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Dungarvan Observer

MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE

Dungarvan Observer. SUBSCRIPTION RATES. PAYABLE IN ADVANCE. Yearly 12s. 6d. Half-Yearly 6s. 6d. Quarterly 3s. 6d. Cheques and Post Office Orders to be made payable to the MANAGER.

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SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1934.

Price 2d.

Helvick Fatality.

FISHERMAN DROWNED.

PLUCKY ATTEMPT AT RESCUE.

THE INQUEST.

On Sunday night about 10 o'clock, Mr. John Drummy, aged 58 years, fisherman, Ballinagoul, Ring, lost his life under tragic circumstances at Helvick. Going out in his boat with Mr. Louis Boyle, from Helvick pier to look after a boat in which two Dungarvan young men were sailing, the boat capsized, throwing both men in the water. Messrs. C. Sheehan, and Mr. Moloney, Abbeyside, who were in a sailing boat and saw the plight of the men threw their oars. Boyle caught the oar and got on board the sailing boat, while Drummy swam on and did not take the oar. Eventually Drummy sank and though Mr. Moloney, dived twice to his rescue he failed to get the unfortunate man who had gone down. There were a big number of people around at the time, on the pier and in the vicinity and the greatest consternation prevailed. A boat was put out manned with volunteers to locate the body and with the aid of grappling irons they were not long in discovering the body which was found almost where the unfortunate man sank. Dr. Casey, Ring, and a visiting doctor were on the scene as also Sergeant Fitzgerald and made every effort to resuscitate him, but without avail. Rev. J. Murphy, C.C., was also in attendance. The sad fatality occasioned deep grief in the district as the deceased was a good honest upright man, who was held in high esteem by all who knew him.

THE INQUEST.

On Monday evening, Mr. T. C. Williams, solr., acting Coroner for West Waterford, held an inquest at the Civic Guards barracks, Ring, into the circumstances attending the death of John Drummy, Ballinagoul, on the previous evening.

The inquest was held without a jury. Superintendent Walsh, Dungarvan, appeared for the State.

Patk. Drummy, Ballinagoul, identified the remains as that of his brother John, aged about 58 years and unmarried, who was a fisherman. Deceased was a fairly healthy man. Witness last saw him alive after Mass on Sunday about 12.30 p.m. He then told witness he was going out in a small boat with Mr. C. Sheehan, Dungarvan. He saw the body when it was taken into the house about 11 p.m. on Sunday.

Louis Boyle, deposed he was standing on the Helvick quay about 8 p.m. on Sunday night with Mee. McGrath, when he saw a boat with C. Sheehan and Mr. Moloney, Abbeyside, aboard leaving the pier. They put to sea and put up the sails. As they did not know much about sailing, witness asked McGrath to come out with him in a dinghy. Deceased, who was in a boat at the time said to witness— "You had better take me."

Witness went into the boat with the deceased and pulled the paddles. The sea was a bit choppy, and deceased stood up in the boat a few times and witness had to warn him. The other boat sailed back towards the pier and when near the dinghy, the deceased again stood up and the boat toppled over. Witness was pitched into the water. When he came to the surface he heard them shouting to catch the oar. Witness caught the oar and then caught the stern of the sailing boat. At that time deceased was about 3 yards behind witness and swimming strongly. Con Sheehan threw a rope to deceased but it fell short. Witness was getting weak and they pulled him into the boat. When he was in the boat deceased had gone down. Moloney dived into the sea twice but could not find the deceased.

C. Sheehan, deposed that Mr. Moloney and himself took out a sailing boat between 8 and 9 p.m. on Sunday from Helvick pier. After going out a little they tacked towards Abbeyside in order to tack back to the pier again. They saw another boat put off from the pier with two men in it. After a time they recognised the two men as Louis Boyle and deceased. The next thing witness saw was the boat toppling over and both men in the water. Both men swam towards his boat. Witness and Moloney threw the two oars, Boyle caught one, and they pulled him to the stern of the boat. The deceased was swimming, but did not catch an oar. Witness bent down to throw the ceiling of the boat to him. When he raised up deceased was gone. Moloney dived where the deceased went down and came back into the boat again. He dived a second time but without success.

To the Superintendent—The whole party were sober. Mr. Moloney, told of how Con Sheehan and himself took out the sailing boat. When returning witness was taking down the sail, Louis Boyle and the deceased were in a small boat

DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

Present—Mr. M. Morrissey, Chairman; Messrs. S. Hayes, Jas. Mansfield, J. Butler, T. McCarthy, M. Clancy, J. F. Foley, P. Quann and D. Foley.

DUMPING GROUND.

John Mahony, Springmount, wrote offering the Council the use of some suitable ground for a dump at his place for a small rent. The B.S. was asked to report.

LEAGUE OF YOUTH DANCE.

Mr. Walter Terry, Villierstown, wrote applying for, and was granted the use of the Hall on behalf of the County Waterford League of Youth, for the purpose of holding a dance on August 20th.

WATER.

E. P. Shine, Granite Lodge, wrote complaining of the water supply to his house.

The matter was referred to the Water Inspector, as was also a complaint from Mr. T. Allen, Sexton St. P. McGrath, Contractor, was given permission to get a water supply to the new house in course of erection in Qually's field, Abbeyside.

TARRING MAIN ST.

Mr. Bowen, wrote—I duly received your letter of the 10th inst., with copy of resolution passed by your Council. I regret, however, that in our work we do not discriminate between our employees and their unions, holding that these are matters for our employees, and accordingly I could not undertake the work on your conditions. I shall be happy, however, to lend you the necessary plant and boilers, with our men only in charge of the plant, when I have no doubt you can carry out the work with your own staff.

After a short discussion, the Clerk was directed to write to Mr. Bowen asking for the services of a foreman.

POINT DUTY.

Mr. J. F. Foley, proposed, and Mr. Butler, seconded a resolution—"That a recommendation from the Urban Council be conveyed to Mr. Bowen, asking that a concrete flag be placed at the corner converging on St. Mary street, Main street and O'Connell street, for the convenience of Guards on point duty."

The proposition was passed unanimously.

MORE LAMBS SHIPPED.—Large numbers of fat lambs were shipped through Northern Ireland ports during May and June, the total for the two months being almost 37,500 as against 32,000 in the corresponding period last year.

near. Mr. Sheehan drew witness's attention to the small boat which had capsized. Witness saw the two men in the water. Both were swimming towards our boat which was about fifteen to twenty yards from the shore. Witness threw out the two oars and shouted at them to catch them. Boyle caught one and got into our boat by the stern. The deceased was swimming and witness shouted at him to catch the oar, but he went down under the water. Witness dived in but could not find him. He returned to the boat and dived in again without success. He then went ashore with Mr. Boyle. He could not be sure, but he thought there would be twelve to fifteen feet of water at the place the deceased went down.

Sergeant Wm. Fitzgerald, said about 9.30 p.m. he got word that a man was drowned at Helvick pier. He cycled there and arrived about 10 minutes later. There were about 20 people on the pier. On looking out he saw a boat containing four or five men about 15 to 20 yards from the shore dragging for the body. After about half an hour, they got the body and brought it ashore. One man was trying artificial respiration in the bottom of the boat. Witness and Father Murphy, lifted the body to the pier, where two doctors worked at artificial respiration for some time without success.

Dr. Patk. Casey, M.O., Ring, deposed to being called to Helvick on Sunday evening. He found the deceased on the pier; he was then dead. Witness tried artificial respiration for some time. In his opinion the cause of death was drowning.

The Coroner returned the following verdict—"That the deceased John Drummy died from asphyxia due to accidental drowning, and proposed a vote of sympathy with the relatives of the deceased in which all present joined.

He also complimented Mr. Moloney on his plucky efforts to rescue the deceased.

DUNGARVAN DISTRICT COURT.

Before Mr. Troy, D.J., on Wednesday.

CIVIL BILLS.

A big number of undefended civil bills were dealt with and decrees for the full amounts granted in each case. Messrs. T. C. Williams, A. R. Farrell, and T. Kiersey, (Messrs. E. A. Ryan and Co.) were the solicitors engaged.

DRUNK.

Guard Rafferty v. Denis Meade, (no fixed abode), drunk. Fined 2/6. Margaret Veale, Ballinacourty, was fined 2/- at the suit of Guard Regan for allowing a car unattended in Main street.

APPLES AND TOMATOES.

Superintendent Walsh, Dungarvan, prosecuted three young men named Wm. Duggan, Buttery street, John Street, New Chapel street, and A. Driscoll, Davis street, with the larceny of apples and tomatoes from the Christian Brothers Orchard, on the morning of July 3rd.

Mr. Ahearne, replying to the Supt. said he was a gardener employed by the Christian Brothers, Dungarvan. On the morning of July 3rd he found some apples and tomatoes missing and reported the matter. The trees were not damaged.

To the Justice—They had occasional trouble of that kind.

Supt.—Street and Driscoll admit the offence, they were returning from a wake. This is the first complaint against these boys. With regard to the third boy, he intended calling Driscoll as a witness.

Driscoll replying to the Supt. said on July 3rd, they were returning from a wake and went into the orchard. Witness took a few apples and Street and Duggan a few tomatoes.

The Justice said as it was the first case of its kind in the district, he would dismiss it, but as a warning to others he would say that the penalties for such cases are very heavy and if any cases of the kind come before him again he would deal severely with them.

LARCENY OF TREES.

Superintendent Walsh, prosecuted John Donoyan, Thompson's Lane and John Riordan, Davis St., with the larceny of three trees from Colligan Wood on June 25th.

John O'Leary, deposed he was a forester, and was in charge of Colligan Wood, which is the property of the Department of Lands. On June 25th, as a result of a complaint he found three trees (larch) cut and taken away. They were value at about 1/- each. He reported the matter to the Guards.

To the Justice—This is the first case of the kind there.

Guard Regan, deposed to interviewing Riordan and Donoyan. Both admitted the offence. He found the timber in the yard of one of the defendants.

Riordan, in reply to the Justice said they had an old pair of wheels and a spring axle. They took the timber to make a pair of shafts, as they were making a car to bring them around to matches and sports meetings.

Witness is a builder's labourer and in receipt of 15/- Unemployment Benefit.

Donoyan said he was getting 5/- Home Assistance.

The Justice said they should try to find some other job than going around to sports or matches. He adjourned the case to the next Court, the defendants to pay the 3/- between them.

PRISONERS RELEASED.

Thirty-seven prisoners were released from Arbour Hill Prison, Dublin, on Tuesday.

The decision came as a surprise. The men themselves did not know that they were to be set at liberty.

An official communique issued by the Free State Cabinet stated that the release order has been made in view of the recent decision of the High Court.

The Republican prisoners left in a body from Arbour Hill and went through the city headed by Tom Barry the well-known Cork Republican, who was serving a sentence for being in possession of a machine-gun.

No previous intimation had been given of the Government's intention. There is a great deal of speculation as to what action the Government may take regarding trials by military tribunal in the future, but it is suggested that the release of the men means that the Government may have decided to have these trials taken by the ordinary court, or that they may set up a military court in a new form.

Arbour Hill is a prison for men who have been sentenced to terms of imprisonment by the tribunal, or are detained awaiting trial.

The only prisoners now remaining at Arbour Hill are those who have not yet been placed on trial.

N.A. & C.A.I.

MUNSTER INTER-COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIPS.

TEAMS SELECTED FOR CAPPOQUIN.

The following teams have been selected from five of the six counties in Munster to compete in the Munster Inter-County Athletic and Cycling Championships in Cappoquin Sports-field on next Sunday, 29th inst., Clare being the only county not represented.

CORK.

100 Yards—W. A. Nestor (Cork City), J. O'Sullivan, Bantry. Reserve—Con O'Callaghan, (D.M.G.A.C.).

220 Yards—W. A. Nestor, Dr. J. J. O'Sullivan (U.C.C.). Reserve—J. O'Sullivan, Bantry.

440 Yards—Dr. J. J. O'Sullivan (U.C.C.); G. A. Lewis (Dublin University).

880 Yards—Dr. J. J. O'Sullivan, (U.C.C.); T. P. O'Brien, (U.C.C.). Reserve—P. O'Leary, Ballymorphy A.C. One Mile—W. Nolan, Knockacurra, P. O'Leary, Ballymorphy. Reserve—D. O'Connell, Blarney A.C.

Four Miles—J. O'Callaghan (Mallow), D. O'Connell, Blarney A.C. High Jump—P. V. Guiney, Duhallow A.C.

P. O'Callaghan, Duhallow and Clonmel. Reserve—J. J. Guiney, Duhallow A.C. Long Jump—L. McAuliffe, Croke A.C. and Fermoy, Con O'Callaghan, D.M.G. Pole Jump—J. J. Guiney, Duhallow. Pole Jump—J. Mallow, Con O'Callaghan D.M.G. Reserve—P. Healy, Shandon A.C. Cork Hop, Step and Jump—L. McAuliffe, Croke A.C. and Fermoy; J. J. Guiney, Duhallow A.C. Reserve—Con O'Callaghan D.M.G. 120 Yards Hurdles—P. V. Guiney, Duhallow, Con O'Callaghan D.M.G. Reserve—T. J. Smythe, Youghal, Slinging 56 lbs.—Dr. O'Callaghan, Duhallow and Clonmel; D. O'Mahony, Army A.C., Curragh. Reserve—Con O'Callaghan D.M.G. 16 lbs. Hammer—Dr. P. O'Callaghan, Duhallow and Clonmel; M. Curtin, Father O'Leary Hall A. & C.C. Reserve—Con O'Callaghan D.M.G. 16 lbs. Shot—Dr. P. O'Callaghan, J. J. Guiney, Duhallow. Reserve—Con O'Callaghan. Discus—Dr. P. O'Callaghan, M. Curtin. Relay Race—(220 yds., 440, 880)—Team to be selected from the following:—W. A. Nestor Cork City; J. O'Sullivan, Bantry; G. A. Lewis, Dublin University; Dr. J. J. O'Sullivan, U.C.C. All Cycling Events—D. J. O'Sullivan, Celtic C.C., Dublin.

LIMERICK.

100 Yards—M. V. Fitzpatrick, J. O'Sullivan Elton. 220 Yards—Same two. 440 Yards—Joe O'Farrell and Joe O'Sullivan. Reserve—T. McDonnell. 880 Yards—J. Reidy, P. V. Frost. Reserve—T. McDonnell. One Mile—J. O'Connor, J. Reidy Dromcollogher. Four Miles—J. J. O'Connor and J. Hayes. All Cycle Races—P. Carey and D. Campbell. 120 Yards Hurdles—J. O'Sullivan, Elton and P. O'Farrell. Long Jump—Same two. Hop, Step and Jump—J. O'Sullivan, Elton. High Jump—J. Griffin and J. Guerin (Croom).

TIPPERARY.

100 Yards—M. J. O'Sullivan and I. Flannery. Reserve—P. Anglim. 200 Yards—Same two. Reserve—P. Ryan. 440 Yards—Same two. Reserve—P. Ryan. 880 Yards—T. Hackett and P. Hackett. Reserve—M. Healy One Mile—Same three. Four Miles—Same three. 120 Yards Hurdles—P. Anglim and M. Dempsey. Reserve—Dr. T. D. Phelan. High Jump—M. O'Dwyer and W. Shanahan. Reserve—P. Ryan. Long Jump—P. Anglim, and M. O'Sullivan. Pole Jump—P. Anglim and W. Shanahan. Reserve—S. Purcell. Hop, Step and Jump—P. Ryan and P. Anglim. Reserve—M. J. O'Sullivan. 16 lbs. Hammer—W. Britton, and J. Doherty. Reserve—E. Tobin. 16 lbs. Shot—E. Tobin, and J. Kennedy. Slinging 56 lbs.—E. Tobin and J. Kennedy. Discus—Same two. Relay Race—M. J. O'Sullivan, J. Flannery, P. Ryan and P. Anglim. Half Mile Cycle—P. Cronin and M. Cronin. One Mile Cycle—P. Cronin, and Denis Cronin. Three Miles Cycle—P. Cronin and M. Callanan.

KERRY.

100 Yards—E. Fitzmaurice and C. E. O'Connor. 220 Yards—Same two. 440 Yards—E. Sheehan and M. J. O'Connor. 880 Yards—Same two. One Mile—Same two. High Jump—Con O'Connor, E. Fitzgerald. Reserve—J. Daly. Long Jump—E. Fitzgerald, and J. Daly. Pole Jump—Con O'Connor and Jas. Daly. Hammer, Shot, 56 lbs. and Discus—M. Curtin, G. Walsh, Con O'Connor and E. Fitzgerald. All Cycle Events—J. J. O'Donnell.

WATERFORD.

100 Yards—P. Lannon, Glenmore A.C. and J. T. Widger, Kilmacthomas A.C. Reserve—J. Murphy, Glenmore A.C. 220 Yards—J. McGrath, Cappoquin A.C., and P. Walsh, Glenmore A.C. Res.—P. Lannon. 440

Dungarvan Water Supply.

IN OUR LAST ISSUE WE PUBLISHED INTERESTING REPORTS ON THE TOWN'S WATER SUPPLY FROM MESSRS. DELAP AND WALLER, DUBLIN, THE WELL-KNOWN ENGINEERS, AND DR. CASEY, M.O., AND IN VIEW OF THE DRY SEASON AND THE GENERAL SCARCITY OF WATER THE QUESTION OF A PURE AND PLENTIFUL SUPPLY OF WATER IS OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE TO THE COMMUNITY.

Dungarvan has two water supplies, viz.,—Kiladangan and Glendine. Messrs. Delap and Waller in their report consider that as Kiladangan is at such a low level it need not be considered and concentrate on the development of the Glendine supply. We admit Kiladangan is at a low level and may not be able to reach the higher levels of the town, but then it has been proved to be a perfectly reliable supply year in year out, and it is reliability we want. After a careful survey of the Glendine area, the Engineers make some concrete suggestions which they say will ensure a full supply for all the needs of the town from Glendine at an approximate cost of £3,000.

Dr. Casey, in his report deals with the Kiladangan water supply, and says the catchment area is for years overgrown with weeds and no attempt has been made to keep the springs and drains leading to reservoir clean. The reservoir contains millions of gallons of water locked up, and there is a stream going waste. Having given much practical information and advice on the general state of this supply, the report states that "if Kiladangan were put to work fully and properly cared there would be no further scarcity anywhere."

If what Dr. Casey states is a fact—and there is no reason to doubt it is so—steps should be taken to have the necessary improvements made at Kiladangan, and as the cost would be small, it should be given a chance, so that the public could see how far this supply would go in meeting the needs of the town. If that were done and it was found that the supply was up to the mark, then the Glendine supply could be reserved for the more elevated parts of the Urban Area.

