesaler much dirt can be added to milk. The old-fashioned churn was ventilated. The idea was to "air" the milk and keep it sweet. The ventilators may have been of use in letting bad smells escape from the churn, but there can be no doubt that many microbes gained access through being washed in by rain or blown in as dust. There is absolutely no need for a ventilated churn. In England, Grade "A" milk has to be despatched in sealed, unventilated churns, and yet it maintains its low bacterial contamination. Churns, too, are often tampered with on the railways, and more dirt gets in. Whilst being transferred from one vessel to another at the wholesale depot, milk is exposed to further pollution.

Thus we come to the small retailer. Some of these men will, on a hot summer day, clothe their brass finished churns in a clean white cover, and in every way try to make an outward show of cleanliness. Yet they let their milk measures be exposed to dust or rain, and open their cans unnecessarily and are not particular as to what contaminating matter falls into them. It is not to be wondered at that milk, as it leaves the retailer, is often much dirtier than it was on reaching him. On being tackled, these men will vigorously deny that they have anything to do with adding bacteria to what they sell.

Finally, the consumer who complains so much about the dirt in the milk he buys has a responsibility as well. Negligence on his part is often the cause of milk going sour much sooner than it should. Even bottled milk is often poured into filthy utensils. How often do we still see uncovered jugs put outside the side door at night, ready for the early morning milk! Exposed to rain, wind, dust and other things, is it to be wondered at that milk, subsequently put into these jugs, soon sours? Too often the milk, after being received, is stored in a hot, fly-infested larder, which does not give it a chance of keeping sweet.

Therefore it can be seen that there is more than one side to the clean milk problem. The farmer is beginning to realise that the methods favoured by his father are out of date. He is trying to improve his milk supply by adopting up-to-date and sensible methods of milking. But before being condemned for turning out an inferior product, he is entitled to ask his critics to consider the points mentioned above. If a high standard of cleanliness is required of all those in any way concerned with the handling of milk after it leaves the producer, D. in "Farmers' Gazette."

**DR. RYAN AND ACTIVITIES OF THE LAND COMMISSION**

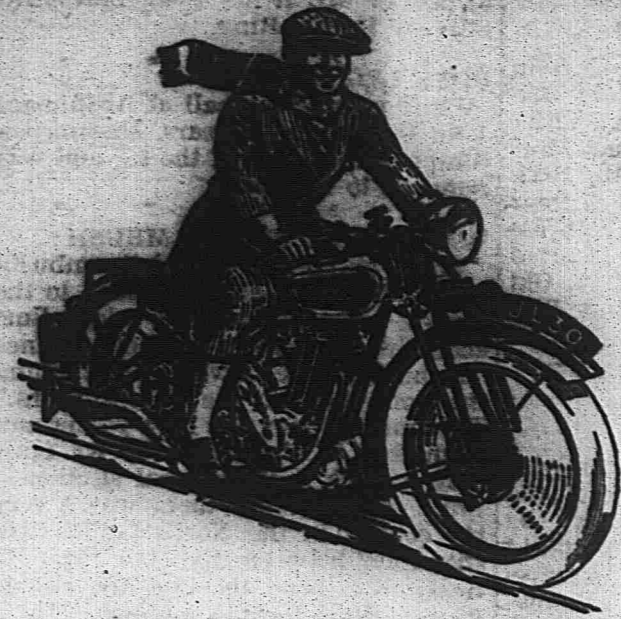
Dr. J. Ryan, Minister for Agriculture, speaking at a largely attended meeting at Kibbricken, Leix, said that some of the people who cut railway tracks and telegraph wires and drove lorries into auction places because they were not satisfied that they should pay annuities or rates, had used the battering ram on people who would not pay rates. Deficiencies in rates and annuities were raised on other people who had to pay. It was robbery under the disguise of patriotism. When those people came home they were met by Fine Gael T.D.'s. Now a T.D.'s house was burned down in County Cork and there was no condemnation by the Fine Gael Party or by people responsible for morals in this country. Resistance to a lawfully constituted government was an offence against God and man in 1922 and 1923, but now it seemed it was not an offence at all. Whether those railway tracks, telegraph wires, or blocking of roads, because of non-payment of land annuities or rates came from the Blueshirt side, or from another reason, the left side, this Government should rule or get out. If they were forced to put people in jail who were friends of theirs in the past, the Government might regret it, but they could not help it, and those people had only themselves to blame.

They were told they made no progress towards a Republic. When the time came to establish a Republic they would take that step, but nobody was going to make them by force or otherwise, take that step until they were satisfied that should take it. If the people gave them their confidence and asked them to continue to be the Government of the country they were quite confident of getting within their lifetime what they set out to get—a united Ireland, free politically, economically, and every other way.

Referring to the demand for the establishment of a beet factory in Kibbricken district, he said that the present beet company had told them that they expected to have enough beet supplies this year to the beet factories to supply all the sugar required by the people in this country, if that was so there was no necessity for a fifth beet factory.

If the Government wanted money for any good purpose they were not afraid to put on taxation. They were spending much more money on the Land Commission than their predecessors spent, and they were getting results. Up to thirty or forty thousand more acres of land were divided this year than Cumann na nGaedheal divided in their career, and they were going higher next year, no matter how much they spent on it. It was going to take nine or ten years to get all the land divided, and somebody would have to wait.

In the two years that their policy had been in operation in regard to protection the number of people in industrial occupations had gone up by thirty thousand. They had heard a sneer from certain quarters that those industries were no use because they only employed little girls and they did not give good wages. A bill would be introduced in a few days to remedy that and compel those industries to pay decent wages, treat employees decently and cut out our little boys and girls as far as possible.



