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Dungarvan Observer

MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE

Dungarvan Observer

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DUNGARVAN DISTRICT COURT.

Held on Wednesday before Mr. Troy, D.J.

DRAWING UNEMPLOYMENT WHILE WORKING

The Ministry for Industry and Commerce, prosecuted Patk. Drummy, Shandon with making a false declaration at the Unemployment Exchange, while working from 11th to 16th, June last.

Mr. Farrell, solr., for the defendant. Mr. Ryan, solr., in opening the case referred to the difficulty in detecting offenders and said if this man's example was followed by others it would be a case of killing the goose with the golden eggs.

Mr. Farrell, pleaded guilty on behalf of his client and read a leaflet from the Department which he held his client read, but was unable to understand. What he understood from it was that he could work after 6 p.m. and sign during the day.

Defendant, who at first refused to be sworn, saying that he had pleaded guilty, afterwards took the oath and in reply to Mr. Farrell said he signed as being unemployed. His work consisted of a few evenings a week gardening after 6 o'clock. He had heard from outsiders that he could earn a little. He also read the leaflet produced and he thought from it he could do what he did. If he thought he was doing work he would not have done it. He had a family of five.

To Mr. Ryan—He did not think he was earning an average of 16/- a week from Mr. Cartwright. He worked some days a quarter and other a half day. If he had understood the Act he would not have done it.

Replying to the Justice, Mr. Ryan said the summons was in respect of June 16th and the amount involved was 4/2.

Justice—The penalty is up to three months imprisonment. Mr. Ryan—What I suggest is a fairly substantial fine, with time to pay. Unless of course, that defendant want to go to jail.

The Justice said he would adjourn the case to the second January Court, the defendant in the meantime to pay back the 4/2 with 20/- costs.

Mr. Ryan said with regard to costs. There would not be any costs as he stopped all the witnesses.

The Justice then imposed a penalty of 20/- together with 1/2 the whole amount to be paid back before the first February Court.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE

Guard Regan, prosecuted Ed. Noonan, Shandon street, with failure to keep his child at school.

The case was adjourned on the undertaking of the boy's mother to send him to Abbesside instead of his present school.

The same complainant charged John Sheehan, Davis street, with a similar offence. Fined 2/-.

A case against Johanna Connors, Davis street, was dismissed, and one against Patk. Hayes, Loughmore, was adjourned.

PONY WANDERING

Guard Giblin, prosecuted Wm. Crotty, Loughmore, for allowing a pony, his property, to wander on the public road at Kiladangan.

Complainant said that various complaints were received about the pony. Justice—The most I can fine him under this summons is 2/-.

LIGHTS ACT

Guard Giblin, prosecuted Ed. Doherty, Killosera, under the Lights Act. Fined 2/6.

Guard Enright v. Matthew Cummins, Island, Stradbally, same offence. Fined 5/-.

LARCENY OF WHISKEY

Superintendent Walsh, Dungarvan, prosecuted Nicholas Power, Fair Lane, with the larceny of one bottle of whiskey, value 14/6 and one cake, value 2/-, the property of Mrs. Greene, Square.

Mrs. Greene, in reply to the Superintendent, said she had a licensed premises at the Square with a Café adjoining. On November 28th, while preparing a hamper for the Abbesside Bazaar, she took the whiskey into the Café. The defendant came in and ordered tea and sausages in the Café. The whiskey was value for 14/6 and the cake 2/-.

amount of whiskey missing (about a half a glass) defendant said he spilled some when taking off the cork and added water to make up for it.

The Justice adjourned the case to the first Court in January and ordered defendant to pay 10/- compensation in the meantime. When that is done he would give defendant the benefit of the P.O. Act.

EXAMINATION ORDER Patk. O'Connor, Abbesside, through Mr. Farrell, solr., applied for an examination order against John Hayes, Ballinacourty, in respect of a decree for £10 12s. 1d., which was returned by the Sheriff, marked nulla bona.

The application was granted for the first Court in January.

ALLEGED STONE THROWING. Thomas Sheridan, Shandon, prosecuted Mce. Curran and his son Ml. and Edmond Noonan, and his son, at the Children's Court, with alleged stonethrowing by the youths at plaintiff's cattle.

Mr. Ryan, solr., for plaintiff. Mr. Farrell, solr., for defendants.

The case was adjourned for three months on an undertaking given by Mr. Farrell that the offence would not be repeated.

Both the youthful defendants and Mce. Curran, denied that there was any stone-throwing or that they ever had catapults.

RECENT MOTOR ACCIDENT. INQUEST AT CO. HOME. On Monday an inquest was held at the County Home, Dungarvan, by Mr. T. C. Williams, solr., Deputy Coroner, into the circumstances of the death of Martin Murphy, labourer, Ballinacourty, Cappagh, who a few weeks ago received injuries in a motor car accident near Dungarvan.

The following jury were sworn—Messrs. T. Morrissey, M. Cleary, J. Bransfield, J. Smith, P. Murphy, P. Lynch, E. Ryan, and M. Hayes.

Wm. Walsh, Killishal, brother-in-law of the deceased, identified the body. He was 46 years and unmarried. On Sunday 25th November, he was in good health. Witness saw him in the Hospital on December 2nd, when he said he had an accident with a motor car and his leg and shoulder were broken.

Dr. D. T. McCarthy, said the deceased was admitted to the Hospital on November 27th. He was suffering from multiple injuries, the most serious being a fractured collar bone, a fractured arm and a fractured tibia. He died on December 9th. The cause of his death was hypostatic pneumonia, cardiac failure resulting from the injuries described.

Mr. Farrell, solr., represented Mr. Wm. Cahill, Ann street, Clonmel, Inspector Prudential Assurance Company, Clonmel.

At the conclusion of the inquest, Mr. Farrell, solr., proposed a vote of sympathy with the relatives of the deceased, and said when the case was fully gone into it would be quite clear that no blame attached to Mr. Cahill.

CLASHMORE MEN ARRESTED AND SENT TO DUBLIN. On Thursday, December, 6th, Guards arrested two young men—Thomas Lenane, Kilmaloo, Clashmore and John Fitzgerald, Glistenane, Kinsalebeg, on the charge of alleged cutting of wires at Kilmaloo. Both young men were removed under escort to Dublin, presumably for trial before the Military Tribunal.

DEATH OF MR. N. COFFEY. A respected Newtown parishioner, is the person of Mr. Nicholas Coffey, Ballyshonock, answered the Great Call last week-end, following a short illness and at a comparatively young age. A good-living man, he was well liked by all who knew him, and his demise is a heavy blow to his wife and children, who have much public sympathy in their loss. The funeral took place in Newtown Parish Church was large and representative. All that was mortal of the deceased was laid to rest in the adjoining graveyard (after the celebration of Mass of Requiem for his soul) amid many manifestations of grief.—R.I.P.

OCEAN VIEW HOTEL CLONEA ALL-NIGHT CARNIVAL DANCE

ST STEPHEN'S NIGHT DECEMBER, 26th, DANCING 9 p.m. Music by SEAN O'FARRELL and His Band.

TICKETS—5/6 (including Supper and Tax). Don't miss this Dance which will be the greatest event of the Festive Season

WATERFORD CO. BOARD OF PUBLIC HEALTH.

Held on Wednesday before Mr. Commissioner Moynihan.

KILNAGRANGE WELLS

Mr. Jephson, Engineer, said that as requested he inspected the above well. From enquiries he found that three or four people used the well, he did not know if that would constitute it a public well. The Board never had anything to do with it, and it is in a rather dangerous condition. The timber platform has fallen in.

Secretary—It is the owner of the land is responsible. Commissioner—It is not ours and if we wanted to do anything to it we should first acquire it.

Mr. Jephson—There are two or three alternative wells around. The Commissioner ruled the well out as being unsuitable for a public well.

TRAMORE PIGGERY

The question of a piggery at a house in Tramore was before the meeting. The Engineer said he was told there was no nuisance arising.

The Commissioner ordered that a report on the matter from the M.O.H. be before the next meeting.

CAPPOQUIN DUMP

Replying to the Commissioner re a dump for Cappoquin, Mr. Spreadborough, stated that at a point about three-quarters of a mile from the town there was a suitable place.

Commissioner—Would not it be better if the dump was nearer to the town? Mr. Spreadborough—There might be an objection if it were too near.

Commissioner—In any city you will get a dump inside the bounds. Mr. Spreadborough—The only other place is behind the Bacon Factory.

Commissioner—If someone approached Sir John Keane, we may get the dump there. The other place would be too far from the town.

Mr. Spreadborough was instructed to interview Sir John Keane, on the matter and to report to the Commissioner.

CONTRACT NOT COMPLETED.

Mr. Jephson, reported that a contractor for cottages had not completed his contract, and stated that he was very slow although he had been written to and warned. Something should be done to make him buck up with his contract.

Commissioner—It is a shame that people let the long days go by and will not do their work. Mr. Spreadborough—He has let many fine days go by.

It was ordered that the sureties be written to.

FREE MILK SCHEME

The L.G.D., wrote commenting on the small expenditure on the Free Milk Scheme.

The Secretary stated that the expenditure was lessened since the age limit was reduced from 15 to 5 years.

Commissioner—The Superintendent has seen that all entitled to the Free Milk have been given it. It would, he thought, be more reasonable if the age limit was between 8 and 10 years.

CAPPOQUIN SANITARY OFFICER

The Department wrote stating that they did not think it was a proper duty for a woman to be appointed to look after the sewers in Cappoquin. The letter referred to the appointment of Miss M. Walsh, who is already water rent collector.

The Secretary stated that the Department's letter did not deal with the part of the letter addressed to them by the Board and which stated that for the past 25 years a woman had been acting, and when necessary to have sewers cleaned employed a man at her own expense. In this case Miss Walsh was prepared to do that.

It was decided to ask the Department's views on this question.

WATER FOR BUILDING

An application from Mr. Flynn, Dungarvan, for permission to use the water supply at Ballinacourty in connection with the building of 5 houses was granted. The cost to be 5/- per house.

Abbesside Church Renovation Fund.

BAZAAR AT TOWN HALL.

RECORD SUCCESS

The Bazaar and Prize Drawing in aid of the Abbesside Church, Renovation Fund, was held in the Town Hall, on Wednesday night and was most successful in every way reflecting the greatest credit on the organisers. There was an enormous attendance present drawn from all the surrounding areas.

On Tuesday evening the masquerade Village Band, organised in connection with the Bazaar, paraded through the town and was followed by thousands, who declared it was the greatest and most fantastic turn out ever seen in the town. The parade was headed by a large banner followed by some 30 members in multi-coloured variegated costumes and flanked by horsemen, while an artistic model of Abbesside Parish Church, borne in a gaily decorated car traversed the principal streets. The parade had a triumphal march as they went and the greatest enthusiasm prevailed. It was a wonderful turn out.

On Wednesday night, the band paraded direct to the Town Hall, and was followed by a vast crowd. The Hall was gaily decorated for the occasion.

Prior to the opening of the proceedings, Very Rev. N. Dunphy, P.P., Abbesside, thanked the people of Dungarvan and the surrounding districts for the splendid support they had given them; also the Urban Council for having kindly placed the Town Hall at their disposal, which he said should be enlarged when the Abbesside people came there again. He thanked the parishioners of Abbesside for all they had done. Also the public for the courtesy extended to the committee when soliciting gifts, etc.

During the evening the various stalls and side-shows, Roulette tables, Horse Racing, Hoopla, and the many other money making devices did a brisk trade. The Drawing of Prizes was the big attraction, and the winners will appear in full in next issue.

SLAUGHTER OF CATTLE AND SHEEP ACT, 1934.

FREE SUPPLY OF BEEF.

It has been brought to the notice of the Minister for Agriculture that statements regarding the free beef scheme which have recently appeared in the Press have caused a misapprehension in regard to the particular cuts of beef which registered proprietors of victualling premises are required to supply in exchange for vouchers presented by recipients under the Act. The Minister desires to make it clear that whilst the beef must be from a first quality bullock or maiden heifer not more than four years old, a victualler may supply cuts from any portion of the carcass, excluding shin and leg beef from which the bone has not been removed, and neck beef. The victualler is thus free to supply beef from the forequarters and is not required to supply a recipient with any particular cut on demand so long as he has available beef fulfilling the conditions specified.

and what portion would be free before next meeting.

COTTAGES

It was decided to advertise for the building of 23 cottages which were uncontracted for. Advertisements to be before next meeting.

COUNTY HOME SUPPLIES.

CORK COAL DELIVERED CHEAPER IN DUNGARVAN THAN LOCAL COAL. The following tenders were received for supplies for three months:—Coal—Messrs. Sheehan and Sullivan, Cork 33/8 per ton delivered at Dungarvan; Messrs. Moloney & Co., Dungarvan, 35/- per ton.