There is one other aspect of the question which deserves careful consideration before big expenditure is incurred. In their report of the Glendine water supply, Messrs. Delap and Waller deal with the catchment area at Kilnfrehan and the sources to be tapped in addition to those already in harness, and which would, they say, almost double the present supply. No doubt the streams and wells at the Kilnfrehan side of the hills are capable of doing what is stated, but it must not be forgotten that the streams and wells at the other side of the same hills have gone very low since the drought set in, so that measurements would require to be taken over a very long period to make sure that the expenditure of £3,000 would mean a copious supply for all time.

Now that we have undoubtedly reached a dry cycle, it is of the utmost importance to the interests of public health that our people should have a pure and sufficient water supply, and we know the provision of such will get the close and serious attention of our Urban Council, and that no time will be lost in making the most of the supplies we have at present, and which for years have worked so well and with such satisfaction.

U.S. FILM INDUSTRY. STARS PAID BETTER THAN COUNTRY'S PRESIDENT.

Despite a loss of £9,917,878, no less than 110 persons employed in the film industry, received larger salaries than President Roosevelt during 1933. This fact is revealed in a report just published by the N.R.A. on the producing distributing and exhibiting branches of the film industry.

In addition, three other persons received salaries equal to that which President Roosevelt would have received if he had not reduced it, namely, £15,000. The highest salary paid to an untrained actor was £63,000 and the next highest, £59,250, paid to an "artist," who received £2,000 a week when working.

The highest salary paid to an actress was £38,200, the highest to a member of the Executive was £5,519 and the highest to a director was £30,000.

During 1933, 28,055 actors and actresses received a total of £5,166,999, compared with 20,503, who received a total of £7,415,056 in 1931.

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The Chairman said that was a political resolution, but he saw no objection to the Council unanimously sup-

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GAELIC ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.

MUNSTER CHAMPIONSHIPS.

SENIOR AND MINOR HURLING FINALS.

At Cork on Sunday in glorious weather and before 15,000 spectators Tipperary beat Waterford in the Minor Hurling Final and Limerick (Champions) defeated Waterford after a hard fought contest.

In the Senior event Waterford had much the better of the play during the first half, their overhead work being an outstanding feature of their performances. A thoroughly satisfactory display left Limerick with a lead of 2-4 to 2-1. Waterford were still in the winning picture, but lost some good chances, and a couple of "soft" scores were detrimental to their prospects. It was in the last quarter that Limerick got into their stride, and the wonderful defences of the opposition were futile to stay the insistent rushes of the Shannon-siders' forwards, a splendid game finishing up with a Limerick victory by 4-3 to 2-5.

MINOR CONTEST.

The teams were played to the line-out by the Boherbuoy Brass and Reed Band. Some smart passages marked the preliminary stages when Tipperary closed in for the first score—a minor. Waterford then took command, playing strongly to an over. Waterford were holding their rivals well, but a few men were left unguarded. A sideline free to Tipperary was returned and Waterford went on for a score, a hard shot from the wing shaving the Tipperary posts. Waterford renewed the offensive, and a favourable opportunity was lost. Tipperary were next to test, but the forwards failed to penetrate a sound defence. A seventy to Waterford was well-merited but poorly taken, and Tipperary got up for their second minor, followed by a wide and a point (English). A nice movement was next set up by Waterford, for Lander to clear the bar smartly from a difficult position. Tipperary were showing better judgment in their shooting. A dash by Waterford was productive of a point (Whelan), and in a close attack which followed Tipperary's net had a wonderfully narrow escape. A seventy to Waterford saw the Tipperary custodian pull off great clearances, after which Waterford were in position for J. Ryan to level the register at 3 points.

Tipperary were penalised for overholding, and their opponents worked on to an over. At this stage Tipperary lost a player, who had to go off through an accident. A sub. having gone on, the game was resumed, with visits at short intervals to the respective strongholds. A second Tipperary player having gone off, the game was continued with a point to Tipperary (O'Callaghan). This score, which gave Tipperary the lead of a point, followed on the escape of Tipperary's net. The play was of a very even character. The game was again interrupted by an accident to a Waterford player, and a restart was made with pressure coming from Tipperary. Loughane was practically unmarked and a costly goal was given against Waterford, who were playing a grand game, which sometimes lacked the essential finishing touches. Waterford having been for some minutes on a hard defensive, broke away and got through a hot defence for a point, which was soon followed by a like register to the same side. A free in to Waterford, who were now extending their rivals, was nullified after particularly tough opposition. In the next challenge Tipperary captured a minor flag and the Waterford net, and were well away for a win. A further point was recorded by the side before Waterford appeared at the other end for a wide. Tipperary, who were now all over their rivals, forced another goal. Waterford, in no way discouraged, fought on to the finish gamely. The final score favoured Tipperary to the extent of 3-6 to 6 points.

Waterford team was:—M. O'Sullivan, Tallow (goal); L. Moloney, Mount Sion; J. Keane, do.; J. Kiely, Dungarvan; W. Walsh, Mount Sion; J. Donnelly, do.; J. Ryan, Cappoquin; P. J. Morrissey, Dungarvan; E. Dowling, Mount Sion; J. Phelan, do.; A. Fleming, do.; P. Greene, do.; M. Feeney, Lismore; M. Lenders, Dungarvan; A. Casey, Mount Sion. Referee—Mr. W. Gleeson, Limerick.

THE SENIOR CONTEST.

A wide at the Waterford end was the opening feature, and following this Close (Limerick) drove for a seventy. It was neatly centred but J. Roche, well tackled, sent wide. A free to Waterford saw Clohessy effect a smart clearance of Limerick's lines. It was a very menacing moment for Limerick's interests. With a fine display of overhead tactics Waterford took up the offensive for Wyse to point for first honours—a point. Waterford were now fully extending the "big noises" on the opposition and getting the better of a series of tough exchanges. A seventy to Limerick did not appear to appeal to a section of the spectators gathered at the eastern end of the enclosure, but nothing accrued from the advantage. Limerick were moving with some unsteadiness in their work, but it was being overcome and, on the return of the exchanges in Limerick's favour, J. Mackey beat Ware for a minor flag. The game was being played at a terrific pace and no quarter was being given or taken. A free to Limerick was timely for it helped to relieve the heavy pressure on their lines. A lot of

close tackling followed in a man-to-man combat. A great save by Jim Ware balked the Limerick forwards, including Clohessy.

A spectacular ball hit by Cross brought O'Connell and M. Mackey into action with the sensational fall of the Waterford net. The feat took a shake out of the Waterford following, and a point rushed by Limerick, rather upset calculations. A free to Waterford sent them more up, but Garrett Howard was instrumental in clearing. Waterford showed up encouragingly in the offensive which marked the further stages of the thrilling encounter. Some of the rival side were, however, let loose, but the dangerous situation did not develop to the disadvantage of Waterford, whose lines were toughly tested unavailingly. A visit to Limerick's stronghold gave Waterford a penalty free. It was effectively handled and was finished by M. Wyse slashing into the net. It was a ball that very badly beat Scanlon. Waterford, who were playing against the rays of brilliant sunshine, continued to press on the Limerick net which was stubbornly defended by Cregan and McCarthy, with Kennedy and P. Clohessy supporting. The offensive was forced to a wide and Waterford again putting up a challenge had missing at the mouth of the net lost them a substantial score. Limerick getting away from an opening made by the Ryans at midfield, M. Mackey swinging on to a flying ball, gave Limerick a point. An impressive movement by Waterford characterised the next stage of the tussle. Browne, Fanning and Power supporting an opening for the front line, for Condon to net. Waterford were now hitting long length balls and their backs were responsive to every demand. An easy goal to Limerick (Dave Clohessy) was the next feature, followed by a point from the brothers Mackey. A great half hour closed with Waterford having the best of the play. The score being in Limerick's favour by 2-4 to 2-1.

SECOND HALF.

Limerick were the first to force an invasion to a seventy, and following from the hard fencing duels, the minor flag was raised for the Shannon-siders. Gathering their forces with effect Waterford, for whom Power was prominent, got possession and from the ruck, D. Wyse pointed very nicely. J. Mackey replied for Limerick and after further advances, the score board stood at Limerick 2-6, Waterford 2-3. The game was being fiercely but sportingly contested in all departments and spectators were keyed up to fever pitch. A scoring chance having been lost to Waterford, Limerick got up for a goal for which M. Mackey and M. O'Connell were jointly responsible. In the next stage the Limerick defence was subjected to a severe strain but held out magnificently. Browne (Waterford) had to go off injured and the game was re-commenced with a point to Urbs Intacta, followed by a disallowed goal to Limerick, who again attacked per J. Mackey and, in the thick of a wonderful defence, Jim Ware (goal) was knocked out. A seventy to Limerick saw the Waterford net in danger, but Power beat off the invaders. It was a very fine clearance.

With the score board registering Limerick 3-7, Waterford 2-4 the play became, if anything, more intensive. Waterford were far from done with and continued to stand up to every ball with firmness and determination. With a point to Limerick and a goal to the same side by O'Connell, the turning point was definitely reached, and when the final whistle went Limerick's score was 4-8 to Waterford's 2-5.

Limerick's followers felt very naturally elated at the triumph and it was sincerely hoped they would pull off the All-Ireland. Waterford team—Jim Ware, C. Ware, J. Ware, F. Browne, M. Wyse, J. Condon, J. Ryan, C. Ryan, D. Goode, N. Fardy, J. Fanning, J. Power, T. Greaney, D. Wyse, — Ryan. Referee—Mr. J. Kennedy.

PRETTY WEDDING IN CAPPOQUIN.

A pretty wedding of local interest took place in St. Mary's Catholic Church, Cappoquin, on Saturday morning, when Patrick Keating, son of Mr. Thomas Keating, and the late Mrs. Keating, Church street, Tipperary, was married to Kathleen ("Babs") Crowley, daughter of Mrs. Alice Crowley and the late Mr. Denis Crowley, Cappoquin.

The bridegroom has been for the past year and a half the efficient Manager of Mr. Richie Ryan's Turf Commission office in Cappoquin, and was extremely popular with all, while the bride has also been held in high esteem in the town for many years.

The ceremony was solemnised by Rev. J. Rea, C.C., Cappoquin, the best man being Mr. J. P. Olden, while Miss Mary Ahearne, Cappoquin, acted as bridesmaid.

After the ceremony the wedding breakfast was served in excellent style in "Walsh's Hotel," at which a large number of friends of the parties were most hospitably entertained.

WE LEARN

That a large party of Kilmacthomas athletic enthusiasts bent for the Munster Championship meeting at Cappoquin on to-morrow (Sunday) will include Mr. Percy Kirwan and A. J. McCormack, (Secretary of the local A.C.). Success to the fixture!

TALLOW DISTRICT COURT.

FISHERY CASE.

SALMON FRY.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.)

Mr. Thomas Drohan, Inspector of Fisheries, Mallow, charged Michael O'Mahony, Cooleydoody, with being in unlawful possession of salmon fry. Mr. T. A. Riordan, solr., Mallow, appeared for complainant.

Palk. Ronayne, water bailiff, stated he was 8 years in the employment of the Board of Conservators. On 18th April, he saw the defendant fishing along the river with a rod. Witness approached and asked him if he had any trout. He replied he had one and produced a salmon fry. There was a great difference between a trout and a salmon fry and anybody in the habit of fishing would know it.

Replying to the Court, witness said that it was about 4 o'clock at the time. The man was fishing for trout. The fry apparently took the trout fly. The defendant was not a licensed fisherman. He said he didn't know the difference.

Thomas Gallagher, Bride Parke, Conna, was charged with a similar offence, Mr. Riordan, for complainant.

Bailiff Ronayne, stated that on 29th April, he saw the defendant fishing. Asked if he had any trout he produced a salmon fry, saying it had swallowed his bait. Witness said that was unusual and then he said it had fouled the hook.

Replying to the Court, witness said the young fry could be used as trout. There was very little eating in it.

Mr. Riordan—Can they be used as bait on a hand line. The Justice said he would give them a chance.

O'Mahony was fined 5/- and Gallagher 10/-.

The same complainant charged Maurice Fitzgerald, Conna, with using a strokell and also with having unlawfully used a gaff with intent to take salmon.

Defendant's brother, William, was charged with using a strokell. Mr. Riordan for complainant. Patrick Cunningham, water bailiff, stated he was on fishery duty on 2nd May, when he saw the two Fitzgeralds at Killelare on the fresh water portion of the river Bride. The water was very low and they could see the fish in the pools from the banks. They got very active as if they saw fish. Maurice laid down his rod and William filled a bag with stones and started "pegging" the pool. Maurice got out on the edge with a gaff in his hand. They were there for about an hour. He didn't see him use it in the water.

To the Court—Maurice, who had the gaff was licensed. Witness saw only one salmon in the pool. They didn't catch it. Witness approached them, and said it was a good job as he would have taken it from them. They said they wouldn't have gone to the river only that they were out of work. The Justice—They hadn't much chance of killing the fish?—No owing to the weeds.

The Justice said he would now hear the charge of using a "strokell." Witness then stated he saw the two defendants about the spot known as the "Paper Mill," which was well known as a salmon rest. He saw Maurice take a strokell out of his pocket put it on the rod and cast it into the river. William, who was unlicensed, had the rod at this time. Witness heard Wm. saying "there he goes" and he cast the strokell into the river. Defendants had another strokell which was dry.

After a lengthened hearing, the Justice asked defendants what had they to say. Maurice said he was licensed for 10 years and William said—"I had no strokell."

The Justice—Let him be sworn. William—I won't be sworn. The Justice—What is your objection to be sworn? If not sworn your statement is no good.

The bailiff said that both defendants were in poor circumstances and out of work. The Justice said he would convict in both cases, but he had great difficulty to know what to do with them. It was very embarrassing to have a young fellow of 19 brought up under a section which imposed a minimum penalty of £4. The real culprit was the elder brother, William.

Maurice was let out under the P.O.A. and Wm. was fined £4 in one of the two charges against him, getting 3 months to pay the amount.

The adjourned case of Superintendent Brady, Fermoy, against Elizabeth Burns, for larceny from Ballymore Church, was called and again adjourned as the accused was still in Fermoy Hospital.

Mr. Wm. R. Hodnett, solr., applied on behalf of Mr. T. J. Kenry, for a wholesale beer dealers' license. There being no objection the application was granted.

HOLIDAYING.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Whyte, of New York, are at present spending a holiday with their relatives at Cullinstown, Kilmacshannon. Both are looking the picture of good health and are immensely enjoying their sojourn. They will return at the end of next month.

N. A. & C. A.

BOOLA (CAPPOQUIN) SPORTS.

Committee—M. Looby, J. Hallinan, John O'Brien, J. McGrath, M. Rawlins, Wm. Lee, John O'Rourke, P. Cahill, J. O'Rourke, and David Nugent.

Handicapper and Starter—Mr. M. O'Flynn; Hon. Secs.—Messrs. D. Cullinane and Thos. Howlins.

Under the Rules of the N.A. & C.A., an interesting Sports fixture was held at Boola, between Cappoquin and Mount Mellary, on Sunday in glorious weather and before a very large assemblage of spectators.

The development in Athletic and Cycling sport has been very marked in the Co. Waterford, more especially in the Western end of the County, within recent years, and this was demonstrated by the fact that a Sports meeting under Rules had never previously been held at Boola, so that the members of the Committee had a rather uphill task to face in organising their initial meeting this year, but they showed a fine spirit of enthusiasm and sportsmanship in their work and were rewarded by receiving the largest possible measure of support from all the athletes and cyclists in the County.

The Sports were held in a fine field kindly given by Mr. Joseph O'Keefe, Boola. A brilliant sun shone throughout the afternoon, the heat of which was gently tempered by a refreshing breeze from the mountains. The weather conditions were ideal, and the large gathering present were treated to some really excellent sport in the various events.

While all the members of the Committee worked hard to make the fixture a success, special mention must be made of Messrs. D. Cullinane and T. Rawlins, Hon. Secs., who performed their duties in the most efficient and satisfactory manner, while Mr. O'Flynn, Dungarvan, who acted as handicapper and Starter, in the unavoidable absence of Mr. W. J. Nolan, Hon. Sec., Waterford Co. Board N.A. & C.A., performed his work in a creditable manner.

Mr. M. J. Sargent, P.C., Hon. Sec., of the Cappoquin Sports Committee, specially attended and gave the promoters the benefit of his great experience in the running off of the programme, while Mr. M. F. Walsh, P.C., do., Mr. John McGrath, the well-known Cappoquin Athlete, Rev. T. Dunphy, C.C., Cappoquin and Mr. James Hackett, Moomvee, also rendered invaluable assistance.

Large entries were received for most of the events and very good form was shown by the various competitors, more particularly in the jumping events, as the performances in the High Jump, Long Jump and Pole Jump were excellent.

Details: Three Miles Cycle Road Race (from Cappoquin to Boola). Handicap—Wm. Barry, Lismore (40 secs.) 1st. Master Michael Sargent, Cappoquin, (3 mins.) 2nd. Ten competed. This proved a great race, Master Sargent, who is son of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Sargent, Cappoquin, and is only just turned 12 years, started off at a great pace, and making the most of his handicap held a good lead for most of the uphill journey to Boola. Barry, however, began to close the gap between them towards the finish, and a thrilling finish saw him passing his young opponent a few yards from the tape to win a great race by the narrow margin of little over a length, young Sargent receiving a great ovation for his plucky and meritorious performance.

220 Yards (for Boys under 16 years) Ml. Nagle, Glenmore A.C., 1; Norman Walsh, Cappoquin, 2; J. Con, way, do., 3. Half-Mile Cycle Race (for Boys under 16 years)—Master P. Lacey, Cappoquin 1; D. Pennessy, Ballysaggart, 2; J. Foley, Lismore, 3. Won by a couple of lengths. Four competed.

100 Yards (Open)—W. Moore, Monatrave, Lismore, 1; M. Corbett, Newcastle, 2. Four competed. Won on the tape by inches. 220 Yards (Open)—Norman Walsh, Cappoquin, 1; C. Taylor, Villiers-town, 2. Won by a couple of yards. Ten competed.

440 Yards (Open)—J. Lineen, Ballyin, Lismore 1; P. Walsh, Glenmore A.C., 2. Won by two yards. Eight competed.

One Mile (Flat)—Frank McGrath, Boherberay, (90 yds.) 1; J. Mackey, Waterford (scr.), 2; C. O'Connor, Glenmore A.C. (Scr.), 3. Also competed—J. Walsh, Dunmore (scr.). McGrath, cut a hot pace from the start and was never in danger, and won comfortably by about 15 yards. Mackey just beating O'Connor on the tape for second place.