CO. WATERFORD

LARGEST

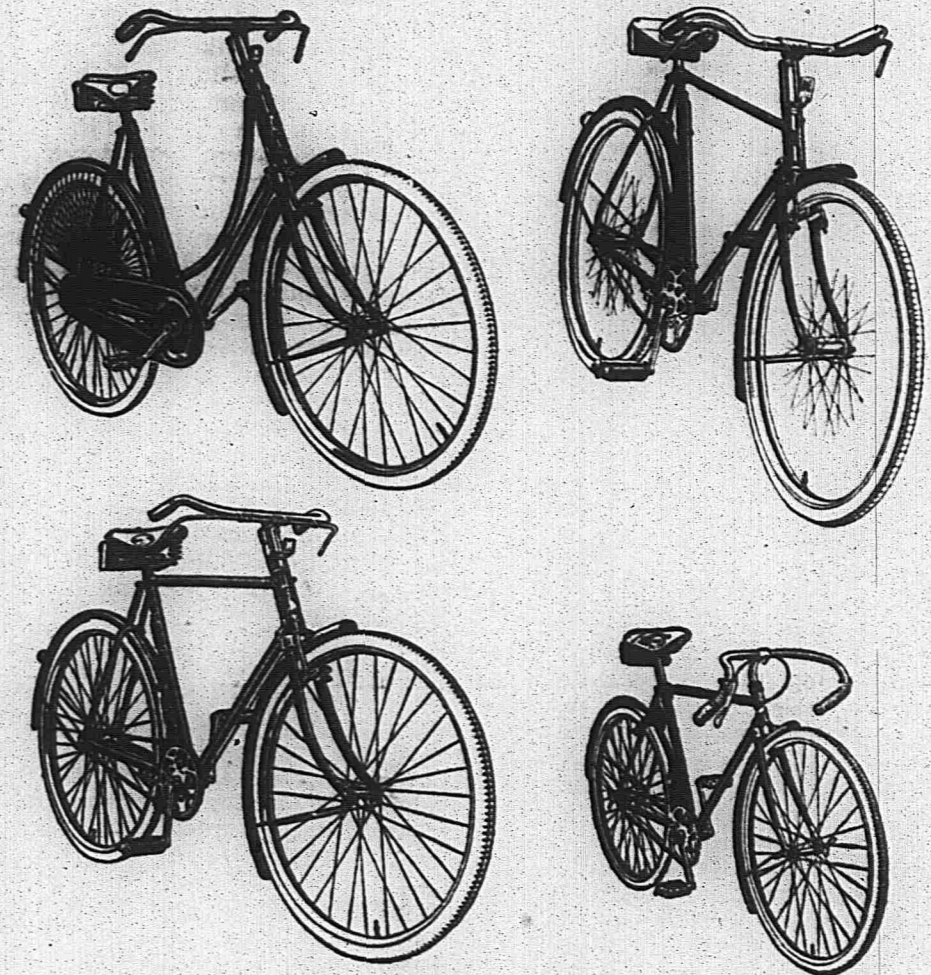
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| Make  | Cash Price | Tyres  | Saddle | Deposit | Monthly Payment |
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| Enfield   | £4 19 9    | Dunlop | Brooks | 10/5    | 10/5            |
| James   | £5 0 0     | Dunlop | Brooks | 10/-    | 9/3             |
| Humber  | £5 8 0     | Dunlop | Brooks | 18/-    | 10/-            |
| Irish Model   | £6 14 0    | Dunlop | Brooks | 12/3    | 12/3            |
| James "Two-Speed"                                       | £7 10 0    | Dunlop | Brooks | 10/-    | 11/11           |
| Royal De-Luxe Model                                     | £8 18 6    | Dunlop | Brooks | 17/4    | 17/4            |
| Sports Model  | £5 15 0    | Dunlop | Brooks | 11/-    | 11/-            |
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Dunlop Front Wheel, complete, 4/-.  
Extra Heavy Front Wheel with Special Plating, 5/-.  
Dunlop Rear Wheel complete, 4/6.  
Extra Heavy Rear Wheel with Special Plating, 5/6.  
Guaranteed Free Wheels from 1/6 to 2/3.

Guaranteed Chains from 1/6 to 2/6.  
Waterproof Saddle Covers from 1/- to 1/9.  
Extra Heavy Rear Carrier complete with Straps, only 1/4.  
Extra Heavy Mudguards, 1/3 per pair.  
Extra Heavy Steel Mudguards with Red Lines, 1/9 per pair.  
Raleigh Pattern Mudguards, 2/- per pair.

Brampton Bracket Axle, 1/-; Raleigh Bracket Axle, 1/6; Raleigh Front Axle, 1/3; Raleigh Rear Axle, 1/4; Rudge Front Axle, 1/3; Rudge Rear Axle, 1/4; Front Brake complete, 1/6; Rear Brake complete, 2/6; Blumel Handle Grips, 6d. per pair; Chromium Plated Handle Bars complete with Brakes, 5/-; Best Front Fork, 3/6; Raleigh Pattern Fork, 4/6; Large Pumps from 1/- to 1/8 each; Motor Cycle Pumps 2/- each; Repair Joints, 3d. each; Long Outfits, 5d. each; Best Chain Wheel and Cranks only 2/9; Carbide, 1lb tins, 3d. each; 1lb tins, 5d. each; 2lb. tins, 10d. each; Loose Carbide 4d. per lb.

WE STOCK ACCESSORIES FOR EVERY MAKE OF CYCLE AND FIT THEM WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE. CATALOGUES AND EASY PAYMENT FORMS FREE ON REQUEST.

**FITZGERALD FOR BIKES. DUNGARVAN**

seeing what price the bacon was at the time. It would make things smooth for the farmer who was keeping pigs when he would know for two or three months ahead what the price was going to be.

**IT WASN'T THE JOKE THEY THOUGHT**

Joseph Goodcoff, of Brooklyn, called at the Elizabeth street Police station and said—  
"I've lost my hearse and a body."  
"You've lost what?" demanded the desk lieutenant.  
The lieutenant sighed wearily. "Go on home and go to bed," he advised.  
"Somebody has stolen my hearse and a body," Goodcoff repeated.  
But Goodcoff was insistent.  
A radio alarm was broadcast announcing the theft. An hour or so later Parliamentarian Octavio Nappi, Herbert Governance and Daniel Reed found the hearse abandoned. The corpse had not been disturbed.  
The police assumed that somebody had driven off the hearse as a practical joke, but had discovered its contents and decided that it wasn't very funny.

**MORE FARMERS VISITED.**  
Farmers in the Cullen Castle (Tra-more) and Kill districts of the County were visited by Mr. English, Assistant to the County Registrar, for the purpose of levying decrees obtained for non-payment of annuities.

**THE FAMOUS HOUSE FOR FISHING TACKLE.**

In order to be a successful angler it is necessary to pay attention to the selection of your Fishing Tackle. We have hundreds of Rods, Baskets, Reels, Trout Lines, Sea Lines, Hooks, Casts and Baits of every description in stock. We devote a special department to the care and selection of Trout flies which are all hand tied from carefully selected materials. The Gut is particularly fine-drawn and the wings are matched so as to be exactly the same as the real fly. Every hook is made from the finest steels and will stand the hardest strain. We have over 200 varieties in stock and every one is guaranteed true to name. We sell them at the lowest possible price, consistent with quality, namely 2/- per dozen, post free.