The tender of Sheehan and Sullivan was accepted. The tender of Messrs. O'Connor, Cappoquin, for eggs at 1/7 1/2 per dozen was accepted.

Bacon—Two tenders—Messrs. Bowe Bros., Waterford, 60/2 per cwt.; Messrs. R. A. Merry, Dungarvan, 70/3 per cwt.

The tender of Messrs. Bowe, was accepted. Butter—Three tenders—Messrs. O'Sullivan, Lismore, 1/3 per lb.; Messrs. Merry, Dungarvan, 130/9 per cwt.; M. J. Casey, Dungarvan, 1/2 per lb.

The tender of M. J. Casey being the lowest, was accepted.

KILMACTHOMAS NEWS.

SYMPATHY.

Widespread sympathy is extended to Mr. John Brazil, Clonea-Power, and the other members of his family in their sad bereavement occasioned by the death of his sister, Miss Kathleen Brazil, whose remains were interred in Clonea-Power churchyard last week in the presence of a large gathering of friends and sympathisers.—R.I.P.

DEATH OF MR. J. POWER.

Fortified by the rites of his religion, Mr. James Power, Stradbally, passed hence after a brief illness and while yet in his early fifties. A mason by trade, he was an industrious, honest man, beloved of all locally and the deepest sympathy is tendered to his sorrowing wife and family. After Requiem Mass for his soul at Ballylaneen, on Friday morning of last week, interment was made in the adjoining cemetery in the presence of a big concourse of relatives and neighbours.

Rev. T. O'Shea, C.C., Ballylaneen, officiated at the graveside.—R.I.P.

NEWTOWN PAROCHIAL DEBT.

Readers are respectfully reminded that the festive season is fast approaching, and that whatever engagements they may have for to-morrow (Sunday) week, it is hoped that all will make it a point to attend the Comedy and Variety Concert to be held in Messrs. Flahavan's Hall, Kilmacthomas, on the night of the 23rd inst. in aid of the above worthy object. A topping bill of fare is assured.

XMAS A PALIMPSEST.

Some days ago the writer was brooding deeply, that is, hatching plans, when, lo and behold, "A great thought strikes along the brain and flushes all the cheek" ("Cheek is right." "Thanks, dear reader," for it suddenly occurred to me that Christmas is a veritable, if not a literal, palimpsest. We are told by "knowledgeable gents" of the scholarly world that scribes of the ancient and mediaeval days used to write on parchment with an ink made of gum and oak-galls. This ink, when fresh, could be easily sponged off; but when old, neither sponging nor scraping could quite erase the original writing, though the parchment could be cleaned well enough to allow of its being used again as a writing surface. Such a parchment was called a "palimpsestum," when the second writing was sponged and scraped off and the former writing was again brought to light. This re-rubbing process has led to the discovery of some classical masterpieces which had been once rubbed and written over by mediaeval persons of no great literary gifts. On the other hand, some splendid works have been found to be written over writings of a less valuable kind. In both these respects, Christmas resembles the palimpsest. At the risk of passing the go to the gods, I must point out that, with the annual return of the Christmas season, there is a rubbing out of the dull and dismal records of recent months, and a re-discovery of the joyful moods and hopeful sentiments of our earlier years. By this process, few of us can fail to find once more the words, the looks, and even the tones, that used to gladden our hearts when Yule-tide came round the corner of the wintry months. It is time that many shrunk from the rediscovery of what they have lost, and I sympathise with them; but it is a great thing to have a store of pleasant memories, and it is a pity to let the sorrows of the present blot them out and keep them hidden. Besides, it is only fair to those who were so kind and so self-sacrificing and so mindful of us that we should now and then erase the present and revive the buried past. To let present grief obliterate past joys is a poor bargain. But some may have only gloomy records to recall. The present, then, is the season for writing some kindly things that it will be a joy to re-read at some future time upon the new face of that old parchment. At any rate, I beg leave to hope that the records of the 25th inst., will be under happier auspices, and by the readers of the "Observer," without exception, "continued in our next" everybody!

BRIEFLETS.

A torrential downpour, accompanied by a southerly storm held sway in Mid-Waterford throughout Saturday night last. The rivers Mahon and Tay were in heavy spate. Three or four sheep were carried off from Adramone in the Tay current. Water flooded the Kilmacthomas-Bonmahon road, in Ballyvaden, to a depth of nine inches at Shanakill and at a point close to Ballyvaden Cross. Wasps were busy on the wing from a nest in a hollow tree at Ballylaneen during the warm sunshine of Monday forenoon. Sight of several bevises of wild geese flying northwards over Comeragh Valley on Monday evening was stated to be a sure sign of approaching hard weather by local oldsters.

Kilmacthomas Xmas Fowl market of last Tuesday was very largely supplied. Buyers attended from Waterford and Carrick-on-Suir. Turkeys realised from 6d. to 7d. per lb.; chickens, 6d. per lb.; fat geese, 4d. per lb.

The newly-built cottages up and down the Decies loch, and it is to be hoped they will be kept clean and tidy by the tenants. With shrubs and flowers growing around them, the abodes would present an admirable picture.

To the evicted tenants and landless of County Waterford, the slowest moving Governmental department seems to be that which concerns their future.

A Kill-side lady, with early Victorian ideas attributes her great age—she is almost a centenarian—to the fact that she has worn red flannel underclothing all her life! The "flappers" of to-day look forward to the future in a more elastic mood. A Kilmacthomas maiden, when interviewed on the subject, simply remarked: "Flannel and freedom are incongruous."

CHRISTMAS CARDS.

There is a boom in Christmas Cards. We found this out from inquiry at some of the shops here at Kilmacthomas during the week. The mail for America, Australia, New Zealand and other remote parts of the world is already on its way with thousands of greetings. Through the snow-clad landscape is almost a seasonable novelty, the old "frosled" favourites seem imperishable. In one collection we examined in High street we found, as we found five and twenty years ago, the Dickensian coach driving up to the inn; the small boy throwing a snowball at the old gentleman; the little frosted cottage in the valley, watched over by a golden moon; a holly tree covered with snow and two birds perched on a solitary bough. And here is one of the old familiar verses on one of the "hardy annuals":

May this season so joyous Around you pour Such treasures of gladness As never before, And each coming Christmas As years onward fly Surpass in its sweetness All others gone by.

KILMACISMS.

For to say the future's gloomy, It to utter tomy-foe— While we've met free for our vouchers, Our Free State won't go to pot.

A fifty-five foot tall a Touranean turf-cutter unearthed on February 30th last is now believed to be the hindmost eye-lid of the foremost Irish bull.

This blessed week it is being whistpered along the base of the non-nival-mantled Comeraghs that the ghost of "the Kilgreany man" will be seen and heard within an ass's bowl of Cap-paga Garda station during the "witching hour" of Christmas night. (You know, of course, kind reader, that "the Kilgreany man" has the honour of being the first-known Irishman; that he is believed to have waited until the Glacial epoch was well over before qualifying for that honour, and that he took to wife an ancestress of His Metalic Majesty—the Monarch of Tramore!)

CUMANN NA gCEILIDHE.

A committee meeting of the above club was held at the Town Hall, on Monday night last 10th inst. Miss M. O'Callaghan, B.A., presided. Others present—Messrs. A. O'Sullivan, N.T.; L. Keating, M. Neylon, N.T.; Messrs. M. Brennock, N.T.; J. O'Gorman, E. Keyes, Vice-Chairman, J. O'Higgins, N.T.; S. Delaney, N.T. Treasurer and C. Wall, N.T., Hon. Sec.

The minutes of the previous meeting were read and signed. An enthusiastic discussion took place on last Friday night's Ceilidhe. The Committee expressed delight at the attendance and at the spirit of comradeship and enjoyment that prevailed. A vote of thanks to the members of the Ceilidhe Band was unanimously passed. It was decided that the attention of intending members be drawn to the following rules, viz.—

1. To be eligible as a member of Cumann na gCeilidhe, each intending member shall be proposed and seconded by members of the committee of the said club and pay a monthly subscription of 2/-.

2. The decision of the Committee in all matters relating to the Club is final. The Committee also reserves the right to withdraw membership.

3. Local School children are not admitted except under the guardianship of their parents. It was also decided to hold the next Ceilidhe on Saturday 15th inst.—Hours 8 p.m. to 10.30 p.m.—Conn Wall, Runsidhe.



## SPECIAL 10 DAY CLEARANCE SALE

OF

## LADIES' WINTER COATS

Starts Friday, 14th December.

A Remarkable Opportunity for a Short Period Only.

Don't miss this exceptional chance of securing Fashionable Goods at Bargain Prices

Owing to the mild weather, our stock is larger than usual at this time of the year, and in order to effect a speedy clearance, we have decided to make Drastic Reductions in Prices, so that they are now actually below the current cost of manufacture.

Why not call to-day and see the Extraordinary Bargains we are offering.

## Mulcahy's, Dungarvan.

## Unemployment Question.

SPEECH OF MR. GOULDING, T.D.

In the Dail last week, Mr. Goulding said Deputy Murphy's speech directed attention to some things which could be spoken of not alone in reference to County Cork but to many other parts of the country. Take sewerage and waterworks. One of the principal drawbacks in many of the small towns and villages at present is the want of an adequate supply of water. I have in mind a prominent seaside place in the County Waterford where at present people are hesitating about the building of houses because there is not an adequate water supply in the district. I had a letter the other day from a prominent merchant for instance, who was anxious to build a house in that place. He tells me that he cannot build the house unless he is promised an adequate supply of water. He pointed out that the building of this house and the building of several others which he was sure would follow, would give a considerable amount of employment, apart from adding to the amenities of the seaside resort. I think schemes such as that would be well worth the attention of the Local Government Department. If we are to look after the health of the people it would be rather peculiar if, when they went to a seaside place to benefit their health, their health was actually to suffer as the result of an inadequate water supply or sewerage. That is likely to occur in a place such as I have indicated, because there is absolutely no sewerage in it and practically no water supply. That is only one of many cases throughout the country. I think it would be one of the best ways of relieving unemployment, if men could be diverted to work such as that.

Take the work done on minor roads at present under the minor relief schemes. In a few years' time I am afraid that that will prove to be of practically no effect. These roads are being repaired all over the country but no provision is made for their maintenance. The result is that at present many of them which were repaired two years ago are already deteriorating seriously for want of a very little attention. Work of that nature is all right to relieve the present serious unemployment, but it would be far better if we could put men on work that would be of a more permanent nature. Take forestry, for instance. Forestry is a thing that, once properly done, well repays the expenditure in a comparatively few years' time. In addition to the present afforestation schemes, it would be a good idea if the attention of the Forestry Department were drawn to this fact. In the old days of the clearances many landlords cleared tenants off good arable land and planted the land with trees. I think it would be a good idea if that policy were reversed now. This is a suggestion which may not meet with general approval. I may be accused of desecrating the countryside. I think, however, that that land should be cleared. I think that every stick of timber planted on good land should be cleared and utilised, and that land not suitable for agriculture should be extensively planted. The clearing of that land, if the matter were properly taken up by those interested in wood-working, could be made to confer a double benefit. The clearing of the land itself will give employment and the utilisation of the timber so cleared would give additional employment.

At the moment we are importing a considerable amount of wooden containers. Practically all our butter boxes and egg and poultry cases are imported. Of course it will be said that our native timber is not suitable for these things. Properly matured, some of the native timber is quite suitable for poultry and egg cases. I think beech could be utilised in the making

of butter boxes. If I am not mistaken, beech is used extensively in the Australian butter trade. It is not very easy to nail, I understand, but the Australians have overcome that difficulty by using wire fastenings. If that were done here a lot of the timber to which I am referring could be utilised for that purpose when felled. We have a considerable amount of beech in this country. I know that in my own district we have a vast amount of it. At one time it gave employment to a large number of men—probably 40 men in a small district. It was used for the manufacture of clog soles for the Lan cashire factory workers. That industry, unfortunately, has died out. If we could divert the use of beech for the purpose I have indicated it would create an industry in the neighbourhood and provide employment.

Deputy Murphy referred to the fact that very often local authorities are not in a position to avail of opportunities. I agree. Efficient industry has died out in this country. As a matter of fact we were nothing but an agricultural country throughout the nineteenth century. Many of our people were unable to get work while others of our people who were willing to invest money in industry did not know what to do. Men have told me that if they were given £100,000 they would not know what to do with it. If the Department of Industry and Commerce would make out a list of small industries that could be run on a small capital, it would be possible that in a comparatively small town or village sufficient people could be got to initiate a small industry.