Ladies' Half Mile Cycle Race—Miss Agnes Cullinane, Tour, Lismore, 1; Miss Winnie O'Flynn, Shrough, do., 2. Miss Aimee Kelleher, Cappoquin, 3. Also competed—Miss D. Kelleher, Cappoquin and Miss B. Hennessy, Salterbridge.

Miss O'Flynn, led from the start and looked all over a winner a few yards from the tape when Miss Cullinane came along with a brilliant burst of speed to win a great race by half a length. Half Mile (Flat)—J. Walsh, Dunmore, 1; C. O'Connor, Glenmore A.C., 2. Also competed—J. O'Rourke, Salterbridge. Won by three yards.

One Mile Cycle Race—P. Pennessy, Ballysaggart, 1; Geo. O'Brien, Lismore, 2; D. Galvin, Glenmore A.C., 3. Also competed—W. Coffey, Cooleagurbo, and W. O'Donoghue, Crowhill. Pennessy on an ordinary roadster bicycle made the pace a cracker from

MULCAHY'S SALE. Finishes Tuesday, 31st. We have made further immense reductions in every department in order to further reduce our large stocks as quickly as possible. We are selling many Items at less than half the original cost. We are offering Sensational Bargains in Ladies' Shoes. SEE OUR WINDOWS FOR EXTRA SPECIAL BARGAINS. SALE PRICES FOR CASH ONLY. MULCAHY'S, DUNGARVAN.

the start and won a well-judged race by three lengths. Three Miles Cycle Race—D. Galvin, Glenmore A.C. 1; P. Pennessy, Ballysaggart, 2. Also competed—George O'Brien, Lismore and M. Curran, Glenmore A.C. Won by six lengths after a grand race. High Jump—J. Murphy, Glenmore A.C., (5 ins.) 5 ft. 10 ins. 1; W. Moore, Monatrave, (4 ins.) 5 ft. 8 ins. 2; J. Baldwin, Glendine (scr.) 5 ft. 7 ins. 3. Five competed. Pole Jump—C. O'Connor, Glenmore A.C., 8 ft. 11 ins. 1; J. Conway, Dromana, 8 ft. 5 ins. 2. Ten competed. The winner is brother of Mr. J. J. O'Connor, the famous Limerick athlete, and gives every promise of emulating in a short time the Athletic feats of his more famous brother. Long Jump—W. Moore, Monatrave, 20 ft. 4 ins. 1; J. Murphy, Glenmore A.C., 20 ft. 1 1/2 ins. 2; W. Barry, Lismore, 19 ft. 3. Also competed—J. Walsh, Dunmore. Slinging 56 lbs. (without follow)—J. Murphy, Glenmore A.C., 21 ft. 2 ins. 1; J. Ronayne, Kilmacthomas, 21 ft. 1 ins. 2; J. McGrath, Parkmore, 20 ft. 2 ins. 3. Twelve competed. Lifting The Bowl—W. Moore, Monatrave, 59 yards, 1; J. Feeney, 50 yards, 2. Eight competed. This completed the programme after which the prizes were presented to the successful competitors by Mr. Thomas Rawlins, Hon. Sec.

EVASION OF CUSTOMS DUTY.

The first prosecution in which a Waterford resident has been charged with smuggling since the imposition of the Free State tariffs was heard at the City District Court last week, when Mr. Frank Power, proprietor of the well-known firm of seed merchants and nurserymen, was fined £100, without mitigation, for evading payment of Customs duty on a Burberry overcoat. He pleaded guilty.

In imposing the penalty, District Justice McCabe said in prosecutions of this kind his discretionary powers were no more than a rubber stamp. He had no discretion in regard to the amount of the fine imposed.

The prosecution alleged that when Mr. Power arrived at Rosslare Harbour he was carrying the overcoat on his arm. Because of its new appearance the Customs officer questioned him, and he replied that he had purchased the article at Clery's, Dublin. The tab attached to the coat was found to have been removed.

It was urged by the defence that the offence was due to confusion at Rosslare, and that the defendant on the following day wrote a letter admitting his guilt to the Inland Revenue authorities. He denied removing the tab, and his solicitor stated it was probably removed by the firm in England where it was purchased. This, he added, was frequently done by English firms in the case of Irish customers returning to Ireland.

YOUNGAL DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.)

Decrees were granted in a number of undefended Civil Bills in which Messrs. J. J. Ronayne, T. K. Keane, and J. N. R. McNamara, solrs., appeared for plaintiffs.

Mr. J. Condon, Rate Collector, had a number of farmers summoned for arrears of rates.

Decrees were granted in all cases, with a stay in some to 15th September.

On the application of Supt. O'Kelly, an Exemption Order was made for Ardmore, from 6 to 9, in connection with the local "pattern."

DEATH OF MRS. H. O'DONNELL, CAPPOQUIN.

A painful sensation was caused in Cappoquin on Thursday evening when the news of the unexpected death of the above estimable lady became known in the town. Deceased was wife of Mr. William O'Donnell, Main Street, and belonged to a most respected family. She was of a gentle and refined manner, and possessed of an amiable and charming disposition which made her a warm favourite with all.

Her death at the early age of 50 years has evoked feelings of deep sympathy for her respected husband and family of six children in their sad bereavement. She was up and attending to her usual duties apparently in the best of health on Thursday morning, but towards noon she was taken suddenly ill and was attended by Dr. Wm. White, Cappoquin, while Rev. Fr. Rea, C.C., was also called in and administered the last Sacraments, but she never rallied and she passed calmly and peacefully away to the great grief of her sorrowing husband and children.

The remains were removed to the Parish Church on Friday evening and were followed by a large concourse of the people in the town and surrounding districts. The remains were received by the Rev. J. Rea, C.C., who offered up Requiem Mass for the repose of her soul on Saturday morning. The funeral took place to the New Cemetery at Dromore, the cortege proved one of the largest seen in Cappoquin for many years. Rev. T. Dunphy, C.C., assisted by Rev. P. J. Flavin, St. Patrick's, Thurles recited the final prayers at the graveside.

The chief mourners included:—William O'Donnell (husband); the Misses Eily and Josephine O'Donnell (daughters); Larry, Francis, Willie, and Pat O'Donnell (sons); John Heelan, Glenshask, and James Heelan, Greystones, Co. Wicklow, (brothers); Mrs. O'Gorman, Glenshask, (sister); Mrs. John Heelan, Glenshask, and Mrs. James Heelan, Greystones (sisters-in-law); Thos. O'Donnell, Cappoquin (brother-in-law); Mrs. Costin, Seskin, the Misses Nellie, Maggie and Bridie O'Gorman, Glenshask, Eileen Heelan, do., and Nellie, Mary and Katty O'Mara, (nieces); Thomas and Patk. O'Gorman, Glenshask; and Thomas and Michael Heelan, do. (nephews); Miss B. Heelan, Lismore, Mrs. A. O'Sullivan, do., Patrick Heelan, Glenshask, Mrs. J. Daly, Ballyduff, Michael Tobin, Ballinlone, and the Misses Tobin, do., J. Devine, Ballysaggart, James and Mrs. Corbett, Ardfinnan, Francis Mangan, Corriganour, and Miss Eily Mangan, N.T., do.; Geoffrey Heelan, Ballyin, Lismore, John and Mrs. O'Flynn, Shrough, do., Mrs. J. B. Prendergast, Ballysaggart, do., etc., (cousins and relatives).

A number of wreaths and Mass Cards were laid on the grave.

INCREASED BOUNTY ON HORSES.

The Department of Agriculture announce that the export bounty on Horses exported to Great Britain and Northern Ireland will be increased from 10% (the present rate) to 20% of the value of the horses as assessed after export for British Customs Duty. The increased rate will be payable in respect of horses exported on or after 1st August, 1934, until the Executive Council otherwise determine. As in the case of the existing arrangement the bounty will not be payable on any horse the value of which as assessed for British Customs Duty is less than £10.

Copies of the conditions governing the payment of the bounty may be obtained on application to the Secretary, Department of Agriculture, Dublin, C.17.



FORM 44 (ARTICLE 14)

DEPOSIT OF RATE BOOKS FOR INSPECTION

COUNTY OF WATERFORD

COUNTY HEALTH DISTRICT OF WATERFORD

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Commissioner administering the affairs of the Council of the above-named County is about to make Poor Rates on the property rateable thereto in the County Health District.

Table with 2 columns: Nature of Service, To be levied on Total Valuation of Holding. Rows include ROADS, COUNTY SERVICES, POOR RELIEF, BOARD OF HEALTH CHARGES, and TOTALS.

And whereas, the Separate Charges specified in Column II. of the table below are respectively chargeable on the Areas or Contributory Places specified therefor in Column I. of the said table hereunder mentioned;

Table with 4 columns: No., Name of Special Area or Contributory Place, Purpose or Name of Charge, Rate in the Col. III. Rows are organized by collection districts: CARRICK-ON-SUIR No. 2, CLONMEL No. 2, DUNGARVAN, KILMACHTHOMAS, LISMORE, WATERFORD No. 1, and YOUGHAL No. 2.

The total sum payable in respect of Poor Rate by the occupier of agricultural land, the rateable valuation of which does not exceed £20, will be reduced by a sum equal to 7.6 pence in the £ on said land.

On the part of the valuation of agricultural land above £20 a reduction will be given in respect of employment of male persons (17 to 70 years of age) in the period 1st April to 31st December, 1933, where claims have been lodged on or before 30th June, 1934, and admitted.

Any balance of the sum allocated to the County for the purpose will go to reduce the rates on the part of the valuation above £20 that does not otherwise get relief, and will be given by means of credit notes.

The Rate Books are deposited, for the inspection of any Ratepayer, in the Offices of the County Council, and will be there open for such inspection between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. during the fourteen days next ensuing the date hereof, exclusive of Sundays and Bank Holidays.

Signed this 21st day of July, 1934. J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary to the Council.

THE FAMOUS HOUSE FOR FISHING TACKLE. In order to be a successful Angler it is necessary to pay attention to the selection of your Fishing Tackle. We have hundreds of Rods, Baskets, Reels, Trout Lines, Sea Lines, Hooks, Casts and Baits of every description in stock.

Workmen's Compensation and Equity Cases.

HEARING AT YOUGHAL

At the Youghal Circuit, before his Lordship, J. K. O'Connor, K.C.

WORKMAN'S COMPENSATION CLAIM.

James Forbes, a workman employed by Miss Riordan, Kilboy, applied for compensation under the Workmen's Compensation Act in respect of an injury received on the 6th April last while schooling a mare.

Mr. Geo. Daly (instructed by Mr. Jerome Bonayne) for applicant, and Mr. James F. Meagher (Messrs J. L. Keane and Son) for respondent.

Respondent denied incapacity of applicant, and queried the weekly average earnings, which the applicant's counsel stated were £1 3s. 6d.

Applicant said he was a married man, and in the month of April was employed by Miss Riordan to school and ride a mare. In addition to that work, he worked for others in the district, the Siltica Mining Company, and at harvesting.

On the evening of 6th April, while riding the mare, the animal crossed her legs, and, falling, rolled over him. He was released from the stirrups by two men, named Kearney and Daly. He was taken to Cork County Hospital, where he was treated by Dr. Good, and detained until 5th May.

Replying to Mr. Meagher, witness said he was anxious to get back to work, if he could work.

Counsel—Is Miss Riordan a farmer?—I suppose she is what you would call a gentleman farmer (laughter).

Counsel—And you were schooling the horse for her?

His Lordship—This was a mare.

Counsel—Oh, yes; I see, another female, but of the equine species (laughter).

Further replying, applicant stated he was the occupier of a cottage at 3/- a week from Miss Riordan, and the rent of the cottage was to go against the work, which occupied only the afternoon.

Dr. Robert H. Good, deposed applicant had paralysis of both legs when admitted to hospital, but got better. He produced an X-ray photograph of the injuries. Applicant was now apparently recovered, but he complained of pain. He would be all right in a few weeks.

Respondent said she only engaged the applicant to school the mare while her nephew was away, and he did not do any other work for her. He was tenant of a cottage, and she allowed him the rent for taking out the mare in the afternoon, at which arrangement the man was quite satisfied.

Dr. T. Kennedy, Dispensary M.O., Youghal, said applicant should exercise the legs more and he would be all right.

Compensation at the rate of 25/- weekly was awarded until further review.

In the application on behalf of Messrs. Johnson and Perrott as principal creditors in the estate of the late Catherine Donoghue, Tallow Street, Youghal. Mr. W. J. Meagher (Messrs. J. L. Keane and Son) for the Bank of Ireland, applied for confirmation of an agreement whereby the bank had agreed to sell the premises at Tallow Street, occupied by the deceased before her death to Mr. Charles O'Donoghue, for the sum of £85. The bank, counsel said, held an unsatisfied mortgage on the premises for nearly £400, and had the deeds.

The late Mrs. O'Donoghue made a will, counsel said, the sum total of which was she had nothing to pay her creditors and she gave the rest to the poor (laughter). It was a tragic story, counsel said, the total assets were insufficient to pay the costs.

His Lordship—And that is tragic, shocking (laughter).

Mr. George Daly (instructed by Mr. W. J. Barry) on behalf of the principal creditors, Messrs. Johnson and Perrott, did not object and the Court made the order asked for.

COMPENSATION CLAIMS.

The following claims were decided under the Damage to Property (Compensation) Amendment Act, 1933.

John McMahon, Middleton, boots, etc., supplied to I.R.A., claim £19 6s. 2d. Report £15 10s.

Mr. F. Vaughan Buckley, (W. F. O'Connor and Co.) for applicant.

Daniel Noonan, Youghal, horse drawn spring float taken, claim £35 (agreed). The float was used the previous day in the removal of furniture the property of an R.I.C. Sergeant. Applicant never saw it after. Report £35.

Mr. Geo. Daly (J. L. Keane and Son) for applicant.

Richard Farrell, Youghal, claim £9 for bicycle taken from applicant's premises, 51 Main street. Report £5 14s.

Mr. Geo. Daly (J. L. Keane and Son) for applicant.

Ellen and John Clifford, Castle-martyr, claim £40 1s. 6d., meat, etc., supplied to local barracks occupied by I.R.A. Report £27.

Mr. Geo. Daly (J. L. Keane and Son) for applicants.

Henry T. Jones, North Main Street, Youghal, claim £38 17s. 6d. Report £30 (agreed).

Mr. James F. Meagher (J. L. Keane and Son) for applicant.

John O'Donoghue, Ballymacoda, six bottles of whiskey taken from his licensed premises, together with an overcoat, etc., claim £14 14s. Report £12 12s.

Mr. Meagher (J. L. Keane and Son) for applicant.

Thomas Murphy, Market Square,

Youghal, claim £304 11s. 7d., for goods supplied to Youghal, Ardmore, and other places in 1932.

Mr. D. J. Casey, State Solicitor, said the Attorney-General had advised the case was before the Court in 1925 and was marked "struck out." It was clear the Attorney-General stated there was no such legal phrase as struck out and it should be interpreted as dismissed.

Mr. Daly said the applicant did not appear at the hearing referred to and in consequence, the case was marked "struck out."

It was decided to hear the claim.

Mr. Casey said he had experienced facilities in Youghal that he had not met with in other parts of the country. Members of the old I.R.A. had gone to him and went through the claims with him, giving him all the assistance they could and offering to appear as witnesses in the claims if desired.

His Lordship said he was very glad to hear that.

The claim was adjourned for applicant to show the amount of the goods supplied over the period claimed, and the amount of cash paid for the period.

Mr. Daly (J. L. Keane) for applicant, James Quaine, Youghal, claimed £13 1s. 4d., for fish supplied. Report for £10 5s. (agreed).

Mr. Meagher (J. L. Keane) for applicant.

Mary Credon, Lower Aghada, claim £14 1s. 1d.

Mr. E. O'Mahony (Mr. St. Clair Rice) for applicant.

Patrick O'Keefe, who was officer in charge of the area at the time, said he gave orders after his arrival that the account of the I.R.A. was to be transferred from applicant's shop to that of a Miss Walsh.

Cross-examined, he said it was possible some of the men under him would deal unofficially with applicant.

His Lordship said he was satisfied the goods were supplied by applicant and made a report for £40.

Ellen Walsh, Aghada, the other trader referred to in the preceding case, claimed £30. Report £28 (agreed).

Mr. M. O'Driscoll (Mr. W. J. Barry, solr.) for applicant.

Agnes O'Neill, Middleton, claim £108 16s. 4d. Report £52 10s.

Mr. Geo. Daly (Ashe and Co., Maecroom) for applicant.

Timothy Murphy, Main Street, Middleton, claim £28 12s. 3d., butcher's meat supplied. Report £15 15s.

Mr. Buckley (W. F. O'Connor and Co.) for applicant.

DEATH OF MR. PATK. POWER, KILROSSANTY.

After a brief illness and fortified by the rites of his religion, Mr. Patrick Power, Ballykilmurray, Kilrossanty, died on Friday morning of last week in the fullness of his years. The news of his demise cast a profound gloom over his native district where he was esteemed by all. The deceased was a valued member of the abolished Kilmachthomas R.D.C., for many years, and was a lifelong Nationalist. Wide-spread sympathy is extended to his sorrowing wife and family in their bereavement. On Saturday evening the remains were removed to St. Brigid's Parish Church, Kilrossanty. The accompanying cortege, which was headed by Very Rev. W. Keogh, P.P., Kilrossanty, and Rev. J. Harty, C.C., Fews, was one of the largest and most representative seen locally for a long time, and was a splendid tribute of respect to departed worth. The office staff of the Waterford Co. Council, was present at full strength. When the coffin was rested on a catafalque before the High Altar, Fr. Keogh, recited the prayers for the dead. After the late Mass on Sunday the interment took place in the adjoining cemetery, amid many manifestations of genuine grief. The chief mourners were—Mrs. Power, (widow); Mr. P. Power, Mahonbridge, Mr. Wm. Power, Dungarvan; Mr. T. J. Power, P.C., Kilrossanty, and Jas. and John Power, do., (sons); Mrs. M. Harney, Knockyellan; Mrs. P. White, Crough; Mrs. E. Cunningham, Kilnagrange, and the Misses Margaret and Hannah Power, Kilrossanty (daughters); Mr. Patk. White, Crough, and Mr. Edmond Cunningham, Kilnagrange, (sons-in-law); Mrs. P. Power, Mahonbridge, (daughter-in-law); etc.

