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SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1934.

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DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

Present—Messrs. M. Morrissey, Chairman, J. Dahill, M. Connors, Jas. Mansfield, J. Butler, J. F. Foley, P. Byrne, T. McCarthy.

PAYSHEET.

A paysheet amounting to £128s. 11d. week's wages was passed. This included an item of wages to a carpenter (Mr. Hennebery).

Mr. Byrne suggested that the carpentry work should go around. That work should be given to a man with a family. After all Hennebery is only a young man with not as much responsibility as a man with a family.

Mr. Dahill agreed, and said that carpenters who were Council tenants should get it if possible.

Mr. Butler—With regard to Hennebery, why was he employed.

B.S.—Because he is one of the carpenters who is a member of the Transport Workers' Union.

Mr. Butler—Then your hands are tied?

B.S.—Yes; according to the resolution on the books.

OPENING LOUGHMORE HOUSES.

A letter was read from Mr. S. T. O'Kelly's private secretary, informing the Council that if it suits their convenience, the Minister will be free to open the Loughmore Housing Scheme on Thursday, 20th September.

The Clerk said he replied stating that the houses could not be opened until the Compulsory Purchase Order was passed.

Mr. Mansfield—Are we any nearer having the Order passed?

Clerk—There is a letter from the Department acknowledging the receipt of the order which is having attention.

GRATUITY.

The following was read from the Local Government and Public Health Department—Adverting to entry of minutes of meeting held in July 11th requesting sanction to the raising of a loan for the payment of a gratuity to the representatives of the late Mr. Mulcahy, former Town Clerk.

Mr. McCarthy—former Town Clerk. I am directed by the Minister to enquire whether £400 was included in the estimate for the current year for the purpose of meeting an instalment of the gratuity which it is proposed to pay to the representatives of the late Town Clerk, and, if so, whether this payment will not be made in the course of the current financial year.

Mr. McCarthy—That is not an answer to the resolution proposed here by the Chairman.

Chairman—I proposed a resolution, but at the time I did not know the facts. Since then I have been spoken to by the representatives and they are now agreeable to the annuity of £100 a year.

Mr. McCarthy—Hadn't you a letter from one of the relatives asking that the full sum be paid.

Chairman—Yes; but I had another letter afterwards stating they were satisfied with the £100 annuity.

Mr. McCarthy—We sent up a resolution asking that the full amount be paid. That letter is not a reply to it.

Clerk—That is in reply to the resolution.

Mr. Butler—That letter is an answer to the resolution, but it is an unsatisfactory answer. We can only pay the £100 instead of the full £672 and we must be satisfied whether we like it or not. The full amount was sanctioned by the Department, but they went back of it. This Council even went to the expense of having a mortgage prepared. It is well that the people know now that the Council were not the fault of holding back the money.

Chairman—The relatives are satisfied that the Council did all they could do.

Mr. McCarthy—When can the money be paid over. God knows they have waited long enough for it. It is fully over two years since the first resolution was passed here.

Mr. Mansfield—Yes. I remember reading the resolution in New York.

The Clerk stated that the money would be paid as soon as possible.

REFUSAL TO SANCTION.

The Department wrote as follows: I am directed by the Minister for Local Government and Public Health to acknowledge receipt of your letter of the 3rd instant, relative to the payment of £6 5s. to the Town Surveyor for the supervision of work under a Relief Grant of £250, and to state that the Minister cannot sanction this payment. In the case of other Urban Councils to whom grants were made during last winter for the relief of unemployment, no extra payment was made to the Town Surveyors for the supervision of the work.

Mr. McCarthy—The B.S. is only bound to work two hours a day for this Council, and anything over that is overtime for which he should be paid. It is not fair that any man should be asked to work over his time and not be paid for it. The Department should

be asked to reconsider their decision. The Council decided to ask the Department to reconsider their decision.

COMPENSATION.

The following letter was read from Mr. T. C. Williams, solicitor, to the Council: I received a letter from Messrs. E. A. Ryan and Co., in which they state that they understood that the sewer through the lands of their client, Mr. M. Ryan, has now been completed. They wish to know the amount of compensation you are prepared to pay for the damage and injury caused to their client's lands. You will recollect that Mr. Hayes was to make an estimate of the compensation payable. It would be well that you should get him to do so at once.

The matter was referred to the B.S.

FLOODING AT MITCHELL TERRACE.

Mr. Bowen, Co. Surveyor, wrote—I am in receipt of yours of the 5th inst., re flooding of houses at Mitchell Terrace. I have attended to the matter referred to, and the owners expressed their satisfaction at what has been done. I may say however, that the Co. Council is not in any way liable for the work, and do not admit any responsibility whatever.

Mr. McCarthy—I take exception to the remark that the County Council are not responsible. They put down that path and they are responsible.

Mr. Butler—They are responsible.

Mr. McCarthy—Mr. Bowen may not be aware of it, but all the flooding is not stopped. I was called to see one house where there is still flooding.

Clerk—There is a complaint here from one tenant.

Mr. Butler—Call Mr. Bowen's attention to the fact that there is still flooding there.

The Clerk was directed to write to Mr. Bowen on the matter.

SCRAMMIN'S LANE.

Mr. Mansfield referred to the fact that sewerage matter was being held at the lower end of Scrammin's Lane, which is a danger to the children.

The matter was referred to the B.S.

DUMP AT SHANDON.

The G.S. Railway, wrote calling the attention to the opening of the above dump and stating that as previously done the Council should extend the railing so as to prevent trespass from the dump on to the railway.

The matter was referred to the B.S.

SYMPATHY.

On the proposition of Mr. McCarthy seconded by Mr. Byrne, resolutions of sympathy were passed to Mr. John Whelan and Mr. Attridge, on the deaths of Mrs. Whelan and Mrs. Attridge.

LISMORE NOTES.

THE LEAGUE OF YOUTH DANCE.  
All arrangements have now been completed for the great dance to be held here on Sunday night under the auspices of the West Waterford Divisional Executive of the League of Youth.

The two large Halls in the Courthouse will be used for dancing, and an influential Ladies' Committee has taken charge of the work of decorating the two Halls which will provide a most festive and artistic appearance on Sunday night. The catering arrangements will also be in charge of the Ladies' Committee, and a splendid meat supper will be served, as well as teas and other delightful forms of refreshment, so that the comfort and enjoyment of the guests will receive special attention during the night.

The music will be supplied by the popular "Nightingale Orchestra," Lismore, so that only the latest and best dance music will be heard, and with two well-prepared dancing floors, and every other item perfect to the minutest detail, this dance should receive a very large measure of support, and the event should prove one of the most attractive and enjoyable social functions held in Lismore for many years. Tickets (including supper and tax) are only 3/6 each.

SERIOUS CYCLING ACCIDENT.  
Mr. Patrick Moloney, Lisfennel, Dungarvan, met with a rather serious accident on Wednesday week while cycling home from his town. As he was riding down the steep hill over Lismore Bridge the bicycle got out of control and he was thrown violently against the road opposite Ballin Cross. He received some serious head and facial injuries and bled profusely, but some Civic Guards and civilians had him quickly removed to the residence of Mr. D. Drohan, of the Lismore Gas Works, near by, where Mrs. Drohan washed the blood of his head and face, and made him as comfortable as possible until Dr. Healy arrived on the scene. It was then found that in addition to his other injuries he had sustained a dislocated shoulder, and this having been attended to by Dr. Healy, the injured man was later conveyed home.

WATERFORD CO. BOARD OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE.

MANY MATTERS DISCUSSED.

Ald. Jas. O'Donovan, Chairman, presided at the meeting of the above on Wednesday. Other members present were—Messrs. P. Caulfield, P. Dunne, Jas. Cosgrave, P. Cassidy, T. Synott.

DENTAL TREATMENT.

Arising out of the minutes, Mr. Caulfield said there is an item for teeth extraction in Dungarvan. The cost for the month was something about £30. In the East of the County including the City, with a population of 30,000, the cost is only about £6 a month. That required some explanation. He would like to know the reason for this difference. This was going on now for six months and he would like to know what was going to be done about it.

The Secretary said in the case of Dungarvan people came from all over, from Tallow, Lismore, Clonmel, etc.

Mr. Caulfield said the people who are in a position to pay, no matter whether it was for dental treatment or any other treatment were trying to evade payment. They are being sent here and there at the expense of the Board. He did not say it was being done, but it could be done at present, and he thought something should be done about it.

The Secretary said he would have all information before the next meeting.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS.

Arising out of the minutes, Mr. Cosgrave asked if the Home Help and Assistance Committees were appointed at the last meeting.

Chairman—We did appoint them. Mr. Cosgrave—When?

Chairman—We appointed them here.

Mr. Cosgrave said he proposed Councilor Cleary as a member for both Boards. He proposed it in writing and the name was struck out.

Chairman—It was not struck out. Mr. Cosgrave—I submitted this name for both Committees. He said again propose Mr. Cleary for both Committees.

The proposition was passed.

CHAIRMAN CHALLENGED.

Mr. Dunne referred to the election of members on the Home Help and Assistance Committee's and said that the Chairman took up a dictatorial attitude on the occasion. No Chairman has a right to dictate to any Board.

Chairman—This is not a proper thing to bring up here. You are only going by hearsay. I am here for six years, and I think it can't be said that I am not trying to protect the poor people and the ratepayers. I signed a declaration to that effect, and I am living up to it.

Mr. Dunne—I am only saying that a chairman has no right to dictate to any Board.

Chairman—You are only listening to hearsay.

HOME ASSISTANCE.

The Secretary reported the amount of Home Assistance paid out during the month was £1,716 18s. 6d., for the preceding month the amount was £1,908 18s. 10d., and for the corresponding month last year £2,880 15s. 9d.

Replying to Mr. Caulfield, the Secretary said it was a reduction of roughly £200 from last month, or about 250 a week.

Mr. Dunne—How will it affect the ratepayers in the city who are paying a rate of 1/6 in the £?

Chairman—They will get a relief later on; maybe in the next moiety.

Mr. Dunne—We are paying a rate of 1/6 in the city on a valuation of £75,000. I don't see where the saving is coming.

Chairman—This Board reduced their estimate by £22,000 and when the Unemployment Act is working in full we will probably take 3/- off the rate.

Mr. Cosgrave—I don't agree everything is alright in the working of this Act. There is some Board appointed to deal with the cases, and it is for them to say whether people are eligible or not for work. This Board should have some representation on the Board of Referees and see that no one who is eligible is turned down.

Chairman—I am pleased this matter was brought up. Going through the books you can see where a woman with five children got on under the Act and another woman with one or two children was turned down. The referees appointed don't seem to understand the working of the Act sufficiently and don't seem to grasp that the Act is for people who will work. I will second Mr. Cosgrave's proposition that we ask to have this Board represented on the Board of Referees.

Mr. Dunne—The Board of Referees is appointed for a period of three years and I think the proposition is not practical.

KILMAGTHOMAS NEWS.

A CENTENARIAN PASSES. DEATH OF MR. W. WALSH, COMERAGH.

We regret to record the death of Mr. William Walsh, farmer, which took place at the residence of his son, Mr. Thomas Walsh, Comeragh, Kilmagthomas, on Thursday night of last week, after a brief illness and fully fortified by the rites of the Catholic Church of which he was a zealous member. On St. Patrick's Day of this year, the late Mr. Walsh, celebrated his hundredth birthday. Up to a fortnight ago he was able to be out and about daily. He retained all his faculties to the end, and was able to read without the aid of spectacles. More than eighty years ago, he ploughed the highest stretch of arable land on the southern slopes of the Comeraghs. He was a fluent native speaker; a notably industrious husbandman, and an all-round athlete of considerable merit in his hey day. Throughout his long and honourable career he remained always simple, kind, generous, and sincere. He was a sterling Nationalist and figured prominently in the public life of the Decies when the old regime was strong, and yet by his intellectual grasp of affairs and by his sympathy with the country and its people, his influence brought about improvements in the general welfare of the poor, and in the provision of hospital amenities which made life better and more hopeful for many generations.

The people of Kilmagthomas, and indeed those from far beyond its boundaries, will for long treasure the memory of this Grand Old Man of the Comeraghs. Go ndeanaidh Dia trocaire ar a h-anam. On Friday evening the remains were removed to the Parish Church. The imposing dimensions of the accompanying cortege on the occasion bore eloquent testimony to the popularity which the deceased enjoyed on all sides. After the celebration of Masses for Requiem for his soul on Saturday, interment was made in the adjoining cemetery, in the presence of innumerable relatives, friends, officials and members of public bodies, etc. Very Rev. W. Kehoe, P.P., Kilmagthomas, officiated at the graveside, assisted by Rev. J. Hart, C.C., etc.

The deservedly popular sons and daughters of the deceased desire to thank all those who sent Mass Cards and messages of sympathy. It would be impossible to give anything like a full list of the attendance at both the funeral and burial as people came from all parts of the county, as well as from South Tipperary. (American papers please copy).

A DISTINGUISHED VISITOR.

Dr. Foster, the noted London physician, has come to Ireland to see his daughter, Mrs. Hunt, wife of the universally esteemed Mr. Arthur Hunt, Rockmount, Kilmagthomas, who is making favourable progress towards complete recovery from the effects of her recent regrettable accident. Dr. Foster is staying at the beautiful residence of Mrs. Russell, (sister of Mr. A. Hunt) at the Manor of St. John, Waterford. He is looking remarkably hale and hearty for a gentleman of his grand age—the distinguished visitor has just passed his 85th birthday milestone. He had a rather rough passage on the boat across-Channel, but, happily, felt none the worse of the experience. His many friends on this side were delighted to meet him.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

The financial statement submitted by the Secretary showed a balance of credit of £710.

CO HOME SEWER.

Arising out of the difference of opinion between the Board and the Dungarvan Urban Council regarding the sewer from the Co. Home. A letter was read from Mr. Farrell, solicitor, to the Board, stating that the Board would only be responsible for maintenance up to the point of junction of the two sewers.

The Secretary pointed out that the Urban Council wanted a clause inserted making the Board responsible for half the maintenance. With regard to the cost, the Engineers to both bodies had agreed that the Board pay five-sevenths and the Urban Council two-sevenths. You pay the full cost up to the point of junction and half from that to the outlet the Urban Council pay half the cost from the point of junction to the outlet and will then have to maintain the sewer.

Replying to the members, the Secretary said he thought the arrangement was an equitable one, and the matter was approved.

GAELICISMS.

It can at once be said of all the hurlers and footballers of the Decies that, with very few exceptions, they are sportsmen through and through; good clubmen who are interested in the success of the side above everything else, and who will give of their best in the interests of the Club whose good name is from time to time in his keeping.

Owing to the death of his widely respected grandfather (the late Mr. Wm. Walsh, Comeragh), Mr. John Power did not turn out with the Kilmagthomas J. H. team against Dungarvan on last Sunday and the full-back, Mr. John Keane, was also unavoidably absent from the side, which, as a consequence, was considerably weakened, as these players form the sheet-anchor of the set.

Davins (Carrick-on-Suir), 5-3; Mount Sion (Waterford), 2-4—this was the result of the final of the Inter-County Junior Hurling Medal Tournament, under the auspices of the Cloney-Power H.C., at whose venue the match was played, before a very large attendance on Sunday last. Both bunches served up a splendid exhibition of the code, and the better team won. Mr. David Power (Kilmacshomac H.C.) was a strictly impartial referee. A grand dance in honour of the visiting players held in the Gaelic Hall, Cloney-Power on Sunday night, was well patronised and proved a most enjoyable function.

Many Kilmagthomas and Kilmacshomac hurling fans will batter the trail to the "Old Cornerstone" of Cappoquin for to-morrow's (Sunday) Lismore-Dungarvan ashen-blade battle in this year's Western Divisional J. H. ultimate, when a stern set-to is confidently anticipated.

Bonpauw will be the venue for a benefit game for John ("Fox") Wall, on to-morrow. "Fox" is one of the leading players on the Stradbally Senior Football Fifteen. He was seriously injured in the Stradbally-Clashmore challenge encounter of a few Sunday's ago, and a "gate" in his aid is a truly worthy object. Stradbally will oppose St. Stephen's (Waterford) and granted fine weather a topping game should be seen.

RING.

From Fowler's Glen to Helvic Head who does not love to stray And catch the glamour of dear Ring at quiet end of day?

The golden sun with ling'ring ray is drifting slowly down Westward away beyond the heights of lofty Knockmealdown.

Ballinagool's brave fishermen give their frail craft full play Of canvas putting out upon lovely Dungarvan Bay.

A mystic halo on the crest of Com'ragh Mountains old, And sea and land seem like some scene enchanting to behold.

Babbling by "Master" Murphy's home—close to the College pile— Sweet Shanakill's bright sparkling stream reflects Ring's gracious smile; And winds along through grassy banks midst haunts surpassing fair,

Fraught with a spell that's sure to smother the roughness of dull care.

'Tis fine to feel the magic power of Ring's refreshing air, And fine to feel the friendly grasp of good Gaels living there.

May angels hear unceasingly from Our Divine High King, His graces and His blessings to the hearts and homes of Ring.