We cannot expect to have large factories in every small town and village in the country. It would be better to have small factories which would give employment to a number of people in the small towns and villages. All over the world to-day there is an outcry against mass production and factory conditions. We are told by humanitarians everywhere that we must smash the conditions obtaining at present in vast industrial areas. It is pointed out that it is those industrial areas that have created the slum problem. These have brought vast numbers of people into small areas where the people are herded together. That is really how the slum problem has been created.

If we are to have industrial development in this country it would be far better we should not copy the bad old methods that obtained in industrialism during the nineteenth century. Our aim should be to have industries scattered all over the country where people could live in much healthier surroundings and where the living conditions would be better. These are the lines on which we should go. Even if it were possible to have great mass production factories at the present moment all over the country it would be better that we proceed on other lines. All over the country at the present moment there is a great cry for the starting of factories.

People are misled by the idea that large-scale factories can be planted in every town in the country. That idea is a mistaken one. It cannot be done. Even if it could be done it is a debatable point whether it would be advisable to do it for it would mean going back to the conditions that obtained in the industrial world throughout the nineteenth-century, conditions which created the slum problem. These conditions would again create a slum problem notwithstanding all that has been done in recent times to eradicate the slum evil. If we go back to the idea of mass production here in the city of Dublin the houses that have been built will inevitably become slums again.

As one deeply interested in the smaller towns in the country, I think it is no harm that I should call attention to the decay of the small towns. The change in agricultural conditions has affected these towns very much.

The growth of the creamery industry killed the manufacture of home-made butter. The inevitable change that has taken place has militated entirely against the smaller towns. It is therefore necessary that we should make some effort to bring back some measure of prosperity to those communities. Those of us who live in small towns and who remember what they were a few years ago realise that the decay in these rural communities is particularly distressing. Many of our young, intelligent, educated people to-day find it impossible to get employment. One has only to look at the list of candidates who sit for the various Civil Service examinations from time to time to know how bad the position is. They will realise how difficult it is for young people to get employment when they see thousands of candidates sitting for 100 or 200 vacancies. The majority of these candidates are intelligent and fairly educated. It is a pity really to find such material going waste.

It is very difficult to lay down hard and fast rules as to what we should do in this matter, but I think we should make some effort to start rural industries so as to provide employment as widely as we possibly can, and thus give our people a healthier form of employment than could be got in the large mass production factories that grew up during the Nineteenth Century. The problem is so difficult that one sometimes almost despairs of solving it. But we are not the only people in the world that are facing this problem. Practically every country in the world is up against it.

We in Ireland are, however, in a happier position than other nations. We are not an industrial country. We are only making a start in the industrial line, and if we make the start on right lines on we can go on and solve that problem. I think it would be very inadvisable indeed to go back to anything like the conditions that prevailed in the Nineteenth Century. To-day, when people talk of starting industries, they always think of large industries conducted on the lines on which mass production was carried out in the past, whereby vast numbers of people were employed. If it were possible to avoid it we should not go on these lines.

To a great extent we are catering for our own people. We are not looking so much to compete in export trade with other countries. It would be far better if we would provide a means by which the young people in our rural areas could be set to work in small productive units and not aim at concentrating them in large industries in one particular area. If we go in for those large industries we will inevitably drive our people again into slum dwellings. We must make every effort to avoid that.

People tell us that it would be far better to have our people working than that they should be drawing the dole and unemployed. I agree that it would. There is a good deal of work that could be done in such schemes as land reclamation. We are told time and again that a good deal of the land is going to waste for want of drainage. Land that at one time produced good crops is now practically useless owing to its being water-logged. Then again the division of land is going on very slowly. The men who work with their own families in good land can make a decent living, but men who are endeavouring to make a living in small farms on the hillsides are right up against it. I have not much sympathy with the man living on good land, in the heart of the country and near a railway station. Such men are in a position to avail of the new agricultural programme. But the men on the hillsides, where the land is poor and who have not made available to them the benefits that might be got from such things as bee-growing, for instance, are in a position of great difficulty. Many of these men have large

## YOUGHAL DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.)

Having disposed of a number of undefended civil bills, in which Messrs. J. L. Keane, solr., and Wm. R. Hodnett, solr., appeared for the plaintiffs,

Cooper Cycles v. Healy & Burke. This was a default Civil Bill for £5 10s. and 10/- balance due for a bicycle. The second defendant being guarantor. Mr. Hodnett, for plaintiffs.

The Justice commented upon the unsatisfactory form of the guarantees in these cases, but ultimately granted the decree.

Public Works Loan. The Commissioners of Public Works summoned Liam Murchadha, Shanvagoon, Ladysbridge, for £3 4s. 3d. balance of an instalment and arrears due on foot of a loan in connection with the building of a cottage.

Mr. Keane (for Mr. D. Casey, State solicitor), for plaintiffs. The certificate in question was handed in.

Defendant said he hadn't received all the loan to enable him to pay for the labour involved. He had visits from several Inspectors and they all gave different versions of the costs of erection, and of the materials used. He got a grant of £80 and £40 loan.

His wife complained of the condition of the house, the roof of which was leaking and the walls splitting. Mr. Hodnett, intervening, said he had formerly acted for defendant. He understood that the Board were withholding portion of the loan, because defendant had failed to erect a fowl house.

After a lengthened hearing, the case was adjourned for particulars, till 12th January.

Maher and Lacey v. Keohane. This was an Ejectment Civil Bill for non-payment under lease. Mr. Keane, for plaintiffs. The Justice—Is there any defence? Mr. Keane—No, sir.

Mr. T. Lacey, Cork, gave evidence to the effect that defendants held two houses in North Main street, at a rent of £10. One was sub-let by him for £30 yearly. There was 2½ years rent £25 due, less £1 8s. 3d.

A decree was given, not to affect the sub-tenant.

O'Leary v. Fitzgerald. This was an Examination Order as to means. Mr. Keane, for plaintiff. Mr. Hodnett said he had prepared the statement of means in the case, but the defendant wouldn't come to Court.

At Mr. Keane's suggestion an Instalment Order of 5/- per week was made.

## GIFTS FOR LADIES

Our Xmas Special Offer in beautiful Fur-back Gloves with Cape Leather Palms, warmly lined throughout ..... 8/11, 9/11.

Another Xmas Offer in check Scarfs, in all the newest shades, 4/6, 5/11, 6/11.

A Big Variety of rich fur-trimmed Gloves, new Gauntlets, Fleec-lined in all shades, 9/11, 12/11, 15/11.

A Splendid Selection of Brush and Comb Sets—a very useful Gift, 4/11, 5/11, 8/11.

New Frilled Collars—a very big Variety in vellum and white, 2/2, 2/11, 3/3.

Fancy Moccasin Slippers, fur-binding with top piece heel, in different shades, ..... 4/6.

1-Bar House Shoes Flexible Sole, Rubber Heel, fair stitched ..... 4/11.

Fancy Check Slippers, turn-down top, Leather Sole, Silk Cord Binding, and Pom Pom, ..... 3/11.

1-Bar Printed Calf Shoes, Cuban Heel, medium Sole, ..... 6/11.

A Varied Assortment of Cotton printed Happi Coats, in most attractive Colourings, prices ranging from 2/11.

"Celanese" Slips and Knicker Sets, both Opera and Round shoulder styles, prices ranging from 4/11 to 15/11 Set.

An inexpensive number in an attractive Silk Chem Vest in close fitting style in white, lemon, nil, peach and sky, from ..... 2/11.

Knickers in Celanese light-weight locknit, in nil, saxe, white ..... 1/6.

An extensive Range of Ladies Nighties, in Winceyette, Wincey, Nansveiling, and Interlock, from ..... 2/9 to 12/11.

Silk Hose, fully fashioned, 2 pairs, in fancy box ..... 5/-.



The following List will help you to decide the problem of "What to Give."

## GIFTS FOR LADIES

Our Xmas Special Offer in beautiful Fur-back Gloves with Cape Leather Palms, warmly lined throughout ..... 8/11, 9/11.

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Silk Hose, fully fashioned, 2 pairs, in fancy box ..... 5/-.

A Lovely Selection of Tunic Shirts, in all the newest Checks, 4/11, 5/11, 6/11.

Gent's Fur Felt Hats, plain and bound edges, snap brim, in Browns, Greys and Fawns, 5/11, 8/11, 12/11.

Irish Tweed Overcoats in Black and Greys, neatly tailored, D.B., and waisted ..... 25/6, 37/6.

Natural Form 1-Bar Patent Shoes in different shades ..... 2/3.

Fancy Moccasin Slippers, fancy front, fur-bound, top piece heel ..... 4/6.

Willow 1-Bar Shoes, Fair stitched, fancy binding ..... 2/6.

Boys Astracan Gloves, Leather Palms, Fleec-lined ..... 2/6, 2/11.

All pure wool "Mickey Mouse" Scarfs, in all shades ..... 3/11 each.

Girls Fur-back Fleec-lined Gloves, Leather Palms, ..... 4/11, 5/6, 5/11.

A very nice Selection of Girls Wool Gloves ..... 9d., 1/-, 1/3.

Infants Fur-back Mitts, fleec-lined, ..... 1/9, 2/3.

Fancy Handkerchiefs in Box, 9d., 1/6.

A Big Selection of Socks, with coloured tops ..... 10d., 1/-, 1/3.

Boys Pull-Overs, fancy designs, all wool ..... 5/11, 6/11.

Boys Jerseys with Collar and Tie, also V Neck ..... 2/9, 3/11, 4/11.

We cordially invite you to call and inspect our wonderful selection of Exclusive and Inexpensive Presents. Post Orders will receive Prompt Attention.

MULCAHY'S, DUNGARVAN



# Wines and Whiskies for Christmas.

Liqueur Whiskey, J. J. & Sons (over 10 years old) 15/- per bottle.

J. J. & Sons Whiskey (Over 7 years old) 14/3 per bottle.

Power's 10 year old Whiskey, 14/6 per bottle.

Special Pale Whiskey, 8 years old, 13/3 per bottle.

Leading Brands Vintage Champagnes and Liqueurs.

**SHERRY**  
 1870 Sherry 7/- per bottle.  
 Old (Golden) Sherry, 6/- per bottle.  
 Old Pale Sherry, 5/- per bottle.

**PORT**  
 Old Superior Port 7/- per bottle.  
 Fine Old Port 6/- per bottle.  
 Special Invalid Port 5/6 per bottle.  
 Rich Duoro Port, 5/- per bottle.  
 Old Port 4/6.

**CLARET**  
 Chateau Lafite, 5/- per bottle Half bottle, 2/6.  
 St. Julien Claret, 4/- per bottle. Half bottle 2/-.  
 St. Estephe Claret, 4/- per bottle. Half bottle, 2/-.  
 St. Emilion, 3/6 per bottle. Half bottle 1/9.  
 Da Pavi Claret, 3/- per bottle. Half bottle 1/6.

WINE PRICE LIST ON APPLICATION.

## ROBERT A. MERRY & CO., LTD. DUNGARVAN

### DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

#### DANCERS' GRIEVANCES

Mr. M. Morrissey, Chairman, presided at the weekly meeting of the above on Friday. Also present Messrs J. F. Foley, P. Quann, J. Butler, M. Clancy, J. J. Crotty, J. Dahill, M. Connors, P. O'Dwyer, P. Byrne, T. McCarthy, J. Christopher (Junr.)

#### WEEKS' WAGES.

A cheque for £20 6s. 0d., for week's wages was passed. The amount for the corresponding period last year was stated to be £3 1s. 9d.

Mr. R. J. Dee, Moonang, wrote drawing the Council's attention to the deplorable condition of the Old Hospital Road.

Mr. Dahill—It is very bad. Have this Council the same power as the Co. Council in the matter of compelling landowners up there to cut the branches of trees overhanging the road.

B.S.—Yes. We can serve notice on the owners.

The letter was referred to the B.S.

#### SEWERAGE OZZING THROUGH HOUSE

A letter read from a resident of Scrammin's Lane, complained that sewerage matter under the floor of his house was oozing up, and asked that something be done about it.

Mr. McCarthy—It is not fit for a dog to live in.

The matter was referred to the S.S.O. for report.

#### ARREARS OF RENT.

The Rent Collector reported that the tenant in the Fish Shambles owed arrears of rent amounting to £27 19s. 1d.

Mr. McCarthy—He has a big family.

Mr. O'Dwyer—The place is not fit for anything.

Mr. Crotty—What is the amount of the rent?

Clerk—2/6 per week.

Mr. McCarthy—My recollection is the rent is 1/6 a week, with 1/- off arrears.

Clerk—Yes.

Mr. Dahill—I suggest we imitate the Government and reduce his annuity by half.

