



# Dungarvan Observer

## MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE

Dungarvan Observer

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SATURDAY, AUGUST 11, 1934.

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### DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

Present—Mr. M. Morrissey, Chairman, Messrs. J. Christopher, J. Mansfield, Patk. Byrne, J. F. Foley, M. Glancy, J. J. Crotty, T. McCarthy, P. Quann, D. Foley, J. Butler, Patk. O'Dwyer, J. Dahill, J. Hayes.

#### PAYSHEET.

A paysheet for £21 3s. 4d., was passed.

#### LOUGHMORE HOUSING.

Mr. Butler drew attention to a sum of £2 wages paid to the caretaker of the above from the general account, and held it should be charged to the Housing account.

The Council agreed and directed the Clerk to debit these wages to the Housing account. The amount already paid to be refunded to the general account.

#### USE OF HALL.

An application for the use of the Hall for the week commencing Aug. 20th, 1934, from the Irish Revue and Variety Co., was referred to the Clerk. The U.I.P. (Dungarvan Branch) were granted the use of the Hall on Sunday 12th August.

#### MINI DIRT TEST.

Mr. R. P. Byrne, V.S., submitted a Mini Dirt Test on sample of milk taken from Mr. Patrick Curran, Glenmore.

The test was considered very satisfactory.

#### SEWER AT STRANDSIDE NORTH.

Thomas Cashman, called attention to the condition of the sewer from his yard, and also to the pipes on the fore-shore.

The B.S. was directed to attend to the matter, and to extend the sewer on the fore-shore.

#### COONEY'S LOUGH.

On the proposition of Mr. McCarthy, seconded by Mr. Crotty, the Council decided to clean and level Cooney's Lough and have grass seed spread thereon for the purpose of making it a recreation ground for children.

#### EXCURSION TO DUNGARVAN.

The Stationmaster at Dungarvan wrote stating a "Sea Breeze" excursion would be run from Waterford on the 2nd August. He suggested that much benefit would accrue to Dungarvan if those trips were made popular and amusements provided for the visitors.

Much discussion regarding the provision of amusements took place and the Clerk was directed to write to the Stationmaster requesting timely notice of the next excursion.

#### ABBEYSIDE SEWERS.

The B.S. reported he inspected the sewers going on to the strand at Strandside South. There are six sewers between the railway level crossing and Abbeyside school. Of these only one might be considered not a nuisance.

The matter was deferred to a future meeting.

#### TENANTS FOR NEW HOUSES.

Mr. M. O'Meara, Rent Collector, submitted list of tenants for the new houses at Loughmore.

After going into the list, the Council agreed that all were residents of the slum area.

The Collector also reported that all tenants with the exception of seven had the necessary sureties.

#### LOUGHMORE HOUSING.

With regard to the claim of Mr. O'Reilly, Contractor, for £120 in respect of drawing water from the spring to the building site as he was unable to get sufficient water from the town supply.

The Council decided to offer Mr. O'Reilly £100 without prejudice for providing water.

#### ARCHITECT'S TRAVELLING EXPENSES.

With regard to the claim of Mr. Murphy, Architect, to the Housing Scheme for £66 14s. 8d., travelling expenses, the committee appointed to deal with the matter decided to recommend to the Council to refuse payment.

The Council approved the committee's recommendation.

#### MINOR FOOTBALL.

On next Sunday, 12th inst., a great minor football match will be played in the Cappoquin Sportsfield between Fermoy and the "Blackwater Rovers", Cappoquin, commencing at 3.30 (S.T.).

Those teams have already met on two occasions within recent months, the first match played in Cappoquin resulting in a draw at 11 points each, while in the second match Fermoy won a hard-fought game on their own grounds by several points.

The third meeting between such fast and scientific teams should provide a splendid match on Sunday, and we hope there will be a large attendance on the occasion, as admission to the field is only the modest sum of 3d.

### DUNGARVAN DISTRICT COURT.

#### A LADY IN THE CASE.

DUNGARVAN MAN GETS JAIL FOR WIFE DESSERTION.

WOULD NOT RETURN TO HIS WIFE.

The story of how a Dungarvan man left home a few years ago, leaving his wife and family a charge on the rates since and his discovery in a van near Waterford recently, was related at the District Court on Wednesday before Mr. Troy, D.J.

James Duggan, formerly of Buttery street, Dungarvan, was charged with deserting his wife and family and causing them to be maintained out of the rates.

Supt. Walsh, prosecuted.

Mrs. Nora Duggan, Buttery street, said she was married to the defendant James Duggan, in the P. parish Church, Dungarvan 29 years ago. After her marriage she lived with her husband in Lord Edward street. She had nine children. Her husband was always with her and was not bad until he made up with this other woman 4 years ago. After her husband left her, her house fell down and she was obliged to go to the County Home, where she spent 8 months. She took three of her children to the County Home with her. After leaving the County Home she went on lodgings, and later her daughter got her a house in Buttery street. After coming out of the County Home she was getting 8/- a week relief and when she got a house she got 12/- a week relief. At present she had only 10/- a week. She lodged a complaint with the Guards in July about her husband.

Mr. Troy—Why did he go away?

Witness—He was nagging at me over this other woman.

Mr. Troy—There was a lady in the case then?

Witness—There was.

Defendant said he did not want to ask his wife any questions.

Mr. M. Dea, Assistance Officer, said in December, 1930, Mrs. Duggan applied to him for Home Assistance, and she was in receipt of Assistance for a few months until she went into the Co. Home. On coming out again in November, 1931, she got Assistance and was getting it since. She had 12/- a week, but now it is reduced to 10/- a week.

Duggan said it was the one money she was getting the whole time while he was there as when he was gone.

Mr. Troy—Is that so?

Mr. Dea—I cannot say.

Duggan—It was she put me away as she would not live with me and I had to go some place. I don't see what I can do, as if I go back to her it is the same money she will get and if it would not keep her it would not keep him.

Guard Begley said on the 30th July he went to Waterford and located the defendant there at Lacken Road. He had a van—a good van.

Supt. Walsh—Did you see any one else with him?

Witness—I saw a woman.

Any children?—I saw three children. I took him into custody and he made no statement.

Duggan—The van is not mine.

Mr. Troy—Whose is it?

Duggan—It belongs to the woman I was with.

You left your wife and family?—No, but my wife put me away.

Why?—Over the other woman.

Mr. Troy—You left your wife for the other woman?

Duggan—I had to leave her when she put me away and when the Committee of the Town got after me. The Priests put me away.

Mr. Troy—Because you were carrying on with this other lady?

Duggan—I was supposed to be carrying on with her at the time.

Mr. Troy—It looks like it.

Duggan—I was sleeping out at the time and had no where to go and this woman (his wife) said she would not live with him.

Mr. Troy—There seems to be no prospect of this man doing anything for his wife according to his own story.

Examined by Supt. Walsh—Did you tell the Guard the van was yours?—No. Did you say when removed in custody that this woman's father might take the van?—He might take it off her.

You were more concerned in protecting this van than in looking after your wife and family?—No.

Did you ever work?—I never did except in Dungarvan.

At what did you work?—At the docks below there the same as every one else.

Can't you get work on the docks still?—No. I was refused. Further he said he was getting relief about 12 years.

Where did this woman get the van when you say is her property?—Her father had 2 or 3 of them.

Have you a horse?—No. She has a horse she got for nothing.

### Slaughter of Cattle.

#### ONE HUNDRED INSPECTORS TO BE APPOINTED.

The Slaughter of Cattle and Sheep Bill, 1934, was taken in the Dail on Wednesday.

In reply to Mr. Belton, Dr. Ryan (Minister for agriculture) said that inspectors would be recruited through the Civil Service Commission, and further, would have to pass a board in reference to their knowledge of cattle. The Department would point out that they wanted men with a practical knowledge of cattle. Probably 100 inspectors would be required, and they would be advertised for in the ordinary way by the Civil Service Commission. He agreed that the job was an expert's job.

Mr. Dillon said that it would take 1,000 inspectors to do the work. They were being asked to give the Minister authority to appoint an unlimited number of inspectors at a salary yet to be defined to examine every beast and sheep in the country. It was all because Mr. Elliott said that it could be done and that was sufficient for the Minister.

Dr. Ryan said that they had a different problem from Mr. Elliott's and not a single section was the same as his Bill. The men, added, would be paid about £5 10s. a week, plus travelling expenses.

Mr. Belton—What, £5 10s. a week? Every single one of them will take bribes. They should get £500 or £1,000 a year to keep them above bribery.

Dr. Ryan said that there were men in the country who even if they were only getting £1 a week would not take bribes. Deputy Belton, if he was moving in honest circles, would know that.

Mr. Belton said they were offering £5 10s. a week to make cattle honest. Supposing a man only earning £5 10s. a week was offered by a big cattle man £20 to allow his cattle out, did the Minister contemplate that, employed in a temporary capacity, they would be proof against such a temptation?

Mr. Smith—Compare them with a Customs official.

Mr. Belton said that a Customs official was supervised by a man above. There had been traffic in licences before and could there not be trafficking under this measure? The Minister would meet them that would give £20 to get a job and make a good thing out of it. Not a member of the House but knew that that was true. If they did not get a good type of man to do the work it would only be corruption from beginning to end.

Mr. Dillon said that the position was rapidly developing wherein the citizen would not be able to engage in any legal activity whatever without a licence of one sort or another. Sooner or later people would rise against it and there would be a political burst up.

#### WHO WILL PAY THE LEVY.

On the section imposing a levy on cattle and sheep slaughtered for consumption at home.

Mr. Belton said that he would like to know how the Minister reasoned out that the consumer would pay. If the Minister would fix a price at the world price or Birkenhead Market price of beef and mutton, and added a levy of £1 a head in the case of cattle and 5s. in the case of sheep, the butcher or the consumer would pay the levy, but if the Minister did not fix the price at the world market it would be the producer who would pay. The producer had to accept from the Government here a standard fixed price of 15s. less than what he would have to accept if they had a common sense Government in office.

Dr. Ryan, in reply, said that the butcher would be no worse under the Bill than he was now. There was no compulsion on any butcher to buy a certain animal. If he believed an animal was tubercular he could leave it. He did not know how Deputy Belton made out his figure of 15s. If the Deputy would not exaggerate so much he might be taken seriously.

The section was carried on a division by 44 votes to 33.

#### MADE A KNIGHT OF COLOMBUS.

An esteemed correspondent in exile asks us to accept the hereunder report on a County Waterford man, who is in deed, word and action an asset to the County:

On June 16th, Mr. Michael Gerard Healy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Healy, Main Street, Lismore, was admitted into the Brotherhood of the Knights of Columbus at their Hotel west 51 Street, N.Y.C.

District Deputy Mr. T. Coogan, was officiating on that night. Mr. Healy is an active member of the Waterford Association in New York, and a delegate to the United Irish Counties Association.

He is very much interested in the continued progress of the Irish race in the U.S., and has always been a willing and faithful worker in the activities of his association and clubs. In the business field this young man has shown an excellent record, as he is to-day an executive with one of the large Metropolitan Department Stores.

He received his early education at the Christian Brothers School, Lismore, and later studied at New York University.

The foregoing information was furnished by Mr. Donovan and, at the K. of C. Hotel west 51 Street, but same was not hard to get as the young man is very well known.

Assuring you that the letter contains nothing but the truth.

T. POWERS.

### Strike Preparations.

#### WATERFORD BUILDING TROUBLES.

Unless a last-minute settlement is effected, all the indications point to the dispute that exists between the master builders and their labourers in Waterford on the question of increased wages culminating in a strike on Monday next. The Builders Labourers' section of the local branch of the I.T. and G.W.U., after reviewing the position appointed a Strike Committee and decided to call a general meeting on Sunday next at 12.30 to arrange for pickets. The Secretary, Mr. T. Dunne, T.C., was instructed to issue the following statement to the Press on behalf of the men:

"The demand for 1s. 3d. per hour is justified by the fact that builders labourers' work is of a casual nature, and as such should be paid a higher rate than that of the labourer in constant employment. As stated previously, the average rate for labourers in constant employment in the city is 1s. 1d. per hour.

"The reduction in the cost of living from the 1920 index does not justify the reductions made in builders' labourers' wages from 1s. 5d. to 10d. per hour.

"The question of smaller rates obtaining in towns does not effect the question, as when Waterford contractors secure contracts in those towns they employ, with one or two exceptions, labourers from the district at the lower rate.

"It is also obvious that the cost of living in the towns referred to is much smaller than in Waterford.

"It has always been contended by the master builders that lower wages would increase building activities. This contention has not been proved in practice, as notwithstanding the heavy reductions made in builders' labourers' wages, private building enterprise has shown no appreciable increase.

#### ARBITRATION QUESTION.

The master builders' proposal for arbitration was submitted to the meeting, the Secretary being instructed to reply as follows:

"Mr. J. F. Costen, Hon. Secretary pro. tem., Master Builders' Association—Yours of the 7th inst., suggesting arbitration in the present wages dispute. I beg to state that the proposal of arbitration was laid before a largely attended meeting of the Builders' Labourers' section last night, and was rejected by a large majority.

With reference to the question of arbitration, I note that in your statement to the Press it is implied that we submitted a rule providing for arbitration in the present dispute. The rule as submitted by us states "that in the event of any dispute arising as to the interpretation of those rules three representatives of each party shall be appointed to effect a settlement. When necessary, an umpire mutually agreed to shall be appointed." The amendment suggested by you made no practical change, and we made no objection to it. I desire, however, to stress the fact that the rule only provides for arbitration in the event of any difference in the interpretation of rules previously agreed to, and not, as implied in your statement, arbitration in the matter of formulating rules."

### CAPPOQUIN NOTES.

#### GREAT REGATTA DANCE.

Following the successful Regatta held on last Monday, the usual Regatta Dance was held in the Boathouse Hall that night, under the auspices of the Cappoquin Rowing Club, and proved a wonderfully successful and enjoyable function.

All the Cork and Waterford crews who had competed at the Regatta earlier in the day remained over for the event, and as there was an extremely large attendance of ladies and gentlemen from Cappoquin, Lismore, and all parts of West Waterford, the number present constituted a record for Cappoquin. All the visiting oarsmen were present, and their jubilant spirits added a welcome spice to the proceedings, and the dance throughout was carried on in the most happy manner under the able management of Messrs. P. Mason and James Daly, who proved themselves highly efficient M.C.s.

The catering arrangements were carried out by Mr. G. Watson, Cappoquin, who was called upon to provide for an unusually large number of guests, but he and his able and experienced staff proved fully equal to the occasion, and there was not a solitary complaint under this heading during the night.

The music by the "Nightingale Orchestra," Lismore, was the best yet heard in the Boathouse Hall, and to its lively and inspiring strains dancing was kept up with rare nerve and vigour until 6 o'clock in the morning.

#### "A SLEEPY HOLLOW" (?)

Somebody some years ago had the nerve to describe Cappoquin as a "Sleepy Hollow" where amusements were unknown, and where life was simply a drab and monotonous existence all the year round. We wish this critic could now study some of the things which this "Sleepy Hollow" has been capable of doing within the past six months alone for the purpose of providing sport and brightening the lives of the people in the town and district. Last February we held a most successful Point-to-Point Race meeting, in June we had the Co. Waterford Inter-Club Sports here, early in July we had the Children's Excursion to Youghal, when close on 400 children spent a delightful day by the seaside, on July 29th we had the big Munster Inter-County Athletic and Cycling Championships, and only on last Monday our successful Regatta was held, while another important Sports Meeting will be held here early in September.

In addition to these interesting events, we have had "umpteens" Bowling matches, several hurling and Cricket matches, many enjoyable Whist Drives and dances, Billiards Handicap and Dog-fights and Cock-fights too numerous to mention, the only form of "sport" in which we are lacking being "political rows," as the people here have grown too sensible now to indulge in those senseless ebullitions of "Patriotism." The above is a record of energy and sportsmanship of which any town may well feel proud, and all we can say in conclusion is—"Hats Off to the 'Sleepy Hollow'!"

#### NEGLECTED BARRACK STREET.

While the Board of Health was in existence some months ago, before the abolition of the Co. Council, an important report was submitted by Mr. Spearbrough, Engineer, dealing with the necessity of a proper sewerage scheme along the backs of the long row of houses at the South side of Barrack Street. The matter was then deferred, and nothing has since been heard about it, but we understand that Mr. M. F. Walsh, Cappoquin's able representative on the dissolved Co. Council, has now written to the Commissioner asking him to expedite the matter, and we hope the Commissioner will kindly do so.

Barrack Street is one of the worst-equipped and most neglected streets in Cappoquin, so far as sewerage is concerned, the South side being absolutely devoid of any system of sewerage whatever. In fact, the entire sewerage of the town is badly in need of improvement, and it is only by a miracle that the people have escaped a serious epidemic of sickness for some years past.

A mild epidemic of Paratyphoid fever has made its unwelcome visitation, and this cannot be wholly unconnected with our defective sewerage system and our insufficient water supply, so that in the interests of Public Health and the well-being of the inhabitants it is incumbent on the Commissioner to pay special attention to this pressing matter without further delay.

#### IMPORTANT FURNITURE SALE.

On next Thursday, 16th inst., Mr. M. F. Walsh, Cappoquin, will hold a very important sale in the C.Y.M.S. Hall, Mill Street, when the Valuable household furniture and effects of the late Very Rev. D. Canon Whelan, D.D., P.P., will be sold by auction.

The collection includes many very valuable articles of furniture, Bed-Linen, Dinner and Breakfast Ware, etc., and there should be a large attendance at this sale, which will commence at 1 o'clock (S.T.). The Hall will be open from 12 to 4 o'clock on Wednesday for the purpose of enabling prospective purchasers to view the furniture, etc.

#### FALL IN PRICE OF PIGS.

The price of fat pigs, which had remained stationary at 55/- per cwt., in the Cappoquin Bacon Factory for some months previously, fell to 44/- for the first time last week, and remained at the same figure this week.

Supplies of suitable pigs to the Factory are proving most satisfactory, and business is being maintained at a high level in this progressive Firm at present.

#### DUNGARVAN MARKETS.

Meal (special) 20/-; middlet 19/6; flour 15/6 per 10 stone; bran 6/6 cwt., pollard 7/- cwt., creamery butter 7d. 1/2 lb., farmers unsalted butter 7d. 1/2 lb.; do. salted 9d. 1/2 lb.; eggs 10d. per dozen.