It would be impossible to give a list of the other relations and the general public who attended. Mass Cards, telegrams and letters of sympathy were received from numerous sympathisers. The late Mr. Power was a well-known footballer and was also an athlete of considerable merit.—R.I.P.

CONDOLENCE.

At a specially convened meeting of the Kilrossanty Cumann, Fianna Fail, a vote of condolence was, on the proposition of Mr. Michael Keating, seconded by Mr. James Brown, passed with Mr. T. J. Power, P.C., President of the Mid-Waterford Comhairle Ceannair, on the death of his father, The Faha, Kilmachthomas, and Newtown Cumann; and the Kilrossanty Hurling and Football Club also voted condolence to Mr. Power in his bereavement.

The Kilmachthomas, Newtown, Faha, and Kilrossanty Cumann, respectively, voted sympathy to Mr. Sean T. O'Kelly, Vice-President of the Executive Council and Minister for Local Government and Public Health, on the death of his wife, Kill Cumann, F.F., voted sympathy to the widow and family of the late Mr. John Walsh, Ballyvaden, Kill.

PROVISIONS. Denny's Bacon, Smoked or Green, only Stocked. Hams, Rashers, Sausages, Puddings, Pork Steaks, etc. Fresh Supplies Guaranteed Daily. Fresh Irish Creamery and Farmers' Butter at Lowest Market Prices. Denny's Cooked Ham a Speciality. All orders executed in a prompt, clean and up-to-date manner. ROBERT A. MERRY & CO., LTD. DUNGARVAN.

WHERE TO GET GOOD VALUE. Genuine Bargains For All. Men's and Boys' Suits. All Irish Manufacture, clearing at a Big Reduction. Men's and Women's Boots. Guaranteed for Quality and Wear, at Greatly Reduced Prices. CALL AND SEE THE BARGAINS GIVEN AND JUDGE FOR YOURSELF. W. POWER, St. Mary Street and Square, DUNGARVAN.

To rise above depression and to keep even with uneven times, requires deep thinking. But if you have got something to sell or buy—and who has not?—all you have to do is to tell it in the columns of The Observer. The quick results will astonish you, as they have astonished thousands of others in recent years. 100 per cent. satisfaction every time. Use the Paper with the Pull and you will forget your troubles. For rates, etc., apply—THE MANAGER.

Loans Are Now Obtainable FROM THE Agricultural Credit Corporation FOR THE ERECTION OF ALL-STEEL HAY AND STRAW BARN. Estimates with Terms of Repayment supplied Free of Charge. A. & J. MAIN & CO., LTD., 11 LINNERS STREET, DUBLIN. District Representative: JOHN MCGRATH, KILCLOGHER, CAPPAGH.

ESTABLISHED OVER 100 YEARS. R. O'Keeffe & Sons. SCULPTORS, WATERFORD AND ABBEYSIDE, DUNGARVAN. Inquiries for Monuments, Crosses, Headstones, Etc., in Marble, Limestone and Granite Erected in all parts of the Country. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE. Renovations and additional inscriptions are Executed anywhere. ALL WORK EXECUTED UNDER PERSONAL SUPERVISION. All Communications addressed to: MICHAEL STREET, WATERFORD. Telegrams—O'Keeffe, Michael St., Waterford.

A drink to make a thirst worth while. PERRY'S Strong Irish ALE. Brewed right in the heart of Ireland, at BATHDOWNY, LEIX.

COTTIERS COMPLAINT. Cottagers in the Kilmachthomas rural district are complaining that no progress is being made towards effecting the purchase of their houses and plots.

CANADIAN CATTLE—The number of cattle landed from Canada during the week ended July 7th was 651 at Birkenhead and 784 at Glasgow.



Last Week of  
**ROBERTSON**  
LEDLIS  
ANNUAL SUMMER  
**SALE**  
Further Great Clearances in  
all Departments previous  
to Stocktaking.  
Robertson, Ledlie,  
Ferguson & Co., Ltd.,  
WATERFORD

LAST TEN DAYS OF  
**SALE**  
Further Drastic Reductions  
Prices Lower Than Ever!  
**C. LAWN**  
SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

**CONCRETE ROOFING TILES.**  
These Tiles comply with the requirements of the Local Government Department Specification as to strength and impermeability. Also Ridge Tiles and Plaster Slabs—all sizes.  
MADE IN DUNGARVAN.  
ENQUIRIES SOLICITED.  
**DUNGARVAN TILE COMPANY,**  
O'CONNELL ST., DUNGARVAN.  
Department Of Agriculture.  
**PIGS (REGULATION OF EXPORT ORDER, 1934.**  
NOTICE is given that under the provisions of the above-mentioned Order the export of live pigs to Northern Ireland is prohibited from 1st August, 1934, except under permit given by the Minister for Agriculture.  
Any person who exports or attempts to export live pigs to Northern Ireland in contravention of the Order will be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding Five Pounds in respect of each pig.  
Persons who desire to export live pigs to Northern Ireland, on or after the 1st August, 1934, should communicate immediately with  
THE SECRETARY,  
Department of Agriculture,  
(Room 325)  
DUBLIN, C.17.  
stating the number of live pigs they exported to Northern Ireland in each month from August, 1933, to July, 1934, both inclusive.  
Permits for any month will be issued only to persons who have exported live pigs to Northern Ireland in the corresponding month of the previous year and in proportion to the numbers so exported.  
To ensure consideration applications must reach the Department of Agriculture not later than the 23rd July, 1934.  
25/B2440 W.H.Co.

**COOLNAGOUR DAIRY DUNGARVAN**  
Having installed all the most up-to-date requirements for guaranteeing a perfect milk supply—milk machine, Automatic Bottling Plant and Sealing Machine—as also having my herd tuberculin tested, I can assure all patrons that my milk conforms to the highest hygiene conditions.  
DEPOT—61, O'CONNELL ST.,  
THOMAS FYLNN, PROPRIETOR.

**D. P. O'BRIEN, Cork Hill, Youghal**  
Desires to inform you that he has now opened Electric Saw Mills and Timber Yard with large Stocks of Native and Imported Timber, Window Glass, Lead Paints, Door Frames and Sashes, Etc.  
UNDERTAKING ON MODERN LINES.  
AUSTIN MOTOR HEARSE  
Ready at all times by Day or Night, and all business done under personal supervision on keenest cut prices.

**Bell's Constitution Balls**  
**HORSES** For Coughs, Colic, Sore Throats, Broken Wind, Distended Lungs, Loss of Appetite, etc.  
**CATTLE** For Hide-bound, Staring Coat, Fever or Bloat, Stomachic, Epidemic, Scouring, Constipation, Preserving Health, Scouring in Calves, etc.  
**SHEEP** For Rot or Fluke, Improving Condition and Keeping Healthy, Scouring in Lambs, etc.  
Sold by chemists and general merchants in boxes of 3 balls at 1/6 (post free 1/8). From  
**HENRY BELL LTD., WATERFORD**

**SPECIAL PRICES FOR COAL.**  
As kfor Quotations for Coal Delivered at Your Home.  
**A. Moloney & Sons., Ltd., DUNGARVAN**

**Satisfaction and First-class Value.**  
All Teas reduced 4d. per lb. Blends at 1s 8d, 2s, 2s 8d, 3s and 3s 8d per lb, quality and flavour maintained.  
First Quality Canned Fruits—Pears, Peaches, Fruit Salad, etc.  
Jacob's High-class Biscuits and Fanny Cakes A large assortment of Chocolates, Toffees and Sweets.  
Denny's Bacon, Hams, Rashers and Sausages.  
J. Jameson's, Gilbey's Red Breast and Power's Gold Label Whisties High-class Bar.  
**E. FLEMING, Family Grocer, Provision & Spirit Merchant,**  
32 GRATTAN SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

**THE CINEMA DUNGARVAN.**  
THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.  
TO-NIGHT (FRIDAY)  
BEBE DANIELS . . . . . VICTOR VARCONI  
—IN—  
THE GRAND MUSICAL ROMANCE.  
**The Song You Gave Me!**  
Lilting Music & Song . . . . . Gay Comedy . . . . . Rousing Martial  
Airs in a magnificent Entertainment.

MONDAY JULY, 30th. FOR TWO Nights.  
BORIS KARLOFF . . . . . CEDRIC HARDWICKE  
—IN—  
THE SENSATIONAL & AMAZING MELODRAMA  
**THE GHOUL!**  
Adapted from the story by Frank King & Leonard Hines.  
A Strange and Grim Drama of the age-old Egyptian Tombs!  
Chills & Thrills in a Sinister and Eerie Drama, magnificently played  
by a Star Cast.  
Also Movietone News . . . . . Comedy . . . . . "Sing-Song Melody" Cartoon.  
MATINEE On MONDAY At 4 p.m.

THURSDAY AUGUST 2nd. FOR TWO Nights.  
JOAN CRAWFORD . . . . . CLARK GABLE  
—IN—  
THE SPECTACULAR DRAMATIC ROMANCE  
**POSSESSED!**  
Brilliant Dialogue . . . . . Powerful Incident . . . . . Charming Romance  
in a Sumptuously staged Drama!  
Also Movietone News . . . . . Comedy . . . . . Interest Film.  
MATINEE on THURSDAY at 4 p.m.  
Coming Robert Flaherty's Epic Film—MAN OF ARAN.  
Balcony Seats Reserved. Tel. No. 8.  
Admission . . . . . 4d . . . . . 9d . . . . . 1/3 . . . . . 1/6.  
The Management reserves the right to refuse Admission.

SMOKE AND ENJOY  
**DUNNE'S**  
COMERAGH PLUG.  
MADE FROM THE FINEST VIRGINIA LEAF.  
60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.  
**WE WISH THE PUBLIC TO BEAR IN MIND**  
The fact that Our Admixture of barley in meal is kilndried and of Oats kilndried and dehulled.  
**K. WILLIAMS & CO. LTD. DUNGARVAN.**

SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY  
O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN  
OF LICENSED PREMISES  
We have received instructions from Mr. PATRICK WALL, To Sell by PRIVATE TREATY the Licensed House and Premises with very large Yard situate at 70, O'Connell Street, Dungarvan, held on a yearly tenancy at £25 per annum. P.L.V. £10 0s. 0d. Further particulars can be had from:  
**J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors (having Carriage of Sale), DUNGARVAN.**  
TOBACCO PLANTS FOR SALE—Apply Jas. McCarthy, Ballyduff, Dungarvan.

**CAPPOQUIN ROWING CLUB.**  
A GRAND ALL-NIGHT  
**DANCE**  
(Under the auspices of the above Club) Will be held in the BOATHOUSE HALL, CAPPOQUIN, ON SUNDAY NIGHT, 29th inst. (SPORTS NIGHT)  
Which promises to be the Most Enjoyable Social Event of the Season.  
Sparkling Orchestral Music, a Splendid Dancing Floor and the most Perfect Arrangements will be special Features of this Great Night.  
Tickets—Ladies, 2/- each; Gent's, 2/6 each, (including tax in both cases).  
Dancing Commences at 10 p.m. (S.T.)  
Don't Forget to wind up a Great Day's Sport by attending this Enjoyable Dance on SUNDAY NIGHT.  
(FULL CHARGE FOR SPECTATORS)

A CINDERELLA  
**DANCE**  
Will be held in TOURANEENA SCHOOL, ON AUGUST, 15th, 1934. (In aid of Football Club).  
Dancing 9 p.m. (Summer Time). Music by POWER BROTHERS.  
Admission 1/3 (including tax).  
ALL ARE WELCOME.  
E. LONERGAN, Secy.  
**W. & M. Broderick, Youghal.**  
LAMBS WANTED FOR EXPORT  
CURRENT PRICES PAID  
Killing Days—Mondays, Tuesdays and Fridays.

**ROCKWELL— COLLEGE, C.S.Sp.**  
**CASEL, TIPPERARY.**  
Recognised B1 School.  
Special Results, 1933:—1 Leaving Certificate, 54 Passes, 31 Honours; 5 Co. Council University Scholarships, Entrance National University Scholarships, 7 Senior Executive Clerkships, 6 Clerical Officers' Clerkships, 2 Intermediate Certificate, 50 Passes, 28 Honours, 3 First Class Exhibitions.  
**RE-OPENING TUESDAY, 4th SEPTEMBER.**  
For Prospectus, etc., apply to President. **REV. E. A. OREHAN, D.D., C.S.Sp.**

**DUNNE'S**  
FOR BEST VALUE IN GROCERIES, SOAP, CANDLES, ETC.  
LARGE SELECTION OF BRIAR PIPES ON HANDS.  
ODD LOTS AND SHOP SOILED POUCHES TO BE CLEARED AT VERY LOW PRICES.  
60 MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN.

**NA. & CA.**  
MUNSTER INTER-COUNTY ATHLETIC & CYCLING CHAMPIONSHIPS.  
Will be held in the Sportsfield, Cappoquin, ON SUNDAY, JULY, 29th, 1934.  
FOR THE DUHALLOW PERPETUAL CHALLENGE CUP.  
Commencing 2 p.m. S.T.  
CAPPOQUIN BRASS & REED BAND; THOMAS KENT PIPERS' BAND, FERMOY, will attend.  
M. J. SARGENT, M. F. WALSH, Hon. Secs.

**NA. & CAI**  
LOOK-OUT!  
FOR TALLOW NOVICES' SPORTS (Athletics and Cycling). To be held under N.A. & C.A. rules. (under the auspices of) TALLOW ATHLETIC & CYCLING CLUB.  
ON SUNDAY, AUGUST 5th., FULL DETAILS LATER.  
**TED KENRY, Hon. Sec., Tallow.**

**Youghal Peoples' Annual Flat and Hurdle Race.**  
Will be held on WEDNESDAY AUGUST, 15th 1934. Over the famous Old Slob Lands Course.  
Trains from all Stations at reduced fares. Buses from Cork, Waterford and Dungarvan stop at entrance to Course.  
Admission only 1/3. Entries close on SATURDAY AUGUST 11th, 1934.

OFFICIAL RACE  
**DANCE**  
ON RACE NIGHT AT STRAND PALACE, YOUGHAL. Tickets only 2/6. Commencing 10 p.m. Music by THE COMMANDERS. P. J. WALSH, J. HENNESSY, Hon. Secs.

COUNTY OF WATERFORD. URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL OF DUNGARVAN.  
NOTICE OF DEPOSIT OF POOR RATE BOOKS FOR INSPECTION.  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Council of the above-named Urban District are about to make Poor rates and Town Rates on the Property rateable thereto in the Urban District of Dungarvan.  
The Rate in the Pound of the Poor Rate for the ordinary expenditure of the Urban District according to the Demand of the County Council for the service of year ending 31st March, 1935 is One Hundred and Two Pence in the Pound made up as follows:—  
Pence.  
Roads . . . . . 12.60  
County Services . . . . . 27.46  
Poor Relief . . . . . 59.17  
Board of Health Charges . . . . . 1.40  
Library and Separate Charges . . . . . 1.37  
Total General Poor Rate . . . . . 102.00

The Town Rates for the ordinary expenditure of the Urban District of Dungarvan for the service of the year ending the 31st day of March, 1935 are at 110 pence in the £, made up as follows:—

To be levied on On agri- other cul- heri- tal dit- land ments	Pence	Pence
For General Purposes under the Towns' Improvement (Ireland) Act, 1854	5.25	21.00
A Public Health or Sanitary Rate under the Public Health (Ireland) Act, 1878	6.50	26.00
A Rate for Road Purposes under Dungarvan Harbour, Market & Improvement Act 1863	5.00	20.00
Public Water Rate under Public Health (Ireland) Act, 1878	2.25	9.00
A Rate for Housing under Housing of the Working Classes (Ireland) Acts, 1890-1932	7.75	31.00
A Rate under Provision of Meals (Ireland) Acts, 1914-1917	.75	3.00
Total	27.50	110.00

Also a Domestic Water Rate of 12d. in the £, on the Poor Law Valuation of Premises of Persons having a Domestic Water Supply.  
The Rate Books are deposited for the inspection of any Ratepayer in the Offices of the Urban District Council, and will be there open for such inspection between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., during the fourteen days next following the date hereof (exclusive of Sundays and Bank Holidays).  
Signed the 14th July, 1934.  
**WILLIAM O'MEARA,**  
Clerk to Dungarvan Urban District Council.

ATTRACTIVE SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY.  
SCART, CAPPAGH, COUNTY WATERFORD.

We have been instructed by Mrs. Annie Purcell, TO SELL BY PRIVATE TREATY ALL THAT AND THOSE part of the Lands of Scart, containing in or about 166 Acres 3 roods 16 perches, held in Fee Simple, subject to an annuity of £36 4s. 8d., payable to the Irish Land Commission. P.L.V. £407 0s. 0d.  
This is a first-class farm in the best of condition and situate practically mid-way between Dungarvan and Cappoquin. It was purchased under the Ashbourne Act. The Dwelling-house and Outbuildings are very substantial.  
Further particulars on application to:  
**J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors, (having carriage of Sale) DUNGARVAN.**  
FOR SALE—A Reaper and Binder ("Wood"). Apply Carriglea Convent, Dungarvan.  
WANTED—Housekeeper for Priest in Co. Cork, able to look after fowl, etc., good references essential. Apply 75 this Office.



LOCAL HAPPENINGS

A POPULAR PRIEST

The transfer of the Rev. John Lynch, C.C., from Kilgobinet to Ballybricken, occasioned grief to the people of the parishes of Kilgobinet, Colligan and Kibrien, where for the past 7 years he had been a most painstaking, sincere and assiduous worker...

LEAGUE OF YOUTH

The first Annual County Dance under the auspices of the League of Youth will be held in the Town Hall, Dungarvan, on Wednesday August, 29th 1934. Details later.

KERRY V. WATERFORD

At Dungarvan to-morrow (Sunday) Kerry and Waterford meet in the Final of the Munster Junior Football Championship, while Kerry and Tipperary meet in the semi-final (minor football) replay.

ON THE TRACK

At Shelbourne Park, Dublin, on Wednesday night, Mrs. Hallahan, Square, Dungarvan, won the Clonmel Stake with Rich Cutler.

Mr. James Hart, Old Parish lost his good track bitch "Highland Witch," this week in Dublin, when she broke a leg while hurdling.

FOGRA

A Sports meeting under N.A. & C.A. Rules will be held at Ring on Sunday 12th August. Full details later.

DUNGARVAN MARKETS

Mead (special) 19/-; middlect 18/6; flour 16/6 per 10st.; bran and pollard 6/0 cwt.; eggs 9d. per dozen; Farmers butter (unsalted) 6d. lb.; do. salted 9d. per lb.