In Old Borough's O'Connell Street, a bare-leggedurchin, grantly daring, sounds the horn of a stationary motor car and then runs like a sidhe-gebla, "Gorsoon maith!" murmurs "mis-bocht fein" indulgently. There were, unfortunately, few horn bulbs to squeeze when at his age I roamed the resplendent region of Ring. The road from Dungarvan thereto is a gay and lively highway: it takes one up hill and down hill, and has not enough twists and turns to make the traveller's head get light. The glair and yolk of the lay of more than a million hens have been duly eaten and digested since I last sipped "one or two" at the bars—all off-side the Cunningham Bar—belonging to Mrs. Pal Cody, Mr. Martin Draper, and Mr. Joseph Murray, respectively. One of my companions of that delightful July day has since passed hence—honest Pal Drohan, the 2nd anniversary of whose untimely demise occurs on the 30th inst. (R.I.P.). I can clearly recall that charming cycling trip over the right shoulder of Dungarvan Bay. I mind how we pushed our bikes up the steep slope to Byrne's Cross. All was peace and quiet. Three hatless and merry-eyed collectors in light, belted waterproofs were the only hint of excitement—a trio of handsome hussies who gave me the "come-hither" (the "glad-eye," you "oonshaugh!") over the width of the road, and who might well have brought me to early anchor.

age. But I pluckily pushed on in the wake of my "woman-proof" pals—we were three, too. Get thee behind me, Satan! This is hallowed Rinn na Deise. Byrne's Cross commands a glorious view of what is probably the most picturesque panorama in the province. Ring's "come-hither" is irresistible all the year round. I hear the famous Irish College has extended considerably since I knew it, and several new residences have been raised in the neighbourhood. It is well to find such signs of rejuvenation instead of the decay and decrepitude that often go with advancing years. Goodness, how old memories obtrude! The light of Heaven to my dear departed friends—Dr. Wm. H. Crean and Mrs. Crean; Johnny Carey (whose widow, residing at Mweelinahorna, is an esteemed relative of mine); Pat McCarthy of Leagh, who was well to the fore with gifted Willie Hourigan, of Old Parish, in the days of the U.L.L.; Mrs. Foley of "The Nook"; and others of my time in Ring whom I hope to meet again above the starry-jewelled Blue Distance. Retired National Schoolmaster Seamus Murphy is the local Postmaster. Seamus and his amiable bean-a-tighe are hospitality personified. Ever-courteous Liam O'Meehan, is manager of the Ring Co-operative Stores, and his efficient staff includes kind-hearted "Richie" Harty, one of the three worthy sons of sound Nationalist Johnny Harty of Mweelinahorna. Sporting Charlie Skuce and his estimable Mrs. are still "to the good" in their tidy home at wholesome Ballinagool. Some day I may have the pleasure of meeting An Fear Mor—the cordial-cored "Big Chief" of the College, wherein, over the past two months, upwards of 1,000 students (chiefly N.T.s, Civil Service employees, and nuns, priests and Christian Brothers from all parts of Ireland) appreciably increased their knowledge of the musical Mother Tongue. And Teacher Tomas O'Murray, who conducts the "Seanachus" class, is voted an Irishman second to none. My joy to note that the patriotic Lenhane family, of Mweelinahorna, are faring finely. The zealous priests of the parish (which is dedicated to St. Nicholas, I believe) are closely united to their Gaelic-speaking flock, who have a great gradh for Father Nugent and his curate, Fr. Murphy. Helvic was once a marine station, and has a lifeboat and a rocket (hawser and chair) life-saving apparatus manned by local crews. The tourist who thinks he can "do" Ring in a day, missing out nothing of note, is biting off much more than he can chew. And, well—such is Ring, with its enduring Irish College, and general aspect of pleasant, select orderliness. Yes, Ring retains not only its head but its morale. You who've been in the Army will know what that signifies. I have a soft spot for Ring; it was my first seaside resort! And Helvic Head, seen from Stradbally through a heat haze, has a bewitching "soft focus" effect. I am sorry for the elderly New Zealander who, I am informed, left Ring when he was too young to know it, and now sees it with the eye of a stranger, while his memory lies dormant. My eye and memory work together like a pair of duettists. Unforgettable Ring!

While Ring remains in region Truly Gaelic of the Gael, The Soldiers of the Legion, Of Er's Rearguard will not fail. (G.C.K.)

G. A. A.

MATCHES AT DUNGARVAN.

At the Gaelic Field, on Sunday last, Dungarvan outclassed Kilmagthomas in their tie for junior hurling honours. Kilmagthomas raised the hopes of their supporters by raising a green flag in the first few minutes. Dungarvan however, soon asserted their superiority and at half time had a substantial lead of 2 goals 6 points to one goal 2 points. At the restart Kilmagthomas again shot a goal, but although they fought doggedly to the final whistle they were unable to raise a further flag, while Dungarvan added 5 goals and 2 points to their total, leaving the score at full time—Dungarvan 7 goals 8 points; Kilmagthomas—2 goals 2 points. The winners were best served by T. Fitzgerald, and D. Goode, who continually fed their forward division with long drives from both wings.

At the same venue, Dungarvan and Cappoquin Rovers met in their tie for minor football honours. The match produced some very good football, with Dungarvan having the best of matters in the first moiety when the score stood—Dungarvan 1 goal 2 points; Cappoquin 2 points.

In the second half, Cappoquin, which were the more evenly balanced team gradually reduced the lead and by scoring four points had a point lead. Dungarvan, although stubbornly contesting every ball, were unable to raise a flag. The final score read—Cappoquin 6 points; Dungarvan 1 goal 2 points.

Mr. John Ormonde, refereed both matches.

**LISMORE DISTRICT COURT.**

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, B.L.)

**ANNUAL LICENSING SESSIONS.**

This being the annual Licensing Sessions, all the Publicans' Certificates were signed by the Justice, Supt. Quinlan, Lismore, stating that there was no objection on the part of the Guards.

Mr. E. Carroll, solr., Fermoy, applied for a renewal of the Exemption Orders previously granted to a number of the Publicans in Lismore enabling them to open their premises at 7 o'clock on the mornings of the monthly fair, and also on every Friday morning, which was market day in Lismore.

Mr. J. W. O'Gorman, solr., Lismore, who appeared for another batch of local Publicans, said he had only applied for the Exemption Orders in respect of the fair mornings, but he wished to now amend that application so as to include Friday mornings also.

Supt. Quinlan said while he had no objection to the Exemption Order being granted for fair mornings, he didn't think such an order was necessary for Friday mornings, as the market in Lismore did not start until 10 o'clock a.m., and there was no necessity for opening the publichouses at 7 o'clock under the circumstances.

The Justice—Perhaps it would have the effect of making some of the people get up earlier than usual (laughter).

The Justice then granted the Orders for both Wednesday and Friday mornings.

**Breach of Contract.**

Patrick and George O'Mahony, Fermoy, brought a civil bill for £40 damages against John Kiely, Raspberry Hill, Ballyduff, for breach of contract in the sale of a number of trees, it being alleged that the plaintiffs had suffered loss to this extent by reason of the defendant having broken the contract.

Mr. J. Barry, solr., Fermoy, appeared for plaintiffs, and Mr. T. O'Keefe, solr., Mitchelstown, defended.

Mr. O'Mahony, stated that some time after Christmas he and his brother purchased a number of trees from defendant which they intended to cut into firewood, as they were doing a large trade in the sale of firewood.

They purchased all the trees on a long fence on defendant's land, beside the road, the price of which was £4 15s., and they paid him £1 as deposit.

Having cut some of the trees, the defendant refused to allow them to cut any more and told them the contract was cancelled, as a result of which they sustained serious loss over his action.

Cross-examined by Mr. O'Keefe, solr., plaintiff said they would make about £30 profit on the deal if they were allowed to cut and sell all the timber they had originally bought.

Mr. O'Keefe—If you could make £30 profit on a £4 15s. deal is it about time you retired from the business.

In the course of further cross-examination, plaintiff admitted that a wire paling was attached to several of the trees on the fence, and Mr. Kiely had told them that they were to cut those trees only above the wire so as not to destroy the paling and allow his cattle to wander out to the public road. He further admitted that Mr. Kiely paid them back the £1 deposit when he told them the contract was cancelled, and they had then cut about nine trees.

Mr. O'Keefe—Don't you think Mr. Kiely was treating you very generously in paying you back the £1 and making you a present of the nine trees you had already taken away?

Plaintiff—I don't think so.

George and Daniel O'Mahony gave corroborative evidence, the latter stating that it was to him the defendant handed back the £1 deposit.

Cross-examined by Mr. O'Keefe, witness admitted that Mr. Kiely said he was satisfied to bear the loss of the nine trees they had already cut in order to end the contract.

The defence was that Mr. Kiely in selling the trees, expressly stipulated that none of the trees to which the wire paling was attached should be cut into firewood, so as not to interfere with the paling, but when he found that those instructions were not being carried out, he cancelled the contract and paid back the £1 deposit, rather than have his paling destroyed.

Defendant having given evidence to this effect, was cross-examined by Mr. Barry, solr., after which the Justice said that there was only a technical breach of contract, and gave a decree for the nominal sum of 1/- and allowed plaintiffs 10/- costs.

**Undeclared Civil Bills.** A number of undeclared Civil Bills in which Messrs. E. Carroll, solr., Fermoy, and J. W. O'Gorman, solr., Lismore, appeared for the plaintiffs, were disposed of, decrees being granted in most cases, while a few others were adjourned to the next court.

**No Lights.** Guard Purcell, Lismore, and Guard Murphy, do., had a number of defendants summoned for cycling without lights, and fines varying from 1/- to 2/6 were imposed in each case.

**22 FINE FOR TRAVELLING WITHOUT TICKET.**

At Carrick-on-Suir District Court on Monday, James Shee, a native of the town, was fined £2 and £1 costs for having travelled to Dublin without having paid his fare.

Mr. Morgan, solr., Thurles, for the Railway Coy., said defendant was fined for a similar offence 2 years ago. His excuse was that he had no money and wanted to go to Dublin.

**PRESIDENT DE VALERA ON RUSSIA.****THEIR ADMISSION TO LEAGUE OF NATIONS.**

Speaking at the League of Nations, at Geneva, on Tuesday, on the question of the admission of Russia to the League, Mr. de Valera, who followed the Swiss Delegate, said—A few days ago I indicated that it was not without misgiving that I was prepared to cast a vote for the admission of Soviet Russia. My motto yesterday made clear the cause of these misgivings. In speaking as he did, Mr. de Valera voiced the concern not only of the people of Switzerland, not only of the 300,000,000 Christian people who belong to the Catholic Union, but also those millions of followers of Christ who place their hopes on the truth of His teachings. The speech which Mr. Barthou delivered did not give a satisfactory answer to these misgivings. It is not enough to concern oneself merely with politics. We must not exclude the purpose of human life. The only way that human conscience can be eased is by an assurance given freely and by the action of the Russian Government itself. This is a most important and serious matter. If these assurances are not given by Russia, whatever else may follow will not secure peace. Peace can only be assured on the basis of goodwill towards one another. The things that count most in human life are being attacked in Russia.

Hundreds of millions of Christians believe that to deprive a man of his religion is to deprive life of its meaning. Christians believed that the one hope of securing peace is by obedience to the primary Commandment of Our Saviour, "Love one another." Christians look with confidence to the League. If they lost their confidence, and if the League failed in promoting peace, then the League cannot succeed. "Speaking as one who has hopes in the future of the League, and as representative of a people that has no quarrel with the Russian Government, I urge the Russian Government to proclaim that the guarantees of liberty and conscience and freedom of worship, which they have guaranteed to American citizens in their agreement with America, shall be universalised and extended not only to other citizens in Soviet Russia, but also to the inhabitants of that land."

Mr. de Valera's appeal was delivered in moving tones, and was loudly applauded.

By 39 votes against 3, the Assembly decided to admit Russia to membership of the League; seven countries abstained from voting.

The result of the ballot was received in silence.

The Assembly also granted the Soviet a permanent seat on the League Council.

No State voted against, but ten abstained from the ballot.

After Mr. de Valera had spoken, the Persian delegate followed with a few words in favour of Russia's admission.

The Portuguese and Dutch representatives announced that they would vote against the admission, whilst the Argentine representative intimated "no would abstain."

Voting on the Soviet's admission took place not in secret ballot, but by nominal roll-call, each delegation replying "Yes" or "No" or "Abstain," according to the instructions received from their respective Governments.

The three opposing countries were again—Switzerland, Portugal, and Holland.

After the vote on the question of admission, the Assembly voted in similar manner on the question of a permanent seat on the Council for Russia.

**D.J.'s UNUSUAL COURSE.**

THE COURTS TO BE MADE PRIVATE.

**SEIZURE OF CATTLE.**

An unusual course was taken by Mr. F. J. McCabe, District Justice, at Waterford District Court.

Fourteen farmers, from Kill and Kilmeehan districts of County Waterford, were before the court on charges of alleged unlawful assembly and with obstructing the County Registrar's Assistant in the execution of his duty—namely, seizing cattle for non-payment of land annuities and endangering the public peace.

The prosecutions arose out of an incident near Carroll's Cross on August 29th last, when police and farmers came into conflict.

When the cases were mentioned District Justice McCabe, said that in the preliminary hearing of such prosecutions the law gave him discretion to hold the court sitting either in public or private. That discretion, he said, was very rarely exercised, or courts held in private. If the court was not held in private it meant that all the evidence which would be tendered before him would be read in the Press by, perhaps, the very people who might afterwards act on the jury who would try these men if the cases were sent forward for trial.

In justice and fairness to defendants, he said, he would in future sit in private in these cases where there was the possibility of their being sent forward for trial.

"So Mr. Power, the bands may come but another day," concluded the District Justice, addressing the solicitor for the defence.

The court was crowded, there being a number of Blue Shirts present, as well as members of public bodies. Great interest in the proceedings was evinced by ladies of the city and district who attended in large numbers.

**Agricultural Conditions.**

ON 1st SEPTEMBER, 1934.

**Weather and Work.**—The weather experienced during the month of August was broken almost throughout the month, with occasional heavy local rains; and a heavy storm occurred in the beginning of the third week which tangled the grain crops and caused some "lodging" on heavy lands. Nevertheless the general work of harvesting was not seriously impeded, and by the end of the month the great bulk of the cereal crops was safely stooked or stacked, and some threshings had been carried out. During the month farmers were principally engaged in cutting and saving meadow hay, and in harvesting the cereal crops. Turf was brought to the homesteads in districts where peat is used for winter fueling, and in the flag-growing counties, the flax crop was pulled. At the close of the month all seasonal operations were well advanced.

**Pastures and Live Stock.**—The rainy weather during August improved pastures very considerably, and both pastures and after grass showed a good covering at the close of the month, and looked as if they would give a fair amount of keep for live stock right up to the winter. All classes of livestock were reported to be healthy, and cattle were in rather better condition than usual. No serious outbreaks of disease were reported from any quarter.

**Hay.**—The whole of the first and second crop hay was saved under excellent conditions and safely stored on the farms. Most of the old meadow hay was cut at the end of the month, but owing to the demand on labour for harvesting the cereal crops, a good deal had to remain out on the fields, where it suffered somewhat from the rains. The yield of first and second crop hay was below average, as was also that of meadow hay. The general quality of all hay was, however, good, and the great bulk of it was safely stored at the end of August.

**Cereals.**—Despite the rains in August, the great part of the cereal crops was safely harvested in good condition.

**Wheat** of both winter and spring varieties promised a fair average return.

The yield of the barley crop will be scarcely up to average in many cases. The oat crop was variable; on heavy lands the crop was up to average, but on light and dry lands the yield will be well below the normal, and the straw short. Harvesting was rendered difficult and tedious by "lodging," owing to the heavy rains in the early part of the month.

Although threshings had taken place in the earlier districts, sufficient progress had not been made to enable any reliable forecast of the ultimate yields to be attempted. As is usual, there were some outstanding cases of heavy yields, but these could not be taken as any index of the conditions in the country generally. Apart from the yields, the total produce from the oat crop will be much below that of last year owing to the fall of over fifty thousand acres in the area devoted to that crop.

**Flax.**—The greater part of the flax crop was pulled by the end of the first fortnight in August, and early in the month farmers were busily engaged in spreading and lifting. The crop bulked well and promised an average yield.

**Sugar-beet, Mangels and Turnips.**—All root crops benefited by the rains during August. Mangels made good progress and promised an average yield. Turnips on the whole were unsatisfactory and the yield will be below normal. Sugar-beet made satisfactory progress.

**Potatoes.**—The digging of second earlies was completed during the month. The yield on the whole was not quite up to the normal, but the quality was good. Main crops were retarded to some extent by the drought in July, but picked up under the influence of the August rains, and at the end of the month were looking well and promising a yield well up to average, although hardly equal to that of last year. Blight was fairly widely in evidence, but did no serious harm to the crop the foliage of which in most cases appeared to be decaying in the natural way. Spraying was carried out more thoroughly this season than usual.

**Cattle.**—Reports indicated that cattle stocks generally were healthy and in good condition, reflecting the improved grazing resulting from the August rains.

At the provincial fairs held during the month cattle of the various classes were on offer in about the usual numbers. Well bred young heifers suitable for breeding met a fairly good enquiry, as did also good class cows and springers. Other classes met a comparatively slow trade.

The following quotations may be regarded as representing the average range of prices realised at provincial fairs during the month for the various kinds of stock mentioned:—

Calves under one month from 10s. to £1 10s.; Calves, 1 to 9 months £1 5s. to £2 5s.; First-class Stores, 9 to 12 months from £2 10s. to £3 12s. 6d.; First-class Stores, 12 to 15 months £2 to 25 5s.; First-class Stores, 15 months to 2 years £4 10s. to 26 10s.; First-class Stores, 2 to 3 years 26 to 29; First-class Stores, 3 years and over £7 10s. to £10; Fat Bulls and Heifers £7 10s. to £12; Best Fat Cows 25 to £7 10s.; Choice Springing Cows and Heifers 24 to £14 10s.; Freshly Calved Cows 20 to £12 10s.

**Sheep.**—Flocks continued in good health and condition. Demand for wool during the month was fairly active at around last month's values,

ranging from 5d. to 6d. per lb. for washed wool, according to quality. Markets were well supplied with sheep and lambs. Demand was steady at prices ranging up to 50s. cash for fat sheep and to 32s. 6d. each for fat lambs.

**Pigs.**—The number of pigs offered for sale at the various marketing centres during the month showed an increase over July. Prices for pigs suitable for the bacon-curing industry fluctuated between 55s. 6d. and 58s. 9d. per cwt. dead weight, or approximately 39s. 3d. and 42s. per cwt. on the live weight basis. Bonhams were in fairly good supply and met with a brisk enquiry at prices ranging up to 25s. each for animals of 12 weeks. Breeding stocks were well maintained.

**Horses.**—Trade in horses during the month of August showed no unusual feature. Good farm horses made up to £25 troopers up to £30, and hunters up to £30. Demand was fairly active during the month.

**Milk.**—The supplies of milk reaching creameries during August showed the ordinary seasonal decline, but were still above the average of former years, and the improvement in the grazing due to the August rains was reflected in higher yields as compared with July. Milk delivered to Creameries in July realised 3.91d. per gallon, with separated milk returned to the producers. Milk collected in counties adjacent to Dublin in August for retail sale in the City returned 6d. to 8d. per gallon to the producers.

**THE LATE MRS. M. DOWLEY, TINVANE HOUSE, CARRICK-ON-SUIR.**

There was a large and representative attendance at the funeral obsequies of the late Mrs. Mary Dowley, Tinvane House, Carrick-on-Suir, wife of Edward Dowley of the firm of E. Dowley and Sons, Carrick-on-Suir.

The late Mrs. Dowley was a daughter of the late Mr. Milo Walsh, Merchant, Kilmacthomas. She was related to a number of well-known families in counties Waterford, Tipperary and Kilkenny.