Mr. Crotty asked if there would be any chance of coming to an agreement with the Duke of Devonshire. It is an eyesore at present.

After some more discussion, a proposition to reduce the rent was handed in which is to be dealt with by notice of motion.

#### "WOULD NOT BE ADMITTED TO DANCE."

A deputation came before the meeting and complained that they would not be admitted into the Irish dance, which was in progress at the time. They were prepared to pay the 2/- entrance fee as well as anybody else. They were told that they should be able to speak Irish and be of good character before being allowed in.

Chairman—It is not a matter for the Council. We gave the Hall to this Committee, they have their rules probably.

Mr. Christopher—Did they give any reasons.

A member of the deputation—They said we were not able to speak Irish. Some of them can't speak Irish either.

Mr. Byrne—After all these men are Irishmen too.

Chairman—I don't think we should discuss it at all. It is none of our business.

Mr. Christopher—When we gave the Hall free, I think it is.

Chairman—I think it would be foolish for the Council to interfere.

The deputation then withdrew.

Mr. McCarthy said that he was in favour of the Irish language and dances. It was not fair in his opinion not to let these people into the hall.

They wanted to learn Irish and Irish dancing and they had no chance of doing so only by going into the hall. It was not their fault that they did not know Irish dancing and it is my opinion that these people had a perfect right to ask what objection the committee has to their going into the Hall. After all the committee stated in their

application that they were anxious to teach Irish dancing and in my opinion the Council who gave them the hall free should know what reason they have for not allowing those people in. I know if it was my own case I would feel very sore about it.

Mr. Christopher—I understood that they intended teaching until they had 40 or 50 couples. I hope the objection to these men is not that they are poor men, it looks very like it.

Mr. Byrne—Any man with children over 15 years should be let into the Hall with them.

Mr. Connors—I would object to children going to the dance. It is no place for them and not suitable for young children. They should be at home doing their lessons.

Mr. Butler—Would it not be a good thing to hear the other side, and ask the Dance Committee to come before the Council.

This was agreed to.

#### THE OTHER SIDE OF THE STORY

A deputation from the Cumann Na gCeilidhe, consisting of Miss O'Callaghan, B.A., Chairman; Messrs. M. Brennock, J. Higgins, and C. Wall, Hon. Sec., came before the meeting.

Mr. Wall, in reply to the Chairman, said that certain procedure was necessary in order to become a member of their Club. They had certain rules one of which is that in order to become a member, an intending member must be proposed and seconded by two members of the Club before being admitted a member.

Chairman—And the Club are sticking to their rules?

Mr. Wall—Absolutely.

With regard to the complaint of the members of the first deputation about being told that they should know Irish to be admitted.

Mr. Brennock said it was he passed the remark thinking it was the easiest way out of the matter. It is for these people to get nominated and they can then come to the dance. All the people at the dance to-night are nominated members.

The deputation then withdrew.

Mr. Quann—It is none of our business.

Mr. Christopher—I did not know they were a Club.

The Council agreed to take no further action in the matter.

Later the first deputation again appeared.

The Chairman said that this was a Council meeting and not a dance meeting. The business has already been interrupted a couple of times and we have a lot of business to do here and must go on with it. This is a matter for the Dance Committee.

#### ALLOTMENT PLOTS FOR UNEMPLOYED.

The Clerk stated that he had received a list of 43 applications for plots, from the Plotters Association.

Clerk—Some of them are not householders.

Chairman—Some are not householders and some are outside the Urban Area. There are 40 correct applications.

Mr. McCarthy—Is it necessary to be a householder. Why should they be debarred?

Chairman—Seeing that there are 40 applications for plots it is now for the Council to decide whether we will acquire the land. He was of opinion the Council should advertise for 5 or 6 acres of land.

The Council unanimously agreed to advertise.

#### RELIEF GRANT.

A letter was read from the L.G.D., intimating that a Relief Grant of £180 was being made available for the Council for the Relief of Unemployment.

The Chairman said he got into communication by phone with the Department regarding making arrangements for a visit from the deputation. He explained to the Department's Secretary the object of the deputation and pointed out that the Council got a grant last year of £250. The Secretary said there was no necessity for a deputation to go, and also said that the Minister had given grants to this Council before for roads, but that the roads were not kept up to standard. The Council should formulate some

scheme for the expenditure of the grant and to decide how much the Council would supplement the grant of £180.

Mr. Butler said he was disappointed firstly that the deputation did not go to Dublin as he always found that a deputation was far better than letter-writing. He was also disappointed at the small amount of the grant.

Mr. Crotty—Would there be any use in the deputation going up now.

Clerk—He said over the phone that there was no necessity for a deputation.

Mr. Clancy said £150,000 was made available for relief grants and it was very disappointing that Dungarvan got such a small sum.

Mr. McCarthy suggested that a list of the unemployed in Dungarvan be compiled and sent to the Department. £180 was not a proper share for Dungarvan. They are entitled to more.

Mr. Dahill suggested road work as it would give the most employment.

Mr. Christopher—The first place we should do is the Quay, it is in a deplorable condition.

Mr. Foley—Is the £180 the Minister's last word?

Chairman—He was pretty definite on that and said there was very little money available.

Mr. Clancy—That is just the point. Money was made available for relief grants, and it is a pity the deputation did not go.

Mr. Dahill—Could we not get on with the work. Christmas is very near and before it is spent the Department may supplement it.

Mr. Clancy—There is another aspect of the case. We have four representatives for the County and surely they should interest themselves and do something. They will be coming among us, asking for our votes. We were at one time in the happy position of having a local man representing us in the Dail, and he succeeded in getting us a number of substantial grants, including two of £750.

Mr. Butler said Mr. Dahill suggested going on with the work and he would agree. It would be better to make sure of the £180.

Mr. Crotty—If the Chairman get in touch with the Department again, and point out that the Council were dissatisfied with the amount of the grant and that the number of unemployed is very much more than last year.

Chairman—I pointed out all that, and would only be repeating myself. I told him there was £250 got last year, and that we expected that amount or more this year.

After some more discussion the Council decided to add £30 to the amount which will be expended in steam-rolling Fair Lane.

#### HOME ASSISTANCE CUTS.

A letter was read from the Commissioner acknowledging receipt of Council's resolution, asking the Commissioner to restore the cuts made in the Home Assistance amounts some time ago. The resolution was sponsored by Messrs. O'Dwyer, and Dahill.

#### SYMPATHY.

Votes of sympathy were passed to the relatives of the late Mrs. Dee, Mitchell street, and to the relatives of the late Martin Power, Loughmore.

#### MR. DILLON'S PLAN TO STOP SEIZURES

Mr. Dillon, T.D., at a largely attended Co. Wexford Convention of Fine Gael in Enniscorthy, said that Gen. O'Duffy had chosen in a time of unprecedented crisis to attempt to split the organisation and leave victory in the hands of Fianna Fail. The Fine Gael organisation had to demonstrate to Mr. de Valera that the organisation was more important than any individual in it—that even if all its present leaders were to go out to-morrow they could find men to carry on until the country was delivered from the catastrophe the Government had brought upon it.

Referring to the cutting of trees and telegraph wires, Mr. Dillon said that it was not good policy. It was unjustifiable.

There was another method of protest which he recommended instead of cutting trees.

When a seizure was made the farmers should hold a meeting and send a deputation to the local T.D.'s for Fianna Fail and Labour, and get them to go to the farm and see for themselves the gross injustice which the seizure caused.

Deputy Corish and the Labour Party could compel the Government to stop these seizures if they wished.

They must keep within the law, and remember that the Dail was elected by the Irish people. They could achieve their purpose without breaking a single law.

#### LOCAL WILL.

##### BEQUESTS OF COUNTY WATERFORD FARMER

Mr. Michael Hickey, of Ballyneety, Dungarvan, Co. Waterford, farmer, who died on June 6th last, left personal estate in England and the Irish Free State valued at £3,016. Probate has been granted to his son, Patrick Hickey, farmer, of the same address, and Charles Lawn, draper of Dungarvan, Co. Waterford. He left Ballyneety to his son Patrick, an insurance policy each to his children James and Shelia, his farm Ballinamertina, Grange, to his son Thomas, £100 each to the children of his daughters Margaret and Mary Anne £400 each to his sons James and Michael, £500 each to his daughters Bridie and Shelia, and the residue of the property to his son Patrick.

#### DEATH OF FAMOUS LAND WAR VETERAN

Mr. Denis Hayes, Ballycohey (Tipperary), the famous land war veteran who once had a price of £1,000 on his head, has died, aged eighty-seven.

He is the last of those who took part in the historic fight in August 1868 at Ballycohey, a few miles from Tipperary.

With his companions he made an armed stand against the threatened eviction of a man named Michael Dwyer.

When the landlord, Scully, appeared in Dwyer's yard with four bailiffs and thirty members of the Royal Irish Constabulary the defenders opened fire with shot-guns.

In the first volley two bailiffs were shot dead and three policemen were wounded, and in the course of the subsequent fight and later a policeman was killed and Scully was badly wounded.

When reinforcements arrived the men had fled and although a price of £1,000 was placed on their heads none of them was ever captured.

Three of them, including Denis Hayes, escaped to the Continent. After twenty years Hayes returned to Ireland and settled in his own home-land.

The funeral took place at Tipperary.

#### BEFORE TRIBUNAL

##### CHARGE AGAINST YOUNG MAN FROM TIPPERARY.

At Clonmel, Denis O'Brien, a young man from Kylotea, Mullinahone, was sent for trial before the Military Tribunal on a charge of intimidating John Slattery, Clonmel, sheriff's officer, with a view to compelling him to abstain from doing his duty, at a sheriff's officer and with unlawful arresting, detaining and assaulting the said John Slattery.

This case was in connection with the sensational kidnapping of John Slattery and M. Quirk, rate collector, Carrick, who were brought by a party of men to the lonely village of Rathgormack and tide to posts.

#### THIS SEASON'S TOBACCO CROP

##### FIXING A PRICE

In order to enable licensed tobacco re-handlers to calculate the relative value of the tobacco of each grower, as required by Section 35 of the Tobacco Act, 1934, the Minister for Agriculture has caused to be valued, by a valuer appointed by him for the purpose, a number of samples of tobacco submitted by the re-handlers. These samples are representative of all the grades and qualities of merchantable tobacco included in the crops of the growers who have supplied tobacco to each rehandler. The valuations placed on the samples range from 1 1/2d. per lb. in the case of tobacco of the lowest merchantable grade and quality to 1s. per lb. in the case of tobacco of the highest grade and quality. As the number of samples submitted by any rehandler is no indication of the proportions of tobacco of the different values included in the crops supplied to him it is not possible to estimate the average value of the tobacco from the values placed on the range of samples.

The actual price to be paid for the tobacco will not be ascertained until all the tobacco has been rehandled, packed and bonded when each package will be sampled and priced according to its quality as finished tobacco. The total sum realised by each rehandler for all the tobacco packed by him will then be divided among the growers in proportion to the relative value of each grower's crop.

In addition, there will be available for distribution among the growers a sum which, in respect of tobacco grown in 1934, will be 5d. for every pound of tobacco sold to manufacturers. This bonus will be allocated in such manner as the Minister for Agriculture thinks proper having regard to the quantity and quality of the tobacco supplied by each grower and the desirability of encouraging the growth of high-class tobacco.

#### EXPORT OF CATTLE

##### CHANGE IN MINIMUM PRICE

The Minister for agriculture announces that as a result of representations made to him he is prepared to regard the payment by cattle exporters of minimum prices ranging from 22s. to 25s. per cwt. live weight, according to the quality of the animals, as complying with the undertakings given by exporters in respect of the prices to be paid by them for fat bullocks and heifers.

This arrangement applies to purchases made for export purposes during the month of December.

It is anticipated that the new arrangement will permit of greater freedom in the trade for the heavier type of animals than has obtained since the minimum price provision came into operation.

At the same time it must be understood that exporters are expected to pay not less than 25s. per live cwt. for choice quality animals.

The price already fixed by Order as the minimum price to be paid for bullocks and heifers purchased for

# CHRISTMAS DAY WILL SOON BE HERE!

Get Your Christmas Supplies from

# MERRY'S

AND SAVE MONEY.

The House for Quality and Up-to-date Service.

Denny's Selected Hams at lowest market price.  
 Denny's Bacon and Sausages fresh daily.  
 Thompson's Plum Puddings, 1/9, 2/3, 3/-, 4/-, and 5/6.  
 Jacob's and Thompson's Christmas Cakes from 2/- to 8/-.  
 Rowntree's and Urney Fancy Boxes Chocolates from 2/- to 15/-.  
 Santa Claus Stockings from 1/- to 5/-.  
 Jacob's Biscuits and Shortbread in assorted fancy tins from 1/- to 8/-.  
 Tom Smith's Crackers in great variety from 1/- to 5/- per box.