### Cattle Seizure at Tallow

#### PROTEST MEETING.

Twenty cattle, seized from the farms of Messrs. George and Denis Heskin and Patrick O'Connor, at Glencain, Tallow, on Saturday last, were put up for sale at Tallow Pound on Monday, when a large force of Gardaí were present under Supt. Walsh, and Inspector Tobin.

There were no scenes, and the sale occupied only a few minutes. In the saleroom were Messrs. Nicholas Wall, T.D., George and Denis Heskin, and others, in addition to the man "O'Neill" who bought the seized cattle at the recent sales in Cork.

When Mr. English, the auctioneer, opened the sale, O'Neill was the only bidder, and two lots of ten beasts each were knocked down to him for a total of £40.

Some time later, the beasts were taken from the Pound, and accompanied by three cars of detectives, a bus-load of Guards and several Guards on foot, they were driven to Lismore, where they were entrained for an unknown destination.

Throughout the entire proceedings there were no demonstrations, and everything passed off very quietly.

#### PROTEST MEETING.

At a protest meeting, held in Tallow, Mr. P. J. O'Sullivan, presided, and introduced Mr. Nicholas Wall, T.D., who said that the farmer was not able to make a decent living today, and whilst the agricultural industry was down and out, it was impossible to expect industrial development. He could not understand the Government's attitude to the farmer—the farmer who was losing money day after day, and was compelled to reduce his workers' wages or get rid of his men entirely. People in the towns and cities did not realise that agricultural produce was 80 or 90 per cent. of the wealth of the country, and yet the farmer was only being paid one-third of the rightful price for his cattle. "I believe," said Mr. Wall, "that if any other section of the community found itself in a similar position, it would down tools immediately. I am a man of peace, but I believe that if things continue as they are going, the farmer will be compelled to down tools."

"The Government say this is a national fight," continued Mr. Wall; "but if it is national, why is it that the farmers are the only people to suffer? We object to the farmers being thrown into the front line trenches alone. Let the Government cut their own salaries by 50 or 60 per cent. and then we will be satisfied to suffer with them."

Recently, said Mr. Wall, he had seen a man trying to sell three calves at 2s. 6d. each. Eventually he sold them at 2s. each, notwithstanding the fact that the bull from which they were bred was a pure premium bull, worth 100 guineas. "This was one of the results of the quarrel with England, and although none of them liked England—they should not cut off their nose to spite their face. England was the best and only market, and should be regained for the farmer."

particularly elusive object, so far as most of them were concerned. We wish one of those explorers would now concentrate his energies on the work of discovering another form of pole which mysteriously disappeared from Cappoquin some time ago, and of which no tidings can yet be obtained, despite the most active and diligent inquiries of all concerned.





**Cappoquin Blackwater Annual Regatta**

**A SUCCESSFUL REVIVAL**

Patron—Senator Sir J. Keane, Bart. President—R. L. Keane, Belleville Park. Vice-Presidents—G. V. Stuart, Capt. Jameson, M. J. Sargent, R. J. Coddner, T. Daly, A. W. Paxman and J. Dempsey. Captain—Ion Villiers Stuart, M.F.H. Dromana; Vice-Captain—J. McCarthy, B.A.; Hon. Treasurer—John Barron; Hon. Secretary—Thomas F. Olden. Committee—Messrs. J. Lennon, S. Hick, J. Daly, J. Foley, and J. Donovan. Starters—Messrs. M. J. Sargent, G. Whalley, (W.B.C.), J. Murphy, (L.R.C.), Umpire—P. A. Brennan, Esq., (N.R.B.C.). Judges—Messrs. Ion V. Stuart, W. C. Mercer, (W.B.C.) G. Dooley (N.R.B.C.).

Revived after a lapse of four years, the Cappoquin Regatta was held on Monday under the auspices of the Cappoquin Rowing Club and received a large measure of support from Lee and Shandon Boat Clubs, Cork, while Waterford and New Ross were also represented, and the Committee of the Cappoquin Club deeply appreciate the kindness and sportsmanship of those crews in travelling at heavy expense almost at the tail end of the rowing season.

The last Regatta held in Cappoquin was in 1930, and soon afterwards all interest in the fine sport of rowing seemed to have died in the town with the result that it was not possible to hold the usual Regatta either in 1931, 1932, or 1933. Thanks to the untiring energy and ceaseless efforts of Mr. Thomas F. Olden, Hon. Sec., ably assisted by Messrs. J. McCarthy, B.A., M. J. Sargent, A. J. Sargent, James Lacey, and a few other gentlemen, who were famous oarsmen some years ago, a wonderful revival in rowing was witnessed towards the end of the season last year, but it was then too late in the season to hold the local Regatta or send any crews out to any of the Southern fixtures last year.

The interest in rowing having been fully maintained in Cappoquin this year, when maiden crews from the Club won at New Ross and Waterford, it was decided to revive the once popular fixture this season, and the great success which attended the fixture on Monday more than justified the members of the Committee in their decision.

The racing, while it may not have been particularly exciting in some instances, was always interesting, and a most encouraging start was made in the race for Maiden Fours when Cappoquin beat Waterford and Lee in a grand finish, passing the post four lengths in front of Waterford, with Lee a further length behind.

Waterford, however, made amends by winning the event for Senior Fours by ten lengths from Shandon, with an untrained Cappoquin crew a long distance behind, and Lee tailed off in the rear owing to a broken slide.

Only Cappoquin and Waterford went to the post for the Maiden Eights, but the former seemed to have the race well in hand from the start, and although Waterford made a gallant spurt towards the finish, the home crew had sufficient to spare to enable them to win a fine race by half a length clear.

In the race for Junior Fours, Lee, Cappoquin, Waterford and New Ross, competed, the Cappoquin crew being composed of "maiden," as there is no junior crew in the Club this year.

New Ross were fancied for this event but finished last, and Lee had a very well-deserved victory when they passed the post a length ahead of Cappoquin, who put up a great fight under the circumstances.

Waterford were eight lengths behind Cappoquin, with New Ross a similar distance behind Waterford, so that Lee and Cappoquin were the only two crews in the race.

A four-oared race confined to members of the Cappoquin Rowing Club, and also races for Fishing boats and cots also figured on the programme and completed a most enjoyable and interesting afternoon's sport.

The weather, unfortunately, proved most unpleasant, as after a heavy downpour of rain in the morning, several showers fell during the afternoon, but, despite such adverse climatic conditions, there was a very good attendance and all enjoyed a great day's sport amidst the picturesque scenery on both banks of the Irish Rhine.

All the officials worked hard in carrying out their respective duties, but special mention must be made of Mr. Thos. F. Olden, Hon. Sec., Mr. J. McCarthy, Vice-Captain, Mr. M. J. Sargent, Vice-President and Mr. J. Lacey, while Mr. Ion Villiers Stuart, Dromana, Captain of the Cappoquin Rowing Club, proved a most efficient and impartial Judge and all concerned deserve to be warmly congratulated on the all-round success which attended the revived Regatta this year.

**Cappoquin Rowing Club Challenge Cup.** Value £50, with Presentation Prizes to the winning crew. For Maiden Fours. Course about 14 miles.

No. 1 Station—Waterford Boat Club—J. Cunningham (bow), T. Anthony (2), P. Walsh (3), J. O'Shea (stk.), C. Fewer (Cox).

No. 2 Station—Cappoquin Rowing Club—M. Landers (bow), J. Fives (2), P. Landers (3), Martin Daly (stk.), A. A. J. Sargent (Cox).

No. 3 Station—Lee Rowing Club—F. O'Sullivan (bow), J. Nolan (2), M. Sexton (3), C. O'Loughlan (stk.), N. Doyle (Cox).

**The Devonshire Challenge Cup.** value £80 (Presented by His Grace, the Duke of Devonshire), with Presentation Prizes to winning crew. For Senior Fours.

No. 1 Station—Cappoquin Rowing Club—W. Galvin (bow), P. English (2), L. D. Dunne (3), J. Curran (stk.), J. Sargent (Cox).

No. 2 Station—Waterford Boat Club—J. Kiely (bow), T. Hutchinson (2), L. Gaule (3), J. Grace (stk.), C. Fewer (Cox).

No. 3 Station—Lee Rowing Club—J. O'Sullivan (bow), J. Dunne (2), P. Burke (3), T. Grant (stk.), N. Doyle (Cox).

No. 4 Station—Shandon Boat Club—J. Coughlan (bow), T. Corcoran (2), W. Morrisson (3), T. McGrath, (stk.), F. O'Sullivan (Cox).

**Waterford, 1; Shandon, 2; Cappoquin, 3; Lee, 0.**

Lee broke a slide early in the race and ceased rowing.

Waterford established a good lead from the start, followed by Shandon and Cappoquin a long way behind.

Continuing to increase their lead, Waterford won easily by ten lengths, same between second and third.

**The Chearnley Challenge Cup.** value £50, with Presentation Prizes to winning crew. For Maiden Eights.

No. 1 Station—Cappoquin Rowing Club—J. O'Donnell (bow), M. Walsh (2), M. Landers (3), M. O'Donnell (4), Michael Landers (5), J. Fives (6), P. Landers (7), M. Daly (stk.), A. J. Sargent (Cox).

No. 2 Station—Waterford Boat Club—C. Fewer (bow), D. Quinlan (2), P. Walsh (3), W. Bouchier (4), P. Feore (5), T. Anthony (6), J. Cunningham (7), J. O'Shea (stk.), A. N. "Other," (Cox).

**Cappoquin, 1; Waterford, 0.**

This proved a good race, Waterford making a great spurt at the finish, but Cappoquin always had sufficient to spare and won by half a length clear.

**The Villiers Stuart Challenge Cup** value £40, with Presentation Prizes for winning crew. For Junior Fours.

No. 1 Station—Lee Rowing Club—J. O'Leary (bow), B. Doyle (2), T. Keane (3), B. Murphy (stk.), N. Doyle, (Cox).

No. 2 Station—Cappoquin Rowing Club—J. O'Donnell (bow), M. Walsh (2), M. Landers (3), M. O'Donnell (stk.), A. J. Sargent (Cox).

No. 3 Station—Waterford Boat Club—P. J. McNamara (bow), F. Cheevers (2), J. Barry (3), D. Gilligan (stk.), C. Fewer (Cox).

No. 4 Station—New Ross Boat Club—G. Sullivan (bow), E. Gailey (2), E. Walsh (3), W. Delaney (stk.), W. Byrne (Cox).

**Lee R.C., 1; Cappoquin R.C., 2; Waterford B.C., 3; New Ross B.C., 0.**

When the boats came in sight, Lee were leading by a good margin with Cappoquin leading Waterford by a big distance, New Ross being far behind.

Cappoquin began to lessen Lee's lead within the last couple of hundred yards, but they were unable to overhaul the leaders, and Lee won a grand race by a length clear from Cappoquin, Waterford being eight lengths behind, with New Ross a similar distance in the rear.

A four-oared outrigger race confined to members of the Cappoquin Club, for which four crews competed, was won after a great race by the following crew:

P. Cahill (bow), J. Moloney (2), M. McGrath (3), J. McCarthy (stk.), T. Boyd (Cox).

**Fishing Boat Race.**—J. McGrath, R. McGrath, T. Cotter and W. McGrath, with P. McGrath (Cox), 1. Three boats competed.

**Fishing Cots.**—Robert and Wm. McGrath, 1. Three cots competed.

At the conclusion of the programme the Cups and Prizes were gracefully presented to the winning crews by Mrs. Stuart, wife of Mr. Ion Villiers Stuart, who was warmly thanked for her kindness by Mr. T. F. Olden, Hon. Sec., who also congratulated the winning crews on their success, and thanked the Lee, Shandon, Waterford and New Ross Clubs for the kind and generous support which they had given to the Cappoquin Rowing Club on the occasion (loud applause).

**INCREASED SUPPLIES OF BACON FROM THE IRISH FREE STATE**

Imports of bacon in Great Britain were 18 per cent. lower than in January to June last year. Smaller supplies arrived from Denmark (108,000 tons compared with 149,000 tons in the 1933 period), Poland (12,000 tons against 22,000 tons), the Netherlands (15,000 tons against 24,000 tons); and from the other principal foreign sources. On the other hand, Canada sent 26,000 tons and the Irish Free State 7,000 tons, compared with 10,000 and 4,000 tons, respectively, a year earlier. Imports of hams from Canada increased from 4,300 tons to 4,900 tons, but arrivals from the United States (10,500 tons against 12,000 tons) and other countries were smaller than in 1933.

Imports of fresh pork (all from the Irish Free State) were over 30 per cent. less than in the corresponding six months of last year.

**COURT.**

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.)

Daniel McCarthy, of no fixed abode, said to be from Cashel, was brought up in custody, charged with the larceny of a gallon measure, value 3s., the property of John Prior, Ballyduff, Co. Waterford.

Superintendent Walsh, Dungarvan, prosecuted.

Guard McLoughlin, stated that a complaint was made by John Prior, to the effect that on returning after temporary absence from his house, he missed the article in question. On making inquiries he was informed that the accused was seen coming from the place with the gallon in his hand. He was followed and overtaken and detained pending inquiries. He first stated that he got the gallon from a boy whom he didn't know, but ultimately admitted that he took it for the purpose of making tea, intending to return it later.

Prior having given evidence, the Superintendent said that there were several previous convictions for larceny against the accused.

He was sentenced to 21 days imprisonment.

The adjourned case of the Insurance Commissioners against H. McGrath, for failing to stamp an employees card, was further adjourned pending settlement, on the application of Mr. E. A. Ryan, State Solr., Dungarvan.

J. Connerly, Pittown, was charged by the Board of Health, with using a hall for the purpose of dancing without being licensed.

The case was adjourned on the application of Mr. W. R. Hodnett, solr.

The Waterford Co. Board of Health, summoned John Leahy, Gates, Old Parish, with overhauling a labourer's cottage.

Michael Dee, rent collector, stated that there was a sum of £12 arrears due. Defendant had been formerly evicted, but re-instated.

The defence was that the house was in a very bad state of repair, that he had made several complaints to the Board of Health and that they had failed to do anything to it.

The case was adjourned for one month, the collector to produce the agreement of letting and the Engineer to be in attendance to give evidence as to the condition of the house.

**Pensions Bill.**

**WIDE SCHEME.**

The text of the Military Service Pensions Bill, 1934, was issued on Saturday. It is an Act to amend and extend the Military Service Pensions Act, 1924 to 1930. The forces included in the new Bill are:

- (a) Oglagh Na hEireann (Irish Republican Army).
- (b) The Irish Volunteers.
- (c) The Irish Citizen Army.
- (d) Fianna Eireann.
- (e) The Hibernian Rifles.

The Act will apply to every male person

- (a) Who served in the forces at any time during the week commencing on the 23rd day of April, 1916, or who served in the forces, continuously, during either of the following periods, that is to say the period commencing on the 1st day of April, 1920, and ending on the 31st day of March, 1921, and the period commencing on the 1st day of April, 1921, and ending on the 11th day of July, 1921, and
- (b) Who served in the forces at any time during the period commencing on the 1st day July, 1922, and ending on the 30th day of September, 1923, and
- (c) Who is not a person to whom the Act of 1924 applies.

Under the measure a referee will be appointed, who will be a member of the High Court or the Circuit Court, or a Justice of the District Court, or a practising Barrister of at least 10 years' experience. An Advisory Committee will also be established to sit with and advise the referee.

Applications for service certificates may be made to the Minister for Defence. The findings of the referee shall be final and binding on all persons and tribunals whatsoever. Pensions awarded will be payable on 1st October next.

The Minister may, in his absolute discretion, grant a service certificate to any applicant who shall have been sentenced by a court of competent jurisdiction in the Saorstát or elsewhere to suffer imprisonment, with or without hard labour, for any term exceeding three months or any term of penal servitude.

The Executive Council may at any time by order revoke a pension for reasons stated. No pension granted under the Act shall be capable of being taken in execution or otherwise alienated by process of law for the payment of any debts or liabilities.

Pensions shall be forfeited in the event of the holder being convicted of any crime or offence and sentenced to a term exceeding three months. For the purposes of pensions claimants may be divided into grades.

Pensions will be from £25 a year for the highest class to £5 for the lowest class. Deductions may be made from the awarded pensions if the pensioner is already in receipt of public monies—thus, if a man in receipt of £100 he will lose 5 per cent. of his pension, and if in receipt of £550 he receives no pension at all.

The following circumstances shall not be deemed to constitute a breach in the continuity of service in the forces for the purposes of the Act:—

- Absence from duty following arrest, imprisonment, internment or deportation under the Defence of the Realm Act, 1914; the Restoration of Order in Ireland Act, 1920, or any regulation made thereunder;
- Absence from duty following arrest, imprisonment or penal servitude in respect of sedition, treason, or treason felony, prior to the 11th day of July, 1921;
- Absence from duty by reason of duties necessitating such absence undertaken at the instance of or on behalf of the Cabinet of the first Dail Eireann or of the second Dail Eireann; or
- Absence from duty while under arrest as a result of activities as a member of the forces.

**BEST TYPE OF BACON PIG.** At the tests conducted at the Highland Show this year, the Large White breed of pig proved the most suitable type for bacon purposes. Ninety-four pigs judged while alive at the show were afterwards killed and their carcasses again judged for curing purposes. All three first prizes were awarded to Large White pigs.

**CANADIAN CATTLE.** The number of cattle landed from Canada during the week ended 21st July was 1,245 at Birkenhead and 574 at Glasgow.

**ABANDONED.** Owing to the inclemency of the weather the challenge senior football match between Stradbally and St. Stephen's (Waterford), which was billed for Bonmahon, was postponed to another date—to be announced in a later number.

**FORM OF ADVERTISEMENT OF A COMPULSORY PURCHASE ORDER IN RESPECT OF LANDS COMPREHENDED IN CLEARANCE AREAS AND LANDS SURROUNDED BY OR ADJOINING THE AREAS.**

**THE HOUSING (MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS) ACT, 1931.**

NOTICE is hereby given that the DUNGARVAN URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL in pursuance of the powers vested in them by Part II of the Housing (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1931 on the 3rd day of August 1934, made an Order which will be submitted for confirmation by the Minister for Local Government and Public Health authorising them to purchase compulsorily for the purpose of the Housing (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1931 the lands described in the Schedule hereto which lands are in areas declared to be clearance areas by a Resolution of the Council dated the 18th day of July, 1934, and include lands adjoining the said areas.