She was sister of Mrs. Shelly, Callan, and of Mr. Thomas Walsh, Kilmacthomas and cousin of Dr. M. Shelly, Kilmacthomas. She was mother of Mrs. Bacon (wife of Mr. T. Bacon, B.L., Dublin), and Mrs. Quirke (wife of Mr. M. J. Quirke, solicitor, Carrick-on-Suir), and of Messrs. Milo Dowley, Bellinvoher, Waterford; Joseph Dowley, Castleane, Co. Kilkenny; Louis Dowley, Tybroouney Castle, John Dowley, Tinvane, Wm. Dowley, Mill House, Dr. T. Dowley, South Africa; Mark Dowley, B.E., India; E. Dowley, Hong Kong; A. Dowley, National Bank, and Miss F. Dowley, Tinvane.

Very Rev. Canon Prendergast, P.P., Carrick-on-Suir, presided at Office and High Mass for the repose of the soul of deceased at Carrick-on-Suir Catholic Church.

The celebrant was Very Rev. Father Hickey, C.M., Castleknock. A large number of priests from Waterford and Ossory Dioceses were in the choir.

The interment took place at Faughheen, near Carrick-on-Suir.

**THE INFLUENCE OF MUSIC.**

Who can resist its fascination? No one, I vow, in any station! Sweet music and a night of dance So many natures doth enhance.

Listening to strains harmonious, sweet, Can make existence more complete. For worry will no more intrude, We find ourselves in happier mood.

When in the country you may hear The songs of birds' neat skies so clear Their music doth your mind inspire With happiness and peace entire.

The spell of music and of love Come as divine gifts from above; This upward sweep of imagination Comforts us all in desolation.

So in the ballroom there's no sadness, But blithesome hours and mirth and gladness— Good humour follows with persistence, And dance you must, there's no resistance!

As on the floor you glide so lightly, You cannot look aught else but brightly; Even the laughter seems harmonious, Killing all notions acrimonious.

Music like sunlight in the sky Warms every heart, drives pulses high. And in the ballroom friendships started, Make lovers wish they ne'er were parted.

Outside the stillness of the night Brings harmony and sweet delight— And some may find in rapturous bliss The sweetness of a stolen kiss.

THOMAS MURPHY, Dungarvan.

**OFFICIAL LETTER WRITING IN FASCIST ITALY.**

Conventional phrases such as "Yours Sincerely," "Best wishes," will no longer be used in concluding words in official Fascist correspondence. Instead the expression "Viva il Duce!"—Long Live the Leader—must be employed in future, according to a decision which has just been taken at the headquarters of the National Fascist party.

**Our Buyers**

(Have returned from the Leading

**Fashion Markets.**

Special Display now on of

**Autumn and Winter Fashions.**

See our windows for the Exclusive Model Winter Coats which are so charming and inexpensive.

The new Hats this season show the Latest Millinery Fashion Movements in every phase.

We cordially invite you to inspect this wonderful selection of fashionable goods, as we feel sure they will prove of interest to you as an indication of the season's coming Fashions.

**MULCAHY'S, DUNGARVAN****Wheat Growing.****WHY IRISH FARMERS SHOULD GROW MORE WHEAT?**

In a notice which appeared in our advertising columns the attention of farmers is drawn to the advantage of taking their part in the national campaign for the production of wheat for the food of the people. These advantages are twofold and are very real. At present this country is dependent upon foreign countries for the wheat for its bread stuffs, and consequently it is subject to the constant menace of serious shortage in the event of interruption of supplies arising from war, or from severe drought or disease in the producing countries. Furthermore, this country is obliged to pay out millions of pounds yearly for wheat to foreigners who buy practically nothing from us in return. If Irish farmers grew the wheat required all this money would be paid to them and would thus be retained for circulation within the country. But farmers are not asked to grow wheat merely for the sake of the Nation; the Scheme has very substantial benefits for them. The Government have undertaken not only to pay them more than the World's price for the wheat, but also to reserve the home market for them alone. The country needs 10,000,000 cwt. of wheat yearly to supply the bread consumed by the people. Last year the farmers of the country provided only something less than four per cent. of that quantity, and the balance had to be imported under licence. The Government will see that in all flour manufactured in Saorstad Eireann a sufficient percentage of home grown wheat is included to absorb the entire production, and will only permit the importation of such quantity of wheat as is necessary to make up the balance. Consequently, the farmer is provided with an assured market and is guaranteed a remunerative price. Such advantages should appeal to every practical farmer and that they have made appeal to the shrewder men is evidenced by the fact that in two years the area devoted to wheat has jumped from 25,000 to about 90,000 acres. This, however, is not enough; the country can find an outlet for the produce of 300,000 acres. Surely it is unnecessary to stress the advantage of an assured market at a standard price. Other markets are subject to ups and downs, and the seller has to face the competition of all comers. Here he has the market to himself—a market that cannot be gutted, because the quantity produced falls far short of the quantity required. This is of importance at the present day when complaint is heard on all sides not merely of low prices, but of the difficulty of finding a market at all. This difficulty is world-wide. Foreign countries are vying with each other in their search for markets, and we read daily of treaties being made between countries for no other purpose than to secure outlets for surplus production.

The advantages of growing wheat being so manifest, why is there not a universal response to the Government's appeal for a larger acreage? Is it the fact that wheat cannot be grown successfully in the Saorstad? Quite the contrary. In the middle of last century wheat was one of the principal tillage crops cultivated in Ireland. In those years over 600,000 acres were grown, and it is recorded that the produce amounted to over

10,000,000 cwt. annually—the quantity now required. Moreover, the records show that it was grown in every county. Besides, it is well known that there is hardly a farm in Ireland in which there is not some bit of land capable of growing at least enough wheat to supply bread stuffs for the farmer's household. Why then are many farmers holding back? The answer is that the growing of wheat in this country was practically killed over-night by the repeal of the Corn Laws in Great Britain and the importation of cheap wheat grown on the virgin soils of North America. In the course of years the tradition grew up that we could not grow wheat successfully in this country. It is proverbial that tradition is hard. Although all that is now changed many farmers still hesitate because they are sceptical either as to the permanence of the scheme or the suitability of their land and their ability to handle the crop; others see imaginary difficulties in getting wheat into their ordinary rotation. They may have no misgivings as to the permanence of the Scheme. Wheat growing has come to stay. It is unthinkable no matter what Government came into power that the policy should be abandoned; and in any case the law provides that the farmer must have two years' notice of any reduction in the guaranteed standard price.

With regard to the other objections, while it is true that some soils are better suited than others for the production of wheat, nevertheless it has been proved conclusively that good crops of wheat can be grown in every county in Saorstad Eireann. Farmers need have no fears as to their ability to handle the crop. The handling of the wheat crop entails no greater difficulty than that of any other cereal crop with which they are accustomed to deal; but even if it did the fact that in the course of a single season Irish farmers made a success of the growing and handling of the sugar beet crop—a crop which was quite new to them—is convincing proof that they are not lacking in ability. With regard to the position of wheat in the rotation, while the best results are undoubtedly obtained when wheat is sown after a manured root crop, or after potatoes, yet it has been demonstrated that it can be grown successfully on lea, or after another cereal crop, if the usual precautions be taken, namely, to clean the land and to apply suitable dressings of artificial manures. Let us hope, therefore, that farmers will throw aside these traditional prejudices, and take their part in the forward movement to secure that the food required for the Irish people, as well as their requirements, shall be produced at home.

**NO REDUCTION.**

It has come to the notice of the Department of Agriculture that certain wholesalers have attempted to spread a rumour to the effect that the rates of bounty on eggs exported from the Saorstad are about to be reduced. The Department wish to announce that there is no present intention of altering these rates, and if and when such alteration is being made due notice will be given of the proposed changes. The Minister for Agriculture strongly deprecates the circulation of rumours of this kind, which can only benefit the wholesalers and inflict corresponding injury on the producers. The Minister accordingly advises producers and local dealers to take no notice of attempts by interested persons to depress the price of eggs.

**Modeligo Athletic and Cycling Sports.**

The Modeligo Sports under N.A. & C.A. rules which were held on Sunday last at Millstreet, in a field kindly placed at the disposal of the Committee by Mr. Michael Hourigan, were most successful and provided a most entertaining afternoon's amusement. The weather was beautifully fine and dry and with competitors in big numbers the various events were keenly contested and some excellent finishes were witnessed.

Owing to a misunderstanding in regard to the road cycle race from Dungarvan to Millstreet, the Committee in charge have decided to re-run the race on Sunday October 14th over the same distance when the same 8 competitors will compete.

The Committee beg to thank very heartily Mr. William Kearney a returned exile for kindly presenting to the Committee the "Sean A Cabhail" Cup to be competed for in the Ladies Cycle Race.

The Committee in charge had the arrangements perfect and everything passed off with a swing. Mr. W. J. Nolan, M.P.S.I., was a most capable handicapper and starter ably assisted by Mr. Michael O'Flynn, Dungarvan.

The Committee responsible for the great success of the Sports were—Messrs. John Luby, M. Kiely, W. Cahill, G. Nugent, P. Ducey, P. Power, J. Ducey, T. Fitzgerald, P. Scanlon, R. Kiely, T. Lynch, M. Scanlon, M. O'Donnell, D. O'Brien, Foley, John Ducey, J. Farrell, R. Jas Power, Ed. Walsh, J. Foley, F.

**Boys Race (under 12 years).**—1. P. Nagle, Abbotside, Dungarvan. 2. J. Harrington, Dungarvan. 7 competed. There were two heats for this event and in the final P. Nagle from scratch mark forged ahead to win a great race by inches.

**Ladies Race (under 15 years).**—1. Miss Anna Barry; 2. Miss B. McGrath. Six competed.

**100 Yards Handicap.**—1. Johnny Murphy, Glenmore A.C. (8 yds.); 2. Jas. Murphy, Glenmore A.C. (scr.). 8 competed.

With a bad start Jas. Murphy, from scratch made a bold bid and was only beaten by his brother on the tape.

**220 Yards (Boys under 10).**—1. J. Harrington, Dungarvan (20 yds.); 2. G. Flynn, Dungarvan (20 yds.).

This proved a very exciting race and with Barry (scr.) and Nagle (6 yds.) pressing there was a great run for places on the run to the tape. After a very close finish, Harrington and Flynn practically breast the tape together but the judges returned the placings as above.

**440 Yards Handicap.**—1. E. Power, Glenmore A.C.; 2. N. Casey, Glenmore A.C. 7 competed.

A fast race with E. Power gaining a great victory on the run to the tape.

**Ladies Race (Half-mile Cycle).**—1. Miss K. Curran, Glenmore; 2. Miss N. Curran, Glenmore. 6 competed.

A great race was witnessed in this event to be won in great style by Miss K. Curran.

**One Mile Cycle Race Handicap.**—1. D. Galvin, Glenmore, A.C. (scr.) 2. —

**McGrath (60 yds.) Six competed.** Galvin after recovering the handicap ground went on to win a splendid race.

**High Jump Handicap.**—1. Bald win, (5ft. 6ins.); 2. Jas. Murphy, Glenmore A.C., (5ft. 4ins.).

**Long Jump Handicap.**—1. Jas. Murphy, Glenmore A.C. (2ft. 4ins.); 2. J. Murphy, Glenmore A.C. (10ft. 4ins.).

**880 Yards Handicap.**—1. E. Power, Glenmore A.C.; 2. W. O'Brien, Glenmore A.C. 8 competed.

A great tussle for the finish between O'Brien and Power saw Power forging ahead on the run home.

**Obstacle Race (440 Yards).**—1. C. O'Connor, Newcastle; 2. P. Kiely.

This race proved a very amusing event and after several obstacles were overcome O'Connor won in great style.

**Three Miles Flat.**—1. C. O'Connor, Newcastle; 2. J. Whelan, Lismore. 8 competed.

O'Connor led from the start and won easily.

**Pole Jump.**—1. Fraser, Tallow, (8ft. 5ins.); 2. J. Conway, Cappoquin, (8ft. 5ins.). 8 competed.

After some grand jumping Fraser was declared the winner with the final jump of 8ft 9 ins.

**Three Miles Cycle Race (Handicap).**—dead-heat between D. Galvin, Glenmore (scr.) and G. Daly, Waterford, (300 yds.). On the toss of a coin Galvin got 1st and Daly 2nd.

This race was the tit-bit of the afternoon and after Galvin had caught up with the handicap men, Daly and himself set a dual pace. Coming into the straight for the finish they were

locked together and the finishing line was crossing together amidst great cheering.

**56 Lbs. (without follow).**—1. J. Power; 2. J. McGrath.

**WEST WATERFORD ANNUITIES.**

(Accompanied by a large force of Civil Guards, under Sub. Quinn, Lismore, Messrs. English and O'Neill, assistants to the County Registrar, visited several farms in the Kilmahonan and Ballymacarbery areas in West Waterford on Monday with the object of making seizures in the event of continued non-payment of annuities arrears. In every instance, it is stated, the amounts demanded were paid, and no seizure was therefore necessary. The visits were not marked by any untoward incident.

**NEWSPAPERS STOPPING THE PUBLICATION.**

At Carrick-on-Suir District Court on Monday, the Justice again adjourned cases from Piltown and Templeoran (Co. Kilkenny) districts in which youths were charged with assault and unlawful assembly.

Mr. Quirk, solr, for defendants said there was really nothing in the cases. By having been given a political complexion they had assumed a false importance. If there is a row over a girl now it is given political colouring and the girl becomes a Dark Rosaleen (laughter).

The Justice said since the papers ceased publishing these cases peace appears to prevail in the country (laughter)

**OLD LIQUEUR BRANDY.**

Guaranteed 24 year old.

20s. per bottle  
10s. 6d. per half bottle

REDUCED IN STRENGTH BY AGE ONLY.

**ROBERT A. MERRY & Co., LTD**

DUNGARVAN AND WATERFORD.

Established 1868.

**STUBBLE CULTIVATION.**

**PREPARING A SEED BED FOR WHEAT.**

With the prospect of corn harvest being well out of the way before the beginning of September, the main arable duties consist in preparing for autumn seedings and the preparations for next year's seed beds.

An early harvest is always an asset in this matter, for it enables full time to be given to preliminary cleaning operations that in a bad or late year are often neglected. One danger of an early harvest is that one is inclined to take things easy and not to make the same progress that is otherwise possible. This, however, must be guarded against. Frequent reference has been made to the importance of stubble cultivation. The more general use of tractors has meant a considerable increase in stubble cleaning—which should never be neglected wherever it can be practised. The value of early cultivations is not entirely concerned with weed control. It has been obvious from this year's cropping experiences that stubbles subjected to paring and stumping hold the rain more satisfactorily—a matter of no small importance in a dry season.

The immediate concern is the preparation of seed beds for wheat. Wheat traditionally prefers a stale furrow, and several practical considerations support it. Thus an early preparation of the seed bed for wheat secures a preliminary germination of weed seeds that might otherwise be troublesome, while such land is likely to hold rain better and therefore possess a higher moisture content to ensure more rapid germination after seeding. Further, early preparation means that the land has time to settle and is not so light and hollow when seeded as ground freshly ploughed and worked. There is little doubt that ground intended for root breaks next year is equally benefited by early cultivations even in advance of the normal deep winter ploughing.

It is a point of more than ordinary interest that within the last hundred and fifty years there has been little development in practical knowledge concerning the cultivation of soils. It has long been recognised that a good seed-bed is the surest foundation for a good crop. Manuring can in no sense take the place of proper cultivations, though there is much evidence that this is often expected. Ploughing is the basis of seed-bed formation but views differ as to what is the proper depth at which to plough. The real answer can only be determined by experience though there are many contradictory factors.

There is a general feeling among agriculturists that deep ploughing realises the ideal conditions for maximum crop production. In this respect there is some support from horticultural practice, while the records of good farming practice invariably support it. Thus Sir John Sinclair in his "Code of Agriculture" (1817) refers to the fact that "Mr. Marshall has known a succession of hallow ploughing farmers beggared on a stiff-land farm, and their successor's by deeper tillage make a farmer's fortune upon it."

The actual experimental evidence in support of this contention, as Mr. H. G. Robinson points out in his monthly notes in the Journal of the English Ministry of Agriculture is not particularly convincing. With wheat, the time of ploughing is considered to be more important than the depth since deep ploughing may add to the difficulties of forming a reasonably consolidated seed bed.

**WILD MAN WHO ONLY SPEAKS "ANIMAL LANGUAGE"**

A party of men hunting in the woods near Uzitsa saw what they thought to be a strange animal running through the wood. They fired and the creature dropped. When approached they found a youth of about fifteen years of age, completely naked, covered with mud and hair. He was unhurt, but terrified at the sight of his captors. He was taken back, and it was discovered that he did not speak any known language, and appears to have lived most of his life in the

**LAST YEAR 50,000 THIS YEAR 90,000 Ireland needs 800,000 acres under WHEAT**



Over 600,000 acres of wheat were grown in Ireland before the unrestricted importation of cheap foreign grain made the production of this essential foodstuff unprofitable for the Irish farmer. The position at present is that we could not supply ourselves with flour for one month if imports of wheat from other countries failed through any cause.

**NOW YOU ARE ENSURED A PROTECTED MARKET AND A GUARANTEED PRICE**

Every farmer should grow a share of the 800,000 acres needed to supply the Saorstát with home-grown flour and to keep at home £3,500,000 which annually goes abroad for imported wheat.

Get these guaranteed prices for next Season's crop:

PER BARREL	PER BARREL
<b>23'6</b>	<b>26'</b>
BEFORE MID-DEC	AFTER MID-JAN

Further information can be obtained from the:  
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE (Wheat Section),  
UPPER MERRION STREET, DUBLIN

**GUARANTEED MARKET GUARANTEED PRICE BECAUSE**

1. All your millable wheat will find a market.
2. Irish mills are now obliged to buy all available supplies of millable home-grown wheat.
3. Imports of foreign wheat are strictly controlled and must make way for Irish wheat.
4. Wheat can be grown successfully in every county and on most farms in the Saorstát.

**ROAD WORK.**

Dear Mr. Editor—I have read a letter on your issue of 8th September, from a Kibree labourer asking for work on County Council roads at £1 or £1 5s. per week. I worked some time ago for that Body and I may tell Kibree that the wages are already cut enough without any further reductions. Consider men getting out of bed at 5 a.m. and travelling 5 miles to work cleaning fences at 1d. per perch. How many perches would Kibree clean in a day to make a day's pay?

Breaking stones at 1/1 per yard of hard stone. How many yards would Kibree break? Carting same at about 5/- per day and travelling 5 miles to get to the work.

I know several of his class to work on roads, and in fact, but for the old hands employed they would spoil the whole work. My advice to this man—keep on to the farmer that he is employed with. He is better off.—M.L. Carrigeen, Youghal.

**CHOOSE THE SENSIBLE CYCLE**

Built by skilled engineers to meet modern conditions. The Hopper is not a "stunt" machine, it offers you a life-time of care-free cycling.