Finest Selected Cleaned Currants, 7d. per lb.  
 Choice Greek Sultanas, 10d., and 11d. per lb.  
 Large Valencia Raisins, 9d. per lb. All in 1lb. Cartons.  
 Apples, Oranges, Grapes, Figs, Dates, Table Raisins, Almonds, Nuts, Crystallised Fruits at lowest prices.

PRICE LIST ON APPLICATION.

Try our Celebrated 3/4 Tea on Christmas Day.

## ROBERT A. MERRY & CO., LTD. DUNGARVAN.



# Toys. Toys. Toys.

Xmas is not far off and the burning Question now is Toys.

MOLONEY'S (The Shopping Centre of the County) announce a Grand Opening of Xmas Bazaar. The most remarkable Show of TOYS ever shown in the County Waterford.

Huge Purchases were effected direct from the Manufacturers in Germany, France, Slovakia, and England. This form of wholesale buying is the Secret of the LOW PRICES. This means a Saving of at least 30 per cent. The assortment consists of every available type of Mechanical Toys, Huge Range of Dolls, Tricycles, Cars, Perambulators, Children's Books, Electrical Novelties, Beautiful Calendars and Cases of Fancy Note Paper. There will also be a special display of Gramophones, Records, Melodeons. Beautiful Exquisite Sets of genuine English China, Cases of Cutlery, Table Lamps, including the Famous Incandescent Oil Lamp. The wonder of to-day, more brilliant than Electric Light. Simple easy and effective. Demonstration Given Free. We have all classes of Goods, suitable for Xmas Present. A special feature of ours during 1934 Xmas Season was to label Goods for early purchasers, instalment payment arranged on any Goods selected. The Goods will be carefully stored away, until the great day arrives. This Scheme proved very satisfactory indeed. We are adopting the same course this Season with a new addition. The Father Xmas Post Office, a Special Prize will be given for the best letter to Santa. Santa Claus will arrive on Xmas Eve in full regalia, and will deliver all Toys by motor car. Now is the time to secure while the big Variety is available. We need scarcely mention our Wall Paper Department as we are unbeatable in this field of enterprise. We carry the biggest Stock in the South of Ireland, at prices which are absolutely staggering. Don't forget to send for a design booklet post free on application. For anything and everything in the Household way come to us and we will put you right in price and quality.

# MOLONEY'S,

Wholesale and Retail Stores, BRIDGE STREET & SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

slaughter for home consumption remains unchanged at 25s. per cwt. live weight. Sellers of cattle should report to the Department of Agriculture any instance of failure on the part of purchasers to pay the prices indicated.



## SLOANES CHIN-O-SO OINTMENT

The Best Remedy for SKIN IRRITATION, ITCH, RASH, BURNS, PILES, ULCERS, ROUGH SKIN, SUNBURN, SORE FEET, Etc.

Sold by the following Chemists at 1/3 & 3/4.

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Built by skilled engineers to meet modern conditions. The Hopper is not a "fast" machine, it offers you a life-time of care-free cycling.

Ask for the Hopper

£4-12-6

Non-Support Easy Terms. Ask for Catalogue.

THE RELIABILITY OF THE HOPPER

Talk it over with your local dealer

CYCLE DEALERS:-

P. BROWNE,

DUNGARVAN.

P. MORRISEY,

YOUGHAL.



ORIGINAL DIFFICULT TO READ

DUNGARVAN OBSERVER, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1934.

# Come to Toytown!



VISIT OUR  
**Grand  
Xmas  
Bazaar  
and  
Toy Fair**

Now in full  
swing.

THE BIGGEST,  
BRIGHTEST AND  
MOST POPULAR  
TOY FAIR YET.

Astonishing array of lovely Dolls, soft cuddly Toys, Books, Children's Frms, Folding Cars, Race Games, Mechanical Toys, Aeroplanes, Train Sets, Gramophones, Sports Sets, Jig-Saw Puzzles, Bell Chimes, Magic S ts, Machine Guns, Motor Cars, Triocycles, Wheel Barrows, Farm Tractors, Engines, Fairy Cars, Tambourines and hundreds of other useful Xmas Gifts.

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co., Ltd., Waterford.

## Finest Quality Black Turf

Now in Stock. Packed in Standard Sacks.

**1s. 4d. Per Sack.**

BURNED IN CONJUNCTION WITH OUR EXCELLENT

### Red Ash House Coal

Makes a clean, healthy, warm fire that radiates glowing  
Iri-h cheer in the home.

**Sheehan, Ryan & Co.,  
DUNGARVAN**

## IMPORTED SEED WHEAT FOR SALE.

Ask for Quotations—Cash or Credit.

### BEST RED ASH COAL

### ALSO TURF

DELIVERED AT YOUR HOME.

APPLY:

**A. Moloney & Sons., Ltd.,  
DUNGARVAN**

## The House For Value!

### USEFUL PRESENTS for MEN

HATS, CAPS, SHIRTS, SCARVES, GOLF HOSE, SOCKS  
NICE GOLF JACKETS, PYJAMAS, UNDERWEAR, ETC.  
ALL FIRT-CLASS QUALITY GOODS AT HALF PROFITS

TAILORING DEPT.

MEN'S SUITS from ..... 50/-  
MEN'S OVERCOATS from ..... 42/-  
LADIES COSTUMES from ..... 55/-  
LADIES COATS from ..... 45/-

ALL WORK MADE ON THE PREMISES UNDER  
PERSONAL SUPERVISION

FIT, STYLE & FINISH GUARANTEED.

**C. J. MURPHY & CO.,  
55 Main Street, Dungarvan.**

## P. MOLLOY & SONS.

SCULPTORS.  
**GALLAN  
and Dungarvan.**

Big To Announce They  
HAVE OPENED A BRANCH YARD  
IN JOHN STREET, KILKENNY

AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF  
MONUMENTS  
IN MARBLE, LIMESTONE AND GRANITE.

CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY.

MODERATE PRICES.

DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.

DUNGARVAN INDUSTRIAL  
DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION.

The above Association have decided  
to compile a list of Sites suitable for  
possible Industrial Development with-  
in the Urban Area.

Persons having Sites available  
should communicate with the under-  
signed giving particulars as to loca-  
tion, approximate area, Buildings  
thereon, etc.

This information will be treated as  
confidential by the Association.

By Order,

MICHAEL O'MEARA,  
Hon. Secretary, pro. tem.  
Town Hall,  
Dungarvan, 21st November, 1934.

# XMAS SHOW

Biggest Variety yet  
shown of:

## Xmas Presents!

Pillow and Bolster Sets (boxed)  
Afternoon Tea Cloths and Ser-  
viettes to match  
Irish Embroidered Handker-  
chiefs (boxed)  
Silk and Crepe-de-chene Hand-  
kerchiefs (boxed)  
Ladies' and Gents' Scarfs (the  
new stripes)

Ladies' and Gents' Gloves (big  
variety)  
Jumpers and Pullovers (big  
variety)  
Ladies' Hand Bags  
Brush and Comb Sets  
Manicure Sets

In addition to above, all our regular stock is marked at excep-  
tionally low prices for Xmas Sale. Shop Early.

**C. LAWRENCE  
SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.**

## XMAS 1934.

GRAND DISPLAY OF FANCY PIPES  
IN CASE AND OTHERWISE  
FANCY CIGARETTES AND CIGARS  
IN BOXES; TOBACCO, ETC., ETC.

**DUNNE'S  
60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.**

SMOKE AND ENJOY

## DUNNE'S

COMERAGH PLUG.  
MADE FROM THE FINEST  
VIRGINIA LEAF.  
60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

## Bell's Constitution Balls

**HORSES** For Coughs, Colic, Sore Throats,  
Indigestion, Broken Wind, Disordered Liver,  
Epidemic, Grouse, Swelled Legs, Cracked Hoofs,  
Loss of Appetite, etc.  
**CATTLE** For Eild-bound, Staring Coat,  
Horn or Horns, Distemper,  
Epidemic, Surfeit, Conditioning, Preserving  
Health, Scouring in Calves, etc.  
**SHEEP** For Rot or Fluke, Improving  
Condition and Keeping Healthy,  
Scouring in Lambs, etc.  
Sold by chemists and general merchants in  
boxes of 3 balls at 1/6 (post free 1/3). From  
**HENRY BELL, LTD., WATERFORD**

**BOYLE KNITTING COMPANY  
DUNGARVAN.**

An immense arrival of light medium  
and heavy wools for coats caps, hats,  
pullovers, cardigans, frocks, c-  
costumes, and all styles of Knitwear.

PERFECT FIT GUARANTEED.

SUPPORT A LOCAL INDUSTRY  
AND HELP TO GIVE EMPLOYMENT

## The House for Real Good Value.

GENT'S READY-MADE SUITS,  
GENT'S OVERCOATS, Finest Quality  
Waterproof, IRISH BLANKETS,  
SHIRTS, HOSIERY, Etc., Etc

Agent for the following celebrated

## BOOTS

**KERRY HANDMADE  
FARMERS' FRIEND.  
DRY-PHIT.**

All Irish Manufacture.

CALL AND JUDGE FOR YOURSELF

**Wm. Power,**

Draper, Outfitter and Boot Merchant,  
MARY ST., DUNGARVAN.

## Good Things for Xmas!

Jacob's High-class Xmas Cakes from 2s to 7s each.

Thompson's First-quality Plum Puddings from 2s to  
7s 6d each

Jacob's Biscuits in Fancy Tins, all prices

Tobler, Rowntree's and Jacob's Chocolates in Fancy Boxes,  
A large selection, from 2s to 15s per box.

J. Jameson's 10 year old and \*\*\* Whiskey.  
Gibbey's Red-Breast and Power's Gold Label.  
Hennessy's \*\*\* Brandy.  
Geisler and Hardieck Champagnes  
Best Brands Port and Sherry Wines.  
Denny's Smoked and Green Hams

## E. FLEMING,

Family Grocer and Wine  
Merchant,

32 GRATTAN SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

# THE CINEMA DUNGARVAN.

THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.

FRIDAY & SATURDAY, DECEMBER, 7th & 8th.  
THE SUPER-LAVISH MUSICAL SHOW

## GOLD-DIGGERS OF 1933!

The Most Dazzling Musical Show ever Screened.  
MATINEE On SATURDAY At 3.30 p.m.

NEXT WEEK.

MONDAY DECEMBER, 17th. For TWO Nights.  
LESLIE HOWARD.....PAUL LUKAS .....MARGARET LINDSAY

## CAPTURED!

The Thrilling and Heroic Drama of the Great War  
From the novel "Fellow-Prisoners by Sir Philip Gibbs!  
An exceptionally striking and Dramatic Story of the heroes of the  
Prison-camps!  
Also Gaumont-Irish News .....2-reel Mystery..... Cartoon  
..... Musical Item  
MATINEE ON MONDAY at 4 p.m.

THURSDAY DECEMBER, 20th. FOR TWO NIGHTS.  
RICHARD DIX ..... MADGE EVANS

## The Day of Reckoning!

Powerful Melodrama Packed with Action and Excitement!  
Thrilling Gangster Incident.....Tense Drama.....Charming  
Romance!  
Also Gaumont-Irish News.....CHARLEY CHASE Comedy.....  
Cartoon.....Travel Film.  
MATINEE ON THURSDAY at 4 p.m.

Coming Shortly.....BLOSSOM TIME!

Balcony Seats Reserved. Tel. No. 8.

Admission.....4d.....6d.....1/3.....1/2.  
The Management reserves the right to refuse Admission.

## DO SHOP EARLY.

IT'S NOT A DAY TOO SOON

TO VISIT OUR

Special Display of Articles Suitable for  
**XMAS GIFTS.**

There is something to suit all ages and all tastes—the Young, the  
Old, the Grave, the Gay, at Prices lower than ever before. COME  
EARLY AND SECURE FIRST CHOICE of the specially selected  
stock, there is nothing to be gained by delay. Avoid that last  
minute hustle.

REMEMBER LAST YEAR'S BITTER DISAPPOINTMENT WHEN  
YOU FOUND THE PICK OF THE ASSORTMENT WAS  
SOLD OUT

## W. & G. HADDEN, Ltd.

MAIN STREET,

**DUNGARVAN**

## POSTPONED.

The 45 Drive to be held in  
MILL BUILDINGS, PILTOWN,  
ON DEC. 8th, 1934.  
is postponed to  
TUESDAY, JANUARY, 1st, 1935.

£40 IN PRIZES.

