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DUNGARVAN

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SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1934

Price 2d.

DUNGARVAN CIRCUIT COURT.

TRESPASS AT KNOCKALARA.

MOTOR COLLISION.

ACTION FOR DAMAGES.

The Circuit Court was opened on Wednesday before Mr. Justice Sealy, K.C.

TRESPASS OF A HORSE.

John Gleeson, Knockalara, sued Wm. Power, do., for £30 loss and damage sustained by him owing to a mare, the defendant's property trespassing on his land and injuring a mare as a result of which she perished.

Mr. Ryan, solr., for plaintiff.

Mr. Esmonde, B.L., (instructed by Mr. A. R. Farrell, solr.) defended.

Plaintiff said that defendant had a four-year-old mare grazing on Mrs. Kirwan's land (a sister of defendant), in November last. The mare trespassed very often on witness. On Dec. 11th, he found the mare among his own horses. Witness sent word to Mrs. Kirwan. Power later came for his mare and offered to pay for any damage done. Two days later witness's mare died. He sent for Mr. Hynes, V.S., who examined her. He valued the mare at £30.

Cross-Examined by Mr. Esmonde, B.L.

Witness had about 75 acres and defendant had over a 100 acres. There is a boreen near the land and this mare had to jump from the boreen into witness's land. Witness is not fond of litigation, but he had litigation with four different people within the past six months.

Mr. Esmonde—I am going to produce a witness who will swear that he saw you driving your own horses and this mare of Power's into your own land.

Witness—Oh, you have a good witness.

Mr. Esmonde—Do you know him?

Witness—I see him in Court.

Continuing, witness said young Mr. Power came for the mare, but did not ask if she had done damage. Witness told him he was going to summon him for trespass, and said it is a shame for them not to keep the mare away.

Mrs. Gleeson, deposed they kept a good number of horses. They had 3 at this time. On December, 11th her husband brought home the cows and in consequence of what he said witness went with him to separate the horses. The horses were running around and bucking. The following day their mare did not look well. When the mare died after two days they sent for Mr. Hynes, V.S., who examined her.

Mr. Hynes, V.S., gave evidence of examining the mare. The injuries appeared to be a result of several kicks. As to the value of the animal, which was the makings of a polo pony, he would say her value would be £16 to £18.

John Corbett, Knockalara, deposed he was a neighbour of both parties. An action for trespass by Gleeson against witness was dismissed. On the morning of December, 11th., he was standing in his own field and saw plaintiff driving horses into the field from the boreen. Power's colt was with them.

By Mr. Ryan—Witness is not a declared enemy of Gleeson's. He and a man named Griffin were summoned by Gleeson. The case against witness was dismissed, as was also a case by witness against Gleeson for trespass. Witness was feeding his own cattle on this particular morning when he saw the horses being driven in. Plaintiff drove witness's cattle into his own land one time. It was proved against him in Lismore.

John Power (Junior) gave evidence of going to see Mr. Gleeson. He was with the mare in the field, the other horses were not there. Witness asked if the colt had done any damage, and he said no, only as I could see for myself the trespass. He made no mention of kicking. If witness thought there was any damage done he would examine it.

By Mr. Ryan—There was no question of kicking.

Wm. Power, defendant, deposed that on the 11th December, when his son came home from feeding the cattle he told witness that he took the colt out of Gleeson's. They were always on friendly terms.

By Mr. Ryan—His horse trespassed in May last, but Gleeson did not prosecute. His Lordship said he believed the animal died as a result of kicks. The owner of the trespassing animal was liable for damages unless he was going to accept Mr. Corbett's evidence. He did not accept Mr. Corbett's evidence, and therefore plaintiff is entitled to a decree, and he gave a decree for £18.

CLONEA STRAND ACTION FOR DAMAGES.

Mr. Budd, B.L., (instructed by Mr. Ryan, solr.) for plaintiff.

Mr. Esmonde, B.L., (instructed by Mr. O'Reilly, solr., Clonmel), defended.

This was a suit by Mr. Daniel Crotty, Garage, Dungarvan, claiming £10 damages and an injunction requiring Mr. Fennessy, Clonmel, to remove a gate and chimney erected on plaintiff's land at Clonea, Dungarvan. The defence was a denial of the charge, and that plaintiff was not the owner of the land.

Mr. Budd, B.L., handed in maps of the plot, and said the plot was leased to plaintiff in 1913 by the late Mr. W. McGuire, and for some years back the plaintiff is developing the plot.

His Lordship—Your development seems to consist of two huts so far (laughter).

Mr. Budd, continuing, said that in 1928 plaintiff allowed the defendant to camp on the plot, and in 1929 when a rent for the plot was asked the defendant went into Mr. Foley's field adjoining.

Mr. Daniel Crotty, deposed to obtaining a lease of the plot in 1913 from the late Mr. Wm. W. McGuire. The lease was for 99 years. The plot consists of a long strip of land bounded by single on one side and by a wall on the other. He produced rent receipts up to the present year 1934. From about 1926 people came looking for camp sites, Mr. Fennessy amongst others. The first year witness did not charge Mr. Fennessy when he came. The following season witness told him he would be charging him this time, and he did not see him again until he saw this present hut up. He left camp sites to various other campers, a list of whose names he produced. When witness saw the gate erected he told defendant that he was coming on his land, and defendant said he would be buying petrol and that it would not be worth his while to object. Witness intended building four-roomed huts to let out every summer. There were objections by his tenants to the number of cars coming on the plot and also objections to the smoke from defendant's chimney. The side of the hut rests on the boundary wall and the chimney is coming through the wall on plaintiff's side.

To Mr. Esmonde, B.L.—It was not within the last 2 or 3 years that he took any interest in this strip of land. It was always in his mind to develop it. He was not down there very often. Portion of the wall was down in 1913 when he took the place. He complained of the gateway, the chimney and the trespass on the land. Mr. Fennessy repaired the wall in 1928 or 1929. He objected as soon as he saw it. He could not say if the wall was built inside the old foundation. He complained of the chimney last summer twelve months. It might be up then about 2 years. His tenants were complaining of the smoke. The defendant when witness spoke to him first promised to remove anything that was in any way not right.

After lengthy legal arguments, his Lordship adjourned the case and allowed Mr. Esmonde, B.L., liberty to amend the defence.

A LAME HORSE.

Mr. Farrell, solr., for plaintiff.

Mr. Ryan, solr., for defendant.

This was an action by Patk. Foley, Old Parish, against Mrs. Portle, Old Parish, for damages to and hire of a horse given by plaintiff to defendant. Plaintiff deposed he was a small farmer and contractor. In March last, defendant's son came for a horse. He sent plaintiff the horse on March, 24th. He heard on April 9th, that the horse was lame, and when he went to see the horse he found him in a poor condition. Defendant's son said he did not know what happened to the horse. Witness sent his son to take the horse home the following day. He estimated his loss during the summer at £13.

By Mr. Ryan—The defendant, Mrs. Portle, is a shopkeeper, and witness as well as others ran credit with her up to £25, which he always paid in full. Young Portle came and asked him for the horse for a month's ploughing, and witness gave him.

Mr. Ryan—This horse was about 9 years old?

Witness—11 years.

Mr. Ryan—And a bit stiff in the paws?

Witness—Begor, no sir, he was not stiff (laughter).

Witness complained of the feeding (yellow meal) which the horse would not eat, and he was also started with thist.

Mr. Ryan—Witness has since left Mrs. Portle. He was driving very quick that day. When Condon came up with the other horse, he gave witness the sprong.

To His Lordship—Witness saw where the sprong entered the leg near the hoof.

Mrs. Portle, deposed she was a shopkeeper. Foley was a good customer of hers. In consequence of what Barron told witness Foley brought the horse to her. After one day he developed lameness. Foley when he came to see the horse said it was as a result of a start and that the horse got it before, but he knocked it out of him by ploughing and said we had no right to leave him idle.

By Mr. Farrell—Witness knew Foley is a contractor. He never demanded money for the hire of the horse, but did for the injury.

Thomas Portle, son of the last witness, said that in consequence of what Barron told him he went to Foley, and asked him if he would give the horse for his feeding as Barron had said. Foley said yes and sent his son next day with the horse. The leg was a little tender all the time. Witness met Foley on the road and told him about it, but he said it was nothing and to work him away. About a fortnight later witness met him at the Chapel gate and told him to come down and examine the horse, which he did. Witness got a horse from Dungarvan.

By Mr. Farrell—On the same terms, he paid nothing for him only to feed him. He could not say if Foley made his living by hiring out horses. When I got the horse he was a bit tender. Foley said it was nothing and to work him away. When Foley came on April 9th, he did not ask what injured the horse, and witness did not say he got a fall.

Nicholas Condon, deposed he worked for Mrs. Portle. He knew James Barron. Barron drove away before witness on the day they were drawing the hay and lost the sprong, but witness picked it up before the horse he drove reached it. Defendant took every care of the horse. Barron, the man who now says it was a sprong, told a man named Barry that it was a start one day while they were treating it.

By Mr. Farrell—Witness never remembered the horse getting a fall. The leg swelled up a bit.

His Lordship—I accept Mrs. Portle's version about the arrangements which he held were purely gratuitous, and therefore, the plaintiff is entitled to recover nothing.

MOTOR V. PONY TRAP.

Thomas and Mary Fitzgerald, Monard, Dungarvan, sued Mr. Patk. Walsh, Cappoquin, for £400 damages sustained as a result of a collision on the Ballycoe Road, between defendant's motor car and a pony and trap driven by plaintiff. The accident occurred at Ballycoe Cross, near Dungarvan.

Mr. Esmonde, B.L., (instructed by Mr. Farrell, solr.) for plaintiffs.

Mr. Budd, B.L., (instructed by Mr. E. A. Ryan, solr.) defended.

Mr. Ormond, B.L., deposed making maps produced. The road is the main Kenney to Waterford road. Crossing this road at Ballycoe, is an ordinary county road. The main road has a travelling surface of 25 feet and the bye-road 17 feet 3 inches. The motorist coming from Cappoquin would not have a view of the bye-road coming from Monard.

To Mr. Molloy—When coming down the Monard road you can see traffic on the main road. For about 24 yards back you could see the top of the hood of a car.

