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Dungarvan Observer

MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE

Dungarvan Observer

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SATURDAY, APRIL 13, 1935.

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DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

At a meeting of the above, Mr. M. Morrissey, Chairman, presided. Also present—Messrs. T. McCarthy, S. Hayes, P. Byrne, P. O'Dwyer, J. Mansfield, J. Dahill, D. Foley, M. Connors, J. Foley, J. Christopher, M. Clancy, P. Quann, J. Butler, J. J. Crotty.

The Clerk reported that several tenants had not paid for the 6d. stamp necessary for the agreement of tenancy.

Mr. Byrne said that the people living in those houses had only 6s. a week and could not afford to pay.

The Council agreed to pay the stamp duty.

The Clerk reported that he had received the final instalment of the £24,000 grant for the Loughmore housing scheme.

Mr. O'Reilly contractor, wrote stating that he had attended to the repairs as set out on the list. He asked that arrangements be made for the payment of the final instalment due to him.

Mr. Clancy—Would it be advisable for Mr. Murphy, architect, to inspect the houses before we sign the final certificate. It is impossible to ascertain at this time of the year, when the weather is very dry, whether the roofs are right. If we give the final certificate the Council will have to do everything afterwards.

Chairman—We can ask Mr. Murphy to inspect the houses.

Mr. Clancy—Mr. Murphy gave a certificate before for work that should not be certified for at all. I think the Council should ask the Department to send down an independent engineer.

Mr. Crotty—What has Mr. Byrne to say. He is in a position to know the condition of the houses.

Mr. Byrne—I say that the houses will be down in five years. I hope I am not living in the one I have at present in five years time.

Mr. D. Foley—I know that at any time you will get people to run down work no matter how good it is.

The Clerk stated that there was £800 retention money due to the contractor and £90 for extras. He thought it only fair that the £90 for extras be passed immediately.

The members agreed with the payment immediately of £90 to the contractor.

Mr. J. Foley—A deputation of the Council visited the houses and every house was visited and a note taken of all complaints. I take it that Mr. O'Reilly has adjusted these.

B.S.—I would say he has to a great extent, but would not say that they have been all carried out until I see the houses again.

The meeting deferred the passing of the final certificate to Mr. O'Reilly, the B.S. in the meantime to report on the condition of the houses to next meeting.

Superintendent Walsh, G.S., Dungarvan, wrote re complaints at Loughmore, and stated that he had given instructions to have the matter attended to immediately.

M. O'S REPORT

Dr. Casey sent in a report re the necessity of having the water system improved immediately.

Mr. Butler asked if there was any reply to the Council's letter from the Department re the housing scheme?

Clerk—No. Mr. Connors said this matter was going on for the past two years and nothing was done. It was a very serious matter. The Council go on sending letters and get no replies.

The Clerk stated that he had a telephone message from the matron of the County Home, stating that there was no water there and asking that something be done.

Mr. Walsh, S.S.O.—I was out there to-day and there was no water there.

Mr. Christopher—Have the Department approved of the plans of De Lapp and Waller?

Clerk—Not yet. Mr. Christopher—It is ridiculous building houses if there is no water for them.

Chairman—The Clerk has written to the Department, and I suggest that Dr. Casey's report should follow that letter.

Mr. Mansfield—I suggest that you send up a deputation.

Mr. Clancy—The Council made provision in the current rate for the payment of part of the scheme.

Mr. Connors—What about asking our T.D.'s to move?

Mr. Crotty—They only do things when they are looking for votes.

Mr. Connors—That is what I mean. We should bring pressure to bear on them and tell them that they are lacking in their duties.

Mr. Dahill—What about sending General O'Duffy up?

WATERFORD CO. BOARD OF PUBLIC HEALTH.

Commissioner Moynihan, held a meeting of the Co. Waterford Board of Public Health on Wednesday. Messrs. M. Flynn, Secretary and Jefferson, Engineer to the Board were present.

TRAMORE APPLICATION

Mr. P. J. O'Brien, Riverstown Cafe, Tramore, applied to the Board to sell or grant him a lease of 5 or 6 years of a piece of land belonging to the Board at the Bogfield, for the purpose of building a Cafe on it. The application was refused.

MILK TENDER

Mrs. Ivory Rossduff, in a letter to the Board stated that her milk tender of 1s. per gallon accepted at the last meeting of the Board under the Free Milk Scheme was not sanctioned by the Department and that they considered 10d. per gallon during the September half-year sufficient.

She pointed out that she had to deliver the milk to the recipients and this should be put before the Minister.

The Commissioner requested the Secretary to point out this matter to the Minister and to allow 1s. per gallon for the milk.

CARE OF GRAVEYARDS

Mr. M. Dee, S.S.O., referring to the complaint of the Secretary Waterford Co. Council, regarding the neglected condition of the old graveyard at Aglish, reported that he inspected same on the 5th inst., and found it clean and well kept.

The Commissioner said that the Secretary told him that the walls were knocked down and that there was encroaching on the graveyard.

The Secretary was requested to find out if there was any trespass.

CARETAKER'S APPLICATION

James Rockett, caretaker, Duncannon, graveyard, applied for an increase of salary stating that his present salary of £2 per annum was inadequate. He asked for an increase to £5 and pointed out that he had to do graves on many occasions without fee. The application was refused.

"A COOL REQUEST"

An application was received from the Garda Station at Rathcoormac for the Board to provide a water supply. Secretary—That is rather a cool request.

Commissioner—Is there a supply there?

Secretary—We never got any demand for a supply. You can't very well do it out of your own funds. This is asking for a water supply to the barracks.

The matter was referred to the engineer, for a report.

TRAMORE BATHING BYE-LAWS

Regarding the question of the Tramore Bathing Bye-laws, the Secretary said the committee asked the Board to frame them.

Mr. Crotty—I am including all the T.D.'s.

Mr. J. Foley—Mr. Dahill made a statement about General O'Duffy. I would like to have it from him.

Mr. Dahill—I did. Mr. J. Foley—You are beaten on your own point then.

Mr. Connors—This has nothing to do with the houses.

Mr. J. Foley—We are dealing with water.

Mr. Dahill—And sewerage. Mr. Connors—We get no heed from the Department. It is no excuse they are too busy.

It was agreed that a deputation, consisting of the Chairman, Dr. Casey, M.O.; and the B.S., seek an interview with the Department.

HOUSING SCHEME

The Department asked for maps of the sites offered for the proposed housing scheme from Messrs Ryan, Dee and Power.

The B.S. was instructed to deal with the matter.

FREE MILK SUPPLY

The Department wrote stating that the Council should arrange for the supplying of free milk at the same cost as last year. The Minister was not prepared to increase the grant, and the obtaining of milk at a higher price would only result in a lesser number of children receiving milk.

The Clerk stated that Mr. Curran, Glenmore, had written stating that he would supply the milk at last year's price.

The matter was deemed satisfactory settled.

On the proposition of Mr. D. Foley, seconded by Mr. Dahill, it was agreed that one man from Abbeyside be employed on fair days in cleaning the streets.

Commissioner—Did the Board frame?

Secretary—No. Suggested changes were made and were adjourned. The Commissioner said he would interview prominent citizens in Tramore as well as the committee regarding the bye-laws.

LETTING OF COTTAGES

The following cottages were let to the following applicants:—Monadiha—Jas. Lennon, Ballyknock, Carrick; Killooney—Patt. Coughlan, Knocksturney; Lisnageragh—Mark Mullahy, Lisnageragh; Ballyphillip.

SIX MONTHS TO GET MARRIED.

Patt. Power, Graigueneageha, Stradally, applied for a cottage at Graigueneageha. Applicant appeared before the Board.

Commissioner—You are a single man? Applicant—I'm getting married.

Commissioner—Are you getting married within a month? Applicant (smiling)—Well, I can't guarantee that, sir, (laughter).

Secretary—Will you be within six months? Applicant—Begor, sir that will do alright.

The application was granted.

PASSAGE SEWERAGE

Regarding the extension of the Passage East Sewerage Scheme, the Department wrote stating that there was no money available at present for minor Relief Schemes for this kind.

CO. SURVEYOR AND OBJECTIONABLE SITES

The Co. Surveyor wrote calling attention to the building of cottages on objectionable sites and quoting the law on the matter. He stated that in the current scheme now being completed the law was being violated.

Mr. Jefferson, engineer, in his report said that in his area the law regarding the selection was not violated.

The Commissioner said he had visited Mr. Jefferson's area and the selection of the sites had been done very carefully. He had not a report from Mr. Spredborough yet.

As for the new scheme, the Commissioner added, I will be out with the engineers to inspect the new sites.

COMPLAINT

Mr. Power, Ballinamintra, came before the meeting in connection with a complaint he made last anuary regarding a fence around a cottage on his land. Mr. Power said that the fence was too low and the cattle were going in over it. The height of the fence was only 3 feet and the sods on top were no good, but were an encouragement to the cattle. He would be glad if the Board would do something in the matter.

The cost of repairing the fence would be £5 14s.

Continuing, Mr. Power said that he did not want to have any trouble with the tenant of the cottage.

Secretary—The tenant is bound by the agreement to repair it.

The matter was referred to the engineer for a report.

TENDERS ACCEPTED

The following tenders for Cottages and fencing were accepted:—Cottages—Georgetown, Parkeenaugh, and Grenan, Contractor—Thos. Mulligan, and M. Halley, Carrigeen, Kill.

Fencing of Plots—Mce. Doherty, Barranastock, 3 plots at Ballinacourty; Stephen Hickey, Ballintaylor, 2 plots at Ballinroad and 1 at Cloncoskaine; Jas. Murray, Ballyguiry, Plots at Ballyneety and Knockboy; L. Phelan, Castlereagh, Plot at Graigueneageha; M. Parks, Ballyduff, Dungarvan, Plot at Newtown; Mce. Walsh, Kilminton, Plots at Curraheen and Newtown.

CAPPOQUIN AND TALLOW SEWERAGE

Regarding the Barrack street, sewer at Cappoquin, the engineer reported that the objections raised by the Rev. Mother, Convent of Mercy, to the running of the pipes, were now overcome and that she was quite satisfied now.

The Engineer was instructed to prepare the plans, specifications and detailed cost.

A similar order was made concerning the Chapel street sewer, Tallow.

RATES DECREES GRANTED

"The whole public service of the country would fall if the rates were not paid," said Judge Sealy, at Waterford, when he refused to grant stays in seven cases in which Co. Waterford farmers were sued for rates.

Mr. C. S. Quinlan, solicitor, for the farmers, said that bringing the cases before the Circuit Court was a very expensive form of procedure to saddle on the unfortunate farmers. His submission was they should have been brought on summons to the District Court.

DUNGARVAN DISTRICT COURT.

Held on Wednesday before Mr. Troy, D.J.

UNTAXED CAR

Guard O'Leary, prosecuted Patt. Burke, Emmett, street garage, with using an untaxed car on 17th March. Mr. Farrell, solr., appeared for the defendant.

Replying to Mr. Farrell, complainant said the tax had since been taken out for the month of March.

Mr. Farrell, pleaded guilty to the offence and told the Justice that on March 17th, a man came to defendant for a coffin, which had to be taken to Waterford, as there were a lot of funerals around that date no hearse was available so the man asked Mr. Burke for a car. Mr. Burke had no car only this untaxed car and he sent a message to a private car owner to loan his car but that was also engaged. He then used his own car on this day only and later took out the licence for the month.

Replying to the Justice the Guard said the car was not taxed until the summons was issued. Defendant when he got the summons went down and took out the license.

Justice—The summons was very useful then.

The case was withdrawn.

LIGHTS AND RERE REFLECTORS

Guard Deasy, prosecuted Patt. Coffey, Clough, Villierstown, no light, a fine of 2/- was imposed. Same v. Jas. Fitzgerald, Ballyduff, same offence 3/6, second do., 5/- or seven days. Same v. Joseph McCarthy, fined 3/6. Same v. Jas. Lenehan, Ballyguiry, Cappagh, fined 3/6.

Guard O'Leary v. Wm. Dunne, Ballyguiry, same offence, fined 3/6. Same v. John Ryan, Ballycullane, 2/- Same v. Wm. O'Brien, Kilmurray, 3/6.

Guard Enright, charged Thomas Mooney, Buttery street, with using a cart without a light of a rere reflector.

To the Justice, defendant did not think he would be out so late and did not take a lamp he did not know a reflector was necessary.

A fine of 3/- for not having a light was imposed. The case for not having a reflector was withdrawn after the Justice had informed the defendant that a reflector was necessary.

Guard Parkes, Leamybrien, prosecuted Patrick Tobin, Leamybrien, with cycling without a light or a rere reflector. Fined 3/6 for the light and 2/6 for the reflector.

Guard Sheehan, Cappagh, v. Patt. O'Keefe, Knockgarron, no light. Fined 2/6. Same v. Patt. Queally, Cappagh, 2/-. Same v. M. McCarthy, Knocknacroaha, 2/-. Same v. Mary Kelleher, Cappagh, 2/-. Same v. John Moroney, Knocknacroaha, 2/-.

Guard McGee, v. Ed. Roche, Loughmore, 2/-.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE CASES

Guard Regan, prosecuted Patt. Hayes, Loughmore, under the School Attendance Act. A fine of 2/6 was imposed.

Similar cases against John Wall, Buttery street, and M. Duggan, Loughmore, were adjourned.

UNLICENSED BULL

The Ministry of Lands and Agriculture, prosecuted Patt. Curran, Ballinacourty, with having an unlicensed bull on his lands.

Mr. Ryan, S.S., appeared for complainants.

Mr. Williams, solr., for defendant. Evidence having been given which showed that the bull had not been castrated owing to ill-health, but was now castrated, with which Sgt. Fitzgerald, Ring, agreed, a nominal fine of 5/- was imposed.

NEW LOCAL SOLICITOR

Mr. Ryan, solr., said that he would take this opportunity as an old member of the profession to welcome at the first appearance in Court of Mr. Liam Lanigan, solr. The profession in Dungarvan had a high reputation and he was sure Mr. Lanigan would carry on the high tradition that had been set. He wished Mr. Lanigan a very bright and successful future.

Mr. Williams, solr.—I wish to be associated with the remarks of Mr. Ryan and wish Mr. Lanigan every success.

Mr. Farrell, solr.—I also associate myself with the remarks made by Mr. Ryan and Mr. Williams. Mr. Lanigan, was my apprentice, and if he proves as good a solicitor as he was an apprentice he will be assured of success.

Mr. O'Keefe, Clerk of Court, also associated himself with the remarks.

Justice Troy—I am delighted to be able to welcome Mr. Lanigan to the Court, and as Mr. Ryan stated the profession in Dungarvan has very high traditions, and I am sure Mr. Lanigan will preserve those traditions. I hope Mr. Lanigan will meet with every success.

Death of Mr. M. McGrath, Victualler, Lismore.

STRIKING TRIBUTES OF PUBLIC SYMPATHY

Profound regret was felt in Lismore on Monday when the sad news became known that Mr. Michael McGrath, Victualler, Main street, had died suddenly on that morning.

Born in Cappoquin on May 7th 1866, he was son of the late Mr. John McGrath, who had carried on an extensive and prosperous Victualling establishment in that town for many years.

A man of splendid physique and great athletic prowess, deceased was a noted all-round sportsman in his young days, being a brilliant and fearless horseman who rode in many races and a Gaelic footballer of the highest order. When barely 20 years of age he, in conjunction with Mr. R. J. Colender, Cappoquin, founded the first Football Club ever started in the town, this being named the "Cloch na Cuinne Club," and he was appointed its first Captain, a position which he filled with marked ability and distinction for a long period. Something over 40 years ago he went to reside in Lismore where he started a Victualling establishment on his own account, and in due course, thanks to his great business ability and his wonderful enterprise, this business developed and prospered to such an extent as to become one of the leading establishments of its kind in West Waterford.

Always noted for his upright and honourable character in all his business transactions, deceased was also of a kind and generous nature, and an extensive employer of labour, whose liberal and considerate treatment of his employees was an outstanding trait in his character.

He was held in the very highest esteem, not only in Lismore, where he was one of its most prominent traders but throughout the entire County Waterford, with whose people his business dealings as a victualler brought him into almost daily contact, and he was one of those rare types of gentleman and business men of whom it can be truly said that he never made an enemy anywhere.

Although he had been complaining for some time past of a pain in the region of his heart, he was such an active and industrious worker that he did not allow this to interfere with his business activities in any way, so that it may be said of him that he actually "died in harness."

Though he was not feeling well on Friday and Saturday last, and had to spend two days of enforced idleness, he was his normal self again on Sunday night, and discussed various business matters with his family with all his usual brightness and sound judgment. On Monday morning he came down to breakfast about 8.30 and partook of the usual hearty meal, but about an hour later he quietly and peacefully passed away to the great grief of his loving wife and the members of his devoted and respected family, for whom the deepest sympathy is now felt in their great bereavement.

His tragic and unexpected death, while still within a month of his 69th year, cast a great gloom over Lismore, while the people of his native Cappoquin were also stirred to the greatest depths of sorrow over the untimely passing of a kindly and genial gentleman who was such a credit to the "Old Cornerstone."

On Tuesday evening the remains were removed from his late residence to St. Carthage's Catholic Church, Lismore, and although it was raining in torrents at the time, there was an immense attendance of all the leading people in West Waterford which proved a striking tribute of sympathy with his afflicted family, as well as respect to the memory of deceased.

The coffin was received at the Church by the Rev. Father Murphy.

Mr. Lanigan, returning thanks, said that he was grateful for the remarks made by Mr. Ryan, Mr. Williams, Mr. Farrell, Mr. O'Keefe, and the Justice, he would do his best to be a worthy member of the profession.

McElwin v. Mulcahy. In this case Anne McElwin, owner of a house in Mitchel street, summoned Declan Mulcahy, for the taking of doors and timber from the house, the value of which was estimated at £3.

Laurence Regan, rent collector, said that Mulcahy had gone into the new houses at Loughmore in October last. Mulcahy took with him all the timber of the house and only left the stone and mortar after him.

Declan Mulcahy, said that there was an agreement between Mr. Regan and himself. He was to get the timber and to knock down the house in return.

The Justice said the case was one for civil proceedings and accordingly dismissed the charge.

C.C., Lismore, and the Rev. T. O'Gorman, C.C., do., on Wednesday morning Solemn Requiem High Mass was offered up for the repose of his soul before an unusually large and representative congregation.