WINNING PAIR ..... £6

RUNNERS-UP ..... £4

ENTRANCE FEE—2/-.

Names of Winners of First Round and  
Remittances, to be forwarded to any  
of the undersigned, not later than  
SUNDAY, DEC., 30th 1934.  
W. J. SPRATT,  
MATT FITZGERALD.

(Cumann Luith-Chleas Gaedheal)

## G. A. A.

## A WHIST DRIVE

In Aid of the  
THE CLASHMORE G.A.A. CLUB  
Will be held in the  
CLASHMORE NATIONAL SCHOOLS,  
(By Kind Permission of  
Very Rev. Fr. Murphy, P.P.)

ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT, 19th DEC.

STARTING AT 7.30 o'clock.

VALUABLE PRIZES!

CARDS ..... 2.

John Broderick, Chairman,  
Fr. O'Connell, Treasurer.  
Chas. Curran, Hon. Sec.

STRAYED—From Dungarvan Fair,  
on Wednesday, two 1½-year-old bul-  
locks, one white, other yellow-roan.  
Information will be received by the  
Civic Guards or at this Office.

## CAPPOQUIN POINT-TO-POINT RACES

GRAND ALL-STAR CONCERT  
—AND—  
VARIETY ENTERTAINMENT

Will Be Held In The

BOATHOUSE, CAPPOQUIN,

ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT DEC. 19th,  
1934.

(Proceeds in aid of above Race Fund)  
A splendid varied Programme will  
be produced by all the well-known  
Artists from Dungarvan, Kilmachtho-  
mas, Lismore, Tallow and Cappoquin,  
assisted by Members of the West  
Waterford Hunt.

COMMENCING 8 p.m. (Sharp).

PRICES OF ADMISSION:  
3s. 6d. (specially numbered and  
reserved); 2s. 6d.; 1s., 6d.  
(Standing Room).

Seats can be booked on application to  
the Hon. Secs.:

M. J. SARGENT & P. J. WALSH.

There is not the least doubt that  
for general Sports and Holiday wear  
Knitted Suits, Costumes, and Sports  
Shirts are ideal.

## BOYLE'S KNITTING COMPANY,

DUNGARVAN, Manufacturers and  
Designers of Knitted Costumes,  
Frocks and Jumper Suits, have just  
received a large consignment of  
Bouclé Yarns, and Tweed Wools,  
suitable for Costumes and Sports  
wear





### Cappoquin Parochial Improvement Fund.

A Monster Whist Drive and Grand Dance in aid of the Cappoquin Parochial Improvements Fund were held in Cappoquin on Sunday night, and both events, we are glad to say, proved highly successful, both from a social and financial point of view.

The events were principally organised by Mr. M. J. Sargent, P.C., Vice-President of the C.Y.M.S., assisted by the Officers and Committee of the Society, and both he and Mr. J. P. Olden, acted as Joint Hon. Secs. of the entire undertaking, and the remarkably smooth and successful manner in which everything was carried out was a great tribute to Mr. Sargent's wonderful organising powers in this, as well as in every other important project with which he has been associated in Cappoquin, whether in the cause of sport or charity, for many years past.

The Whist Drive was held in the C.Y.M.S. Hall in Mill street and received an unusually large measure of support, ladies and gentlemen attending in large numbers from Cappoquin, Lismore, Tallow, Dungarvan, Clonmel, Clogheen and other places, the attendance from Lismore being remarkably large for which the promoters feel deeply grateful. Thirty tables (representing 120 players) were occupied at the Whist Drive, and this large attendance was mainly attributable to the valuable prizes offered on the occasion.

In addition to the eight valuable prizes offered for the Drive, (four for ladies and four for gentlemen), free tickets were issued entitling all the players to participate in a Grand Drawing of Prizes for which ten attractive prizes were also offered, while a further draw took place for eight special prizes, and four further valuable prizes were drawn for at the Dance, making 30 prizes in all, the largest number ever before offered at any similar event in Cappoquin.

All the arrangements were admirably carried out by Messrs. M. J. Sargent, Mrs. J. V. Conway, Mrs. Ivy Cahill, Senr., Treasurer, J. E. Crowe, J. V. Conway, Joe Mason, John Singleton, and James Curran, Senr., and after the Drive all the players were hospitably entertained to a delightful tea and a choice assortment of confectionery by a special Ladies Committee, comprising Mrs. M. J. Sargent, Mrs. J. V. Conway, Mrs. Ivy Crowe, Miss M. Kerfoot, Miss Margaret Cahill and Miss M. Lincoln, and the careful and courteous ladies carried out the extensive catering arrangements, and looked after the personal comforts of all, greatly enhancing the social side of the interesting function.

Mr. B. J. Collender, President of the C.Y.M.S., acted as M.C. over the Whist Drive and performed his ardu-

ous duties in his usually efficient and satisfactory manner.

Twenty games were played in the Drive, and after very keen but good-humoured competition, the prize-winners were announced as follows:—

Ladies Class—First Prize (Large Fancy Xmas Cake, made and presented by Miss L. Flynn, Domestic Science Instructress, Cappoquin Technical School), Miss B. O'Sullivan, Knockan, Dungarvan; second prize (Silver-Mounted Sugar and Cream Set), Miss M. Condon, "Red House," Lismore; third prize (Embroidered Tea Cosy), Mrs. P. Galvin, Youghal. For this prize Mrs. Galvin, and Mrs. Ivy Crowe, Cappoquin, tied on the same score, but on a cut of the cards, Mrs. Galvin won. Low Score Prize—(Large Box of Chocolates), Miss Power, Clogheen, Co. Tipperary.

Gentlemen's Class—First Prize (Valuable Xmas Cake, made and presented by Mrs. Power, Confectioner, O'Connell street, Dungarvan), Mr. A. J. Sargent, Cappoquin; second prize (Silver-Plated Cake Stand), Mr. T. E. Ebrill, B.A., Cappoquin; third prize (Valuable Set of Carvers and Steel, in Case), Mr. John O'Leary, Forester, Cappoquin; Low Score Prize—(Bottle of Port Wine)—Mr. J. O'Connor, Clogheen, Co. Tipperary.

For the Free Drawing for ten prizes the winners were as follows:—

1st (A Bottle of Champagne)—Mr. F. X. O'Leary, N.T., Cappoquin; 2nd (Bag of Potatoes)—Mr. W. J. Baldwin, Bridane, Lismore; 3rd (Embroidered Cushion)—Mr. John F. O'Donnell, Lismore; 4th (Gent's Watch)—Mr. L. D. Dunne, Cappoquin; 5th (Suit Case)—Miss Keeley, Cappoquin; 6th (Gent's Pullover)—Miss O'Riordan, Lismore; 7th (Tea Cosy)—Miss Keating, Clonmel; 8th (Box of Powder)—Mrs. May O'Donovan, Cappoquin; 9th (Round of Roasting Beef)—Mr. M. J. McGrath, Victualler, Lismore; 10th (Three Braces of Assorted Game)—Miss Rea, Cappoquin.

For the eight Special Prizes, the results were as follows:—

1st (£1 Note)—Miss Alice Fraher, Cappoquin; 2nd (China Tea Set)—Mr. E. Sweeney, Tourin; 3rd (Cappoquin Bacon Factory Ham)—Miss Ann Morrissey, Youghal; 4th (Bag of Potatoes)—Mr. J. J. Murph. Kerreen; 5th (Large Doll)—Mr. J. Foley, Ardmore; 6th (Pair of Table Centres)—Mr. P. Coffey, Mollery Hill; 7th (Gent's Pullover)—Miss T. Allen, Lismore; 8th (A Ten-Shilling Note)—Mr. Thomas O'Keefe, Cappoquin.

The four further prizes drawn for at the dance were won by the following:—

1st (A Xmas Turkey)—Mr. John Scanlan, Tallow; 2nd (China Tea Set)—Master Frank Crowe, Cappoquin; 3rd (Bottle of Port Wine)—Mr. Joe Mason, Cappoquin; 4th (Bottle of Sherry Wine)—Mr. J. Daly, Tallow.

All the tickets in the various draws were drawn by Miss "Berry" Sargent, the pretty little daughter of Mr. M. J. Sargent, Cappoquin with the greatest

accuracy and despatch, and at the conclusion of the Whist Drive and Tea the prizes were distributed to the various winners by Mr. M. J. Sargent, amidst applause, after which Mr. R. J. Collender, M.C., on behalf of the Very Rev. T. Fitzgerald, P.P., Cappoquin, and the promoters, warmly congratulated the winners, and sincerely thanked all present for their generous support and kind attendance on that night which had made the Whist Drive such a pronounced success and such a delightful social event for all (applause).

At the conclusion of the proceedings in the C.Y.M.S. Hall, an adjournment was made to the spacious Boat-house Hall where a grand dance was held in aid of the same worthy object, and proved even a greater success than the Whist Drive had been. Over 100 couples attended from all parts of West Waterford, the attendance being the largest and most select seen in the same popular Hall for a long time. Mr. M. J. Sargent, Hon. Sec., again supervised all the arrangements here, which were perfect in every respect, and added immensely to the enjoyment of all.

Very high-class music was rendered by the celebrated "Nightingale Orchestra," Lismore, under the able baton of Mr. P. Gillan, the talented conductor, and to its lively and inspiring strains, dancing was kept up with the greatest zest and enjoyment until 3 o'clock in the morning when the playing of "Auld Lang Syne" concluded a most delightful and eminently successful social function.

As part of the same programme in aid of the Parochial Improvements Fund, a Minor Hurling Match between St. Carthage's Club, Lismore, and "Blackwater Rovers" Club, Cappoquin, and also a Football match between Fermoyle (Minor Champions of Cork), and "Blackwater Rovers," Cappoquin (Minor Champions of Waterford), were to have been played in the Cappoquin Sportsfield on Sunday, but owing to the sodden state of the pitch, following the heavy rains of the previous week, both matches had to be postponed to a future date.

### ANNUITIES CLAIMS

### T.D.'s CATTLE SEIZED IN TIPPERARY

The eight cattle belonging to Catherine and Nicholas Cusack, Ballin-desart, seized for a half-year's annuity amounting, with costs to £25 9s., were bought in for £8 5s. when offered for sale at Clonmel Pound. Forty Guards and three farmers were present. No incident took place.

Nine cattle belonging to Mr. R. Curran, T.D., were seized at his farm, Cregg, for, it is said, annuity arrears.



No. 205.

### THE FIELD-TRIAL SEASON

### MYSTERIES OF SCENT.

By "PHILOKON."

PERHAPS the chief interest of field trials to the general public lies in the examples they furnish of the cleverness of dogs under suitable education. Obviously, large numbers of puppies must be born that have equal natural ability. How they will develop afterwards depends upon the manner in which they are trained and the skill of their trainers. That the principal awards usually go to a few prominent kennels is a matter that cannot be dissociated from the calibre of the handlers attached to them. Occasionally amateurs are as successful of the professionals. Lorna Countess Howe is one of the few enthusiasts who share the duties of a highly-competent trainer.

The late Mr. Charles Alington, whose experience was almost unrivalled, held that "there are not many bad dogs born, but there are comparatively few good breakers." The thought may be extended to the general play of men and women who try to implant ways of obedience in their domestic companions. How may are there qualified to do a simple task satisfactorily? Up to a point the training of a gundog and housedog proceed on parallel lines, though different words are used. The early lessons of a shooting dog are in obedience, and as soon as he is under proper control the technicalities of his particular work are instilled.

Although his training has to be very thorough, there is still plenty of opportunity for him to use his brains. A pointer or setter quarters the ground, coming to a pause as his nose winds the crouching birds. Some have greater bird sense than others, knowing instinctively where game is most likely to be found. In other directions spaniels and retrievers give evidence that their training has done more than lead them to act mechanically.

There is no doubt that field trials have been the means of raising appreciably the level of ability in gundogs. So many are now held in the course of a year that they are bound to exert an educational influence. At the moment the season for retrievers and spaniels is in full progress, reaching its culmination with the retriever championship, to be held by the International Gundog League at Lady

### MR. COSGRAVE ON THE ECONOMIC WAR

It was sometimes stated that the British would settle the economic war only if they were paid the five million pounds in dispute, but the British had got that amount last year, and they could get it any time they wished to take off the quota on the purchases of cattle from this country, said Mr. Cosgrave at a Co. Clare Fine Gael Convention in Ennis on Saturday.

England, he added, would be only too eager to settle because of the complications that arose in her international position, and if once she sat in a council chamber would not leave it without settling.

"There is no long bow in that particular sentence," said Mr. Cosgrave. "Everybody knows it."

Howe's place in Hampshire, on December 5th and 6th, and the Kennel Club spaniel championship in January.