Thomas Fitzgerald, plaintiff deposed that himself and his wife were going to Dungarvan to Mass and were sitting in the trap. When approaching the Cross, he looked east and west but saw nothing in sight. He then proceeded on to the main road. The pony's head and shoulders were struck out on the road when she was struck. Witness heard no horn. Witness and his wife were pitched out. He came down on his left shoulder, his wife was flung out in the same place. The motor went on for about 100 yards and stopped in the centre of the road. After the collision the pony was standing up. He died in fifteen minutes, the leg, head and neck were broken. Only the collar of the harness was left after the impact. His wife was badly knocked out, and would not be allowed to attend Court to-day. He knew the defendant (Patk. Walsh) but did not remember having any conversation with him about hearing the horn. Two strangers who came on the scene, said it was a shame for them not to blow the horn. He saw Mr. Walsh and Mr. Curran pushing the car back towards Cappoquin after the collision. His wife was 72 or 73 years old and always enjoyed good health.

To Mr. Budd, B.L.—Witness said he lived near the Cross and knew it well. He was driving an inside trap. When 20 yards from the Cross he looked both sides, but saw nothing. He admitted to Mr. Walsh that the pony was trotting slow. He paid £400 for a four-year-old pony to replace the pony killed. He was claiming £11 for the pony killed although he was 15 years he would prefer him to the other. The trap he bought about 10 years ago from Mr. Jas. Kiehl, Shan-don.

Dr. McCarthy deposed he attended both Mr. and Mrs. Fitzgerald after

the accident. Mr. Fitzgerald suffered from injuries to his shoulder and pains and was suffering for 3 or 4 weeks after the accident. Mrs. Fitzgerald complained of severe pain in the back. Her back was bruised and had pains in the ribs and legs. She was confined to bed for 2 months and is not able to attend the Court. She still has great difficulty in walking.

Augustine Young, said that on the day of the accident he was in a field adjoining the Cross. He saw the motor coming, but heard no horn blown. In his opinion the motor was going very fast. Witness heard the crash, and it coming up to the fence saw Mrs. Fitzgerald lying on the right side of the road. He fixed her up with cushions and rug, the pony was standing on the left side of the road, with one foreleg broken. He saw the motor being pushed back by Mr. Walsh and Mr. Curran.

Thomas Flynn, said he was with the last witness. When he saw the car it was doing 30 to 40 miles per hour. When his mate called him he saw Mrs. Fitzgerald lying on the road and moaning heavily. Witness was at the Cross when Mr. Walsh came up and said to Mr. Fitzgerald—"you must have been driving very fast." Witness could not say what answer Fitzgerald made, but he (witness) told Mr. Walsh that himself was driving very fast.

James Kiehl, Coachbuilder, valued the trap at £16 before the accident, and about £7 after. Witness repaired the trap at a cost of £4.

Mr. Patrick Walsh, defendant said he was a driver for 22 years and never had an accident. On this day when approaching Ballycoe Cross he blew the horn at the sign and again before he reached the Cross. He was travelling between 25 and 30 miles per hour. He slowed down to 20 when coming to the Cross. He never saw anything until the pony jumped out in front at a fast trot. The car met the pony in front and broke his leg. Plaintiff and his wife were thrown out. The shaft of the trap went right through the side curtains between Miss Curran and her father. Witness went on anything for 12 to 15 yards and stopped in the centre of the road. After witness had got out and attended to Mr. and Mrs. Fitzgerald they then put the car off the road by pushing her forward and then reversing her back. Plaintiff was complaining of pain in the shoulder, and Mrs. Fitzgerald was moaning a small bit. After a quarter of an hour she got up and walked to the cottage. Witness spoke to Fitzgerald, who said he heard the horn. He said he was in a hurry for Mass and was driving fast. Witness sent for the Veterinary Surgeon and the Sergeant. The Sergeant took some measurements. His car was injured to the extent of £12. Witness had to hire cars on two occasions costing 17/6. The harness on the pony was old.

By Mr. Esmonde—He blew the horn twice.

Mr. Esmonde—I put it to you that the second time you blew you would have reached the cross at that speed.

Witness—No. He never saw the pony until he was on it. The road is 25 feet wide. There must have been at least 3 feet on witness's left and while the pony was travelling this 3 feet witness never saw the pony. If witness had seen the pony a swerve to the right would not save the pony. He would have avoided him if he had seen him at 15 yards. The occupants of the trap were at one side and the pony at the other after the accident. Witness would not agree he travelled 50 yards after the accident. Witness made a point of blowing his horn even at boreens.

Mr. Esmonde—Even at farm gates (laughter). Don't you think you should have seen the pony's head?

Witness—I did not see him.

Mr. Jas. Curran and Miss M. Curran, who were passengers in the car corroborated.

Dr. Casey deposed he examined Mr. and Mrs. Fitzgerald, the following Tuesday. Thomas Fitzgerald said he complained of pains in the left shoulder. Witness examined him and found the shoulder perfectly normal. Mrs. Fitzgerald was in bed and on examination he found very little wrong and considered the woman as a result of the accident had no permanent disability.

By Mr. Esmonde, B.L.—She can't walk any distance without having to sit down. She is 74 years of age and you know she was flung across the road. He does not say the pains do not exist, but clinically he could find nothing wrong.

His Lordship—It is a wonderful thing that nobody was killed in this accident and nobody seems to be badly hurt except, perhaps, Mrs. Fitzgerald. I can't acquit Mr. Fitzgerald of negligence in the way he drove on to the road that day. Anyone coming out of a side road and trotting a pony is looking for trouble and it is quite impossible to avoid accidents unless the vehicle coming from the side road give precedence to main road traffic as to my mind the man who pushes his car out on to the main road is only

Death of Dr. M. F. Moloney, Dungarvan.

We sincerely regret to chronicle the death of Dr. Michael F. Moloney, which occurred at his residence, Grianan, Dungarvan, on Sunday night with tragic suddenness. He had been about all day in his usual health and cheerfulness. After luncheon he motored to Youghal and on returning in the evening he spent some time chaffing with friends in his usual convivial manner. Soon after retiring to bed he had a sudden heart seizure. Medical and spiritual aid was procured, but despite all that could be done, he passed peacefully away.

On Monday morning, the sad news of his early and untimely death filled the people with consternation and few there were who could believe that the genial Doctor who was so hale and hearty the previous day was no longer with them. But "In the midst of life, we are in death" and so with many a tear-filled eye fervent prayers were offered for the repose of his soul.

Dr. Moloney, was son of the late Capt. and Mrs. Moloney, Priory House, Dungarvan, who had made a big name in the mercantile and commercial life of this town and county. He was born in 1888. After a brilliant intermediate course at Clongowes Wood College, he proceeded to the Royal University, where his medical career was equally distinguished, and graduated with honours in his final degree. Soon after his qualification as a doctor, he returned to Dungarvan and started on his great professional career. He founded the Drug Stores, Mary street, as a high-class Pharmaceutical business, and there he had his consulting rooms. Brilliant in diagnosis and in the location of the ills of human nature, tender as a child and gentle in the extreme in his dealings with patients, he built up a huge practice. His consulting rooms were ever busy with clients from near and far who had perfect confidence in his sound advice and practical treatment.

Some years ago, in order to keep up with the progress of the time in the medical world, he had at great expense installed in his surgery an X-ray apparatus, which was a great advantage to him in diagnosis, while the general public were saved heavy expense in not having to go away for X-ray experiments. In the treatment of troubles of the Eye, Ear and Throat he was a specialist, and many and great were the cures he effected under that heading. Practical, thorough and up-to-date in every way, he was a brilliant Medical practitioner of whom his native town was proud and no wonder, for he had all the qualities that go to make a great and successful Medical man.

Some 20 years ago he was appointed Coroner for West Waterford by the County Council, defeating the late Dr. P. R. Dennehy, Lismore, by one vote in one of the most exciting elections in the history of the Council. The duties of that position he discharged with that dignity, uprightness and uncommon intelligence associated with all his work and which won for him the esteem of all with whom he came in contact. Possessed of a good literary touch, he published some years ago a book entitled "Ethno-Botany and the Evolution of Medicine in Ireland," which had a very wide sale and is regarded as an authority on ancient herb lore.

In private life he was most esteemed. His genial manner and winning ways endeared him to all. The poor had in him a friend they will sadly miss for he was ever at their disposal in times of need.

He was President of the Local Conference of St. Vincent de Paul, and worked late and early in the interests of the sick poor, who came within his purview. His loss will be sorely missed in the Councils of the Conference and in its many operations of charity.

A sound and true Irishman, he did his part for his country when he was wanted. In the days of the Anglo-Irish war he attracted the attention of the Authorities for his activities in the cause of the Motherland and was arrested in the round-up of November, 1920 and imprisoned for a term.

A lover of sport and a Judge of

Death of Dr. M. F. Moloney, Dungarvan.

horseflesh, he was a keen huntsman, a good shot and an expert with the rod and line. All forms of manly exercise appealed to him and found in him a generous supporter.

Viewed from any point he was a man of outstanding ability and a Medical practitioner of a very high rank, bringing to the discharge of his onerous duties all those qualities of erudition, dignity and keenness which were so characteristic of him.

He is gone in the hey-day of his life, and the fulness of his Medical career, and deep is the grief of all who had learned to love him and duly appreciate his worth.

To his bereaved widow, sisters, brothers and relatives, the deepest sympathy is extended in their sorrow.—R.I.P.

On Monday evening the remains were removed from his residence to the Parish Church. Almost the entire population of the town and surrounding districts were present, making the sad cortege one of the largest ever seen here. The beautiful panel oak coffin was borne all the way by the staff of A. Moloney & Sons Ltd. The spacious Church was thronged with the multitude who came to pray for the happy repose of his soul.

On Tuesday morning there was Solemn Requiem Office and High Mass for the repose of his soul. The celebrant was Very Rev. Canon O'Brien, P.P., V.F.; deacon, Rev. J. Harby, C.C.; sub-deacon, Rev. P. Donegan, O.S.A.; Very Rev. Canon Kelleher, D.D., presided.