HARPUR BROS., Fishing Tackle Merchants, WATERFORD.

YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL

FISHERY REPORT FISHERMEN'S PLIGHT RATES DOWN 4d.

Present—Messrs. P. J. O'Gorman, P.C., Chairman; W. O'Sullivan, J. Daly, J. Forrester, J. R. Smyth, P.C., R. Savage, R. Power, M. Cashman, R. C. Farrell, Vice-Chairman; T. K. Keane, solr.; E. P. Lynch, J. Whelan, M. D. Broderick, T. Beausang, D. McCarthy, E. D. Condon, M. Ahern, and Capt. C. Watson.

Ashe Street Wall Included in the monthly payments list was a sum of £117 for the rebuilding of the wall in Ashe street.

Mr. Lynch said they had had a tender for £90.

Mr. Daly said that there had been an extra length of 14 feet which cost about £30.

Mr. Lynch said that should be included in the estimate.

Mr. Broderick—It should be remembered that an estimate was only approximated and that in the majority of cases there were generally extras.

Mr. Lynch said they had received a tender at a much lower figure.

The Clerk said the contractor concerned wouldn't have the workmen insured.

Mr. Power thought in the circumstances the figures of the contractors tendering should not have been given to the public, as it might create a wrong impression.

Mr. Broderick said that while agreeing with Mr. Power, the Council might congratulate themselves on the work and the cost.

Mr. Daly—It is a well finished job and in view of the extra 14 feet which had to be done, the cost was satisfactory.

The subject then dropped.

Fishery Commission Report Mr. Murphy asked permission to bring an important matter before them—the question of the salmon fishery.

Twelve months ago the Government set up a Commission to inquire into the Inland Fisheries, with the result that they recommended the closing up of all weirs and the stopping of net fishing.

They all knew what that would mean to Youghal and the district around—the unemployment of some 1,000 men.

Mr. Broderick—It is nothing less than lunacy.

Mr. Power, having read from a newspaper, a report of the findings of the Commission, proposed "that while we approve of the recommendation made to Dr. Ryan, Minister for Agriculture regarding the naturalisation of our Irish rivers, we deeming it our duty to protect the interests of our townspeople in general and particularly of the fishermen, who are barely eking out a livelihood, protest in the strongest manner possible against the recommendations for the abolition of net fishing for salmon, the one outstanding industry in our town and district.

We would point out to the Government who are sympathetic to labour in general, that if such a course is adopted it will involve the unemployment of approximately 1,000 men with six dependents each on an average, totalling 6,000, who for the present can resort to no other means of employment except the dole office and have to do so at the request of the Commission, whose sole object is to make things easy for themselves in their respective departments.

We note the special encouragement for angling associations. Could there be any recommendation more preposterous submitted to Dr. Ryan by a supposed National Commission under a National Government than to facilitate the aristocrat to the detriment of the plain fishermen? We requested our elected representatives to the Dail in East Cork and West Waterford, who are undoubtedly conversant with the net fishing industry to jointly protest against the action of this tyrannical Inland Fisheries Commission.

We recommend a mass meeting of the fishermen and all concerned and we pledge ourselves to give them all the support possible so that their livelihood will not be interfered with, copies of this resolution to be sent to Dr. Ryan and to all T.D.'s in East Cork and West Waterford.

Mr. Daly said they recommended the stopping of netting in the fresh water, but there was nothing about the salt water.

Mr. Power—That is for the time being.

Mr. Daly—It would mean a big loss in any case.

Mr. Broderick seconded the proposition. The recommendations made by that Advisory body were preposterous and ridiculous.

Mr. Lynch—While agreeing with Mr. Power, I think the Conservators, Mr. Murphy, among them, were somewhat to blame, and also their T.D.'s.

The Chairman—We are dealing with the report of the Commission not with the Conservators or the T.D.'s.

Mr. Whelan suggested that the local fishermen and the others concerned should join with the Cork movement of protest.

The Chairman said Mr. Power's proposition covered the whole ground. He was sure the Government would give every attention to the protest of the fishermen. There were more than enough men idle around without adding to the list.

Mr. Power said he confidently hoped that the Government would throw the report into the waste paper basket.

The proposition was passed unanimously, copies to be sent to the City T.D.'s and Senator Fitzgerald.

The Estimate

The Clerk gave details of the estimate and expenditure for the coming year, submitting a rate of 7/2, as compared with 7/6 last year.

Mr. Whelan proposed its adoption. The Council and incidentally the Clerk had reason for self-congratulation in being able to make a reduction in the rate. The Clerk had always exercised a restraining hand in expenditure.

The Chairman said that was that Council's first budget, after 10 months office, and there were good grounds for congratulating themselves.

The Clerk was to be highly complimented on the lucid manner in which he had submitted details of the estimate.

With the Clerk, who deserved their best thanks he had gone into all the figures carefully, with the pleasing result that there was a reduction of 4d. in the £ on last year, for which, small as it was, the people would be grateful, especially in times like the present.

Messrs. Power, Beausang and others having joined in the compliment to the Clerk.

Mr. Broderick—This is unanimous as far as the Council is concerned.

The estimate was adopted unanimously.

League Of The Cross

The Hon. Sec., League of the Cross applied for permission for their Band to give recitals in the Green Park. The Band intended to appear more frequently in public for the future.

Mr. Broderick proposed that the application be granted. They deserved every encouragement, and also congratulation on their progress.

Mr. Lynch seconding, the application was granted unanimously.

Mr. Power said the other bands might also wish to give recitals in the Park.

The Chairman said they could deal only with the application before them.

Gravel From Foreshore

The Strand Caretaker reported finding two men taking gravel from the foreshore.

After some discussion it was decided to let them off with a strict warning and to prosecute any further offenders.

CARRICK GARDA SEARGENT TRANSFERRED

Sergeant O'Sullivan, Carrick-on-Suir, has been transferred to Abbey-leix, and has been replaced by Sergt. Brogan, from Dingle.

Sires for 1935.

THOROUGH-BRED SIRE

Green Orb

Registered by Department of Agriculture.

By GOLDEN SUN (by SUNBRIDGE)

Out of DEREEN (by William The Third, AT THE STUD STABLES, LISMORE.

GREEN ORB Chestnut Horse with white face and points, by Golden Sun (a high-class Racehorse and Sire of good winners, viz—Golden Araby, etc.) out of Dereen, by William the Third; g. dam Brownie by Galliniec. Stands 162 hands high, with good bone, shapes and quality.