These meetings are now so much a matter of course that the present generation may be unaware that a beginning was not made until the closing year of last century, thirty-four years after the first trials for pointers and setters. Tests for spaniels particularly were supposed to present difficulties that were unsurmountable owing to the variable nature of their work. These objections are no longer raised, though it is beyond the wit of man to provide conditions that are absolutely equitable. The intensity of scent, for example, may change in a few hours, favouring some of the runners more than others. Again, when a bird that has been shot falls so that the wind blows against its feathers in the direction of the dog its presence will be more apparent to the nose than if it were lying in the reverse position.

This chat is issued by THE TAIL-WAGGERS' CLUB OF IRELAND, 23, Old Abbey Street (off Marlborough Street), Dublin, C.8. The Club will be pleased to answer any enquiries submitted by Tail-Wagger Owners in connection with canine hygiene and welfare.



The Government was endeavouring to carry on an economic conflict with another country without the support of the people. It was obvious to everybody that the continuance of this nonsense going on between the two countries would mean hardship, want, and deprivation for the majority of the people, and it was madness to pursue such a policy.

If the 400,000 factories represented by the farmers were let alone, they could manage their own salvation, Mr. Cosgrave declared.

The dubbing of one's opponent as unpatriotic, traitors, or things of that sort was little short of political dishonesty. Nobody could deny that they were faced with a very serious economic problem, and they could better discuss the relative merits of that problem by ignoring charges, allegations and foul suggestions of all the patriots being on the one side, and all the ruffians on the other.

They should endeavour to solve their economic problems without prejudices in their solution, but in the way in which any business man would do it. The first thing they should make up their minds about was whether or not they were to export goods or whether they could consume all they produced themselves.

If there was a case for exporting, their duty was to get their goods into the market where they would command the highest price. If, on the other hand, they had no goods for export, there was no necessity for spending huge sums of money in bounties and subsidies to enable them to get rid of the surplus produce.

Mr. MacDermot said that the storm-proof economics of the Government had been a grotesque failure. They professed to see no evil in the sensational shrinkage of our overseas trade, but there were two tests which they had constantly employed themselves in former years and which they could not now evade—the test of the adverse balance and the test of unemployment.

It was, he continued, the sham Republicanism of the Government which caused all the mischief. He was opposed to a Republic, but was still more opposed to humbug and cant. He would rather go out of the Commonwealth than stay in it while pretending we were there against our will. No material advantages could compensate for the moral degradation of such an attitude.

The Government had not advanced an inch towards a 32-County Republic since they came into office. For that he did not blame them, because no Government could advance an inch towards a 32-County Republic, as the majority in the North could never be detached from allegiance to the British Crown. What he did blame them for was their system of pretence.

# INFERIORITY COMPLEX

# conquered

# BY

# "National pride"

The Irish Free State is proud of its recent achievement in Flour manufacture—but it was left to the National Flour Mills, Ltd., in Cork to shatter for all time the erroneous idea (due to inferiority complex) that this country could not make as good a flour as foreign rivals.

The National Flour Mills, Ltd., have succeeded in producing a quality of flour equal to the best foreign flour ever imported into Ireland.

The State provided the opportunity—

The Mill Proprietors provided the sinews of war and the resultant outcome of this combination is called

## NATIONAL PRIDE



# OPENING OF NEW PREMISES.

We wish to inform our Friends and the General Public that we have now Opened our Premises.

## REMOVAL BARGAINS:

We will offer Removal Bargains from the Opening Date up to Christmas Eve. Call and inspect our large Stocks of Drapery and Boots and you will be convinced that we will be offering the most Sensational Value seen for a good many years.

# Coffey & Beresford, Main St., Dungarvan.

### YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL.

#### SWORD AND MACE HOW TO GET THEM

Present—Messrs. P. J. O'Gorman, P.C., Chairman; T. Beausang, J. Forrest, R. Savage, R. Power, M. Ahern, D. McCarthy, E. D. Condon, W. O'Sullivan, T. K. Keane, solr., E. P. Lynch, J. Daly, J. N. R. MacNamara, solr., Capt. C. Watson, J. Whelan, R. C. Farrell, Vice-Chairman; M. D. Broderick.

#### A Protest

The Clerk having read the minutes of the previous meeting, in which reference was made to the "scene" which took place.

Mr. Power—I left the room on last Thursday night and Mr. Condon made an accusation against my national record.

The Chairman—That has nothing to do in connection with the signing of the minutes. What happened outside is not the concern of the Council.

Mr. Power—I have nothing to say regarding the signing of the minutes. The minutes were then signed.

Mr. Power—I came back after that and Mr. Condon asked about my national record. I never handled a rifle for Ireland, but I and all belong to me did more for the Republican cause than Mr. Condon.

The Chairman—Here you are going back on these things again.

Mr. Power—I am going back to it. The Chairman—This matter has got to finish.

Mr. Power said the Chairman could settle it as he liked. Let him clear the deck, but he (Mr. Power) would not shrink any issue.

The Chairman—Go on with the business, Mr. Clerk.

#### Youghal Resolution.

The Callan Council wrote stating that they had adopted the Youghal Council's resolution unanimously.

#### Compensation Claim

The Clerk read notice of a claim for 10/- compensation for damage to telegraph wires.

Mr. Power—Another one! The Chairman—The same action will be taken, refer to our solicitor.

Mr. Lynch—Why should we pay a solicitor to go to Fermoy to defend it? The Chairman—You have no authority to pay without going through the usual procedure.

Mr. McNamara—Would not we be surcharged? The Chairman—I shall not sign any cheque of the kind.

The Clerk—As a local authority you could not pay it.

Mr. Power—You have to pay a solicitor to go to Fermoy and still people representing the ratepayers—your party if you like—condone these things.

The Chairman—Would somebody move a cheque for the wages? Mr. McCarthy then moved and Mr. Watson, seconded the passing of a cheque for the week's wages, etc.

#### Tenders.

Three tenders were received for the demolition of a ruinous building in South Main street—£40 2s. 6d.; £47 10s. 0d.; and £30. The Engineer's estimate being £20.

After a very lengthened discussion, it was unanimously decided on the proposition of Mr. Power, seconded by Mr. Beausang to accept the lowest tender. The Council to pay the necessary insurance premium.

One tender was received for the rebuilding of a dangerous wall in Ashe street, for £140. The Engineer's estimate being £68.

Two tenders were received for a similar work at Hayman's Hill, for £21 and £23. The estimate being £12 to £14.

It was decided to re-advertise both.

#### Youghal Sword and Mace.

The following letter was read:—Lismore Estates Co. Lismore Castle.

Dear sir—Your recent correspondence on this subject has been considered by the Lismore Estates. The Company sees no reason for handing over to the Youghal Urban Council, the sword and mace in its possession.

Yours faithfully, E. E. HEY, Sec.

Mr. Power—Better go up and take them away.

The Chairman—Mr. Power will go (laughter).

Mr. Power—If you give me an order.

The Clerk said it was a shame to leave the matter as it stood.

Mr. Broderick—The Council see no reason why their property—the property of these predecessors should not be handed over.

Mr. Power—What would be the best way to get them back?

The Chairman—You know the better way (laughter).

The Clerk said members could recollect how the late Col. Ronayne, voluntarily and unasked returned the Freeman's Roll to the Council. The late Sir Henry Blake, returned to the Chinese, valuable gates he had brought home with him. The German Government returned drums taken from the British. Numerous other instances could be given where articles of interest had been returned to their original owners. It was left to the Duke of Devonshire and his representatives at Lismore to hold on to what belonged to the town of Youghal for centuries.

Mr. Forrest—I hope the old "Dutchman" will come and take away his "Ballast" (laughter).

The Clerk—Apart from the humour of the situation, those articles are the property of the town. Even if they possess no intrinsic value, they are of historic interest and would form part of a local Museum for which we have plenty of material. It is very difficult to appreciate the action of the Directors of the Lismore Estates Co.

Mr. Macnamara—They certainly are not very public spirited.

The Clerk—If they had any decent public spirit they would return the articles to the town to which they belong.

The Chairman—Our claim stands, and we don't intend to relinquish it. Write again to the Lismore Co. informing them that we see no reason for their holding on to our property.

Mr. Power—The day is not far distant when they will have to give them back whether they like it or not.

#### Clearance Order.

A letter was read from the L.G. stating that the Council should now proceed to make a Clearance Order for the areas with the exception of Murphy's Row, which appeared to consist of an isolated house and as such should be dealt with under Section 23 of the Housing (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1931.

On the proposition of Mr. Power, seconded by Mr. Beausang, it was unanimously decided to take the necessary steps in the matter.

In connection with the Acquisition of Allotments Scheme, the Clerk said he had received one application for an allotment and two offers of land. Applications would be received up to the New Year.

The report of the Veterinary Inspector, on his examination of the meat supply for the month of November was read.

It was declared satisfactory, there being only one minor recommendation.

Mr. M. Galvin, Clerk of Works, reported that the work on the New Housing Scheme, although hampered by broken weather, was proceeding satisfactorily. Five skilled and 17 unskilled men were employed during the week.

On the suggestion of Mr. McCarthy, it was decided to have a deputation wait on the Contractor and ask him, in view of the season, to take on some more men, with the object of lessening the unemployment prevailing.

On the proposition of Mr. McCarthy, seconded by Mr. Savage, and joined in by the Chairman and other members, a vote of condolence was passed with the widow and family of the late Mr. Richard Egan.

A similar vote was passed with the relatives of the late Sean O'Mahony, ex-T.D., Dublin, on the proposition of Mr. Daly, seconded by Mr. Lynch.

#### British Legion

The British Legion applied for the use of the Town Hall on the 21st inst., to hold a raffle, etc.

The application was granted.

### Housebreaking & Larceny.

At Youghal Court, Andrew Griffin, Greencloncy, was brought up in custody, charged with breaking into the shop of Mr. R. Hurst, on the Strand, on June 19th, last, and with stealing therefrom £2 15s. 0d., in money and tobacco, cigarettes, cakes, etc., to the value of £9 11s. 0d. He was also charged with breaking into the Slaughterhouse of Mr. H. T. Jones, at Copperalley, in April 1933, and November, 1934, and stealing therefrom an overcoat on the first occasion and 7lbs. beef on the second.

Superintendent O'Kelly, Midleton, prosecuted.

Thomas Delacour, McCurtainstown, deposed that he was shop assistant to Mr. R. Hurst, Youghal. He worked in the shop on the front Strand. On the 19th June last, Mr. Hurst and he locked up the shop at 11.10 p.m. On the following morning he went to open the shop about 10 o'clock. He found the door lock missing and the door slightly open. There were marks on the door and jambs, apparently made by some instrument. There was a lock on the inside door and it was also broken. He reported the matter to the Civic Guards. Sergt. Lupton and witness returned to the shop. He examined the shop then and found two pound note, 8/- silver and 7/- coppers missing from the top drawer, £2 15s. 0d. all. He also found a quantity of cakes, cigarettes and tobacco, amounting in all to £9 11s. 0d. missing. He found a partly eaten apple there and handed it to Guard Stack. On the counter he found an empty lemonade bottle or two and two glasses, from which some one had been drinking. They were not on the counter the night before. All the drawers were pulled out and the contents strewn on the floor. Some ice-cream blocks were taken out of the refrigerator which was messed about.

Accused didn't cross-examine.

Richard Gosil, North Main street, butcher, deposed he was employed by H. T. Jones, at his slaughterhouse at Copperalley. On 19th November last he locked the slaughterhouse at 6.30 p.m. There were carcasses of beef in the place. On the following morning he went to the house at 7.30 with Thomas Keniry. He found the lock was gone off the door. The bolt on the door was bent. He missed a portion of beef. The lock produced was the one that had been on the door on the 19th November.

Thomas Keniry, employer of Mr. Jones, deposed that on the morning of the 20th November, he went to the slaughterhouse with the previous witness. The door wasn't opened, the bolt was intact but a bit bent. It was a sliding bolt. The door was locked by attaching a padlock to the bolt. He identified the lock produced as the one that was on the door. He missed a portion of a hind-quarter of beef, roughly about 8 lbs, from a carcass. It was worth about 4/8. In April '33, the same slaughterhouse was broken into and an overcoat stolen, which had been given by employer to James O'Keefe, another employee. He identified the coat produced.

James O'Keefe, Youghal, deposed that in April '33 he found on a Saturday morning at 7.15 the lock broken and the door just on the bolt. The lock was weak. On entering he missed his coat, which he had left there hanging on a hook the previous night. It was value for 3/- or 4/-. He saw Andy Griffin wearing the coat about 3 months afterwards. He again saw the coat in the Barrack and identified it as his coat. The coat produced was his.