In the choir were—Rev. Rev. Monsignor Daly, London; Very Rev. J. Nugent, P.P., Old Parish; Rev. J. Murphy, G.C., do.; Very Rev. N. Dunphy, P.P., Abbeyside; Rev. M. Power, G.C., do.; Rev. L. Egan, G.C., do.; Rev. M. F. Hearne, G.C., do.; Rev. P. F. McGrath, G.C., do.; Rev. J. Walsh, O.S.A., do.; Rev. J. Conway, O.S.A., Rev. J. Lynch, C.C., Kilgobbin; Very Rev. M. J. Carroll, P.P., Modeligo; Very Rev. M. Norris, P.P., St. Patrick's, Waterford.

Subsequently, the interment took place in the family burial plot adjoining. The last prayers were recited by Very Rev. Canon O'Brien, P.P., V.F.

The chief mourners were—Mrs. Moloney (widow); J. F. Moloney and P. J. Moloney (brothers); Mrs. Shine, Mrs. Lockett and Mrs. Travers (sisters); Masters R. and D. Moloney (nephews); Mrs. T. Moloney; Mrs. P. J. Moloney; Mrs. J. F. Moloney; Miss Farrell, (sisters-in-law); Hon. Mr. Justice Wylie; Major Shine, (brothers-in-law); Miss Farrell, Youghal, (aunt); etc., etc.

The attendance at the interment was of imposing dimensions. The Professional, Commercial and Agricultural classes were fully representative of this and the adjoining counties, while the town was represented by all creeds and classes. The grave being closed and a final prayer said all withdrew with heavy hearts for the loss of one they could so ill afford.

BISHOP HACKETT HURLING CUP COMPETITION.

The following are the draws for the Bishop Hackett Hurling Cup, 1934:—

1st Round—Feb., 15th—Dungarvan C.B.S. v. Lismore C.B.S. at Lismore. Mount Sion C.B.S. v. Carrick-on-Suir C.B.S. at Carrick-on-Suir.

2nd Round—March 1st—Dungarvan C.B.S. v. Lismore at Dungarvan. Mount Sion C.B.S. v. Carrick-on-Suir C.B.S., at Waterford.

On Thursday next, February, 15th, the Dungarvan C.B.S. team travel to Lismore, where they cross camans with the local C.B.S. boys in their first match in the Bishop Hackett Hurling Cup Competition. The Dungarvan boys are all out to win, as they have had earnest and intensive practice for the past three weeks in preparation for their first encounter. They are quite confident of having the reward of their labours by winning the match on Thursday next. At the same time they do not under estimate their opponents powers, but the Dungarvan boys are ready to meet them in every department of speed and hurling craft, and will not cry surrender till the field is fought and won.

Dungarvan C.B.S. team will be selected from the following:—

Padraig O'Heachtghairn (Capt.); Seán O'Muirghis (Leas-capt.); Julian Reinech, Sean Glanville, Michael O'Connell, Brendan O'Loanaigh, Risteard Mac Ean, Liam de Barra, Padraig O'Maolain, Seamus O'Loinsigh, Padraig O'Diomasaigh, Sean O'Maoldomhnaigh, Michael O'Riain, Michael de Noga, Sean O'Murchadha, Nicolas O'Grainh, Nicolas O'Murchadha, Tomas O'Cluirin, Michael O'Donnachta, Michael O'Seirdain, Sean Staic.

Twenty years ago William Segrave, a penniless Irish boy, had his passage paid to South Africa by friends. He has just died worth £100,000.



FIANNA FAIL CEANNAIR

Mr. T. J. Power, P.C. (Chairman), presided at a meeting of the Mid-Waterford Comhairle Ceannair, held at Messrs. Flahavan's Hall, Kilmachomas, on last Sunday week. The other officials present were—Mr. M. Power (Vice-Chairman), Messrs. W. Lenihan and M. Keating (joint hon. treasurers), and Mr. P. Tobin (hon. secretary). The Club delegates in attendance were—Messrs. F. Flynn, P. Power, and B. Roche (Kilmachomas); Messrs. J. Norris and T. Wall (Newtown); Messrs. T. Christopher and E. Fitzgerald (Bonmahon); Messrs. J. Kirwan and P. Barry (Kilrossary); Messrs. T. Moore, and P. Power (Kilmurrian); Messrs. T. Power and T. Sheehan (Clonea); Mr. Patk. Tobin (Rathgormack); Messrs. J. Quinn, and T. Dee, (Mahonbridge); Messrs. M. Morrissey, and T. Phelan (Fews); Messrs. M. Brett and P. Kiely, (Ballyloneen); Mr. P. Crotty, (Windgap); and Mr. M. Faulkner (Portlaoise).

At the outset, the Chairman announced that Mr. Sean Goulding, T.D. was unable to be with them as he was addressing a meeting at Coolnasmeary, but Mr. Little, T.D., had arrived in the town and was coming to the Hall. The meeting then went through a big itemed agenda.

Complaints were received from a number of agricultural labourers to the effect that the sites originally selected for cottages which the County Council were having erected for them, were rejected by the Sites Committee and Engineer at the request of the owners of the land, who provided other sites on the worst part of their farms; that they were never approached or consulted in the making of these changes, and that in each instance the re-selected site was situated too far from the incoming tenant's place of employment.

After a discussion, it was decided to put the matter before Mr. Little.

Mr. Little arrived at this stage and was given a great ovation by the delegates and members of the local Cumann.

Addressing the assembly, the Parliamentary Secretary to the President, said it was very encouraging to see such a large meeting; it being further evidence of the fact that they were as strong and stronger than ever before, despite the croakers and their misrepresentations in the country. Recently, as Whip to their Party, he had occasion to write on behalf of the President contradicting a tissue of lies in some papers. The many Fianna Fail Clubs in the country were full of enthusiasm for the policy of the Government. Referring to the recent meeting of the representatives of all Clubs held in Dublin, he said that because these real, sensible, intelligent, pro-Ireland delegates sat all through the morning, afternoon and evening, their opponents thought a split had taken place in the National ranks. But the position was quite the contrary to the view of the morbid imagination of the Opposition. Ours is not a policy of one or two or twelve men in Dublin doing the work. We are giving farmers and labourers a chance through the medium of the Fianna Fail Clubs of helping us in our every effort towards the general upliftment of the nation. The difficulties still facing us are very great, and the question of the Economic War was only a minor part of these difficulties. We will always hold we can never have the market the Blue Shirts think they will have. Those people are all out of date; they are finished. Mr. Elliot, a man who is the ablest perhaps in England to-day, has fixed it firmly that he will only take a certain quota of livestock from Ireland in future. Reading the latest report of the very large English Banks, one or two in particular, and especially Barclays Bank, he (the speaker) found much food for thought in same. The Chairman of these establishments must be very accurate as to what they say. Mr. Goodenough, of Barclays Bank, reported that the condition of farming in England was very bad; young cattle have been almost unobtainable; the price of sheep and lambs continue at a very low level, and had it not been for the good corn harvest and the wheat quota system a great many farmers would now be in a desperate position. In face of this it would be altogether against the best interests of the Irish farmers to have them to give back cattle work to English workers. Facts such as these should readily convince any person of ordinary intelligence that the Blue Shirts really have nothing better than Fianna Fail to give; because our policy is based on true nationalism; it is Griffith's policy, a policy that can meet any situation. Our tillage policy is the only policy affording a hope of our holding a bigger population in time of emergency, should any emergency arise beyond the shores of Ireland. O'Duffy and his friends are spending their money, buying blue shirts for themselves and their Imperialistic allies in this country. If they had the welfare of the country at heart they would be supporting the Government's industrial and agricultural policy. Tilling the land is better than interfering with the peace and order of the country (hear, hear). Mr. Little then outlined all that the Government had achieved over the past two years. Again referring to the opposition, he said it was a sorry cause in Ireland that has to rely on British feeling here. The pro-British element in the country are pursuing an active and aggressive campaign to stir up the people to treat their nationalist Government with greater hostility. The Irish people are very tolerant, and they know that their Government are capable of dealing with any element of disturbance or disorder in the country. Government in this or

any other country, and that is expressed by the will of the majority of the people. Referring to the new volunteer force which was about to be formed, he said the object of same was to keep up the spirit we all knew during the last 20 years. We don't want war with our neighbours. Local units will be drilled and disciplined, and will be able to defend their own areas against any interference with the freedom of Ireland. The Government does not claim any monopoly of wisdom. You and I or twelve may be wise, but not as wise as the whole people all the time. The members of the Government get their knowledge of facts from their constituents with whom they keep in touch, faithfully carrying out their wishes. Men like their President work 12 hours daily. I was able to tell the misrepresentations of the Government that the question of a General Election in the near future has not entered the heads of our leaders. It would be most unfair to put the people to the trouble and expense of such for some time to come (loud and prolonged cheers).

On the proposition of Mr. J. Quinn, seconded by Mr. M. Morrissey, a vote of thanks to Mr. Little was passed with acclamation.

The Senior member for Waterford was then interviewed by a number of local farmers, labourers, evicted tenants and landless people, to all of whom he promised his fullest support in the advancement of their respective requirements.

DISEASES OF ANIMALS' COMMITTEE.

At the monthly meeting of the above, Mr. Thomas Flynn, V.C., presided. There were also present—Messrs. M. Curran, P. R. Power, M. McGrath, D. Coghlan, W. Stack, and M. A. Foley, Clerk.

The Clerk submitted a long list of animals slaughtered during the quarter under the Bovine Tuberculosis Act, the average compensation for which was between 30/- and 24/0s. In one case compensation was 25/-. Mr. Power—That must be a very good animal?

Mr. Curran—Are they getting more than the market price?

The Clerk said the animal for which the 25/- compensation was to be paid was a 7-year-old cow valued at 27/-. There were several animals valued at 22/- and the compensation was only 22/-.

The remaining business was routine.

FEEDING CAPACITY OF THE PIG.

In proportion to its size the stomach of the pig is the smallest of that of any of the animals of the farm. This naturally suggests that in feeding the pig the motto of pig-feeders should be "little and often." When in its wild state the pig is continually seeking its food, which, passing through its stomach, is rapidly digested, with the result that though only a small quantity of food is taken at a time, the total consumption in the course of the day is very considerable. It is this capacity which the domesticated pig inherits from its wild ancestors, which enables it to produce a greater weight of meat in proportion to its size than of any of our farm animals.