£4 12 6.

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THE RELIABILITY CYCLE

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P. MORRISSEY,  
YOUGHAL.

**Here's INSTANT RELIEF if you suffer from any item of this dreadful CATALOGUE of PAIN**

RASHES, ITCHY PATCHES, ECZEMA, ROUGH SKIN, SORE FEET, SUNBURN, PILES, ULCERS, ETC.

They all yield quickly to **SLOANE'S CHIN-O-SO Ointment**

Sold at the following Chemists at 1/6 a tin—  
**L. Mongey, Dungarvan.**

**THE FAMOUS HOUSE FOR FISHING TACKLE.**

In order to be a successful Angler it is necessary to pay attention to the selection of your Fishing Tackle. We have hundreds of Rods, Baskets, Reels, Trout Lines, Sea Lines, Hooks, Casts and Baits of every description in stock. We devote a special department to the care and selection of Trout Flies which are all hand tied from carefully selected materials. The Gut is particularly fine-drawn and the wings are matched so as to be exactly the same as the real fly. Every hook is made from the finest steel and will stand the hardest strain. We have over two hundred varieties in stock and every one is guaranteed true to name. We sell them at the lowest possible prices consistent with quality namely 2/- per doz. Post free.

**HARPUR BROS.,**  
Fishing Tackle Merchants,  
WATERFORD.



# COLD WEATHER



### You will Need Comfort, Warmth and Good Wear!

It's time to change from cool Summer Outfitting to something warmer, now the chilly breezes are beginning to blow. Here is a selection of new wear that will meet with your immediate approval. Warm scarves, cosy under-wear—pullover, hosiery, shirts—all the numerous things that mean extra warmth.

Everything is up-to-date and all the newest outfitting ideas are in our display, at very reasonable prices.

The knowing smart man wants his outfitting outstanding in style; at the same time he wants Winter comfort and good wear. Happily this Outfitting satisfies both desires.

**Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co., Ltd.**  
WATERFORD

## We have now in Stock very superior Household Coal.

We guarantee its **SIZE, HEATING POWER** and **LASTING PROPERTIES.**

Take advantage of our **REDUCED TERMS FOR QUANTITIES** and **PURCHASE YOUR WINTER SUPPLIES NOW.**

**Sheehan, Ryan & Co., DUNGARVAN**

## SPECIAL PRICES FOR COAL.

Ask for Quotations for Coal Delivered at Your Home.

**A. Moloney & Sons., Ltd., DUNGARVAN**

# NOW SHOWING! Full Range of AUTUMN GOODS!

— INCLUDING —

- Men's Overcoats from 17s 6d
- Men's Waterproofs from 10s 6d
- Men's Pouts (nailed and unnailed) from 10s 6d
- Men's Derbys (leather-lined), 10s 6d
- Ladies' Coats and Macs in latest styles, 8s 11d
- Millinery (a big variety), 3s 6d to 29s 11d

Our aim is to give the biggest and best value in the trade.

**C. LAWN**  
SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

## DUNNE'S

FOR BEST VALUE IN GROCERIES, SOAP, CANDLES, ETC.

LARGE SELECTION OF BRIAR PIPES ON HANDS.

ODD LOTS AND SHOP-SOILED POUCHES TO BE CLEARED AT VERY LOW PRICES.

60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

SMOKE AND ENJOY

## DUNNE'S

COMERAGH PLUG MADE FROM THE FINEST VIRGINIA LEAF.

60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

## Bell's Constitution Balls

**HORSES** For Coughs, Colic, Sore Throats, Broken Wind, Disordered Liver, Indigestion, Gravel, Swelled Legs, Coughed Blood, Loss of Appetite, etc.

**CATTLE** For Hide-bound, Staring Coat, Hives or Horns, Distemper, Epidemic, Spent, Conditioned, Preserving Health, Scouring in Calves, etc.

**SHEEP** For Rot or Fluke, Improving Condition and Keeping Healthy, Scouring in Lambs, etc.

Sold by chemists and general merchants in boxes of 3 balls at 1/6 (post free 1/6). From **HENRY BELL, LTD., WATERFORD**

**W. & M. Broderick Youghal**

LAMBS WANTED FOR EXPORT

CURRENT PRICES PAID

Killing Days—Mondays, Tuesdays and Fridays.

## IMPORTANT NOTICE.

We are prepared to Kilndry and Crush Barley and Crush Oats for the public

New Seasons Buying of Wheat, Oats and Barley opened.

Best Prices according to specific Gravity.

**K. WILLIAMS & Co.**  
DUNGARVAN.

## BOOTS

WM. POWER, Mary Street, is agent in Dungarvan for HILLIARDS Famous

## Handmade Boots

Try them and be convinced of their worth: **PRICE RIGHT.**

**W. POWER, MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.**

## WANTED.

## Black Oats

ANY QUANTITY  
HIGHEST PRICES  
BRING SAMPLES  
PHELAN'S, SQUARE,  
DUNGARVAN.

## The House for First Quality TEA.

Blends at 1s 8d, 2s, 2s 8d, 3s and 3s 8d per lb.

Denny's Smoked and Green Bacon, Sausages, Puddings and Cooked Ham.

Gilbey's Red Breast and Power's Gold Label, Jameson's 10 year old and XXX Whiskeys, Sandeman's XXX and XXXXX Port.

## E. FLEMING,

Family Grocer and Wine Merchant,

32 GRATTAN SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

# THE CINEMA DUNGARVAN.

THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.

TO-NIGHT (FRIDAY)  
SPENCER TRACY & MARION NIXON

—IN—  
A Rollicking Romantic Drama

## The Face in the Sky!

Breezy & Amusing Story packed with laughs and Thrills!

—NEXT WEEK—

MONDAY SEPTEMBER, 24th. For TWO Nights.  
Albert Burdon.....Renée Gadd

—IN—

## Letting in the Sunshine!

A Side-Splitting Musical-Farce containing every ingredient for first-class Entertainment!  
Gay Comedy.....Thrilling Drama.....Amusing Adventure  
Also Movietone News.....Spectacular Musical Scene.....Interest Film.  
MATINEE ON MONDAY at 4 p.m.

THURSDAY SEPTEMBER 27th. For THREE Nights.  
Loretta Young.....Gene Raymond

—IN—

## Zoo in Budapest!

A Superbly acted Drama of gripping interest and tense spectacle!  
A Colourful story with many elements of excitement and suspense!  
Also Movietone News and good supporting programme.  
MATINEE on THURSDAY at 4 p.m.

Coming.....DINNER AT EIGHT.  
Balcony Seats Reserved. Tel. No. 8.  
Admission.....4d.....6d.....1/3.....1/2.  
The Management reserves the right to refuse Admission.

## Dungarvan Technical School.

### Whole-Time Day Courses.

For Students over 14 years. NOW OPEN.

#### (a) Junior Domestic Economy Course.

Cookery, Needlework, Laundry, Household Management, Hygiene, Irish, English, Household Accounts.

#### (b) Junior Technical Course.

Manual Instruction (Woodwork & Metalwork), Mathematics, Drawing Irish and English.

#### (c) Junior Commercial Course.

Book-keeping Business-Methods, Shorthand, Typewriting, Irish, English, and Arithmetic.

MOTOR ENGINEERING CLASSES, CODY'S QUAY.

From 4 to 6 and 7.30 to 9.30 p.m.

EVENING CLASSES IN DOMESTIC ECONOMY SUBJECTS, SHORT-HAND, TYPE-WRITING, BUSINESS-METHODS, BUILDING TRADES SUBJECTS AND IRISH.

INTENDING STUDENTS SHOULD ENROL WITHOUT DELAY.

Further particulars at the Office, St. Mary Street.

BY ORDER OF THE COMMITTEE.

## Christian Brothers' School, Dungarvan.

Leaving Certificate Results, 1934.

HONOURS:

CULLEN, MICHAEL

GLANVILLE, SEAN

PASS:

RHEINISCH, JULIAN

Intermediate Certificate Results, 1934

HONOURS:

GLANCY, PATRICK

CULLINANE, PATRICK

DEMPSEY, PATRICK

DONNELLY, PATRICK

GLANVILLE, HENRY

HARTNETT, RICHARD

LYNCH, EDMOND JOSEPH

MURPHY, WILLIAM

NAGLE, MICHAEL

POWER, THOMAS

TERRY, PATRICK

PASS:

CASEY, THOMAS

MOLONEY, JOHN

MURPHY, JAMES

POWER, THOMAS.

Matriculation Results, 1934.

BARRY, WILLIAM

CULLEN, MICHAEL

GLANVILLE, SEAN

LANIGAN, BRENDAN

MURPHY, JOHN

RHEINISCH, JULIAN

HARTNETT, JAMES

MORRISSEY, PATRICK

PARENTS SHOULD AT ONCE AVAIL OF THE GRAND OPPORTUNITY AFFORDED THEM IN THE ABOVE SCHOOLS OF HAVING THEIR BOYS PREPARED FOR THE PROFESSIONS.

## Miss Elizabeth Downey, A.R.C.M.

Is offering for COMPETITION TWO SCHOLARSHIPS (1 Male, 1 Female)

PROVIDING FOR

FREE TUITION IN SINGING FOR 6 MONTHS

FROM OCTOBER 1st, 1934.

Notice of Entry must be sent in on or before WEDNESDAY, 26th INST., to 1 SUIR VIEW, NEWTOWN, WATERFORD, when auditions will be arranged.

CO WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE.

SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY.

MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

## Grow Wheat.

WE have been instructed by Reps. Mary French, to Sell by PRIVATE TREATY ALL THAT AND THOSE the Dwellinghouse, Shop, and Premises situate at the Main Street, Dungarvan, held on a yearly tenancy at the yearly rent of £32 0s. 0d. The Premises are substantial and consist of 6 Bedrooms, Sitting Room, two Dining Rooms, Kitchen, large Shop, and three Yards, and are most centrally situated for Business or Private purposes.

## LECTURES

—ON—

WHEAT GROWING.

Will be Given by Mr. P. MacENEANEY, Instructor in Agriculture.

At the following Centres next week:

Monday Sept., 24—At NEWTOWN NATIONAL SCHOOL.

Tuesday, Sept., 25th—At BALLINA-MEELA NATIONAL SCHOOL.

Wednesday Sept., 26th—At RATH-GORMACK NATIONAL SCHOOL.

Thursday, Sept., 27th—At STRAD-BALLY NATIONAL SCHOOL.

Friday, Sept., 28th—At CLASHMORE NATIONAL SCHOOL.

TIME OF LECTURES—7 p.m. (Old Time).

GROW WHEAT FOR A SAFE MARKET AND A GOOD PRICE.

By Order, JOHN O'DWYER, Secretary, Courthouse, Dungarvan.

A GRAND ALL-NIGHT

## DANCE

(Under the auspices of the Colligan and Ballinamult F.F. Cumann) Will be held at THE HALL, CORODOON, ON SUNDAY SEPT., 30th, 1934. Admission—Gent's 2/-; Ladies 1/3. (Including Supper and Tax). FIRST-CLASS MUSIC. The Drawing of Prizes in aid of the Colligan F.F. Cumann, postponed from August 15th will be run off. First Prize £5. CEAD MILE FAILTHE.



MARRIED

LYNCH and QUEALLY—On September 16th 1934, at the Pro-Cathedral, Marlboro' St., Dublin, (with Nuptial Mass and Papal Blessing), by Rev. John Lynch, C.C., Ballybricken, Waterford, (brother of the bride-groom), Michael Lynch, Rathronan, Clonmel, to Mary (Molly) Queally, daughter of the late Mr. Jas. Queally, and Mrs. Queally, Barracree, Ballinacully.

QUEALLY and DOWER—On September 6th 1934, at the Pro-Cathedral, Marlboro' Street, Dublin (with Nuptial Mass and Papal Blessing), by Rev. P. Dower, Liverpool, (brother of the bride), Nicholas Queally, son of the late Mr. James Queally, and Mrs. Queally, Barracree, Ballinacully, to Margaret, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Dower, Creggs, Clashmore.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, DUNGARVAN.

Heartiest congratulations are tendered to Rev. Bro. Gibson and his excellent teaching staff on the great results achieved by the students of our Christian Schools in the recent Leaving and Intermediate Certificate examinations, the results of which are announced. In the Leaving Certificate these schools secured 100 per cent. results, while in the Intermediate section they secured 11 Honours and 4 Passes and in the Matriculation examination of the National University the 8 students put forward were successful.

Considering the keen competition at these examinations, and the very high standard of excellence required to get honours, the fact that our C.B.S. Schools had such high results speaks volumes for the excellence of the teaching staff and the earnest and steady application of the boys. Taking into account the limited number of boys who attend school here up to the Intermediate and Leaving Certificate stages and the high standard required for the examinations, such results as those to be found in our advertising columns to-day reflect the highest honour on our C.B.S. and all associated with them. Rev. Bro. Gibson and his great staff, deserve the hearty commendation of the general public for all they have done and are doing for the education of the youth entrusted to their charge and we know how great is the affection entertained for them by the people. Parents eager for the education of their boys should avail of the great schools without delay, for what they have done up to now is an earnest of what they will do in the future. Floreant.

RETREAT IN DUNGARVAN.

On Sunday evening the Retreat for the men of Dungarvan Parish conducted by Fathers Collier and Corr of the Redemptorist Order, was closed amid scenes of the deepest piety and devotional enthusiasm. The spacious Church was thronged throughout. The closing sermon was most eloquently preached by Rev. Father Collier, who in the course of a brilliant discourse warned his people against the dangers and pitfalls that beset their salvation and besought them to have recourse to prayer and the sacraments in their hours of trial. He exhorted the congregation to be faithful to the precepts of the Church; to follow the advice of their priests and not to be led astray by the teachings of those who would destroy the faith for which their fathers sacrificed their lives. He paid a well-deserved tribute to our esteemed Pastor—Very Rev. Canon O'Brien, and his energetic curates for all they had done and were doing for the people of the Parish. The renewal of Baptismal Vows and Solemn Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament brought to a close a most successful Retreat, which must bring untold spiritual blessings on the people of Dungarvan.

CONGRATULATIONS.

Heartiest congratulations are tendered to Mr. Nicholas Queally, Barracree, Ballinacully, on the occasion of his marriage to Miss Margaret Dower, daughter of the late Mr. W. Dower, Creggs, Clashmore, which took place at the Pro-Cathedral, Dublin, on the 6th inst. Mr. Queally is one of our most progressive and practical young men, a shrewd business man with a broad mind and sound practical commonsense, he brings to bear on all matters with which he is concerned a wise understanding which has won for him the esteem of all classes. To him and his young bride his numerous friends tender best wishes for their future happiness and prosperity.

GOLF DANCE.

The Annual Dance under the auspices of the Dungarvan Golf Club, was held at the Ocean View Hotel, Clonea, on Wednesday night, 19th, inst., and was a pronounced success. The attendance was very large and representative, all the neighbouring Golf Clubs being represented. The catering as usual was excellent and the splendid music supplied by Billy McSweeney and his Band could not be surpassed. The Committee in charge with Messrs. C. J. Murphy and E. Fitzgerald, Hon. Secs., had the arrangements perfect, and a night of unalloyed pleasure was enjoyed by all patrons. Mr. J. A. Cartwright, was a tip-top master of ceremonies.

LOCAL MARKETS.

Meal (special) 2 1/2/- sack; middle cut 20/6; flour 16/- per 10 st.; white bran 8/- cwt.; pollard 8/-; eggs 11/- per doz.; Farmer's unsalted butter 8 1/2/- lb.; salted do., 10/- lb.; wheat 17/6 per

barrel (bushelling 60 lbs.); white oats 11/- (bushelling 40 lbs.); barley 15/- barrel. At last Saturday's calf market a nice roan heifer was sold at 4/-.

DUNGARVAN FAIR.

The September Fair on Wednesday was fairly large, farmers having brought in their cattle in big numbers to cash them. But demand was poor and prices very low, while many were not even asked where they were going. 1-year-olds were quoted at 35/- to 43/-; 2-year-olds £2 10s. to 24 10s.; and three-year-olds and upwards £5 to 25. High-class springers fetched up to 4 1/2. Fat cows were cheap. Sheep were dull. Prices ranged from 30/- to 40/- each and for lambs 20/- to 30/- Black-faced sheep quoted low. There was a good supply of store pigs on sale and they sold at 20/- upwards according to quality.

DEATH OF MRS. DWYER, BOHADOON.

We regret to announce the death of Mrs. Dwyer, Bohadoon, which occurred at the District Hospital, Dungarvan, on the 16th inst., after a brief illness and fortified by the rites of the Church.

The deceased was widow of the late Mr. John Dwyer, who passed away in April last, and was a good, honest, hard-working and upright woman, who belonged to a most respected local family. Deep sympathy is extended to her young family on the great loss they have sustained—being deprived of their father and mother within a few months. The funeral to Kilgobinet on Sunday evening was largely attended. On Monday the interment took place in the family burial ground adjoining in the presence of her family, relatives and friends and a big gathering of the general public.—R.I.P.

DEATH OF MRS. WHELAN, THOMAS TCE, DUNGARVAN.

Deep sympathy is extended to Mr. John Whelan, St. Thomas Terrace, Dungarvan, on the death of his young wife, which took place in the Hospital on the 13th inst., after a brief illness fortified by the rites of the Church. Her early death is deeply regretted and sincere sympathy is extended to her husband and seven children in their loss. The funeral to Touraneena, where the interment took place, was largely attended.

TORUANENA LADY'S PROFESSION.

The paragraph in our last issue dealing with the reception of Miss Eileen O'Keeffe, daughter of Mrs. O'Keeffe, Touraneena, at the Convent of the Cross and Passion, Kilkullen, Co. Kildare, should have been the profession and not the reception.

BLANKETS.

I have 50 pairs soiled Blankets left over. They are being sold at bargain prices. M. Fraher, Dungarvan.

RECENT TALLOW FATALITY. LORRY DRIVER RETURNED FOR TRIAL.

At Tallow Court before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J., Mr. J. Lee, Youghal Steam Laundry, was charged with the manslaughter of a boy 6 years, named Christopher Grey, son of Sergeant Grey, Tallow, on September 7th. Mr. E. A. Ryan, State Solr., prosecuted and Mr. T. K. Keane, solr., Youghal, defended. Mr. Ryan said the evidence would show that the car was driven at an excessive speed having regard to the way it was equipped with brakes and the driver was not able to control it within a reasonable distance; also that if a proper look out had been kept the accident might have been avoided. Evidence was given by Sergt. O'Neill, Dungarvan, who was on leave in Tallow at the time and Mrs. O'Neill, who witnessed the accident. Mrs. Grey, mother of the boy who had been out for a walk with her together with her other children, said the deceased Christopher, had a hoop and rolled it across the road. A van was coming and he ran across to her. She saw the van strike him. Dr. O'Mahony, Tallow, stated the boy's skull was badly crushed; there was a lacerated wound and compound fracture of the vault of the skull over the left ear; the left eyeball was pushed out of the socket; the left thigh was fractured. He would say death was instantaneous consequent on the injuries received. Further evidence having been given the Justice returned the defendant for trial in bail of £100. (Detailed report in next issue).