Guard Stack, deposed that on 20th June last, he received a partly eaten apple from Thos. Delacour. He noted that whoever was biting the apple had a tooth missing from the right upper jaw. Later that day, he was present when Sergeant Lupton asked accused to take a bite from another

apple which he did. Witness examined both apples, and they both had a similar impression. He handed the apple to Sergt. Lupton.

Sergt. W. Lupton, deposed, that on 20th June last, as a result of a complaint he went to Mr. Hurst's shop on the Strand at 10.15. He examined the door and found the mark of an iron fastener of the small inside lock was forced off and lying on the ground. The refrigerator was covered with ice cream, which had been pulled out. There were empty cigarette and tobacco boxes on the counter. The whole shop had the appearance of having been ransacked. Later on that day he saw the accused at the barracks, where he had been brought for interrogation. (Witness here detailed the incidents of the apples). On 20th November last, as result of complaint he visited Mr. Jones' Slaughterhouse at 3.30 p.m., and found the place as described by previous witness. On the same date he got a warrant and proceeded to the house of accused, accompanied by Guard Kelly. Approaching he saw the accused standing at the gate. He went back in and when they arrived there was no trace of him. In the room occupied by accused witness found the coal produced. On the 29th witness saw the accused in custody in Youghal barracks. Having been cautioned, he interrogated him about breaking into Mr. Jones' place, he made a statement, in the course of which he said:—"On the night of Nov. 19th, he went up to Jones' Slaughterhouse, got a meat hook and broke the lock. Entering, he got a knife cut some meat of the leg of a cow, tying it up in canvas. He then left, threw the lock away, went home and cooked the meat as he was hungry. Last April 12 months he broke into the same place, took a piece of a sheep and an overcoat. He was only twice in the Slaughterhouse. It wasn't hard to break the lock with a spike of iron.

Continuing his deposition, witness stated that the coat produced was the same as that identified by Keniry and O'Keefe, and owned by the latter. Accused's sister was present when they searched the house. Accused had disappeared.

Guard W. Kelly, deposed that on 20th November last, he was present at Youghal Barracks when accused told Sergt. Lupton, where he threw the lock of the slaughterhouse. Later that day he searched the place mentioned and found the lock produced. That was the lock identified in Court by Thomas Keniry. Later on the same day he cautioned the accused and questioned him concerning the breaking of Mr. Hurst's shop on 19th June last and told him he had certain information implicating him. He volunteered a statement (produced) to the following effect:—"One night last June he left home about 11 o'clock, went round the hills to the Strand. There was a car outside the Strand Hotel and he took a tyre lever from it. He then proceeded along the front Strand to Hurst's, where he twisted off two padlocks and prised open the door. He took and eat some jam rolls and drank lemonade, and also ate some ice-cream, got some cigarettes, but no tobacco. He wrapped some cakes and cigarettes in a towel and took them home, planking the cigarettes in a ditch. He smoked them all himself in about a week. He didn't give any to a girl. Before leaving Hurst's he threw the lever and the locks into the tide. He found no money there and didn't try the drawers because he thought there would be no money there."

On the following day, witness arrested the accused, charged him with the offences set out and duly cautioned him. He said he did not take seven pounds worth from Hurst's, nor 7lb. meat out of Jones's.

The Supt. asked to have the accused returned for trial.

The Justice—Have you anything to say?

Accused—I want the case to be tried by you, sir.

The Justice said he wouldn't dispose of those charges. They must go before the Circuit Court Judge.

Accused—I was badly off and could not help it.

He was then returned for trial in custody.

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Guard Kelly on their action. As he was returning the accused for trial, he didn't wish to make any comments, but he would say that the Sergt. and the Garda desired to be complimented, and he requested the Superintendent to bring it to the notice of the proper authorities.

The Superintendent said it would afford him pleasure to do so.

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**HOW LONG WILL FERTILISERS BENEFIT PASTURES OR CROPS?**

This query came to hand recently, but it is in no way new. The subject of manurial residues has engaged the attention of agricultural experts for some years, and, although we have gained a little in knowledge of this matter, too many of the findings have been conjectural. Analysis may be able to reveal the amount of plant food in the soil at any given time, but it cannot with any accuracy decide whether that plant food is or is not available for assimilation by plants.

The knowledge we have gained is mainly the result of careful observation, and it is not claimed that even that knowledge is without flaw. It is absolutely impossible to lay down any hard and fast rule that could be applied to all circumstances and localities—except in a very broad sense—because the length of time that a manure will benefit pastures or annual crops must vary with the nature of the soil, the kind of plants grown in the soil, and, of course, the nature of the manure itself. We know that certain fertilisers act beneficially on crops and pastures, but we have much to learn about the manner, not only on the first crop, but also about the changes that must take place in the fertilisers themselves, when they are incorporated with the soil and acted on by soil bacteria. There is no doubt, whatever, that different fertilisers have different periods of activity in the soil, varying between one and twenty years.

When we apply phosphates to a pasture in the form of basic slag, superphosphate, basic superphosphate, etc., we immediately encourage a robust growth of clovers, and that robust growth of clovers and grasses, in itself, leads to further improvement, apart from the manurial residues that may be left in the soil.

Clovers, once established as a result of top-dressing, are the cheapest of all fertilisers. They add much organic matter to the soil and aid drainage by the decay of their tap roots. They increase the nitrogen content of the soil, and the general bulk of the vegetation being greatly increased, as a result of top-dressing, there is a corresponding increase of decaying vegetable matter, which further enriches the soil in the form of humus.

As previously stated, the length of time that a fertiliser will benefit a pasture or crops depends on the circumstances mentioned above.

Until quite recently, says Mr. Primrose, Mc Connell, writing in "The New Zealand Farmer," the general opinion was that highly nitrogenous fertilisers, such as nitrate of soda or sulphate of ammonia, were exhausted in the year of application, although the indirect action continued a little longer. Rothamstead has decreed, however, that the residue of applied nitrogenous fertilisers is held in the soil for some time longer; but I think we may reasonably conclude that, being so easily soluble, their action is of much shorter duration than any other fertiliser. Anyhow, the exhaustion of these nitrogenous fertilisers will be more rapid in light soils than in heavy ones (clay soils), as is the case with all kinds of fertilisers. Nitrogen, as contained in sulphate of ammonia, is a little less soluble than that in nitrate of soda, but the difference between the two is only small.

**PHOSPHATES.**

It is pretty generally accepted that phosphates become fixed in the surface soil and except in very light soils, they do not sink to a lower depth than about nine inches. As to the actual value of the phosphate residues, I am afraid that we do not know as much as we pretend to know. Superphosphate, basic super and basic slag, when applied to arable land, are considered to be exhausted in about three years, and, when applied to pastures, their period of activity may be two years longer. Bone manures, other than dissolved bones, are slower in action, and are believed to have a beneficial action on pastures for at least eight years.

The rate of exhaustion of phosphates in the soil is influenced by the kind of stock carried, which cows and young stock causing quicker exhaustion than mature fattening stock. Potash, like phosphates, is said to become fixed in the soil, and is not lost in the sub soil to any appreciable extent. An application is exhausted in about the same time as phosphates.

Lime, when applied in fairly heavy dressings to pastures, gets the credit of having a beneficial effect for at least ten years, and, on stiff soils, some authorities maintain that such an application takes about twenty years to exhaust, which is all the more strange, seeing that lime does not become fixed in the surface soil, and in light soils a considerable quantity is washed into the subsoil.

The rate of exhaustion of lime is also influenced by the kind of stock carried. It is now accepted, however, that comparatively small dressings, applied at short intervals, are much more economical than heavy dressings applied at long intervals. It has been calculated that a dressing of four cwt. per acre is exhausted in about three years. Of course, the rate of exhaustion is more rapid on arable than on pasture land, and other circumstances, referred to above, must be taken into consideration. The rate of exhaustion of lime is also influenced by the nature of the fertilisers applied in conjunction with it. Sulphate of ammonia uses up the lime more rapidly than any other fertiliser in general use.

In the case of arable land, the exhaustion of applied fertilisers is greatly influenced by the order of the crop-

ping rotation, as well as by the kind of crops grown. Certain plants require certain plant-food in greater quantity than other plants, and, if one kind of crop is grown on the same land year after year, the soil becomes unduly exhausted of that necessary plant-food. By a rotation of crops the demands on the various plant-food ingredients are more or less equalised, as, for instance: A leguminous crop is a good preparation for a cereal one, mainly because it leaves behind a good store of nitrogen, which has been delivered in the soil free of cost. Also, the roots of plants feed at various depths in the soil, so that, if deep and shallow-rooting plants are grown alternately, the plant food is more evenly used up.

Taking all things into consideration, it may be well to give a word of warning against placing much dependence on manurial residues in the soil. If we apply, say, four cwt. phosphates to a certain crop, and, on analysing the soil after the crop is removed, we find that there is still sufficient phosphate residue in the soil to grow another crop, it would by no means be certain that the residue was available as plant-food; and in ninety-nine cases out of one hundred it would pay better to make a further application of phosphate, rather than place dependence on phosphatic residue, as revealed by analysis.

Cultivation is a master key which unlocks a good deal of dormant soil fertility, and it is also the means of utilising to the best advantage the fertilisers that may be applied. Fertilisers are, to some extent, wasted on arable soil in the absence of good cultivation. All plants require suitable food and good environment generally, and on these factors cultivation exerts a great influence. Of course, it would be foolish to depend on cultivation in the absence of fertilisers. Potash in the soil, more than any other fertiliser, is liberated by good cultivation and made available as plant-food.

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SECOND RACE—For Ponies 13.3 and under. Confined to the adjoining Parishes of Cappoquin, Newcastle, Touraneena, Modeligo, Ballinameela, Lismore; also Clashmore and Knockanore. 1 1/2 miles Flat. Stake £4.

THIRD RACE—Cobs 14.2 and under. Open Flat race, 2 miles. Stake £5.  
FOURTH RACE—Horse Race. Confined as above. Stake £4.  
Full programme will appear later.  
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W. O'DONOGHUE, Hon. Secs.

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SPORTS HOSE IN CHECKS AND MARL MIXTURES, SCARVES, KNICKERS, KANDKERCHIEFS, BOXED.	3s 6d	IRISH POPLIN TIES, PULL-OVERS, TUNIC SHIRTS, CAPS 1/2 DOZ. HANDKERCHIEFS BOXED.
JUMPERS, GLOVES, CARDIGANS, NIGHT DRESSES, PYJAMA SUITS .....	5s 11d	TAN NAPPA GLOVES, TUNIC SHIRTS, SLEEVERS, PULL-OVERS, ALL WOOL UNDERWEAR.
KNITTED JUMPERS AND CARDIGANS, BLOUSES, GLOVES, PYJAMA SUITS. ....	7s 6d	GLOVES, HATS, PULLOVERS, FAULAT SHIRTS, SCARVES, PYJAMA SUITS.

GREAT VARIETY OF BETTER QUALITY GIFTS FROM 9/6 TO 32/6.

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At this season of the year we are making **Special Reductions in Every Department** and our goods are of the highest possible grade procurable. Our stocks are large and varied and the quality is right.  
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CLOCKS, JEWELLERY, ELECTRO-PLATE, SILVER GOODS, SPECTACLES, and every Article in his entire Stock are being sold at Similar Reductions.

CALL AND SEE THE BARGAINS FOR YOURSELF.

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THIS IS MY FIRST CHEAP SALE AND IS ABSOLUTELY GENUINE.

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DECEMBER MEETS.  
Monday, 17th—Geosh.  
Thursday, 20th—Ballinamult.  
Monday, 24th—Kereen.  
Wednesday, 26th—Clashmore, 11.30.  
Monday, 31st—Headborough.  
In aid of Parochial Funds  
Will be held in the  
OLD MILL, BALLYMACARBRY  
SUNDAY, JANUARY, 13th., 1935.  
A Drawing of Prizes will be held on the same occasion.

IF YOU WANT  
**100 per cent.**  
**VALUE**  
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**TEA HOUSE**  
OUR  
**BACON**  
STILL THE BEST AND CHEAPEST.

**BOILING PIECES**  
NOW ONLY  
6d., 7d., 8d., 9d., 10d.  
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Freshly Cut to any desired Thickness,  
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For Quality and Flavour  
Try Our Delicious  
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**SAUSAGES**  
At 6d per lb.  
They cannot but be Fresh  
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**CHOICE OXFORD SAUSAGES**  
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ALSO OUR BLACK AND WHITE  
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THE BEST PROCURABLE  
At 6d. per lb.

**FINEST LARD**  
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Per lb.  
CHEESE per 1/2 lb.  
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