Copies of the said Order and of the map referred to therein and of the map of the clearance areas have been deposited at the Town Hall, Dungarvan, and may be seen at all reasonable hours.

Reference to the Order and the map will show what parts of the lands to be purchased compulsorily are in and what parts are outside the Clearance Areas.

**SCHEDULE.**

The Areas to which the Order relates are bounded as follows:—

**CLEARANCE AREA NO. 1.**

On the North partly by premises in the ownership of Reqs. John R. Dower, Mary Catherine Power, Johanna Wall and William Wall, by an unnamed Street leading from O'Connell Street and partly by premises in the ownership of James Barron, Edward Claxton and Mrs. Mary Egan.

On the South by premises partly in the ownership of Reqs. M. J. Casey and Reqs. J. R. Dower and by Mitchel Street.

On the East by an unnamed Street leading from O'Connell Street and by premises partly in the ownership of Mary Egan, Patrick Ryan, Reqs. M. J. Casey, and Michael Clancy.

On the West by premises partly in the ownership of Reqs. John R. Dower and Mary Catherine Power and by Scrammins Lane.

**CLEARANCE AREA NO. 2.**

On the North partly by premises in the ownership of Denis Ryan, Bernard Dee, John H. O'Sullivan, Michael Flynn, Mrs. A. M. Lumby and Margaret Carbery.

On the South by Mitchel Street, portion of Lord Edward Street, and by premises partly in the ownership of Annie Dunne, Kate Ryan, Mrs. Annie MacIlwain, portion of Wolfe Tone Street, and premises in the ownership of Michael Ryan.

On the East by St. Thomas Street and property of the Dungarvan Urban District Council stretch ing from St. Thomas Street to Mitchel Street.

On the West by portion of Lord Edward Street, premises in the ownership of Annie MacIlwain, portion of Wolfe Tone Street, and premises in the ownership of Reqs. J. R. Dower.

**LANDS OUTSIDE THE CLEARANCE AREAS.**

**AREA NO. 3.**

On the North partly by premises in the ownership of Reqs. John V. Kiely, and William Kiely, Reqs. J. S. Carbery, Reqs. A. R. Dillon Carbery, and Reqs. Joseph A. Carbery.

On the South by St. Thomas Street and by premises in the ownership of Michael Ryan.

On the East by premises in the ownership of Annie M. Lumby and Margaret Carbery and St. Thomas Street.

On the West by premises in the occupation of Reqs. J. R. Dower.

**AREA NO. 3A.**

On the North by premises in the ownership of Reqs. J. R. Dower.

On the South by premises in the ownership of Reqs. J. R. Dower.

On the East by premises in the ownership of Reqs. J. R. Dower.

On the West by Scrammins Lane.

**AREA NO. 3B.**

On the North by premises in the ownership of Reqs. J. R. Dower.

On the South by Mitchel Street and premises in the occupation of the Electricity Supply Board

On the East by premises in the ownership of the Reqs. J. R. Dower.

On the West by Scrammins Lane.

**AREA NO. 3C.**

On the North partly by premises in the ownership of John McGrath, and Mary Egan.

On the South partly by premises in the occupation of Michael Clancy, Michael J. Keane, Alice G. Meehan, and Mary A. Prendergast.

On the East by Old Chapel Lane.

On the West by Nicholas Street and premises partly in the ownership of John McGrath and Mary Egan.

Dated this 4th day of August, 1934.

WILLIAM O'MEARA, Signature of the Clerk of the local Authority the Dungarvan Urban District Council.

**MURPHY'S**  
**Famous Porter for Harvest**  
TO BE HAD AT  
**Mr. James Ahearne's,**  
**Main Street, Lismore.**  
THEIR EXTRA STOUT CAN ALSO BE HAD AT ABOVE ADDRESS  
**"MURPHY'S STOUT GIVES STRENGTH."**





KILMATHOMAS NEWS.

FOUND.

Kilrossanty's courteous and efficient Postmistress, Mrs. M. Power, is now caring a slate-colored carrier pigeon, which has on one of its legs an aluminium ring marked Y.P.G. 3425.

HOLIDAYING.

Miss Nellie Shanahan, who recently returned from the U.S.A. to spend her holidays in her native West Waterford, is at present staying with her sisters, Mrs. Hannah Power and Miss Bridget Shanahan, N.T., (retired), Carrigree, Kilrossanty, from whence she will go back to the old home of the Shanahan family at Carrigree, Dungarvan, before she again leaves for the land of her adoption, where she occupies a responsible and lucrative position.

Mrs. Robert Horton (né Dee) has come back on a visit to her old home at Knocknacullen, Kilrossanty, after an absence of thirty-six years in New York City. Her husband, who is well-positioned in Uncle Sam's clime, is a native of Clonea-Power parish, where he was a prominent hurler for some years before his departure across the "herring pond."

THE WEATHER.

Rain fell heavily in Mid-Waterford over the last week-end, making conditions very unpleasant out-of-doors for holiday-goers. The while the drenching downpour was hopping off the face of old mother earth on last Sunday afternoon we culled the following par from "Beachcomber's" column in a recent "Daily Express" issue:—"Irish rain is like no other rain. To me it never becomes monotonous. I would rather stand in the rain on the side of an Irish mountain than bask in every known variety of sunshine, from the pale and foolish Welsh brand to the blazing beastliness of the Asiatic stuff. It is this delightful, soft rain that makes Irish grass the greenest on earth, and Irish girls the most beautiful in the world."

THEY SAY.

That all houses unfit for habitation in Kilmathomas will be razed to the ground and replaced by sanitary structures when the chimney-stack of the local idle woollen factory smokes again. That the just claims of Grainne's genuine evicted tenants and landless men will be satisfactorily settled when mushrooms grow in gas-lamps in Lismore. That the Mount Sion (Waterford City) senior hurling set seen in action

at the Gaelic Field, Dungarvan, on last Sunday will, in the course of another year or two, be capable of conquering the present Co. Champions—Erin's Own.

That at the "witching hour" of the night of the 5th inst., all the frogs and tadpoles in the Barony of Middle Third croaked a canticle in praise of the elime clerk for his "delightful" downpour.

That ere he ended his annual holiday in Scotland on Monday, the Metal Man passed Ayr in an omnibus.

That as the latest moon arose O'er earth and sea in calm repose, Full sixteen stone of adipose, Fell in Tramore and broke his nose, And 'twas not shoes too small, dear knows, Nor awfully rough underclothes, Nor nails that inward grow on toes—But beer, as many may suppose, That fouled his fine upstanding pose And served him the said "woe of woes."

A WELCOME WORK.

County Council workmen are this week engaged at the work of clearing and widening the Kilmathomas-Bonhamon road, as a preliminary to its being re-surfaced, tar-sprayed and steamrolled. Users of this thoroughfare are well pleased to find these operations under way and that a really good road will be "theirs for the taking" before many more moons will have burnt their course.

A MAN OF MANY PARTS.

That readers of the "Observer" include at least one man of many talents is evident by the subjoined recital of individual accomplishments which reached us within the week from a Portlaw-peruser of this paper. "Soul of 'The Lost City'" was certainly in facetious mood when he wrote that he can:—(1) Walk in a straight line as far as any "pub." (2) Accept any given number of drinks. (3) Come out like a respectable man should do, five minutes before closing time (still walking comparatively straight). (4) Have a visitor call at our house on Saturday night and ask if I live there, without any of the family saying, "He does: carry him in." (5) Speak three languages, viz., Irish, English and plain Portlaw. (6) Write (alleged) verse. (7) Recite (with feeling) "Come Birdie, Come." (8) Play "Can you cook a dark-blue duck-egg for your daddy's dinner, dear"—with intense feeling and two fingers on the black keys. (9) Add, subtract, divide and find the L.C.M. and what X stands for (sometimes). (10) Whitewash the coal hole and paper the hen-house. (11) Blow mouth-organ; ditto bubbles; ditto bellows; ditto bird's eggs; ditto my own trumpet, and again just "just blow." (12) Play on harp (with an eye on "future" "free" state). (13) Break all records at sprinting (passing along cemetery after dark). (14) Waggle one ear. (15) Read a book in a room where five girls are talking at once (really read it!). (16) Kiss any (pretty) girl without the help of mistletoe. (17) Tell her the old story (and make her believe it). (18) Stand on another's shoulders walking around Curraghmore Courtyard. (19) Repair patch, renovate a wheelbarrow. (20) Swallow a snail, without laying a tooth on it. (21) Smattering—Short-hand, shoe-cobbling, type-writing, painting. (22) Cough and say "Ninety-nine" 999 times without feeling like

fainting. (23) Eat an outside onion raw, without shedding even the ghost of a single tear. (24) And furthermore (promoters please note), I will guarantee to K.O. any opponent under 9 or over 90, not to weigh more than 4 stones. Proceeds to go to a secret fund for the purpose of elevating the Metal Man of Tramore to the Billership of Air Saorstata.

WEDDING IN EXILE.

Heartiest felicitations are extended to Mr. Maurice ("Monnie") Walsh and Miss Nellie Walsh on their marriage, which was solemnized in New York on a recent date. Mr. Walsh is a brother of Messrs. Michael and Richard Walsh, Kilmathomas; Mrs. T. Power, The Hill, do., and of the late Mr. Sean Walsh, I.R.A., who died for his country in 1922. Mrs. Walsh is one of the four charming daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Walsh, Union Road, Kilmathomas, resident in New York City. May the happy couple enjoy length of years, happiness and prosperity in their new sphere, sincerely wish we.

MEADOWING.

At sales of meadowing in Mid-Waterford districts, the average price obtainable for upland hay did not exceed 30/- per acre.

BY THE WAY.

It strikes us that, even in this our age one could adopt no nobler motto than:—

"FOLLOW YOUR BIG TOE."

We don't intend to patent this precept; and so you, dear reader, need have no scruples about adopting it as your very own. To be of real use, a motto must be of general application, one which is ready to stand by us and inspire us from early morning until our first snore lands us in oblivion. Our motto—"Follow your big toe"—fills this bill. But, of course, everything depends upon the position of your big toe. As soon, then, as the alarm clock rings, shove your big toe (one of the pair) right out of bed and follow it. That gets you up in good time. Then as soon as the breakfast bell rings, put your (properly clad) big toe on the top step of the stairs and follow it. If you have to catch an early bus (or train), push your big toe out of the hall-door at the right moment and follow it. That gets you into the 'bus (or train), and the town in good time. And so on right through the day. Put your big toe in the right place, follow it, and you simply can't go wrong. Some foolish folk may urge that it would be as sensible to say "Follow your nose." But it would not. A nose is a fixture; not a moveable feature. Whether it is, by nature, in the right or the wrong position on your face, you have to follow it; you have no option (no chance of forming a nose-placing resolution and sticking to it). With the big toe it is very different. You can move it here and there, and the whole art of life consists in moving here rather than there, or there rather than here, according to the moral, financial, aesthetic and indeed athletic circumstances and exigencies of any given case. For example, those of our indulgent readers who play football will at once admit that if, in the act of kicking at a ball, they place their toe in the right position and follow it, they will almost certainly achieve the desired result; while if they set their big toe at the wrong angle or in the wrong alignment, they will either send the sphere to Jericho and derive yells from the sideline, or they will miss it altogether, with even more humiliating results. So, too, in every other branch of human enterprise, not excluding that of love. Direct your big toe towards the above of the right girl, follow it, and you are in the soup. Therefore, dear brethren, let us all see to it in future that we make a point of pointing our big toes promptly and firmly in the right direction, and of following those correctly pointed big toes in a spirit of the most remorseless resolution, the most unflinching determination. Now, good readers of Kilmathomas and elsewhere, you will please forget not to remember to "Follow Your Big Toe" right on to the end of your big toe and you!

WEIGHT OF HORSE SHOES.

The average weight of a horseshoe for a horse standing about 16 hands high is:—Racehorse, 2 ozs. to 4 ozs.; hacks and hunters, 15 ozs. to 18 ozs.; carriage horse, 20 ozs. to 30 ozs.; light vanners, 3 lbs. to 3½ lbs.; dray and cart horses, 4 lbs. to 5 lb. The chief objects to be attained in any particular pattern of form of shoe are: That it be light, easily and safely retained by a few nails, capable of wearing three weeks or a month; that it affords good foothold to the horse.

One must remember a tired horse wears its shoes out quicker than a fresh, active one. A very heavy shoe makes a horse leg-tired, and with a broad, flat shoe a horse slips on the present motor roads. Continually slipping and sliding wears away a shoe out of proportion to the amount of work done. Some horses wear only certain parts of the shoe—perhaps the toe or heels only—hardly seeming to touch the other part of the shoe, and in these cases that part can be thickened and steeled to reduce wear without increase in the weight of the shoe. The heavier the shoe the bigger and larger the number of nails to hold it on, so running the risk of breaking or splitting the hoof. Heavy weighted shoes are often used to make a horse lift his forelegs higher and look more "showy" in his action.

CAPPOQUIN DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, B.L.)

DEFECTIVE BRAKES.

Guard M. F. Teehan, Cappoquin, summoned William Moore, Ballysaggart, Lismore, for using a motor lorry which was not fitted with two effective brakes on Sunday, June 17th.

Defendant did not appear in Court. Complainant stated that on the morning in question, in consequence of a serious accident, he examined the defendant's motor lorry and found that the hand-brake was not working, but the foot-brake was all right. Defendant was driving the lorry to the Cappoquin creamery and when passing down by Walsh's Hotel he knocked down a boy named Patrick McCarthy, 11 years, who had his leg fractured on the occasion. Defendant was owner and driver of the lorry in question.

The Justice asked why defendant was not in Court to explain the matter, and the Guard said he did not know. The Justice said in the absence of any explanation he would fine defendant 20/-. The defendant subsequently appeared in Court and apologised for being late, as he had a breakdown with the lorry when coming to Court that morning. In reply to the Justice, he said that he had purchased the lorry only a short time before the date of the accident and did not know that the hand-brake was defective. The Justice then reduced the fine to 10/-.

ASSAULT.

John Smith, farm labourer, Lacken, Cappoquin, summoned Edmond Hodnett, same occupation, for assault on Monday evening, July 2nd.

Mr. A. R. Farrell, solr., Dungarvan, appeared for complainant, and Mr. J. W. O'Gorman, solr., Lismore, defended.

Complainant stated that on the evening in question he was cycling home about 9 o'clock when he met the defendant to whom he said "good evening," and the latter replied. Complainant then got off his bicycle and asked defendant in a friendly way if it was a fact that he was not looking for the tenancy of a certain labourer's cottage in the district, and said if he was not, he (Smith) would apply for the cottage himself. Hodnett then threw his bicycle against the fence and asked what had it got to do with him, and caught him by the collar of the coat while complainant was holding his own bicycle and unable to defend himself.

Hodnett then struck him on the ear, which was cut, and also gave him several blows on the chest, and complainant then cycled in to Cappoquin barrack and reported the matter to Sergt. Rochford. In cross-examination by Mr. O'Gorman, complainant denied having said to Hodnett that he was "a dog in the manger," as he wasn't going for the cottage himself, and didn't want anybody else to go for it. He had been told by several persons including Mrs. Healy and James O'Donnell, that Hodnett was not applying for the cottage, and that was his reason for asking him about it when he met him.

Replying further to Mr. O'Gorman, complainant said he was aware that Hodnett was now living in the cottage in question. Sergt. John Rochford, Cappoquin, stated that Smith called at the barrack on the evening in question and reported that he had been assaulted by Hodnett. He had a cut on the right ear at the time. Edmond Hodnett, defendant, examined by Mr. O'Gorman, said he had heard that Smith was telling everybody about the district, including the Parish Priest, that he (defendant) was not going for the cottage and that he was like "a dog in the manger." When Smith met him on the evening in question and asked him about the cottage he lost his temper and struck him a few "clouts," for which he was now sorry.

Mr. Farrell, solr., asked the Justice to bind defendant to the peace, as Smith was afraid he might be again attacked by him. Mr. O'Gorman said there was no likelihood of any further assault, as Hodnett was now living in the cottage and there would be no more trouble about it, and he asked for a dismissal. The Justice said there was no defence whatever in this case, and he was quite satisfied that Hodnett should be bound to the peace on the evidence before him.

He then fined defendant 1/-, ordered him to pay 20/- costs, and bound him to the peace in the sum of 25.

UNLICENSED MOTOR CAR.

Guard Coyle, Villierstown, summoned Edmond Ryan, Tournane, for driving a motor car for which the licence had expired. Complainant said defendant was a poor man, and was driving the car for his brother at the time, and he was let off with the mitigated fine of 2/6.

NO LIGHTS.

Sergt. Rochford, Cappoquin, and Guard Moloney, do., had a number of persons summoned for using unlighted vehicles, and fines varying from 2/6 to 3/6 were imposed.

ASSAULT CASES ADJOURNED.

A number of assault cases arising out of a political row in Aglish were adjourned to the next Court on the applications of the solicitors engaged on both sides.

PROVISIONS. Denny's Bacon, Smoked or Green, only Stocked. Hams, Rashers, Sausages, Puddings, Pork Steaks, etc. Fresh Supplies Guaranteed Daily. Fresh Irish Creamery and Farmers' Butter at Lowest Market Prices. Denny's Cooked Ham a Speciality. All orders executed in a prompt, clean and up-to-date manner. ROBERT A. MERRY & CO., LTD. DUNGARVAN.

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ESTABLISHED OVER 100 YEARS. R. O'Keefe & Sons. SCULPTORS, WATERFORD AND ABBEYSIDE, DUNGARVAN. Inquiries for Monuments, Crosses, Headstones, Etc., in Marble, Limestone and Granite Erected in all parts of the Country. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE. Renovations and additional inscriptions are Executed anywhere. ALL WORK EXECUTED UNDER PERSONAL SUPERVISION. All Communications addressed to: MICHAEL STREET, WATERFORD, Telegrams—O'Keefe, Michael St., Waterford.