INSPECTION INVITED.

Winner (at all distances up to 1 1/2 miles) of Winwick Plate, Haydock, Kepwick Plate, Thrisk, Tamworth Plate Birmingham. Gormire Handicap, carrying 9 stone, and placed several times in High-class Handicaps (See Racing Calendar).

Terms—THOROUGH-BRED MARES £5 5s. 6d. Half-Bred Mares and Nominated Mares £3.

This Horse will stand the Season: Dungarvan on Tuesdays at Tully's Yard, remainder of the week at his own Stables, Lismore.

Good accommodation for Mares and Foals. No responsibility for accidents or disease.

Service money to be paid in October.

Groom's Fee 3/- at first service.

For all particulars apply to:—MICHAEL F. CASEY, LISMORE.

Registered Pure-Bred Irish Draught Stallion for Co. Waterford and Cork.

Irish Duke

The property of Mr. Terrance Donnelly, Glenmore, Dungarvan. Irish Duke, is a steel grey, 16 hands, 6 years old.

Irish Duke is by Irish Life (83) out of Drumbeig (38) dam of Melton.

He will stand during the season on Tuesday's at Mr. J. J. Queally's Yard, Dungarvan; at Lismore, on Wednesday's, stopping at Cappoquin when going and returning and remainder of week at Owner's Stables.

Terms—£2 10s. Groom's fee—2/6. Nominated Mares at fee fixed by the Co. Committee. Groom's fee—2/6. Service money to be paid in October.

No accountability for accidents.

For further particulars apply to Owner.

T. DONNELLY.

YOUGHAL DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. H. A. McCarthy, D.J.)

ANNUITY CASES

Decrees were granted against a number of West Waterford farmers for arrears of annuities, Mr. T. K. Keane, solr., (for Mr. E. A. Ryan, State solr., Dungarvan), for the Land Commission.

Change Of Hours

Mr. P. J. Meade, Atlantic Hotel, applied for a change of hours, 2-9 instead of 1-8, during the summer months.

Superintendent O'Kelly said there was no objection, and the application was, therefore, granted.

A similar application by Mr. Keane, on behalf of Miss Thompson, Garryvoe, was also granted.

At the suit of Sergt. Lupton and Guard Madden, Youghal, and Guard Griffin, Killenagh, a number of persons, were fined 1/- to 3/- for using unlighted bicycles.

In one case brought by Guard Madden, the defendant said that he had to go on an urgent message to a priest to attend a sick person.

The case was dealt with under the P.O.A.

Area Exemption Order

Supt. O'Kelly, applied for an Area exemption Order for Killeagh for May Sunday, hours 6 to 8.

The application was granted.

Public Works Loan

In the adjourned case of the Board of Public Works v. Liam O'Muirchadha, Shanavogon, Ladysbridge, for £3 8s. 3d. interest on loan.

Mr. D. Casey, State solicitor, for plaintiffs said—This is the famous case in which this gent swore he did not sign a certain document.

Mr. Casey (to defendant)—Look at that document?—Is that your handwriting?

Defendant—I think it is, but— The Justice—Let him have a good look at it.

Defendant having put on his glasses, said he never saw the like of that paper before.

The Justice—Get him into the box. I want to have him sworn.

Defendant was then sworn and stated he signed in the leaf of a book to get money to pay the men.

The Justice—You have sworn that is not your handwriting?—That is my handwriting (pointing to the signature), but I never saw the like of that paper.

Did you sign that sheet of paper?— I didn't see the like of that at all; that is my handwriting. How did it get on that paper?—I could not tell you.

Mr. Casey—Did you sign that document?

The Justice—He says his name got on to it.

The defendant—I didn't see the document at all.

Mr. Casey—I must bring the witness to the signature, who signed in Irish.

The Justice—That is his signature, it is clear.

Defendant—I am not denying it.

The Justice—You are.

Defendant—The Inspector told me to sign on the leaf of a book to get money to pay the labour—that is all I know about it.

Defendant made a long statement regarding a grant of £80 and a loan of £40, which he got to build a house, the contract for the materials for which was given to Mr. Hogan, Killenagh. Mr. Craddock, a Housing Inspector, came along and there was some talk about the prices and he took witness to sign on the leaf of a book which he did.

Mr. Casey—You got £80 of a grant and a loan of £40 in addition from the Government to build the house you are living in—Yes. And you don't want to pay the loan?—I do.

The Justice—Why don't you pay it back?

Defendant—The material is bad and the labour is not paid for and they have me decreed.

Mr. J. H. Hogan, contractor, Killenagh, stated that he was declared contractor for certain building materials, which were duly supplied and paid for on the certificate of the Engineering Inspector. The house was built largely by direct labour, the defendant himself agreeing to do certain portions of the work. He understood there was some trouble between the defendant and the workmen he employed.

Mr. Casey—This man evidently wanted to eat his loaf and have it. After a further protracted hearing, the Justice gave a decree for the amount of the civil bill, £3 8s. 3d., with costs.

Sheep Scab.

Supt. O'Kelly, for Supt. Quinlan, Lismore, charged Edward Walsh, and John Murphy, with failing to notify sheep scab on the latter's land at Coolbeggan.



NO. 227—

THE DOG-LOVERS' TRIBUTE

KING GEORGE'S JUBILEE TRUST

By "PHILOKON"

WE referred a fortnight ago to the scheme started by the Tail-Waggers' Club for raising a dog-lovers' contribution towards King George's Jubilee Trust, which is being welcomed so enthusiastically by all classes of the community.

The Club, feeling that all dog owners will appreciate the opportunity of participating in an organised effort to further the objects explained by the Prince of Wales, have inaugurated a fund the minimum subscription to which is one shilling.

Of course, anyone desirous of so doing may send more, but if every sympathiser would post at least one shilling to headquarters at 58 Mark Lane, London, E.C.3., a sum in excess of £30,000 will be raised.

No doubt other doggy people whose dogs do not belong to the Club will be pleased to lend their support.

Since my first article was written things have moved rapidly. Obviously, it would be out of the question for the Club to communicate with the whole of its 600,000 odd supporters, they having no money for disbursement other than upon the actual welfare of dogs or their owners, but we understand that sufficient funds are forthcoming from a private source to enable one-tenth of the members to be approached with the suggestion that they should collect nine shillings and add one of their own.

It was invidious to select the names of those who should be invited to take part in this pleasurable work, so lots have been drawn and those whose dog's number ends in 3 have been approached.