THE LURE OF THE SEA

Following in the wake of the hot weather comes the lure of the sea and so to all our seaside resorts dwellers of inland towns and districts are converging in big numbers. In the changed circumstances of the times and largely due to the advent of motoring in popular favour, many new resorts have risen to fame which a few years ago were not on the map at all.

Dungarvan was for years the Mecca of Tipperary and Limerick folk, but times have changed and the visitors are gone elsewhere. In the good old days when "gaybricks" followed in the footsteps of their fathers and grandfathers they came here in battalions each summer and brought sunshine and gaiety with them.

LOUGHMORE HOUSES

The newly-completed 86 houses on the Loughmore site with the new concrete roads and attractive surroundings look quite picturesque, and if kept up-to-date—as we hope they will—by the tenants under the supervision of the Council, they should be a source of pride and joy to the community.

WHERE TOURISTS TOUR

All the sunny spots by the sea from Tramore to Youghal are thronged every Sunday. Annestown, Dunabratlin, Bonmahon, Stradbally, Clonea and Ardmore, attract big numbers, while, in fact, everywhere there is a patch of strand you will find motors and their occupants engaged sun and sea-bathing.

WATERFORD AND DISTRICT AREA ADVISORY COMMITTEE

The Minister of Pensions has appointed the Reverend C. G. N. Stanley, of Comeragh Rectory, Kilmacthomas, Co. Waterford, to be a member of the Waterford and District Area Advisory Committee.

WATER SHORTAGE FEARS

ANXIETY IN TRAMORE. Tramore's water supply is causing residents and the local health authority some concern.

In the hope of preventing a shortage the Public Health Committee have decided to cut off the water from 3 to 4 o'clock each afternoon.

ABBEYSIDE PATTERN SPORTS

The Annual Pattern Sports under the patronage of St. Vincent de Paul, St. Augustine's Conference, Abbeyside, will be held on Sunday August 26th 1934. The Committee having now definitely fixed the date, are setting to work on the general arrangements of the fixture.

THE 24 HOURS CLOCK

After having reviewed the question of adopting the 24 hours clock for official purposes, the British Government have come to the conclusion that there is still not sufficient evidence of a general public demand for the change to justify them taking any action in the matter.

IRISH COLLEGE JUBILEE

This month marks the silver jubilee of the famous Irish College at Ring, Co. Waterford. The residential college was opened in July, 1909. It was founded by Most Rev. Dr. Sheehan, now Coadjutor-Archbishop of Sydney, who was then Professor of Classics in Maynooth College.

ANNUITY DEFAULTERS

Accompanied by bailiffs and Gardaí, Mr. English, assistant to the Waterford County Registrar, visited the Carroll's Cross at an early hour Wednesday morning with a view to carrying out seizures on the lands of defaulting annuitants. It is stated that the persons called upon met the demand in every instance, although in some cases the owners allowed their cattle to be actually put on rail for Waterford before they redeemed them.

CAPPOQUIN ROWING CLUB

On Sunday night, after the Sports, a grand dance will be held in the popular Boathouse Hall, under the auspices of the Rowing Club which should prove "The End of a Perfect Day" to all those who may have attended the Sports earlier in the day. Special arrangements have been made by the energetic committee and officials in charge to ensure that this dance will be one of the most enjoyable held in Cappoquin for a long time and with the best of orchestral music, a splendid floor and the most perfect cloakroom and other arrangements, patrons of this festive function may rest assured of a record night's enjoyment which will make them anxious to repeat their delightful experience in the same fine Hall in the very early future. For prices of admission, etc., see Advt., in another column.

CAPPOQUIN REGATTA

Arrangements are being rapidly pushed ahead for the great Regatta to be held by the Rowing Club on Monday week (August Bank Holiday). It being some years since the last Regatta was held in Cappoquin, great interest is now taken in the revival of this popular aquatic sports and as crews have promised to compete from Cork, Waterford, New Ross, and other places, this year's event should prove fully equal in every way to the best Regatta held here in the past. Full list of entries, result of draw, and all other details will appear next week.

MORE TROUBLE

AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR SHOT

It was officially announced at the Austrian Legation in Prague on Wednesday night, that Dr. Dullfuss, the Austrian Chancellor, who had been seized by Rebel Austrian Nazis earlier, was dead. The Control of the Government has been taken over by the Minister for Public Instruction, Herr Schuschnigg.

Major Fey, Minister of Security, and M. Karwinsky, another member of the Cabinet, were also seized in the Chancellor's Offices by the Rebel Nazis.

Lorry loads of soldiers in steel helmets and full war equipment, supported by tanks, were sent to surround the Chancellor's Offices.

The remaining members of the Cabinet met and sent the Nazis an ultimatum to free the Ministers. Major Fey appeared on the balcony of the building and called out to the Government forces outside to send the police president to negotiate with the rebels.

Earlier, the Nazis seized the Vienna radio station and broadcast a message that Dr. Dullfuss had resigned and that Dr. Anton Rintelen, the Austrian Minister in Rome, had "taken over power."

Troops were sent to the radio station, and after a machine-gun and rifle battle recaptured it. At least 10 were killed and 100 wounded. Police dressed as sweeps were sent down chimneys to gain access to the buildings. Others entered through sewer manholes.

Martial law was declared in Vienna and troops were hurried to all strategic points. Heimwehr headquarters issued a mobilisation order.

DO YOU KNOW?

Do cows normally calve once a year? A study of 2,500 C. T. A. cows in Iowa, over a five-year period shows that the normal calving interval is not once a year, but once every fifteen months, or 454.9 days.

POWER'S

FOR PICNIC AND ALL PARTIES. PLACE YOUR ORDER FOR CAKES WITH US.

ONLY THE VERY BEST INGREDIENTS USED IN THEIR MANUFACTURE.

OXFORD LUNCH AND MADEIRA FROM 1 lb. SIZE UPWARDS. FRESH DAILY.

PLUM, SIMNEL, SULTANA, CHERRY, SEED, ETC., ETC., 2d. and 1d. FANCIES IN A LARGE VARIETY.

BREAKFASTS, DINNERS & TEAS, SERVED AT OUR UP-TO-DATE RESTAURANT.

—NOTED FOR QUICK SERVICE & COURTESY—

Phone—17.

POWER'S Bakers and Confectioners, Dungarvan.

KNOCKNACROHY, PORTLAW, COUNTY WATERFORD.

ATTRACTIVE SALE BY PUBLIC AUCTION OF FEE SIMPLE FARM FREE OF ALL RENT.

HAYES & SONS have received instructions from Mrs. H. G. Boyle, TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION ON THE LANDS

ON THE 2nd DAY OF AUGUST 1934. At the hour of 2 o'clock (Summer Time).

ALL THAT AND THOSE part of the Lands of Knocknacroy, in the Barony of Middlethird, and County of Waterford, containing in or about EIGHTY-THREE ACRES AND TWENTY PERCHES held in fee simple free of all rent for ever. Poor Law Valuation £56 0s. 0d. Rates £14 16s. 0d.

DESCRIPTIVE PARTICULARS.

The Lands are of excellent fattening quality, laid down in ancient pasturage, well sheltered and fenced, with the main road dividing them in almost equal parts; both sides are watered by a never-failing running stream. The house is a substantial stone built and slated two storied dwelling, approached by a nice avenue, and adjoins the public road. It contains a large tiled kitchen (open fire-place and oven), large parlour, and a pantry which could be utilised for a servants room. There are three large bedrooms on the upper story.

Outfittings—Cowhouse (25 cows); stables (4 horses); barn, fowlhouse, piggeries, etc. All are stone built and slated, and in the very best of repair. To the rear of the dwellinghouse there is a nice well stocked fruit garden of about half an acre.

There is a spring well in the yard which gives a copious supply at all times. The Farm is only 1 1/2 miles from the important town of Portlaw and is adjacent to R.C. and Protestant Churches and Schools, creamery and the Kilmacthomas and Carrick-on-Suir Fairs.

The Sporting rights are reserved by the Marquis of Waterford.

We desire to draw the attention of purchasers to this unique opportunity of acquiring a residential farm of the best kind free of rent for ever, and only subject to rates of a nominal figure.

Further particulars can be had on application to: W. E. CHAPMAN, Solicitor (having carriage of Sale), WATERFORD, or HAYES & SONS, Auctioneers & Valuers, DUNGARVAN.

KILLOSER, DUNGARVAN.

HAYES & SONS have been instructed by Mr. P. Morrissey, Killoser, TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION ON TUESDAY JULY, 31st, 1934.

At one o'clock (new time). 25 Acres of Upland Hay, well sward, made up in large Cocks, adjoining the public road.

Terms and Conditions at Sale. 5 per cent. Commission. HAYES & SONS, Auctioneers, DUNGARVAN.

BALLINCOURTY, DUNGARVAN.

SEA-SIDE COTTAGE TO LET.

To be let furnished or unfurnished for months of August and September. Cottage containing three Rooms and Kitchen. Fishing, Boating and Bathing at the door. Close to Clonea Strand and Golf Links.

For further particulars apply to: E. A. RYAN & CO., Solicitors, DUNGARVAN.

Michael Whelan had a narrow escape when he fell off the quayside while unloading a vessel at Waterford. He was rescued by a comrade named Fenton.

The Committee of the Kilbrien Co-Operative Turf Society invite offers for standard turf in lots of 100 tons and upwards. Apply to JOHN KEATING, Secretary.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In The Goods Of

MARY B. QUEALLY, late of Ballintaylor, Cappoquin in the County of Waterford, Spinster, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to the Statute 22 and 23 Vic. Cap 35 that all persons claiming to be Creditors of or otherwise having any claim or demand against the estate of the above-named deceased who died on or about the 27th April 1934, are hereby required to furnish (in writing) on or before the 7th September 1934 the particulars of such claims or demands to the undersigned Solicitor for Reverend Patrick F. McGrath, C.C., Dungarvan and Nicholas Queally of Barracree, Ballinacult, in the County of Waterford, Farmer, the Executors of the Will with one Codicil, of deceased, to whom Probate thereof was on the 23rd day of July 1934 granted forth of the Waterford District Registry of the High Court of Justice (Probate) Saorstát Éireann.

AND NOTICE IS HEREBY FURTHER GIVEN that after the said 7th September next the Executors will proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased among the persons entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims and demands of which notice shall have been given as above required.

Dated this 27th day of July, 1934. PETER O'CONNOR, Solicitor for the said Executors, 38, St. Stephen's Green, N., Dublin and 23, O'Connell Street, WATERFORD.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL, PORTLAIRGE.

LABOURERS ACTS, 1883 To 1931.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

The Commissioner administering the affairs of the Waterford Board of Public Health will, at meeting to be held at the Secretary's Office, County Home, Dungarvan, on Wednesday, the 8th August, 1934, consider tenders for the Building of Cottages and the Fencing of Plots not previously contracted for.

The Plots are arranged in Groups, and intending Contractors for Cottages may tender for any number of Groups but not for a smaller number of cottages than that included in any one Group.

The Group System will not apply to fencing.

Lists, giving the number and location of each Plot and particulars regarding each Group can be obtained on application to my Office, County Home, Dungarvan, where copies of Plans and Specifications can also be obtained on payment of Five Shillings.

The Provisions of Section 8 of the Housing (Financial and Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1932, will apply to the Contracts and it shall also be a condition of each contract that preference be given to local labour.

Tenders on the Official Forms (to be had on application) containing the names of two solvent sureties or of a Guarantee Society willing to join the person tendering in a bond in the sum of £300 for each cottage and £25 for the fencing of each plot included in his tender, must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 8th August, 1934.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

By Order, MICEAL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe, Arus a' Conntae, 1 nDungarban, 25ad Lul 1934.

FOR SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY.

Ten Acres of Splendid Land together with a four-roomed Slated Dwellinghouse and Slated Out-House in excellent repair, situated near Cappoquin, Co. Waterford, held under Land Act 1923, at the yearly rent of £2 10s. P.L.V. £9 0s. 0d.

For full particulars apply to: AUSTIN R. FARRELL, Solicitor, DUNGARVAN.

Friday, July 27th, will Commence HEARNE'S Gigantic After-Season

SUMMER SALE

Endless After-Season Stocktaking Bargains procured by our Buyers at the July Sales together with our own Stock-taking Clearance will make each Department Blaze with Glorious Bargains.

HEARNE & CO., Ltd. WATERFORD

TRAVELLING RUGS.

Irish—None other kept.

100 per cent. Pure Wool.

All the very Newest Colours.

LARGE SELECTION (MADE IN IRELAND)

Phil Walsh, Drapers, Square, Dungarvan.

HAVE WE THE RIGHT TO SECEDE?

In a letter in "The Times," Mr. Frank MacDermot, T.D., suggests that Britain should give a definite answer to the question: "Has the Free State the right to secede?" "I suggest," he writes, "that Great Britain would be as wise to abandon the Treaty as would the United States of America to abandon the collection of War debts. If I were an Englishman, I should face with entire composure the possibility of the Free State converting itself into a republic. Every objection there might be to the existence of an unfriendly Irish Republic applies equally to the existence of an unfriendly Irish Free State, and there are additional objections to the latter which do not apply to the former."

HEAT WAVE AND GALES IN U.S.

GROWING DEATH-ROLL. The breezes which brought some relief from the heat wave to Texas have increased to furious gales, reaching in some places a velocity of 70 to 80 miles an hour. Vicious seas are lashing the coast, and communications have been disrupted.

WANTED—From 20 to 30 Acres of Land near Dungarvan, with or without House. Apply with particulars to P. this Office.

SITUATION WANTED—By Young Country Girl, 4 years experience as House and Parlour Maid. Highly recommended. Apply 457 "Observer" Office.

FOR SALE—One Inlaid China Cabinet very valuable; One Mahogany Book-Case; One Oak Hall Stand. Apply P. this Office.

WANTED—Reliable Girl as general Cook; essential. Apply Mrs. Walsh, The Nook, Dungarvan.

TO BE LET—Bungalow, ideally situated within one mile of Dungarvan, with one acre of land attached. Every accommodation and convenience. Apply H. this Office.

STRAYED—From Coolnagour, two 2-year-olds with two marks on right ear. Information will be received at "Observer" Office; or by N. Beresford, Coolnagour, Dungarvan.

NOTICE—To Be Let—For 11 months Grazing, 53 Acres of the lands of Mounfoun, Old Parish, well fenced and watered; with plentiful grass. If not let by August 1st Graziers will be taken by the month on the lands. No responsibility. Apply M. Kiely, Crossbally, Ballymacart.

WANTED—A Young Farm Horse, for general farm work; must be quiet and kind. Hugh McGrath, Clashmore.

THANKSGIVING—To the Sacred Heart, Blessed Virgin, St. Philomena, for favours received.—M.B.

THANKSGIVING—To the Sacred Heart of Jesus and His Holy Mother for favours received.—N.

WHY be unemployed when you can earn £2 to £3 per week by becoming an Agent of ours for Dungarvan and local districts. Apply Stevens and Co., Head Office—13 Abbey Street, Clonmel.

FOR SALE—About 9 Acres well-saved upland hay in large cocks; will be sold in cocks or in bulk. Apply M. F. Walsh, Coolnagour, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—Triumph and three Spirex Cycles, weekly or monthly terms; also 6 second-hand Ladies and gent's cycles from 27/6 to £2. Apply T. Barry, Mary Street, Dungarvan.

WANTED—Respectable country girl; housemaid, waitress or general maid. Send references at once. Box 7 "Observer" Office.

WANTED—About 2 tons good upland hay. Apply stating price to P. this Office.

TO BE LET—Close to Clonea strand, two furnished rooms with use of kitchen. Apply Y. this Office.

FOR SALE—A Pony Dray and wheels in perfect condition, suitable for creamery work; selling cheap. Apply P. Curran, Quay.

FOR SALE—A.J.S. Motor Cycle, tax and insurance paid, new tyres, chain, battery in perfect order £22 10s.

Also Rover 10-H.P. Touring Car, new tyres painted, new hood, re-bored Engine, new Battery £30. SINGER 9-H.P. 2-Seater. Good runner £15.

POWER'S GARAGE, DUNGARVAN. WANTED—Two good plasterers; none but good tradesmen need apply. M. CURRAN, Ballinacourty, Ring.

WANTED—Good General. Apply Mrs. Goode, Abbeyside.

FOR SALE—Singer Sewing Machine in perfect order. Sold cheap. Reply Box 39, this office.

TO BE LET—Large Yard adjoining Square, Dungarvan. Apply T. Foley, Square.

FOR SALE—Boat suitable for rowing, outboard motor or fishing; also Nets. Can be seen on application to: John Butler, 4 Quay Street.

FOR SALE—Singer Sewing Machine (hand) in splendid condition. Apply to Joe Foley, Ballymarket, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—Side Car for Motor Cycle. Henders on coach built complete with all fittings and side Screens. Apply 7 O'Connell street, Dungarvan.

NOTICE—Young Ladies who are desirous of joining Sewing Class at Singer's Machine Shop, should hand in their name to Manager.

FOR SALE—Modern Italian Violin. Powerful Tone, cost £30; will accept £15 or nearest offer for quick sale. Apply B. this Office.

ROOMS TO LET—Beautifully furnished, with or without Board. Apply Box 49 this Office.



ORIGINAL DIFFICULT TO READ

DUNGARVAN OBSERVER, SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1934.



CO. WATERFORD. LARGE. CYCLE STORES.

Fitzgerald Smiles at "Competition"!

WHY? OUR HUGE CASH BUYING RESOURCES ENABLE US TO WIPE OUT ALL COMPETITION, SO THAT THE WORD COMPETITION IS MERELY A GESTURE. SATISFIED CUSTOMERS ARE OUR BEST ADVERTISEMENT.