The celebrant of the Mass was the Rev. T. Murphy, C.C., Lismore, the other officiating clergymen being Very Rev. W. T. Canon Burke, V.F., P.P., Lismore; Very Rev. T. Fitzgerald, P.P., Cappoquin; Rev. T. Dunphy, C.C., do.; Rev. T. O'Gorman, C.C., Lismore; Rev. M. Power, C.C., do.; and Rev. Father Harly, C.C., Kiltrossy.

Immediately after the solemn obsequies, the interment took place in the Parochial cemetery, Lismore, in the presence of an extremely large attendance of mourners and leading people from all parts of the Co. Waterford, Cork City, Waterford City and many other parts of Munster, the cortege being one of the largest and most respectable seen in Lismore for years, which proved a striking manifestation of public sympathy and honour to the memory of a gentleman who had been held in such high esteem by all classes.

A large detachment of the Lismore Guild of Girl Guides presented an impressive picture in their smart uniforms as they marched in procession order in the cortege as a special mark of respect to Miss Josephine McGrath, daughter of the deceased, who is the popular Hon. Sec., and Treasurer of the Guild in Lismore.

All the clergymen who had officiated at the High Mass walked in front of the funeral, and the last prayers at the graveside were recited by the Rev. T. Murphy, C.C., Lismore.

The chief mourners included—Mrs. McGrath (widow); Michael J. John and Patrick McGrath, (sons); Miss Josephine McGrath, (daughter); Mrs. Guerin, Cork and Mrs. Feehan, Carrick-on-Suir (nieces); R. and J. Widger, Waterford, John McGrath, Cappoquin, and Patt. Feehan, (nephews); Mrs. Riordan, Cove; Mrs. Moore, Lismore; Miss O'Donnell, do.; Mrs. E. O'Donnell, do. (sisters-in-law); Patt. O'Donnell, Deerpark; Eugene and Joseph O'Donnell, do. (brothers-in-law); Denis and Timothy Riordan, Cove; J. Barry, Dromore; E. Casey, Glonea, Mr. and Mrs. Monahan, do.; John and Mary Barry, Glencarr; Miss Nan Lynch, Killeagh; the Misses Mary and Monica Lynch, Strancally; Michael Lynch, do.; Mrs. Campbell, Cork; Mrs. Coughlan, Lismore; Mrs. Miss and Master John Pericho, Lismore; Miss Chris. and Master P. Moore, Lismore; M. Harly, Gortnadiha, Dungarvan; M. and Mrs. Dee, do.; James and Mrs. Fives, Tourin; M. McGrath, Cappagh; A. J. and Mrs. Sargent, Cappoquin; M. J. and Mrs. Sargent, do.; John Fives, do.; D. J. Noonan, Auctioneer, Lismore (cousins and relatives).

A large number of beautiful wreaths of lilies were laid on the grave, including the following:—"With deep sympathy, from Capt. and Mrs. Jameson and all at Tourin"; "With deep sympathy, from Colonel and Mrs. Rivers-Smyth"; "With deep sympathy from Captain and Mrs. Alexander"; "With sincere sympathy from Mrs. Anderson"; "With sincere sympathy, from D. and G. Riordan," etc.

Mass Cards were sent by Mai and Joe (to dear uncle); John and Mrs. Barry, Glencarr; Tim and Kate O'Connell; A. O'Donnell; N. Pericho; Mollie and Joe O'Donnell; Larry and Peg Quinlan; Denis and Mrs. Drohan; Alf and Mrs. Sargent; Noreen O'Mahony; Lismore Hos pit; Nan and Pk. Lynch; Michael, Mary and Monnie Lynch, etc.

DEATH OF MR. P. J. LYNCH, WATERFORD.

We regret to chronicle the death of Mr. Patrick J. Lynch, late of 52, Michael street, Waterford, which occurred on the 9th inst., after a brief illness and fortified by the rites of the Church.

The deceased had been for many years prominently associated with the commercial life of the city and conducted a large Drapery concern in Michael street. In his younger days he was an oarsman of repute, and was closely identified with the Clonmel and Waterford Boat Clubs. Possessed of a cheerful manner and a bright outlook on all things, he was a general favourite with all who knew him and who now regret his early death.—R.I.P.

After Requiem Masses for the repose of his soul, the funeral took place from St. Patrick's Church to the family burial ground New Inn, Cahir. A large cortege accompanied the remains. The last prayers at the graveside were read by Very Rev. J. O'Malley, P.P., New Inn.

The chief mourners were—Edward Lynch, and J. A. Lynch, Editor "Observer" (brothers); Thos. Lynch, (nephew); Misses O'Halloran (nieces); R. O'Halloran (brother-in-law); Mrs. E. Lynch, and Mrs. J. A. Lynch, (sisters-in-law); Philip White, Misses Quinn, etc., etc., (cousins).



ARDMORE DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. H. A. McCarthy, B.L.)

Rate Cases. Mr. James Hartly, Rate Collector, had a large number of farmers, summoned for rates and arrears, the amounts ranging up to £75.

Mr. T. C. Williams, Dungarvan, (for Mr. E. A. Ryan, State solicitor, Dungarvan), appeared for the plaintiff, Mr. Wm. R. Hodnett, solr., Youghal, appeared for three defendants and applied for time.

In one case, where the amount involved was £12 18s. 7d., defendant in reply to Mr. Hodnett, stated he had 37 acres. He had 8 cattle which he could not sell. He had no money, but he might be able to do something in 3 months.

Mr. Hodnett said the defendant was very badly off, having had a lot of family trouble, and there was an Equity case for £80 coming on against him at the Circuit Court.

The Justice—I don't see what I can do but make an order for the payment of the amount and ask the collector to be lenient as he could with the poor man.

Mr. Hartly said the Commissioner was pressing him to collect the outstanding rates.

Mr. Hodnett—Does your worship hold you haven't power to grant a stay?

The Justice—No, but I prefer to make an order and leave the matter to the collector.

Mr. Hodnett—You can't get blood out of a stone.

An order was made with 17/- costs, the Justice remarking he had great sympathy with those people.

In another case, the amount was £72 16s. 8d.—£13 arrears and £59 16s. 8d. current rate.

Mr. Hodnett said his client had bought the farm under the Wyndham Act, about 1906. Having an interest in it, he started to improve it. He topped all the land, bought a lot of machinery, built up a fine stock, sunk an artesian well, erected an expensive hayshed, etc., and tilled between 40 and 50 acres regularly. For some years things were going badly, he had considerable trouble with labour and that, with the practical disappearance of the local fairs had put him into arrears. His valuation was very high, £115.

Mr. Williams—He has a large farm. The Justice—His own improvements were responsible for the valuation.

Mr. Hodnett said some of his cattle went wrong, two being sold for £1 each and 2 others for £2. If he got time to sell his remaining beasts he would pay the rates.

An order for payment was granted with a stay for six weeks.

In another case where the amount was £51 1s. 7d., Mr. Hodnett said his client had eight 2-year-olds and a horse for sale. They were in poor condition at present, his land being very mountainy.

A similar order was made. In the remaining cases orders were made without a stay, but the Justice said he was sure the collector would take all the circumstances into consideration.

Forfeiture Of Nets. Mr. E. Carroll, solr., Fermoy, made several applications, on behalf of the Lismore Estates Co., Ltd., for the forfeiture of nets, seized on the Blackwater and Youghal Harbour, by the Company's bailiffs.

P. Dooley, stated he was appointed bailiff in respect of the fisheries by the Co. He produced his warrant. On 7th March, he seized a net fixed at both ends with weights at Piltipark in the Harbour. It was 65 yards long. It was in the water and not claimed by anybody.

Mr. Carroll said that was a "fixed engine" and, therefore, illegal and he applied for its forfeiture.

An order was made accordingly. Witness also proved finding a like net 84 yards long in the same place on 20th March, and on the same date, another at Piltown, 133 yards. On 24th March, he seized one 90 yards at Monastree, and on the same date another 27 yards at Ballinacash. On 31st March, he seized one 80 yards at Ardscree.

An order for forfeiture was made in each of these cases. Mr. Carroll said there was another case in which Mr. Hodnett represented a claimant for the net. At 6.45 a.m. on Sunday 24th March, it was seized on a strand at Ballinacash Quay. That was during the close season for fishing. It was wringing wet and was 227 yards long, which made it in itself illegal, the legal limit for a drift net being 200 yards. The net was seized by Dooley, who had a conversation with a person about it and that person made a request not to have it seized. It wasn't John Prendergast.

Prendergast claimed to be the owner of the net and put up the plea that it was taken without his authority, whether it was or not, the net was illegal under the Section.

The Justice—If I was satisfied it wasn't used, still I would have to make an order? Mr. Carroll said that was the case. Having quoted the Section and Bye-Law concerned, he said the net was seizable and liable to forfeiture and destruction.

Dooley having corroborated Mr. Carroll's statement regarding the seizing of the net, stated that there were other nets on the strand, perfectly dry. If a net was used it would dry in about an hour. There was no rain that night.

Cross-examined by Mr. Hodnett—Witness said he didn't think the net was new.

Late Liam Lynch MEMORIAL UNVEILED

THOUSANDS ATTEND

There were upwards of 10,000 people drawn from all parts of the country on Sunday at the unveiling of the memorial erected on the mountain side of Knockmealdown near Newcastle to the memory of the late Liam Lynch, Chief of Staff of the I.R.A., who lost his life at the spot on the night of the 9th-10th April, 1923. The day was wet and cold and the assembled thousands stood in torrents of rain during the proceedings. A big number of excursion trains brought large numbers to Clonmel and thence the journey was completed by bus. From all parts of Munster and South Leinster, contingents arrived by bus. The Co. Waterford was fully represented. Every parish sent a big contingent. Buses, motors, bicycles and horses from all areas of the county converged on Newcastle to pay their tribute to the dead leader.

The spot on the mountain overlooking the village of Newcastle, Co. Tipperary where the memorial has been erected, was the central point of a great trek throughout the afternoon. Quite a number of people, realising the hard climb before them, had started off at an early hour, taking the climb in easy stages, but the majority marched in a miles-long procession with bands and banners.

Newcastle was the gathering-point of the great hostling which converged there from points as far removed as Cork and Belfast. They came by rail and road, and in the latter instance by every conceivable mode of conveyance. Clonmel, which was the rail terminus for the occasion, was the scene of tremendous activity, and here a fleet of buses met the various contingents and conveyed them to Newcastle. Rarely, if ever before, has the little village witnessed such a vast gathering, such a parking of motor cars and buses, and such marching thousands as wended their tortuous way to the mountain memorial. A system of traffic control had been organised

Assuming that it was a new net is there not some latitude allowed for shrinkage?—A few yards. Mr. Drohan, the Inspector, allowed 40 in 200. Twenty-seven yards is not very much having regard to some overlengths you have to deal with?—It is very little.

Mr. Hodnett—That is very fair. You didn't see the net used?—No. Replying to the Court, witness detailed how he had measured the net. He didn't strain the ropes.

Mr. Hodnett said, on the merits that was a very hard case from his client's point of view. His clients were two minors, orphans, Madge and May McGrath. Their father, the original owner of the licence died 6 years ago and it was now in the name of the elder of the two. It was their only means of livelihood and was worked by a relative by marriage, John Prendergast. It was now the height of the season, and the forfeiture of the net for a fortnight had resulted in very serious loss. The overlength was very small, and he asked his Worship to exercise his discretion in the case.

John Prendergast, corroborated Mr. Hodnett's statement. The net was a 'brand' new one, fished first in the 1st week of March. The line would shrink 15 to 20 yards and the net eventually to 200 or less. Owing to linsed oil being used, the net would take some weeks to dry.

Cross-examined by Mr. Carroll—Witness said there were six nets of 40 yards each at first in the whole net. It had shrunk to 227 and he didn't think it was done shrinking yet. He fished the net on Friday 22nd March.

In reply to the Court, Mr. Carroll said that the name of the man who spoke to the bailiff was Roger Morrissey. He got no permission to take out the net.

After a further protracted hearing, Mr. Carroll said he would withdraw the application on an indemnity being given to the Lismore Estates Co., against any claim for holding the net.

Mr. Hodnett agreed and the application was then withdrawn, the net to be handed over.

The Justice—Mr. Carroll has treated your clients very fairly. Mr. Hodnett—I appreciate Mr. Carroll's action, and thank your Worship.

No Lights. A large number of persons were summoned by Sergt. Gallaher and Guards Moloney and Ryan with using unlighted cycles and with having no reflectors. Fines up to 4/- were imposed.

Cruelty To Pony. Guard Ryan, charged Palk Hogan, with cruelty to a pony. Complainant said the pony was under a caravan, suffering from a sore one inch square on the breast, coming into contact with the collar. Defendant said he purchased the pony from a gypsy at Lismore, the sore being there at the time. He worked the animal only once. He was using an ointment to heal it.

Defendant—There is the box of ointment I am putting on. I have three horses besides the pony. The chemist told me to work the pony. The Justice—Don't do it again. It is very cruel.

Complainant—The animal appeared to be suffering. The collar was very hard. It being his first offence and having come to Court last day from Lismore, he was let out under the P.O.A.

The Justice—But don't do it again.

which was of considerable benefit, and though numerous Civic Guards were on duty, it was a noticeable feature that practically all the traffic controlling was performed by civilians wearing armlets of the national colours. The organising committee had even gone to the extent of providing special catering tents wherein women and girls dressed in the Cumann na mBan uniform, served out teas and sandwiches at high pressure.

The morning and forenoon were promising and all taking part were congratulating themselves on being given such acceptable weather conditions under which to make the mountain journey. Their optimism led no few people to dispense with their overcoats, a matter they deeply regretted at a later stage, for no sooner had the head of the great procession reached the culminating point at the monument than a mountain mist gave place to torrential rain. The sky veritably opened, and as there was nothing whatever in the way of shelter the participants in the demonstration, received a severe drenching. Such uniformed contingents as the Cumann na mBan, Fianna Eireann Boy Scouts and Girl Guides, fared worst of all, and their plight was a doleful one, standing there in the bleakness of the hills under the merciless rain. There were elderly men and women and even very young children. The worst of it was the relatively few who came prepared for what they had to encounter.

The procession included a contingent of the Belfast I.R.A. and Cumann na mBan. Other Republican organisations represented were Old I.R.A., Cumann na nGall, Clan na nGael, Girl Guides, Mna na Poblachta and Sinn Fein.

The proceedings were opened by the recital of the rosary in Irish by Mr. J. J. Sheehy, of Kerry. Mr. Brian O'Higgins, Dublin Chairman of the memorial committee, having addressed the assembly in Irish and English, the unveiling ceremony was performed by Mr. M. Twomey, Chief of Staff of I.R.A., whose appearance was greeted by a tremendous outburst of cheering from the crowds who lined the mountain side. Six Fianna Eireann buglers sounded the reveille and general salute.

In his oration, Mr. Twomey said that Liam Lynch was usually remembered as the leader of the army that defended the Republic when treason assailed it in 1922. He attained the position of pre-eminence in 1922 because of his wonderful qualities as a leader in the war from 1916 to 1921.

Those who wanted to accept the Treaty and to surrender Ireland's dearly-won independence, terrorised the people into submission with the threat of a terrible war by the British. But what war could be more terrible than the war launched later by the combined forces of British guns and renegade Irishmen against the faithful Army of the Republic.

Liam Lynch was appalled at the very thought that England should win through Irish discord or treachery what she failed to achieve in war. He detested the thought of war between Irishmen in England's interest, and at the behest of England.

He strove with all his might to avert such a national tragedy. In the early months of 1922 he worked to the point of being misunderstood and misjudged by Republicans in trying to avert it. It was claimed that any fault he had was that he believed overmuch in the sincerity of people unworthy of his trust, who betrayed and afterwards killed him. If fault it was, it was one which could easily be forgiven. Yet when the rebellion against the Republic was launched, there was no one so unrelenting in the war of defence.

England forced her Irish tools into the war of rebellion against the Republic. The legal and lawful Army of the Republic were faced with a super-human task; force the Republic could meet, but it was impossible to withstand the deluge of calumny and falsehood let loose against its leaders and soldiers.

Republicans took their stand on the Proclamation of 1916, which to-day remained binding on every Irish citizen. Those who acted contrary to it were guilty of a crime against the independence of the nation and the laws of citizenship which it imposed.

They must not be diverted from their duty by arguments of expediency, and must not now, any more than in 1922, be imposed upon by false arguments, such as that they were acting contrary to the "will of the people." The real will of the people were defined, not by this generation, or by any particular generation, but by history and tradition. The right and destiny of Ireland was to be free and one.

The Republic was the only basis for real unity as it was from 1916 to 1922. England and Imperialism were the enemies to be striven against and overthrown. There must be no peace between the Republic and its enemies. There could be no bonds of affection or common interest between Ireland and England, and there could be no peace while the connection with England lasted. "To be true to the memory of their comrades and to the trust which they had passed on, they must never be satisfied until the Republic of Ireland was restored, until the connection with England was broken, and the power and influence of the British in Ireland destroyed."

Mr. O'Higgins said that they stood on historic ground. Here 100 years ago a patriot priest, Father Nicholas Sheehy, was hunted to his death by British laws.

The spirit of Liam Lynch would be with them when the mongrel Free

State of evil memories and associations was swept out of existence and the Republic enthroned for ever in Ireland.

"We feel a pang of sorrow in our hearts, not for Liam Lynch," continued Mr. O'Higgins, "nor for his unconquered comrades who are hunted or imprisoned to-day, but for the faithless Irishmen and one-time comrades, who shot him down at the behest of the English enemy, and for the faithless comrades who persecute his followers to-day because they refuse to abandon the fight for which he gave his life, and because they will not acknowledge the British machine which cunning treachery and corruption brought into operation in this country."

For those one-time comrades of Liam, he said, they had no bitterness in their hearts. They had gone the way of all politicians who compromised with British imperialism. Step by step, and unknown to themselves, they had been drawn into the spiders web, and like all who had been caught in it before them, when they realise they had been entangled more and more, they hit out in blind rage not at the imperial spider, but at those who would reacte them and help them to be free again. And so it was that men who had remained faithful and would have made that memorial as worthy of him as any memorial could be, were in the British Empire's prison on the Curragh of Kildare, or were being sought for everywhere by the armed agents of the British machine. Less than 11 years ago the man now in charge of the Free State said of imprisoned Republican soldiers: "What was the meaning of our fight. I have said time after time that we were defending the Constitution of this country. We were the real constitutionalists. Either the Republic was or it was not. Sometimes when Free State Ministers want to have a legal case for funds, they say it was, and other times, when they want to convict political prisoners and put them into jail, and make convicts of them, they say it was not."