If all will lend a hand willingly success is assured. The special services of each will be recognised by the inscription of his or her name and address in a book, which will be submitted to the Prince of Wales in the order in which the collection forms are received.

A complete record of the donors will also be submitted. If the forms are received back by May 3rd it will be in time to have the total included in the announcement to be made on Jubilee Day. It may not be possible for all to be completed by that date, but the Honorary Directors are anxious to receive as many as are ready.

The generous response made to any previous appeals justifies the Directors in believing that one of this exceptional nature will not be allowed to pass unheeded.

The forms that have been issued contain spaces for ten names and addresses with full directions to the collectors. Any individual donor may also become a collector if he or she desires. A mark placed against their names on the lists will bring them a collecting form by return.

It is almost unnecessary to emphasise again the way in which dogs have benefited through the instrumentality of the Royal Family, but one little matter may be mentioned that has perhaps been forgotten.

When the question of prohibiting the cruel practice of cropping dogs' ears was under

consideration of the Kennel Club a letter from King Edward, then Prince of Wales, clinched the matter decisively. His Royal Highness signifying his disapproval of such a form of mutilation.

This chat is issued by THE TAIL-WAGGERS' CLUB OF IRELAND, 23, Old Abbey Street (off Marlborough Street), Dublin, C.8. The Club will be pleased to answer any enquiries submitted by Tail-Wagger Owners in connection with canine hygiene and welfare.

Cross-examined by Mr. Keane—Witness said he believed it was an unusual form of disease. Walsh had long experience of sheep. Murphy lived 8 or 9 miles away.

Mr. J. J. Walsh, M.R.C.V.S., stated that he visited the lands on 26th Feb., and found 62 sheep and 4 lambs all infected with scab. They had been suffering from it about 3 months. It might have begun with isolated cases and then spread rapidly. A person of ordinary intelligence would know that something was wrong with the sheep.

Cross-examined by Mr. Keane—Witness stated it wasn't an everyday occurrence, but he was sorry to say it was becoming very common. He saw the sheep on April 21st. They were then the same.

Mr. Keane said Mr. Murphy wasn't the owner. The sheep had belonged to his father who died recently, but he didn't wish any point of that somebody should be responsible.

The Justice—What about Walsh?

Mr. Keane—He is responsible as being in charge, but Mr. Murphy will stand behind him.

Ed. Walsh, stated he didn't know that there was anything wrong with the sheep till the Guards came. He thought it was lice. He got dip and put it on.

Cross-examined by the Supt.—If he knew they were suffering from scab, he would have notified the Guards.

John Murphy, stated that he wasn't the owner himself. He only visited the lands occasionally.

The same defendants were charged with allowing sheep wander on the public road.

Sergt. Corby, Killenagh, stated he found 3 of the sheep which were suffering from scab, wandering on the public road.

The case against Murphy was dismissed and Walsh was fined £1 and a guinea costs, on the first case, and 2/- in the other.

The remaining cases were adjourned.

The House that Specialises IN CONFIRMATION AND FIRST COMMUNION OUTFITS FOR BOYS CAN GIVE YOU BETTER VALUE, BIGGER VARIETY, AT LOWER PRICES.

Boys Indigo Navy Serge Suits, 17/6 21/6, 25/- 29/6. Boys Tweed Suits, 9/6, 12/6, 17/-, 21/- Irish Tweed Suits, cut and made on the newest lines 21/6, 25/6, 29/6. Boys Cream and Fancy Shirts 1/6, 2/-, 2/6, 2/11. Boys Stockings Fancy Tops 1/-, 1/6, 2/-, 2/6.

BOOTS & SHOES LARGE VARIETY OF BOYS AND GIRLS BOOTS AND SHOES FOR CONFIRMATION AND FIRST COMMUNION.

Coffey & Beresford, THE SMALL PROFIT WAREHOUSE DUNGARVAN

Stupendous Array of Suitings.

A Lovely Range of this year's Suitings, can be seen daily on our counters.

Worsted Tweeds and Serges by all the leading Irish makers—Clayton's, Ardinnan, O'Brien's, and the hard-wearing Convoy. Also Gaeltacht Tweeds, in all the latest Shades and Designs.

Suit Lengths of Ardinnan, 10/-; 15/-; 25/-; 30/-; 40/-; 55/-; and 60/-. Trimmings 15/- and 10/-.

Suit Length of Clayton's 35/-; 45/-; 50/-; 60/-.

Mahony's 35/-; 40/-; 45/-; 50/-; 60/-.

Special Bargain which we are offering is a Suit of the famous Convoy Tweed at the very much cut Price of 50/- per Suit.

COME TO THE LEADING HOUSE FOR SUITINGS, TWEEDS, SPECIAL READY-MADE DEPARTMENT HOSIERY, HATS, CAPS UMBRELLAS, ETC.

SPORTS REQUISITES A SPECIALITY.

FOR YOUR NEW SUIT CALL TO— D. FRAHER, DRAPERS AND SPORTS OUTFITTERS. 17, Grattan Square, Dungarvan.



ESTABLISHED OVER 100 YEARS. O'Keefe & Sons, SCULPTORS, WATERFORD AND ABBEYSIDE, DUNGARVAN.

Inquiries for Monuments, Crosses, Headstones, Etc. in Marble, Limestone and Granite Erected in all parts of the Country. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE. Reservations and additional inscriptions are Executed anywhere. ALL WORK EXECUTED UNDER PERSONAL SUPERVISION. All Communications addressed to MICHAEL STREET, WATERFORD. Telegrams—O'Keefe, Michael St., Waterford.

T. FLYNN & SON, FAMILY BUTCHER, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

A CONSTANT SUPPLY OF BENT BEEF AND MUTTON KEPT ALL THE YEAR ROUND Also LAMB AND VEAL When in Season.

ONLY ONE QUALITY—THE BEST.

IMPORTANT NOTICE. WE PAY THE HIGHEST PRICES FOR ALL CLASSES OF HIDES AND SKINS.

A TRIAL SOLICITED. NOTE ADDRESS—CORNER OF MAIN ST., AND SQUARE.

P. MOLLOY & SONS, SCULPTORS, CALLAN and Dungarvan.

By To Announce They HAVE OPENED A BRANCH YARD IN JOHN STREET, BELKENNY AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF MONUMENTS.

IN MARBLE, LIMESTONE AND GRANITE. CHESTON CROSSES A SPECIALITY. WORKMANLY PRICES. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.