DUNMORE AND TRAWLERS. TARIFFS BLAMED.

Though there are many trawlers gathering the harvest of the sea off Dunmore at present, they apparently bring little profit to that seaside resort. They are so numerous that their appearance has been likened to a well lighted city at night. Since they are present in such numbers, catches must be of considerable value, yet, with the exception of a few cran now and then sold in the village for raising money for incidental expenses, the cargoes are taken direct to Milford, where they are prepared for the English markets. A prominent resident of the district states that in consequence of this procedure Dunmore is suffering considerable loss. Tariffs are blamed by those engaged in the fishing and the curing industry, and all are agreed that but for the duties in question all this fish would be brought into Dunmore for cleansing and salting, thereby affording employment to many who badly need it. And like most villages and towns in the Free State just now, Dunmore has much more of its share of unemployment. It is estimated by those who have experience of what was done in the village in this connection in the days when tariffs and such like impositions were not, that the many hundreds now idle in the village and the surrounding district would find lucrative work, sufficient to maintain themselves in comparative comfort, whilst shopkeepers and business men in general would materially benefit. For instance, buyers from different countries made it a point to stay in the local hotels and boarding houses whilst attending sales of catches during the season. The crews of various trawlers also spent a good deal of money in the village. All this has now disappeared like last year's snow. Crews nowadays, instead of purchasing in Dunmore buy them in Milford where, curious to relate, they can obtain Irish butter at 10d. per lb., whereas in Dunmore district, where some of the most beautiful butter is made, the consumer must pay 1s. 6d. Complaints are frequent and bitter all over this portion of the country, where the people have always been more or less dependent on the fishing and curing industry for their means of livelihood.

AGRICULTURE AND ECONOMIC WAR.

In the Senate last week a resolution was passed urging on the Government the desirability of approaching the British Government with a view to setting up a joint commission to end the economic struggle.

Sir John Keane moved: "That, in view of the growing policy of self-sufficiency, both in the Irish Free State and in other countries which in the past offered a market for our trade, the Senate requests the Executive Council to set up a Commission to inquire and advise as to the best method of absorbing the excess of agricultural produce for which an external market may no longer be available." He said that agriculture employed seven or eight out of every ten able-bodied men employed.

A sudden and dramatic change forced on the industry was, in the major respect, due to their own action, and the dispute which arose out of the annuities. The other factor was the tendency of all countries to follow in the road of self-sufficiency. They should realise, in their pride in that policy, that others could play at the same game, but that the reactions from other quarters might have a severe effect on themselves.

The difference was only among politicians. Among farmers there could be only one mind, and that was that their industry was in a very serious condition.

The farmers themselves were facing up to it with great courage, and the evil to a certain extent was being kept at a distance by artificial subsidies and palliatives of that kind, but none the less the agricultural industry, if allowed to go on as at present would bleed to death.

It was impossible for one to estimate the loss, but it would not be an over-statement to say that in capital values it was for the last 18 months something over the ten million figure, and the annual loss must be represented by at least £4,000,000 or £5,000,000.

It would affect their industries and manufactures also and ultimately affect the whole of the budgetary position and finances of the country. President de Valera, he said, only the other day said that the farmers of this country were no worse off than the farmers of other countries. That was a dangerous attitude to take and he challenged a comparative examination.

He had personal knowledge of one estate in England and the wholesale price of milk on the farm there was 10d. a gallon. They had no rates, while the rent was considerably less than the rates and annuities were on the Irish farms.

All the farmers in England were better off than those in this country.

He could see no concern in the Ministerial speeches for agricultural. For a short time by borrowing the Government might evade the issue, but the result was inevitable. In connection with the question of production, he said that the difficulty at the moment appeared to be over-production, and unless some serious thought was brought to bear on the matter, production would have to decline, and they would have to destroy some of their surplus to get rid of the glut. The reason why he asked for some inquiry of an independent kind into the matter was because it was almost impossible for politicians to look at it with a scientific eye.

He felt the whole question remained to be examined by people who had no concern with politics.

Pride was the evil in dealing with this problem—it was almost a curse. They were afraid they would be accused of surrendering, or being defeated in this war. They could not say: Let us come together and talk the matter out. Yet Mr. Thomas had said: "The door is not yet closed."

Gen. Sir Wm. Hickie seconded the motion.

Mr. Conihnan moved an amendment urging on the Government the desirability of approaching the British Government with a view to setting up a joint commission to consider how the economic policies of the two countries could be reconciled to their mutual advantage and the Saorstát restored to the preference in the British market accorded to members of the British Commonwealth of Nations. He said he objected to Senator Sir John Keane's motion because it presupposed that the British market had been lost through the policy of self-sufficiency.

There was only one market, and that was Great Britain. The market was still open to them if the Government had commonsense and settled the dispute with England. Responsible British Ministers had stated from time to time that they wished for a settlement, and that money was not standing in the way of such a settlement. No later than last week-end Mr. Thomas said that the door was still open for an honourable settlement, and President de Valera and members of the Executive Council had stated that they were anxious for a settlement and for the good will and friendship of England. Furthermore, the citizens of both countries desired a settlement and were anxious that the dispute should be ended, and that there should be the fullest possible development of trade between the two countries.

What is being gained by retaining the land annuities and making the farmers pay them in special duties on exports and pay a further 2½ millions for bounties on those exports.

During their long connection with England the British Government had always tried to crush them. It is all well for Mr. Thomas to make expressions of good will and a desire for a

settlement, but what had he done to implement that settlement? When he found that he could get more than he claimed by special duties on their agricultural produce and live stock he cut down our exports on the plea that it would help the British farmer.

What help was it to the British farmer to exclude 50 per cent of the Irish cattle when the English market was being flooded with Argentine beef?

Dr. O. St. John Gogarty, seconding the amendment, said that President de Valera was costing the Irish Free State one and a half millions a month.

Mr. Dowdall said that even if there had never been an economic war the Government would have been compelled to do something to find employment for the young people who in former years used to emigrate. Already there had been a tremendous development in industrial and manufacturing concerns, and many factories were unable to cope with the orders they received. It would be most dangerous for this country to continue relying on the British market, which was a wasting asset.

Mr. Crosbie said the great mistake the Government was making was in trying to establish this country as an industrial country. He would prefer to have it a prosperous agricultural country, and he believed it was still possible to make it so.

No matter how hard industrialists worked, they would not be able to produce more than 50 per cent of the value of the finished article in the country. It would surprise him if in the nine Cork factories to which Senator Dowdall had referred, the total number now employed was 30 per cent. greater than, say, three or four years ago.

Senator Connolly (Minister for Lands and Forests) said that the argument advanced against self-sufficiency for this country by Mr. Blythe was invalidated by the fact that the economic collapse has struck in its fullest measure the countries that were the most highly developed and had the most resources. If Mr. Blythe's promises were correct, why should there have been at one time 14,000,000 persons unemployed in the United States? The economic machine had got out of control in a perfectly legal way, because it had been used purely for the exploitation of human beings, and the exploitation on Imperial lines such as they had suffered from in the Free State. Rightly or wrongly, he was convinced that they were steadily approaching a position when the balance of exports and imports would be levelled up.

CATTLE RANCHING.

It was argued that without the cattle trade this country would go on the rocks. They had heard a great deal of the cattle-ranching business in this country; he submitted that from the human point of view the ranching could not be continued.

But for the fact that 30,000 persons had formerly emigrated each year, the population would not have tolerated the system so long.

There were certain agricultural products in this country which they had not formerly produced, and they would now proceed to produce. In the United States, where the resources had been developed to the limit, they were at present ploughing into the soil one-third of their wheat and their cotton crops. "We," he added, "on the question of the economic war are not beaten, and we are not going to be beaten."

The attitude of Mr. Thomas had been one of making them yield to the last degree, whilst the Prime Minister, Mr. Ramsay MacDonald indicated he would not discuss with them until they paid.

Dr. Ryan (Minister for Agriculture) said that anybody could see that the British Government was pursuing a policy to develop its own agriculture by bringing in quotas, etc., and eventually they hoped to reach a position of being as nearly self-sufficient as they could. They in the Saorstát, at least, ought to prepare for that position by reserving their own market for their own agricultural products.

He could not understand why people could not see that if their boots were made in Waterford and Cork the workers there were sure to be better customers for Irish agricultural produce than the workers in Bradford or elsewhere.

Every person in the Free State consumed 210 lbs. worth of agricultural produce every year, while every person in England consumed only 160/- worth of Irish agricultural produce.

It could be plainly seen that agriculture could not be properly developed without industry.

They found that they were importing agricultural produce which could be produced at home, such as wheat and barley. They expected at the end of next spring to be in a position to see whether the wheat scheme was working or not. He thought that the scheme had been reasonably successful up to the present.

Referring to the cereals scheme he thought that in regard to oats it required amendment. They considered that if they provided a certain market for oats and barley that the ordinary commerce of supply and demand should create decent prices for farmers, but as a matter of fact the prices farmers got for oats were not remunerative and prices for barley in some districts were very poor. But some months afterwards these prices were up and the merchants came in for most of the profit.

It was not the intention when bringing in the Cereals Bill to benefit the merchants, and some Bill would have to be brought in before next year's crop comes along to see that the farmers got remunerative prices and that there would be no profiteering subsequently.

CONTROL OF IMPORTS.

QUOTA AND LICENCE SCHEMES.

The text of the Control of Imports Bill as issued is a Bill to provide for the control of imports and to authorise for that purpose the imposition and provide for the enforcement of import quotas, and general matters connected therewith. Under the Bill the Executive Council may, at any time, by order, prohibit the importation into Saorstát Eireann, after a specified day, of any particular description or descriptions of goods, but power is taken to exempt from the prohibition if importation effected by such order goods imported in quantities not exceeding a specified amount, for the use of the importer or members of his household. A quota order shall not be made in respect of any description of goods the importation of which is, for the time being, prohibited by law, or apply to or affect importation into the Saorstát of articles which were manufactured in and exported from the Saorstát.