Continuing, Mr. O'Higgins said that at the same meeting Mr. de Velara said: "You are but performing your duty to the soldiers who enlisted to serve you—enlisted voluntarily, remember! They had no pay, they have no pensions, they do not want pay or pensions. They did all they did freely for your sake and for this land that you might be free and that this city of Dublin might be the Capital of a free nation."

That was only a little over ten years ago, proceeded Mr. O'Higgins. The Free State was still a usurpation. Could right become wrong and wrong become right in ten short years?

Concluding he said let them put their trust in God and in the justice of the cause they served, let them be disciplined, clean-minded and Irish-hearted, and when the opportunity came the awakened courage of their people would sweep them through the gap of victory.

The attendance included:—Mrs. Lynch, mother of Liam Lynch; Mr. Sean Lynch, brother; Mrs. Cathal Brugh, Mr. P. MacLogan, M.P., South Armagh; Mr. D. Reardon, Kerry; Mrs. Humphreys, Dublin; Miss O'Rahilly, do.; Mrs. Donald O'Donohue, do.; Miss Shelia McInery, Miss Eitne Coyle, Miss F. McCarthy, Mrs. Lawlor, Miss Fiona Plunkett (Cumann na mBan Executive); the Misses Mary and Annie MacSwiney, Mr. P. Carney U.D.C., Castlebar; Professor Stockley, Cork; Senator Quirke, G. McAuliffe, West Limerick; E. O'Gragan, do.; Dick Langford, S. MacInerney (representing Clan na nGael, New York); Mrs. Maurice Twomey, Mrs. Austin Stack, S. Malin Madame McBride, J. J. O'Kelly (Seeligg); Sean MacSwiney, Cork; Dr. A. Cooney, Dublin; S. Dowling, do.; T. Ward, Acting Editor, "An Phoblacht"; S. Callaghan, Dublin; P. Rigney, do.; S. O'Shaughnessy, Rathkeale; E. O'Sullivan, Dromcollogher; The O'Rahilly, F. Ryan, F. Edwards, Waterford; S. Buckley, Bandon; A. Power, R.H.A., Dublin; T. Malone, S. O'Brennan, Miss R. Courtney, Castlebar; S. O'Farrell, Leitrim; M. Noonan, Dublin; A. Lynn, B.L., do.

The Round Tower was designed by Mr. D. S. Doyle, architect, Clonmel, and the wolfhounds at the base are the work of Mr. A. Power, R.H.A., Dublin.

The traffic between Clonmel and the mountain was controlled by Guards and stewards wearing tricolour armlets.

There were no Gardai on duty on the mountain, where members of the I.R.A. acted as marshals. That no accident occurred in such a dense volume of traffic reflects credit on the arrangements and the skill of the drivers engaged. Cumann na mBan had charge of catering arrangements at Newcastle and Clonmel.

London Gaelic Associations were represented by Liam O' Cathain.

CRIMELESS WATERFORD

WHITE GLOVES FOR CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE

There being no criminal business listed, Judge Sealy, was presented with white gloves by Mr. T. A. Colbert, Co. Registrar, at the opening of the Waterford Circuit Court on Monday.

Accepting the presentation, his Lordship expressed the pleasure it gave him to receive it. It is a splendid thing, he said, to find a wealthy county of Waterford free from crime.

Smart Confirmation Outfits

FOR Boys and Girls at Inexpensive Prices.

- Boys Fancy D.B. Tweed Suits S.B. and D.B. make. Long Pants, in Brown and Grey mixture. 25/11 and 33/6. Boys D.B. Knicker Suits, splendid cut and finish in newest patterns of Brown and Grey mixtures. 18/11 and 22/6. Boys D.B. Navy Serge Suits. Guaranteed, made from pure Botany wool, Indigo Dye. 23/11. Youth's D.B. Navy Serge Suits, well tailored and splendid cut, long pants. Guaranteed Botany wool and Indigo Dye. 33/6. Youth's Fancy Tweed Suits, made to measure from a splendid selection of Irish Tweed, made in D.B. or S.B. make, fit and style guaranteed, from 45/-. Special Value in Youth's Navy Serge Suits, made to measure from Irish Suing Serge. Guaranteed Indigo. Perfect style and fit from 47/6. We are offering a large Selection of exclusive designs in Confirmation Frocks including a very dainty style in Crepe-de-Chine, with new petal frill collar, full bodice and narrow flouncing at hem of skirt 19/11. The Popular large frilled Cape Style Crepe-de-Chine finished with frilling from waist to hem, 15/11. Charming heavy Suede Crepe Close-fitting bodice with full scalloped Skirt, finished with ribbon streamers to tone 24/11. A particularly effective number in heavy duff Georgette, deep frills at neck, finished pin tucks at waist, large satin bow 23/11. Very effective Art Silk Frock, prettily finished with small pearl buttons, from 9/11. Attractive model in duff Suede-Crepe, a favourite style for the tall girl, with full rucked sleeve effect, 29/11. Marvellous Selection of Confirmation Veils, Cotton Net, embroidered each corner, 6-4 size. Price 2/3, 2/11 3/11. 8-4 size. Price 2/6 and 2/11. Beautiful Veils Silk Net, embroidered all over, new tape embroidery, 8-1 size. Price, 4/6, 6/6, 8/6, 10/6, 12/6, 14/6, 15/11, 17/6, 18/11, 21/-. Attractive Wreaths 9d., 1/-, 1/6. Juliet Shape Wreaths 1/-, 1/11, 2/11. Marvellous Selection new shape Coronets, with pearls, 4/6, 5/11, 7/6.

MULCAHY'S, DUNGARVAN

CYCLE SERVICE DEPOT,

13 O'CONNELL STREET.

COMPLETE RANGE OF 1935 MODELS NOW IN STOCK.

EACH MACHINE GUARANTEED FOR 50 YEARS, ALL MACHINES FITTED WITH BROOKS B90 SADDLES AND DUNLOP TYRES.

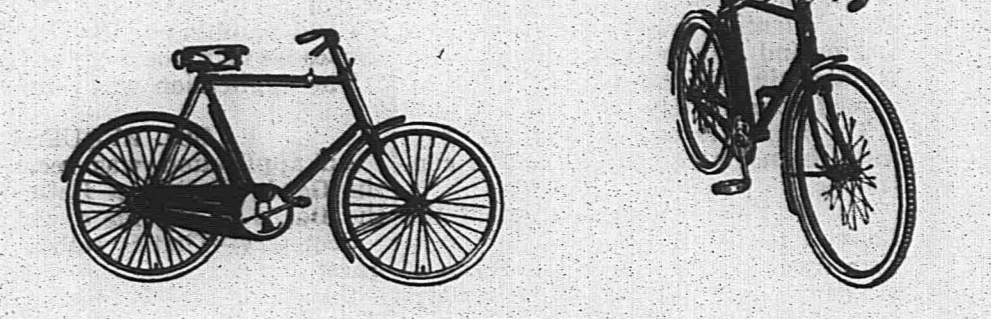


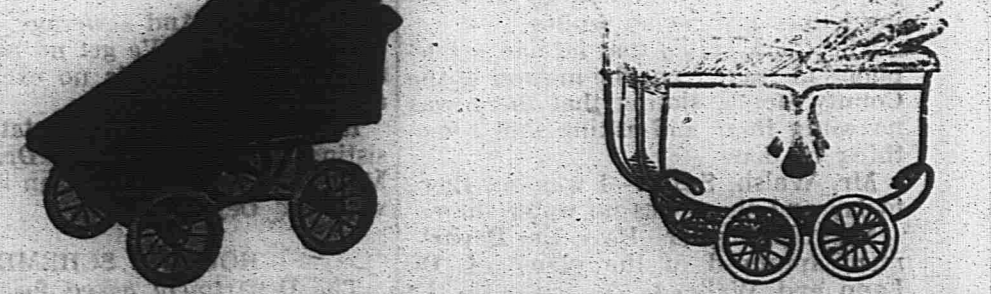
Table with columns for brand names (RUDGE-WHITWORTH, NEW HUDSON, HERCULES, HOPPER, REGAL, TRIUMPH, OSMOND) and their respective prices and deposit terms.

I CAN RECOMMEND A CHEAP CYCLE FOR £3 10 0

BEST PRICE PAID FOR OLD CYCLES TAKEN IN PART PAYMENT.

ALL REPAIRS GUARANTEED

Guaranteed Tyres from 1/9 to 8/6. Tubes from 1/- to 3/-; Wheels from 3/6 to 10/6; Free Wheels from 1/5 to 2/9; Mudguards 1/- per pair to 2/6 per pair; Bracket Axle from 10d. to 1/6; Front Spindles 6d. rear Spindles 9d. Front and Rear Brakes 4/3 per pair; Front Forks from 3/6 to 6/6; Handle Bars 5/6; Chain Wheels and Cranks 2/9 to 3/6; Pumps 1/-; Loose Carbide 4d. per lb.; Chains for 1/6 to 2/9.



I invite you to inspect my Selection of PRAMS, FOLDERS & CHAIR CARS. Prams from £3 10 0 to £2 2s.; Folders £1 0 0 to £6 3 0; Chair Cars from £2 6 to £2 2 6.

PRAMS PAINTED, HOODS COVERED AND WHEELS TYRED. SEE MY STOCK OF GRAMOPHONES, PIANO ACCORDEONS AND MELODEONS

GRAMOPHONES REPAIRED AND ALL SIZES OF SPRINGS IN STOCK.

BICYCLES FOR HIRE.

P. BROWNE, O'Connell St., DUNGARVAN

For its size, Waterford is really wonderfully free from serious crime, and if peace comes as a result of his for that happy state of affairs the Continental tour, Europe will be citizens and Gardai are entitled to known as the garden of Eden. great credit.





Lismore and Cappoquin Cow Testing Association.

The annual general meeting of the Lismore and Cappoquin Cow Testing Association was held in the Court-house, Lismore, on March 28th.

The Treasurer submitted a statement of accounts which showed a satisfactory balance of cash to credit.

The Supervisor in the course of her report said that during the year 1934 there were 19 members keeping records with 207 cows under test.

Analysing the records of these 188 cows we find that 4 cows yielded over 10,000 lbs. of milk; 6 yielded over 9,000 lbs. of milk; 12 yielded over 8,000 lbs. of milk; 17 over 7,000 lbs. of milk; 29 over 6,000 lbs. of milk and 120 yielded less than 6,000 lbs. of milk.

It may be of interest to mention that of these 39 cows that have given average yields of over 700 gallons of milk, 37 of which are the progeny of registered cows and of the pure-bred sires that have been located in the Association by the members for the past ten years.

The best individual cow for 1934 has again been the 7-year-old Registered Shorthorn "Isabel" the property of Mr. M. McGrath. In 44 weeks she gave a yield of 13,146 lbs. of milk; 465.36 lbs. butter-fat; average test 3.54, thus for four lactation periods she has an average yield of 12,307 lbs. of milk.

Another cow in Mr. McGrath's herd viz. "Poll" (R.A.7917), has for six yearly lactation periods given an average yield of over 10,000 lbs. of milk.

The third best cow for the year has been "Comedy" (R.A.7914), the property of Mr. T. Coghlan, she has yielded in 45 weeks 11,231 lbs. of milk; 377.36 lbs. butter-fat; average test 3.36% and for six yearly lactation periods her average yield is 9,673 lbs. of milk.

A few of the best herds are as follows: No. 1 herd of 3 cows, average milk yield 10,777 lbs.; average test 3.73; No. 2 herd of 9 cows average milk yield 8,720 lbs.; average test 3.50.

In 1923, the first year our Association was working, the average yield for 105 cows on test that year was 509 gallons of milk and the 1934 returns shows an increase of 93 cows in the Association and 52 gallons of milk per cow over 1923.

Comparing the average yields of individual herds for each year, we find that some members have made a notable improvement in the production of milk, as well as in the grading up of their herds. A few examples are as follows:—

1. A herd of 8 cows in 1924, average yield 6,484 lbs. of milk and for 9 cows in 1934 average yield 7,720 lbs. of milk, equals an increase of 223 gallons of milk per cow, and the herd at present includes 7 Registered cows, some of which second and third progeny and all cows in the herd are daughters of pure-bred bulls.

2. A herd of 2 cows in 1923, average yield 9,331 lbs. of milk and for 3 cows in 1934 average yield 10,771 lbs. of milk.

3. A herd of 11 cows in 1928 average yield 5,450 lbs. of milk and for 10 cows in 1934 average yield 6,048 lbs. of milk, which herd now comprises all pure-bred Shorthorns.

A herd worthy of mention is the property of the Cappoquin Estate Co. Their herd of Shorthorn, which through selective breeding and management, comprises practically all first and second progeny cows of pure bred sires and registered cows. For 30 cows in this herd that have complete records for 1934, the average of milk is 9,904 lbs. per cow, 239.60 lbs. butter-fat; average test 3.46.

These few examples show that if we persevere in keeping records of our herds, make good cows with pure-bred bulls, and eliminate if possible the poor yielding cows from the herd, we shall through time be repaid by their achievement of a profitable herd of dairy cattle.

In conclusion, Mr. President and members accept my sincere thanks and appreciation to you for your kindness and help bestowed on me during my term of office as your supervisor.

Mr. R. Bell, in moving the adoption of the report congratulated the supervisor on the excellent manner in which it had been presented.

Mr. A. Ellis, seconded the adoption of the report.

Mr. O'Sullivan, addressed the meeting and pointed out the advantages of milk-testing and recording. He wished to congratulate the Association on their splendid progress made in cow-testing as the report showed.

Mr. Fives, in addressing the meeting, spoke of the great worker the Association was losing by the departure of Mr. George Bell, from the district. While regretting his absence from them, he (Mr. Fives) on behalf of the Association, extends to Mr. Bell and family, wishes of the very best for health, wealth and happiness in his new home.

Mr. O'Sullivan, desired to be associated with the members wishes to Mr. Bell.

After further business the meeting terminated.

TELLING THE AGE OF A HORSE

Of all the many features connected with the care and management of the horse, that of age has always given the average individual the greatest concern. There is scarcely a single person with any experience of horses who has not a desire to learn how to tell the age of the horse, especially from the appearance of the teeth.

When I find an individual who can tell any horse's age to a certainty, as many of them claim to be able to do, I put him down at once as a man without much experience in horses. If I had the desire to "put across a good one" on anybody, this would be the type of man I would want to find.

At the Circuit Court on Tuesday, Judge Sealy, adjourned to the next Circuit Court at Dungarvan, for the purpose of having the figures gone into in greater detail, a claim for £1,208 compensation, brought by John O'Donnell, Lismore, Co. Waterford, in respect of the seizure of cars and damage to threshing sets in 1922.

The applicant stated he was a member of the Old I.R.A. and fought against the Free State Forces, being arrested and imprisoned from September, 1922, to August 1923.

When Mr. E. A. Ryan, State Solicitor, in cross-examination asked the witness if it were not a fact that his house and family were popular with the troops, Mr. O'Donnell replied: "I can see why you were so instructed. While the Dublin Brigade were in Lismore my house and family got all sorts of treatment. My wife was dying on her feet and they came repeatedly to her and told her I was shot as a spy; that I was shot in the forehead and all over. When the West Cork Brigade came they treated my wife as a lady and left the place as gentlemen."

Mr. Ryan—That is a tribute to West Cork. Mrs. O'Donnell, applicant's wife, said Free State troops visited her following the death of Liam Lynch, and mentioned her husband's car. A bicycle which she valued at 25 was seized by the troops.

Evidence was also given by Mr. J. Sargent, garage proprietor, Cappoquin; J.P. Rice, engineer to the Lismore saw-mills and Captain Manahan of the Department of Defence.

Mr. Bude, instructed by Mr. Skinner, Michelstown, was for applicant.

PRICE OF EGGS—The present price of eggs is 5 1/2 p. per dozen, wholesale. Retail 6 1/2. Encouraged by the cheap price, nobody should buy less than a dozen big eggs this Easter.

PRICE OF PIGS—The price of fat pigs at the Cappoquin Bacon Factory this week was 48/- per cwt., dead weight the same as last week.

LISMORE NOTES.

LISMORE C.B.S. V. ST. AUGUSTINE'S.

At Lismore on Tuesday, a considerable number of youthful patrons of the Gaelic games gathered to see two matches between Lismore C.B.S. and St. Augustine's, Dungarvan.

The weather proved fine and the pitch was laid out in a perfect manner by the local Club.

The first match, a hurling contest, was won by Lismore C.B.S. in a brilliant manner.

The final score read:— LISMORE C.B.S. 6-3 ST. AUGUSTINE'S 3-2

The second match, a football contest, looked for a long time as if the result would be a draw, but the Dungarvan team were faster on the ball and combined to better effect in the closing stages of the game.

The Lismore defences were sound, but the work of the forwards left much to be desired. A very tame game finished in a win for St. Augustine's by 2-3 to 2-0.

SWEEP ON GRAND NATIONAL.

The result of the above Sweep run by the Lismore Hurling Club was as follows:—

Mr. John Murphy, New street, Lismore (Reynoldstown) 1st Prize, £3. Miss M. Gough, South Mall, (Blue Prince) 2nd Prize £1 5s.; Miss S. Kelleher, Lismore (Thomond II), 3rd Prize 15s.

POINT-TO-POINT RACES.

The Lismore Point-to-Point Races has long since earned a high reputation as being one of the big meetings in the South of Ireland, but this year's meeting has easily eclipsed all previous fixtures and the committee and officials deserve to be congratulated on the efficient manner in which everything connected with the races was carried out last week.

Of the five races all except one were well contested, and on the whole it proved a great day for all.

The double brought off by Mr. D. Heskins, with True Minstrel in the Cobe Race and Green Minstrel in the Lismore Town Plate proved the startling feature of the day, as True Minstrel has added to his sequence of seven win this season.

In the third race a tragedy occurred when Flying Ben, owned by Mr. Hyde, Fermoy, was fatally injured at the last fence and holding a lead at the time of his length.