DUNGARVAN BAND.

The annual collection in aid of the Dungarvan Brass and Reed Band will be made early next month. Last year's list of subscribers will be published at an early date.

COLLECTING ANNUITIES.

During the past week Mr. English of the Co. Registrar's Office, and his assistants, have been visiting farmers whose annuities were not paid. No seizures were made as the parties visited paid up.

GROW WHEAT.

In connection with the Wheat Growing Campaign, the Co. Committee of Agriculture would be glad to have applications from districts anxious to have Lectures on Wheat-Growing.

NOTICE—The Lands of Feagarid and Knockanarast, in the possession of the undersigned, are strictly preserved from this date for the preservation of Game, and all trespassers will be prosecuted without further notice. (Signed) Richard Walsh, William Noonan, John Morrissey, Patrick Morrissey, and James O'Byrne.

Power's Bread Sells Itself

The Housewife who takes it home asks for it again. Try some to-day and you will agree with the numberless satisfied Customers that—Its flavour is sweet and it keeps fresh extra long.

Instruct Our Vans to Call. Power's Bakeries, 18 O'CONNELL STREET DUNGARVAN. Phone 17.

St. Augustine's Seminary, Dungarvan.

INTERMEDIATE CERTIFICATE RESULTS, 1934.

MAURICE CONDON—Honours in English, Greek, Latin, History and Geography. Passed in Mathematics, Irish and Drawing. JOHN BARRY—Honours in English, History and Geography. Passed in Greek, Latin, Irish, Mathematics and Drawing. WILLIAM DUNPHY—Honours in Greek, Latin. Passed in Irish, English, History and Geography. AUGUSTINE KENRICK—Honours in Latin. Passed in English, Greek, Irish and History and Geography. HUMPHREY DONOGHUE—Passed in English, Irish, Greek and Latin.

NOTICE OF CHARITABLE BEQUESTS.

In The Goods Of

The Very Rev. Denis Canon Whelan, Late of Cappoquin in the County of Waterford, Parish Priest, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN pursuant to the Statute 30 and 31 Vic. Cap. 54 that the above-named Deceased, who died on the 30th day of May, 1934, by his last Will with one codicil bequeathed the following legacies: £50 each to Revd. Nicholas Power of St. John's College, Waterford and Reverend Thomas Dunphy of Cappoquin, County Waterford, for Masses.

£500 to the Most Revd. Jeremiah Kinane, D.D., Bishop of Waterford and Lismore, to be invested in Trustee Securities the income of which to provide clothing and educational books for the poor and deserving children of the parish and attending the schools of the parish of Kilsheelan and Kilsash County Tipperary.

£200 to the Most Revd. Jeremiah Kinane, D.D., Bishop of Waterford and Lismore to be invested in Trustee securities the income thereon to provide clothing and educational books for the poor and deserving children of the Parish and attending the schools of the Parish of Cappoquin, County Waterford. £100 to the Parish Priest for the time being of the Parish of Abbeyside, Dungarvan, for Masses. £100 to the Parish Priest for the time being of the Parish of Cappoquin, for Masses. £100 to the Superioress of the Sisters of Charity, Lady Lane, Waterford, for the benefit of St. Michael's Orphanage, controlled by them. £100 to the Sisters of Mercy, Cappoquin, to be applied for the benefit of their Community. £100 to the Trustees of the Ecclesiastical Benevolent Society of the County of Waterford for Masses.

To the President of St. John's College, Waterford, his Books on Theology and sacred Scripture, and the remainder to be sold and proceeds applied for the celebration of Masses.

All the rest residue and remainder to the Most Revd. Jeremiah Kinane, D.D., Bishop of Waterford and Lismore, to be applied for the education and advancement of the students of St. John's College, Waterford, for Foreign Missions. Probate of the said Will with one Codicil was on the 29th day of August, 1934, granted to the Revd. Thomas Dunphy, C.C., Cappoquin, and to the Revd. Nicholas Power, St. John's College, Waterford, the Executors named in said Will. Dated this 6th day of September, 1934.

E. A. RYAN & CO. Solicitors for the Executors, Dungarvan, Co. Waterford, and 27, South Frederick Street, Dublin. To the Commissioners of Charitable Donations and bequests in Sacristy Eireann and to all whom it may concern.

League of Youth.

WEST WATERFORD DIVISIONAL EXECUTIVE.

THE FIRST ANNUAL DANCE (Under the auspices of the above) Will be held in the Town Hall, Lismore.

ON SUNDAY NIGHT, SEPT., 23rd.

Commandant and Mrs. Cronin and other prominent Leaders of the League of Youth will attend, and a Great Night's Entertainment is assured for all.

High-Class Music by the celebrated NIGHTINGALE ORCHESTRA, LISMORE.

Dancing commences at 10 o'clock. Tickets—3/6 each (including Supper and Tax).

ALL ARE WELCOME.

THE DEANERY, LISMORE, COUNTY WATERFORD.

AUCTION OF RESIDENCE OF

ANTIQUE AND MODERN HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.

Antique Chippendale Side Table in original condition, Bohemian and Turkey Carpets, Antique Welsh Dresser, Antique Inlaid Chairs, Antique Bureau and Chest of Drawers, China, Glass, Antique Chests of Drawers, Greenhouse, etc.

TO BE SOLD BY PUBLIC AUCTION By instructions of the Executors of the late Very Rev. J. H. Leslie, Dean of Lismore, on

THURSDAY, 4th, OCTOBER. At 12 o'clock Sharp. On view Wednesday 2 to 5 o'clock. Charge of 1/- at door JOHN D. PALMER, M.I.A.A., Auctioneer, Catherine Street, WATERFORD.

LISMORE, CO. WATERFORD.

AUCTION OF VALUABLE LEASEHOLD PREMISES Also the Household Furniture and Effects.

DAVID NOONAN has been instructed by Mr. WILLIAM O'BRIEN, (who is retiring from business) TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION ON THE

TUESDAY OCTOBER 2nd, 1934. At 12 o'clock (noon) S.T. ALL THAT AND THOSE the Dwelling House and Premises held under lease dated November 20th 1906 from the Lismore Estates Company, for a term of 61 years at the yearly rent of £6 0s. 0d. P.L.V. £10 0s. 0d.

These fine three-storied Premises having a frontage of 18 feet are centrally situated in the Main Street, Lismore, and comprise spacious well-fitted Shop, suitable for any general retail business, Kitchen with range; Gas Cooker and Coal Cellar. At the rear is a Yard and Garden, a large Storehouse and a Flush Lavatory. On the first floor there is a large comfortable front Sitting-room, and also a Bed-room, and on the Top Floor there are three nice Bed-rooms and an Attic. ELECTRIC LIGHT THROUGHOUT. For further particulars and conditions of Sale, apply to:

J. W. O'Gorman, Esq., Solicitor, Lismore; or DAVID NOONAN, Auctioneer and Valuer (having carriage of Sale), LISMORE.

DOGS—For Sale—Greyhound Puppies (3 dogs 5 bitches) 6 weeks old. Sire Ned's Best (by Slanebeg—Karan); dam, Biddy's Nest (by Peps—Oliver's Fancy). Ned's Best was a dog of exceptional pace, never being led or beaten. Price and particulars from: JAMES KIRWAN, Boolavonteen, Ballinacully. FOR SALE—Finest Quality Reod on Stem. Apply Dunphy, Kilossara, Dungarvan.

Great Annual September Clearance Sale

CHINA, EARTHENWARE, HABERDASHERY AND TRAVEL GOODS DEPARTMENTS NOW ON. WE WILL OFFER THE MOST WONDERFUL LOT OF BARGAINS EVER SHOWN IN IRELAND DURING THIS SALE. OUR SPECIALITY IS OFFERING HIGH-CLASS CHINA GOODS AT LOWER PRICES THAN ORDINARY COMMON WARE. WE INVITE CUSTOMERS TO VISIT OUR CHINA DEPARTMENT DURING THIS SALE AND SEE EXACTLY THE QUALITY OF THOSE BARGAINS, NO PRESSING TO BUY. PLEASE REMEMBER, A HIGH-CLASS BARGAIN IN WEDGWOOD AND ROYAL DULTON IS A REAL BARGAIN. HUNDREDS OF LOTS NOT IMPORTANT OR LARGE ENOUGH TO PUT ON CATALOGUE WILL BE MARKED DOWN IN WINDOWS TO GIVEAWAY PRICES. AN ENTIRELY NEW LOT OF BARGAINS WILL BE SHOWN IN WINDOWS EACH DAY OF THIS SALE.

HEARNE & CO., Ltd., WATERFORD

IRISH LINEN TABLE CLOTHS NAPKINS TO MATCH. IN ALL SIZES (CELTIC DESIGNS). Irish Emblems—Round Tower, Wolf Dog and Harp. We count on Reputation for Good Value.

WALSH'S DRAPERS, Grattan Square, Dungarvan.

NOTICE.

WATERFORD CO. COUNCIL.

AUTUMN DIPPING PERIOD, 1934.

DOUBLE DIPPING.

KILMACTHOMAS UNION AREA.

The Veterinary Inspector for Kilmacthomas Union Area, will attend at the following Lowland Centres, and the Mountain Ranger the following Centres—to supervise the Dipping and to issue the necessary Sheep Dipping Certificates.

Dipping commences each day at 10 a.m. In case of bad weather, arrangements will be made for an alternative day. All Sheep must be shorn and must be at the Tanks, not later than 11 o'clock on the days allotted.

LOWLAND AREA FIRST DIPPING.

Saturday September 22nd—Carroll's Cross.

SECOND DIPPING.

Wednesday September 26th—Kilmacthomas.

Thursday September 27th—Leamy-brien.

Friday September 28th—Stradbally.

Saturday September 29th—Bally-laneen.

Monday October 1st—Carroll's Cross.

Burke's Dip will be used. A charge of 2d. per Sheep will be made.

MOUNTAIN AREA SECOND DIPPING.

Wednesday September 26th—Glendaligan for Glendalligan Sheep.

Thursday September 27th—Glendalligan for Ballintlea Sheep.

Friday September 28th—Comeragh.

Saturday September 29th—Cutteen (White's Tank), Boulattin (Cunningham's Tank); Cowmahon (Power's Tank).

Owners in the Mountain Area are requested to have sufficient Dip in readiness for their requirements.

N.B.—Owners who fail to Dip their Sheep in accordance with the Act will be prosecuted.

M. A. FOLEY, Clerk of Local Authority. By order of Waterford Co. Council.

CO. HOME, DUNGARVAN.

THREE TONS OF DRY, CLEAN, OATEN STRAW REQUIRED.

Tenders for above (stating price delivered) should reach my Office at or before 3 p.m. on September 25th, 1934. E. KIELY, Storekeeper. Office, Co. Home, Dungarvan.

WANTED—Superior experienced young girl, R.C., to take charge of 4 young boys (two school-going and twins 2 years old); must be able to sew and knit. Good wages; photo which will be returned; also required refined young capable cook-general. Uniform worn. (Limerick). Reply box 97 this Office.

NOTICE—The lands of Ballykerin Middle in our possession are strictly preserved. Trespassers in pursuit of game will be prosecuted.—John Meehan; P. Morrissey.

TO LET—A Private House at Square, Dungarvan. In excellent repair. For particulars apply to Messrs. E. A. Ryan & Co., Solrs., Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—Moffat Electric Cooker; never used. Expert examination. Apply Box 39 this Office.

ROOMS TO LET—With or without attendance. Apply 12 O'Connell St., Dungarvan.

TAKE NOTICE—The lands of Glenaveha, Feagarid and Moanabree, in the possession of the undersigned, are strictly preserved from this date for the preservation of Game, and all trespassers will be prosecuted without further notice. (Signed)—Patrick Walsh, Mrs. O'Keeffe, James Kearney, Thomas Nugent, John Daly, James Ahissey, John Hale, Thomas O'Donnell, George Lee, Patrick Connolly, James Barry, John O'Gorman and Patrick Heelan. September 6th, 1934.

NOTICE—Poison is laid on the land at Fair Lane in my possession from this date. John Crotty, Mitchel St., Dungarvan, 12/9/34.

NOTICE—The lands of Bohadoon in our possession are preserved and trespassers and poachers thereon will be prosecuted. Ml. Dunford, Martin Dunford, Patk. Dunford; Thos. Meskill; Thos. O'Connell, Patk Doyle and Thomas Corcoran.

STRAYED—From Dungarvan Fair, 14-year-old Heifer, red and white star on forehead. Information will be received at the "Observer" Office or at Guards Barracks.

STRAYED—From Dungarvan Fair on Wednesday, a Lamb, marked green on poll. Information will be received by John Crotty, Mitchel St., Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—Beautiful hand Machine; good as new; sold cheap. Apply Box 47 this Office.

NOTICE—Owing to damage to fences the lands in our possession are strictly preserved from this date. John Fitzgerald; Maurice Mulcahy, Mogeha, Cappoquin.

THANKSGIVING—To the Sacred Heart of Jesus Our Lady of Good Counsel; St. Rita; also St. Joseph, St. Anne and St. Anthony for favours granted.—J.K.L.

FOR SALE—Rover Car 9.8 H.P., 4-seater saloon, 1927 de luxe model. Taxed to end of year. Insured to December 15th. In good order. Price £38. Apply "D" this Office.

TAKE NOTICE—That the lands of Commeen in my possession are preserved from this date. Patrick Pigott, 20/9/34.

FOR SALE—A Trap built by O'Gorman's, Clonmel, to fit cob 14 to 15 hands. Almost new. Apply Ballylennon Lodge, Cappagh.

WANTED—Experienced maid for general work. Apply Mrs. Sibbery, Abbeyside, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—1 1/2 inch and 2 inches Water Pipes. Apply M. Ahearn, Christian Brothers Lodge, Dungarvan.



CO. WATERFORD  
LARGEST  
CYCLE STORES

Fitzgerald Smiles at "Competition"!

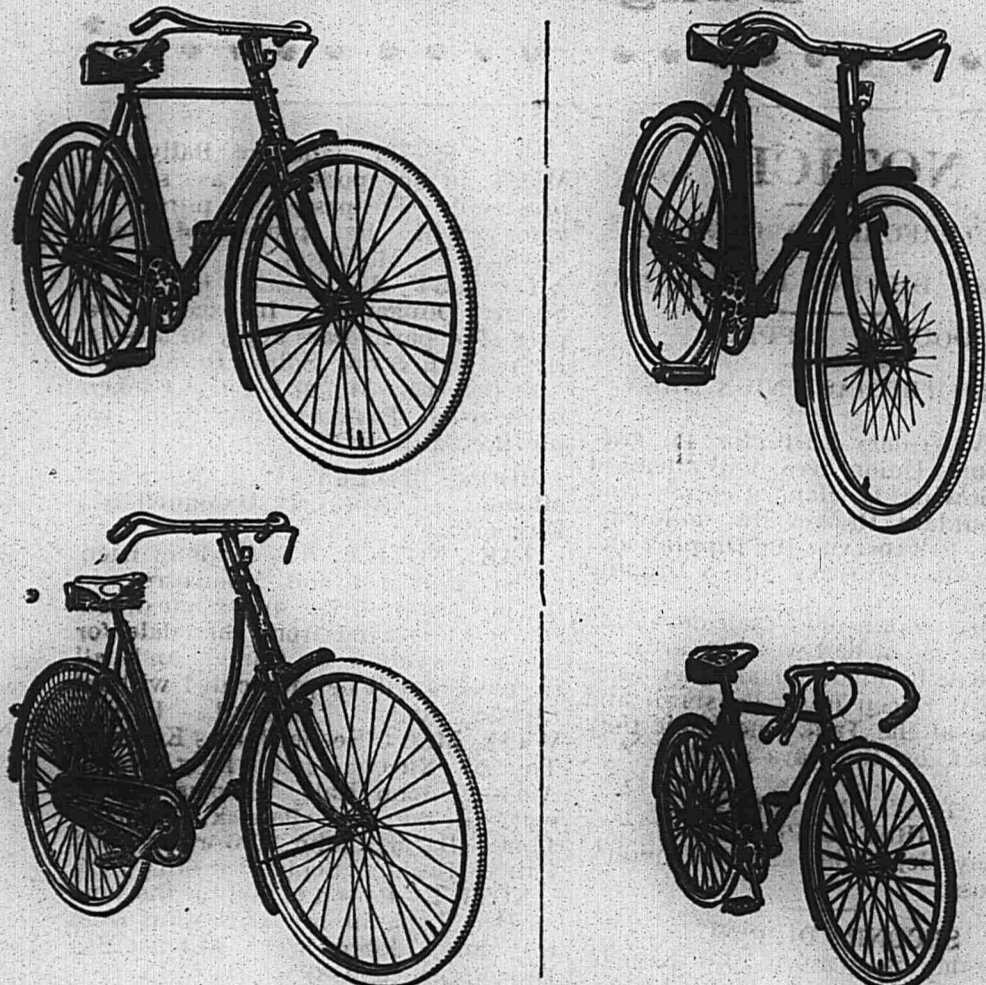
WHY? OUR HUGE CASH BUYING RESOURCES ENABLE US TO WIPE OUT ALL COMPETITION, SO THAT THE WORD COMPETITION IS MERELY A GESTURE. SATISFIED CUSTOMERS ARE OUR BEST ADVERTISEMENT.

COME AND SEE THE 1934 MODELS WE HAVE NOW ON SHOW A HUGE STOCK OF ALL THE POPULAR MODELS, INCLUDING THE ALL-STEEL HUMBER GUARANTEED FOR EVER.

THESE PRICES ARE FOR YOUR GUIDANCE:

Table with columns: Make, Cash Price, Tyres, Saddle, Deposit, Monthly Payment. Lists models like Tourist, Enfield, James, Hummer, Triumph, Elco, Centaur, All-Weather, Sports Model, and Light-Weight with their respective prices and specifications.