Every quota order or amendment thereof shall cease to have effect at the expiration of six months, unless approved by resolution of Dail Eireann before the expiration of six months. Quota Orders revoked by the Executive Council cannot be renewed in respect of the same, or substantially the same descriptions of goods. Whenever, and so long as, a Quota Order is in force, it shall not be lawful for any person to import into Saorstát Eireann, otherwise than under and in accordance with a licence in that behalf issued under this Act, any goods the importation of which is prohibited by such Quota Order. Whenever the Executive Council makes a Quota Order the Executive Council shall by order made during preliminary period in respect of such Quota Order, and as soon as may be after the making of such Quota Order (a) appoint a period—beginning on the day appointed by such Quota Order for the commencement of the first quota period thereunder—to be the first quota period under such Quota Order, and (b) appoint a specified quantity of goods to which such Quota Order applies to be the quota for the purposes of this Act in respect of the said first quota period.

So long as any particular Quota Order is in force the Executive Council shall during and not less than fourteen days before the end of every quota period under such Quota Order, by order (a) appoint a period—beginning at the expiration of the said quota period—to be the next quota period under such Quota Order, and (b) appoint a specified quantity of goods to which such Quota Order applies to be the quota for the purposes of this Act, in respect of the said next quota period.

Whenever the Executive Council by order made under this section appoints a quota, the Executive Council may, if they so think fit, by the same order direct that a specified proportion—in this Act referred to as a special quota—of the said quota shall consist of goods manufactured in and imported from a specified country.

Whenever the Executive Council has by order made under this section appointed a quota in respect of any quota period, the Executive Council may, if they think fit, by order made before the expiration of such quota, increase such quota by such amount—in this Act referred to as an additional quota—as they think proper. Whenever the Executive Council makes a Quota Order, the Minister shall forthwith establish and shall, so long as such Quota Order remains in force, maintain a register—in this Act referred to as a register of importers—of persons engaged in the importation into Saorstát Eireann of goods to which such Quota Order applies. Whenever and so long as any particular register of imports is maintained in pursuance of this section, there shall be registered and subject to the provisions of this Act kept registered in such register, every person who applies in the prescribed manner to the Minister for such registration and satisfies the Minister in the prescribed manner that he is either (a) an individual who is a national of Saorstát Eireann and has a place of business in Saorstát Eireann, or (b) partnership of which all the members are nationals of Saorstát Eireann and has a place of business in Saorstát Eireann, or (c) a company registered in Saorstát Eireann under the Companies Act, 1906 to 1924, or (d) a person carrying on a manufacturing undertaking in Saorstát Eireann.

The Minister may, if he so thinks proper remove from any register of importers maintained in pursuance of this section, (a) any person convicted of an offence under any section of this Act and (b) any person who, having obtained licences under this Act for the importation of goods in two successive quota periods, under the same Quota Order, has imported under the said licences an aggregate quantity of goods not exceeding twenty-five per cent. of the total of the quantities of goods authorised by the said licences respectively to be imported.

Whenever the Executive Council has made a Quota Order, the Minister may, at any time before the expiration of the preliminary period in respect of such Quota Order, issue to any person who applies in the prescribed manner therefore, a licence authorising such person to import into Saorstát Eireann during the said preliminary period, a specified quantity of goods to which the said Quota Order applies. Every

licence issued under this section shall operate to authorise the person specified therein to import into Saorstát Eireann during the preliminary period specified in such licence goods of the description and not exceeding the quantity specified in such licence, but subject to due compliance by such person with the law for the time being in force in relation to the importation of such goods, and in particular to the payment of the duties of Customs (if any) chargeable on such importation.

Whenever and as long as a Quota Order made by the Executive Council under this Act is in force, any person who is for the time being registered in the register of importers maintained in pursuance of this Act for the purposes of such Quota Order, may, not less than seven clear days before the commencement of any quota period, apply in the prescribed manner to the Minister for a licence to import during such quota period a specified quantity of goods to which the said Quota Order applies.

Before the commencement of every quota period under any Quota Order, the Minister shall issue to every person who has duly applied therefor under this section, a licence to import during such quota period a quantity of goods to which such Quota Order applies, determined in accordance with the following provisions, that is to say:—(a) If the total quantity of goods for which such licences are so applied does not exceed 75 per cent. of the quota in respect of such quota period, every such licence shall be a licence for the importation of the full quantity of goods mentioned in the application for such licence.

(b) If the total quantity of goods for which such licences are so applied exceeds 75 per cent. of the said quota, but does not exceed the said quota, then either—as the Minister shall in respect of such quota period determine—every such licence shall be a licence for the importation of the full quantity of goods mentioned in the application for such licence, or every such licence shall be a licence for the importation of a rateable proportion of the said full quantity, such rateable proportion being so calculated that the total quantity of goods for importation of which such licences are issued is equal to 75 per cent. of the said quota.

(c) If the total quantity of goods for which such licences are so applied exceeds the said total, every such licence shall be a licence for the importation of such quantity of goods—not exceeding the quantity mentioned in the application for such licence—as the Minister shall in the case of each particular licence determine, having regard to the interests of persons who were ordinarily engaged before the making of such Quota Order in the importation of goods to which the said Quota Order applies, but so that the total quantity of goods for the importation of which such licences are issued is not less than 75 per cent. of the said quota.

(d) Where a special quota or special quotas has or have been fixed in respect of any quota period, each such special quota and also the balance of the quota remaining, deducting such special quota or special quotas, shall be deemed to be a separate quota for the purposes of this sub-section, and the provisions of this sub-section shall apply and have effect accordingly.

(e) Where an additional quota has been fixed in respect of any quota period such additional quota shall be deemed to be a separate quota for the purposes of this sub-section and the provisions of this sub-section shall apply and have effect accordingly.

REASSURING.

Uncle (telling tall yarn to young nephew): We had more than a mile to go to get out of the forest when we heard the howls of a pack of wolves behind us. I strained every nerve, but all in vain. Now I could hear their panting breath; at last I felt their muzzles touching me when— Nephew: "You must have felt glad, uncle."

Uncle: "Glad! Why?" Nephew: "When you found they had their muzzles on."

CARTER'S CELEBRATED GARDEN SEEDS IN BULK.

Early Flower of Spring Cabbage 8d. per oz. Giant Green Curled Savoy 8d. per oz. Ailsa Craig Onion 4/6 per oz. Superb Early Market Carrot 8d. per oz. Extra Early Snowball Turnip 6d. per oz. Extra Large Broad Windsor Beans 1/- per pkt. Scarlet Runner Beans 2/- per pkt. Canadian Wonder Beans 2/- per pkt. First Early Pilot Peas 2/- per pkt. Giant International Peas 3/- per pkt. Covent Garden Radish 8d. per oz. Aytton Castle Leek 6d. per oz. Exhibition Brussels 6d. per oz. Choice Summer Spinach 8d. per oz. Crimson Ball Beet 6d. oz. Long Green Trailing Vegetable Marrow 6d. All-the-Year-Round Lettuce 8d. per oz. Veitch's Autumn Giant Cauliflower 2/6 per oz. Walscheran Cauliflower 2/- oz. Champion Moss Curled Parsley 8d. per oz. Solid White Celery 8d. oz. Edford's Extra Mixed Sweet Pea 6d. oz. Solid Choice Vined Seedlings Sweet Pea extra good 4/- oz. Carter's Onion Sets 1/6 per lb. Tobacco Seed 5/- to 10/- per pkt. sufficient for 1 and 1 acre respectively. Over 100 varieties Carter's Choice Flower Seeds every known variety at 6d. per pkt. All seeds sent post free.

HARPUR BROS. Seed Merchants, WATERFORD.



COUNTY COUNCIL OF WATERFORD

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Persons willing to enter into contracts for works on roads in the above-mentioned County are invited by the County Council to submit tenders for certain works which have been decided upon.

Particulars of the works open to tender are as per attached schedule, and specifications of the works can be inspected at the County Council Offices.

Tender forms and a list of the conditions on which tenders will be received, may be obtained free of charge on application to the County Secretary at the County Council Offices.

The last day for receiving tenders is Tuesday, the 20th day of February, 1934.

J. H. O'Sullivan, Secretary, County Council, County Secretary's Office, Dungarvan, 2nd February, 1934.

COUNTY COUNCIL OF WATERFORD

SCHEDULE OF ROAD WORKS FOR WHICH TENDERS ARE INVITED, FEBRUARY, 1934.

- 179. C.41—To keep in repair for 3 years 120 perches of road between Clonmel Borough Boundary and Stream at Scrouthea, at 9d. per perch per annum. 10 cubic yards of quarried or field stone.—£4 10s. 0d.
180. C.43—To keep in repair for 3 years; 264 perches of road between Clonmel Borough Boundary and Cummins Cross, Scrouthea, at 9d. per perch per annum. 20 cubic yards of quarried or field stone.—£9 18s. 0d.
182. D.87—To keep in repair for 3 years, 656 perches of road between Kilmahonagh Bridge and the three roads at Kilgobinet, townlands of Kilmahonagh, East, West and Middle, Carrowcushlane, Ballyknock and Kilgobinet, at 8d. per perch per annum. 45 cubic yards of quarried or field stone.—£21 10s. 8d.
183. D.91—To keep in repair for 3 years, 140 perches of road between the Cross at Killeary and the townland boundary of Reanadampaun, at 9d. per perch per annum. 15 cubic yards of quarried or field stone.—£5 5s. 0d.
184. D.107—To keep in repair for 3 years, 396 perches of road between Cross at townland boundary of Boolavanteen, on main road, and the Cross at Reanadampaun, at 9d. per perch per annum. 45 cubic yards of quarried or field stone.—£14 17s. 0d.
185. D.116—To keep in repair for 3 years, 457 perches of road, between the three roads East of Lagg Bridge and Major Chearnley's Commonage at Bleantis, at 9d. per perch per annum. 40 cubic yards of quarried or field stone.—£16 7s. 9d.
186. D.130—To keep in repair for 3 years, 1010 perches of road, between Killy's Cross and Walsh's Cross, townlands of Reanaskahe, Drumming and Toor North, at 10d. per perch per annum. 120 cubic yards of quarried or field stone.—£2 18s. 0d.
189. L.13—To keep in repair for 3 years, 796 perches of road between Owbeg Bridge (Lower) and Bridane Quay, at 9d. per perch per annum. 75 cubic yards of quarried or field stone.—£29 17s. 0d.
190. L.87—To keep in repair for 3 years, 1002 perches of road between Moorehill Cross and Quirke's Cross at Dunmoon South, at 8d. per perch per annum. 80 cubic yards of quarried or field stone.—£33 8s. 0d.
191. L.109—To keep in repair for 3 years, 582 perches or road between Ballyrafter Cross and Byrne's Cross, townlands of Ballyrafter and Ballygallane Upper, at 8d. per perch per annum. 50 cubic yards of quarried or field stone.—£19 8s. 0d.
193. Y.5.—To keep in repair for 3 years, 511 perches of road between Pilltown House and the Double Cottage at Tinnock three cross roads, at 8d. per perch per annum. 40 cubic yards of quarried or field stone.—£17 0s. 8d.
199A. To light and care four lamps at Passage East Docks for three years, for the sum of £20 per annum.—£20 0s. 0d.
199B.—To light and care three lamps at Cheekpoint Pier for three years for the sum of £9 per annum.—£9 0s. 0d.
199C.—To light and care lamps and one Beacon Lamp at Helvick Harbour, for three years, for the sum of £18 per annum.—£18 0s. 0d.