There will be an official Race Day on the 5th May, at which a draw will take place for twelve valuable prizes.

LISMORE COMPENSATION CLAIM.

CARS AND THRESHING SETS.

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Wines and Whiskies For Easter. LIQUEUR WHISKEY J. J. & S. 10 Years 15/- per bottle. J. J. & S. 7 Years 14/6 per bottle. SPECIAL PALE 8 Years 13/6 per bottle. 1870 SHERRY 7/- per bottle. OLD GOLDEN SHERRY 6/- per bottle. OLD SUPERIOR PORT 7/- per bottle. FINE OLD PORT 6/- per bottle. INVALID PORT 5/6 PER BOTTLE. ROBERT A. MERRY & CO., LTD. DUNGARVAN.

The House for Value. MEN'S SUITS. Very Smart Designs of Tweeds of Irish Manufacture Cloths. All the leading makers Cloths Stocked. Suit complete made to measure in our workrooms, 50/-; 55/-; 60/-; 65/-, etc. Navy Serge, guaranteed Indigo Dye from 55/-. LADIES COSTUMES. All the latest Designs in New Style Cloths, including Irish Hand-Woven Tweeds. Costume complete Silk-Lined from 55/-. Coats complete, Silk-Lined from 45/-. ALL GARMENTS MADE IN OUR WORK ROOMS. We guarantee all work to be correct in Fit, Style and Finish. NO FACTORY WORK. Call and see the value you get for a little outlay. C. J. MURPHY & Co., TAILORS AND OUTFITTERS. 55, Main Street, Dungarvan.

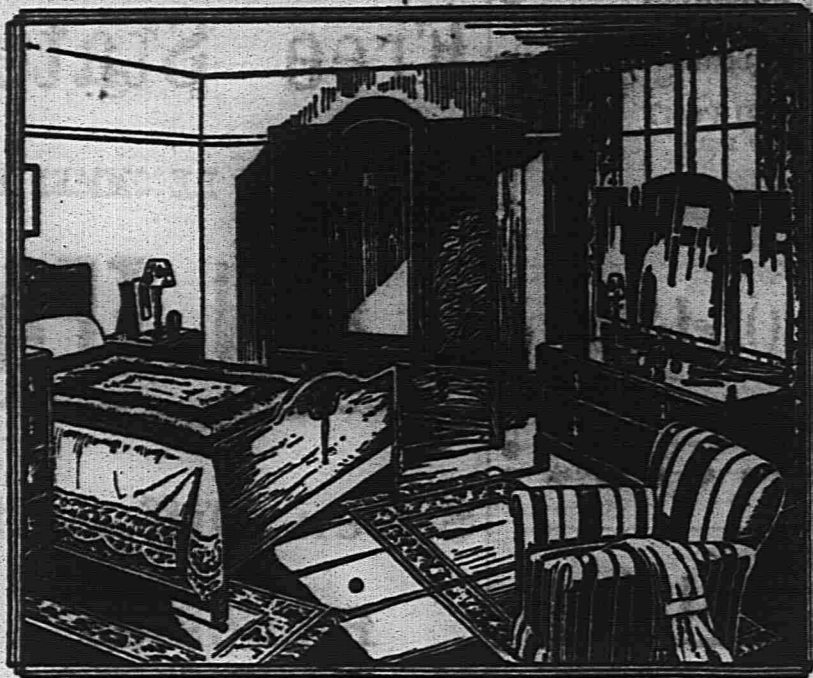
CAPPOQUIN NOTES. SUDDEN DEATH—On Monday afternoon a man named Thomas Quinn, aged 64 years, was found dead in bed at his residence in Barrack street. He had been in failing health for a long time, and was confined to bed for the past few months, but was speaking to his brother on Monday morning. About 3 o'clock when the brother went upstairs to ask him would he have some tea, he was shocked to find him dead in the bed, and at once raised an alarm. As deceased had been under medical treatment for some time, an inquest was not considered necessary. On Tuesday evening, the remains were removed to St. Mary's Catholic Church, and after Requiem Mass for the repose of his soul on Wednesday, the funeral took place to Affane Churchyard and was well attended by the townspeople. Deceased was a quiet and good-living man, and belonged to a very old and respectable Cappoquin family, and much sympathy is felt for his brother and sister in their bereavement.—R.I.P. NEW SERGEANT—Sergt. Dalton, Waterford City, has been recently transferred on temporary duty to Cappoquin, vice Sergt. Devoy, who is at present on sick leave. Sergt. Dalton enjoyed a high reputation in the "Urbs Intacta" as a courteous and highly efficient Peace Officer, and is fully living up to this reputation since he took charge of Cappoquin Station. INSTANT RELIEF! USE CHIN-O-SO SKIN OINTMENT FOR Rashes, Itchy Patches, Eczema, Rough Skin, Burns, Piles, Ulcers, Sore Feet, Sunburn, etc. Sold by the following Chemists at 1/6 and 3/6: L. HONGEY, DUNGARVAN; A. L. HANRAHAN, LISMORE & TULLOW; Hely's Medical Hall, CAPPOQUIN. L. & N. TEA CO., ST. MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN. MAIN STREET, YOUGHAL. 94, PATRICK STREET, CORK. & ALL BRANCHES.

Thousands of People in THE Free State DRINK AND RECOMMEND L. & N. TEA Seven Different Blends at Popular Prices. FROM 1/4 PER LB TO 3/2. IN ADDITION TO— 1 STAMP FOR EVERY 4d. YOU SPEND YOU GET 60 EXTRA STAMPS WITH 1 lb. BONUS TEA 30 Extra Stamps with 1 lb. 15 extra Stamps with 1 lb. A HUGE LOT OF TINNED FRUITS ARE NOW IN STOCK FOR THE COMING SEASON ALL AT REDUCED PRICES Large Size Tins Peas 11 1/2d. each 1s. Size 7 1/2d. Solo Size 4 1/2d. Large Size Tins Peaches 10 1/2d. 1s. size Peaches 7d. Solo size Peaches 4 1/2d. Large Size Tinned Apricots 11 1/2d. 1s. size Apricots 7 1/2d. Solo size Apricots 4d. Large size Tinned Pine Apple 10 1/2d. 1s. size Pineapple 6 1/2d. Large size Tinned Fruit Salad 1/4 1s. size Fruit Salad 9d. Solo size Fruit Salad 6d. Large size Tinned Plums 1/- 1s. size Plums 7 1/2d. WONDERFUL VALUE IN TINNED CREAM NOW ONLY 4 1/2d. Each L. & N. TEA CO., ST. MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN. MAIN STREET, YOUGHAL. 94, PATRICK STREET, CORK. & ALL BRANCHES.



DUNGARVAN OBSERVER, SATURDAY, APRIL 12, 1935.

We invite you to inspect our selection of  
**Sound Quality Irish Made FURNITURE,**  
 Bedroom and Chesterfield Suites.  
 Modern Designs at Reduced Prices.



**3 Piece Bedroom Suite in Solid Oak.**

Suite comprises 4 feet Wardrobe with convenient interior, fitted with Hat Shelf, hanging bar with Sliding Hooks, and full-size Dressing Mirror outside door; 3 feet Dressing Table, fitted with triple Frameless Mirrors and 3 large roomy Drawers; 2 ft. 9 ins. Liren Chest with 2 full size Drawers, finished in a choice rich Brown Colour. Special Value ... **£12 17s. 6d.**

Robertson, Laidlaw, Ferguson & Co., Ltd., Waterford.

**The Season's Newest Goods Now Showing!**

**LADIES' MILLINERY**—Coats, Costumes, Frocks, Blouses, Pullovers and Shoes; an extensive range to select from.  
**MEN'S SUITINGS**—Suits to Measure from 49/6  
**MEN'S & BOYS' SUITS** (Ready to wear)  
**MEN'S & BOYS' BOOTS & SHOES** (the products of best Irish makers).

**CONFIRMATION**

**BOYS' Serge and Tweed Suits, Shirts, Caps, Ties and Hose**—Our Serge Suits are noted fast dyers  
**GIRLS' Frocks** (white) in all the newest materials, Veils, Hose, Shots. Also a big range of materials made to order.

**C. LAWN,**

DRAPER, GRATTAN SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

**1935.**

GRAND DISPLAY OF FANCY PIPES  
 IN CASE AND OTHERWISE  
 FANCY CIGARETTES AND CIGARS  
 IN BOXES; TOBACCO, ETC., ETC.

**DUNNE'S**

60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

**Bell's Constitution Balls**

**HORSES** For Coughs, Colds, Sore Throats, Broken Wind, Distended Liver, Indigestion, Grease, Swelled Legs, Cracked Heels, Loss of Appetite, etc.  
**CATTLE** For Hide-bound, Staring Coat, Hoarseness, Bloat, Distemper, Epidemic, Scouring, Conditioning, Preserving Health, Scouring in Calves, etc.  
**SHEEP** For Rot or Fluke, Improving Condition and Keeping Healthy, Scouring in Lambs, etc.  
 Sold by chemists and general merchants in boxes of 3 balls at 1/6 (post free 1/10). From **HENRY BELL, LTD., WATERFORD.**

WINTER'S GRIP TIGHTENS, BUT NO NEED TO WORRY. YOU CAN KEEP WARM IF YOU WEAR WOOLLENS AND WE CAN SUPPLY YOU AT PRICES TO SUIT.

Boys Jerseys from 2/0  
 Men's Pullovers " 5/11  
 Men's Cardigans " 8/6  
 Ladies' Cardigans " 7/6  
 Jumper Suits " 20/-

MISSES BOYLE,  
 O'CONNELL STREET,  
 DUNGARVAN.

**The House for Real Good Value.**

**GENT'S READY-MADE SUITS, GENT'S OVERCOATS,** Finest Quality Waterproof. **IRISH BLANKETS, SHIRTS, HOSIERY, Etc., Etc**

Agent for the following celebrated

**BOOTS**

**KERRY HANDMADE FARMERS' FRIEND, DRY-PIHT.**  
 All Irish Manufacture.  
 CALL AND JUDGE FOR YOURSELF

**Wm. Power,**  
 Draper, Outfitter and Boot Merchant,  
 MARY ST., DUNGARVAN.

**Goolding's Manures.**

**GOULDING'S XXX SUPER,** 20% Kainit and Sulphate of Ammonia.

**Basic Slag.**  
 Also Basic Slag of the Famous Albert Brand in Stock

**K. WILLIAMS & C. LTD., DUNGARVAN.**

**SMOKE AND ENJOY DUNNE'S**

**COMBRACH PLUG, MADE FROM THE FINEST VIRGINIA LEAF.**  
 60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

**GRAZING TO LET**—27 acres Prime Fattening Land, watered and fenced. Apply Nemo Casey, Ballyduff.



Have your Eugène Permanent Wave done by a Registered Eugène Waver at

**"NANNETTE'S."**

Specialists in Hair Tinting (Lecto and Henna), Setting, Marcel Waving, etc.

39 Main Street, Dungarvan.

**SEED OATS AND BARLEY FOR SALE.**

See our Samples before purchasing.

**BEST RED ASH COAL**

DELIVERED AT YOUR HOME.

APPLY:

**A. Moloney & Sons., Ltd., DUNGARVAN**

**E. Fleming's**

**The House for First-quality Teas.**

Household Blends at 1/8 and 2/- per lb.  
 Wonderful Value at 2/8 per lb  
 Superior Quality at 3/8 per lb

J Jameson's \*\*\* and ten year old Whiskies.  
 Hall's Wine, Wincarnis and Buckfast Wine

**E. FLEMING,**

Family Grocer and Wine Merchant,

32 GRATTAN SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

**THE CINEMA DUNGARVAN.**

**THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.**

TONIGHT (FRIDAY).

TOM WALLS.....RALPH LYNN.....ROBERTSON HARE

IN—  
**THE SIDE-SPLITTING BEN TRAVERS FARCE**

**A Cup of Kindness!**

**NEXT WEEK HOLY WEEK, CINEMA CLOSED.**  
**RE-OPENING ON EASTER MONDAY WITH A GRAND HOLIDAY ATTRACTION**

**GRACE FIELDS.**

IN—  
**The Gay Musical Romance**

**Love, Life & Laughter!**

Will Patrons please note that on and from Easter Monday and until further notice, performance will commence each night at 8.30 p.m. (Summer Time).

Balcony Seats Reserved. Tel. No. 8.

Admission.....1d.....2d.....3d.....1/3.....1/2.....1s.

The Management reserves the right to refuse Admission.

**St. Anthony Wonder-Worker!**

Clients of St. Anthony, seeking favours through his intercession are invited to send offerings for lamp at his shrine to—  
**CONVENT OF MERRY, STRABALLY, CO. WATERFORD.**

**TO BE LET**—For 11 months the Grazing of 25 acres of fattening lands at Lackentune, Dungarvan, well fenced and sheltered. No herd required as man on land will look after cattle. Abundant supply of water. Apply Mrs. Bridget Moloney.  
**FOR SALE**—Fishing Rod, (Greenheart), Reel, and line and other fishing tackle. Selling cheap. Apply Box J. B. this Office.

41 Grattan Square, Dungarvan.

**Grand Reopening!**

**C. QUIGLEY**

HAVING ACQUIRED THE ABOVE WELL-KNOWN CENTRALLY-SITUATED PREMISES, WILL REOPEN SAME ON

Wednesday Next, April 17th, 1935.

High-class Family Groceries, Wines and Spirits.

None but Best Brands stocked. Perfect satisfaction to all patrons assured. A trial will give you proof.

**C. QUIGLEY, 31 Grattan Square, DUNGARVAN**

**CHOICE SEED BARLEY**

FROM MIDLANDS

LIMITED QUANTITY

IMPORTED RED MARVEL

SEED W HEAT

For Prices apply to:  
**K. WILLIAMS & CO. LTD., DUNGARVAN.**

CO. COUNCIL OF WATERFORD

RATES ON AGRICULTURAL LAND 1935-36.

CLAIM FOR ABATEMENT

NOTICE TO RATEPAYERS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that claim forms in respect of employees have been issued to Ratepayers whose Land Valuation (or aggregate Land Valuations) exceeds £20. Ratepayers, to whom this notice applies, should immediately notify the undersigned if they have not received the form. Unless claims are made on the Form provided no abatement of Rates in respect of male persons at work on holdings will be made.

Every occupier who makes a claim should see that he gets a printed acknowledgment of its receipt from me. A false return made with a view to obtaining an abatement of Rates renders the person making it liable to prosecution.

**J. H. O'SULLIVAN,**  
 Secretary Co. Council,  
 Co. Secretary's Office,  
 Dungarvan,  
 15th March, 1935.

CO. WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURAL SCHOLARSHIPS.

The above-named Committee have made provision for three Agricultural Scholarships tenable at the Department's Provincial Agricultural Schools during the 1935/36 session. The scholarships will be confined to the sons of farmers who are rated occupiers of the County or of bona fide agricultural labourers. Candidates who propose to attend one of the Department's Provincial Schools, must be not less than 17 years of age on the date of admission. Boys who have already attended at any one of these Institutions are not eligible to compete for the Scholarships.

Each Scholarship entitles the holder to free training, board and residence at the School selected by him; the school year extends from October to September in the case of Department's schools.

The Scholarships will be awarded on the result of an examination to be held at an early date and forms of application for admission thereto may be obtained from the undersigned, with whom all applications should be lodged on or before the 20th APRIL, 1935. Competitors are required to produce certificates of good character. The eligible candidates will be duly notified of the date, place and hour of the examination.

The examination will comprise questions in Agriculture, English, (including Essay and Dictation), Arithmetic (involving a knowledge of fractions, decimals, percentages and mensuration) and Irish. There will also be an oral examination in Agriculture. The standard required generally will not demand higher educational attainments than are usually achieved by pupils who passed the sixth standard in a primary school.

Successful candidates will be required to produce evidence of age and good health.

(Signed) **J. ODWYER,**  
 Secretary to Committee,  
 Courthouse, Dungarvan,  
 21st March, 1935.

**High-Class Ladies' Hairdressing Saloon**

MISS K. KENNEALLY  
 No. 9 SOUTH MAIN STREET, YOUGHAL

EXPERT IN TRIMMING, MARCEL AND WATER WAVING, SHAMPOOING, MASSAGE, MANICURING AND TINTING.

REGISTERED PERMANENT WAVER, EUGENE STEAM METHOD.

CHARGES MODERATE

TOWN HALL, DUNGARVAN.

**A Grand Celebrity Concert**

(In aid of the Friary Renovation Fund)

FOR TWO NIGHTS  
 WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY,  
 APRIL 24th & 25th, 1935.  
 Each Night at 8.15 p.m.

SPECIAL ENGAGEMENT OF ARTISTS.

MASTER JOE PETERSON,  
 Famous Radio and Record Star.  
 First appearance in Ireland.

MR. HUBERT VALANTINE,  
 (Ireland's newest Tenor).  
 Just returned from a successful English Tour.

Miss Patricia Kennedy  
 (Leading Soprano Cecilian Operatic Society, Limerick).

Sean Malone, Boy Soprano.

Mr. Paul Bernard,  
 Well-known Violinist.

Mr. Kevin Hyllton,  
 Humorist.

Mrs. McGrath,  
 Gold Medalist and Teacher Irish Step-Dancing.

Master Sean Hogan,  
 Gold Medalist Irish Step-Dancing.

Mrs. Fetherstone,  
 Contralto.

James Keohan,  
 Tenor.

E. Phelan,  
 Basso.

Doors open each night at 7.30 p.m.

Prices—3/- (Reserved 3/3); 2/- and 1/-.  
 Seats may be booked at Cuniffe's, Main street, Dungarvan; or by Phone Dungarvan 34.

**O'BRIEN & SONS ELECTRIC SAW MILLS CORK HILL, YOUGHAL.**

People of Waterford keep your Houses in Order. We can help you in this world, and assist you to the next. We supply you with Doors, Frames, Sashes, Roofs, cut to size, ready to nail on. We have large stocks of Native and Imported Timber; Window Glass; Putty; Nails, Galvanised Iron; Lead; Paints and Oil. Flooring; Shetting; Plywood; Mouldings and prepared Sash Materials. Larch, Hickory and Ash for Shafts. Well seasoned Feloes, Spokes and Stocks for wheels.