THE ALL-STEEL RALEIGH. Famous for its beauty of design and workmanship, the rigidity and sweetness of its running, is still the most popular machine in the market. It has a "FOR EVER" GUARANTEE. Price from £4 17s. 6d. upwards. AGENT: J. B. COOKE, MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

No Watch is too cheap to repair—no piece of old Gold is too small to turn into cash. You can have your sight tested and Spectacles supplied from 3/6 per pair upwards. Perfect satisfaction guaranteed. J. B. COOKE, Watchmaker & Jeweller, DUNGARVAN.

THE FAMOUS HOUSE FOR FISHING TACKLE. In order to be a successful Angler it is necessary to pay attention to the selection of your Fishing Tackle. We have hundreds of Rods, Baskets, Reels, Trout Lines, Sea Lines, Hooks, Casts and Baits of every description in stock. We devote a special department to the care and selection of Trout Flies which are all hand tied from carefully selected materials. The Gut is particularly fine-drawn and the wings are matched so as to be exactly the same as the real fly. Every hook is made from the finest steel and will stand the hardest strain. We have over two hundred varieties in stock and every one is guaranteed true to name. We sell them at the lowest possible prices consistent with quality, namely 2/- per doz. Post free. HARPUR BROS., Fishing Tackle Merchants, WATERFORD.

HOLIDAYS. At this particular time of the year everyone is naturally looking forward to a pleasant holiday. We have been very fortunate in securing at bargain prices a large lot of travellers samples, which include travelling requisites of every description. Solid leather Brief Bags 15/6; 16/6; 17/6, worth double; Real Cowhide Gladstone Bags 24/6; 26/6; 28/6 splendid value; Suit Cases 5/6, 7/6, and 10/6, less than half price; Portmanteaus, 6/6, 8/6, 10/6, marvellous Value. Rugs, Steel Trunks, Straps, Hat Cases, Wood Trunks, etc., at Bargain Prices. HARPUR BROS., 48, THE QUAY, WATERFORD.

A drink to make a thirst worth while. PERRY'S ALE. Strong Irish. Brewed right in the heart of Ireland, at RATHDOWNNEY, LEIX.





# ROBERTSON LADLIES

## ANNOUNCE

### Special Display of Early Autumn Fashions.

Everything new at remarkably  
keen prices

Robertson, Ledlie,  
Ferguson & Co., Ltd.,  
WATERFORD

# BOOTS!

## A SPECIAL SALE

### For Fourteen Days In Men's, Youths' and Women's Nailed and Unnailed Boots.

Men's from 10s per pair up. Youths' from 6s. per pair up.  
Women's Nailed and Unnailed from 8s. 6d per pair.  
A Special Line in Men's Box Calf Boots, 10s. 6d. per pair.

THESE ARE GOODS CAN BE RECOMMENDED.

# C. LAWN

SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

### CONCRETE ROOFING TILES.

These Tiles comply with the requirements of the Local Government Department Specification as to strength and impermeability. Also Ridge Tiles and Plaster Slabs—all sizes.

MADE IN DUNGARVAN.  
ENQUIRIES SOLICITED.  
DUNGARVAN TILE COMPANY,  
O'CONNELL ST., DUNGARVAN.

SMOKE AND ENJOY

## DUNNE'S

COMERAGH PLUG.  
MADE FROM THE FINEST  
VIRGINIA LEAF.

60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

### WE WISH THE PUBLIC TO BEAR IN MIND

The fact that Our Admixture of barley in meal is Kilndried and of Oats Kilndried and dehulled.

K. WILLIAMS & CO. LTD.  
DUNGARVAN.

### N.A. & C.A.I.

LOOK-OUT!

### FOR TALLOW NOVICES' SPORTS

(Athletics and Cycling).  
To be held under N.A. & C.A.I. rules (under the auspices of)  
TALLOW ATHLETIC & CYCLING CLUB.

ON SUNDAY, AUGUST 12th.  
TED KENRY,  
Hon. Sec., Tallow.

### O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN

SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY  
OF LICENSED PREMISES

We have received instructions from Mr. PATRICK WALL, To Sell by PRIVATE TREATY the Licensed House and Premises with very large Yard situate at 79, O'Connell Street, Dungarvan, held on a yearly tenancy at £25 per annum. P.L.V. £10 0s. 0d. Further particulars can be had from—

J. F. WILLIAMS & SON,  
Solicitors (having Carriage of Sale), DUNGARVAN.

## D. P. O'BRIEN.

Cork Hill, Youghal.

Desires to inform you that he has now opened Electric Saw Mills and Timber Yard with large Stocks of Native and Imported Timber, Window Glass, Lead Paints, Door Frames and Sashes, etc.

UNDERTAKING ON MODERN LINES

AUSTIN MOTOR HEARSE

Ready at all times by Day or Night, and all business done under personal supervision on keenest cut prices.

## Bell's Constitution Balls

**HORSES** For Coughs, Colic, Sore Throats, Brucis Wind, Distended Liver, Loss of Appetite, etc.

**CATTLE** For Milk-bands, Storing Cuts, Sore or Blown, Distemper, Epidemic, Surfeit, Constipation, Preserving Health, Scouring in Calves, etc.

**SHEEP** For Rot or Fluke, Improving Condition and Keeping Healthy, Scouring in Lambs, etc.

Sold by chemists and general merchants in boxes of 3 balls at 1/6 (post free 1/8). From HENRY BELL, LTD., WATERFORD

We have now in Stock  
very superior

## Household Coal.

We guarantee its SIZE, HEATING POWER and  
LASTING PROPERTIES.

Take advantage of our REDUCED TERMS FOR QUANTITIES and  
PURCHASE YOUR WINTER SUPPLIES NOW.

Sheehan, Ryan & Co.,  
DUNGARVAN

## SPECIAL PRICES FOR COAL.

Ask for Quotations for Coal Delivered  
at Your Home.

A. Moloney & Sons., Ltd.,  
DUNGARVAN

## Satisfaction and First-class Value.

All Teas reduced 4d. per lb. Blends at 1s 8d, 2s, 2s 8d,  
3s and 3s 8d per lb, quality and flavour maintained.

First Quality Canned Fruits—Pears, Peaches,  
Fruit Salad, etc.

Jacob's High-class Biscuits and Fancy Cakes A large  
assortment of Chocolates, Toffees and Sweets.

Denny's Bacon, Hams, Rashers and Sausages.

J. Jameson's, Gilbey's Red Breast and Power's Gold Label  
Whiskies. High-class Bar.

E. FLEMING,  
Family Grocer, Provision & Spirit  
Merchant,  
32 GRATTAN SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

# THE CINEMA DUNGARVAN.

THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.

TONIGHT (FRIDAY)  
THE CLEVEREST CROOK-DRAMA OF THE YEAR!  
**Whistling in the Dark!**

Laughs and Thrills galore in this Story of the Perfect Crime!

NEXT WEEK.

MONDAY AUGUST 13th. For THREE Nights.

ENORMOUS ATTRACTION.

JOHN.....ETHEL..... & LIONEL BARRYMORE.

## Rasputin the Mad Monk!

WITH  
DIANA WYNYARD & FRANK MORGAN.  
THE FILM THAT HAS AMAZED THE WORLD.

The three Barrymores together for the first time in this Gigantic Spectacle of the Rise and Fall of an Empire!  
A Tremendous and Brilliant Drama enacted by a Cast of International Fame!

Also Movietone News Comedy Interest Film.  
MATINEES—MONDAY & WEDNESDAY at 4 p.m.

THURSDAY AUGUST 16th. FOR TWO Nights  
NORMAN FOSTER.....MARIAN NIXON.

## PILGRIMAGE!

A Gripping and Moving Drama of Universal Appeal!  
A Story of War's aftermath and its effect on the lives of three people!  
TENSE DRAMA.....THRILLING WAR SCENES.....  
CHARMING ROMANCE.....GAY COMEDY.  
Supporting programme includes magnificent SONG RECITAL by the World-Famous Tenor RICHARD TAUBER & Sing-Song Melody.

MATINEE on THURSDAY at 4 p.m.  
Balcony Seats Reserved. Tel. No. 8.  
Admission.....4d.....9d.....1/3.....1/6.  
The Management reserves the right to refuse Admission.

### N.A. & C.A.

CLEASA-LUTH NA RINNE.  
(RING ATHLETIC SPORTS)

DIA DOMHNAIGH AN 12-8-34.

AN CLAIR:

- 1.—Ras 100 Slat do gharsein fe bhun 16.
  - 2.—Ras 100 Slat do chailini fe bhun 16.
  - 3.—Ras 100 Slat do chach.
  - 4.—Ras 220 Slat do chach.
  - 5.—Ras 440 Slat do chach.
  - 6.—Ras 1 Mhile do chach.
  - 7.—Ras 3 Mhile do chach.
  - 8.—Ras Mhile ar Rothair.
  - 9.—Ras 2 Mhile Rothair.
  - 10.—Ras 5 Mhile Rothair o Dhungarbhán go di an Rinn.
  - 11.—Leim Ard.
  - 12.—Leim Sith-reatha.
  - 13.—Leim Cuaille.
  - 14.—Chlead, (gan leanamhaint).
  - 15.—440 Slat do fhuireann an Gheanna Moire.
- Tosnófar i nDungarbhán agus san Rinn ar a 2 chlog, am nua (2 o.c. S.T.) 6d. ar dhul isteach.  
Risteard O hAirtaigh,  
Padraig O Floinn, Runaidhle.

### A CINDERELLA

## DANCE

Will be held in  
TOURANEENA SCHOOL,  
ON AUGUST, 15th, 1934.  
(In aid of Football Club).

Dancing 9 p.m. (Summer Time).  
Music by POWER BROTHERS.

Admission 1/3 (including tax).

ALL ARE WELCOME.

E. LONERGAN, Secy.

## W. & M. Broderick Youghal.

LAMBS WANTED FOR EXPORT  
CURRENT PRICES PAID

Killing Days—Mondays; Tuesdays  
and Fridays.

## ROCKWELL COLLEGE, C.S.Sp.

### CASHEL TIPPERARY.

Recognised B1 School.  
Special Results, 1933:—1 Leaving Certificate, 54 Passes, 31 Honours; 5 Co. Council University Scholarships, 5 Entrance National University Scholarships, 7 Junior Executive Clerkships, 6 Clerical Officers' Clerkships, 2 Intermediate Certificate, 50 Passes, 28 Honours, 3 First Class Exhibitions.

RE-OPENING TUESDAY,  
4th SEPTEMBER.

For Prospectus, etc., apply to President.

## DUNNE'S

FOR BEST VALUE IN  
GROCERIES, SOAP, CANDLES, ETC.

LARGE SELECTION OF BRIAR  
PIPES ON HANDS.

ODD LOTS AND SHOP-SOILED  
POUCHES TO BE CLEARED AT  
VERY LOW PRICES.

60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

ATTRACTIVE SALE BY PRIVATE  
TREATY.

SCART, CAPPAGH, COUNTY  
WATERFORD.

We have been instructed by Mrs. Annie Purcell, TO SELL BY PRIVATE TREATY ALL THAT AND THOSE part of the Lands of Scart, containing in or about 168 Acres 3 Roods 16 perches, held in Fee Simple, subject to an annuity of £36 4s. 8d., payable to the Irish Land Commission. P.L.V. £407 0s. 0d.

This is a first-class farm in the best of condition and situate, practically mid-way between Dungarvan and Cappoquin. It was purchased under the Ashbourne Act. The Dwelling-house and Outbuildings are very substantial.

Further particulars on application to:

J. F. WILLIAMS & SON,  
Solicitors, (having carriage of Sale) DUNGARVAN.

BALLINACOURTY, DUNGARVAN.

SEA-SIDE COTTAGE TO LET.

To be let furnished or unfurnished for months of August and September. Cottage containing three Rooms and Kitchen. Fishing, Boating and Bathing at the door. Close to Clonea Strand and Golf Links.

For further particulars apply to—  
E. A. RYAN & CO.  
Solicitors, DUNGARVAN.

FOR SALE—Boat suitable for rowing, outboard motor or fishing; also Nets. Can be seen on application to: John Butler, 4 Quay Street.

### NOTICE TO FARMERS.

You can THRESH Corn  
but you can't BEAT

## Beamish's Stout For THRESHING.

Brewed from Irish Barley.

Get your supplies from the

District Agent:

M. WHELAN,  
22 O'Connell St., DUNGARVAN.

COISDE POBUL-CABRAC,  
CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE.

STOCKTAKERS REQUIRED.

The Waterford County Board of Public Assistance will at their meeting to be held on Wednesday, the 22nd August, 1934, consider applications from competent persons for the taking and valuing of Stock in the following Institutions on the 30th September, 1934, on the conditions hereinafter stated, viz:—

1. In the County Home and District Hospital, Dungarvan, at a remuneration of £8 6s. 0d.
2. In the District Hospital, Lisimore, at a remuneration of £2 2s. 0d.

The appointments will be subject to the sanction of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health and the person appointed in each case will be required to furnish me with his Return (duly completed) of the Stock not later than the 7th October, 1934.

Applications stating qualifications and accompanied by testimonials must be lodged in my office, County Home, Dungarvan, not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 22nd August, 1934.

By Order,  
MICEAL O FLOINN,  
Runaidhle.

Oifig an Runaidhle,  
Arus a Conntae, i nDungarban,  
7ad 1 Ugnasa, 1934.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL,  
PORTLAIRGE.

LABOURERS ACTS, 1883 To 1931.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS  
AND BUILDERS.

The Commissioner administering the affairs of the Waterford Board of Public Health will, at meeting to be held at the Secretary's Office, County Home, Dungarvan, on Wednesday, the 8th August, 1934, consider tenders for the Building of Cottages and the Fencing of Plots not previously contracted for.

The Plots are arranged in Groups, and intending Contractors for Cottages may tender for any number of Groups but not for a smaller number of cottages than that included in any one Group.

The Group System will not apply to fencing.

Lists, giving the number and location of each Plot and particulars regarding each Group can be obtained on application to my Office, County Home, Dungarvan, where copies of Plans and Specifications can also be obtained on payment of Five Shillings.

The Provisions of Section 8 of the Housing (Financial and Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1932, will apply to the Contracts and it shall also be a condition of each contract that preference be given to local labour.

Tenders on the Official Forms (to be had on application) containing the names of two solvent sureties or of a Guarantee Society willing to join the person tendering in a bond in the sum of £300 for each cottage and £25 for the fencing of each plot included in his tender, must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 8th August, 1934.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

By Order,  
MICEAL O FLOINN,  
Runaidhle.

Oifig an Runaidhle,  
Arus a Conntae, i nDungarban,  
25ad Lul 1934.

CO. WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF  
AGRICULTURE.

## LIME.

For AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES.

The above Committee intend to formulate a Scheme for subsidising the purchase of lime for Agricultural purposes.

Lime Kiln owners are requested to furnish quotations stating the price per barrel of burnt lime; the capacity of the barrel and the quantity that could be supplied per week.

Quotations, etc., should reach this Office on or before 11th August, 1934.

By Order,  
J. O'DWYER, Secretary.  
Offices—Courthouse, Dungarvan,  
31st July, 1934.



**IN MEMORIAM.**  
**MOLONEY.** (Second Anniversary)—In sad and loving memory of our dear brother Peter Moloney, Shanbally Ring, who died August 12th, 1932. On his soul Sweet Jesus have mercy. Masses offered. R.I.P. Inserted by his loving brother and sisters.

**DEATH.**  
**KIDNEY.**—On July 21st 1934, at her residence, Mill Valley, California, U.S.A., Mrs. E. Kidney, widow of the late J. Kidney, formerly of Dungarvan and Dublin.

**LOCAL HAPPENINGS.**

**CO. COUNCIL.**

A Quarterly meeting of the Waterford Co. Council will be held in the Courthouse, Dungarvan, by Mr. Commissioner Moynihan, on Tuesday next. The agenda deals with all matters usual to a quarterly meeting and also includes the signing of the Rate Books and Collectors' warrants for the coming year; appointment of a Coroner for West Waterford; making arrangements for the appointment of a County Medical Officer of Health; dealing with the resolution from the Co. Vocational Education Committee, asking an increased grant of £2,700 for Dungarvan School, etc., etc.

**RING SPORTS.**

Ring Sports, under N.A. & C.A. rules will be held on to-morrow (Sunday) 12th August, and granted fine weather the day should prove most enjoyable and interesting. The programme contains a full list of events—running, jumping, etc., and with big entries competition should be very keen. The Committee in charge have the arrangements perfect and the best of satisfaction is assured to competitors and spectators alike.

The Committee of the Ring Sports have arranged for buses to convey athletes from Cappoquin and surrounding districts to and from the meeting, leaving Cappoquin at 1.15 p.m.

**WARNING TO CYCLISTS.**

At Dungarvan Court on Wednesday, several cyclists summoned for having no lights on their cycles after lighting-up time, were fined 5/- for the absence of front lights and 2/6 each for the absence of reflectors. As both the lights and reflectors are for the protection of cyclists in these times of danger on the roads, we would advise all who have occasion to cycle after nightfall to have these necessary adjustments on their machines so that they may avoid as far as possible the risks which beset users of our public highways.

**MUSHROOMS.**

Following the heavy rains of Saturday and Sunday last, there was a great uprising of mushrooms, and in every field lovers of this dainty edible were picking them in buckets. Talking of mushrooms, one might ask—has any person ever seen them grow or having seen them spring up how much did they improve once the human eye saw them? Mushrooms seem to grow suddenly and when once seen progress no further. It is strange, but it is true. Evidently the law of nature requires that no attempt be made to improve on her work.

**ABBESIDE ANNUAL PATTERN SPORTS.**

The Annual Sports under the auspices of St. Vincent de Paul (St. Augustine's Conference, Abbeyside), will be held on the 26th inst. The Committee have all arrangements well to the fore and have arranged for a special excursion train in connection with the fixture on the above date. All the leading Troops of the C.B.S.I. throughout the Diocese have promised to send their Troops, and in some instances these will be accompanied by their bands, so that a gala day is in store for all.

The field is undergoing a special preparation so that from the Athletic point of view and also the spectators, nothing will be left undone to ensure that the meeting will be one of the best ever held in Abbeyside.

All particulars of the Sports programme will appear in our Advt. columns in next issue.