HEARD YOU—

That not a sod (let alone a grain of sand) outside the roads has been turned in relief works in Bonmahon? That a white blackbird at Lator's Cross side of Kilmachthomas is still seen and its wild notes have been already heard as a token of an early Spring? That matchmaking seems to have another lease of life this year and a few "long expected's" in these parts may advance at last? That the rumour that the carcass of a one-eyed alligator was washed ashore at Lake Comshinaun within the week is utterly and completely without foundation?

FINE GAEL.

Speaking at a Fine Gael meeting in Mayo, on Sunday, Mr. Dillon, T.D., declared that 20 p.c. of the catastrophe that had come upon the Irish agricultural industry in the last two years was exclusively due to Fianna Fail. All this damage could be repaired if they were put out of office at the next general election.

The present crazy structure of subsidised factories and uneconomic enterprises threatened the existence of Ireland's industrial future. It was foredoomed to failure, because while its piecemeal construction went forward, the consuming power of the public, which it was designed to supply, was being destroyed and when that destruction was completed, as it must be if Fianna Fail continued in its present career, the industries and the people who lived by them would find themselves face-to-face with bankruptcy and destitution, because there would be no money in the pockets of the people to buy their products and no money in the National Treasury to subsidise their operations.

The remedy for the situation was to authorise United Ireland to take the Government of the country at the next election, when, without compromising the interests of their people in any way, they would bring Mr de Valera's war to a conclusion, and sit down with Great Britain just as Denmark, Holland, Finland, the Argentine, and the other nations of the world had sat down with her to make trade treaties for their mutual advantage. Mr. Dillon described the Fianna Land Act as the worst Land Act that was ever passed in this country. He read a warning notice sent by a Fianna Fail club to a member of the Blue Shirts, warning him not to attend the meeting, and calling on him to sever his connection with the organisation, and stating that "your movements will be carefully watched, and we shall make a report to the authorities." Mr. Dillon tore the letter in pieces, and casting them to the wind dramatically declared: "That is what we will do with that gentleman's letters, and if he cares to come to the meeting we will do the same to him" (applause).

MR. COSGRAVE'S CHARGE.

Mr. W. T. Cosgrave, T.D., said the only obstacle to a solution of either problem was the present Government, which got into power by speeches and promises. He charged the Government with deceiving the people, and declared that the Cabinet was helping, hopeless, and incompetent. The meeting showed that the people realised where their true interest lay, and in a very short time they would be rid of the only obstacle to the prosperity of the country by putting the De Valera Government out.

That would be achieved by the capable and competent organisation of Youth, willing to work for Ireland to restore her markets and morale, and keep up the courage of the people.

Gen. O'Duffy, in closing the meeting said the chairman had the authority of the Dean to wish the meeting a success. The meeting would join him in sending a cordial message to the general secretary, Comdt. Cronin, in Arbour Hill.

The Government proposed to introduce a Bill to gerrymander the seats. They were going to change the areas supported by the Labour Party, and they were publicly admitting that that would be to their own advantage. The Labour Party had been called to the meeting of Fianna Fail deputies to help them with the job.

No matter what gerrymandering they did, the Government would not get back to power.

BISHOP ON "TINGE" OF NATIONALISM.

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

"We have Communist activities in the country, very cleverly given a tinge of nationalism and politics, and in this way attempts are made to ensnare hot-headed young men into the ranks."

Thus spoke Most Rev. Dr. Kinane, Bishop of Waterford and Lismore, who presided at the annual meeting of Waterford C.Y.M.S.

It was most important they should have a society like the C.Y.M.S. in flourishing condition, he added.

If the Society was to play the important part it should in the Catholic life of this and other similarly constituted countries, members should realise their great obligations and should be zealous in fulfilling them.

The primary obligation was their own religious moral formation; and it was necessary they should strive to lead good Catholic lives. If members were to influence others for good it was necessary they should be good themselves.

Returning thanks for a most enthusiastic welcome, the Bishop assured his audience he would be delighted to help the Society in every way.

GALVANISED WIRE NETTING.

WE have just completed a very big contract for Galvanised Wire Netting and we will be in a position to offer it considerably less than last year. This netting is made by one of the best manufacturers in the Kingdom, and is clear bright and strong. Prices range from 1d. per yard. Special prices for rolls of 50 yards. Harpur Bros., 48, Quay, Waterford.

Cappoquin Point-to-Point Races.

SUCCESSFUL WHIST DRIVE AND DANCE.

On Thursday night, 1st inst., a great whist drive and most enjoyable dance were held in the Boathouse Hall, Cappoquin, in aid of the funds of the Cappoquin Point-to-Point Races, and we are glad to be able to state that both functions proved eminently successful, both from a social and financial point of view. 144 players, representing 50 tables, took part in the whist drive, for which an unusually large number of beautiful and valuable prizes were offered, and it was generally conceded that the promoters had been unusually liberal both in the number and quality of the trophies offered for the contest.

The arrangements for the event were carried out in the most elaborate and perfect manner by Messrs. M. J. Sargent and P. Walsh, Hon. Secs., and J. Lincoln, Treasurer, assisted by Captain J. Wall, Dungarvan, Messrs. M. F. Walsh, Cappoquin, R. Bell, do., James Ahearne, Tinter, and several other willing workers, who acted as checkers, etc., while Mr. M. J. Sargent proved a courteous and most efficient M.C., and conducted the entire proceedings in a business-like and exorbitant manner which contributed largely to the success of the function.

The members of the Committee feel deeply grateful to the large numbers of young ladies and gentlemen from Dungarvan, Lismore, Tallow, Ballyduff and other outside districts who so generously supported them on the occasion, while the people of Cappoquin also turned up in large force and gave the most practical support to the Race Fund.

After 20 most interesting and enjoyable games, the first prize for the highest score for lady or gentleman (a valuable Gramophone kindly presented by Mr. P. Walsh, Cappoquin) was won by Miss Nancy O'Leary, The Cake Shop, Dungarvan, while the second prize was won by Mrs. T. E. Ebrill, Cappoquin, and the third prize by Mrs. M. J. Sargent, do. Other prize winners included Messrs. James Ahearne, Tinter, Jas. Lacey, Cappoquin, Mrs. J. O'Donovan, do., Miss B. Dalton, Dungarvan, Miss M. Lynch, Lismore, Miss Condon, do., Mrs. J. Fogarty, do., Mr. J. Tynan, Clashmore, Mr. T. C. Williams, solr., Dungarvan, Mr. Walsh, Kilmacross, and many others, and all the lucky players felt deeply grateful for the valuable and attractive nature of the prizes awarded them.

Immediately after the whist drive a grand dance was held which attracted a very large and unusually distinguished gathering from all parts of West Waterford and East Cork, most of the ladies and gentlemen associated with hunting and racing being present.

The Hall had been specially decorated for the event, and the bright and tasteful toilettes of the ladies combined to produce a scene of great brilliancy and animation.

The floor was in capital dancing order, and with Messrs. M. J. Sargent and P. Walsh filling the important positions of M.C.'s, the comfort and enjoyment of the large gathering of close on 400 couples were carefully attended to during the night.

Splendid music was provided by the "Nightingale Orchestra," Lismore, which greatly enhanced the pleasure of all, while the catering arrangements in charge of a courteous and efficient committee of ladies were the best seen in Cappoquin for a long time. Dancing was kept up with great vigour until 5 o'clock in the morning, and the event was pronounced by all to be the most lively and enjoyable experienced in the Boathouse Hall for a long number of years.

LICENCES FOR THE EXPORT OF FAT CATTLE.

The Department of Agriculture desire to announce that licences issued during the month of January for the export of cattle to the United Kingdom will be valid up to the 14th of this month. Persons in possession of licences marked January may, therefore, use them provided the cattle are delivered in Great Britain or Northern Ireland in sufficient time on the 14th instant to be cleared through the Customs.

Any person in possession of licences and marked either January or February, who does not propose to use them, is requested to return them immediately to the Department.

COVER IT!

Hatters in Kilmacthomas, as well as in other parts of the world, will rejoice to learn that propaganda is being started to counteract the barehead protagonist. There are two vital arguments in the campaign—one, that an absence of head-dress makes the individual the more susceptible to cold; the other, that thousands are idle as a sequel to the no-hat fashion. We always admired the courage of the young immaculates who walk to the office with almost permanently waved locks, though certain critics may accuse them of vanity. The economic aspect of the question must weigh with the community. A universal renunciation of the hat would reduce thousands to bankruptcy.

POPE'S PROPOSAL ACCEPTED.

Paraguay and Bolivia have accepted the proposal by the Pope for the exchange of disabled prisoners of war in the Gran Chaco conflict.