**UNDERTAKING ON ATTRACTIVE AND MODERN LINES,** with large Stocks of Oak, Elm, Chestnut and Pine Coffins, delivered free of charge. **OUR MOTOR HEARSE ALWAYS AVAILABLE. DISTANCE NO OBJECT.** All work under personal supervision. **PRICES KEEN AND COMPETITIVE.**

**FOR SALE**—Working horse and 2 Working Cows (all trained). Apply D. Morrissey, Helvick, Dungarvan.



**LOCAL HAPPENINGS.**

**NOTICE.**

NEXT WEEK BEING HOLY WEEK, ALL MATTER AND ADVERTISEMENTS FOR INSERTION IN THE "OBSERVER" SHOULD REACH THIS OFFICE AT LATEST ON WEDNESDAY 17th INST.

**SUMMER TIME**

Summer time comes into force officially on Sunday morning, April 14th at 2 a.m., when all clocks are to be advanced one hour. Whatever the weather may be like, you are to accept it as summer and pass no strong remarks about it.

**IN THE CHURCHES**

As from Sunday next 14th, inst. Masses at Dungarvan Parish Church will be at 8 o'clock, 10.30 and 11.30 o'clock Summer time, and at St. Augustine's Masses will be at 8 o'clock 10 o'clock and 11.30 o'clock, summer time.

**SCHOLARSHIPS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS**

We would direct the attention of parents to the Scheme of Scholarships for boys and girls offered by the Co. Waterford Committee of Agriculture. These scholarships are very valuable and entitle the winners to a year's free training and education at special schools, where the best and soundest training can be had in all that goes to make useful and practical men and women to take their place in the Ireland of to-morrow.

The closing date of application for admission to the scholarship Examination is Saturday, April 20th. For full particulars see advertisements in this issue.

**BUSINESS ANNOUNCEMENT**

Mr. C. Quigley, who was for many years associated with the commercial life of Dungarvan, has now acquired the well-known premises of 41 Grattan Square, which he will open on Wednesday next, 17th inst., as family grocery, wine and spirit establishment. None but the best Brands will be stocked in every line. The proprietor assures his patrons of perfect satisfaction.

**A FAST DOG**

At the Clonmel track on Monday night, Mr. P. J. Hallahan, Dungarvan, won the Novices Hurdle in record time, with his fast young dog "Holiver". This dog will make history yet.

**LISMORE COURT**

In the recent report of the Lismore District Court, the decree granted to Mr. A. Hickey, Lismore, against T. Crowley, Ballymartin, should have been for £7 13s. 10d., and not £17 13s. 10d., as given.

**NOTICE**

The Premises of Messrs. R. A. Merry & Co., Ltd., Dungarvan, will be open all day on Holy Thursday and closed on Good Friday.

**MR. PALMER'S BULL SHOW**

Mr. John D. Palmer's Show and Sale of Bulls will be held on Tuesday next, 16th inst., the Sale Yard, Parnell St., Waterford. A record entry of 50 splendid quality Dairy Shorthorn, Shorthorn, Aberdeen Angus and Hereford Bulls and one Aberdeen Angus Heifer has been received from breeders in the Counties of Waterford, Wexford, Kilkenny and Tipperary. Arrangements have been made at the Show Yard for buyers, exhibitors and animals alike. The premises are admirably suited for a Show, being in the centre of the City and close to the Railway Station. The very successful Shows of the Irish Dairy Shorthorn Society were held in this Yard for 9 years from 1926 to 1934. Special facilities for unloading bulls have been made at the Sale Yard, and all unloading can be carried out there. Catalogues are now obtainable from the Auctioneer at 6d. Full particulars in this issue.

**POPULAR OFFICIAL PROMOTED**

Mr. P. J. McEneaney, B.Agr.Sc., who has been acting as Agriculture Instructor for Co. Waterford, for some time past has been appointed to the important position of Agricultural Adviser to the Carlow Beet Factory. During his time in the Co. Waterford, Mr. McEneaney, was a hard and earnest worker who never spared himself in advancing the interests of the farming community in every way within his power. He carries with him to his new position the best wishes of all who knew him and appreciate the good work he did while in this county.

**POTATO GROWERS**

A special meeting of the Ballinacorney early potato and vegetable growers' association will be held at the Schoolhouse, Ballinacorney on Tuesday 16th April at 8 p.m. All members are specially requested to attend.

**THE STORM**

The storm and heavy rains of the past week were very severe for this season. The climax was reached on Tuesday night and Wednesday when the wind reached a gale standard and did much damage in all parts of the country. Rain fell in torrents and floods were the order in every area. Fortunately very little damage was done.

**CELEBRITY CONCERT**

In those days of wireless we have all become familiar with the voices of great artists. Television which they say is near at hand, may give us an idea of their appearance, but neither of these mechanical devices can have the appeal that the artist in person has. It is for that reason that we look forward to the Celebrity Concert in the Town Hall in aid of the Priory Renovation Fund. The programme is an excellent one. Master Joe Peterson, the Radio and gramophone star pays his first visit to Ireland. His voice will be familiar to many over the wireless, while his records of such songs as "Daddy", "Skylark", "Love's Old Sweet Song", "White Wings", "That Old-fashioned Mother of Mine," some of which have been heard recently at the Cinema, are prime favourites. Ireland's newest tenor, Mr. Hubert Valentine, will also appear. This great radio artist has just returned from a two-weeks' run at the London Palladium. Mr. Paul Bernard, who last year delighted the audience with his own violin arrangement "Ernalta" a selection of Irish airs, pays a welcome return visit. Limerick's leading Soprano, Miss Patricia Kennedy, who broadcasts from the Dublin Station, and Master Sean Malone, the newly discovered boy Soprano, who has already won favour at many concerts, are to appear. Step-dancing has its place, for we have Mrs. McGrath and Master Sean Hogan, Gold Medalists in Irish Step-dancing. Comic relief is assured of by Kevin Hylton, the well-known Comedian. This is not the place to speak of our locals, Mrs. Fetherston, Messrs. J. Keohan and E. Phelan, as their capabilities are known to us all. The accompanists on this occasion will be Mrs. O'Hara, A.L.C.M., and Miss A. Crotty. From this programme we can, indeed, look forward with pleasurable anticipation to a night of musical enjoyment, and while knowing that the cause is surely a good one, we need not doubt that we are assured of moneys worth.—(Correspondent).

**PROPOSED FACTORY FOR DUNGARVAN**

A deputation consisting of Rev. T. B. Walsh, B.A., C.C., Mr. P. J. Moloney, V.C., and Dr. Casey, (Mr. J. J. Crotty, being unavoidably absent) went to Dublin on Monday last and accompanied by their representative Mr. V. Crowley, of Messrs. Kennedy, Crowley and Co., Auditors and Accountants, they had a long conference with Messrs. Walshman and Jacobs, and subsequently in conjunction with the latter with Mr. Ford, head of the Department of Industry and Commerce.

Very satisfactory progress was made and the projected industry is rapidly making strides towards realisation. We are confident that it will have the support of everyone who has at heart the prosperity and progress of Dungarvan. It will in particular be a great boon for many ready and willing workers who through force of economic circumstances are at present unemployed and the circulation of money will in turn benefit the many shops and business houses which at present are suffering from the prevailing depression. Mr. Crowley, representative of the Dungarvan Industrial Development Association is Chairman of the Board of Directors, Portlaw Tannery; Director of several other Companies and his firm are auditors of the E.S.B., and the Agricultural Credit Corporation, Ltd.

**SYMPATHY**

Kilgobinet Fianna Fail Cumann passed a resolution of sympathy with the family and relatives of the late Mrs. Power, Ballinock, Dungarvan, and adjourned their meeting as a tribute to her memory.

**TO RATEPAYERS**

The Secretary Co. Council gives notice in this issue to all ratepayers that those who wish to claim abatement of rates in respect of male persons at work on their holdings should make claims before April 25th on the forms provided and that those who do not claim by that date cannot do so afterwards. A false return will render the person making it liable to prosecution.

**CO. WATERFORD VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMMITTEE.**

**CLERK OF WORKS**

The above-named Committee will, at their meeting to be held on the 30th APRIL, 1935, at the Technical School, St. Mary street, Dungarvan, appoint on the recommendation of their Architect, a suitable person to act as Clerk of Works, in connection with the erection of a new Technical School at Dungarvan.

Remuneration at the rate of £5 5s. per week. Applicants must possess a degree in Engineering or Architecture, and must have had experience in superintending the erection of similar buildings.

Applications, accompanied by testimonials as to ability, age and character, should be received by the undersigned, not later than TUESDAY, 23rd APRIL, 1935, endorsed "Clerk of Works."

**J. LANIGAN**  
Chief Executive Officer,  
Technical School,  
St. Mary street,  
DUNGARVAN.

FOR SALE—Pure Bred Aylesbury Duck Eggs, splendid strain, price 1/3 per sitting. Apply Miss M. Whelan, Ballyduff.

**EASTER!**  
**Power's Easter Cakes**  
Are Always The Best.  
SIMNEL AND OTHER VARIETIES.  
Order Now and don't be without a "POWER'S CAKE" for Easter.  
**Power's Bakery,**  
18 O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN  
PHONE—17.

**THE LAST AND GREATEST PAROCHIAL**

**DANCE**  
OF THE SEASON  
Will be held in the NATIONAL SCHOOL CLASHMORE ON EASTER SUNDAY NIGHT APRIL 21st, 1935. ORCHESTRAL MUSIC CARNIVAL NOVELTIES CEAD MILE FALTE TO ALL Admission—2/6 (Supper Extra). John Broderick, Chairman. Thomas O'Connell, Treasurer. Charles Curran, Hon. Sec.

**ST. DECLAN'S PAROCHIAL HALL, ARDMORE**

**A GRAND DANCE**  
Will be held in the above Hall FOR PAROCHIAL PURPOSES ON EASTER SUNDAY NIGHT 21st APRIL Commencing at 9 p.m. Admission—2/-. REFRESHMENTS EXTRA ORCHESTRAL MUSIC ALL ARE WELCOME

**IRISH DAIRY SHORTHORN BREEDERS' SOCIETY**

**CO. WATERFORD BRANCH**

**A SUPPLEMENTARY SALE OF BULLS**

Will be held at KILCOHAN PARK, WATERFORD, ON TUESDAY, 23rd APRIL, 1935

CLASS 1—For Bulls calved on or after 1st January, 1934. First Prize £2; 2nd £1; 3rd 10/-.

CLASS 2.—For Bulls calved prior to 1st January, 1934. First Prize £2; 2nd £1; 3rd 10/-.

ENTRY FEE—5/- for each Class

Entries close on April 12th, 1935.

For further particulars apply to: T. F. LYNCH, Hon. Sec. Ballylemon, Cappagh, S.O. or FLAHAHAN HARTY & CO. M.I.A.A. Auctioneers & Valuers, Waterford, Dungarvan and Kilmacthomas.

**Commemoration**

**EASTER SUNDAY**

**TO BE HELD IN DUNGARVAN**

21st APRIL, 1935

Procession will leave the Square at 2.30 p.m. for the Monument.

The oration will be delivered by Rory Cahal Brugha. Committee: W. O'Donoghue, Chairman. Michael Power, Secretary. Michael Troy, Treasurer.

Any Public Body wishing to participate will communicate with the Secretary.

Ballyduff and Touraneens Fife and Drum Bands will attend. William O'Donoghue, Crowley, Cappagh.

**CO. WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE**

Ratepayers in the County desirous of obtaining copies of the Annual Report can have same on application to the undersigned.

**JOHN ODWYER**  
Courthouse, Dungarvan,  
April 4th, 1935.

**WELL-APPOINTED FLAT TO LET MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN**

We have been instructed by Mr. William S. Miller, to invite applications for the letting of the Upper portion of his dwellinghouse in the Main Street as from the 1st June next. The premises consist of six bedrooms, drawing-room, dining-room, bathroom (h & c.), lavatory, kitchen, scullery, two pantries and store-room; and also garage and extensive garden; and will be let furnished or unfurnished.

J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors, Dungarvan.

**KILCOMERAGH, MAHONBRIDGE, KILMACTHOMAS**

WE have been instructed by the administratrix of the late Mr. Patrick Fitzgerald,

**TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION AT THE COURTHOUSE, KILMACTHOMAS,**

ON THE 17th APRIL, 1935

At 1 o'clock (Summer Time). All that part of the lands of Kilcomeragh, in the County of Waterford, containing 2 acres, 1 rood and 4 perches, or thereabouts statute measure, with small slated Dwelling house thereon; held in fee simple and subject to a revised annuity of 18/10, payable to the Irish Land Commission. Poor Law Valuation £1 15s. 0d.

The Dwelling House is well roofed and could be enlarged at very little cost, the extension only requiring a roof as the walls are already erected. The lot is situated within three miles of Kilmacthomas and adjacent to the Mahonbridge Co-operative Creamery. For further particulars apply to: MESSRS. E. A. RYAN & CO., Solicitors, Dungarvan, (having carriage of sale) or to: FLAHAHAN HARTY & CO., Auctioneers, Kilmacthomas & Dungarvan.

**ABBEYSIDE, DUNGARVAN**

**HOUSE TO LET**

We have been instructed by the Owners to invite applications for the Letting of a Dwellinghouse in Sexton street, Abbeyside, which contains dining-room, 3 bedrooms and kitchen, together with yard, w.c. etc. Electric light is laid on. The premises are in the best of repair.

J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors, Dungarvan.

**A GRAND ALL-NIGHT DANCE**

Will be held at TOURANEENA

ON EASTER SUNDAY NIGHT, APRIL, 21st, 1935.

Catering by Ladies Committee

Music by Suir Valley Dance Band.

Doors open at 8 p.m.

Admission (including Supper & Tax)—2/6

E. LONERGAN, P. CLIFFE, Hon. Secs.

**John D Palmer's**

**SHOW AND SALE**

**—OF— BULLS**

Will be held at the SALEYARD, PARNELL STREET, WATERFORD.

ON TUESDAY 16th APRIL, 1935.

Splendid Entry of over 50 Dairy Shorthorn, Shorthorn, Aberdeen Angus and Hereford Bulls and one pure-bred Heifer.

Judging 10.30. Auction Sale at 12 sharp (New Time). Catalogues 6d. JOHN D. PALMER, M.I.A.A. Auctioneer, Catherine St., Waterford.

**Interesting Offers in our Footwear Department This Week.**

New deliveries Gent's Irish made Shoes, Waterford and Dundalk makes, 12/6; 14/6; 16/6 per pair. Gent's Moccasin Shoes, made in Kilkenny, 16/9; 18/9; and 21/- per pair. New Styles and new shapes. Ladies Irish made Shoes, Dundalk make, 8/11; 10/11 and 12/6 per pair. Many colours, new styles and a variety of different shapes.

**HEARNE & CO., Ltd., WATERFORD**

**Confirmation Outfits**  
For Boys and Girls.  
All Newest Materials at Kinest Prices.  
**WALSH'S, DRAPERS**  
Grattan Square, Dungarvan.

**GRAND CARNIVAL DANCE**

EASTER SUNDAY NIGHT APRIL, 21st, 1935.

AT OCEAN VIEW HOTEL, CLONEA.

SPOT PRIZES

OLD WALTZ COMPETITION!

RHYTHM BAND

TICKETS—5/- EACH (including Supper and Tax).

(Mrs.) N. MONAHAN, Proprietress.

TO LET—Newly decorated first floor flat; modern conveniences. Grattan Square; reasonable rent. Also two Lock-up Garages, Chapel Lane. Apply M. J. Casey, & Co., Main street.

FORD TRUCK, 30-cwt., for sale; in perfect order; trial given. M. J. Keane, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—Tomato Plants 2/- per dozen; Lettuce plants 1/6 per 100; Cauliflower plants 2/6 per 100. Apply M. Casey, Gardener, Cappagh.

GARAGE TO LET in Dungarvan; ideal position. Apply M. J. Keane.

HATCHING EGGS—Pure bred Blood-tested White Wyandottes, mated with individual pedigree Cocks. Sitings 1/3; postage extra. Delivered Dungarvan.—Prendergast, Poultry Station, Lauragh, Cappagh.

FOR SALE—1927 Ford Tudor Saloon, recently reassembled P.M.O. Apply S. P. this Office.

POISON NOTICE—The lands in my possession are poisoned from this date for the protection of sheep. Owen Keane, Coolnasmea, 11/4/35.

STRAYED—From Dungarvan Fair on Wednesday (Fair Day) a sheep with single lamb (lamb had long tail). Information will be received by Dungarvan Guards.

FOR SALE—1st Crop Hay. Apply P. M. this Office.

FOR SALE—Black Seed Oats. Apply Pat Power, Knock, Dungarvan.

NOTICE—The lands of Ballinock Upper, in my possession are poisoned for the protection of sheep—Mat Power, Ballinock, 3/4/35.

WANTED—A Cob, must be good trapper, quiet and kind. Apply Hugh McGrath, Clashmore, Youghal.

WANTED—Reliable respectable country girl to take charge of children. Apply to Mrs. Dr. McCarthy, Abbeyside, Dungarvan.

NOTICE—Poison is laid on the lands of Curraheen (Burke's) for the protection of sheep (2435)—Nicholas Quailly.

WANTED—Boy Apprentice to Drapery; indoor. Box 2 this Office.

NOTICE—Poison is laid on the lands of Knockbrack in my possession from this date for the protection of sheep.—Thomas Kely, 3/4/35.

WANTED—General maid; country girl preferred. Apply Mrs. E. F. Murphy, Abbeyside, Dungarvan.

MANGOLDS FOR SALE—Also a quantity of Best Pulp. Apply X. this Office.

LOST—On Sunday night between Youghal and Cappoquin, Gent's Wristlet Watch. Reward given. Reply Box 621 this Office.

FOR SALE—An upright Piano, Oil paintings and Singer Sewing Machine; all in good condition. Apply M. Kenny, c/o. Post Office, Dungarvan.

STRAYED—Between Dungarvan and Youghal on Dungarvan Fair Day, red heifer 2-year-old horned. Information will be received by M. D. Fleming, Grange House, Castlemartyr or Civic Guards.

WANTED—General Farm Labourer (married) good ploughman; no milking. House, perquisites and good wages to suitable man. Send references and age. Apply Box 399 this Office.

NOTICE—The lands of Millerstown in my possession are poisoned owing to sheep being worried by dogs. Trespassers will be prosecuted. P. Galvin.