HUMBER IRISH SERVICE MODEL FITTED WITH FORT DUNLOP TYRES, BROOKS SADDLE B.90, Size 2 FRONT FORK PRESSED STEEL BLADES, SHOCK ABSORBERS, PERFECT STEERING AND ROAD-HOLDING DEPOSIT 17/3 AND 12/3 MONTHLY. ANY OF THE ABOVE MAKES CAN BE FITTED WITH LUCAS DYNAMO SET IF REQUIRED. 15 x 1/2 INFLATOR, LARGE CARRIER, AND BELL FREE OF CHARGE. OLD CYCLES TAKEN IN PART PAYMENT.



SPECIAL NOTICE

FUNLOP TYRES ARE REDUCED IN PRICE 2/- EACH. Guaranteed Tyres only 1/9 each. Dunlop Tyres from 2/6 to 7/6. Dunlop Tubes from 1/- to 2/6 each. Dunlop Front Wheel Complete 4/-. Dunlop Rear Wheel complete 4/6. Guaranteed Free Wheel from 1/6 to 2/3. Guaranteed Chains from 1/6 to 2/6. Saddle Covers from 1/- to 1/6. Ladies Pedals 4/6 pair. Gent's Pedals 4 inch, 1/8 per pair. Gent's best quality Pedals 4 1/2 inch 2/- per pair. Extra heavy Axle Carrier complete with Pedals 4/6. Mudguards 1/- to 1/5 per pair. Extra heavy Mudguards with red lines 1/3 per pair. Valanced Mudguards 1/6 per pair. Raleigh Pattern Mudguards 2/- pair. Front Axle complete 5d.. Best quality Front Axle 7d.. Rear Axle complete 6d.. Best quality Rear Axle complete 9d.

- Raleigh Front Axle Complete 1/3. Raleigh Rear Axle Complete 1/4. Rudge Front Axle Complete 1/-. Rudge Rear Axle Complete 1/3.

Brampton Bracket Axle 1/-. Raleigh Bracket Axle 1/6. Front Brake Complete 1/6. Rear Brake complete, 2/6 Handle Grips 4d. per pair. Blumel Handle Grips 6d. per pair. Chromium Plated Handle Bars complete with Brakes 5/-. Best Front Fork 3/6. Raleigh Pattern Fork 4/6 Pumps from 6d. to 1/8 each. Motor Cycle Pumps only 2/- each. Repair Outfits 3d.. Extra long Outfits 5d. Elastic Saddle Covers 1/-. Best Chain Wheel and Crank and left-hand Crank 3/6. Carbide 1/2 lb. tin 3d.. 1 lb. tin 5d.. Saddles from 2/6 to 14/6.

WE STOCK ACCESSORIES FOR EVERY MAKE OF CYCLE AND FIT THEM WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE. CATALOGUES AND EASY PAYMENT FORMS FREE ON REQUEST.

FITZGERALD FOR BIKES. DUNGARVAN

CABBAGE SEEDS FOR SUMMER AND AUTUMN SOWING.

Fresh Arrivals of Carter's Celebrated Cabbage Seed, including the following varieties: -Enfield Market, Flower of Spring, Myatt's Offenham, Mein's No. 1 Extra Large Drumhead, Wheeler's Imperial King of the Cabbages Non-pariel, Flat Dutch and many other varieties all at 8d. per oz. Red Italian Tripoli Onion, White Italian Tripoli Onion, Giant Rocca Onion, for present sowing all at 1/- per oz. post free. HARPUR BROS. Seedsmen, WATERFORD.

There is not the least doubt that for general Sports and Holiday wear Knitted Suits, Costumes, and Sports Shirts are ideal.

BOYLE'S KNITTING COMPANY,

DUNGARVAN. Manufacturers and Designers of Knitted Costumes, Frocks and Jumper Suits, have just received a large consignment of Bouclé Yarns, and Tweed Wools, suitable for Costumes and Sports wear.



DOGS AND THEIR DIETARY. HEALTHY MOUTHS.

MORE dogs are ruined by pampering than by plain feeding. After centuries of domestication they have become more accommodating in their likes and dislikes, but their teeth and digestive organs have not changed. Nature never intended that they should live on soft, mushy stuff; sweet things are unsuitable for them, and they are not vegetarians. We have learnt a good deal about the correct methods of dog feeding in the last thirty or forty years. The modern veterinary surgeon is as much concerned with telling us how to prevent diseases as he is about the curing of them when they occur. Mr. Henry Gray, who has made a special study of dogs throughout his professional life, is continually warning us against wrongful methods of feeding, pointing out the dangers that follow. In an address to the Southern Counties Division of the National Veterinary Medical Association a short time ago, he enlarged upon the subject considerably, and there was much in his paper that would be helpful to Tail-Wagger owners who are continually writing to 47, Temple Chambers, Temple Avenue, E.C.4, to ask for advice.

The natural way in which dogs, cats, and other carnivora feed, he remarked, is to tear their prey to pieces and crunch up their bones to a size that can be swallowed with safety. It is usual for them to feed once in twenty-four hours, and they are nocturnal feeders. His experience leads him to the conviction that if dogs are fed on bulky, natural food once in twenty-four hours, it suffices to keep them in good health and free from pyorrhoea or an accumulation of tartar on the teeth. The more roughly carnivora are fed, the harder their gums and jaws and the stronger their digestive systems in general become. As I have explained before, they do not masticate, as no lateral movement of the jaws is possible. Their teeth are meant for seizing, tearing, cutting and crunching, not for grinding, though it is true that the last two or three posterior, or true molars can break up hard bodies. The fact cannot be insisted upon too strongly that plain food is the right food for dogs, and the simpler it is the better. It is not necessary to cut up their meat and soak the biscuits, for by doing so we prevent the teeth and jaws and gastric juices performing their natural functions, the gums become soft, admit the germs of disease, and pyorrhoea, and other complaints follow, causing soreness and foul breath. The pressure exerted on the gums by gnawing prevents pyorrhoea and incidentally keeps the whole system sweet and clean instead of allowing it to become poisoned. As a dog's digestion works slowly, it does not require frequent meals, except in sickness.

In cases of distemper it is of the utmost importance to cleanse the mouth twice a day. When this precaution is neglected the gums and cheeks may become ulcerated and the enamel of the teeth eroded. I have seen shocking mouths in this disease. A wash recommended by Mr. Gray is composed of quinine sulphate five grains, hydrochloric acid one drachm, camphor water six ounces. Should tartar form on the teeth is should be scraped off.

This chat is issued by THE TAIL-WAGGERS' CLUB OF IRELAND, 23, Old Abbey Street (off Marlborough Street), Dublin, C.S. The Club will be pleased to answer any enquiries submitted by Tail-Wagger Owners in connection with canine hygiene and welfare.



HOLIDAYS.

At this particular time of the year everyone is naturally looking forward to a pleasant holiday. We have been very fortunate in securing at bargain prices a large lot of travellers samples, which include travelling requisites of every description. Solid leather Brief Bags 15/6, 16/6, 17/6, worth double; Real Cowhide Gladstone Bags 24/6, 26/6, 28/6 splendid value; Suit Cases 5/6, 7/6, and 10/6, less than half prices; Portmanteaus, 6/6, 8/6, 10/6, marvelous Value. Bags, Steel Trunks, Straps, Hat Cases, Wood Trunks, etc., at Bargain Prices. HARPUR BROS., 48, THE QUAY, WATERFORD.

Republican Congress

WATERFORD'S MONSIGNOR'S WARNING.

A striking indictment of the Republican Congress movement was voiced by Right Rev. Monsignor Byrne, D.D., P.P. V.F., Ballybricken, when following the announcement of the settlement of the city building trade dispute, he granted an interview to Press representatives. The Monsignor with the Mayor, (Ald. E. Dawson) played a prominent part in endeavouring to bring about a rapprochement between the masters and men, prior to and in the early stages of the strike. He expressed himself pleased beyond measure with the settlement. He was glad, he said, that the parties were brought together; that reason, common sense and common interests had got an opportunity of prevailing, and he gladly paid tributes to those on both sides who took part in the conference.

"Why not earlier?" he continued, "was a question sure to be asked. But such a question now only aroused useless regret in regard to the past; but," he emphasised, "not useless, and not in vain is the lesson to be drawn for the future. Surely, mutual co-operation, mutual helpfulness, mutual tolerance, springing from Christian justice and charity, constituted the spirit in which all divergences between employers and employed should be sought to be solved. It should now be the aim of all to heal the wounds which have been received, and to have restored as quickly as possible Christian union among all classes.

REPUBLICAN CONGRESS.

"While I am delighted with the settlement of the strike," Monsignor Byrne went on, "I still feel disquieted that there is a small—very small—section of our citizens who are disposed to give countenance and support to this miserable Congress of extremists which is about to assemble in Dublin. Surely, it ought to be clear to everyone who has any acquaintance with the antecedents of this so-called Republican Congress, or with the publications which are trumpeting it, that it is utterly Communistic in its character, and that it has unholy associations with the abominations in Russia, which seeks to spread itself over the world. I need not call on the masses of the workers in Waterford to have nothing to do with this Congress. I know already that their Christian instincts revolt and recoil from it. There may be a few who have been misled into joining this organisation. To such I would most earnestly appeal to cut themselves loose at once. They have entered in large part, I am sure, unwittingly, on a course which can lead only to disappointment, unhappiness and moral disorder. There is another disquieting feature," he proceeded, "to which I must briefly refer. It would surely be detrimental to the trade and labour unions if they were associated in the public mind with this extremist movement, and some incidents have occurred which make it necessary and opportune to say that some solicitude is called for on the part of the members to preserve their unions from a contact that would assuredly be damaging to them. I need not refer to this matter further."

Concluding, Monsignor Byrne said: "I regret that our city should have any association whatsoever—even on the part of a small group—with a movement which, in all hypothesis—happily impossible of its succeeding in Ireland, would dehumanise and degrade our people, and would mark the end of Ireland's glory as the most Christian nation in the world."

THE BUILDING STRIKE IN WATERFORD DISPUTE OVER

As the result of a conference between master and men, lasting five and a half hours, a settlement was announced in the strike of the Waterford builders' labourers. Almost five weeks ago the men downed tools following the refusal of the employers to accede to a demand for an increase from 10d. to 1s. 3d. per hour in their wages. Under the terms of the settlement the master builders have agreed to an immediate increase of a penny per hour, with a further halfpenny in five months from the date of the settlement, which will bring the new rate of pay to 1s. per hour.

The conference at which the settlement was effected was presided over by Mr. E. Duggan, of the Ministry of Industry and Commerce, and Mr. Wm. O'Brien, General Secretary of the I.T. and G. W. Union, was the principal spokesman on behalf of the labourers.

The terms of settlement were submitted to the strikers at a mass meeting in the Town Hall, and were accepted by more than two to one majority. The men who were in receipt of a higher rate than the new standard prior to the strike are to retain same on an agreed rate, and quarrymen using tools will receive a penny per hour above the standard rate.

Mr. Wm. O'Brien informed the meeting that the employers had given a guarantee that there would be no victimisation of any man for any act committed during the dispute.

HIGH PRICE FOR LAND.

A portion of land, containing about 5 1/2 perches, and situate close to the town of Hospital, has, it is learned been sold to the County Limerick Board of Health in connection with the Hospital Water Scheme, for the sum of £50. This would be at the rate of almost £1,000 per acre.

Cattle Seizure in Co. Limerick.

Furious clashes between angry farmers and the police have begun to mark the land annunciations "war" in Co. Limerick.

A day and night guard of armed detectives has been placed on seventeen cattle seized from a farmer and held in the pound near Kilmallock, since Tuesday week to await their sale by the sheriff on Monday last.

No sale took place and the local fears of a day of violent turmoil in the town were thereby set at ease.

The cattle had been seized after a series of encounters between the police and local farmers from a defaulting annuitant last week.

Arriving to make the seizure, the sheriff's officers found no cattle on the land. Accompanied by a small force of police they seized a horse and cart, which they found near the house.

They were immediately surrounded by a hostile crowd of farmers, some of whom were on horseback, and were forced to leave without effecting the seizure. Later they paid a second visit.

They were met again by a hostile mob, and a fierce encounter ensued, the farmers using pitchforks, sticks, and stones. Two or three Civic Guards were felled by stones. The situation became so threatening that a number of detectives drew their revolvers, and a horse was shot in the leg.

Eventually the police were able to quell the riot, and arrested twenty-five demonstrators. Seventeen calves, the only stock on the land, were then seized by the sheriff's officers and removed to the pound at Kilmallock.

In anticipation of a disturbance at their sale scores of Civic Guards were drafted into the town. The authorities changed their plans. They removed the calves from the pound and took them back to their owner. They then seized instead a number of valuable dairy cows, which they found on their return to the defaulting farmer's land.

They were about to remove them when the owner pleaded to have them returned. He was informed that the cattle could only be restored if he would pay up the amount of the decree issued against him for non-payment of land annuities.

After considerable parley, the owner eventually paid up and the sheriff's officers and police left.

I. R. A. IDEALS.

PENSIONS NOT TO BE TAKEN.

"No true Republican can ever acknowledge the right of England to rule one inch of Irish soil," said Mr. Maurice Twomey, Chief of Staff of the I.R.A., speaking at Tipperary. The sovereignty of the Republic of Ireland, he continued, could only be achieved by revolutionary methods. The I.R.A. did not defend such action, but advanced it as the only means of national regeneration. Efforts were at all time being made to cause confusion and doubt in the minds of Volunteers and to divert them from the national objectives. Their objectives were—To restore the Republic, complete separation from England and from the British Empire, to smash Imperialism and the power of Imperialists, to destroy the machinery of Government which the English and their traitorous allies had fashioned and to replace it by a system in accordance with Irish needs and traditions. To place Irish culture in a predominant position. The "Treaty" of surrender of 1921 must be repudiated, and the institutions of Government which grew out of that "Treaty" must apply no matter who they may be who claim to be the Governments of the two British stateslets. There was as much reason to recognise the Six-County Government as there was to recognise the Twenty-Six County one. There must be no compromise—British rule and domination must go. They must not be taken in by eye-wash about membership of the League of Nations. A part of Ireland was represented at Geneva because England wished it in order to mislead the world as to the true situation. Efforts are being made to bribe men from their allegiance by pensions. Any man of pride or honour will resist this attempt to buy off his hostility now against the accursed things against which he fought in the past. Volunteers will see in this pensions racket disguised blackmail and "rush money." If it a case of "take a pension and stop this talk about the Republic."

YOUGHAL LEAGUE OF YOUTH.

PRESENTATION TO MISS M. J. HARKHAM.

At the conclusion of the usual weekly practice dance in the Good Temperance Hall, on Thursday night, Mr. R. J. Devlin, on behalf of the Branch, presented Miss M. J. Harkham, with a fountain pen, as a small recognition of her loyal and unflinching service to the Branch. While they regretted her leaving them to take up a position across Channel, they wished her a hearty God speed and every success in her new sphere of life (applause).

Rising to acknowledge the presentation, Miss Harkham was greeted with an enthusiastic reception. She thanked them sincerely for all their kindness. It was a pleasure to her to work for the Branch. She regretted leaving them, but her place would be better filled by many others. No! No!

CHOOSING THE DAIRY COW.

It is generally held by dairy experts that the essential points of a dairy cow are: constitution, capacity, nervous temperament, blood circulation, and ability. Constitution is judged by the eye, the necessities being heart depth, plenty of room for the lungs, fairly broad chest, legs well apart, well-sprung ribs, bright and prominent eyes, with horns rather heavy at the base and tapering gradually.

Constitution is imperative on account of the hard work the dairy cow is called upon to perform. A great volume of fresh air is vital to the health of a dairy cow. Wide nostrils and windpipe are accordingly of extreme importance.

Capacity means the ability to consume food and to turn it into dairy products. Hence a large mouth and strong jaws are desirable. Because the cow chews the cud she requires large storage capacity, indicated by a good barrel, which should be long, broad and deep, ensured by length of body, the well-sprung rib, and the wide loins and hips.

Nervous temperament is not mere nervousness, but is that quality denoting character. Indications of nervous temperament are the broad face, the long, broad forehead, with room for the brain, which controls the nervous system and governs all the functions of the cow. Temperament is reflected by the eye, by the open-sided spinal column, which should be free from fat, by prominent ribs and hips, and by freedom from superfluous fat all over the body. Style activity and carriage should be especially noted, and a preference given to the cow that is always eating or chewing the cud—in brief—to the worker.

Blood Circulation.

After food is received it has to be distributed over the body, and here blood circulation plays its part. For generations the beef animal has been bred so that the food shall be carried to the top of the body, whereas in the dairy cow, it is desirable that as much as possible of the food shall be carried eventually to the udder. Indications of blood circulation are the esutecheon, the mammary veins and the milk wells.

The esutecheon is the hair on the buttock running the opposite way to the other hair, and is possibly accounted for by the fact that this region is nourished by the large arteries passing into the udder.

Great attention should be paid to the milk veins along the belly, and the more numerous and prominent these are the greater is the volume of blood passing through the udder, hence greater capacity.

Of ability to produce milk, the chief sign is the udder. Deep and low-hanging udders should be avoided, as they do not last well, and are liable to be affected by cold and wet. The ideal udder should be wide, and should extend far forward and high up behind, with a teat at each corner. The thighs should be free from fat inside and should be well arched.

The shape of the udder is largely governed by the shape of its roof, and this fact accounts for the importance of wide and level hind quarters, the width of udder bearing relation to width at the hip and at the side of the tail, while the length of the udder depends largely upon the length from the hip to the pin bones. These bones should be level to avoid the sloping rump, which carries with it the tip-tailed udder.

With the above characteristics must be associated the clean, refined neck and the sharp withers, with the appearance generally known as the dairy type. Avoid the wasp-waisted weak cow with no heart girth; she is often mistaken for dairy type.—F.W.G.—In "Farmers' Gazette."

HOW A GRAIN CROP EXHAUSTS THE SOIL.

When a cereal crop is harvested it takes from the soil in the straw a considerable quantity of mineral constituents, particularly of potash. According to analysis, the straw of the cereals contains in an average crop per acre about 30 to 35 lbs. of potash and 5 lbs. of phosphoric acid. The large quantity of potash carried away in the straw should be observed, and on the other hand the small quantity of phosphoric acid in the straw is that this ingredient passes from the straw to the grain as the plant reaches maturity. Thus, the grain of an average wheat crop contains 16 lbs. phosphoric acid, a barley crop just about the same, and an oat crop 13 lbs. per acre.

The nitrogen in the straw of the cereals ranges from 13 lbs. per acre in an average barley crop to 17 lbs. per acre in an oat crop. In theory the fertilising constituent in the straw should be returned to the soil in the form of farmyard manure, but unfortunately in ordinary practice a large proportion is lost.—"Farmers' Gazette."