WATERFORD CO. COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE

Poultry Scheme 1933-34

Persons approved by the Department to keep Egg Distribution Stations (Hen and Duck)—

- Miss E. M. Beecher, Duke's Mills, Tallow—White Wyandottes.
Miss Mary Hickey, Shanballyanne, Ballymacarby—Light Sussex and Indian Runners.
Mrs. Annie Power, Gortnadiha, Ring, Dungarvan—Buff Rocks and Khaki Campbells.
Mrs. P. Lynch, Knockroe, Passage East, Waterford—White Wyandottes and Indian Runners.
Mrs. Ellen Power, Carrigustra, Kilmeeaden—Barred Rocks.
Mrs. O'Sullivan, Affane, Cappoquin—White Wyandottes and Khaki Campbells.
Mrs. P. Morrissey, Ballycoe, Dungarvan—Rhode Island Red.
Mrs. M. Lombard, Drumgulane, Grange—Rhode Island Red and Indian Runners.
Mrs. M. O'Brien, Kilrush Cottage, Dungarvan—White Wyandottes.
Miss M. O'Donovan, Dromore, Aghish, Cappoquin (trap-nest station)—Rhode Island Red.
Reps. Mrs. M. Power, Glen, Stradbally—White Wyandottes, Khaki Campbell.

Miss M. Cronin, Baunfown, Cappoquin—Rhode Island Red.

Miss E. Walsh, Ballylemon Lodge, Cappagh—Light Sussex.

Miss B. Power, Slieverue, Butlersdown—Barred Rock; Khaki Campbell.

Mrs. McGrath, Dysert, Ardmore—White Leghorn.

Miss M. Mulcahy, Abbeyview, Clonmel—White Wyandottes.

Mrs. E. Fraher, Bleantis, Ballinamult—Rhode Island Red.

Mrs. Sheehan, Knockgarron, Modeligo—White Leghorn.

Mrs. T. Donnelly, Glenmore, Dungarvan—Rhode Island Red and Indian Runners.

Miss J. O'Neill, Churchtown, Carrick-on-Suir—Buff Rock.

Mrs. M. Veale, Ballingearry, Dunhill—White Wyandottes.

Miss P. Power, Killowen, Portlaw—Barred Rock.

Miss M. Barry, Ballinwilling, Lismore—Rhode Island Red.

Mrs. M. Prendergast, Lauragh, Cappoquin—White Wyandottes.

Mrs. A. Shehan, Ballinroad, Dungarvan—White Wyandottes.

Mrs. Coughlan, Ballyhest, Clonea, Carrick-on-Suir—Rhode Island Red.

Mrs. D. Drohan, Ballynevin, Carrick-on-Suir (trap-nest station)—White Wyandottes.

Mrs. E. Longan, Ballymacmague, Dungarvan—Rhode Island Red.

Mrs. Ellen Power, Carrigadustra, Kilmeeaden.

Mrs. A. Power, Gortnadiha, Ring.

Mrs. Walsh, Carrigcastle, Kilmacthomas.

TURKEY STATIONS.

Mrs. E. Fraher, Bleantis, Ballinamult.

Mrs. B. Walsh, Upper Gortnadiha, Ring.

Mrs. E. Power, Carrigadustra, Kilmeeaden.

Miss M. Hickey, Shanballyanne, Ballymacarby.

Mrs. A. Power, Gortnadiha, Ring.

Mrs. M. O'Connell, Ballydurn Cottage, Kilmacthomas.

Mrs. E. Longan, Ballymacmague, Dungarvan.

Mrs. M. O'Keefe, Ballingarry, Kill.

Mrs. M. A. Carbery, Amber Hill, Kilmeeaden.

Mrs. P. Dalton, Killooney, Ballinamult.

Mrs. J. O'Neill, Churchtown, Carrick-on-Suir.

Miss N. Butler, Kilnagrange, Kilmacthomas.

Mrs. M. A. Veale, Ballyneela, Dungarvan.

Miss C. O'Brien, Four-Mile-Water, Ballymacarby.

Mrs. Morrison, Millview, Tallow.

Mrs. P. Roche, Monadiha, Rathgormack.

Miss N. O'Kelly, Killenagh, Tallow.

Mrs. O'Connell, Ballygambon, Aghish.

Mrs. J. Hunt, Ballythomas, Rathgormack.

Mrs. M. Lynch, Ballykerogue, Stradbally.

Mrs. T. Donnelly, Glenmore, Dungarvan.

Miss M. Barry, Ballinwilling, Lismore.

Mrs. M. Lombard, Drumgulane, Grange.

Mrs. H. Lynch, Kennel Cottage, Cappagh.

Miss E. Hunt, Knockaturney, Kilmacthomas.

Miss M. Walsh, Ballinagoul, Ring.

Mr. T. Hayes, Brownwood, Portlaw.

Mrs. J. French, Moonamean, Dungarvan.

Miss M. Power, Clondonnell, Rathgormack.

Mrs. M. E. Prendergast, Lauragh, Cappoquin.

Miss M. O'Donovan, Dromore, Villiersdown.

Mrs. M. Whelan, Ballinasistla, Bonmahon.

Mrs. J. Harris, Monavaud, Stradbally.

Mrs. J. Harris, Monavaud, Stradbally.

Mrs. McGrath, Lackensillagh.

Mrs. Wilson, Guilcagh, Portlaw.

Mrs. Kelly, Ballyneen, Kill.

Mrs. O'Brien, Kilrush, Dungarvan.

TURKEY EGG DISTRIBUTION STATION.

Miss B. Power, Slieverue, Butlersdown, Waterford.

Station eggs to be supplied at 1/6

SELECTED SEVILLE ORANGES For Marmalade.

Firm and Juicy.

1s., 1s. 3d. and 1s. 6d. per dozen, less 1d. per dozen for 3 dozen lots.

Slicers on Loan (in Rotation).

Preserving Sugar at Lowest Market Price.

ROBERT A. MERRY & CO., LTD. DUNGARVAN

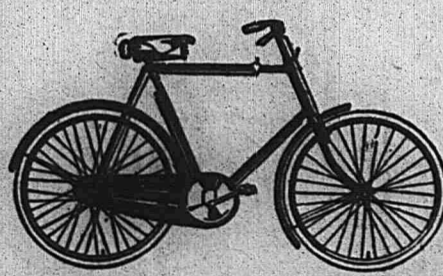
You Want The Best?

We have the Best and Purest

Beef, Mutton, Bacon and Pork.

Rigid selection assures primest quality. Our policy ensures economy prices. Detailed quotations to Hotels, Restaurants, Institutions, etc.

Lynch & Sons, 5 O'Connell St., Dungarvan.

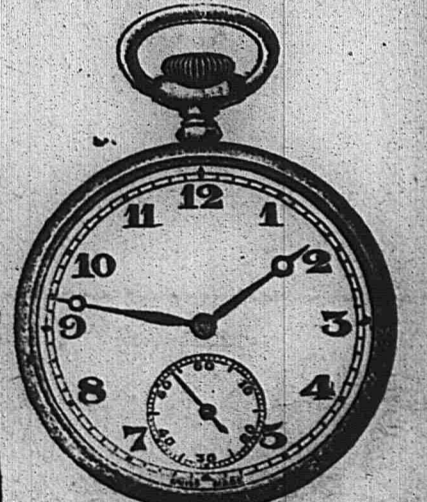


THE ALL-STEEL RALEIGH

Famous for its beauty of design and workmanship, the rigidity and sweetness of its running, is still the most popular machine in the market. It has a "FOR EVER" GUARANTEE.

Price from £4 17s 6d. upwards.

AGENT: J. B. COOKE, MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.



No Watch is too cheap to repair—no piece of old Gold is too small to turn into cash. You can have your sight tested and Spectacles supplied from 3/6 per pair upwards. Perfect satisfaction guaranteed.

J. B. COOKE, Watchmaker & Jeweller, DUNGARVAN.

STOP THAT CALF'S COUGH!



Every year thousands of Irish calves are lost to the farmer because of calf cough. It is a disease which is caused by a germ which is carried by the wind. It is a disease which is caused by a germ which is carried by the wind. It is a disease which is caused by a germ which is carried by the wind.

COFOX

The Sure-Cure

per sitting during the season. Infertile eggs will be replaced if returned within one month of date on which they were supplied. Cost of packing and carriage to be borne by purchaser and where station-holder is required to provide a box and pay postage 1/6 per sitting extra may be charged. Turkey and Geese eggs 1/4 each, 3 eggs to count a sitting. Eggs for Trap Nest Stations are 2/6 per sitting.

SUPPORT LOCAL ENTERPRISE AND HELP TO GIVE EMPLOYMENT BY ASKING FOR, AND GETTING BOYLE'S Hosiery and Knitwear.

More New Machinery just installed to meet the increased business.

MADE IN DUNGARVAN AND STOCKED BY ALL LEADING DRAPERS.

By Order, JOHN ODWYER, Secretary, Courthouse, Dungarvan.



ORIGINAL DIFFICULT TO READ

DUNGARVAN OBSERVER, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1934

Clothes that make all the difference because they are different.



So much for "Individual" Tailoring—so much better appearance—so much satisfaction for the wearer—so much more economical. These are the qualities that are inseparable from well-cut, well-made clothes. You will appreciate the skill and care that goes into your clothes when we tailor them.



Tailored Suit in latest Style from £4 5s. Smart Serviceable Overcoat from £3 15s.

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co., Ltd., Waterford.

ANNUAL WINTER SALE!

WE are Clearing Ladies' Coats, Frocks, Millinery, etc., regardless of Cost. Men's Over-Coats from 15/- to 65/-. Boys' Over-Coats from 15/-. Men's Boots (Irish) from 11/6. Blankets from 5/3 (Irish). Also odd Lengths of Dress Goods, Fianceettes, etc., to be cleared. A VISIT TO THE VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS WILL PAY YOU.

C. LAWN, Square, Dungarvan.

THE CINEMA DUNGARVAN.

THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.

TO-NIGHT (FRIDAY) FINE ROMANTIC DRAMA.

The Way of Life!

NEXT WEEK.

MON. FEB., 12th. For TWO Nights. HAPPY DAYS ARE HERE AGAIN! BUSTER KEATON & "Schnozzle" JIMMY DURANTE

THE GREATEST "FUN-FILM" EVER SCREENED.

What! No Beer?