Pipes are as satisfactory for women to smoke as cigarettes, according to Jean Hart and Gloria Moore, University of California co-eds, who set the Berkeley campus agog by sauntering through Sather Gate with the pipes under forced draft. The girls explained that they have been smoking their pipes for the past year "sub rosa." Finally they decided that the pipes were as satisfactory in public as the well-known cigarettes, and brought the "duddies" out into the open. "For the first six months we did a lot of coughing," Miss Moore said. "But eventually we got used to it."

**CAPPOQUIN NOTES.**

**A MUSICAL PRODIGY—**

At the Feis Maitiu (Father Matthew Feis) in Cork, last week, Miss Patricia ("Pat") Sargent, Cappoquin, was awarded a First-Class Certificate, with Honours, in the Pianoforte competition for the Preparatory Grade, in which a large number of competitors from various parts of Munster took part.

This clever child is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Sargent, Cappoquin, and is a pupil of the Music Classes conducted by Mrs. Violet McCarthy, Lismore.

She had already appeared with great success as a pianist and all-round artist at various Concerts in Cappoquin, and Lismore during the past year, being one of the youngest performers on the stage on each occasion. As she is only seven years, she must be regarded as a musical prodigy owing to her accomplishments as a pianist, and her popular parents, as well as her talented Tutor, deserve to be warmly congratulated on the highly-creditable result of her brilliant performance in Cork last week.

**GREAT CAMOGIE MATCH—**

On Thursday afternoon, 2nd inst., a most interesting Camogie match was played in the Sportsfield between teams representing the Domestic Science Classes of the Vocational Schools in Cappoquin and Youghal, respectively.

The Vocational Classes had not been long in operation here when a strong Hurling Club was formed by Mr. Thos. Halpin, Headmaster, amongst the boys attending the Woodwork and Rural Science Classes, but, not to be outdone in her desire to add physical culture to their other attainments, Miss Flynn, Domestic Science Instructor, soon established a Camogie Club for the young ladies attending the Domestic Science Classes. Out of this newly-formed Club a very fast and promising team of athletic and enthusiastic young ladies was evolved, and after only a short period of practice, they proved their proficiency with the Camans by defeating a strong team from the Clashmore Vocational School on their first meeting in the Cappoquin Sportsfield, and later reaped their victory in the return match in Clashmore. They had, therefore, a record calculated to inspire them with confidence when they met the Youghal team last week, but the visitors soon proved that they were no novices at the game, and the match produced some of the fastest and most scientific play seen in a Camogie contest for a long time.

Goal followed goal, alternately, in quick succession, and both teams seemed to be equally matched in every phase of the game, and the final whistle found the match a draw at 5 goals each, which proved a very faithful index of the high-class quality of the play on both sides.

It is no easy matter for a mere man to impartially referee a contest between two teams of charming and smiling young ladies, but Mr. H. Collins, Lismore, displayed just the right amount of tact and chivalry in performing his delicate and exacting duties in such a manner as to please all.

The Cappoquin team was as follows: The Misses Daisy Lacey (Captain), Eileen Lacey, Peggy Brackett, Eva O'Donnell, H. Joyce, B. Hennessy, B. L. ynolds, May McGrath, Anna Barry, Nora Murray, Peggy McCabe, and Kitty Lewis.

We regret being unable to obtain the names of the Youghal team, but we hope to make good this deficiency when the return match is played in Youghal on an early date.

**OPENING DATE OF MISSION—**

A fortnight ago we stated that a fortnight's Mission would be opened here on Sunday, May 26th which was the original intention, but owing to the inability of the Redemptorist Fathers to attend on that date, the Mission will not now be opened until the following Sunday, June, 2nd.

We understand that his Lordship, the Bishop, will administer the Sacrament of Confirmation here during the same month, so that June, "the month of Roses," should prove to be a month of great fervour and devotion for the people of Cappoquin town and parish.

**ROWING PRACTICE—**

Having regard to the splendid record established by the Rowing Club at the various outside Regattas in which they competed last year, (as well as at the home fixture), it is a pity that greater enthusiasm is not being shown by the members in starting rowing practice this year.

The season is now getting on, and it should be understood by all that the hope of maintaining, or repeating, last year's excellent "form" lies in starting hard practice at the earliest possible moment. We hope some effort will be made to get a couple of crews to take the water without further delay, because if a start were once made, enthusiasm would be immediately re-kindled amongst the members, and we could then look forward with confidence to another successful season for the "Dark Blues" this year.

**"THE LUCK OF THE DRAW"**

No, this title has no reference to the Sweepstake Draw for the Derby to be held next month, but is the title of a beautiful play to be produced in the Boathouse Hall on the night of Ascension (Thursday, May 30th) by a company of talented local amateurs under

the capable direction of Mr. F. K. O'Leary, N.T. This gentleman, who has written several clever plays, comedies and sketches, has enlisted the support of several accomplished young ladies and gentlemen for this play, some of whom will be making their debut before a Cappoquin audience, and with such valuable material available, added to Mr. O'Leary's great abilities as a tutor and producer, this entertainment should prove an outstanding event in the histrionic records of Cappoquin.

Full particulars in later issues.

**MARKET PRICES—**

The price of bacon pigs at Cappoquin Bacon Factory this week remained at 50/- per cwt dead weight, the same as last week.

The price of eggs at Messrs. J. O'Connor and Sons' Egg and Poultry establishment, is 6d. per dozen, and farmers' butter at the local Fresh Butter market was 8d. per lb.

**CORRECTION—**

In our report of the presentation of prizes for the recent Snooker Handicap in the C.Y.M.S. it was erroneously stated last week that a valuable Cue was presented to Mr. Nick "Doyle" as runner-up in the Handicap.

The name of the runner-up is Mr. Nick Regan, son of Mr. Thos. Regan, who is a clever and promising player who was warmly complimented on the great "form" displayed by him in the Handicap.

**Ballyduff Notes**

**FARMING—**

In a country district such as this farming is naturally the principal matter of interest. Occasionally, of course, politics takes a leading place, but fortunately these occasions are becoming rarer. Each year sees an increased acreage under wheat, but some of our local farmers are beginning to wonder if it is going to be as successful as originally hoped. We noticed that during the past fortnight several fields where winter wheat was sown on lea ground had to be harrowed, and beet or oats planted instead. It is rather discouraging that this should happen and it is suggested that the Government should show a little more leniency about the question of getting imported seed wheat.

The potato crop is doing exceptionally well, early varieties being over the ground and the setting of beet seed is now in progress. Several local farmers have received licences to grow tobacco, and are now preparing the ground for that crop.