STRAYING—On the lands of Carriega, a 2-year-old Heifer. Apply Carriega Convent.

FOR HIRE—Corn Drill. Terms moderate. Apply Patrick Cooney, Curraheen, Aghish.

TIMBER FOR SALE—Apply T. Meaney, Kilmonee, Dungarvan.

ELECTRIC WIRING and all Electric repairs promptly and cheaply executed. Estimates free. F. Browne, Old Hospital, Abbeyside.

TO LET—Good Dwelling house nicely situated within 3 miles Dungarvan and in good repair; also yard with outbuildings and portion of land if required. Apply Box 326 this office.

FOR SALE—R.I.R. Sitings from wonderful laying strain, mated with trap-nested cockerels, 1/- per sitting. Apply Mrs. Dalton, Killooney, Ballinacorney.

TO LET—For 11 months, 20 acres of Prime fattening land, well fenced, sheltered and watered. Also graziers taken by the month. Apply Patrick Moloney, Lisfennel, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—3 Pure-bred Boars, Premium standard. Licensed and on Herd Book. Price reasonable.—E. P. Walsh, Curraghroche, Cappoquin.

NOTICE—The Lands of Inchdrisla in my possession are poisoned for the protection of sheep.—J. Manahan, Bohadon.

COMFORTABLE ROOMS—To let at Church Street, Dungarvan. Large Bedroom with Sitting Room. Cooking and attendance free. Terms reasonable. Apply Box 28 this Office.

MANGLES FOR SALE—Apply C. J. Curran, Ballinacorney.

APPRENTICE WANTED—For Grocery Trade. No Bar; country girl preferred. Apply Box 26 this Office.

FOR SALE—Gascoyne Milk in perfect condition. Reply Box 150 this Office.

LOST—Two large keys on ring, between Cody's Quay and Gaelic Field on Thursday. Finder please return to J. F. Wall, Technical School.

TO LET—For eleven months the grazing of 124 acres of land at Kiltree, Cappoquin. Apply Mrs. M. Wall, 14, Mayfield Road, Terenure, Dublin.



KILMATHOMAS NEWS

NOTED IRISH ATHLETES' DEMISE

American exchanges to hand convey the sad tidings of the death in San Francisco of Mr. Nicholas Barron, a native of Innistige, Co. Kilkenny, who thirty-five years ago was a noted long distance runner.

DELIGHTFUL DRAMATIC PERFORMANCE

At Clona-Power on a recent date, the laughter-lifting 3-act Comedy, "Oh, Lawsey Me," was staged by the local Amateur Dramatic Club.

ROOF-TREE REDUCED TO ASHES

Within the week, the thatched-roofed residence of Mr. Nicholas Flavin, farmer, Rathmeaden, Kilmathomas, was completely gutted by fire.

THE MONTH

April has so far been a month of harsh weather. Days when the too-hardly sometimes forget to remember that winter still lingers.

THE SEASON

Signs of Spring are showing on all sides, and not one so lovely as a bunch of primroses in the hand of a handsome schoolgirl.

THE TIME

In Kilmac, as elsewhere in An Saorstát, all moving watch and clock hands will be advanced one hour at a minute to "bed-time" on this blessed week-end.

THE MOMENT

With the approach of Easter, increased activity ought to be a feature of life at our seaside and country places where holiday-makers are welcome.

KILL CALLING

The Easter Sunday night dance at Mr. Patk, Baldwin's Hall, Kill, bids fair to eclipse all similar social functions held thereat.

FROM BELFAST

No one appreciates the beauties round his native Kilmac so much as one who, for business or other reasons has to reside elsewhere.

counts out all the wistful lines, but two of the verses run as follows:

Men sing the praise of Killarney's sweet vale, Of the Mountains of Mourne by the sea. The Vale of Avoca, we know it so well, It's beauty's been sung; but to me There'd be nothing so sweet as to leave all behind.

My memory re-painted a picture to-day As I walked by the Lagan alone; The sun shone down brightly, the lark sang its lay, And I sat down to rest on a stone.

MAIN ROAD MISHAP

As a result of a collision between a motor car and a horse and trap at Newtown Cross, near Kilmathomas, on last Sunday forenoon, a number of people were injured; the horse killed outright, and the motor badly bent and broken.

DEATH OF MRS. FITZPATRICK

The death of Mrs. Jane Fitzpatrick (nee Moore) occurred at Waterford Infirmary last week-end, after a protracted illness in the fullness of her years, and is much regretted throughout these parts.

DEATH OF MISS E. DEE

The announcement of the death of Miss Ellen Dee, which took place on the 6th inst., at the residence of her grand-niece, Mrs. J. Hafahan, Durrow, Stradbally, was received with great mark of respect and genuine regret by her numerous friends and the general public.

WE PUT IT TO YOU

That Professor Francis A. Walker has it in his book named "Political Economy" that strikes "are wholly a destructive agency, having no creative power, no healing virtue."

That the strike policy is impotent as a weapon to be operated often and recklessly, as the arch object of Trade and Labour Unions is to protect the worker, to obtain justice for him, and not to ruin industry.

That mothers and children cannot exist on sanguinary language, and skilled and unskilled employees going out on strike should make sure that they are not minus a means of support ere leaving their employment.

That thirteen years have elapsed since the Italian Dictator, Mussolini, voiced his attitude towards the working classes as follows: "Those who work shall be in the front rank, for the nation we are about to build up will be a nation of producers, not parasites, and no longer shall the poor exist for the sake of the rich."

That about twenty-two months later when reviewing what had been effected, the aforesaid Signor said: "We must place capital and labour on the same footing, and extend the same rights and duties to both."

That in the Italy of to-day, strikes and lock-outs are forbidden by law, and a dispute between employers and employees in any trade or industry is referred to the Corporations concerned, and if this particular body proves unable to settle the dispute, the question at issue is immediately introduced to the Civil Courts of Appeal.

That trade and combines (creation of monopolies) exhibiting a grasping avarice which has dried up every sentiment of sympathy and a social selfishness which is deaf to the cries of distress are the cause of the industrial world in this our age.

That a great deal was expected from the Unemployment Relief Act, but its operations have failed to achieve anything like what was claimed for that measure by its authors, or what local authorities expected from it.

That the Ballyneen "45" card drive (for parochial purposes) promises to pan out the most successful event of its kind ever promoted locally.

That the final rounds will be played in Ballyneen Schoolhouse on the 28th inst., and entrance cards (containing complete particulars) can be had from Mr. Jeremiah Foley, Ballynabogue, Kilmathomas, who is the general secretary to the promoting committee.

TROUBLES AT MILKING TIME DISCOLOURED MILK

Few troubles are more vexatious to the dairy farmer than discoloured or bloody milk. It may come at short notice and disappear as quickly, or it may hang on for days, weeks and even months. It is often in the dregs from the udder that the blood appears.

Keeping cows in milk an abnormal length of time is liable to cause some of the internal vessels about the milk gland to become weakened as to give way and cause more or less blood flowing. The ruptured vessels may be very small, yet make considerable show in the lactical fluid.

Treatment is not always attended with success, owing to the obscurity of the parts affected; albeit the battle is half over when the cause is discovered, for then, only remove the cause, and the effect will often pass away as a matter of course.

The cure is often to a material degree brought about by internal treatment. A purge consisting of 12 ozs. of Epsom salts and 1 oz. of ground ginger will cool the system and purify the blood. Care should be taken that the cow does not get a chill after the dose.

One of the most troublesome conditions of milk is that of ropiness. The consistency of the milk changes from a fluid state to that in which it can be drawn out into threads or strings, varying in length from a fraction of an inch to several feet.

The ropiness of milk or cream may be caused by contamination of the milk by way of utensils. The germ is found occasionally in water supplies, and if such water is not boiled before utensils are washed the germs will attach themselves to the utensils and will attack any milk that comes in contact with the utensils.

THE FAMOUS HOUSE FOR FISHING TACKLE

In order to be a successful angler it is necessary to pay attention to the selection of your Fishing Tackle. We have hundreds of Rods, Baskets, Reels, Trout Lines, Sea Lines, Hooks, Casts and Baits of every description in stock. We devote a special department to the care and selection of Trout flies which are all hand tied from carefully selected materials.

GRASS SEED MIXTURES

In a talk to farmers recently broadcast from Dublin by Mr. M. J. Gorman, A.R.C.Sc. 1., University College, Dublin, he said:—In catalogues and elsewhere it is usual to find an extensive variety of grass seed mixtures proposed for leys of various durations and for soils of various types.

In the Irish Free State, as is well-known the type of mixture most widely in demand irrespective of soil differences, is one which is suitable for leys of three or four years or longer, giving one, two or three crops of hay and becoming pasture for the remainder of the period.

Many of our farmers could, however, with advantage introduce short leys into their husbandry and without upsetting seriously the rotations now followed. It would involve little more than breaking a one or two-year ley instead of an established pasture, as is unavoidable and often undesirable under the present arrangement.

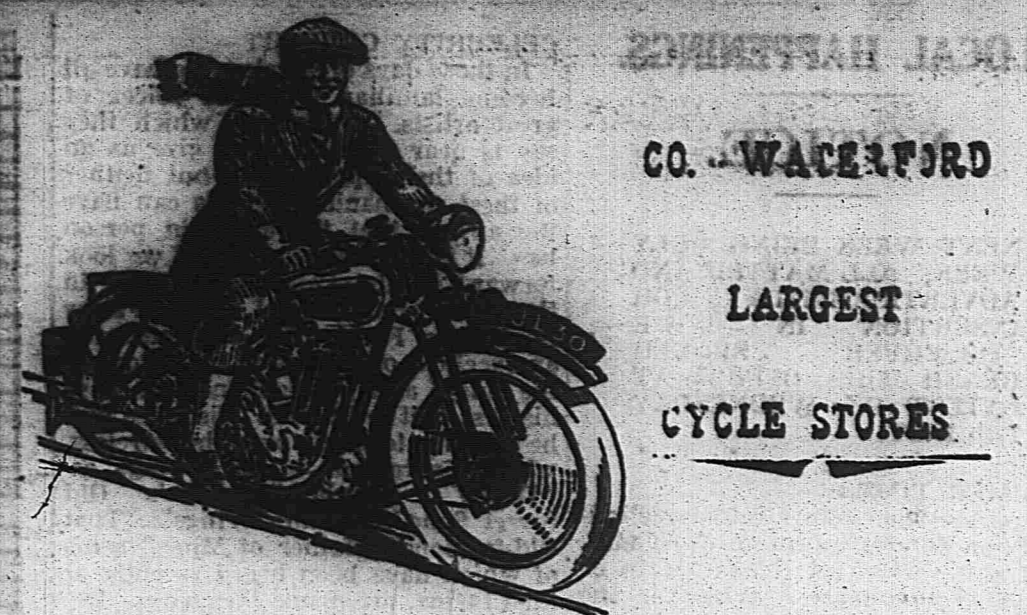
As regards seeds mixtures for short leys Italian rye grass and broad red clover would at first sight appear to meet the requirements perfectly. Both are fast growing, high-yielding species and respond freely to top-dressing.

Additional or alternative species for short leys are Perennial Rye Grass and Late Flowering Red Clover or Single Cut Cow Grass, as it is best known to the seed trade. Perennial Rye Grass, although it has not the luxuriant appearance of Italian has been shown, by repeated trials, to give yields at least as heavy as Italian in the first year and it possesses besides an enormous advantage in being more persistent and continuing to give good yields of hay for two or three years.

There appear to be some farmers who do not yet discriminate between the different varieties of Red Clover stocked by seed merchants. The commercial varieties, as is well-known, fall into two groups, namely, the Common Red or Broad Leaf group and the Single Cut group.

Another point to be kept in mind is that many of the foreign varieties of Broad Red Clover, e.g., French, Italian and Chilean appear to be entirely unsuited to our soils and climate and when sown in mixtures in the ordinary way, they are apt either to make no appearance at all, or if they do grow, their yield is scanty and the plants die out rapidly.

It will often have been noticed that when an old pasture has been broken up, run through a short rotation and laid down with a seeds mixture that while very few or maybe no plants of the sown Red appear, the characteristic plants of Wild Red Clover, Broad Red Clover and other native species from seeds that had been lying dormant or resting in the soil, thus

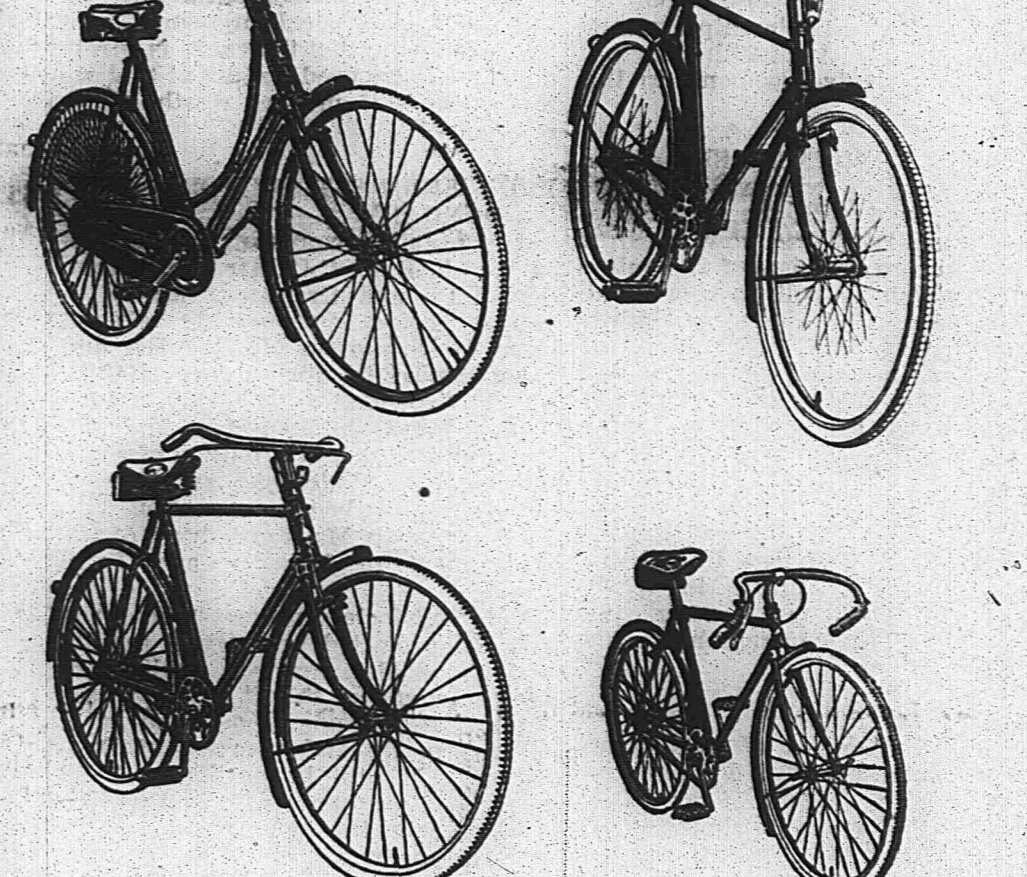


COME AND INSPECT OUR COMPLETE RANGE OF 1935 MODELS. FITTED WITH DUNLOP TYRES, BROOKS SADDLES, AND SHOCK ABSORBER FRONT FORK. THESE CYCLES ARE GUARANTEED BY THE MANUFACTURERS. THIS GUARANTEE MEANS THAT SHOULD A DEFECT SHOW IN ONE OF OUR CYCLES AT ANY TIME, WE WILL REPLACE THE DEFECTIVE PARTS FREE OF CHARGE.

Table with columns: Make, Cash Price, Tyres, Saddle, Deposit, Monthly Payment. Lists models like Enfield, James, Humber, Irish Model, etc.

WE DON'T RECOMMEND CHEAP CYCLES, THEY ARE NOT GUARANTEED.

OLD CYCLES TAKEN N PART PAYMENT.



SPECIAL NOTICE

- Guaranteed Tyres, only 1/9 each. Dunlop made tubes, only 1/- each. Dunlop made Tyres from 2/6 to 6/-. Extra Heavy Front Wheel complete, 4/-. Dunlop Rear Wheel complete, 4/6. Extra Heavy Rear Wheel with Special Plating, 5/6. Guaranteed Free Wheels from 1/6 to 2/3.

- Brampton Bracket Axle, 1/-; Raleigh Bracket Axle, 1/6; Raleigh Front Axle, 1/3; Raleigh Rear Axle, 1/4; Rudge Front Axle, 1/3; Rudge Rear Axle, 1/4; Front Brake complete, 1/6; Rear Brake complete, 2/6; Blumel Handle Grips, 6d. per pair; Chromium Plated Handle Bars complete with Brakes, 5/-; Best Front Fork, 3/6; Raleigh Pattern Fork, 4/6; Large Pumps from 1/- to 1/8 each; Motor Cycle Pumps 2/- each; Repair Outfits, 3d. each; Long Outfits, 5d. each; Best Chain Wheel and Cranks only 2/9; Carbide, 1lb tins, 3d. each; 1lb tins, 5d. each; 2lb tins, 10d. each; Loose Carbide 4d. per lb.

WE STOCK ACCESSORIES FOR EVERY MAKE OF CYCLE AND FIT THEM WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE. CATALOGUES AND EASY PAYMENT FORMS FREE ON REQUEST.

FITZGERALD FOR BIKES. DUNGARVAN

one observation which helps to show that strain or variety of the seed determines perhaps more than anything else whether a sowing of Red Clover is going to be a success or not. The wild red succeeds because it is suited or adapted to the grade—often a very low grade—of the fertility of the soil. It is important, therefore, for farmers to be familiar with these differences among the red clovers so that they may choose suitable varieties or nationalities of seed and avoid wasting money on seeds that are likely to give an unsatisfactory crop.



Strength, stability, engineering excellence, wear-resisting finish, low price and world-wide reputation mark the Elswick as the Cycle Value of a Lifetime.

CYCLE DEALERS: P. BROWNE, DUNGARVAN. W. & A. J. FOWKES, YOUGHAL.

"Easter is only a week away," says a gossip-writer. How do those gossip-writers ferret out everything? A jax-band visiting Edinburgh was received with bawpise selections. Terrorism must be met with terrorism.



YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL

Present—Messrs. P. J. O'Gorman, P.C., Chairman; R. Savage, T. Beausang, J. Foran, J. Daly, T. K. Keane, solr., J. Whelan, W. O'Sullivan, D. McCarthy, E. D. Condon, J. N. R. Macnamara, solr., R. Power, E. P. Lynch, M. D. Broderick.

Sympathy

Mr. Beausang proposed a vote of sympathy with Mr. M. Foley, P.C., Knockmonlea, on the death of his wife. Mr. Foley acted as a public man during the Black and Tan times. This was seconded by Mr. Power, joined in by the Chairman and Clerk and passed.

Wages Etc.

On the proposition of Mr. Whelan, seconded by Mr. McCarthy, a cheque for £88 17s. 2d., wages, etc., for week was passed.

Letter From Trades Union Council The following letter was read:— Gentlemen—My Council directs me to draw your attention to a vital matter re Housing Scheme, where the conditions governing the contract are not complied with.

Tradesmen, non-Unionist employed as by terms of contract the onus lays on the contractor, we have placed the matter before him and ask you as representatives of the public and as Lessees and Proprietors to see that those conditions are observed by using your great power as the local governing body you would help to avert an unhappy occurrence which is rare in this town—J. Bennett, Hon. Sec., Youghal Trades Council.

Clerk of Works Report

The following report was read from the Clerk of Works Housing Scheme: I have been informed that the various Trades Unions will withdraw all their labour from the Scheme on Saturday 6th owing to the local plasterers not being members of a recognised Trades Union.

Mr. Whelan asked was there any clause in the contract requiring the contractors to employ Union labour.

The Clerk having read the clause in question, said it didn't appear so.

The Chairman suggested that they send a copy of the letters to the contractors.

Mr. Condon asked wasn't it a fact that the contractors in question were paying the highest wages in the town. Mr. O'Sullivan said it wasn't a question of wages, but on whom was the onus to see that the men employed were Trades Unionists.

Mr. Condon said he understood that the plasterers employed were receiving Trade Union wages and working under Trade Union regulations. Was there any plasterers employed on the scheme not a recognised Trade Unionist?

The Chairman said he didn't think that was a matter for the Council.

Mr. Power agreed.

Mr. O'Sullivan said the plasterers refused to become members of the Trades Union. That was the cause of the trouble.

Mr. Whelan said that was a matter for the contractor, not for the Council.

The Chairman agreed. It was unfair to ask the Council to interfere in a domestic matter between the Unions. Mr. Condon—Isn't the threatened strike only a question of Trade Unionism?

Mr. O'Sullivan—Trade Unionism, not wages. Wouldn't the Council recommend that the plasterers become members of a Trades Union?

Mr. Power—It is up to the Trades Union to see that they become members.

Mr. Broderick—That is correct. We are out of this altogether.

Mr. Savage suggested that the Chairman should wait on Messrs. Murray, the contractors.

The Chairman said if Mr. O'Sullivan came with him he would act on Mr. Savage's suggestion.

Mr. Broderick proposed that they don't interfere as a Council. They had no right to interfere.

Mr. Macnamara seconded. It would be creating an awkward precedent.

Mr. Savage said he made his suggestion as an act of grace and to avoid trouble.

Mr. O'Sullivan—It is a very wise one.

Mr. O'Sullivan proposed that the Council take action officially.

Mr. Lynch, seconded.

After further discussion, both proposition and amendment were withdrawn, and the Chairman and Mr. O'Sullivan consented to wait on the contractors unofficially, to discuss the matter.

New Houses

Mr. M. Walsh, the Strand, Contractor, applied for permission to erect 3 additional houses at McCurtains-town, in accordance with plans already submitted.

The Town Surveyor, submitted a report approving of the plans. The question of the extension of the Main sewer would have to be considered in view of further building developments in the locality. It would be a great encouragement to prospective builders. The nearest sewer was 405 yards distance and he estimated the cost of extension at £36 10s. for the pipes and £12 10s. for laying.

Permission to erect the houses was unanimously granted on the proposition of Mr. Broderick, seconded by Mr. Savage.

The Chairman said regarding the question of extending the sewer, if there was anyone deserving of every

facility they could give, it was Mr. Walsh, who had absolutely built a new Youghal on the Upper Strand, thereby increasing the rateable property.

Mr. Savage suggested that they do the thing on a proper scale. It was said that the new Church was to be erected in a field near the Tennis Court just opposite, so that they might safely look forward to further developments in that locality.

Mr. Power—Anybody who like Mr. Walsh, had done so much to extend the town by new buildings deserves every encouragement.

On the proposition of Mr. Broderick, seconded by Mr. Keane, it was unanimously decided to supply the pipes, if Mr. Walsh undertook to lay them.

New Use For Old Rail Coaches

An application was received for permission to put a Blackrock and Passage Rail Carriage in a field at Clascastle, to be used during the summer months.

Mr. Ahern, opposing the application said he had already supported the applicant's request for permission to erect a bungalow in the same place. A number of boarding house keepers who had to pay rates for all the year round had asked him to oppose the application. If it were granted, he understood that a large number of those condemned railway coaches would be brought in and let for the summer months. In the circumstances he thought it would be most unfair to the ratepayers on the Strand for the Council to allow such a class of competition for the summer.

The Chairman said much as he would like to facilitate the applicant he thought the Council should carefully consider the matter before granting it. He understood that quite a number were awaiting the Council's decision. If they gave permission to one, they might have to give it to 40.

Mr. Power said he understood that the applicant was the owner of the field in question. It would be land-lordism of the worst type to refuse. If it was his case he would fight it out.

The Clerk said the Council had the last word in the matter.

It was unanimously decided to refuse the application with regret, and to consider no further application of the kind.

New Stamp Duties

Some discussion took place on the proposed new stamp duties and it was pointed out that as the staff were paid in cash, they would have to pay the 2d in the receipts.

Rent Of Council Houses

A memorial received from the tenants of the Council's houses at Parknapka pointing out that several of the houses were vacant, and asking for a reduction in the rents.

The Chairman said the houses in question were barely paying their way.

The Clerk said the rent was 7/9 and the rates 1/7 weekly, total 9/4 which was barely an economic rent.

Mr. Power—If the people leave because of the high rent, where are you?

The Clerk said that was too hypothetical.

A suggestion was made that the rent be reduced by 9d. but the matter was finally referred to the Finance Committee.

Dunne's Park

The Clerk said it would interest Mr. Power to know that the Town Surveyor's estimate for erecting a concrete wall across the Dock at Green's Quay was between £3,000 and £4,000.

NEW BUTTER BILL

BENEFITS TO DAIRY FARMERS FIXING MINIMUM PRICES

A Bill will be introduced at an early date which will continue the benefit secured for dairy farmers under the Dairy Produce (Price Stabilisation) Act, 1932.

The new measure will differ in some important respects from the 1932 Act, but the underlying principle will be the same—namely, the maintenance of the home price of butter at rates which will give a fair return to the producer without unduly inflating the cost to the consumer.

Provision will be made to collect levies as follows:—

30/- per cwt. on creamery butter, manufactured on or after April, 1935, and sold on the home market, the levy to be paid by manufacturers only, and 30/- per cwt. on non-creamery butter sold on the home market, by persons registered under the Dairy Produce Act, 1924, and persons on whom notice to pay levy was served under the 1932 Price Act.

The money will be utilised to pay a bounty of 25/- per cwt. on exports of butter. An export subsidy will also be granted out of public funds, so that the export value, which would otherwise be very low, will be equivalent approximately to the enhanced value of home sales, less levy and the producers will reap a substantial advantage on their total sales.

Under the new measure minimum prices will be specified as follows:—

For creamery butter sold in Dublin or Bray urban district, 145/- per cwt. for any consignment consisting of not less than 20 cwt., and 144/- per cwt. for any smaller consignment.

The rates elsewhere will be 141/- cwt. for consignment of not less than 20 cwt., and 140/- cwt. for any smaller consignment.

Butter prices will not be affected by the new Bill. The alterations are

YOUGHAL DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. H. A. McCarthy, B.L.)

Civil Bills

There was a long list of undefended civil bills disposed of, Messrs. W. R. Hodnett, Youghal, T. K. Keane, do., and J. N. R. Macnamara, do., and W. J. Barry, Middleton, W. St. Clair Rice, do., and J. J. Rosayne, do., solrs., appearing for plaintiffs.

South Cork B.O.H. v Bugas

This was a civil bill for £6 12s. 0d., for hospital treatment.

Mr. T. K. Keane, for plaintiffs. From the evidence it appeared that the defendant was in hospital six weeks as the result of a motor accident.

Defendant stated he couldn't pay. He got only a small sum and he had to buy clothes, etc.

Cross-examined by Mr. Keane—Did they treat you well?—Not very well. I was hungry while I was there and they wanted to charge me for being hungry (laughter).

Are you all right again?—Not all right, my head is bad (laughter).

The Justice said plaintiffs might be satisfied with something less.

Mr. Keane said he would lay the facts before his clients.

A decree was granted.

Commissioner of Public Works v. O Murchadha

This was a civil bill for £3 8s. 3d., instalment of loan and penal interest.

Mr. D. Casey, State Solr., said that the defendant Liam O Murchadha, Shanavagon, Lady'sbridge, had got a grant of £80 and a loan of £40, in connection with the Housing Scheme in the Gaeltacht. There was a long correspondence between the Board and the defendant, who alleged that there was money coming to him. The Board stating that there was only a sum of £5 in question, allocated for a new house, which hadn't been built.

In a long statement defendant alleged that he had never signed an authorisation for the payment of a sum of £40 to the Contractor who had been paid that amount.

The Justice said that raised a very serious point which might end in criminal proceedings. He would, therefore, adjourn the case for the production of a document in question.

The case was then adjourned for one month.

Insurance Cases

There were three civil bills for non-payment of insurance.

Mr. Macnamara, Inspector, having given evidence,

Mr. Casey said that the amounts had been paid or arrangements come to.

In one case there was a summons and a nominal fine of 1/- was imposed.

In a similar case against Simon Kearney, Ballyrussell, a decree for £3 6s. 8d., was granted.

Annuity Cases

There were some 30 cases by the Irish Land Commission against farmers in the adjoining districts for arrears of annuities.

Mr. Casey, for plaintiffs

A few were settled or adjourned and decrees were granted in the remainder with a stay for two months in a couple of instances.

Cunningham v. Murphy

This was an application for an Instalment Order.

Mr. Macnamara, for plaintiff and Mr. Keane for defendant.

Defendant having been cross-examined at length.

The Justice said he couldn't see his way to grant an order in the circumstances.

Unlicensed Dogs

A large number of persons were summoned by Guards Smyth, Carry and Rooney, for having unlicensed dogs.

In some of the cases, where licences had been taken out, the Justice let the defendants off under the P.O.A. In the remainder fines of 5/- were imposed.

The Justice said that owners of dogs ought know that they were bound to license the animals in January not in March and the only way to bring that home to them was to impose substantial penalties.

IVICLIG FACTORY HONOUR

Mr. Fernand Smeyers was presented with a silver salver, suitably inscribed by his friends in Carlow and Kildare on his departure from Ireland. Mr. Smeyers was chief agricultural expert and assistant manager of Carlow sugar factory since 1923.

FERMOY PROUD OF THEM

Fermoy Urban Council, on the motion of Mr. E. Daly, vice-chairman, congratulated Major Noel Furlong and his son, Mr. E. Furlong, on their great victory in winning the Grand National. It was a magnificent achievement, which brought honour to the country, and they in Fermoy were specially proud of Major Furlong and his son, who were Fermoy men, said Mr. Daly.

initially in the methods of collection and will give creameries the advantage that the levy need not be paid until the butter is actually sold. The amounts collected will be roughly the same.



No. 223-

DOGS THAT GET LOST

NAMES OF OWNERS ON COLLARS

By "PHILOKOUON."

THE owner of a lost Tail-Wagger, who has been visiting Homes in London in search of her missing pet, was surprised at the numbers of impounded dogs that had no identification marks on their collars. She writes: "It seemed very tragic to me that most of the hundreds of dogs there would have to be put away when it could have been avoided by the owners having their names and addresses on the collars."

She expressed the hope that we will draw attention to the matter in these articles as "people do not realise things sometimes unless they are brought forcibly to their notice."

It cannot be emphasised too strongly that it is now a legal obligation for dog owners to comply with this formality, and that those who fail to do so may find themselves in trouble with the police. Immediately the regulation was made the Tail-Waggers Club took measures to meet the new situation, and anyone who sends half-a-crown to headquarters at 58 Mark Lane, London, E.C.3, can have their dog made a member of the Club, and among the consequent privileges they will receive a medalion bearing their name and address that can be attached to the collar.

The procedure followed in the case of stray dogs varies in different countries and towns. In London the official homes are the Battersea Dogs Home and the North London Dogs Home, Bridge Road, Willesden, but strays are also received at other shelters which must either send them to one of the above or report them to the police. In country districts enquiries should be addressed to the police. Apart from conforming to the requirements of the authorities, the fact of the name and address of the owner being on a collar will ensure the return of a dog that has gone astray. The duty of a person finding a lost dog is either to return it to its owner or take it to the nearest police station.

Should the name of the owner be unknown, the finder may keep the animal if he inform the police of his desire to do so, and receives from them a formal certificate. He is then under an obligation to keep it for not less than a month. Otherwise, the police, if they can ascertain who the owner is, will serve him with a notice to the effect that if the animal is not claimed within seven days and all expenses paid it will be sold or destroyed. Of course, it does not follow that all missing dogs have gone astray voluntarily. Dog thieves are active in all parts of the country, and manage to find a ready market for their plunder.

A lady in one of the outer suburbs of London had a shock the other day when a constable stopped her and intimated that she was infringing the law by not having her dog on a lead. Naturally, she asked for an explanation, and was informed that as a consequence of an outbreak of foot-and-mouth disease in a country place a few miles away all dogs within a certain radius had to be taken out on a lead. Her contention that she never saw a cow when she was out did not serve as an excuse.

This chat is issued by THE TAIL-WAGGERS' CLUB OF IRELAND, 23, Old Abbey Street (off Marlborough Street), Dublin, C.8. The Club will be pleased to answer any enquiries submitted by Tail-Wagger Owners in connection with canine hygiene and welfare.

CRISP CRUNCHY MEATY

That's why SPRATT'S OVALS are the most popular dog biscuit in the world.

CARRICK-ONSUIR URBAN COUNCIL

Mr. D. J. O'Driscoll, presided at the monthly meeting of Carrick-on-Suir Urban Council on Tuesday.

The Council appointed tenants for new houses recently finished.

It was decided to name the houses "Ard Mhuire" (Mary's Height).

The Clerk said he served demolition orders on the owners of a number of condemned houses. Some owners had intimated that they would contest the demolition orders in court.

The rent collector was instructed to take proceedings for possession against the tenants of Council's houses at Carrickbeg, who owe from £2 arrears of rent upwards.

The Council renewed the contract with the E.S.B. to light the town for the coming year for £215.

The Local Government Department

The House that Specialises

CONFIRMATION

FIRST COMMUNION

OUTFITS FOR BOYS CAN GIVE YOU BETTER VALUE, BIGGER VARIETY, AT LOWER PRICES.

Boys Indigo Navy Serge Suits, 17/6 21/6, 25/- 20/6. Boys Tweed Suits, 2/6, 12/6, 17/-, 21/- Irish Tweed Suits, cut and made on the newest lines 21/6, 25/6, 20/6. Boys Cream and Fancy Shirts 1/6, 2/-, 2/6, 2/11. Boys Stockings Fancy Tops 1/-, 1/6, 2/-, 2/6.

BOOTS & SHOES LARGE VARIETY OF BOYS AND GIRLS BOOTS AND SHOES FOR CONFIRMATION AND FIRST COMMUNION.

Coffey & Beresford, THE SMALL PROFIT WAREHOUSE DUNGARVAN

Stupendous Array of Suitings.

A Lovely Range of this year's Suitings, can be seen daily on our counters.

Worsted Tweeds and Serges by all the leading Irish makers—Clayton's, Ardinnan, O'Brien's, and the hard-wearing Convoys. Also Gaeltacht Tweeds, in all the latest Shades and Designs.

Suit Lengths of Ardinnan, 10/-; 15/-; 25/-; 30/-; 40/-; 55/-; and 60/- Trimmings 15/- and 10/-.

Suit Length of Clayton's 35/-; 45/-; 50/-; 60/-.

Mahony's 35/-; 40/-; 45/-; 50/-; 60/-.

Special Bargain which we are offering is a Suit of the famous Convoys Tweed at the very much cut Price of 50/- per Suit.

COME TO THE LEADING HOUSE FOR SUITINGS, TWEEDS, SPECIAL READY-MADE DEPARTMENT HOSIERY, HATS, C A P S UMBRELLAS, ETC.

SPORTS REQUISITES A SPECIALTY.

FOR YOUR NEW SUIT CALL TO—

D. FRAHER,

DRAPERS AND SPORTS OUTFITTERS.

17, Grattan Square, Dungarvan.



ESTABLISHED OVER 100 YEARS.

R. O'Keefe & Sons, SCULPTORS, WATERFORD AND BESSEYDE, DUNGARVAN.

Inquiries for Monuments, Crosses, Headstones, Etc., in Marble, Limestone and Granite Erected in all parts of the Country. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.

Renovations and additional inscriptions are Executed anywhere.

ALL WORK EXECUTED UNDER PERSONAL SUPERVISION.

All Communications addressed to: MICHAEL STREET, WATERFORD.

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T. FLYNN & SON,

FAMILY BUTCHERS, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

A CONSTANT SUPPLY OF BEST BEEF AND MUTTON KEPT ALL THE YEAR ROUND Also LAMB AND VEAL When in Season.

ONLY ONE QUALITY—THE BEST.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

WE PAY THE HIGHEST PRICES FOR ALL CLASSES OF HIDES AND SKINS.

A TRIAL SOLICITED.

NOTE ADDRESS—CORNER OF MAIN ST. AND SQUARE.

P. MOLLOY & SONS.

SCULPTORS, CALLAN and Dungarvan.

Big To Announce They HAVE OPENED A BRANCH YARD IN JOHN STREET, KILKENNY AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF MONUMENTS IN MARBLE, LIMESTONE AND GRANITE. CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALTY. MODERATE PRICES. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.





DUNGARVAN OBSERVER, SATURDAY, APRIL 13, 1935.