**THE PENSIONS BILL.**

"Volunteer" writes to know if Volunteers of 1914 are eligible to apply for pensions under the New Bill—we have read the published draft and we notice active service begins in Easter Week 1916. As "Volunteer" says he was one of the 500 who marched from Dungarvan to Cappagh in June 1914, and known as the "Dungarvan Army," and that the Army was reviewed in Mr. Morrissey's field by the late Mr. J. F. Boyle, by Mr. P. Sexton, S.C., and Mr. N. Morrissey, we think he was ahead of his time and does not come within the provision of the Bill.

**G. A. A.**

On Sunday last Limerick beat Galway in the inter-Provincial semi-final and qualified for the All-Ireland Final as did Tipperary in Minor Hurling.

On to-morrow (Sunday) at Waterford, Cork and Waterford meet in the Junior Hurling final and Tipperary and Waterford in the Minor Football final.

At Dungarvan on Sunday, two very interesting matches were down for decision, viz., Kiltrossanty v. Dungarvan in junior hurling and Tallow and Mount Sion in senior hurling. The day was very wet and quite impossible for playing at times. During a

fine interval, the Tallow v. Mount Sion game was played, and after a splendid contest Tallow won by 2 goals 3 points to 2 goals 1 point for Mount Sion. Mr. J. Lyons, was referee.

The Dungarvan and Kiltrossanty match was not played.

On Sunday next at Clashmore the Stradbally S.F. team will meet the locals in a challenge match. As both teams will be at full strength a first-class game is assured. There will also be a minor match—Clashmore v. Youghal.

**WATERFORD CO. HOSPITAL CONTRACTS.**

Ald. J. O'Donovan, presided at the monthly meeting of the County Hospital Committee. The attendance included Councillors Cosgrave, Cassidy, Connelly, Sinnott, Forrest, Mrs. O'Ryan, Mrs. Phelan, Miss Malcolmson, Mr. P. Power, with Dr. White, M.O., and Mr. Haughton, Secretary. The following tenders were accepted: Messrs. McCullagh, Silesian coal at £1 7s. 5d. per ton; Mr. T. Aspel, butter at 1s. 1d. per lb.; Messrs. Merry and Co., bacon at 5d. per lb.; and eggs at 1s. 2d. per dozen; Walton's sugar at £12 10s. per half-ton.

Mr. Christopher Butler was appointed stocktaker. There were a number of applicants for the position. Mr. Butler was successful by 6 votes to 4.

**HEAVY RAINFALL.**

The weather on Sunday and Monday (Bank Holiday) was the worst imaginable and few there were who could not stay in bed who could enjoy the rest of the August Bank Holiday. It rained incessantly; it blew a gale; it did everything it had no right to do and made misery for everybody. Considerable damage was done to the corn crops and harvesting operations as a result are being carried out under considerable difficulties.

**OUR NEW CORONER.**

DR. D. T. MCCARTHY, APPOINTED. His countless friends in Co. Waterford and elsewhere will be pleased to hear that Dr. D. T. McCarthy, B.Sc., M.B., D.P.H., Surgeon Dungarvan District Hospital and Co. Home, has been appointed by the Appointments Commission as Coroner for West Waterford in succession to the late Dr. M. F. Moloney.

Dr. McCarthy is a brilliant young man, who has in a few years built up a very high reputation as a Surgeon of rare ability and a medical practitioner of high repute, and his appointment as Coroner is a tribute to his big professional record. In his new appointment we know he will acquire himself with distinction and his sound knowledge of medical jurisprudence will greatly assist him in solving complicated Coroner's quests. We heartily congratulate him and wish him length of years to achieve still further distinction as time goes on.

**DEPUTY CORONER.**

Mr. T. C. Williams, solr., Dungarvan, has been acting as Deputy Coroner for West Waterford for some considerable time past, during which he had to hold many important inquests. In every case he discharged his duties with that sound judgment and practical commonsense which connotes the efficient legal mind. By his tact, unflinching courtesy and ability he won the admiration of all who came in contact with him, and also the high appreciation of the public for his valued services.

**A SAD PROCESSION.**

This week a well-known Dungarvan citizen passed away in the County Home, in the person of Mr. Dan Keohan. Deceased was a good honest and capable workman, who was highly respected by everybody, and his death a few hours after the demise of his wife—Mrs. Nora Keohan—was very sad.

The funeral of Mr. and Mrs. Keohan, took place to the family burial ground at Ring on Wednesday, the two hearses being followed by a very large cortege. As the mournful procession wended its way to Ring, fervent were the prayers offered up for the repose of the souls of the deceased.—R.I.P.

The funeral arrangements were satisfactorily carried out by Mr. P. Burke, Undertaker, Dungarvan.

**BLANKETS.**

Having luckily secured a special job lot of 50 pairs partly soiled blankets, these will be cleared at bargain prices. Now that wool is on the rise, blankets will be dearer in the coming winter. Now is the time for housekeepers to provide for the coming hard weather. M. Fraher, Square, Dungarvan.

**LOCAL TRACK DOINGS.**

At the Clonmel Track on Monday night, Mr. M. Clancy, Dungarvan, won a stake with his good track bitch Colleen More. At Harold's Cross, Dublin, on Tuesday, Mr. D. Meskil's, Aghish House dead-heated with My Mistake in a heat for the Irish Derby.

**ALL PRIZE WINNERS.**

At Dublin Show this week, Mr. R. Shanahan, Kilmacothomas, got 1st prize in the heavy-weight hunter class. At Clonmel Show, Mr. N. Fitzgerald, Ballinasilla, got 1st prize and Cup for the best Dairy cow in the Show. Others successes were Mr. J. J. Drohan, Kilmacothomas, 1st for best Aberdeen Angus Bull and Mr. J. Christopher, Ballylemon, 2nd in same class. Mr. E. P. Maxwell, Moorehill, and Mr. Power, Darrigle, got prizes for Shorthorn Bulls. Mr. McGrath, Lismore, won in sheep and Mr. T.

**Eat More Fruit**

**POWER'S HOME-MADE JAMS.**

Our Home-made Jams are absolutely Delicious, made from the fresh Fruit from our own Gardens.

Loganberry, Blackcurrants, Gooseberry, Rhubarb and Apple Jam's and Jellies.

**Only a Limited Quantity Available.**

**WATERFORD CO. BOARD OF PUBLIC HEALTH.**

Mr. Moynihan, Commissioner, sat at the Boardroom, Co. Home, on Wednesday, and dealt with matters under the Board of Health.

**ARDMORE WATER SUPPLY.**

Mr. Spreadborough, Engineer, reported that when about to have a test pump brought to the well for the purpose of making a power test, it was reported to him that the bored well was blocked with stones. He found the well packed with stones to within 8 feet of ground surface. James Flynn, the owner of the land, when asked about the matter said he was of opinion that some person or persons under cover of darkness must have filled up the bore. In the circumstances a pump test could not be proceeded with and said it was his opinion that it would cost as much to remove the blockage as to make a fresh bore. An order was made to make a new bore if it is less costly. The matter of blocking the well to be reported to the Guards.

**CAPPOQUIN SHORTAGE.**

Arising out of the complaint of shortage of water to the Convent of Mercy, Cappoquin, Mr. Spreadborough reported that he directed tests to be made, as a result of which he got a short length of service pipe leading from the main to the Convent taken up. The pipe, which was shown to the Commissioner was almost completely blocked with incrustation.

**DOMESTIC SUPPLY.**

Cappoquin Estates Co. were given permission to take a supply for domestic purposes to the house occupied by Charles Boyd.

**BUILDING OF COTTAGES.**

The tender of James Brett, Ballylaneen, for the building of four cottages at £240 each was accepted.

**FENCING PLOTS.**

John Power, Union Road, Kilmacthomas, was appointed contractor for the fencing of plots in the Ballyhussa and Ballinasilla districts at 10/- per perch.

**INCREASE OF SALARY.**

The application for an increase of salary as Registrar, St. Otteran's Cemetery, from Mr. Henry Houghton,

O'Connell, Bohadon, was 1st for best sow.

**CHAMPION LAYERS.**

For the tenth month in succession, White Wyandottes are leading in the laying competition at the Munster Institute, Cork. We notice the following station-holders are amongst the leading pens:—Mrs. Drohan, Ballynevin, Carrickon-Suir; Mrs. Mulcahy, Abbey View, Clonmel; Mrs. Lynch, Knockroe, Passage East; Miss O'Donovan, Villierstown, Cappoquin.

**YOUGHAL PEOPLES' RACES.**

The Youghal People's Annual Flat and Hurdle Races will be held on Wednesday August 15th over the famous old Slob Lands Course. This meeting has been established for some years, and an energetic Committee has everything in first-class order. The Meeting has a sound reputation for being conducted on very strict lines, and the maximum amount of fairness is extended to all those competing. Large entries have been received, and patrons can be assured of a very pleasant day's entertainment. A perfect view of the racing can be obtained from a natural Grand Stand on the banks of the river Blackwater, and the course is situated very conveniently at the North end of the town. Trains are being run to suit those attending, and buses from Cork, Dungarvan and Waterford stop at the entrance to the Course.

It only remains now for the Committee to be favoured with a fine day to make a very successful fixture.

was considered. An increase of £5 per annum was granted.

**INCREASE TO TUBERCULOSIS NURSE.**

Miss Margaret Casey, Tuberculosis nurse, was also granted an increase of £10 per annum on her present salary.

**LETTING OF COTTAGES.**

There were seven cottages to let. The Commissioner spent a considerable time questioning all the applicants. The following were declared tenants:— Denis Enright, Ballyin cottage at Shanavoola; Thomas Prendergast, Barravaheen cottage at Barravaheen; Patk. Doolan, Roseville cottage at Ballyhander; Maurice Flanagan, Dunmoo cottage at Close; Patk. Keyes, Tallow cottage at Kilmore West; John Gray, Tallow, cottage at Moanfunne; John Griffin, Kilmore, cottage at Clashmore.

**C.Y.M.S. Hall, Cappoquin.**

**AUCTION OF HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.**

ON THURSDAY NEXT AUGUST 16th

Commencing at 1 o'clock (S.M.) The Entire Household Furniture and Effects of the late Canon D. Whelan, P.P., including splendid Mahogany Dining Table (with 4 leaf); 12 Dining room Chairs covered with rexine, Mahogany Sideboard, Waiter, Book Cases; Wardrobes, Bureau, Round Tables; 4 Dozen Sitting room Chairs; Armchair and Sofa; Iron Bedsteads, Springs and Hair Mattresses; Dressing Tables; Wash Stands and Ware; Mahogany Bedchair; Blankets; Linen, Cutlery; Dinner and Breakfast Ware; Case Fruit Knives; E. P. Cover Dishes; Hall Stand; Stair Carpet and Rods, Mats, Kitchen Utensils, etc. In order to prevent overcrowding a charge of 1/- will be made, which will be refunded to purchasers of 10/- upwards. Terms Cash, usual Auction fees. Hall will be open from 2 to 4 p.m. on day previous to Sale. MICHAEL F. WALSH, Auctioneer & Valuer, Cappoquin.

**Look Out For Lismore Sports, Sunday, Aug. 19th.**

**Great Road Race Starts 2.30 p.m.**

**VALUABLE PRIZES**

Also Rover 10-H.P. Touring Car, new tyres painted, new hood, re-bored Engine, new Battery £30. SINGER 9-H.P. 2-Seater. Good runner £15. FOR SALE—A.J.S. Motor Cycle, tax and insurance paid, new tyres, chain, battery in perfect order £22 10s. POWER'S GARAGE, DUNGARVAN. GREYHOUND PUPS FOR SALE—Sell Cheap. Owner overstocked. Apply Box 84 this Office. TO BE LET—Large Yard adjoining Square, Dungarvan. Apply T. Foley, Square. STRAYED—From Ballinacree last week 2 yearling bullocks—a roan and a white. Information will be received by C. J. Curran, Ballinacree, or at this Office. TENDERS—Are invited from Lorry Owners, for the drawing of Turf from Kilbrien Turfery. Apply J. P. Keating, Secretary, Kilbrien Co-Operative Society. FOR SALE—Sewing Machine, as good as new, sold cheap. Box 29 this Office. FOR SALE—Pony 12 hands also trap and harness in perfect condition, Apply B. Dee, Poultry Stores, Dungarvan. FORD 30 Truch for sale; also Dodge Saloon. Apply M. J. Keane, Dungarvan. TO BE LET—Close to Clonca strand, two furnished rooms with use of kitchen. Apply Y. this Office.

**ON OFFER AT ALL COUNTERS THIS WEEK.**

**Stupendous After-Season Summer Sale Bargains.**

Men's and Boys' Fancy Sports Shirts, all oddments after Summer Season; Sale Price, 1s. 11d. each. 15 Dozen Ladies' Cotton Bathing Costumes, fancy and plain tops, were 2s. 6d. each; Sale Price, 1s. each. Ladies' Cotton and Linen Frocks, were up to 12s. 6d.; Sale Price, 2s. 11d., 4s. 6d. and 6s. 11d. each. 1,400 Pairs Boys' Tweed Nickers in brown, blue and grey mixtures, worth 3s. 6d.; Sale Price, 1s. 4d. per pair. An Extraordinary Bargain—30 Real Silk Bedspreads, embroidered in an assortment of lovely shades, full double-bed size; Sale Price, 15s. 6d. each. Gingham—Another Big Delivery of these Fashionable Fabrics in neat checks of brown, red, black, etc., helle and navy, 36 inches wide, worth 9d. per yard; Special Sale Price, 6d.

**HEARNE & CO., Ltd., WATERFORD**

**TRAVELLING RUGS.**

Irish—None other kept.

**100 per cent. Pure Wool.**

All the very Newest Colours.

**LARGE SELECTION (MADE IN FOXFORD).**

**Phil Walsh, Drapers, Square, Lungarvan.**

**St. Augustine's Seminary, DUNGARVAN RE-OPENS TUESDAY, Sept. 4th, 1934.**

For Particulars, Terms, etc., apply to THE RECTOR.

**YOUGHAL PEOPLES' ANNUAL FLAT AND HURDLE RACES.**

WEDNESDAY AUGUST, 15th 1934.

LARGE ENTRIES. SPLENDID RACING. FIRST RACE 2.30 p.m.

Perfect view of the Course from natural grand stand on the banks of the river Blackwater. Trains at reduced fares, buses stop at entrance to the Course.

RACE DANCE that night Commencing 10 p.m. AT STRAND PALACE, YOUGHAL. TICKETS (including tax 2/6). Music by THE COMMANDERS P. J. WALSH, J. HENNESSY, Hon. Secs.

**WATERFORD CO. COUNCIL. AUTUMN DIPPING PERIOD 1934.**

**DOUBLE DIPPING.**

The Veterinary Inspector for Dungarvan Mountain Area will attend at the following Sheep Dipping Centres to supervise the Dipping and to issue the necessary Sheep Dipping Certificates. All Sheep must be dipped twice between August 1st, and September, 15th., within an interval of not less than seven or more than ten days. All Sheep must be dipped on day allotted to their particular area.

**FIRST DIPPING.**

Monday, August, 21st.—Toureen, Lyre, Knockavanna and Kilkenny. Tuesday, August 21st.—Glennane, Bleantis, Scarf, Kilbrien Upper and Lower. Wednesday, August, 22nd.—Coomaraglin. Thursday, August 23rd.—Coolnasmear, Bohadon, Kilnafrehan and Knockanee.

**SECOND DIPPING.**

Monday, August 27th, Toureen, Lyre, Knockavanna and Kilkenny. Tuesday, August 28th.—Glennane, Bleantis, Scarf, Barracree, Kilbrien Upper and Lower. Wednesday, August, 29th.—Coomaraglin. Thursday, August, 30th.—Coolnasmear, Bohadon, Kilnafrehan and Knockanee. By Order, M. A. FOLEY, Clerk to Local Authority, Waterford Co. Council. 2nd. August, 1934.

FOR SALE—4 tons first-crop Hay, perfectly saved. Apply Miss Gleeson, Ballinacree, Dungarvan. FOR SALE—700 Slates, second hand. Apply Box 44 this Office.



CO. WATERFORD  
LARGEST  
CYCLE STORES.

**Fitzgerald Smiles at "Competition"**

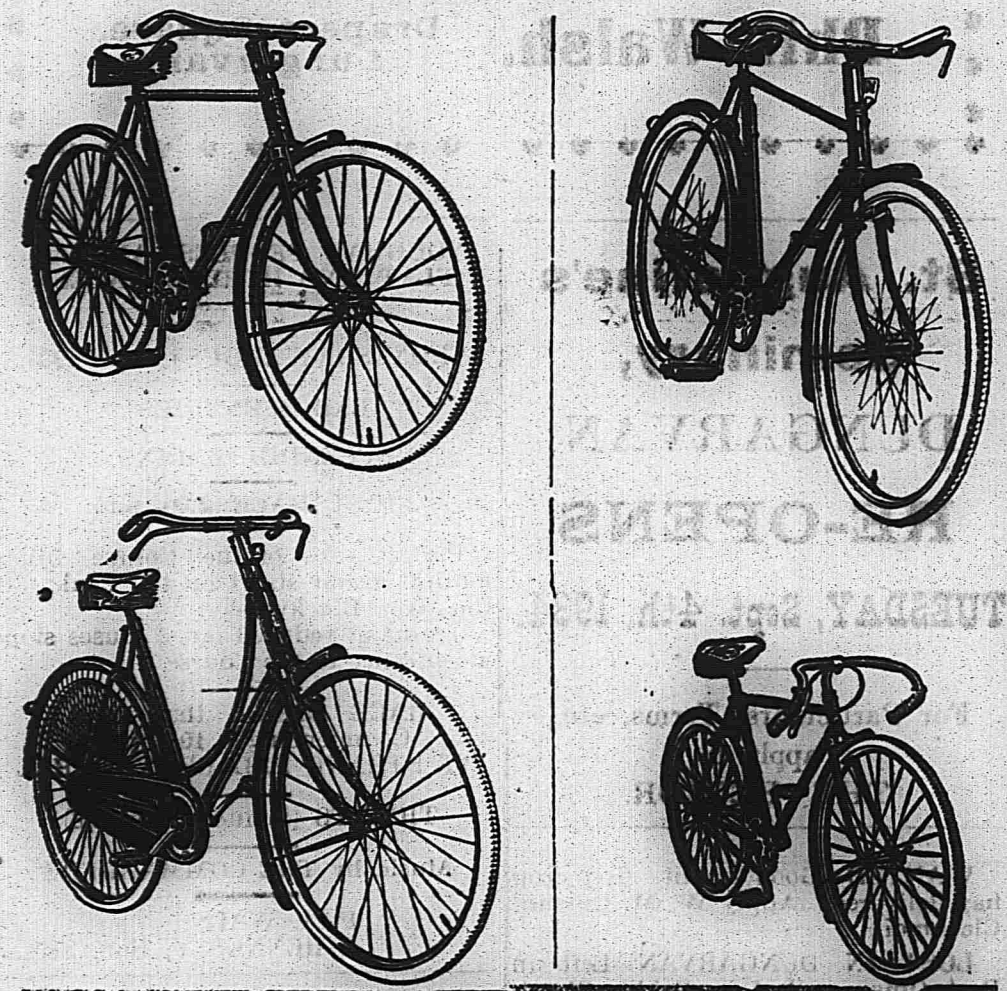
WHY? OUR HUGE CASH BUYING RESOURCES ENABLE US TO WIPE OUT ALL COMPETITION, SO THAT THE WORD COMPETITION IS MERELY A GESTURE. SATISFIED CUSTOMERS ARE OUR BEST ADVERTISEMENT.