**ORCHARDS—**

Mr. O'Shea, Horticultural Instructor, is, we believe, of opinion that the land between Lismore and Fermoy is second to none in Ireland for apple growing, and under his supervision many young orchards have been planted locally under the Co. Committee of Agriculture Scheme. Acre plots of three year old trees planted last year are now covered with blossom. Some uncertainty exists as to whether it would be advisable or not to allow these trees to bear fruit this year. One grower is of opinion that if they are allowed to bear fruit the first year after planting it will adversely affect the trees. Perhaps Mr. O'Shea would enlighten us.

We recently examined one, the property of Mr. P. J. O'Sullivan, P.C., which was planted with four varieties—"Ellisons Orange," "Charles Ross," "Newtown Wonder," and "Brambley Seedlings." This orchard is well situated as it has protection from the prevailing autumn storms which usually come from the North-West, and are to a great extent the cause of the glut on the market, by bringing down large quantities of apples which are then sold cheaply. It is, consequently, essential that orchards should be well sheltered by the planting of shelter Belts where natural shelters do not exist.

At one time, not-so very long ago, a considerable quantity of apples, mainly of the cider variety, were grown in this neighbourhood, and hardly a field can be found that does not contain an old apple tree, some of the older inhabitants remember when really good cider was made at the "cider cellar" still exists. We suppose it would be too much to hope for a revival of that industry, especially as the eating and dessert varieties are now the main crop. There are great possibilities, however, for a jam factory in the district. It is about time that some consideration was given to the rural districts in the establishment of some small factories.

**CATTLE—**

Perhaps cattle should have been mentioned under the heading of "Farming" above, but there is some doubt about that, as farming is a constructive and productive, not destructive work, and judging by the wholesale killing of calves we are well on the way to wiping out the cattle industry altogether. In this connection it is interesting to note the names of some of the local townlands. We have Toor, Tooradoo, and Toornageeha, which mean respectively "The Cattle Night Field," "The Black Cattle Night Field," and "The Windy Cattle Night Field."

**PAYMENT OF RATES AND LAND ANNUITIES**

Accompanied by a large escort of Gardai, Mr. Pierce Durand, rate collector, visited several well-known Co.

**Gold Isn't Scarce**

While the world was never so poor as at present, as determined by economic conditions, it was probably never so rich in the gold that is the world's standard of wealth.

To the average person the sight of a gold coin nowadays is rare, and its actual possession rarer. Yet never was there such stocks of monetary gold held by the nations. The distribution of this stock is, however, very uneven, the bulk of it being held by three countries, the United States of America, France and England. The United States possesses the richest hoard, and hoard is the correct word, since the nations are frankly hoarding the precious metal. A total of something approaching 38 per cent. of all the gold in the world is at present held by America; in pounds sterling its stock amounts to 1,647,000,000. France comes next with 1,069,000,000 and England a weak third with 231,000,000. The actual total of monetary gold in the world at the end of 1934 was reckoned at 24,354,200,000 the balance outside the three stocks given above being held by the Netherlands, Switzerland, Italy, Spain, Belgium, Russia, the Argentine, Japan, India, Germany and Canada. So far as the gold position of Germany has been revealed its stock of monetary metal is only about 26,000,000. Half a dozen years ago it had 544 millions in gold money.

Monetary gold, as the expression implies means the gold used for monetary purposes, apart and distinct from gold used in its arts and industries, such as in jewellery, tooth fillings, plate goods, and what is known as gold paint. Owing to the extraordinary high price of the metal, comparatively little of it is now devoted to art purposes. Luxury purchases have declined to a minimum, and manufacturing gold against the prospects of better times is not a business proposition at present prices.

In the past much monetary gold was in circulation, while much of the metal was also absorbed by the arts, but at present and for some years past gold has been won from the earth only to be hoarded. There are probably considerable stocks of gold held by private persons, but the bulk of it, and practically all monetary gold, is in possession of governments and banks in the form of coins and bars.

The amazing part about our impoverished world is that the available supplies of gold are four times greater than the world possessed in 1913, when the world was in a somewhat similar state of political unrest, and there was anxiety and unrest, and fears of war. The political conditions were, perhaps, a little less acute than they are to-day, when many are inclined optimistically to say there can be no war because there is no gold with which to fight it. Away back in 1913 the gold standard was undistributed and appeared to be impregnable while to-day only three countries in Europe hold on to it, namely, France, Switzerland and the Netherlands, and how long these will continue to make a "gold bloc" is highly speculative, if not actually within the foresight of any courageous prophet.

While all this extraordinary hoard of gold has accumulated, production of the metal has increased during the period of its greatest monetary scarcity. It is extremely doubtful if the figures reveal the amount of gold, even of monetary form, that is held throughout the world, because despite the temptation of high prices, it is generally true that there has been much hoarding of gold coins by the timid wealthy against the day when world conditions will make gold the only medium of exchange that will be regarded as of real value. There are plenty of people who think that other forms of currency will ultimately meet with disaster. The public at large, says one authority, has engaged in gold hoarding on a scale never before seen in the western world. Some estimates, in fact, place the amount of gold hoarded at the present time, privately, at £500,000,000.

Actual gold production, what may be described as the natural additions to the gold stocks already accumulated amounts to nearly £200,000,000 per year. In 1934 the gold production of the world was £188,475,000, these figures, of course, being based on the market price of gold during the year. There have been no notable discoveries of new gold fields, but prices have stimulated production and made possible the working at a profit of mines which were formerly unprofitable. South Africa leads in gold production with 273,360,000 worth of the metal, and the United States comes next with 225,526,000; Canada comes a good third with over £20,000,000. The actual increase in the world's monetary gold since 1929, when the world depression began, is £265,000,000, but this has been in part contributed by India, where through centuries there had been much hoarding of gold. As a matter of fact, a very considerable share of the world's gold in the past went into India, where it disappeared into the hoards of native princes and others. It is estimated that within the past four years something like £200,000,000 worth of Indian gold has been released.

Waterford farmers for the collection of outstanding rates. Only one seizure however, was made, and this was effected in the Ballydermody locality, where thirteen cattle were taken from the lands of a farmer. The seized stock was removed to Waterford Pound.

**HORSE-BREEDING**

**TURF DYNASTY FROM ARABIA**

**INTERESTING VIEWS FOR BLOODSTOCK BREEDERS**

Where all our wonderful horse-racers originally sprung from is a subject of interesting concern to all lovers of sport and the death of the great sire Blandford last week who was sprung from the most highly-bred stock in racing and was the most successful stallion in the past 50 years increases its interest. Writing on the subject in the "Sunday Express" Blackfriar says:—Blandford's family tree can be traced back 200 years, through famous forebears like Bend Or and Eclipse to Darley Arabian—one of the three horses that really founded the modern racehorse and racing industry.