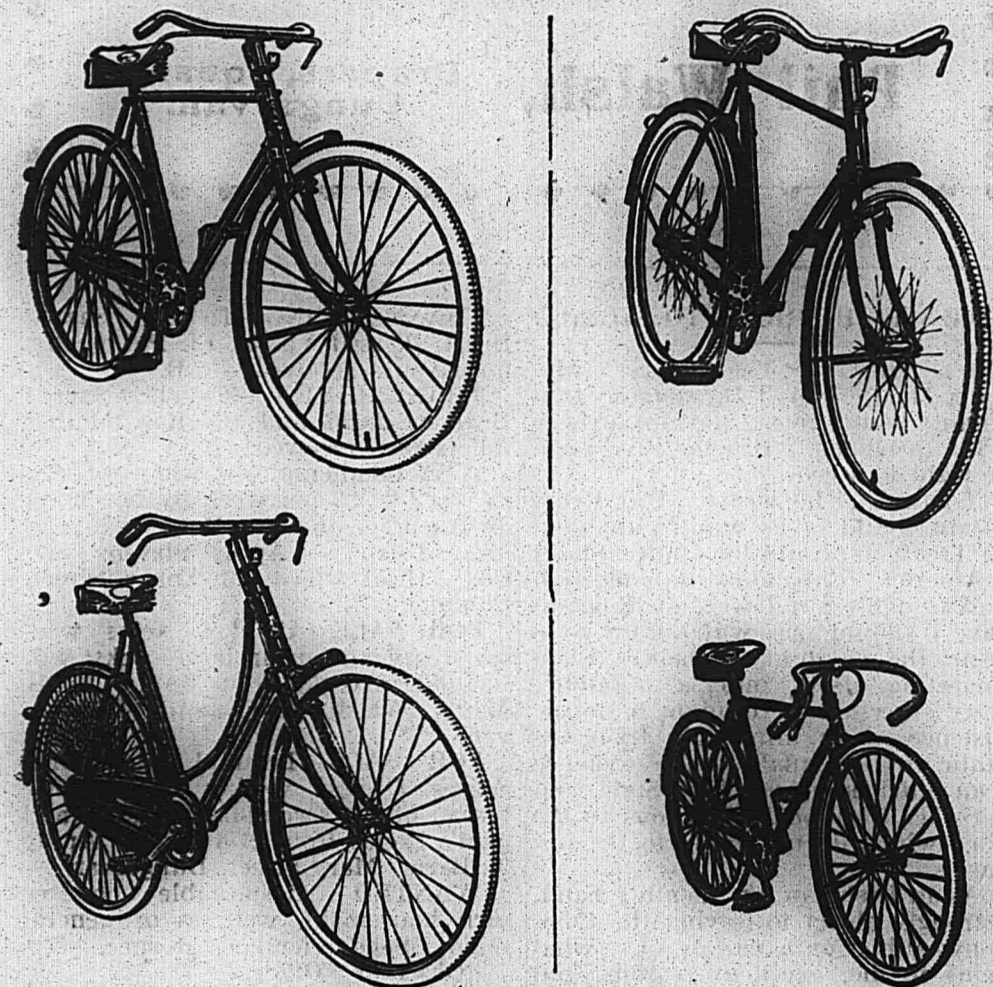
COME AND SEE THE 1934 MODELS. WE HAVE NOW ON SHOW A HUGE STOCK OF ALL THE POPULAR MODELS, INCLUDING THE ALL-STEEL HUMBER GUARANTEED FOR EVER.

THESE PRICES ARE FOR YOUR GUIDANCE:

Table with columns: Make, Cash Price, Tyres, Saddle, Deposit, Monthly Payment. Lists models like Tourist, Enfield, James, Humber, Triumph, Elco, Centaur, All-Weather, Sports Model, Light-Weight.

HUMBER IRISH SERVICE MODEL FITTED WITH FORT DUNLOP TYRES, BROOKS SADDLE B.90, Size 2 FRONT FORK PRESSED STEEL BLADES, SHOCK ABSORBERS, PERFECT STEERING AND ROAD-HOLDING. DEPOSIT 17/3 and 12/3 MONTHLY.

ANY OF THE ABOVE MAKES CAN BE FITTED WITH LUCAS DYNAMO SET IF REQUIRED, 15 1/2 INFLATOR, LARGE CARRIER, AND BELL FREE OF CHARGE. OLD CYCLES TAKEN IN PART PAYMENT.



SPECIAL NOTICE.

DUNLOP TYRES ARE REDUCED IN PRICE 2/- EACH. Guaranteed Tyres only 1/9 each. Dunlop Tyres from 2/6 to 7/6. Dunlop Tubes from 1/- to 2/6 each. Dunlop Front Wheel Complete 4/-.

Raleigh Front Axle Complete 1/3. Raleigh Rear Axle Complete 1/4. Rudge Front Axle Complete 1/-. Rudge Rear Axle Complete 1/3.

Brampton Bracket Axle 1/-; Raleigh Bracket Axle 1/6; Front Brake Complete 1/6. Rear Brake complete, 2/6. Handle Grips 4d. per pair. Blumel Handle Grips 6d. per pair.

WE STOCK ACCESSORIES FOR EVERY MAKE OF CYCLE AND FIT THEM WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE. CATALOGUES AND EASY PAYMENT FORMS FREE ON REQUEST.

FITZGERALD FOR BIKES. DUNGARVAN

CABBAGE SEEDS FOR SUMMER AND AUTUMN SOWING.

Fresh Arrivals of Carter's Celebrated Cabbage Seed, including the following varieties:—Enfield Market, Flower of Spring, Myatt's Offenham, Mein's No. 1 Extra Large Drumhead, Wheeler's Imperial King of the Cabbages Non-pariel, Flat Dutch and many other varieties all at 8d. per oz.

There is not the least doubt that for general Sports and Holiday wear Knitted Suits, Costumes, and Sports Shirts are ideal.

BOYLE'S KNITTING COMPANY,

DUNGARVAN. Manufacturers and Designers of Knitted Costumes, Frocks and Jumper Suits, have just received a large consignment of Bouclé Yarns, and Tweed Wools, suitable for Costumes and Sports wear.



No. 186.—COMPANIONABLE DOGS. THE BEAUTY OF WHITE COATS.

By "PHILOKON."

WHEN visiting some friends the other day who own one of the leading kennels of big dogs, I was amused to find that the household pet was a Samoyed, though in a sense it did not surprise me, for I had heard much of the companionable qualities of these dogs, their good sense and interesting ways.

Breeders assure me, however, that they are easily kept clean and that a point in their favour is the absence of "doggy" smell. The coats never tangle and if they are well brushed every day, and combed once a week, they remain in good order for a long time without having to be bathed.

In choosing a household pet, the probable duration of life is an important consideration. Samoyeds seem to live long and remain in good coat. I am assured, also, that they are very small eaters. So much so, indeed, that people who get one for the first time are nervous in case it should not be eating enough.

The Samoyed people, who live on the tundras of North-Eastern Russia and Western Siberia, are a wandering race who keep large herds of reindeer. Their dogs are used for herding and, to a lesser extent, for drawing sledges. Teams have accompanied some of the Antarctic expeditions and were found more tractable than the huskies.

This chat is issued by THE TAIL WAGGERS' CLUB OF IRELAND, 23, Old Abbey Street (off Marlborough Street), Dublin, C.8. The Club will be pleased to answer any enquiries submitted by Tail-Wagger Owners in connection with canine hygiene and welfare.



INCREASED NUMBERS OF DAIRY CATTLE.

Reports regarding the numbers of cattle on farms in the Free State varied considerably. On the whole, it would seem that, while, approximately, the aggregate number showed little change, there was definite evidence that the number of dairy cattle had been increased in most districts owing to the more favourable returns from dairying.

TURNIPS RE-SOWN.—According to the monthly report issued by the Free State Department of Agriculture, the heavy rains experienced at the end of June retarded haymaking, but benefited all other crops. Turnips had to be re-sown in many areas, but the later sowings are doing well.

Agricultural Conditions

1st JULY, 1934.

Weather and Work.—During the first half of the month of June, the weather was fine and dry with bright sunshine and much heat, which following upon a generally dry Spring had a parching effect on crops, retarding their growth, and also caused a scarcity of water. A welcome break occurred in the beginning of the third week; rains fell heavily for a couple of days, and thereafter the weather was showery with a lower temperature until the close of the month.

Pastures and Live Stock.—Pastures, which were becoming parched and bare particularly on light soils at the end of the first fortnight in June, responded quickly to the stimulus of the rains, and at the end of the month a fine flush of grass was noticeable everywhere. Livestock were generally healthy and reflected in their improved condition the effect of the better grazing. No serious outbreaks of disease were reported from any district.

Progress of Hay-making.—The work of hay-making was much retarded by the weather conditions in the second half of the month, and hence only a relatively small portion of the hay crop had been cut at the end of the month. The general anticipation was that first crop hay would be lighter in yield than last year's; and that old meadows might be up to average provided adequate rains fell in the meanwhile.

Cereals.—Autumn sown wheat continued to make good progress and looked well. Despite the check due to the lack of moisture, oats made fairly good growth, as also did barley. On the whole the cereal crops gave promise of a good harvest provided nothing untoward occur in the meanwhile.

Sugar beet, mangels and turnips.—Sugar beet made very satisfactory progress during the month. Most of the crop was thinned out in the first fortnight. The mangel crop received no check from the dry spell, but grew vigorously and was everywhere looking well. The turnip crop met an unsatisfactory season owing to the lack of moisture, and attacks of the "fly." In numerous cases re-sowings had to be made. After the break in the weather, the later sowings made fair progress.

Potatoes.—Owing to the unusually dry weather experienced this year the potato crop made slower progress than normally. First earlies were being lifted from about the middle of June, but in almost every district the yield was below average, the tubers being in many cases undersized. Prices for first earlies opened at from 16s. to 20s. per cwt. but gradually declined as supplies became more plentiful and were around 9s. to 12s. per cwt. at the end of the month.

The main potato crop was backward at the beginning of the month, but improved considerably during the rainy period. Early attacks of blight were reported from several places, and warning notices were at once issued by this Department through the usual channels apprising growers of the appearance of the disease and urging them to spray their crops without delay. Reports from all quarters at the end of the month showed that growers had responded well to the advice given them, and no further attacks of the disease were reported. Reports also showed that ample supplies of spraying materials were available in every part of the country.

Cattle.—Cattle stocks continued generally in good health and condition. Reports regarding the numbers of cattle on the farms varied considerably: in some cases decreases were reported, in others, increases, while in still others there appeared to be no change. On the whole it would seem that while approximately the aggregate number would be found to show little change, there was definite evidence that the number of dairy cattle had been increased in most districts owing to the more favourable returns from dairying.

The provincial fairs held during the month had the usual supplies of cattle of the different classes. There was a fair demand for well bred young store heifers and bullocks with little change in prices. Aged animals and cattle short of condition were difficult to cash.

The following quotations may be regarded as representing the average range of prices realised at provincial fairs during the month for the various kinds of stock mentioned:—

Calves under one month 14s. to 21 10s.; Calves, 1 to 9 months 14 10s. to 22 10s.; First-Class Stores, 9 to 12 months 22 5s. to 24 10s.; First-Class Stores, 12 to 15 months 23 10s. to 26 10s.; First-Class Stores, 15 months to 2 years 25 to 27 10s.; First-Class Stores, 2 to 3 years 26 15s. to 29 10s.; First-Class Stores, 3 years and over 28 5s. to 29 15s.; Fat Bullocks and Heifers, 28 to 213; Best Fat Cows 26 to 28 10s.; Choice Springing Cows and Heifers 210 10s. to 213; Freshly calved Cows 210 to 212 10s.

Sheep.—Flocks were maintained in good health and condition. Shearing was completed during the month and the crop of wool was up to average. Wool prices opened around 5d. per lb., for unwashed and 6d. to 8d. per

Kilmacthomas District Court

Before taking up the business of the monthly District Court, Mr. E. J. McCabe, D.J., said that owing to the holiday arrangements there would be no sitting next month. There will be no cases listed for the August Court, but should any custody case turn up, the public will not be inconvenienced. The ordinary summary business is to be adjourned to the September Court.

Decrees for full amounts claimed, together with the cost of each application, were granted in a heavy calendar of undefended civil bills. Mr. T. Kiersey, solr., Kilmacthomas, appeared for a majority of the applicants. The Waterford Co. Board of Public Health obtained decrees against a number of cottiers in Mr. Patrick Quinn's (cottage rent and rate collector) area. On the application of the collector a stay of one month was granted in a few cases, but his Worship issued a stern warning to defaulters to the effect that he would show no leniency in future when he was satisfied the cottager was making no honest effort to pay when in a position to do so.

A number of cases were adjourned to the September-sitting, in the unavoidable absence of the solicitors engaged.

Fines ranging from 1/- to 2/- and court costs, were imposed in a long list of Gardaí prosecutions—chiefly chiefly breaches of the Lights Act—disposed of.

Youghal Strand Church Building Fund.

GRAND BAZAAR IN AID.

A grand Bazaar and Fun Fair in aid of the Strand Church Building Fund was formally opened in the spacious Strand Palace Ballroom by the Very Rev. D. Canon Dinneen, D.D., P.P., under whose patronage it is being held. The Hall was crowded by a large and distinguished gathering including Very Rev. Canon P. Power, M.R.I.A., Rev. J. O'Connor, C.C., Rev. M. Twomey, D.D., C.C., Rev. Fr. Dermot, O.S.F.C., Rev. Fr. Grace, O.P., etc. Canon Dinneen, was received and welcomed on his arrival by members of the Committee, including Messrs. R. Savage, U.D.C., (Chairman); T. Grey (Hon. Sec.); D. Donnelly, T. Murphy, M. Browne, T. Fitzgerald, A. O'Beirne, etc. As he proceeded up the hall the band of the "Commanders" played "Faith Of Our Fathers," the whole gathering joining in the sacred anthem.

Declaring the function open the Canon referred to the success of the organisers in turning out such a fine display of value of all kinds in the purchase of which, the buyers were recommended to forget to ask for their change—if any was coming to them (hear, hear and laughter). He congratulated the Committee and donors for having brought the great project of a Church for the Strand a substantial step further on the road to realisation. He entertained a lively hope that before long they would have a fitting temple of sacred worship at the Strand, with the significant red lamp ever alight before the altar (applause).

Business was then started, Canon Dinneen giving a lead which was widely followed. The hall and stalls were beautifully decorated for the occasion. In addition to the bazaar proper there is a varied and interesting assortment of amusements, including the latest electrical games, so that every class, young and old is adequately catered for.

The Stall holders are:—Tea—Miss McCarthy, Mrs. Edenborough, Miss Forde.

Cigarettes and Sweets—Miss Denby, Mrs. Murphy, Mrs. McDermot, Mrs. Whelan.

China—Miss Meade, Mrs. J. J. Walsh.

Produce and Fancy—Mrs. O'Byrne; Miss Evans, Mrs. Coughlan.

Toy—Mrs. Grey, Miss Hallissey, Miss Webster.

Fancy—Miss Savage, Miss Burke.

Eastern—Mrs. P. Meade, Mrs. T. Murray, Miss O'Keefe, Miss Ahern.

lb. for washed, with higher quotations according to breed and quality. Demand for sheep and lambs was active during the month. Top prices for fat sheep varied from 40s. to 47s. each, and for lambs from 25s. to 28s. each on the average.

Pigs.—The number of fat pigs on offer at the various marketing centres in the Saorstát Eireann during the month of June showed no material change from the previous month. The average prices for pigs suitable for the bacon curing industry fluctuated at the beginning of the month but hardened later and at the close averaged 58s. 9d. per cwt. dead weight for bacon pigs or approximately 44s. 4d. on the live weight basis. Porkers 45s. 3d. per cwt. dead weight. Bonhams were in good supply at all centres and met a fairly active demand at prices ranging up to 25s. each. Reports generally showed that there was a decided increase in breeding stocks.

Horses.—Trade in horses was comparatively quiet during the month with no appreciable change in prices. Milk.—The supplies of milk to creameries during June were well above those for the corresponding period last year. Milk delivered to creameries in May realised 3.90d. per gallon, separated milk being returned to the producers. Milk collected in counties Kildare, Meath and Wicklow, during June for retail sale in Dublin returned 5d. to 8d. per gallon to the producers.

Advertisement for 'Hopper' featuring an illustration of the machine and text: 'Built by skilled engineers to meet modern conditions. The Hopper is not a "toy" machine, it gives you a life-time of care-free cycling. Cash price from £4 12 6. Ask for Brochure. Talk it over with your local dealer.' Below: 'CYCLE DEALERS: P. BROWNE, DUNGARVAN. P. MORRISSEY, YOUGHAL.'

Advertisement for 'KENNAN & SONS LTD' featuring an illustration of a building and text: 'Fishamble St. DUBLIN. H. COWARD & SONS, Foundry and Engineering Works. Castings of all Descriptions made. Agricultural Machinery Repaired. Acetylene Welding. MOTOR LORRIES FOR HIRE ANY DISTANCE. Stephen Street, Dungarvan.'

Advertisement for 'J. DANIEL, LOWER MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN. CARPENTER AND FUNERAL UNDERTAKER. IN STOCK BEST OAK AND ELM COFFINS IN PANNELLED AND PLAIN TO SUIT ALL CUSTOMERS AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES. IT WILL PAY YOU TO CALL ON MR. WINDOWS, DOORS AND FURNITURE STOCKED. ALL HOUSE REPAIRS IN TOWN AND COUNTRY AT REASONABLE PRICES. Please Note Address—J. DANIEL, LOWER MAIN STREET, (Below R. A. Merry's), DUNGARVAN.'

Advertisement for 'JAMES KIELY, COACHBUILDER AND FUNERAL UNDERTAKER. OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS KEPT IN STOCK AND SUPPLIED AT SHORTEST NOTICE. COACH PAINTING AND ALL CLASSES OF REPAIRS PROMPTLY AND NEATLY CARRIED OUT. GIVE US A CALL BEFORE GOING ELSEWHERE. PLEASE NOTE ADDRESS—JAMES KIELY, FAIR LINE, DUNGARVAN.'

Advertisement for 'EASY PAYMENTS. In order to permit every householder to participate in the very many bargains that we are giving away every day, we have made special arrangements which will enable us to offer every description of household goods on the "EASY PAYMENT SYSTEM" without extra charge. We hold an endless variety of Bedsteads, Spring and Hair Mattresses, Windsor Chairs, Linoleums, and Floorcloths, China Indian Matting. Our name is famous throughout the South of Ireland for good value and extra quality. We invite everybody to enquire our prices and inspect our goods. We guarantee satisfaction. HARPUR BROS., House Furnishers, Quay, Waterford.'

Advertisement for 'Notice to Builders. We are prepared to make all classes of DOORS AND FRAMES—ALSO—WINDOW FRAMES AND SASHES For Cottages and other Houses at Reasonable Prices. Best Quality Coffins of OAK, ELM AND DEAL Supplied at Shortest Notice and at Prices to Suit Everybody. O'MAHONY BROTHERS, Contractors, Carpenters and Undertakers, BRIDGE STREET, DUNGARVAN.'



### YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL

#### HOUSING CONDITIONS.

Present—Messrs. P. J. O'Gorman, P.C., Chairman; J. N. R. Macnamara, solr.; R. Savage, W. Sullivan, T. Beausang, J. Day, M. Cashman, D. McCarthy, J. Forrest, E. P. Lynch, R. Power, J. Whelan, M. D. Broderick, E. D. Condon, T. Murphy, Capt. Watson, R. C. Farrell, Vice-Chairman; T. K. Keane, solr.

#### Housing Conditions.

The Clerk read several applications for one of the new houses. In one case there were five children living in one room; in another there were a number of young men and women over 20 years of age.

Mr. Power—Is it possible? The Clerk said it was even worse for there were different sexes in the one room.

Mr. Whelan—That is nothing unusual.

Mr. Savage said it was extraordinary to have such a state of affairs and with houses built and unoccupied.

The Clerk said the matter had been put before the Minister long ago. After considerable discussion, Mr. Savage proposed that the facts of the case be again brought to the Minister's attention.

This was seconded by Mr. Power, and passed unanimously.

#### Condemned Dump.

A letter was read from Messrs. Murray and Sons, reminding the Council that the refuse dump next their works had been condemned by the doctor and the L.G. Inspector, and they asked the Council to have it removed without further delay as it was most injurious to the health of their employees.

Mr. Beausang said that Mr. Fitzgerald had offered a very suitable site. Mr. Daly said they had a site in their own quarry.

A Committee was appointed, with the M.O.H., to visit and report on the sites mentioned.

#### Dusty Road.

A letter was read from Mrs. Hughes, Clavcastle, complaining of the bad state of the road opposite her place, resulting in clouds of dust.

An order was made to have the part "breed."

#### Sanitary Accommodation.

Arising out of a complaint of the want of sanitary accommodation in some houses.

Mr. Forrest asked why not compel all those responsible to put sanitary appliances in.

The Chairman said they were doing their best to get the people out of the slum areas and it was not the time to go too fast.

Mr. Forrest said if it were done by the landlords they would have to go half the cost. Were the Council going to put it on the long finger again.

Mr. Power—The local landlords would put in a pane of glass for you (laughter).

The Chairman said it was a very difficult question to solve.

Mr. Forrest, proposed, that in certain cases of real hardships they compel the landlords to put in sanitary arrangements.

Mr. Condon, seconded.

Mr. Power said he was up against the landlords, one of whom crucified him, but he turned the tables finally (laughter).

Chairman—I don't think that is fair. He reminded members that they were to speak only once to each matter and that there were to be no personalities.

Mr. Forrest said that question had been before the Council 10 years ago and nothing had been done since.

The Chairman asked, if the owners refused to shut up the houses, where would they put the people.

Mr. Forrest said he didn't include all the landlords, but there were cases in which the Council should act.

The Chairman pointed out that they had 20 new houses, ready for occupation very soon. That would relieve the slum congestion somewhat.

Mr. Broderick said that in addition they were going on with a new scheme of 30 houses, which policy they would probably continue. In that way owners of slum property would realise that they were going to be cleared out.

Finally Mr. Forrest withdrew his proposition for the present.

#### Youghal's Sword And Mace.

The Clerk stated that he had again written to the Duke of Devonshire's agent at Lismore in connection with the Sword and Mace of Youghal, at present in Lismore Castle, and had received a reply to the effect that the agent was awaiting instructions.

#### Ruinous Building.

A report was read from the Town Surveyor in connection with a dangerously ruinous house in South Main street, which was unoccupied, and the owner of which could not be found. The Council could not take it upon themselves to demolish it without certain legal formalities.

It was decided to instruct Messrs. Hodnett, solrs., to take all the necessary steps at once.

#### Dangerous Wall.

Similar action was taken on a report from the Town Surveyor on a dangerous wall in Ashe street, enclosing a house the property of Mr. R. Fitzgerald, Lismore, who refused to

recognise liability as the wall in question was a retaining wall to the main road.

#### Proposed New Road.

The Clerk of the Cork Mental Hospital, wrote referring to the proposal to purchase 62 acres of the lands adjoining the existing Auxiliary Mental Hospital for the purpose of extending the latter. In approving of the proposal, the Department of L.G. stipulated as a condition that the Council be approached regarding the proposed construction of a roadway through Mr. R. T. Farrell's land—such roadway to be approximately 700 feet long extending in a line from back of existing Workhouse Buildings right across to Cork Hill. The Council's views on the matter were asked for.

The Chairman said they couldn't undertake to build a road there, but he was informed that that was not the intention.

Mr. Broderick said that Council had purchased the right to extend the present road to Cork Hill. He believed what was wanted was that they waive their claim to that right, and he therefore proposed that they do so.

This was seconded by Mr. Lynch, and passed unanimously.

#### Main Sewer.

The Clerk said that in December, 1932, the Surveyor had submitted an approximate estimate of the cost of laying a new main sewer at £16,000, of which the Council would have to put up £10,000.

The Chairman suggested that as there was such a huge sum involved they should adjourn further consideration of the matter until they knew exactly how it would affect their finances.

Mr. Forrest proposed that they again approach the Minister. There might be a chance of a bigger grant. They would have to tackle the question sooner or later.

This was seconded by Mr. Lynch, and passed.

#### Three or Four-Roomed Houses.

Some discussion took place on 3 or 4-roomed houses for the new Housing Scheme and the question was adjourned for further inquiry.

Mr. Lynch said he would like to have something definite as regards the rent of the houses.

The Chairman said they couldn't fix the rents until they knew the cost first.

#### Builders Labourers Wages.

Mr. Lynch said he was asked by the Secretary of the Transport Workers to get a definite answer to his request to have a clause inserted in the advertisement for the New Housing Scheme fixing the builder's labourers wages at £2.

The Chairman said the matter had been adjourned and could not be reopened without being put on the agenda.

On the proposition of Mr. Lynch, it was to go on the agenda for next meeting.

#### Votes Of Condolence.

Mr. Whelan proposed a vote of sympathy with their former colleague Mr. J. Power on the death of his mother.

Mr. Power seconded.

Mr. Savage proposed a similar vote with Mr. Sean T. O'Kelly—one of the greatest humanitarians since Charlemagne and Napoleon.

Mr. Daly, seconding, said that the deceased lady was one of the pioneers of Sinn Fein.

Mr. Lynch suggested that they include Dr. Ryan and all the family.

This was agreed to, General Mulcahy included.

Mr. Broderick proposed a similar vote with Mrs. Murray, widow, and Father Jack Murray, son, on the death of Mr. Patk. Murray.

Mr. Power, seconding, said he knew Father Murray since boyhood.

Mr. Whelan, as a schoolmate of Fr. Murray, joined in the proposition.

The Clerk on behalf of the officials, desired to be associated with all that had been said.

The Chairman, associating, said they all sympathised with their old colleague, Mr. Power, in his great bereavement and with Mr. O'Kelly, in his sad loss. The late Mr. Murray was one of the fast disappearing local links with the past and a friend of everybody.

All the propositions were then passed.

The Chairman said he was sure they had all read with great pleasure of the brave act performed recently by their esteemed colleague, Mr. McNamara, who rescued a visitor from drowning. He therefore, deserved some little tribute of praise from them (hear, hear). He had shown himself a real man, but he couldn't be otherwise, coming from such a fine old stock.

Mr. Whelan said that Mr. McNamara had only maintained the traditions of the Ronayne family.

Mr. Keane said he would like to add his word to that well-deserved compliment, which was shared in not alone by all his colleagues, but by the whole of his fellow townspeople.

Mr. Power said that Mr. McNamara had displayed the splendid spirit of his late uncle, Mr. E. C. Ronayne.

The Clerk said he would like to join in that compliment.

Mr. McNamara said he was very grateful for that handsome tribute from his colleagues, which he was afraid was totally undeserved. He had only done what anyone would have done in the circumstances. He valued highly their compliment and thanked them sincerely.

### GRASS FARMING.

#### LOSS OF FEEDING VALUE IN HAYMAKING UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS.

In the current issue of the Journal of the English Ministry of Agriculture, Mr. W. B. Mercer, M.C., B.Sc. (Principal), and Colleagues, Cheshire School of Agriculture, Reaseheath, Nantwich, points out that attention still focusses on the composition and feeding value of grass, and results steadily accumulate to show that the three summer months form the critical period of the stock-feeder's year. It is true that the economics of grass farming have altered slightly with the general fall in the value of feeding stuffs. In 1929, the economic argument could be set forth somewhat as follows:—

Cost of a Day's Ration for a 3-Gallon Cow.

	Winter.	Summer.
48 lb. hay at 1d.	s. 9	s. 9
104 lb. concentrated food at 1.1d	11 1/2	11 1/2
	1 8 1/2	1 8 1/2
Day's grazing at 3/6 per week...	6	6

Like most of the facile summations adopted for the relief of overburdened humanity in popular economics, the foregoing statement was never quite true, since the cost of a day's grazing cannot be arrived at by the simple process of dividing a season's costs by the number of grazing days. It was, however, near enough to point the moral; and this calculation, or something like it, has doubtless been used as a basis of discussion in scores of lectures since the work of Woodman, on the nutritive value of pasture grass, was first published. The contrast is not now so striking, since costs of concentrate have fallen.

Farm practice, unfortunately, has not been able wholly to adapt itself to the ideal set up by Woodman, viz.: that of feeding stock continuously on young short grass. Unexpected snags have arisen in the exploitation of the theory; in particular, grass has not proved such a complacent subject as we at first were inclined to suppose: it has, so to say, "views of its own" on the question of constant close grazing, these putting a limit upon our endeavours to work it too hard.

As long ago as 1928, it was found at Reaseheath that certain types of temporary pasture degenerated quite noticeably under conditions of intensive grazing. Martin Jones' recent studies suggest that, in greater or less degree, the same is true even of permanent grass. None the less, the central idea of rotational grazing of short leaved remains sound; and the present period of the year affords the farmer an opportunity for fruitful application thereof.

The chemist and the botanist have been the leading figures in the grass-land campaign of the past decade. There enters now the physiologist, with his homeopathic "dose" of carotene. We are told that this is the principle mainly responsible for "that buttercup colour" in milk and cream. The mention of carotene may not of itself make much appeal to the ordinary milk producer, for colour "qua" colour is of minor significance in milk farming. But carotene, as the very close associate of Vitamin A, is another matter altogether. It has, perhaps, profound effect on the winter health of our herds; nay, it has, or may have profound effect on the health of our children. It may well be that the battle of pasteurisation will be fought around a standard bearing the device of carotene.

The bearing of all this, however, on farm practice lies herein. Carotene is present in considerable quantity, as such substances are reckoned in green grass. It is largely destroyed in the normal process of haymaking, but can be preserved by rapid drying of the grass; it is almost entirely destroyed in the normal process of silage-making, but is largely preserved in the A.I.V. ensilage process, and in part, too, when silage is made with the addition of treacle.

That haymaking, in the ordinary way, always involved a certain amount of loss, and indeed, upon occasion, a total loss of the food value in the grass, has of course been recognised from time immemorial, but it is only recently that scientific workers have made any attempt to determine what the normal loss really is. Most of our information comes from the Continent; but judging from the published reports it appears that haymaking normally involves a loss of something like one-quarter to one-third of the total food value, the amount depending largely on the weather conditions at haymaking time.

These losses can apparently be reduced by any process that preserves the green colour. Artificial drying does this, but artificial drying if it present an engineering rather than a farming problem; it is not surprising, therefore, that the next best thing, viz.: the tripod system of drying hay out in the field should have evoked so much interest since it was revived a few years ago. At Reaseheath last year this method was tried out on a total area of about 15 acres. Working with pikes containing enough material to yield about a load of hay—say 10 cwt.—a good product was obtained only when the hay was half-dried before being put together. It is, perhaps, possible to produce good green hay if the pikes are built with merely wilted grass, but under northern conditions, at all events, they would have to be so tenuous that

the labour involved in constructing them, and the number of trips required per acre, would together rule out "green hay" as an economic proposition.

Working, however, with half-made stuff, a large quantity of moderately green hay can be made "safe" in the field in a very short time. Whether or not this fact constitutes a sufficient appeal to the average farmer depends mainly on his temperament—there is a very large body of opinion in favour of making hay harvest the occasion of a fierce concentrated onslaught with a gang of additional workers and a quick "harvest home."

The A.I.V. Ensilage process involves the use of large quantities of concentrated mineral acids watered down and sprinkled on to the green material during the filling and trampling process. Twenty tons were made at Reaseheath last year. One of the trampers sat on the edge of the wooden silo during a watering spell and burnt the seat out of his trousers! It may, of course, be argued that this was merely the just reward of laziness; on the other hand the incident may fairly be cited as proof that the A.I.V. process in its present form involves too many risks to allow of its adoption on the average farm. Speaking for ourselves, we do not consider it "practical." Of the quality of the produce, however, there is no doubt at all, though cows do not at first take it readily. As regards weight losses resulting from the process of ensilage, these proved to be in the region of 25 per cent.

Bearing on the question of carotene content, previously discussed, some colour tests conducted at Jealotts Hill with butter made from the milk of cows feeding on the silage proved interesting. A group of cows was fed for successive monthly periods on a normal winter ration of hay and mangolds, then on A.I.V. silage (32 lb. per head per day) and then, again, on hay and mangolds; and butter was made from the milk of the group during each period.

The results in brief were as follows: Yellow Units in Butter of Cows fed on: Hay and A.I.V. Hay and Mangolds Silage Mangolds

	2.1	0.2	4.4
--	-----	-----	-----

Other tests, carried out with butter made from cows receiving treacle silage, gave similar results. As summer milk at its best generally has 14 yellow units it is clear that the A.I.V. silage had an effect approximating to that of grass.

#### DOES THE CLEANING OF EGGS INTERFERE WITH HATCHING QUALITIES?

#### A NEW ZEALAND EXPERIMENT.

With the object of ascertaining whether the cleaning of soiled or dirty eggs interfered with the hatching qualities of such eggs, an experiment was carried out in New Zealand. Two lots of 288 eggs; cleaned and uncleaned were placed in the same incubator, and each lot having its own thermometer.

The eggs were tested on the seventh day of incubation, when seventy-eight of the cleaned eggs and forty-three of the uncleaned were removed from the incubator. Of the cleaned lot forty-three contained dead germs and thirty-five proved infertile, while of the uncleaned fifteen contained dead germs and twenty-eight were infertile. When testing some of the eggs during the various stages of the incubation process the germ in the uncleaned eggs generally appeared to be stronger than those contained in the cleaned lot.

During the first week both thermometers registered an even degree of temperature—namely, 102 degrees Fahr.—but from then onward to the pipping stage it was observed that the temperatures registered varied slightly. The thermometer on the cleaned eggs showed a lower reading of about half a degree and this quite irrespective of the position of the trays in the incubator.

The second test was made on the fourteenth day, when twelve of the cleaned and five of the uncleaned eggs were found to contain dead germs and were removed from the incubator.

In most cases the air-cell in the uncleaned eggs dried down to a more desirable line than was the case in the cleaned eggs, while the chicks contained in the latter took from ten to twelve hours longer to hatch out. The uncleaned eggs commenced to pip on the twentieth day, while the cleaned ones showed no signs of pipping until well into the twenty-first day. The incubator was opened on the twenty-third day when it was disclosed that 106 of the cleaned eggs had failed to hatch, as against sixty-two of the uncleaned. Eight deformed chicks were produced from the cleaned eggs, but none from those uncleaned.

This one experiment does not warrant the expression of a definite opinion regarding the particular way or ways in which cleaning of the eggs with a damp cloth had the undesirable effect on their hatching qualities; this also applies to the failure of the air cell in the clean eggs to dry down to the desired line. The experiment, however, clearly indicates that better results can be secured from uncleaned eggs when subjected to artificial incubation than from eggs cleaned by means of a damp cloth.

#### STRADBALLY ITEMS.

The Stradbally sportsmen interested in the grand old game of handball are making great progress in the work of erecting a ball court in the picturesque, well-patronised village. When completed, the new alley will be of full regulation size, and one of the finest courts in Munster. Too bad Stradbally is not served

## HAVE YOU SOLVED YOUR NEW SUIT PROBLEM?

IF NOT LET US DO IT FOR YOU. Our Tweeds, Worsteds and Serges are all Guaranteed to give Satisfaction.

WE ARE NOW SHOWING A BEAUTIFUL RANGE OF SUITINGS IN ALL THE LATEST DESIGNS BY ALL THE LEADING IRISH MAKERS.

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### M. FRAHER,

GENERAL DRAPERS AND SPORTS OUTFITTERS.

Square, Dungarvan.

## AMAZING BARGAINS.

Children's 1-bar Rubber Shoes, size 4 to 6 8d. per pair.  
Ladies Fawn Canvas 1-bar Shoes (with heel) 2/- per pair.  
A Large Variety of Ladies Shoes from 5/6 to 12/6 per pair.  
Ladies and Men's Fawn and Grey Canvas Shoes, 1/6 per pair.  
Ladies and Men's White Canvas Shoes Crepe Soles, 1/9 and 2/6 per pair.  
Men's Super Quality Fawn Canvas Shoes with heavy Crepe Soles and Heels, 3/6 and 4/6 per pair.  
Men's Black and Brown Leather Shoes, 7/6 per pair.  
Men's Box Oxford Shoes, rich Made 10/6 per pair.  
SUIT LENGTHS, 14/11, 17/6, 21/- and 25/-.  
Special Value in Men's Ready Made Suits cut and made on the newest designs 17/6, 21/6, 25/- and 35/-.  
Men's Flannel Sport Shirts 2/-, 2/6, 2/11, 3/6.  
Men's Cotton and Flannel Shirts, 1/6, 2/-, 2/6, 2/11.  
Men's Pullovers new colours, 1/9, 2/6, 2/11.  
Men's Wool Socks only 6d per pair.  
Men's Heavy Irish Knit Socks, 1/- per pair.  
Ladies Silk plated and Cashmere Stockings, 1/- per pair.  
Men's Caps, all sizes, 1/- each.  
Men's Fawn and Grey Hats, 3/- each.

## Coffey & Beresford

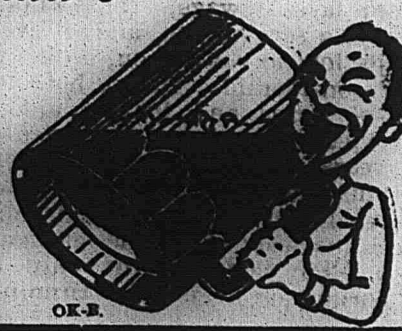
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Made in Waterford.

with a permanent, properly enclosed Gaelic Sportsfield. Games and athletic fixtures there in the summer time would undoubtedly be supported by huge hostings. How about it, ye local Gael?