COME AND SEE THE 1934 MODELS  
WE HAVE NOW ON SHOW A HUGE STOCK OF ALL THE POPULAR MODELS, INCLUDING THE ALL-STEEL HUBBER GUARANTEED FOR EVER.

THESE PRICES ARE FOR YOUR GUIDANCE:

Make	Cash Price	Tyres	Saddle	Deposit	Monthly Payment
Tourist	£3 0 0	Dunlop	Brooks	2/6	6/-
Enfield	£4 10 6	Dunlop	Brooks	5/-	10/-
James	£5 0 0	Dunlop	Brooks	10/-	9/6
Hummer	£4 18 0	Dunlop	Brooks	14/0	9/3
Triumph	£4 18 0	Dunlop	Dunlop	10/-	10/-
Eico	£4 10 0	Dunlop	Dunlop	8/-	8/-
Centaur	£4 10 0	Dunlop	Dunlop	10/-	9/6
All-Weather	£6 12 0	Dunlop	Brooks	12/3	12/3
Sports Model	£5 3 6	Dunlop	Terry	10/-	10/-
Light-Weight	£5 7 6	Dunlop	Terry	10/8	10/8

HUBBER IRISH SERVICE MODEL FITTED WITH FORT DUNLOP TYRES, BROOKS SADDLE B.90, Size 2, FRONT FORK PRESSED STEEL BLADES, SHOCK ABSORBERS, PERFECT STEERING AND ROAD-HOLDING. DEPOSIT 17/3 and 12/3 MONTHLY.  
ANY OF THE ABOVE MAKES CAN BE FITTED WITH LUCAS DYNAMO SET IF REQUIRED, 15 x 1/2 INFLATOR, LARGE CARRIER, AND BELL FREE OF CHARGE.  
OLD CYCLES TAKEN IN PART PAYMENT.



SPECIAL NOTICE.

DUNLOP TYRES ARE REDUCED IN PRICE 2/- EACH. Guaranteed Tyres only 1/9 each. Dunlop Tyres from 2/6 to 7/6; Dunlop Tubes from 1/- to 2/6 each; Dunlop Front Wheel Complete 4/-; Dunlop Rear Wheel complete 4/6; Guaranteed Free Wheels from 1/6 to 2/3; Guaranteed Chains from 1/6 to 2/6; Saddle Covers from 1/- to 1/9. Ladies Pedals 1/6 pair; Gent's Pedals 1/4 inch, 1/8 per pair; Gent's best quality Pedals 1/4 inch 2/- per pair; Extra heavy Axle Carrier complete with Straps 1/4; Mudguards 1/- to 1/5 per pair; Extra heavy Mudguards with red lines 1/8 per pair; Valanced Mudguards 1/9 per pair, Raleigh Pattern Mudguards 2/- pair; Front Axle complete 5d.; Best quality Front Axle 7d.; Rear Axle complete 6d.; Best quality Rear Axle complete 9d.

Raleigh Front Axle Complete 1/3.  
Raleigh Rear Axle Complete 1/4.  
Rudge Front Axle Complete 1/-.  
Rudge Rear Axle Complete 1/3.

Brampton Bracket Axle 1/-; Raleigh Bracket Axle 1/6; Front Brake Complete 1/6; Rear Brake complete, 2/6 Handle Grips 4d. per pair. Bluelum Handle Grips 6d. per pair; Chromium Plated Handle Bars complete with Brakes 5/-; Best Front Fork 3/6; Raleigh Pattern Fork 4/6 Pumps from 6d. to 1/8 each; Motor Cycle Pumps only 2/- each; Repair Outfits 3d.; Extra long Outfits 5d. Elastic Saddle Covers 1/-; Best Chain Wheel and Crank and left-hand Crank 3/6; Carbide 1/2 lb. tin 3d.; 1 lb. tin 5d.; Saddles from 2/6 to 14/6.

WE STOCK ACCESSORIES FOR EVERY MAKE OF CYCLE AND FIT THEM WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE.  
CATALOGUES AND EASY PAYMENT FORMS FREE ON REQUEST.

**FITZGERALD FOR BIKES.  
DUNGARVAN**

CABBAGE SEEDS FOR SUMMER AND AUTUMN SOWING.

Fresh Arrivals of Carler's Celebrated Cabbage Seed, including the following varieties:—Enfield Market, Flower of Spring, Myatt's Offenham, Mein's No. 1 Extra Large Drumhead, Wheeler's Imperial King of the Cabbages Non-pariel, Flat Dutch and many other varieties all at 8d. per oz. Red Italian Tripoli Onion, White Italian Tripoli Onion, Giant Rocca Onion, for present sowing all at 1/- per oz. post free.  
HARPUR BROS.  
Seedsman, WATERFORD.

There is not the least doubt that for general Sports and Holiday wear Knitted Suits, Costumes, and Sports Shirts are ideal.

**BOYLE'S KNITTING COMPANY,**

DUNGARVAN, Manufacturers and Designers of Knitted Costumes, Frocks and Jumper Suits, have just received a large consignment of Bouclé Yarns, and Tweed Woods, suitable for Costumes and Sports wear.



NO. 188.

ALSATIAN REVIVAL.  
A SUGGESTION FOR JUDGES.

By "PHILOKOUON."

MY impression of the Alsations seen at shows during this year is favourable. The quality of exhibits seems to be more satisfactory than it has been for some time, and entries are again improving. The breed has gone through several phases in the course of its short career in this country, for all practical purposes began soon after the Armistice. No one can say what would have happened if the War had never occurred. The Alsations that were exhibited in the few years leading up to the cessation of shows were not particularly impressive, although novel, and the future that set in later would scarcely have been seen but for the skillful manner in which it was fostered by the fighting men who had observed the useful work done by these dogs on the German and French fronts.

Though too broad-minded to entertain any feeling against German dogs, they were shrewd enough to realise that the stay-at-home part of the population might not be as free from prejudices. Thus we had the name Alsation Wolf Dog instead of German Shepherd Dog, the "wolf dog," as being misleading, has been dropped and some day we may fall into line over the other word.

The earlier Alsations were, on the whole, bigger and more imposing than those of more recent days, and it was these that captured the imagination of the public to an extent that has never before been witnessed. Was it a wise policy that induced breeders to swing in the other direction under the plea that those big dogs were unsuitable for working on sheep? If there had been the least likelihood of Alsations being used in any numbers on sheep farms, there would have been ample justification for the departure, but there is no probability of such a thing happening. Possibly we should have been wiser to admit that in this country the Alsation will never be a serious rival to the small Border Collie, which almost monopolises the entries at sheepdog trials. Rightly or wrongly British shepherds insist that even a moderate-sized Alsation is too big for their purpose and they have the same objection to exhibition Old English sheepdogs.

The reaction had the effect of giving us smaller Alsations, many of which looked common and unattractive, and some were weedy—by no means the kind of dogs to win admirers. Their homeliness was further enhanced by the condition in which a number were sent to shows, rough and kempt. They would have been suitable for the field, but shows are for the best of their kind, and dogs that are sent to them should be turned out as smartly as possible. Let us hope that this phase has had its day, too, and that a more rational type of dog has arrived. At any rate, I am inclined to think that is the case, judging from my observation at recent shows.

In one respect, bouquets may be handed to exhibitors. We hear little now about "those dangerous Alsations." Temperaments have improved greatly and the nervousness that was once so apparent is disappearing. As a companion, the Alsation is a very charming dog, devoted, and endowed with delightful manners. Train him in the ways of obedience and no more faithful friend could be desired. One more word. If the present tedious methods of judging were abolished and those followed in other breeds adopted, new breeders would come in. Although I have an Alsation capable of winning in decent competition, I would not think of undergoing the tedious ordeal that now faces one in the judging ring.

This chat is issued by THE TAIL-WAGGERS' CLUB OF IRELAND, 23, Old Abbey Street (off Marlborough Street), Dublin, C.3. The Club will be pleased to answer any enquiries submitted by Tail-Wagger Owners in connection with canine hygiene and welfare.

He'll take In Cansons  
the Biscuit  
It's a  
BONIO  
SPRATT'S  
BONIO

LIVESTOCK SHIPMENTS AT WATERFORD.

The Great Western carried 30 cattle and 22 pigs to Fishguard when she left the port. The Copelan, to Glasgow, during the week-end had 411 cattle. There was no livestock shipment by the Clyde Shipping Co.'s Steamers to Bristol, the Skerries being still tied up owing to the insufficiency of cargo offering.

Sugar Pulp for Farm Stocks.

HIGH FOOD VALUE—VARIETY OF USES.

Mr. E. J. Sheehy, University College, Dublin, writes in the "Irish Trade Journal": "If the greater part of the water were removed from mangels a material would remain which in composition and in feeding value would be akin to corn. It should be used to replace corn in the diet of farm animals or if steeped with water it would serve the same purpose as mangels. Such is the type of substance which in the form of sugar pulp is available for the feeding of farm stock."

In its preparation the residue of the sugar beet is caused to absorb molasses or treacle, the water content of the preparation being reduced to about 11 per cent. Because of its dryness sugar pulp keeps almost indefinitely when stored under ordinary practical conditions without altering or depreciating in value. It does not get mouldy like cake, nor does it become musty as in the case of pollard or bran. For this reason, a feeder may at any time confidently purchase and store all the sugar pulp which he is likely to require for the subsequent year.

Sugar pulp is a bulky food, a hundred-weight bag occupying a considerable volume. In feeding the bulky nature is an advantage in that when used with other foods the pulp maintains an open condition in the mixture, thus allowing the digestive juices to penetrate the mixture easily, and in that way preventing digestive disorders and maintaining a healthy condition in the animal.

It can be fed either in the dry condition like oats or barley, or after it has been steeped for some hours in water. In the dry form no further treatment is necessary. It may be mixed with corn of any kind, or with meal, pollard, or bran, and fed as if it were a concentrated food. In this form it is very slightly laxative and thus maintains the bowels of farm stock in a very healthy condition. It is palatable to all kinds of animals and, for this reason, forms a most useful ingredient in a mixture of foods, and is much favoured by feeders. Its actual feeding value has been determined from numerous tests, and it has been shown to be equal to oats for the feeding of milch cows, "stores," fattening cattle, calves, horses and pigs. Sugar pulp in the dry form may thus replace oats for the feeding of these animals, and, within the limits of the quantity of pulp which may be fed to each type of animal, it may be used to replace other types of corn as well as meals.

For instance, twelve pounds of sugar pulp may take the place in a feeding mixture of ten pounds of maize meal mixture (barley, or dehulled oats). When water is added to sugar pulp it swells considerably and becomes soft and succulent like pulped roots. In fact, in the steeped condition it serves the same purpose in the diet of animals as do roots which may be entirely replaced by it. Dry pulp will absorb nearly five times its weight of water, but in ordinary practice a convenient quantity of water to add is three times the weight of the pulp taken. If, for some reason or other, it is considered desirable to have the steeped pulp less laxative, less water may be added and vice versa if a more laxative produce is desired. Steeping should in all cases be done from six to twelve hours before feeding, and, though hot water may be used, cold water will serve the purpose equally well. Steeped pulp, like roots, is obviously a laxative food, and the quantity which may be fed is determined by this quality. It is clear, therefore, that roots may be replaced by steeped pulp in the feeding of farm stock, and experiments have shown that one hundred-weight of dried pulp when fed in the steeped or soaked condition is equal in feeding value to eight hundred-weight of roots.

Sugar pulp may enter very largely into the feeding of stock. Calves may be given it dry mixed with oats at the age of 3 weeks, and a 4-months' old calf may get two pounds of pulp daily, one in the dry form and one steeped. Young "store" cattle may receive as much as half-a-stone daily, and, provided sufficient water is available for them to drink, it does not matter really whether the pulp is fed dry or steeped. Larger cattle will take greater quantities, a thirty months' old heifer being capable of dealing with 12 pounds, perhaps 7 of which would be steeped before feeding if the animal is confined to the fattening stall. Sugar pulp is a particularly useful food for the milch cow. About 8 pounds of steeped pulp maintains that open condition of the bowels which is so desirable in a milking animal. In addition, some dry pulp may enter into the meal portion of the cow's daily ration. For instance, a combination for two parts of oats, 1 of sugar pulp and 1 of cotton seed meal makes a very suitable mixture for milk production. If desirable the proportion of pulp in the mixture may be increased to 1 1/2 and that of oats reduced to 1 1/2. No taint is produced either in the milk or the butter from the consumption of sugar pulp, and the effect on the colour of the milk and cream is the same as that of mangels. Nor is the colour of the fat adversely affected in the case of animals fattened on this food. Neither the dry nor the soaked pulp produces an over-white fat; in fact, these foods produce a first class carcass. Sugar pulp is quite a suitable food for sheep also; an adult may be given up to one pound daily, but it is preferable to feed the pulp dry, the steeped material being rather laxative for this type of stock. As in the case of beef and butter, sugar pulp produces a favourable effect on pork and bacon, but the quantity of this

TENNIS.

YOUGHAL OPEN TOURNAMENT

Having been practically washed out on the opening evening, the Youghal Tournament was favoured with perfect weather throughout Tuesday, with the result that very satisfactory progress was made. Details:—

"GLENBOWER CUP" GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES.  
T. P. O'Brien beat C. Hutchinson 6-2, 5-1.  
W. Frewen beat W. J. Campbell 6-0, 6-2.  
R. Maye beat D. Fleming 6-0, 6-1.

"GLENBOWER CUP"—LADIES' SINGLES.  
Miss B. Humphries beat Miss P. Williams 6-0, 6-1.

GENTLEMEN'S HANDICAP SINGLES.

W. Frewen (minus 15.4) beat W. Cox (scr.) 6-3, 6-1.  
J. Byrne (scr.) beat O. Crosbie (plus 4) 8-6, 7-5.  
W. J. Campbell (minus 15.3) beat T. K. Murphy (minus 15.5) —2, 6-4, 12-10.  
M. J. Fleming (minus 30) beat T. Hurley (minus 15.3) 6-1, 6-1.  
R. Maye (minus 30) beat A. R. Frewen (scr.) 6-0, 6-1.  
T. P. O'Brien (minus 30) beat Dr. O'Brien (plus 15) 7-5, 6-3.  
J. Coakley (scr.) beat G. Ryan (plus 15) 6-3, 6-8, 7-5.  
G. C. Conway (minus 3) beat G. Walsh (plus 15) 3-6, 6-4, 6-0.  
D. F. Williams (minus 15.4) beat F. G. Heaslip (minus 15) 4-6, 6-2, 6-4.  
H. Jackson (minus 15.4) beat T. K. Keane (minus 15) 6-4, 6-3.

LADIES' HANDICAP SINGLES.

Miss C. Walsh (minus 15.3) beat Miss M. Watters (plus 3) 6-4, 6-2.  
Mrs. Hart (plus 3) beat Miss P. Dwyer (plus 15.3) 6-1, 6-1.  
Mrs. A. Murphy (scr.) beat Miss N. O'Brien (plus 15.3) 6-1, 6-3.  
Miss A. Purcell (plus 15) beat Miss L. Forde (plus 3) 12-10, 9-7.

LADIES' HANDICAP DOUBLES.

Miss K. Travers and Miss M. Travers (scr.) beat Miss P. Williams and Miss S. Williams (plus 15.3) 7-5, 6-2.  
Miss N. Barry and Miss D. Daly (minus 30) beat Miss Jeffers and Miss I. Tilson (minus 15.2) 6-3, 7-5.  
Mrs. Murphy and Miss Kiely (minus 4) beat Miss M. Fleming and Miss O'Donoghue (minus 15) 6-4, 6-2.

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S MIXED HANDICAP DOUBLES.

P. Williams and Miss Taylor (scr.) beat R. B. Houston and Mrs. Harte (scr.) 6-1, 6-3.  
M. G. Murphy and Miss N. Travers (minus 2) beat C. G. Wilson and Miss Wilson (scr.) 7-5, 0-6, 6-2.  
M. J. Fleming and Miss O'Donoghue (minus 15.4) beat N. O'Brien and Miss O'Brien (scr.) 6-2, 6-3.

PROBABLE COST OF THE CATTLE SLAUGHTER BILL.

Supplementary Estimates circulated in the Dail are for:—(1) Agriculture; and (2) Public Works and Buildings. The sums involved are £182,430 and £1,000. The last-mentioned estimate is for an Easter Week (1916) Memorial at the General Post Office, Dublin.

Revised Estimates for Agriculture give the following additional amounts required:—Salaries, wages, and allowances—Additional sum required, £14,855; travelling expenses, £1,120. Research work—Veterinary research, £250; agricultural education and development grants to County Committees, £1 Agriculture, £9,500; special agricultural, etc., schemes in congested districts, £500; miscellaneous work, £1,000; administration of Acts and Statutory Orders, Slaughter of Cattle and Sheep Bill, 1934, £273,208. Total, £128,000. Net total, £182,430.