WATERFORD MAN TO RE-MARRY

It was announced that Mr. James Carew O'Gorman Anderson, formerly husband of Miss Stella Benson, the novelist, who died in December, 1933, is to re-marry. The bride to be is Miss Ivy Violet Cayley, younger daughter of Admiral G. C. Cayley and Mrs. Cayley, of Lower Trewodder, Wadebridge, Cornwall. Mr. O'Gorman Anderson is the only surviving son of the late Brigadier-General Sir Francis Anderson and Lady Anderson, of Ballydauid, County Waterford.

YOUGHAL DISTRICT COURT.

CATTLE STEALING.

INSURANCE UNEMPLOYMENT  
THREATENING LETTERS.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.)  
Attorney-General v. Motherway  
This was a Civil Bill for arrears of Estate Duty, Mr. D. Casey, State Solicitor, for plaintiff and Mr. T. K. Keane, solr., for defendant.  
It appeared that the defendant had paid the original duty assessed, going back to 1924, but was now being sued on a revised valuation.  
The case was adjourned for the arrangement of payment by instalments.

No Rear Reflectors.

In the adjourned cases of Guard Madden against Jas. Foley, Tinnock, and Wm. O'Connell, D'Loughane, for not having rear reflectors on the hind wheel of their bicycles, the Justice said he was satisfied from the Regulations now before him that cyclists were bound to have them.  
These being the first cases of the kind before the Court, they were each fined 1/-.

Vagrancy, Etc.

A man named Frederick Hubert Mears, of no fixed abode, was brought up in custody, charged under the vagrancy Act and also with being in possession of a number of house-breaking implements with intent to commit a felony.  
Supt. O'Kelly, Midleton, prosecuted. Sgt. Michael Whelan, Midleton, deposed that on Sunday 9th inst., at 9.15 p.m. he found the defendant at Carrigoga, Midleton. He was staying in a dug-out about 15 yards from the public road. He was in possession of a bicycle and a kit. He brought defendant to the barracks, searched him and found 5 files, 13 keys on 2 rings, a piece of a hack-saw, one pliers a turn-screw, a tin opener, a forceps, pen-knife, scissors and a 3-inch rule. He asked him to account for them, having previously cautioned him and he said those charges are a "frame-up." I use those articles for making keys, repairing my bicycle and other things in connection with my business. He made a general statement which witness would have put in at a later stage. He examined a package attached to the bicycle and in it he found the articles required for repairing a bicycle. On the following day, the 15th, he charged defendant with the offences set out, gave him the usual legal caution and he repeated the statement that the charges were a "frame-up." Witness was still making inquiries and he asked for a demand in custody to Midleton Court on the 20th.

To the Court—He didn't know that man; he didn't belong to that part of the country. He said he had come there last February. He said he was a native of England and born at Southgate, London. He said he had landed at Belfast and came along through Newry, Wicklow, Wexford and Waterford. He had been a week in Midleton and that he had just come over to see the beauty spots and that he didn't seek very much for work. He said he was receiving £1 a month from a relative and that he had worked at cabinet-making in England. He was in possession of an unused British passport (produced). He had 1/10th in his pockets.  
Cross-examined by defendant—The charge I first made against you was that of "Vagrancy."  
Defendant—None of those tools were used for an illegal purpose.  
The Justice—That is just the question.  
The Supt. said there was no prison record against the prisoner, but he wanted to find out more about him.  
The Justice—Why were you in that dug-out?  
Defendant—I had only 5/- a week and it was the best thing I could do.  
He was remanded in custody to next Midleton Court.

Cattle Stealing.

James Smyth, of no fixed abode was brought up in custody, charged with taking, stealing and driving away 12 head of cattle, the property of Andrew Hickey, Templemichael, Glanworth.  
Supt. Brady, Fermoy, prosecuted. Sgt. M. Healy, Castletownroche, deposed that he arrested accused on the evening of the 12th at Ballyhooley South, charged and gave him the usual caution. He made no statement. He was still pursuing inquiries and he applied for a remand in custody to Fermoy Court on 24th.  
Accused asked no questions.  
The Sgt. said the man was a bit deaf and he was brought out of the dock, when the Sgt. repeated loudly to him what had transpired.  
The Justice—Does he hear you?  
The Sgt.—He does your Worship, he's only acting.  
On being informed that he was remanded he said—"I don't care."

Insurance Case.

Mrs. Margaret Eulkes, was charged by the Minister of Industry and Commerce, with obtaining £2 is. 2d., from the local Labour Exchange by falsely representing herself as being unemployed last June and July.  
Mr. Casey, prosecuted, and Mr. Wm. R. Hodnett, solr., defended.  
Mr. J. J. Aherne, Manager of the Labour Exchange, stated that the defendant had made claims and been paid at the rate of 2/2 per day for certain dates in June and July, 1933. She had received the usual caution and also a copy of circular supplied to all claimants.  
Cross-examined by Mr. Hodnett—For the last 9 weeks she received no

unemployment benefit although she applied—Yes. That is the effect of this prosecution upon any claim she may make?—I can't say what action the Department may take. I can't say what effect this prosecution may have on her outstanding claim. You are forwarding her claim in the usual way?—Yes.  
Mr. Hodnett said although the defendant couldn't allege that she was guilty she certainly acted in a rather guileless manner and had supplied the evidence for the prosecution herself. On the dates in question she was only doing casual work. Apart from 5/-, contributed by one brother, she was the only support of her mother and two brothers. He produced references as to characters from Mr. P. J. O'Gorman, P.C., C.U.D.C., and Messrs. Broderick, her employers. He asked the Court to take all the circumstances into consideration and deal leniently with her, it being her first offence.  
She was discharged under the P.O.A., her brother giving recognisances of £5, and ordered to pay back the amount wrongfully obtained and pay 4/- Court costs.  
The Justice said that was a very serious class of offence and he had no sympathy with the offenders. But for the unusual circumstances involved he would have been inclined to deal drastically with it.

those letters. He had 4 1/2 acres before he took O'Brien's land. He made his living then as a road contractor. He was entirely a farmer now.  
To Mr. Casey—When Healy was threatening he had no protection. He didn't see any Guards there.  
Patk. Murphy, Kilcounny, steam-threshing set owner, deposed that for a number of years prior to last harvest he threshed every year for the last witness, and also for Mrs. Anastasia Connors, Ed. Ryan, Ballydavid, and Timmy Daly, Ballyneague. He knew that all those parties got parts of the farm formerly held by the late Thos. H. O'Brien. He remembered receiving at the letter end of July 1933 an anonymous letter (already produced). As a result of that letter he objected to thresh for those parties as he was afraid, though asked to do so. He remembered working for Thos. Dooney, Pike, last November.

Mr. Hodnett objected. There was nothing about that in the charge.  
The Court upheld the objection.  
Witness, continuing, deposed that he kept the letter produced for some time and showed it around and then handed it to Sgt. Mullins, Dungarvan. Patk. Murphy, the last witness was one of those to whom he showed the letter, when he asked him to thresh for him.  
Mr. Hodnett didn't cross-examine.  
Thos. Healy, Templemichael, Youghal, owner of a threshing set in 1932, deposed that he was engaged last harvest by Anastasia Connors, Ballydavid and Patk. Murphy, to thresh their corn. He was also engaged by others who had taken part of the lands in question, John Fitzgerald Edmond Ryan and Timmy Daly. On the 18th October, his wife handed him a letter which came by post (already produced) as a result of that letter he considered the matter for 2 or 3 days and as he believed there was nothing organized back of it he decided to do the threshing and did thresh. He was aware that the Sgt. at Killeagh and his men were on the look out day and night. On the evening of the 21st Oct., he moved his threshing set to the farm of Michael Hunt on the Youghal-Fallow road. He went there himself on the following Monday morning 23rd Oct., and he found one of his petrol cans turned upside down and spilled and a slip of paper containing the words—"Please Remember." He paid no attention to it. He gave it to the Sgt. He thought it was harmless. At that time he hadn't threshed for the parties already named, including P. Murphy and A. Connors.  
Cross-examined by Mr. Hodnett—He did subsequently thresh for those parties and wasn't interfered with in any way. He had no engine now.  
Mrs. Emily Healy, wife of the previous witness, deposed she had a daughter aged 5 years. On the 18th October last the child handed the letter referred to, addressed to her husband. He was out threshing at Leahy's at the time. She went over and handed it to him unopened. He opened it and read it and then handed it to her. That was the letter (produced). The Sgt. called to the house and the letter was handed to him.  
To Mr. Hodnett—She wasn't sure whether it was opened by her husband or herself.  
Sgt. Eddie, Killeagh, deposed that he didn't know the late Thos. H. O'Brien, personally. He was aware that the Land Commission took over his lands at the end of 1932, and distributed it amongst several parties including P. Murphy, Carriganassa, and Anastasia O'Connor, Ballydavid. In consequence of complaints received in October '33, he interviewed P. Murphy, engine-owner, Kilcounny, and Thos. Healy, Templemichael, do As a consequence of information received he took steps to protect Thos. Healy's engine while threshing for the parties mentioned. He saw the letters received by Murphy and Healy and on April 4th last, accompanied by Supt. O'Kelly, he visited the residence of the accused Mrs. O'Brien and saw her. He showed her a letter received by the Supt. and purporting to be written by her husband, complaining of the conduct of certain neighbours, breaking down the ditches so that their animals could trespass on his lands, etc., and asking if he would kindly allow the Guards to give the place some attention. It would have the effect of keeping them off. Witness then questioned her. He hadn't cautioned her at that stage.  
Mr. Hodnett strongly objected to any evidence of what she said without being cautioned.

The Justice—Had you made up your mind to charge her at that time?—No, sir.  
The Justice said that Mr. Hodnett's objection would be noted.  
Witness, continuing, deposed that he asked her didn't her husband write that and she replied he didn't, she wrote for him herself. He then produced the notices received by Murphy and Healy, and pointed out the similarity of the handwriting in the letter to the Supt. She said—"I wrote those also." He then cautioned her and asked her for a statement in writing of her admissions (produced). He then wrote them down read them over and she signed them (the statement was to the effect that she had written the three letters at her husband's request).

Cross-examined by Mr. Hodnett—The husband was alive then; he died shortly after. He took no part in the interview.  
Mr. Casey—I ask your Worship to hold that I have established my case.  
Mr. Hodnett—I ask you not to come to any decision in any case until you have heard the boy's case.  
The Justice said he had suggested that the conspiracy charge should be dropped. He didn't ask Mr. Casey to do that now. He thought that the two

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YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL.

TENDERS FOR HOUSES.

FISHERMEN'S GRIEVANCES.

Present—Messrs. P. J. O'Gorman, P.C., Chairman; H. Savage; T. Beausang, J. R. Smyth, P.C.; E. P. Lynch, M. Ahern, W. O'Sullivan, R. Power, D. McCarthy, E. D. Condon, J. Forrest, J. Daly, J. Whelan, Capt. C. Watson, T. Murphy, R. C. Farrell, Vice-Chairman, T. K. Keane, solr.

Wages Etc.  
A cheque for £70 15s. 4d., wages, etc., for week was passed on the proposition of Mr. McCarthy, seconded by Mr. Smyth.

Tenders For Houses.  
Three tenders were received for the erection of 28 houses under the Housing Acts.  
Before the tenders were opened, some discussion took place regarding outside contractors. It seemed to be the prevailing opinion that if a local contractor were slightly over an outsider, the former should get preference.

The following were then read—  
No. 1.—£9,493 12s. 9d.; No. 2.—£9,600 and No. 3.—£7,745 3s. 8d.

The names were then given as follows—No. 1 Mr. James Walsh, Cork; No. 2 Mr. P. Kenneally, Youghal; No. 3 Messrs. Murray & Sons, do.

The Clerk said that No. 1 didn't say whether brick or concrete was to be used, so they must assume it was concrete.

Mr. Smyth—No; I can answer that. The Clerk said that No. 2 would be built in brick for £45 per house extra—that was £420. No. 3 would charge £400 extra for brick. That would leave the lowest tender at £8,151 3s. 8d., Architects estimate was £9,635 11s. 6d., but that included extra work on sewerage.

Mr. Power proposed the acceptance of the lowest tender, that of Messrs. Murray, also that the work be done in brick, subject to the sanction of the L.G. Mr. Smyth, their colleague had speculated largely in the Brickworks and it was very right they should give him every encouragement.

Mr. Beausang said he had great pleasure in seconding the proposition. The Chairman said they were all delighted to know that the Youghal Brickworks were again at work, and it afforded them all great pleasure to have brick used in the New Housing Scheme. That meant so much needed employment in the locality.

Mr. Whelan said that the action of the Council in having brick used would have the endorsement of every ratepayer in the town.

Mr. Power said that the local firm, Messrs. Murray, deserved to be congratulated on having secured the contract. They were good employers and deserved any compliment that could be paid them.

The Chairman said he had great pleasure in declaring the tender of Messrs. Murray unanimously accepted. They were a capital firm, gave good employment and did good work.

Mr. Smyth thanked his colleagues for their kind remarks and complimented them on the practical interest they had always displayed in the welfare of the town they served. Keeping the work at home meant spending the money amongst their own people, who, as they all well knew, needed it badly. Charity began at home.

Mr. Daly—it will be a better job anyway (hear, hear).

Clearance Orders.  
A letter was read from the L.G., stating that instructions had been given for the preparation of Orders affecting without modification the following Clearance Areas:—(a) Pender's Lane, (b) Murphy's Row, etc., (c) Old Castle or Carey's Lane.

Train Service.  
Arising out of a discussion on the condition and improvement of the Front Strand Road.

The Chairman said it appeared that the Railway Co. intended terminating their summer service at once. Considering the bad weather that prevailed in August and early during the present month, they couldn't be blamed for coming to such a decision. However, now that they were having such glorious weather—a regular "Indian Summer"—he had been asked to bring the matter before the Council with a view to suggesting to the Company that they might see their way to keep on the summer service to the end of September.

This was unanimously agreed to.

Housing Conditions.  
A letter was read from Mr. W. J. Barry, solr., Midleton, on behalf of Mr. J. Daly, South Main Street, with reference to certain property which had been condemned by the M.O.H., of which the Council intended applying for Clearance Orders. His client had effected considerable improvements recently and he asked for details of their further requirements.

After a short discussion the letter was marked "noted."

Clerk Of Works.  
In connection with the appointment of a Clerk of Works for the New Houses.

Cases should be taken together whether the charge of conspiracy was established or not. That was in the young fellows favour, and he might have a suggestion to make.

It was now 5.45 and the further hearing was adjourned.

Mr. Hodnett—I is a stale charge as it is, and the sooner it is disposed of the better.

Mrs. O'Brien was required to give bail, herself in £25 and one surety in a like amount.

HAVE YOU SOLVED YOUR NEW SUIT

PROBLEM?

IF NOT LET US DO IT FOR YOU.  
Our Tweeds, Worsted and Serges are all Guaranteed to give Satisfaction.

WE ARE NOW SHOWING A BEAUTIFUL RANGE OF SUITINGS IN ALL THE LATEST DESIGNS BY ALL THE LEADING IRISH MAKERS.

A Big Selection of Ardfinnan Suitings. Suit lengths from 40/- to £3 10/-.

Beautiful Flannels, Light and Dark Grey Shades, 54" to 56" wide.

An Enormous range of Clayton's far-famed Worsted, in all latest colours, Blue, Grey, Brown, and D.K. Mixtures.

In our Ready-made Department can be seen all the latest in Men's Flannel Trousers and Sports Coats, latest Grey and Brown, Smart Check Sports Coats.

Boys Suits in Navy and Brown, Greyish Mixture, all made in Ireland. Prices from 17/11 to 35/-.

Call to the GAELIC OUTFITTING STORES, where you get double satisfaction and Value for your money.

M. FRAHER,

GENERAL DRAPERS AND SPORTS OUTFITTERS.

Square, Dungarvan.

Coffey & Beresford

DO YOUR SHOPPING WITH US, THE NOTED HOUSE WHERE YOU WILL GET THE BEST VALUE IN BOOTS, SHOES, SHIRTS, AND OVERCOATS.

ASK TO SEE OUR NEW RANGE OF LADIES SHOES AT 10/6 PER PAIR, ALSO OUR RANGE OF MEN'S WINTER BOOTS AT 12/11 PER PAIR. YOU WILL BE CONVINCED THAT THOSE GOODS ARE UNBEATABLE AT THE PRICE.

Small Profit Warehouse,  
MAIN STREET.

RODIN KILLS RATS AND MICE  
From all Chemists 9/- 1/6 3/- & 6/-  
MANUFACTURED IN DUBLIN

P. MOLLOY & SONS.

SCULPTORS,  
CALLAN and Dungarvan.  
Eng to Antiques They  
HAVE OPENED A BRANCH YARD IN JOHN STREET, KILKENNY  
AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF MONUMENTS IN MARBLE, LIMESTONE AND GRANITE.  
CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY.  
MODERATE PRICES. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.

T. FLYNN & SON,  
FAMILY BUTCHER,  
SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

A CONSTANT SUPPLY OF BEST BEEF AND MUTTON KEPT ALL THE YEAR ROUND.  
Also LAMB and YEAL When in Season.  
ONLY ONE QUALITY—THE BEST.  
IMPORTANT NOTICE.  
WE PAY THE HIGHEST PRICES FOR ALL CLASSES OF HIDES and SKINS. A TRIAL SOLICITED.

NOTE ADDRESS:—  
CORNER OF MAIN ST., AND SQUARE.

ESTABLISHED OVER 100 YEARS.

R. O'Keeffe & Sons,

WATERFORD AND LIMERICK,  
DUNGARVAN, & C.

Inquiries for Monuments, Crosses, Headstones, Etc., in Marble, Limestone and Granite. Executed in all parts of the Country. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE. Renovations and additional Inscriptions are Executed Anywhere.  
ALL WORK EXECUTED UNDER PERSONAL SUPERVISION.

All Communications addressed to: RICHARD O'KEEFE, WATERFORD. Telephone—O'Connell, Midleton St., Waterford.

**CAPPOQUIN NOTES.**

**OPENING OF THE DANCING SEASON.**

The annual Sunday night practice dances under the auspices of the Rowing Club were formally inaugurated last Sunday when a grand Cinderella Dance was held in the Boathouse Hall which proved a most delightful "Curtain Raiser" for the coming season. The event was generously supported by large numbers of the young ladies from the town and surrounding districts, whilst a large party of ladies and gentlemen from Fermoy, who were returning from a football match in Waterford, also attended. The Nightingale Orchestra, Lisimore, discoursed a very bright programme of music.

**MINOR FOOTBALL CLUB'S VICTORY.**

The "Blackwater Rovers" Minor Football Club won a notable victory on Sunday, when they defeated a fast and scientific Dungarvan team by the narrow margin of one point (6 points to 1 goal 2 points) in the final for the Minor Football Championship of the Western Division of the County.