Practically every racehorse running to-day is descended from these three horses—Darley Arabian, Byerley Turk and Godolphin Arabian.

As their names imply, they were all of Eastern origin and all had a romantic history.

It is said that Darley Arabian's arrival in this country was due to a Yorkshire farmer named Darley, who, in 1723, asked a relative living in Syria to send him the finest Arab horse available.

This relative sent a Bocharian, a breed of horse that can, it is claimed be traced back to Solomon's time. How that horse, Darley Arabian, dominated horse-racing history may be gauged by the fact that his great-grandson was Eclipse, whose descendants recorded over a hundred Derby triumphs.

Three famous horses in this family were Bend Or (born 1877), Hampton (1872), and Sterling (1868).

Last year descendants of these three won the greater part of the prize money offered during the season. Here as given by the "Bloodstock Breeders' Review," are their figures:—

| Winners.       | Races. | Prize-money |
|----------------|--------|-------------|
| Bend Or...488  | 796½   | £197,817½   |
| Hampton...234  | 366½   | £129,445½   |
| Sterling...125 | 215    | £110,923½   |

Flying Fox, Rock Sand, Ormonde, the King's Derby winner Minoru, Cameronian, and Manna belonged to the Bend Or family.

Ladas and Hyperion were notable members of the Hampton branch. Sterling produced Common, Isinglass, and Blandford, and through Blandford, Trigo, Blenheim and Windsor Lad.

The origin of Byerley Turk is somewhat vague, but he is believed to have been a Captain Byerley's charger in Ireland during the wars of King William of Orange.

He founded the famous Herod line, whose descendants included the grey Roi Herode and his celebrated son, The Tetrarch.

Last year Herod's family came fourth on the winning list with 173 winners of 285½ races of the aggregate value of £66,296½. The last Derby winner in this branch was Sir Bevis in 1970.

Godolphin Arabian was one of a batch of Arabs sent by the Bey of Tunis in 1731 as a present to Louis XV. of France. Apparently the gift was not greatly valued for one day an Englishman noticed a magnificent horse drawing a water-cart through the streets of Paris.

He bought it for 68 francs, and sold it to a friend, who resold it for twenty-five guineas to Lord Treasurer Godolphin Arabian founded the West Australian line, which numbers among its famous descendants the mare Signorinetta—who won the Derby for the Chevalier Ginstrelli at 100 to 1 and the Oaks two days later—Hurry On, Captain Cuttle, and Coronach.

There was a fourth group founded by Alcock Arabian, which gave us one Derby winner. That was Aimwell, winner of the great Epsom race in 1785. But the line died out.

**GOLD MINE**

Blandford was an example of the horse which is a moderate performer on the track but proves a gold mine in the stud.

Bred at the National Stud in 1919, so little was thought of his racing possibilities that when offered for sale at Newmarket as a yearling he made no more than 730 guineas—the price of a good class selling plate.

He won only three races of the total value of £3,668. Yet he lived to become the most-sought-after stallion in the country.

Last year he broke a record that had stood for seventy years, when his progeny won races to the value of 275,707. That eclipsed by about £14,000 the previous best which Stockwell established in 1886.

At the time of his death Blandford's stock had won more than two hundred races, to the value of over £200,000.

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**WEED SEEDS CONVEYED IN DUNG**

Farmyard manure has been described as the basis of all manuring, and many more things have been said in its favour, which would seem to indicate that, in its default, the fertility of the soil would be weakened, and its resources exhausted under the strain of cropping. All this appraisal is due to it admittedly. It is a complete not a well-balanced, manure—that is to say, the proportion in which it supplies nitrogen, phosphates, and potash does not correspond with the requirements of crops, and some of these essential plant foods it supplies in a very slowly assimilable form. Still, it does add all three to the soil, and the enriching effect of these is marked, not alone in the crop to which applied, but in those which succeed in the pasturage later. Its effect in increasing soil fertility is equalled by the improvement in the physical texture which it promotes. When the compact mass of litter and animal droppings breaks up into fine mould, it adds to the store of humus, and this decomposed organic matter, which scientists refer to as humus, appreciably increases the heat-absorbing and moisture-retaining power of the soil.

This, in brief, is a summing up of the case to be made for yard manure. Land that is not regularly and amply dunged is regarded as cheated, maltreated, and, to a sense, swindled. The resort to artificials is regarded as a back-hand trick. The bulk and the stench of the load of dung appeals; the bag of powdery chemicals does not. And yet farmers are liable to suffer from weed infection through dung, though no such trouble can, at least directly, be traced to artificials.

An experiment carried out in Sweden throws some light on the liability of different kinds of manure to convey weed seeds. The experiment was evidently designed to test the degree of weed infection as between little and well-rotted manure—that is, between the upper and the lower layers of the manure heap; as also between the manure made in the cow-house, the stable, the sheep-pen, the pigery, and the poultry-shed. The results, apparently, show that the weed seeds in the deeper layers of the manure made least growth. Those from the manure of poultry (fed in winter, and obviously on grains which contain much weed refuse) sprouted strongly, and, as regards the manure from the different farm animals, that from cow manure, especially from the upper and less highly-fermental layer, con-

tained most weeds; then, in order of weed production, followed pig manure, horse manure, and at the bottom sheep manure.

Weeds, in a way, are a law unto themselves. They come in places where they might least be expected, and yet they have soil tastes and impose themselves where conditions favour. They all have to be combated by various means, such as cutting, manuring, grazing with different kinds of stock, and other methods known to the cute husbandman. But prevention is better than cure, and any and every effort to destroy, preferably by burning, mature weed seeds, and to keep the manure heap as uncontaminated as possible, will be fully compensated for by less foul root crops and cleaner pastures later.

The town gardener does not know the legacy of weeds he has let himself in for when he spreads the loads of manure he has contracted for under his vegetable beds. His is farming on the smaller or intensive scale, and his crop this year is followed by another next year in the same patch. With the farmer it is different, who wants always clean crops and sound pastures. For this reason the need is urgent and the economy obvious, not only of checking weed growth in tillage crops and pastures by cutting, pulling, or spraying, as the case may be, but also to take care that the manure heap is as free from such a source of infection as can be—R. in "Farmers' Gazette."

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