Particulars under the Slaughter of Cattle and Sheep Bill, 1934, are:—

Salaries, wages, and allowances (130 supervisors at £5 10s. per week inclusive), £18,205; travelling expenses £8,000; loans to companies, £16,000; factory expenses, £48,000; compensation for animals slaughtered, £25,200; purchase of beef for distribution to recipients of unemployment assistance, £133,000; incidental expenses, £1,000. Total for Slaughter of Cattle and Sheep Bill, 1934, etc., £273,208.

LANGUAGE WITH NO SWEAR WORDS.

Manxmen are learning to speak Manx. Little bands of patriots have formed classes with the few remaining Manx-speaking elders as teachers. They are finding it interesting and that there are no swear words in Manx.

food which a pig consume is, because of its considerable bulk, rather limited. In the case of a dry sow it may form as much as half the ration, but the food of a suckling sow should not contain more than one-third pulp, while in the fattening pig the proportion must be limited to about 20 per cent. of the ration. The diet of a working horse may include sugar pulp to the extent of a quarter of a stone per day.

Built by skilled engineers to meet modern conditions. The Hopper is not a "cheap" machine, it offers you a life-time of care-free cycling.  
£412.6  
Talk it over with your local dealer.

CYCLE DEALERS—  
P. BROWNE,  
DUNGARVAN.  
P. MORRISSEY,  
YOUGHAL.

FULL PARTICULARS ON APPLICATION REGARDING LOANS FROM AGRICULTURAL CREDIT CORPORATION AND BOARD OF WORKS LOANS FOR HAY SHEDS

KENNAN & SONS LTD  
Fishamble St.  
DUBLIN, W.K.

H. COWARD & SONS,  
Foundry and Engineering Works.  
Castings of all Descriptions made  
Agricultural Machinery Repaired  
Acetylene Welding,  
MOTOR LORRIES FOR HIRE ANY DISTANCE.  
Stephen Street, Dungarvan.

J. DANIEL,  
LOWER MAIN STREET,  
DUNGARVAN.  
CARPENTER AND FUNERAL UNDERTAKER.  
IN STOCK BEST OAK AND ELM COFFINS IN PANELLED AND FLAIN TO SUIT ALL CUSTOMERS AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES.  
IS WILD PAY YOU TO CALL ON MR. WINDOWS, DOORS AND FURNITURE STOCKED.  
ALL HOUSE REPAIRS IN TOWN AND COUNTRY AT REASONABLE PRICES.  
Please Note Address—  
J. DANIEL,  
LOWER MAIN STREET,  
(Below R. A. Merry's)  
DUNGARVAN.

Important Announcement.  
JAMES KIELY,  
COACHBUILDER AND FUNERAL UNDERTAKER.  
OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS KEPT IN STOCK AND SUPPLIED AT SHORTEST NOTICE.  
COACH PAINTING AND ALL CLASSES OF REPAIRS PROMPTLY AND NEATLY CARRIED OUT. GIVE US A CALL BEFORE GOING ELSEWHERE.  
PLEASE NOTE ADDRESS—  
JAMES KIELY,  
FAIR LANE, DUNGARVAN.

EASY PAYMENTS  
In order to permit every householder to participate in the very many bargains that we are giving away every day, we have made special arrangements which will enable us to offer every description of household goods on the "EASY PAYMENT SYSTEM" without extra charge. We hold an endless variety of Bedsteads, Spring and Hair Mattresses, Windsor Chairs, Linoleums, and Floorcloths, China Indian Matings. Our name is famous throughout the South of Ireland for good value and extra quality. We invite everybody to enquire our prices and inspect our goods. We guarantee satisfaction.  
HARPUR BROS.,  
House Furnishers, Quay, Waterford.

Notice to Builders.  
We are prepared to make all classes of—  
DOORS AND FRAMES  
—ALSO—  
WINDOW FRAMES AND SASHES For Cottages and other Houses at Reasonable Prices.  
Best Quality Coffins of OAK, ELM AND DEAL Supplied at Shortest Notice and at Prices to Suit Everybody.  
O'MAHONY BROTHERS,  
Contractors, Carpenters and Undertakers.  
BRIDGE STREET, DUNGARVAN.





YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL

Present: Mr. P. J. O'Gorman, P.C., Chairman; Capt. C. Watson, Messrs. T. Beausang, R. Savage, J. N. R. Macnamara, solr.; E. P. Lynch, M. D. Broderick, W. O'Sullivan, D. McCarthy, J. Forrest, J. Daly, R. Power, J. Whelan, R. C. Farrell, Vice-Chairman, M. Cashman, T. Murphy, B. D. Condon.

Council's Houses.

A number of letters were received from tenants of the Council's houses asking that certain repairs be carried out.

It was decided to instruct the Town Surveyor to make a general inspection, with special reference to the complaints received.

Swimming Gala.

Mr. Savage, on behalf of the Strand Church Fund Committee, applied for the use of the Green Park, on the afternoon of Wednesday 8th inst., to hold a swimming gala, water polo, etc.

The application was granted unconditionally on the proposition of Mr. Power, seconded by Mr. Broderick.

Clearance Order.

The Clerk stated that he had wired to the Department asking if the Minister had yet confirmed the local clearance Order, and had received a reply stating that they were awaiting the Inspector's report.

Mr. Forrest protested strongly against all the delay and said that they should take every step possible to prevent a recurrence.

The Clerk suggested the adoption of a resolution that all the necessary legal formalities be carried out immediately.

On the proposition of Mr. Forrest, seconded by Mr. Beausang, a resolution to that effect was passed unanimously.

Slum Areas.

Mr. Whelan said when contemplating the previous schemes they had a report from their M.O.H., as to slums which should be cleared in the order of their condition.

The Chairman said they hadn't adhered rigidly to that. He supposed Mr. Whelan had placed like Power's and Buckley's Lanes in mind. The Council would see that they wouldn't be lost sight of.

Dangerous Wall.

The Clerk reported that a Committee had visited and examined the dangerous retarding wall at Ashe Street. The Surveyor had submitted an estimate for its repair, amounting to £87.

The Clerk was directed to make further inquiries into the matter.

Acknowledgment.

A letter was read from the Private Secretary to the Minister of L.G., thanking the Council for their expression of sympathy with him on the death of his wife.

Lay Out of New Scheme.

The Clerk said he had wired to the Department regarding the sanction of the lay out of the new scheme of cottages and had received a reply stating that a certain modification was being considered.

3 or 4-Roomed Houses.

A long discussion took place on the question of a 3 or 4-roomed house.

Mr. Broderick said that by an alteration in the scullery, etc., the houses could be made 4-roomed.

Mr. Whelan said an alteration now might hold up the scheme.

Mr. Power suggested that bricks be used instead of concrete. They had a new brick factory in town, and it deserved their support, even if there was a little difference in the cost.

It was ultimately decided to advertise for a 3 or 4-roomed house in brick or concrete, on the proposition of Mr. Whelan, seconded by Mr. Lynch.

Lorry Hawkers.

Mr. Power called attention to the great damage to the trade of their towns by lorry hawkers. With a view to having something tangible being done to stop it he proposed that they call on the Government to impose a prohibitive tax on them.

The Chairman said the Council had made a similar move some years ago. They communicated with all the principal Councils in the country, inviting the appointment of a delegation to wait on the Government and ask them to do something to preserve the little trade left to the towns. They had received many replies and promises of support, but nothing came of it.

Mr. Power said he understood the Government were contemplating bringing in a Bill dealing with the matter. For that reason he suggested that the Councils should back them up.

Mr. Murphy said that matter had been agitated over and over again and they had still the hawkers. What could they do?

Mr. Beausang seconded Mr. Power's proposition.

Mr. Broderick said there were many difficulties surrounding that question. What about the Co-Operative Creameries and their activities all over the country? He passed the Ballinacult creamery a few days ago and it was like a small town, where farmers got everything they wanted. These were not subject to rates or income tax, so that it was hard for traders to compete with them.

Mr. Forrest said at present they had 5 bread vans coming into town.

Mr. Lynch said perhaps Mr. Power wouldn't object to including in his

YOUGHAL DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.)

CIVIL BILLS.

Decrees were granted in a number of Civil Bills in which Messrs. T. K. Keane, and J. N. R. Macnamara, solrs., appeared for plaintiffs.

Adjourned Fishery Cases.

In the adjourned case of Mr. T. Dwyhan, Inspector of Fisheries, Malrow, against John and Thomas McGrath, and Michael Duggan, for breaches of the Fishery Laws.

Mr. Keane, for complainant, said that the cases had been adjourned for three months, and as there had been no further breach since, he asked to have the cases struck out.

They were accordingly struck out.

Motor Offences.

Sergt. Lupton, charged Patk. O'Shea, with using an expired motor tax.

Defendant said he had had applied for the tax, but hadn't got it back in time. He now produced it.

Fined in the mitigated sum of 1/-.

The same complainant charged John Delaney, with a like offence.

Fined 5/-.

Guard Stack, charged Maurice Saich, Mitchelstown, with a similar offence.

Fined 2/6.

The same complainant charged Win Hennessy, Carrigrohane, with a like offence.

Mr. T. J. Hegarty, solr., Cork, for defendant, said that his client had applied for the license in the usual course, but there was a delay owing to the fact that his registration book had been sent to, and delayed in Dublin, in connection with new transport plates.

Replying to the Court, complainant said he was satisfied with the explanation.

The case was marked "withdrawn."

No Lights.

Guard Fenlon, charged John O'Mara, with cycling without a light at 1.50 a.m. on the 18th ult.

Fined 2/6.

At the suit of the same complainant, Patk. Spillane, who appeared, was fined 1/6 for a like offence.

STILL REMEMBERED.

We are hearing plenty about transport these days. A bold attempt is being made to accommodate the rival interests of road and rail. It is refreshing to turn for a minute from the welter of controversy over the bus and train to that back number, the poor old horse. It is good to see that along the roads of the Decies our four-footed friend is being given an innings. Horse riding became something like a mild craze a couple of years ago, and riding schools still have their patrons in goodly numbers, as may be observed any evening in the outskirts of Waterford city. The horse makes a strong appeal, and so keen is one "Urbs Intacta" lady of our acquaintance, that she has procured an animal of her own. It is a spirited horse, and the fair owner is the envy of those attending the riding school where her "mount" is cared for. The animal is a wonderful jumper and exceedingly fast. In addition it is a great pet and will canter to its owner when called. In these days of mechanical transport it is gratifying to know that the horse is not being forgotten.

proposition a clause asking the Government to compel creameries to confine their activities to their original object—the handling of milk and butter.

Mr. Power agreed.

After a further protracted discussion, it was decided to hold a special committee meeting of the Council to go into the matter and draft a suitable resolution.

Centenary Of Presentation Order.

Mr. Broderick called the attention of the Council to the fact that the Presentation community would celebrate their centenary on the 19th of the month. The people of Youghal were under a deep debt of gratitude to that Community, and he therefore proposed that they, as representing the town, take steps to give practical expression to their appreciation on the occasion.

This was seconded by Mr. Power and passed unanimously.

Fishermen's Grievance.

Mr. Murphy said he regretted to inform the Board that the Lismore Agent of the Duke of Devonshire had wanted the pool local fishermen that they wouldn't be allowed fish for smelt without paying a license to the Duke. A lively discussion ensued, several members expressing the opinion that the fishermen ought bring matters to a head by exercising their God-given right to fish, and promising them that they would have the whole-hearted support of the Council and of the townspeople in asserting their right to live, in face of such tyranny.

The Clerk said the Council had moved in that matter before, but had failed to get any satisfaction.

During the discussion it was stated that some of their T.D.'s had promised to get the Government to take action in the matter.

It was ultimately decided to convey the opinion of the Council to the Fishery Department and to ask their T.D.'s to intervene on the men's behalf.

The Government's New Milk Bill

By "An Reachtair" In "Farmers Gazette."

Apart from the objection by the taxpayer as such to anything which necessitates an increase in the number of public officials—a serious enough objection—it is probable that there will be little criticism of the Government's Milk Bill. It is not inconsistent with the recommendations of the Milk Commission, which considered the question in all its aspects about ten years ago, and on which all interests were represented. No doubt, the necessity for such a measure was greater then than it is now, but many of the abuses then prevailing still remain, and, with increasing competition in the liquid market, some of them have become more acute. At any rates, if it is conceded, as probably it will be, that some such measure was necessary, it is not easy to see on what other lines the measure could have been submitted. It provides for the prevention of dissemination of disease through milk, the right of inspection of all sellers of liquid milk, supervision of milk sold under special designations, restriction of descriptions to be applied to milk on sale, stoppage of sale from diseased dairies, bacteriological examinations, and control from one area of milk coming from another area. The indiscriminate sale in the streets by persons having no proper premises for dealing with milk will be made more difficult; separated milk must be labelled as such; dairymen must, if required, disclose sources of supply, and there are substantial penalties for breaches of the Act.

Bills of this kind, and, indeed, of every kind, have for many years been mere skeletons of what they ultimately become when clothed with regulations for which Ministers get ample powers. This in practice means government by officials, but it is, more or less, unavoidable. The main objection to it is that it is likely to favour the organised interest more than the unorganised, who have no opportunity of putting their case forward. Ministers can hardly be blamed for consulting the organised class or being influenced by their opinions, or for ignoring the views of persons who speak—if they do speak at all—merely for themselves. However desirable it may be to limit the powers of Ministers, it is not easy to see how they could be deprived of the power to make "regulations." It would be, obviously, impossible to anticipate every detail that would be required for the proper working of an Act, and, in fact, if such were attempted, the administration would lack necessary elasticity. Besides, all regulations have to be laid before the Oireachtas, which can turn them down if it wishes. Here, again, is where the organised interest comes in. It can make representations to the Minister as regards the construction of the regulations, and, if not satisfied, they can afterwards have the matter raised in the Dail or Seanad.

The Bill, therefore, as it stands, even if it become law without material alteration, gives one but a meagre idea of what will happen when it is in full operation. Almost everything will depend on how it is administered. If handled well, it should be an advantage to the progressive producer. At present there is nothing to prevent any dairyman, no matter how indifferently he may conduct his business, calling his milk Grade A. It is even stated that certain producers, owning a few cows have been circulating householders offering milk at cut prices. They state that their cows are tuberculin-tested, but omit to mention that portion of their supplies are purchased from farms of the conditions of which they know nothing. Such deceptions are to the detriment of the more honest producers, who would, therefore, stand to gain by a stringent enforcement of the new Act. Nor need there be any fear of inspection on the part of any seller of liquid milk who conducts his business with reasonable care and observance of cleanliness. On the contrary, he should be benefited by the elimination from the market of those distributors who, in the absence of supervision, can now supply milk under unhygienic conditions.

One could, perhaps, feel more confident if this proposed Act were administered by the Department of Agriculture, who have already a highly skilled dairy staff to guide them, but, no doubt, it was considered that the existing staffs of the local authorities could to a large extent be utilised and expense thereby saved. Whether local bodies will rise to the situation remains to be seen.

The bacteriological examinations provided for by Part V of the Bill should be an important feature. Here, again, however, much depends on careful administration. Such examinations to be quite fair as between one producer and another will have to be carried out as quickly as possible. An appreciable delay in examining a sample would mean an entirely different result, especially if the sample were kept at the ordinary temperature. The seller of the milk will be entitled to a duplicate sample but it is probable that an examination by a qualified bacteriologist would cost him a higher fee than he would—except in special cases—be prepared to pay. He would have to decide this when the sample was taken. He could not wait to hear the result of the final sample,

as he might do if it were taken for the purpose of an analysis for fat and "total solids" content. Possibly no prosecution would be instituted as a result of a first examination, but a warning given to the seller, unless that he had already received a warning as a result of inspector visiting his premises or otherwise finding fault with his milk in course of distribution. A good deal will hinge on co-operation between the two Departments concerned—Local Government and Agriculture—the former protecting the health of the consumer and the latter seeing that the producer is not harshly dealt with.

It is hardly to be expected that this Act (for we may take it that the Government have not introduced it without meaning to make it an Act) will raise the price of milk generally, and it is doubtful if such would be any advantage to the producers, as it would limit consumption. It may, however, help those who produce the higher grades under licence—at least, for a time—until licences become numerous. Under present conditions the dairymen who takes extra care and derives himself with expensive utensils derives little or no advantage. The customer judges the milk by its appearance, for he can do nothing else, and one milk appears to him as good as another. The new Act should alter that, and, at the same time, give the public more confidence in milk as a beverage, with a resulting increase in demand.

The fact that farmers living at a distance from a city will now be brought under control will render it necessary for them to combine for their own protection. The milk of a farmer in a remote corner of Wicklow, Meath, or Offaly may be sampled in Dublin, and he may be seriously affected by the result of the examination. It is not here suggested that the city authorities would deliberately deal with him unfairly, but it would, obviously, be unsatisfactory for him not to know at the earliest possible moment what had happened. Clearly it would be to his advantage to have his representative on the spot to look after his interests in this any other respects that may be found necessary, and this will be realised more and more according as the Act is brought into operation. Under such an Act hardships on producers, collectively and individually, are quite within the range of probability. They can, however, be amicably and quickly adjusted by the liquid milk sellers possessing an organisation capable of getting into immediate touch with the authorities concerned, or, on matters of major importance, making representations, either to the Minister for Local Government or Minister for Agriculture.

For some time past there has been an inclination on the part of elderly ladies of leisure, medical men, and others to attribute wholly to the consumption of infected milk diseases partly brought about by malnutrition, living under slum conditions want of fresh air, and other conditions leading to a lack of resisting power on the part of delicate children. It may be that the operation of the Milk Act may show the public that the scares against milk consumption so created have not been quite justified and that the cause of excessive infant mortality will have to be looked for elsewhere. Be that as it may, it has to be admitted that much more careful handling of milk is necessary. Producers will find it advisable to avoid useless effort in trying to oppose the passage of a Bill of this nature, but to confine themselves to suggesting any modifications they think desirable, and, above all, to endeavour to secure that when it becomes law it is administered without undue hardship to the man on the land.

NO SLUMP IN THIRST.

The famous firm of Arthur Guinness, Son and Co., Ltd., brewers of stout, issues preliminary figures, which although they are not a great improvement on those of the previous year, are satisfactory. The final dividend is to be 11 per cent. for the year to 30th June, together with a bonus of 5 per cent. making 27 per cent. the same as last year. No addition is made to reserve, which stands at £2,500,000, and there is also a depreciation account of £1,510,300. The net profit for the year to 30th June, 1933, was £1,468,903, after allowing £146,985 for depreciation. This year £265,000 was deducted for depreciation before computing the profit. The balance forward is nearly £100,000 better at £311,724, and earnings are probably about £200,000 more than a year ago, when it will be remembered, that the net profit was £137,077 lower than for the year to June, 1932.