Sorry to hear the Stradbally senior football team are doing but little in the way of training for their forthcoming re-play match with Dungarvan in Lismore Gaelic enclosure. They cannot expect to beat the Old Boro' boys without practising hard for the fray.

### P. MOLLOY & SONS.

SCULPTORS, CALLAN and Dungarvan.

Bag To Announce They HAVE OPENED A BRANCH YARD IN JOHN STREET, KILKENNY

AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF MONUMENTS IN MARBLE, LIMESTONE AND GRANITE.

CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY.

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IMPORTANT NOTICE. WE PAY THE HIGHEST PRICES FOR ALL CLASSES OF HIDES and SKINS. A TRIAL SOLICITED.

NOTE ADDRESS—CORNER OF MAIN ST., AND SQUARE.

**Farming Problem in a Season.**

Farmers are so accustomed to the vagaries of the weather that they regard a dry year, now and again, with equanimity. Drought as we have known it, accompanied by bright sunshine, is preferred to dull, showery weather. Abundant sunshine means thriving flocks and herds, and crops of good quality garnered with the minimum of expense. A shortage of hay or straw can be made good from the carry-over of the previous year.

When, however, a dry summer is succeeded by a dry winter and an even drier summer, hay is then in short supply, and the farming business generally is apt to be thrown out of gear. Relatively the pastoral or stock farmer is more hardy hit than the arable farmer. In the autumn following a dry summer the markets are glutted with store or half-fat animals that nobody wants. If such stock are carried through the winter on the food-stuffs or fodder that the grazier feels able to provide, his pastures are so hardly bitten that the usual spring "flush" is slow in coming, and in a year like the present, may fail altogether. For lack of grass, stock are again rushed to market, and prices are still further depressed.

It is in unusually dry years that the effects of high farming are particularly emphasised, especially where an intensive live stock policy has been pursued. The reserves of organic matter that result from heavy applications of farmyard manure are particularly valuable in this type of season. Indeed, it is sometimes necessary to be reminded that the seemingly heavy labour bill incurred in the handling and disposal of farmyard manure is not so uneconomic as is sometimes assumed.

Suggestions have been seriously made that we are about to enter a cycle of dry years. If this is so, the influence on agriculture cannot be a serious one, especially since farming systems become readily adapted to these conditions. The most serious aspect is (as Mr. H. G. Robinson, M.Sc., points out in his monthly notes in "The Journal of the English Ministry of Agriculture") in respect of water supplies for live stock. It has to be recognised that water is becoming increasingly necessary on the average stock farm. Modern methods of milk production, apart from the question of feeding, are making it necessary to depend upon an increased water consumption. This is seen in the extended use of milk-cooling plants, sterilising equipment, and the washing down of cowshed floors.

This increased use of water on the average farm raises another point of practical significance that is already giving rise to serious problems. The intensification of the live stock side of farming, with a natural tendency to concentrate on cows and pigs, is not only responsible for an increase in the farmyard manure produced, but also of the liquid manure. On most modern farms some provision exists for the collection of the liquid excreta in a large storage tank, but in ordinary farming practice it is relatively rare to find any serious effort being made to utilise this regularly. On many farms the overflow from the storage tank leads to a ditch and most of the liquid is disposed of in this way.

It is, however, necessary to recognise that the authorities responsible for the maintenance of the purity of streams and water-courses are apt to investigate cases of pollution that result from farm sewage. The whole problem is a serious one, and, if carried to its logical conclusion, is likely to cause considerable expense both to owners of farms and tenants alike. The problem is, perhaps, more acute in dry years, when the flow of water in streams and ditches is less than in a normal year. Thus the pollution is more marked when the effluent enters a ditch that contains only a small portion of its normal running water.

In theory the problem should be treated in the same manner as that of farmyard manure. The liquid is a by-product of live stock maintained for the production of milk and bacon; and its disposal should be as methodically practised as is that of the solid excreta. Complications do arise, however, from the fact that the hose pipe is liberally used for the swilling down of cowshed and piggy floors, so that the amount of liquid that has to be carted from the storage tank is materially increased.

As a possible means of overcoming this dilution problem, arrangements have been made in some modern farm buildings for a dual system of drainage. Thus, after floors have been washed down, the diluted liquid is conveyed to a separate tank from which it can be irrigated on to conveniently situated arable land. This uses the undiluted liquid excreta available for direct application to arable land at the appropriate season. In other instances purification by septic tanks is attempted, but this method is never a really satisfactory one, since it implies a constant wastage of fertilising constituents that might have a marked value.

The modern problems involved make it necessary to consider the experimental work dealing with the successful utilisation of liquid manure. Opinion varies greatly as to the fertilising value of liquid manure, and as to the crops most likely to benefit from it. It is estimated that 1,000 gallons of the undiluted liquid contain the fertilising equivalents of 3 cwt. of kaimit and 100 lbs. of sulphate of ammonia. Objection is frequently raised

**KILMATHOMAS NEWS.**

**A RATHGORMACK READER WRITES.**

"Anyone who has had occasion to call in on business at the Garda barracks must have been struck with the very uncomfortable seats that are provided for our good guardians of the peace. There seems to be nothing but hard forms, and to men who had been on their feet for hours at a time, it is not at all comfortable on a winter's day, when they get any time to rest, or coming in at night, to have to sit down on hard forms. Surely, comfortable seats could be had, and I feel sure they would be greatly appreciated."

**WATERFORD GOLFER NARROWLY BEATEN.**

A Copy of the "Sligo Champion" to hand contains the following in its sporting columns:—"The Directors' Cup competitions (match play) at the Strandhill Golf Links attracted an entry of 32. One of the finest games seen since the opening of the links was that between the holder, Mr. J. A. Power (13) and R. Curham (18). At the 16th, Curham was dormie two, and only needed a half for victory. Power won the 17th, but duffing his tee shot at the next, he was badly placed. Curham was on in 2 for a safe 4, but Power made a splendid recovery by holing a 5-yard putt, to leave the match all flat, with a good 3. At the 19th, both had a four, but Power was conceding a stroke, which gave Curham the match."

Mr. J. A. Power, mentioned in the foregoing is a worthy member of the well-known and widely-respected Killerguile, Kilmathomas family of the name. During a long term in business at Carrick-on-Suir, he was a general favourite with the people of the town and district. He was a lively hurler, and played on the noted Carrick A.O.H. team of those days. Prior to taking up his residence at Sligo, something like fifteen years since, "John Andy" (as he was familiarly known to his troops of friends), ably assisted the Kilmathomas caman team through the Co. Championship of a number of seasons, and on the occasion of his departure to the Western town of his adoption, his colleagues of the Gaelic Club here made him the recipient of a handsome presentation, which took the form of a gold watch and chain, suitably inscribed. Mr. Power is a brother of Mr. Eamonn Power, Secretary, East Waterford Divisional Board, G.A.A., Mr. Patrick Power, the veteran skipper of the Clonca-Power hurling team; Mr. David Power, the versatile captain of the Kilmac caman unit; Mr. Thos. Power, Killerguile. This branch of the Paor stock is certainly one of the best sporting families ever cradled in the Decies. Here's hoping Mr. J. A. Power will recapture the cup (referred to at the outset) next year.

**SUNDAY'S SET-TO.**  
A big contingent of local Gaels battered the trail to Cork on last Sunday. All were well pleased with the brave show made by the Portlairge pack in the major mix. The minors doing duty for the Decies disappointed. Local listeners-in thoroughly enjoyed the broadcast of the bout.

**POPULAR CLERGYMEN.**  
As was announced last week, the Very Rev. T. Fitzgerald, Adm., Newtown, was translated to the Pastorate of Cappoquin, and the Rev. M. Dowley, C.C., Kill, was translated to the Pastorate of Ballyduff Upper. During his term of more than three years in the united parish of Newtown, Kill and Kilmathomas, Father Fitzgerald was responsible for many much-needed improvements to the churches and schools, and had a new residence built for the curate, the building being one of the nicest residences in the diocese. Fr. Dowley was more than 10 years in the parish, and was a warm favourite of young and old of the parishioners. Both priests bear the good wishes of all for their future happiness and welfare in their respective appointments.

**COUNTY COUNCIL OF WATERFORD. NOTICE TO CREDITORS.**  
The attention of Creditors is specially directed to Section 51 (7) of the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1928, which requires that every debt, claim or demand which is directly or indirectly payable out of the Poor Rate shall be paid within the half-year in which same was incurred or became due, or within three months after the expiration of such half-year, and not afterwards.

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN** that all claims should be sent to me as soon as possible after the close of the quarter in which same became due.  
J. H. O'SULLIVAN,  
Secretary, Co. Council.  
County Secretary's Office,  
Dungarvan,  
2nd July, 1934.

to its use on grass land, because it is claimed that a rank and coarse herbage is developed that is disliked by stock. There is, however, much evidence to suggest that arable land, and particularly root breaks, benefit greatly from applications of liquid manure, and this would appear to be its proper sphere of usefulness.

**Blueshirts Crash With Garda**

**LIVELY SCENE IN CARRICK-ON-SUIR.**

An affray in the yard of a Garda station was described at Carrick-on-Suir when twelve members of the League of Youth were charged with unlawful assembly, riot, and assault on the Garda.

James Ryan, Richard Ryan, Ed. Moroney, and Edward O'Sullivan were bound over to keep the peace for a year, and the others, James Sullivan, Patrick Cash, Thomas Keegan, John Ryan, James Connolly, Patrick Curran, John Hartly, and Joseph Gilman, were bound to the peace for 6 months. Sentences of 7 days' imprisonment were also imposed to date from arrest 7 days ago. All the defendants hail from Carrick-on-Suir.

Mr. O'Connor, State Solicitor, who prosecuted, described how, following a Blueshirt parade in Piltown, a boy named Wall was beaten by some of a party of 60 marchers from Carrick-on-Suir. Gardaí halted the marchers close to the barracks in Carrick-on-Suir and asked those in charge for information regarding the assault.

Instead of giving the information the Blueshirts charged the Gardaí barracks.

Members of the parade swarmed all over the place. They went in over the wall in front of the barracks, and refused to leave the barrack yard. A struggle followed, and one of the sergeants received a severe cut on the forehead, while two of the attackers "were laid out" by the Gardaí.

Evidence was given by Gardaí to the effect that there was severe hand-to-hand fighting.

The Blueshirts being armed with batons, a number of which was captured. Two Blueshirts were knocked unconscious on the road while the streets were being cleared of people.

District Justice McCabe asked if these Hitler methods were necessary. Sgt. O'Sullivan asserted they were. It was also revealed that Moroney spent a week in hospital; that one defendant was taken into custody immediately, and that the others were arrested at 6 a.m. next morning.

The District Justice said neither side came out of the affair with any great credit. He would expect from the Gardaí a much higher standard of conduct than from the crowd, but the truth of the matter was that the situation was tactlessly handled by the Gardaí in the beginning. In his view, the disorderly scenes that occurred subsequently could have been avoided if the Gardaí had applied a little more common sense.

It was not a very serious state of affairs at any time, and it seemed not to have required some of the steps that had been taken.

To his mind it was an extraordinary measure to have the streets cleared, to have men arrested at 6 o'clock in the morning, and to have kept them in custody for a week before being produced at all, especially in view of the fact that when they were produced there was no objection to bail, and they all turned up in Court.

Condemning defendants' conduct, he said he would have sent them to jail for seven days had they appeared before him at the time.

**COUNTY COUNCIL OF WATERFORD.**

**DRAINAGE DISTRICT OF BRICKEY**

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN** that the Commissioner administering the affairs of the County Council of the above-named County in exercise of the powers conferred upon him by the Drainage Maintenance Acts 1888 and 1924 and of every other power there into enabling him, is about to make a Drainage Maintenance Rate on the Lands chargeable therewith in the above-mentioned Drainage District.

The total amount of such Drainage Maintenance Rate to be levied in respect of year ending 31st March, 1933, is £56 8s. 2d. and same will be assessed on the proprietors or the reputed proprietors in the proportions which the lands drained and improved are to be annually charged towards the cost and expenses of maintaining the works executed as set forth in the Charging Order of the Commissioners of Public Works in Ireland dated the 22nd day of December, 1926.

**AND NOTICE IS HEREBY ALSO GIVEN** that in addition to the above-mentioned Drainage Maintenance Rate a sum of £112 10s. 4d., will be levied and collected in the proportions aforesaid, being the amount of two half-yearly instalments of Principal and Interest which will become due to the said Commissioners within the said year, and ordered to be paid to the said Council by the Proprietors or reputed Proprietors of the lands chargeable therewith as set forth in the said Charging Order.

The Charging Order is deposited in the Office of the Secretary of the County Council, Dungarvan, County Waterford, and may be inspected by any person affected thereby between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. during the 14 days next ensuing the date hereof exclusive of Sundays and Bank Holidays.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN,  
Secretary, Co. Council.  
County Secretary's Office,  
Dungarvan,  
28th July, 1934.

Cumann Leit-Cear Saebal.—S.A.A.  
1884—Dungarvan Iudáite—1934.

**MUNSTER CHAMPIONSHIP JUNIOR FOOTBALL FINAL AT DUNGARVAN, ON SUNDAY, JULY 29th, At 3.45 p.m. (Summer Time).**

**KERRY v. WATERFORD**  
Referee—R. Redmond (Tipperary).  
PRECEDED BY MINOR FOOTBALL SEMI-FINAL (REPLAY):  
**KERRY v. TIPPERARY** at 2.30 p.m.  
Referee—Sean Hogan (Waterford).  
MINOR FOOTBALL REPLAY:  
**STRADBALLY v. DUNGARVAN** at 6.15 p.m.

Admission, 1s.; Stand and Sideline, 1s. 6d.

Travellers—Waterford, 1.30 p.m. (2s.); Kilmacdonagh, 1.45 (2s.); Carrill's Cross, 1.55 (2s.); Kilmacdonagh, 2.5 (Single Fare); Durtrow, 2.25 (Single Fare). Dungarvan arr., 2.40 p.m. Retreating, 7.30 p.m.

**Bedsteads and Bedding.**  
NOTWITHSTANDING the recent heavy advances in Bedsteads and Bedding we are still offering ours at Rockbottom Prices:—

Very Strong Iron Bedsteads full size 18/6 each.  
Large Brass Railed Bedsteads 20/6 each.  
Very Massive Brass Railed Bedsteads extra large size 38/6 each.  
Best Quality Fibre Mattresses guaranteed all pure fibre 16/6, 19/6, 22/6 each.  
Guaranteed Pure Hair Mattresses 33/6, 42/6, 52/6 each.  
Extra Strong Treble Woven Wire Mattresses with heavy double wire bands 21/6, 25/6, 29/6 each.  
Strong Windsor Chairs 3/11, 5/11 each.  
Special Austrian Bentwood Chairs 7/9 each.  
Special Line Strong Servant's Bedsteads complete with strong spring mattresses 17/6 each.

**HARPUR BROS., IRONMONGERS,**  
48 The Quay, Waterford.

**YOUR NEW SUIT.**

Consistent and honest value can be had by consulting L. DALTON when buying your New Suit

I am offering an Irish Tweed Suit to Measure for 47/6 (cost of making included).

Buy direct from the Tailor and save the Middleman's profits.

**LUKE DALTON,**  
MERCHANT TAILOR AND OUTFITTER,  
80 O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN.

**MOLONEY'S.**

IS NOW THE RECOGNISED HOUSE IN THE SOUTH FOR REALLY GENUINE VALUE, SIMPLY BECAUSE THE GOODS ARE PURCHASED AT A WHOLESALE BASIS DIRECT FROM THE MANUFACTURERS, WHICH MEANS A SAVING OF 25%. THE MOTTO OF THIS UP-TO-DATE HOUSE IS:

**Quick Selling with Slender Profit.**

DURING THE NEXT FEW WEEKS, THE FOLLOWING SPECIALS WILL BE OFFERED:

4 CRATES OF ENAMEL WARE, AMAZING VALUE.  
6 CASES ALUMINIUM AT PRE DUTY.  
100 SETS OF ENGLISH CHINA, BREAKFAST AND TEA WARE.

This is a Sensational Line.

5 CASES GLASS AND TABLE WARE, MAGNIFICENT STUFF. OVER 2 TONS OF PAINTS, VARNISH AND DISTEMPER, REDUCED TO A VERY LOW FIGURE.  
WALL PAPERS—THE BIGGEST STOCK IN THE SOUTH OF IRELAND.  
DURING THE LAST SALE OUR 6,000 PIECES WERE SOLD. ORDERS WERE RECEIVED FROM TIPPERARY, KILKENNY, CORK, AND OTHER FAR AWAY CENTRES.  
CLIENTS WERE ABSOLUTELY SURPRISED AT THE AMAZING VALUE.  
ANOTHER REMARKABLE CONSIGNMENT IS DUE TO ARRIVE ON SATURDAY MORNING. THIS PARCEL OF 1,000 ROLLS WILL BE THE GREATEST STUNNER OF ALL. THEY WILL BE OFFERED AT AMAZING PRICES THE MOMENT THEY ARRIVE.

BORDERS FOR NEXT TO NOTHING. DON'T MISS THE GREAT OPPORTUNITY SPRAYING MATERIALS.

OVER 12 TONS COPPER AND 10 TONS SODA. ALL GUARANTEED 98%. SPRAYS, KNAPSACK AND HORSE. ALL SPRAYER REPAIRS PROMPTLY DONE. POWDER SPRAY IN 10 AND 20LB. BAGS. THE NEW LIQUID SPRAY POWDER PACKED IN TINS 3/ EACH. MONEY IS SCARCE, ECONOMY IS THE ORDER OF THE DAY. THEREFORE, IF YOU WANT VALUE—

**MOLONEY'S**  
Is Your House,  
BRIDGE STREET, & SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

**OUR BONUS TEA**

NOW COSTS

**2/6**

Per Pound.

60 Stamps are Given Free with each pound of Tea.

30 with Half-pound.

15 with Quarter-pound

In addition you get 3 Stamps with every Shilling you spend.

80 with every 10s.  
60 with every 2/6s.

Ask for a Collecting Book at our nearest Branch.

Valuable Gifts are given in exchange for completed Books of Stamps.

**DANEBULA TEA**

3/- BLUE LABEL NOW 2/8.  
3/6 RED LABEL NOW 3/2.

**L.&N. TEA Co.**

DUNGARVAN, YOUGHAL, CORK, WATERFORD, CARLOW, CARRICK-ON-SUIR, KILKENNY, NEW ROSS, THURLES, NENAGH, TRAMORE.

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