This is the first year in which a minor football Club has been affiliated in Cappoquin, and the great success of the youngsters on Sunday caused much jubilation here, and their performance can be mainly attributed to the care and attention bestowed on their training by their coach and trainer, Mr. P. Dineen, who, as well as all the members of the team deserves great credit for their success in their first year's championship.

**TWO GREAT MATCHES FOR NEXT SUNDAY.**

The Cappoquin Sportsfield will be the venue on Sunday, 23rd, inst., for two important matches for the finals of the Western Divisional Championships in junior football and junior hurling which should provide a big day for the town.

The football contest will be between Kinsalebeg-Clashmore v. Sligh Gú, at 2.45 (S.T.), while the hurling match will be between Dungarvan and Lisimore, commencing at 4 p.m. (S.T.). The four teams engaged have all shown remarkably good form in the eliminating contests from which they have emerged so successfully, so that both matches should easily prove the best seen in Cappoquin for many years.

**MINOR HURLING MATCH POSTPONED.**

The match between Tallow and Four-Mile-Water for the final of the minor hurling championship for the Western Division, which had been fixed for Cappoquin on last Sunday, had to be postponed by Mr. Whelan, Secretary, Co. Board, as it was found the notices given to these teams were too short, the fixture being made only on the previous Sunday in Lisimore.

A fresh date for the match will be fixed at a meeting of the Divisional Board to be held after next Sunday's matches.

**HORSE KILLED BY LIGHTNING.**

In the course of a severe thunderstorm which broke over this district on last Friday night, a thoroughbred filly by "Sunblaze" out of "Bachelor's Daisy," the property of Mr. P. Walsh, Cappoquin, was killed by lightning in a field at Carrigeen, near the town, where the animal was grazing.

Several other horses were in the field at the time, but escaped unscathed, and the external marks of lightning on the filly were so slight that it was only after a thorough examination of the carcass by Mr. C. P. Hynes, V.S., that the cause of death could be ascertained. Mr. P. Walsh is one of our best-known and most popular sportsmen, and a great supporter of racing.

**A FIERCE RAINSTORM.**

Following on the heels of the thunderstorm on Friday night, a fierce rainstorm burst over the town and district on Sunday night, the like of which has not been experienced for many years. The weather remained dry, but blustery during the evening, but as the night advanced, black and ominous clouds raced across the sky, and by a strong south-westery wind. Between 10 and 11 o'clock the storm broke in real earnest, and for several hours torrential rain fell as if from a cloud-burst. When the Cinderella Dance in the Boathouse Hall finished about 1 o'clock, many of those who had come considerable distances found it utterly impossible to go home while those living in the town and who had only short distances to travel, received a terrible drenching before they reached their homes.

**DEPARTURE OF POPULAR VISITOR.**

Mr. E. A. ("Fonce") Begley, who had been home on a holiday from New York, after an unbroken absence of 31 years, returned to the States by the American liner, Washington, last Friday. Although the greater part of his holiday had been spent with his sister, Mrs. M. A. Merrin, Clashmore, Mr. Begley found time to spend a week in Cappoquin, his native town, where he was grieved to find that most of his intimate friends of boyhood days had "crossed the Bourne" whence there is no returning.

**NO ARRESTS.**

Following the cutting of two telegraph poles on the railway line at Kibree, on Wednesday night, 12th inst., a rumour was widely circulated the following day that a young man in Cappoquin had been arrested in connection with the affair.

This rumour was without the slightest foundation, as the only thing that

**THE ANNUITIES.**

Speaking at a meeting in Mitchelstown last Sunday week.

Comdt. Cronin, who was accorded a rousing reception, said:—"Forty-seven years ago, this month the streets of Mitchelstown streamed red with the blood of Irishmen, shot down without provocation, massacred in cold blood by the agents of the British Crown. They were Irishmen, who had assembled to voice a peaceful protest against the policy of tyranny and coercion which was depriving them of their sole means of existence. They broke no law by assembling there, they came simply to hear the Plan of Campaign expounded by their leaders, by John Dillon, whose son he was proud to be with on this platform today (cheers), and by others. Yet three of their number, one an old man, and one still a mere boy, were foully murdered here by the henchmen of Bloody Balfour. That was 1887. There was a very special significance in commemorating this year the Mitchelstown massacre of 1887, for this year, again, Irishmen, and Corkmen, have fallen in rather similar circumstances. They fell, and one of them gave up his life like the Mitchelstown martyrs, almost 50 years ago to assert an inalienable right of the Irish people, the right to live, and the right to protest against being prevented from earning a livelihood. "I say it now, and I say it with full deliberation," said the Comdt., "that there was far less excuse for the killing of Michael Lynch, far less reason why Cork should again be plunged into sorrow, than there was on that fatal and terrible day in Mitchelstown 47 years ago." Let us remember the martyrs of Mitchelstown, but let us remember with them the martyrs whose blood has reddened the ground in Cork as a result, not of any political conspiracy, not of any contempt for the law on the part of the people, but of the callous and unfair policy of the Government towards the farmers, who are being driven into destitution and despair. A wave of horror and indignation swept over all Ireland at the foul deed of Balfour's henchmen, England and Balfour's henchmen; but Irishmen were stricken with sorrow and horror. Just as no true Irishman was found to defend the Mitchelstown murders, so should no Irishman hesitate to condemn what happened a few weeks ago and to demand that the case should be investigated before the courts of the country. If ever there was a case in which the Military Tribunal might exercise its powers, this is it. He referred to the fact that before the Coroner's jury had time to return a verdict a Minister of Mr. de Valera's Government rushed on to a public platform and prejudiced the whole case, just as Balfour did in 1887. In spite of this, the cause for which Mr. Lynch gave his life, the cause of fair play and justice, the cause for which his comrades shed their blood, will go on, even though all the historic tricks and dodges, and all the historic barbarities are tried against us (hear, hear). The Blueshirts, standing at the grave of Michael Lynch, pledged their faith to the cause for which he died. To the cause for which the men of Mitchelstown died 47 years ago: the cause of the plain Irish citizen, who deserves to be allowed to live his own life, in his own way, supporting himself and his dependants by honest work. We want no growth of angry passion, we want no disorder or violence. We want to face the facts and remove the evils that are now causing unrest and to abandon a policy that is unjust and oppressive. They want peace and tranquillity, they wanted all agitation and excitement to disappear, but they cannot be expected to stand unmoved when neighbours, both farmers and labourers, are being reduced to beggary and despair, and are being deprived of stock, without which their land will become totally unproductive (hear, hear and cheers).

The Justice said he took a serious view of a man going into a public house and producing a revolver. But for the good character he had got from the Dublin Supt. he would send him to jail. He ordered defendant to repay £2 15s. Od., costs incurred by the State in the case. He would fix the fine to be imposed on defendant next court.

**REVOLVER PRODUCED IN PUBLIC HOUSE.**

At Carrick-on-Suir District Court on Monday before Mr. F. J. MacCabe, D.J., Supt. Feor, Clonmel, charged Francis Hanlon, with illegal possession of a revolver and five rounds of ammunition. Defendant was a pawnbroker's assistant in Dublin. He is a native of Carrick-on-Suir where he was on holidays on the date of the alleged offence (July 15th last).

Mr. Quirke, solr., for defendant, said his client admitted having had the revolver and the ammunition. The revolver and ammunition had belonged to a brother of defendant's who was in the I.R.A. and was shot in Kilkenny jail some years ago. Defendant had known where the revolver had been since his brother's death. When on holidays in Carrick-on-Suir on July he got the revolver and cleaned it up. He had intended to get a license for it in Dublin and sell it to a gunsmith.

Supt. Feor, said defendant produced the loaded revolver from his pocket at Mrs. O'Shea's public house at Faugheen, on Sunday July 15th and said he cared about no one. Later on three farmers sons took the revolver from him at a cross roads dance near Faugheen and held him until the Guards arrested him.

Supt. Callaghan of the Dublin Garda stated he had made inquiries in Dublin about defendant. He has been 10 years a pawnbroker's assistant in Maribow St. His character is very good.

The Justice said he took a serious view of a man going into a public house and producing a revolver. But for the good character he had got from the Dublin Supt. he would send him to jail. He ordered defendant to repay £2 15s. Od., costs incurred by the State in the case. He would fix the fine to be imposed on defendant next court.

**LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER.**

**VACANCIES FOR INSPECTORS UNDER NEW BILL.**

Following the passage of the Slaughter of Cattle and Sheep Bill by the Dail on Wednesday, there are vacancies in the Department of Agriculture for not less than 120 persons as temporary assistant cattle and meat supervisors, who will be appointed on the results of an open competitive examination, to be held by the Civil Service Commissioners. The remuneration is £5 10s. Od., per week, and the age limits 25 to 45. There will be a written examination, to be followed by an interview by a selection board set up by the Civil Service Commissioners. Candidates must have a good elementary education, a good knowledge of livestock as produced in Saorstát Éireann, and acquainted with local and general conditions under which cattle and sheep are marketed, and with the classes of animals usually sold for slaughter. Those wishing to enter for the examination must do so on the official form, which must be lodged with the Civil Service Commission by the 29th September.

**FEEDING YOUNG PIGS.**

There is no surer way of turning small pigs against their food than to give them too much at a time—more, that is, than they are prepared to clear up quickly on each occasion. That is why the common method of tipping the food into the trough and going away without waiting to see what happens is a bad one. It always pays to stay a little to see how the pigs deal with their food, and when that habit is practised it is at once noticed when there is anything wrong with any of the pigs. If, say, small pigs are being fed twice a day and too much is given to them at their first meal, some of this will be left lying about for the greater part of the day and all of it may not be cleared up even when the next meal is given. This means that the food left over will become sour, especially in warm weather, and if more be tipped on top of it the whole will be spoiled. "Little and often" is a good motto where the feeding of little pigs is concerned, and care should be taken that the food should be mixed not too long before it is wanted. In hot weather wet food will often go sour in the space of a few hours. Further, it should be remembered that when any food is found left in the trough when the next feeding time comes round all of it should be removed before any fresh food is given. That which is taken away need not be wasted, for it may be given to older pigs without doing them any harm.

For small pigs, at any rate, metal troughs are always to be preferred to those made of wood, for the latter unless frequently washed, will in course of time become foul enough to taint the food. The metal trough, if of a good strong type, is always the more economical in the long run, for, if properly treated, it will last a lifetime, and being so easily cleaned when necessary, it involves very little labour compared with the wooden utensil, which is always requiring attention in one form or another.

**TRIBUTE TO INSURANCE OFFICIAL.**

At Carrick-on-Suir District Court on Monday, Mr. McCabe, D.J., said he saw Miss Grehan, Insurance Inspector, Waterford, in Court. He congratulated her on her promotion to the now important position. She had always shown remarkable efficiency in the conduct of her cases. Miss Grehan—Thank you very much, sir.

**Catch Crop for Early Spring.**

NOW IS THE TIME TO SOW WINTER VETCHES FOR EARLY SPRING. THEY CAN BE MIXED WITH EITHER RYE OR OATS AND MAKE A VERY PLENTIFUL CROP WHEN FEEDING IS SCARCE. WE ADVISE OUR CUSTOMERS TO SOW EARLY IN ORDER TO GET THE FULL BENEFIT.

PRICES ARE VERY LOW AND WILL GIVE WONDERFUL RESULTS.

**HARPUR BROS., SEED MERCHANTS.**

48 The Quay, Waterford.

**STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.**

In The Goods Of

The Very Reverend Denis Canon Whelan D.D., late of Cappoquin in the County of Waterford Parish Priest, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN pursuant to the Statute 22 and 23 Vic. Cap. 35 that all persons claiming to be creditors of or otherwise having any claim or demand against the estate of the above-named deceased who died on or about the 30th day of May 1934, are hereby required to furnish (in writing) on or before the 8th of October, 1934, the particulars of such claim or demands to the undersigned Solicitors for Reverend Nicholas Power of St. John's College, Waterford, and the Reverend Thomas Dunphy, C.C., Cappoquin, the Executors of the Will with one Codicil of deceased to whom Probate thereof was on the 29th day of August, 1934, granted forth of the Waterford District Registry of the High Court of Justice (Probate) Saorstát Éireann. AND NOTICE IS HEREBY FURTHER GIVEN that after the said 8th day of October next the Executors will proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased among the persons entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims and demands of which notice shall have been given as above required.

Dated this 30th day of August 1934.  
E. A. RYAN & CO.  
Solicitors for the said Executors, 27 South Frederick Street, Dublin, and Dungarvan, Co. Waterford.

**CO. COUNCIL OF WATERFORD SUPPLEMENTARY AGRICULTURAL GRANT, 1934-35 CREDIT NOTES.**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Credit Notes, applicable to the First and Second Moieties of the Poor Rate, are now being issued to Ratepayers in respect of the Land Valuation above £20 that received no employment allowance.

These Credit Notes will be accepted by the Rate Collectors in lieu of cash for the amounts shown thereon. They should be carefully retained and presented to the Rate Collectors when payment of Rates is being made. Full instructions are given on the Credit Notes, and on no account will duplicates be issued.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary, Co. Council. County Secretary's Office, Dungarvan, 20th September, 1934.

**ECHOES OF RECENT DISTURBANCES AT CARRICK.**

At Carrick-on-Suir District Court on Monday before Mr. F. J. MacCabe, D.J.

Mr. J. A. Power, solr., applied to the Justice to reduce the fine of £3 imposed at the previous court on Wm. Phelan, Newtown, near Carrick-on-Suir. Defendant was one of a number of farmers sons who were charged at the last court with assaulting James Bagge, a Sheriff's bailiff in the execution of his duty at Carrick-on-Suir railway station.

Mr. Power solr., said Mr. Phelan is a small farmer with a big family. He is very poor. The Justice declined to reduce the fine and said defendants were lucky they were not sent to goal. He gave Mr. Phelan three months to pay the £3 fine.

It was mentioned that all the defendants in the cases arising out of the assault on the bailiff completed the bonds to keep the peace for 12 months as directed at last court.

In the cases of the eleven men from Carrick-on-Suir—members of the Blue Shirt organisation, who were ordered at last court to enter into bonds to keep the peace for 12 months, the Court Registrar (Mr. O'Keefe) stated that eight of the defendants had completed the bonds to keep the peace. Three had not done so. They were—Ed. Moroney, James Sullivan and Patrick Cash.

The Justice said those men had had a long time to enter into bail and had not done so. Unless they completed the sureties by that (Monday) night they would go to goal for 14 days each.

**WATERFORD CO. COUNCIL.**

AUTUMN DIPPING PERIOD, 1934.

YOUGHAL No. 2 DISTRICT.

DOUBLE DIPPING.

The Veterinary Inspector for Youghal No. 2 District, will attend at the following Sheep Dipping Centres to supervise the Dipping and to issue the necessary certificates.

Dipping commences each day at 10 o'clock. Nocolbrand Dip will be used. A charge of 2d. per sheep will be made.

Owners who fail to Dip their Sheep in accordance with the Act, will be prosecuted.

**FIRST DIPPING.**

Friday September 21st—Piltown.  
Saturday September 22nd—Cherry-mount Cross Roads.

**SECOND DIPPING.**

Tuesday September 25th—Grange.  
Thursday September 27th—Clashmore.

Friday September 28th—Piltown.  
Saturday September 29th—Cherry-mount Cross Roads.

By Order, M. A. FOLEY, Clerk to Local Authority. Waterford Co. Council.

**CO. COUNCIL OF WATERFORD.**

Notice Publishing Time And Place Of Audit.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Audit of the Accounts of the above-named Public Body for the financial period ended the 31st day of March, 1934, will be opened in the County Council Offices, Dungarvan, by Sean O Muirhuile, Esq., Local Government Auditor, on the 21st day of September, 1934, at the hour of 10 o'clock, a.m., when and where objections to any matter contained in the said several Accounts will be heard. The Accounts will be open during office hours, for seven days before the Audit, to the inspection of all persons interested.

Dated the 13th day of September, 1934.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary.

**CO. WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE.**

**LIME SUBSIDY SCHEME.**

A sum of £200 has been made available to the above-mentioned Committee for the purpose of subsidising the purchase of Lime for Agricultural purposes during the coming Autumn; and to assist farmers in the purchase of Lime the Committee will grant a subsidy of 1/- per barrel. The maximum amount which will be given to any one applicant will be 16 barrels.

Application must be made on the prescribed form, which must be completed and returned to the undersigned not later than 22nd September, 1934.

By Order, J. O'DWYER, Secretary. Courthouse, Dungarvan, 12th September, 1934.

**WATERFORD DISTRICT MENTAL HOSPITAL.**

**TENDERS INVITED FOR THE SUPPLY OF BEEF AND MUTTON.**

Tenders are invited for the supply of the above in accordance with the description of same contained in the Tender Form.

The contract is for a period of three months ending the 31st December next.

Tenders endorsed tender for Beef & Mutton will be received up to the hour of ten o'clock a.m. on Monday the 24th September, 1934.

Tenders will not be accepted by hand but must be posted and the conditions on same will be strictly enforced. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted. THOMAS F. CASEY, Clerk. Offices of the Mental Hospital, Waterford, 17th September, 1934.

We invite you to inspect the MANY WONDERFUL

FREE GIFTS

Stamp Collectors.

in store for our Stamp Collectors.

Remember these Stamps cost you nothing and you pay no more for our Goods.

ECONOMICAL Shopping List.

38 STAMPS FREE WITH

1lb Bonus Tea  
3lbs Sugar  
1lb Pot of New Season's Raspberry Jam ... For 2/8

39 STAMPS FREE WITH

1lb Bonus Tea  
3lbs Sugar  
2lbs Sausages ... For 3/

39 STAMPS FREE WITH

1lb Bonus Tea  
3lbs Sugar  
3lbs Soap (red or white) FULL WEIGHT.  
2 Boxes of Matches ... For 3/

79 STAMPS FREE WITH

1lb Bonus Tea  
6lbs Sugar  
7lbs Best Flour  
1lb Margarine  
1lb Cleaned Currants  
1lb Cleaned Raisins  
Puddings ... For 6/

78 STAMPS FREE WITH

1lb Bonus Tea  
6lbs Sugar  
2lbs Pork Sausages  
2lbs Black or White Puddings For 6/4

L. & N. Tea Co.

St. Mary Street, Dungarvan.

CARLOW, CARRICK-ON-SUIR, NEW ROSS, NENAGH, TRAMORE, KILKENNY, THURLES, YOUGHAL.

Phone 1001 Cork. And Waterford 132

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