T. FLYNN & SON, FAMILY BUTCHERS, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

A CONSTANT SUPPLY OF BEST BEEF AND MUTTON KEPT ALL THE YEAR ROUND.

Also LAMB and VEAL When in Season.

ONLY ONE QUALITY—THE BEST.

IMPORTANT NOTICE. WE PAY THE HIGHEST PRICES FOR ALL CLASSES OF HIDES AND SKINS. A TRILL SOLICITED.

NOTE ADDRESS—THE BUTCHERY CORNER OF MAIN ST., AND SQUARE.

HAVE YOU SOLVED YOUR NEW SUIT PROBLEM?

IF NOT LET US DO IT FOR YOU. Our Tweeds, Worsteds and Serges are all Guaranteed to give Satisfaction.

WE ARE NOW SHOWING A BEAUTIFUL RANGE OF SUITINGS IN ALL THE LATEST DESIGNS BY ALL THE LEADING IRISH MAKERS.

A Big Selection of Ardfinnan Suitings. Suit lengths from 10/- to £3 10/-.

Beautiful Flannels, Light and Dark Grey Shades, 54" to 56" wide.

An Enormous range of Clayton's far-famed Worsteds, in all latest colours; Blue, Grey, Brown, and D.K. Mixtures.

In our Readymade Department can be seen all the latest in Men's Flannel Trousers and Sports Coats, latest Grey and Brown, Smart Check Sports Coats.

Boys Suits in Navy and Brown, Greyish Mixture, all made in Ireland. Prices from 17/11 to 35/-.

Call to the GAELIC OUTFITTING STORES, where you get double satisfaction and Value for your money.

M. FRAHER,

GENERAL DRAPERS AND SPORTS OUTFITTERS.

Square, Dungarvan.

The pick of Ireland's barley crop helps to make PERRY'S ALE



Strong Irish Brewed right in the heart of Ireland, at BATHDOWN, Leix.

AMAZING BARGAINS.

- Children's 1-bar Rubber Shoes, size 4 to 6 8d. per pair. Ladies Fawn Canvas 1-bar Shoes (with heel) 2/- per pair. A Large Variety of Ladies Shoes from 5/6 to 12/6 per pair. Ladies and Men's Fawn and Grey Canvas Shoes, 1/6 per pair. Ladies and Men's White Canvas Shoes Crepe Soles, 1/9 and 2/6 per pair. Men's Super Quality Fawn Canvas Shoes with heavy Crepe Soles and Heels, 3/6 and 4/6 per pair. Men's Black and Brown Leather Shoes, 7/6 per pair. Men's Box Oxford Shoes, rich Made 10/6 per pair. SUIT LENGTHS, 14/11; 17/6; 21/- and 25/-.

Coffey & Beresford Small Profit Warehouse, MAIN STREET.

P. MOLLOY & SONS, SCULPTORS, CALLAN and Dungarvan.

Bag To Announce They HAVE OPENED A BRANCH YARD IN JOHN STREET, KILKENNY

AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF MONUMENTS IN MARBLE, LIMESTONE AND GRANITE.

CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY.

MODERATE PRICES DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE

USE LUMINOUS POLISHES

Shining & Waterproofing Your Boots & Shoes; Also for Furniture, Lino, Floors, etc.

Prices—2d., 3d., 6d. and 1s.

Made in Waterford.





**Sale of Seized Cattle.**

**EXPORT LICENCE REFUSED.**

In the Dail on Wednesday.

Mr. G. Bennett, asked the Minister for Agriculture if he would give the reason for the refusal of his Department to issue an export licence to the purchaser of cattle at a sale at Killfinane, County Limerick, on the 24th July by the County Registrar for arrears of land purchase annuities.

The Minister said that an application for export licences was received from a person who stated that he had bought cattle at the sale referred to, and was refused as he was not recorded as having shipped cattle last year.

Mr. Bennett—Will the Minister say if permits have been issued to buyers at similar sales in other places?

The Minister replied that permits were issued where sales were genuine.

Mr. Bennett—Does the Minister insinuate that the sales at Killfinane were not genuine?

Dr. Ryan said he thought that the person who bought the cattle at that particular sale bought them from the original owner.

Mr. Bennett said that in view of the Minister's reply he would raise the matter on the adjournment.

On the motion for the adjournment, Mr. Bennett said that he had himself entered into competition with another buyer to obtain possession of the cattle mentioned in his question.

The other buyer, whom the Minister would refer to as a "public-spirited gentleman, entitled to get a licence for the export of the cattle," had not ceased bidding until more than the amount of the Sheriff's warrant, plus costs, had been reached. His (the Deputy's) bid was, however, the last one, and the cattle were knocked down to him.

He at once sought protection for his purchases from the Superintendent in charge of the Guards present, and on the same day wrote to the Minister for Agriculture for licences to export. He got a sort of police protection for a couple of days, and could not get the licences at all.

The cattle were still in Killfinane. If the "public-spirited gentleman" had obtained the cattle he would have got the permit to export, and in addition protection of the cattle by the police, and their conveyance by the police to the furthest point of the State—all at the expense of the State. No ordinary person was, it appeared, entitled to such consideration. He (the Deputy) had come forward to try to assist in getting a decent price for the unfortunate farmer's cattle, and bid against the other man, who would obtain all these facilities, and was called a "joker" by the Minister, and could not obtain a licence.

Dr. Ryan (Minister for Agriculture), replying, said that by agreement with the Consultative Council, there were certain districts where buyers were given permits to export cattle. There was also a number issued to those who had been in business for several years, but, for some reason, over which they had no control, had been out of business in the previous year. A very small number of licences, numbering about 1 per cent., were left to the Minister to distribute at his discretion. Those were issued in consultation with the Minister for Justice, who was trying to break up a movement to refuse to pay rates and annuities. Had that movement been countenanced by any responsible Party in the House they would not have bothered so much about it. But the licences were issued to certain people who attended sales of cattle seized for non-payment of rates. The Government said that movement was countenanced by a political party, because Deputies opposite allowed their cattle to be seized, and then came to sales to buy them back. It was obvious, therefore, that they did not allow their cattle to be seized, because they had not the money, but because they wanted to give an example to their followers. The Government, therefore, had to make distinction. If there was a sale and a person went in and bought seized cattle for the owner they did not give licences. Those were not the people the Government wanted to encourage. If these people found the game not working, the movement against paying rates and annuities would be killed.

An Opposition Deputy—What about the people who pay their rents ten times over?

Dr. Ryan—The only people whose cattle we are going to seize are the people who refuse to pay their rents and rates on the advice of the Party opposite. That is all.

The Department of Posts and Telegraphs announces that on and from Sunday the 12th inst., the telephone express letter service will be extended to provide for the delivery of messages on Sundays, bank holidays, Good Friday and Christmas Day from all telegraph offices connected with the telephone system during the period, such offices are open for the delivery of telegrams. A special fee of one shilling in addition to the prescribed normal charges is payable in respect of each message. The special fee is not charged, however, in the case of a message telephoned on bank holidays to the local telegraph office for delivery in the area normally served by that office.

TELEPHONE EXPRESS LETTER SERVICE IN THE SAORSTAT.

2021 100

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**U.S. Crop Shortage.**

**CATTLE SLAUGHTER FEARS.**

The calamitous drought has already cost the United States \$1,000,000,000, according to Mr. Lawrence Westbrook, Assistant Federal relief administrator to President Roosevelt. It has affected 80 per cent. of the land and between 20,000,000 and 28,000,000 people.

A New York correspondent points out that Monday's turmoil in the Chicago grain pit was increased by reports of a new heat wave advancing through the Middle West and South-West. July was the hottest month in a generation, and weather experts did not fail to point out that normally August is hotter than July, with very little prospects of rain.

In Emporia, Kansas, the temperature was 110deg.; in Kansas City it was 106. Phenomenal temperatures were reported from the entire wheat belt. Farmers usually look to maize as a means of salvaging some of their losses, but the maize crop is deteriorating at the rate of 15,000,000 bushels daily.

The sinister news is circulated that the South-West will be able this year to produce only enough maize to feed its own livestock, and will be utterly unable to supply the rest of the drought area.

One consequence of this is that out of 27,000,000 cattle in the United States 7,000,000 will have to be slaughtered.

Throughout the South-West the cost of food is steadily raising. One well-known restaurant in Kansas City is paying £100 more a month for its vegetables alone than a few weeks ago.

Farmers have one consolation. The Kansas wheat crop of 80,000,000 bushels is yielding them a dollar a bushel, as much as the crop of 240,000,000 bushels did at 35 cents in 1930.

It is calculated, however, that the United States as a whole will raise only about three-quarters of the amount of foodstuffs consumed last year.

Last year corn was so plenty in America that the farmers had to burn it. What a pity they did not keep it for this year.

**WHEAT PRICES GO UP.**

**EFFECT OF DROUGHT IN U.S.A.**

Wheat prices, which soared upwards in Chicago on Monday on the reports of a new heat-wave, again advanced on Tuesday.

Here are the reports from the leading markets of the world:—

Chicago.—An avalanche of overnight buying orders, arising out of the continuation of the devastating heat-wave in the maize belt, sent maize prices soaring to the highest level for four years. Maize touched 83 cents. Wheat rose again by 3/4 to 1 1/4 cents, and quotations for May wheat reached 114 cents.

Winnipeg.—At the opening of the Grain Exchange wheat surged upwards, the price rising from 4 1/4 to 4 1/2 cents a bushel. May futures reached a dollar a bushel for the first time since July 1933.

Melbourne.—Wheat here has reached 3s. 9 1/2d. per bushel—the highest price since August 1930.

Liverpool.—Excited buying sent wheat futures up 3 1/2d. per 100 lb., and the closing price was still 2 1/2d. up on the day.

The price of flour was raised 1s. a sack at both London and Liverpool. It is expected that 1d. will be added to the price of a 2 lb. loaf in Liverpool, bringing it to 4d. The London bakers are to meet next week, and if flour does not fall in the meantime the price of a 4lb. loaf may be advanced from 7 1/2d. to 8d.

**METHODS ESSENTIAL FOR THE PRODUCTION OF CLEAN MILK.**

Bacteria enter milk from outside during and after milking, therefore, once you know that your cows are healthy and regularly tuberculin tested, and your water supply pure and sufficient, the following points should be observed:—

1. Groom your Cows and keep them clean.
2. Keep your Byres clean and free from dust; therefore do not clean them out or feed the cows just before or during milking.
3. Cows to be cleaned and brushed and udders washed and dried with a damp cloth before milking.
4. See that your Milkers are clean and healthy, and that they wash their hands before milking each cow, and that they wear clean overalls and caps.
5. Have the Milking Stools scrubbed and clean.
6. Use small topped milking pails.
7. Employ "Dry" milking methods only.
8. Have the first stream of milk from each test rejected as this contains bacteria which have entered the teat from outside.
9. Have all milk strained and cooled immediately after milking. Bacteria multiply rapidly in warm milk, but only slowly when milk is kept at or below 50 degrees Fahrenheit.
10. See that all strainers, pails, and utensils are cleaned immediately after use; rinsed first in cold water, then warm, then sterilized in a steamer.
11. Use only sound pails and cans; battered or rusty ones have crevices which form breeding grounds for

# GREAT SUMMER SALE AT MOLONEY'S

Will commence on Saturday Morning.

This will be a **KNOCK-OUT SALE.**

The greatest ever held.

No matter where the competition comes from, we are prepared to beat it, which has been proved time after time. Our Sales have been planned months ahead and we always try and beat our previous efforts. Our secret in low prices lies in the fact of judicious saving, coupled with keen buying on a wholesale basis, eliminating the middleman's profit, enabling us to offer the goods at fully one-third under their true value.

Note the lines we are offering—China, Glass, Delph ware, Cutlery, Enamel and Aluminium ware, Musical Instruments, Melodions, Mouth Organs, Furniture, Beds, Bedding, Linoleum, Carpets, etc

Bicycle Tyres and accessories. Wallpapers—This is one of our big special lines. We carry the biggest stock in the South. The sensational purchase we made a few weeks ago will give customers the surprise of their lives. The prices are the most extraordinary ever offered to the public. Oddments in Wallpaper and Borders going for next to nothing. Now is the time for economical buying, so don't miss the bargains.

Come Early and have the pick of the basket. Terms—Nett Cash during Sale.

## MOLONEY'S

Wholesale and Retail Stores, Bridge Street and Square, Dungarvan.

bacteria.

12. Have all cloths used scalded; use no cloths under the lids of delivery churns.

13. Have the milk put into sterilized bottles or cans, covered immediately, and keep as cool as possible until it reaches the consumer.

14. Remember that clean milking methods and healthy cows will produce clean milk; elaborate and costly equipment is not necessary.

**EMPLOY THESE METHODS.** Fight tuberculosis and infantile Diarrhoea, etc., at their source and earn the Nation's Gratitude.

Published by 'The Irish Clean Milk Society, 26 Fitzwilliam Square, Dublin.

**CLONMEL MAN'S SERVICES TO CHURCH ACKNOWLEDGED.**

His Holiness the Pope, has bestowed the Cross Pro Ecclesia et Pontifice upon Mr. Michael F. Phelan, of Northam, North Devon, for his services to the Church.

The Bishop of Plymouth handed the decoration to Mr. Phelan at the prize giving last week at Stella Maris Convent, Bideford. Mr. Phelan is a Clonmel man and brother of Mr. J. B. Phelan, draper, Clonmel, and Mr. Thos. Phelan, Waterford, uncle of Dr. Phelan, the famous Irish athlete.

**COUNTY COUNCIL OF WATERFORD.**

**DRAINAGE DISTRICT OF BRICKEY**

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN** that the Commissioner administering the affairs of the County Council of the above-named County in exercise of the powers conferred upon him by the Drainage Maintenance Acts 1886 and 1924 and of every other power there into enabling him, is about to make a Drainage Maintenance Rate on the Lands chargeable therewith in the above-mentioned Drainage District.

The total amount of such Drainage Maintenance Rate to be levied in respect of year ending 31st March, 1933, is 258 8s. 2d. and same will be assessed on the proprietors or the reputed proprietors in the proportions which the lands drained and improved are to be annually charged towards the cost and expenses of maintaining the works executed as set forth in the Charging Order of the Commissioners of Public Works in Ireland dated the 22nd day of December, 1926.

**AND NOTICE IS HEREBY ALSO GIVEN** that in addition to the above-mentioned Drainage Maintenance Rate a sum of £112 16s. 4d., will be levied and collected in the proportions aforesaid, being the amount of two half-yearly Instalments of Principal and Interest which will become due to the said Commissioners within the said year, and ordered to be paid to the said Council by the Proprietors or reputed Proprietors of the lands chargeable therewith as set forth in the said Charging Order.

The Charging Order is deposited in the Office of the Secretary of the County Council, Dungarvan, County Waterford, and may be inspected by any person affected thereby between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. during the 14 days next ensuing the date hereof exclusive of Sundays and Bank Holidays.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary, Co. Council, County Secretary's Office, Dungarvan.

26th July, 1934.

Cumann Linc-Clear Saerbeal.—S.A.A. 1884—Diasain Iudate—1934.

**MUNSTER HURLING AND FOOTBALL CHAMPIONSHIPS FINALS AT WATERFORD GAELIC GROUNDS, ON SUNDAY, AUGUST 12th.**

**MINOR FOOTBALL FINAL: Tipperary v. Waterford**  
2.30 p.m. (Summer Time). Referee—A. Scannell.

**JUNIOR HURLING FINAL: Waterford v. Cork**  
3.45 p.m. Referee—J. O'Keefe.

Admission, 1s.; Sideline and Stand, 6d. extra.

Trains from Lismore, 12 noon (4/6); Cappoquin, 12.5 (3/6); Dungarvan, 12.30 (2/6); Kilmacthomas, 12.55 (1/6); Kilmesden, 1.15 (1/-). Arrive Waterford, 1.30 p.m. Returning 7.40 p.m.

**Bedsteads and Bedding.**

**HARPUR BROS., IRONMONGERS, 48 The Quay, Waterford.**

**NOTWITHSTANDING** the recent heavy advances in Bedsteads and Bedding we are still offering ours at Rockbottom Prices:—

Very Strong Iron Bedsteads full size 18/6 each.  
Large Brass Railed Bedsteads 29/6 each.  
Very Massive Brass Railed Bedsteads extra large size 38/6 each.  
Best Quality Fibre Mattresses guaranteed all pure fibre 16/6, 19/6, 22/6 each.  
Guaranteed Pure Hair Mattresses 23/6, 42/6, 52/6 each.  
Extra Strong Treble Woven Wire Mattresses with heavy double wire bands 21/6, 25/6, 29/6 each.  
Strong Windsor Chairs 3/11, 5/11 each.  
Special Austrian Bentwood Chairs 7/0 each.  
Special Line Strong Servant's Bedsteads complete with strong spring mattresses 17/6 each.

**YOUR NEW SUIT.**

Consistent and honest value can be had by consulting L. DALTON when buying your New Suit.

I am offering an Irish Tweed Suit to Measure for 47/6 (cost of making included).

Buy direct from the Tailor and save the Middleman's profits.

**LUKE DALTON,**  
MERCHANT TAILOR AND OUTFITTER,  
80 O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN.

**OUR BONUS TEA**

**NOW COSTS 2/6 Per Pound.**

60 Stamps are Given Free with each pound of Tea.

30 with Half-pound.

15 with Quarter-pound.

In addition you get 3 Stamps with every Shilling you spend.

30 with every 10s.  
60 with every 20s.

Ask for a Collecting Book at our nearest Branch.

Valuable Gifts are given in exchange for completed Books of Stamps.

**DANE BULA TEA**

3/- BLUE LABEL NOW 2/6.  
3/6 RED LABEL NOW 3/2.

**L. & N. TEA Co.**

DUNGARVAN, YOUGHAL, CORK, WATERFORD, CARLOW, CARRICK-ON-SUIR, KILKENNY, NEW ROSS, THURLES, NENAGH, TRAMORE.

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