**A Broken Romance.****CASE AT WATERFORD COURT**

The failure to mend what was described as a broken romance between husband and wife was described in the Circuit Court, Waterford, on Wednesday, when Judge Sealy, adjourned to the next Court the further hearing of an appeal in which Bridget O'Brien, and Nicholas O'Brien, husband and wife, of Kill, Co. Waterford, were, respectively appellant and respondent.

For the wife, Mr. C. S. Quinlan, solr., said the appeal was from a decision of District Justice McCabe, at Kilmacthomas, refusing to make an order for maintenance under the Married Woman's Maintenance and Desertion Act, 1886. The wife was 18 years of age and the husband 33 or 34 when they were married in March, 1930, after an acquaintance of a fortnight or three weeks, and a marriage agreement, which came before his Lordship for approval some time in 1931 was drawn up.

From the start, Mr. Quinlan continued, independent of the marriage settlement, and possibly on account of the disparity in their ages, they had not been living happily, and there had been rows and disappointments between them. When in November last Mrs. O'Brien found no headway was being made with the working of the farm, and that the Land Commission was suing for arrears, she brought her sister to the house. Apparently she had not her husband's consent for that and led to a disagreement. When, following a letter received from Messrs. Dobbyn and McCoy, solicitors, the Kirwans (appellant's sisters) left the house, Mrs. O'Brien returned and was confronted by her husband, who had a sprong in his hand, and who threatened that he would drive it through her if she entered the house. The District Justice arrived at the conclusion that no single act of cruelty or desertion was sufficient for him to make an order. Mr. Quinlan added that the right of a husband to chastise his wife was an old feudal privilege which had worn away with the advance of civilisation.

In the course of her evidence Mrs. O'Brien stated that shortly after her marriage her husband began to drink, and to stay out all day, and sometimes would not come home until midnight, or one o'clock in the morning. She was only eighteen years of age when the executors of her father's will got her married.

In reply to Mr. Budd, B.L., who instructed by Messrs. Dobbyn and McCoy appeared for the husband, the witness said she knew she had an equal interest with her husband in the farm. She denied that she and the Kirwans were hostile to her husband. When she left the house she took some bedclothes with her, but left her husband everything he wanted.

"Did you fling shoes at him?" inquired counsel.

"Yes," the witness replied, "when he caught me by the head and stung me around the road."

Mrs. O'Brien added, in response to the Judge, that she would not risk her life by going back to her husband.

The husband stated that the Kirwans came to the house in spite of him, and when they left, following the receipt of the solicitor's letter his wife went with them of her own free will. They did not leave him with even bedclothes to cover him. When his wife and her sister returned the following morning he stuck the sprong which he had in his hand in the dung heap and went into the kitchen. He denied that he made any threat whatever with the sprong. From that day to this his wife had lived with the Kirwans.

There was no reply when the Judge asked the witness if he would put his arms around his wife and kiss her if she came back in the morning.

His Lordship said that many a husband and wife had fought much worse than the parties before him, had come together afterwards, and had lived peacefully and happily. He thought that young pair might be able to do something too. The whole position at present was quite impossible, and he did not wish to make it worse by making an order now. There should be give and take in ordinary married life, and unless people were prepared to do that it was very hard to live together.

**THOROUGHBRED SIRE FOR 1935.**

At Kilmaloo Stud, Kinsalebeg, YOUGHAL

**ROCKEN**

Registered by Department of Agriculture

Chestnut, 16 hands 4 1/2 inches. His foals have won at Dublin, Cork, Clonmel, Dungarvan, Middleton and Clonakilly Shows and are fetching high prices. One of his gets won 5 mile base, Ballindemisk.

By Rockfint (sire of many winners) by Rocksand, winner of Derby; 2,000 Guineas and St. Leger; dam Lady of Hereford by Harry of Hereford (own brother to Synford) grand dam Redwing by Gallinule. (See Stud Book vol. XXV, p. 459.)

Will stand at Cappoquin on Tuesdays, Lismore on Wednesdays.

FEE—Thoroughbred Mares 25. Half-bred Mares 23.

Nominated Mares at fee fixed by Co. Committee.

Owner will not be accountable for accidents.

Groom's Fee—3/-.

Apply—RICHARD FITZGERALD.

**TURNING STRAW INTO MANURE****A FRENCH FORMULA**

The following extract taken from a French report giving the conditions for making of artificial manure is published in the "Farmers' Weekly" South Africa.

In ordinary practice, it is stated, the straw is taken out of the stables and put into a heap, after having been used as litter. Owing to the action of special microbes fermentation is established, producing a rising of temperature and transforming the litter into manure. These microbes, carried naturally by straw, derive part of their food from the nitrogenous matter contained in the animal excreta.

If one was to put clean straw into a heap these phenomena would not come about, because it does not contain enough nitrogenous matter or moisture for the development of the necessary microbes.

Therefore, in order to produce artificial manure from straw only, it is necessary to add nitrogen and water. The optimum condition for fermentation is a water content of 75 per cent. But rains in some parts of France are insufficient to maintain this degree of humidity, even allowing that there is no evaporation. It is necessary, therefore, even for a natural manure heap, which is in the open, to provide copious watering.

It is extremely difficult to determine the optimum quantity of nitrogen necessary for producing a regular and complete fermentation. If one gives too much one risks losing some of it and the manure gets too expensive. On the other hand, to assure maximum activity of the microbes, one must furnish sufficient nitrogenous food.

Mixtures of fertilising matters have also been tried, and given good results, with the advantage of furnishing at the same time some phosphoric oxide and potash.

One could, for example, use per ton of straw, 17 1/2 lb. of mixture composed of (a) 66 lb. ammonium phosphate, 88 lb. sulphate of ammonia, 66 lb. sulphate of potash; or, 55 lb. of mixture (b) composed of 55 lb. sulphate of ammonia, 55 lb. ammonium phosphate, 44 lb. sulphate of potash.

Choose a site which is flat and impervious to liquids. If there is any run-off this should be collected and mixed with the water for re-watering. Above all, take the following precautions:—

Keep the straw nicely wetted, and also well pressed, so as to assure an even fermentation; spread the urea or other mixture evenly over the whole stack at the rate of one application to every 38 inches, saturated with water; don't allow the stack to cool, especially at the sides. To ensure this surround the stack with bales of compressed straw, thus providing a sort of movable side wall. If a lowering of temperature is noticeable at any particular point it indicates lack of moisture.

The routine of starting, running and controlling the process is given by M.M. Demolon and H. Burgevin, as follows:—

To begin with, make a bed of straw about 38 inches high. Apply three successive waterings, first in the morning, second in the evening, third next morning, using 176 gallons for each application (per ton of straw). Then put from 2 lb. to 4 lb. of fresh manure per 35 cubic feet of mass. Next spread the nutritive mixture at the rate of 5 1/2 lb. nitrogen per long ton of straw. Water again to make the starters percolate into the mass.

After one or two days zones, where the temperature is on the rise, will be noticeable. After the temperature has risen to 122 or 140 degrees Fah., which may take from five to six days, add another layer of straw, proceeding as before, but leave out the manure. The mass must be well pressed down, which can be done by animals walking on it or falling this, stamping. When fermentation is well established five fresh layers can be added one every five days. This raises the stack to about 45 feet.

Yield: From 18 1/2 tons of straw on 120 square yards ground, put on in five lots, one may count on 55 tons of artificial manure in three months, which is about normal in practice.

Under practical agricultural conditions, it is stated, manure so prepared has given equal results with the natural stuff.

**GALVANIZED WIRE NETTING**

We have just completed a very big contract for Galvanized Wire Netting and we will be in a position to offer it considerably less than last season. This netting is made by one of the best manufacturers in the Kingdom and is clear, bright and strong. Prices range from 14d. per yard. Special prices for rolls of 50 yards.

HARPUR BROS., 48, THE QUAY, WATERFORD.

**Notice to Poultrykeepers, &c.**

WANTED  
Chickens—9d. to 10d. per lb.  
Old Fowl—3d. to 4d. per lb.

ALSO A QUANTITY OF BUTTER

DEE BROS., DUNGARVAN.

**Radio Now More Than Ever!**

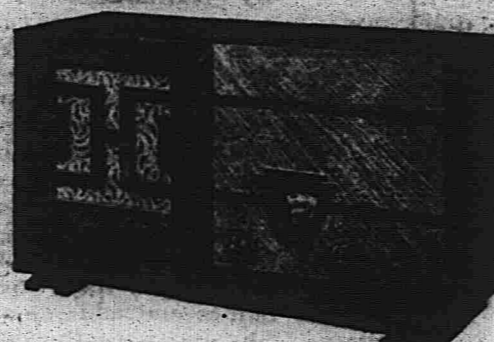
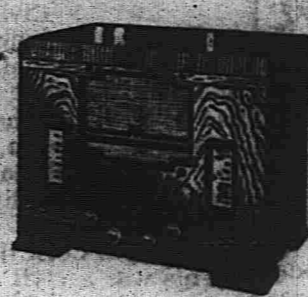
It will pay you to concentrate on this famous make.

**MARCONIPHONE**

The Inventor of Radio.

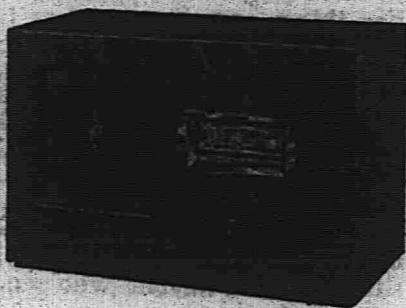
Prices from £11 12/6.

Easy Payments arranged.

**The Mullard**

M.B. 3

From 11 Guineas complete



COSSOR BATTERY SET—£7 10s

ALL-ELECTRIC—£9 19s. upwards

Batteries Charged at Correct Rate.

Electric Light Bulbs from 6d.

YOUR LOCAL MARCONI MAN—

J. J. HURLEY,

Wireless Engineer, Dungarvan.

**Early Seed Potatoes, 1935.**

We have just received our first Consignment for the season of Early Seed Potatoes. All this consignment has been specially selected Athlone Grown and are certified by the Department of Agriculture and are absolutely true to name. The following varieties are stocked:—

Early Epicures	May Queens	Kerr's Pinks
Sultons Abundance	Irish Queens	Duke of York
Great Scott	Arran Pilot	Sharpe's Express
Early Puritans	Arran Victory	King Edward
Flounders	Champions	British Queens

SOLE DISTRIBUTORS CARTER'S TESTED SEEDS.

**HARPUR BROS.,**

Seed Merchants,

48 The Quay, Waterford.

Phone—94.

**CO. WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE.****SCHOLARSHIPS TENABLE AT RAMSORANGE SCHOOL OF RURAL DOMESTIC ECONOMY**

The above Committee have made provision for three Scholarships tenable at the above-mentioned School during the 1935-36 session.

The Scholarships will be confined to girls whose parents derive their livelihood wholly from farming and are rated occupiers of the county. Intending applicants must be not less than sixteen or more than thirty-five years of age on the date of admission to the School. Girls who have already attended a Residential School of Rural Domestic Economy are not eligible to compete for these Scholarships.

The course of instruction given is intended to qualify the pupils to perform efficiently the work of rural life, and includes Dairying, Poultry-keeping, Household Management, Cookery, Laundry-work and Needle-work. The school year extends from July to June and is divided into two terms which begin, respectively, in July and January.

The Scholarships will be awarded on the result of an examination to be held at any early date and forms of application for admission thereto may be obtained from the undersigned by whom all applications must be received not later than 20th APRIL, 1935. Competitors are required to produce certificates of good character. The eligible candidates will be duly notified of the date, place and hour of the examination.

The examination will comprise questions in English (including Essay and Dictation), Arithmetic (involving a knowledge of fractions, decimals, percentages and mensuration) and Irish. There will also be an oral examination for the purpose of testing candidates' general knowledge of rural conditions. The standard required generally will not demand higher educational attainments than are usually achieved by pupils who have passed the sixth standard in a primary school, but candidates must reach the necessary standard of qualification in all subjects to be eligible for the award of a Scholarship.

Successful candidates will be required to produce evidence of age and good health.

(Signed)  
JOHN ODWYER,  
Secretary to Committee,  
Courthouse, Dungarvan,  
2nd April, 1935.

**CO. COUNCIL OF WATERFORD RATES ON AGRICULTURAL LAND, 1935-36.****CLAIMS FOR ABATEMENT FINAL NOTICE TO RATEPAYERS**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Rated Occupiers of Agricultural Land exceeding £20 a year rateable valuation who wish to claim abatement of rates in respect of male persons at work on their holdings whether Relatives or Employees (who have not already done so) ARE REQUESTED TO MAKE THEIR CLAIMS BEFORE THURSDAY, 25th APRIL, 1935, ON THE FORMS PROVIDED, and NOTICE IS HEREBY FURTHER GIVEN that claims delivered after that date cannot be entertained.

A false Return made with a view to obtaining an abatement of Rates renders the person making it liable to prosecution.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN,  
Secretary,  
Co. Council of Waterford,  
Co. Secretary's Office,  
Dungarvan,  
9th April, 1935.

**CO. COUNCIL OF WATERFORD NOTICE TO CREDITORS**

The attention of Creditors is specially directed to Section 51 (7) of the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898, which requires that every debt, claim or demand which is directly or indirectly payable out of the Poor Rate shall be paid within the half-year in which same was incurred or became due, or within three months after the expiration of such half-year, and not afterwards.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all claims should be sent to me as soon as possible after the close of the quarter in which same became due.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN,  
Secretary, Co. Council,  
Co. Secretary's Office,  
DUNGARVAN,  
14th April, 1935.

**Great Easter SALE!**

Opening at Moloney's on Saturday Next.

This will be a Record Breaker.

The Most Sensational Value Ever Offered in Dungarvan.

**The Planning of this Great Event**

HAS BEEN IN HANDS FOR SOME MONTHS PAST. SPECIAL WHOLESALE CASH PURCHASES WERE MADE AT THE WORKS. THE QUANTITIES WERE BIG. THE PRICES WERE CUT TO THE BONE. NOW THE PUBLIC ARE GOING TO GET THE FULL BENEFIT.

MOLONEYS ARE KNOWN THROUGHOUT THE SOUTH OF IRELAND AS THE PEOPLE WHO BROUGHT DOWN PRICES. GIVING UNSTINTED SERVICE AND HIGHEST CLASS OF GOODS.

ENAMEL WARE—A Marvellous Selection Ewers, Chambers, Stew pans, mugs, Basins, Washups, Bedroom Sets and Stand, Teapots, Double Cookers, Plates, Pie Dishes, Meat Dishes, Collanders, Bread Crockets, Jugs, Kettles, Buckets, plain and covered.

ALUMINIUM WARE—Saucepans, Teapots, Kettles, Hot Water Jugs, Cookers, Fry Pans, Collanders, Spoons, Forks, pre-duty Stock.

CHINA—Breakfast Sets, Tea Sets, Dinner Ware, Bedroom Sets, Cups and Saucers, Plates, Sugars and Creams, Milk Jugs, Dishes, Soup Plates, Flower Pots. A Marvellous Range of designs and colours.

GLASS WARE—Water Jugs, Butter Coolers, Dishes, Tumblers, Sugars and Creams, Salad Bowls, Candlesticks, Vases. A Grand Range of Jacobean Ware.

CUTLERY—Amazing Value, all pre-duty. Special purchase, Stainless Knives, from 10/6; Bread Saws, Cases of Carvers (3 piece) from 6/11; Stainless Spoons from 2/6; Dessert and Table Spoons, Forks. Astounding Value in cases of Cutlery in great variety. CANNOT BE REPEATED AT PRESENT PRICES.

FURNITURE, BEDS AND BEDDING—Big Purchase of 100 Beds and 500 Mattresses, from 10/6. Tables, Cheffioners, Chairs, Overmantles, Dining and Bedroom Suites. Grand Range of Wooden Beds, really sensational Value. Over 50 Perambulators and Go-Cars. Floor Coverings 50 Rolls 6' and 9' wide. Special Clearing from 9d. per square yard. NOTHING LIKE IT EVER SEEN BEFORE. Beautiful Squares going very cheap. Rugs, Carpets, nice assortments.

WALLPAPERS—Sensational Purchase of 5,000 Pieces, direct from the Mills. The biggest

RANGE IN THE SOUTH OF IRELAND. The Sales in this Department have gone up by leaps and bounds. This is the third delivery already this season. The Bargains here have surprised everybody. DON'T MISS THIS GREAT OFFER. Have a look through the New Show Rooms on the Square. You will then realise the Huge Stock and Amazing Value. Expert information freely given on designing, Pannelling, etc. Special Hint and instructions. Illustrated Booklets free on application. Small lots of Papers and Borders offering at giving away prices.

BIKES, GRAMOPHONES, MOUTHORGANS, MELODEONS, RECORDS: This is the Old Reliable House of 28 years standing for High-Class guaranteed Bikes, from £3 15s. 0d. No Rubbish Stocked. Have you seen the famous Decca at 49/6. Simply a Marvel. Also the New Rex Record at 1/3. Come and hear the world-famous Boy Singer, Joe Peterson, who will sing at the Friary Concert. Over 100 Melodeons direct from Hamburg Some Value here. Cycle Tyres, another great purchase of 800 going at 2/3. Guaranteed. Moloney's are noted for their High-Class quality Paints, Distempers and Enamels, 7lb. Tins at 3/6. Nothing to beat it. 500 Genuine Haller Alarm Clocks at 3/-. The World's best CANNOT BE REPEATED.

200 Religious and Scenery Pictures, at unheard of Prices. CERTAINLY A MARVELLOUS LINE.

Household Utensils of every description. All Specially Reduced during Sale.

REMEMBER SATURDAY APRIL, 13th IS THE OPENING DAY,

So Come Early and have the "PICK OF THE BASKET."

THIS IS AN OPPORTUNITY YOU CANNOT AFFORD TO MISS CUSTOMERS TRAVELLING BY LOCAL BUS WILL BE ALLOWED THEIR FARES ON PURCHASES OF 10/- AND UPWARDS.

**MOLONEY'S,**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL STORE

BRIDGE STREET & SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.



The Best MALTED BROWN BREAD

Baked from a delicious malted wholemeal flour milled by the makers of the famous "Oneway" Flour—Howard Bros., Ballmount Mills, Crookstown, Co. Cork.

McCoy's