A High-spirited High-powered Comedy-drama packed with riotous and Side-splitting Comedy! Buster and Jimmy open a Brewery; the Beer may not be so good but the Million Laughs they hand out will Chase away your Gloom! Come and Forget it in this Fizzing Froth of Fun! A LAUGH-A-MINUTE GUARANTEED! Supporting programme includes Movietone News... LAUREL & HARDY in a great two-reeler "Any Old Port" and interest Film "Ireland, The Melody Isle." MATINEE ON MONDAY At 4 p.m.

THURS. FEB., 15th. For TWO Nights. MARIE DRESSLER & POLLY MORAN.

PROSPERITY!

A Sparkling and Sprightly Story starring the two veteran Comediennes of the Screen! Snappy Dialogue... Brilliant Acting... Great Comedy Adventures... Powerful Emotional Sequence... Fast and Furiour Fun! FIRST-CLASS ENTERTAINMENT! CHARLEY CHASE Comedy... Interest Film. MATINEE On THURSDAY At 4 p.m. Watch For THE WHITE SISTER... The Screen's Most Glorious Achievement! Balcony Seats Reserved. Tel. No. 8. Admission... 4d... 6d... 1/3... 1/0. The Management reserves the right to refuse Admission.

Value! Value! Value! IN Groceries, Provisions, Whiskies and Wines.

Tea a Speciality.

Blends at 1/8, 2/-, 2/6, 3/- and 4/- per lb.

J. Jameson's 10 years old and *** Whiskey. Sandeman's Ports, Hall's Wine and Winosarins. Denny's Bacon, Hams, Sausages and Puddings.

E. FLEMING, 32 GRATTAN SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

To Farmers and Feeders.

Maize Meal Admixture.

We are now supplying a Meal Mixture superior to pure Maize Meal. It consists of 77.7 per cent Maize and 22.9 per cent Pure Groats (de-hulled Oats)—that is, a mixture of Maize and Oatmeal.

We ask you with confidence to give this article a trial, as we are convinced that owing to its absolute purity it will give complete satisfaction. Ask your Supplier to stock this Meal which is milled by us in the various grades.

A. MOLONEY & SONS, Ltd. MILLERS. DUNGARVAN.

BEST Household Coal AND Oak Fireblocks

Sheehan, Ryan & Co., DUNGARVAN

Morrissey's, 88 O'Connell Street, For Best Value!

If YOU want the BEST You will procure it at MORRISSEY'S. Only the highest quality stocked. HEIFER and BULLOCK BEEF, MUTTON and LAMB, FRESH and PICKLED PORK, RASHERS, BACON HAMS, PIGS HEADS & FEET, SAUSAGES, PUDDINGS, ONIONS, POTATOES, Assorted VEGETABLES.

BEST VALUE IN TEA can be had from 1/10 to 4/- per lb, made up in quantities to suit all purchasers. 1 qr. TEA & 2 lbs. SUGAR 1/-, 1 lb. TEA & 4 lbs. SUGAR 2/-, 1 lb. TEA & 8 lbs. SUGAR 4/-, Freshly Ground COFFEE 8d. per qr.

APPLES, ORANGES, LEMONS, BANANAS, at lowest Market Price. BEST Brands of WHISKEY, BRANDY & WINE, GUINNESS' STOUT, MINERALS, CURRANTS & RAISINS 6d. Per lb. BEST Quality BUTTER and EGGS.

STRAWBERRY JAM 7d per lb., RASPBERRY 7d., BLACK-CURRENT 7d., PLUM 6d., GOOSEBERRY 6d., MIXED-FRUIT 6d., TINNED FRUIT 6d., CURRANT CAKE, SEED CAKE RICH FRUIT CAKE of all kinds 6d. to 8d. Per lb.

HIGH-CLASS Bakers BREAD, Brown & White; TOWEL SOAP and TOILET SOAP. Best quality LEATHER for soling Shoes at lowest Price. Harrington's PAINT & VARNISH; Yard Brushes, White-Washing Brushes, Distemper and Scrubbing Brushes, Etc. Note-Paper and Envelopes and Market Bags. Dates 4d. per lb. Bird Seed of all kinds, loose & in packets. Barrel Herrings, Red-Herrings and Kippers, Drippings, Bovril, assorted Candy and Chocolates, Tobacco and Cigarettes of popular brands. WE Give IDEAL BLACK & WHITE STAMPS, 1 for every 4d., 3 for every shilling, free to all purchasers of GROCERY, ETC.

A TRIAL WILL CONVINCING YOU.

J. J. MORRISSEY,

VICTUALLER & GENERAL MERCHANT, 88, O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN.

AN EGG IN NOVEMBER IS WORTH THREE IN JULY.—Hatching Eggs from excellent Winter layers. Pure bred, Blood-tested White Wyandottes. Sittings 1/6 each. Postage extra. Delivered Dungarvan. Orders by return—Prendergast, Lough Poultry Station, Cappoquin.

OFFICES TO LET—Apply 5 O'Connell Street, Dungarvan.

NOTICE—The Pure-bred Department Premium Boar, the property of Nicholas Dunphy, Gawn, Kilmachomas, will be let to a limited number of sows.

Drink only the Best in 1934!

All the Best Brands Wines and Whiskies stocked.

"Power's" well-known Bottling of Guinness and Guinness's Extra Stout on draught.

YOU WILL RECEIVE COURTESY, COMFORT AND THE BEST DRINKS AT

The Corner House, 59 O'Connell Street, Dungarvan.

Kingston's CLEARANCE SALE

NOW ON!

A special discount of 3s. in the £ will be given off all purchases during Sale. There are many odd lots to be cleared regardless of cost. Come early and avoid disappointment

17s. Buys a Pound's Worth at KINGSTON'S, CAPPOQUIN.

CATHOLIC BOY SCOUTS OF IRELAND GRAND WHIST DRIVE

In Aid Of ST. CARTHAGE'S TROOP LISMORE.

Will Be Held In The COURTHOUSE, LISMORE, ON TUESDAY FEB., 13th., 1934. At 8 p.m. Sharp.

VALUABLE PRIZES LOCALLY PRESENTED.

On View at the Arcade, Main St. SCORE CARDS 3/6 Each.

FINE GAEL. (U.I.P.)

BALLINAMEELA BRANCH. A GRAND DANCE

Will Be Held In BALLINAMEELA SCHOOL, ON SUNDAY NIGHT FEB., 11th 1934. A Grand Night's Enjoyment Guaranteed.

ORCHESTRAL MUSIC. Admission—2/- (including tax). Supper At Moderate Prices. JAS. McGRATH & M. O'BRIEN, Hon. Sec.

ML RYAN, Treasurer.

GOULDING'S MANURES.

Including XXX Super. 20% Kainit and Sulphate of Ammonia. BASIC SLAG. Also Basic Slag of the famous Albert Brand now arrived. Apply: K. Williams & Co, Ltd DUNGARVAN.

Concrete Roofing Tiles

These tiles comply with the requirements of the Local Government Department Specification as to strength and impermeability. Also Ridge Tiles and Plaster Slabs, all Sizes. MADE IN DUNGARVAN. ENQUIRIES SOLICITED.

Dungarvan Tile Co. O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN

CAPPOQUIN. POINT-TO-POINT RACES.

THURSDAY, FEB., 15th., 1934.

1.45 p.m.—OPEN MAIDEN RACE—Stake £20, and Silver Challenge Cup, presented by M. J. Sargent. 2.30 p.m.—OPEN LIGHT-WEIGHT HUNT RACE—Stake £20, and Silver Challenge Cup, presented by Lord Charles Cavendish. 3.15 p.m.—OPEN RACE FOR COBS—Stake £20, and Silver Challenge Cup presented by Mrs. Glen Browne. 4 p.m.—OPEN FARMERS' RACE—Stake £20, and Lord Wakefield Challenge Cup. 4.45 p.m.—CONFINED MAIDEN HUNT RACE—Stake £20, and Silver Challenge Cup, presented by Mrs. I. Villiers Stuart.

N.B.—All Challenge Cups must be won twice in succession or three times in all. Tenders for a Bar on Course will be considered up to February, 3rd. ENTRIES CLOSE AT NOON FEBRUARY, 12th., 1934. Entry Forms and all particulars from Hon. Secs., M. J. SARGENT, P. WALSH, Cappoquin.

DUNGARVAN CO. HOME AND DISTRICT HOSPITAL. TENDERS REQUIRED. The above Committee will at their meeting to be held at the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on SATURDAY, the 10th., FEBRUARY, 1934, consider Tenders for:

- 1. Irish Creamery Butter about 80 lbs. per week, including 18 of lbs. from the 10th February to 10th March, 1934. 2. Fresh Hen Eggs (about 50 dozens per week) weighing 1lb. 10 ozs. per dozen. 3. Twelve Tons of Sound eating Potatoes—Delivered at the County Home, only one Ton per week, the small potatoes to be exchanged. Tenders must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock on the 10th February. The lowest or any Tender not necessarily accepted. Tender Forms can be had on application to: EDMOND KIELY, Storekeeper. Office—Co. Home, Dungarvan.



FIRST ANNIVERSARY. In sad and loving memory of Patrick J. Condon, Ballymacarby, who died on 8th February, 1933. Sacred Heart of Jesus have mercy on him. Our Lady of Lourdes pray for him.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

SYMPATHY. The recent resolution of sympathy passed by Modeligo F.F. Cumann with Mr. Declan Walsh on the death of Mrs. Walsh's mother, was inadvertently printed as to Mr. Walsh's brother.

COOLNASMEAR U.I.P. DANCE. On last Sunday night a very enjoyable dance under the auspices of the U.I.P. was held in Coolnasmead School, and was a perfect success in every way. The attendance was very large. Music was supplied by the Kill Dance Band, while an excellent supper was provided by the Ladies Committee. Dancing was kept up until morning and all present had a great night's enjoyment.

MARE SHOWS. During the week Shows for the nominations of mares were held in the usual centres of the County, and at each centre—Dungarvan, Lismore, Clashmore, Ballymacarby, Kilmacshamus and Waterford—the entries were very large and many excellent young mares were to be seen. The Judge was Mr. Blackmore, Fethard, with Mr. O'Sullivan, V.S., Midleton, and both were very highly pleased with the class of animals on show.

Mr. J. O'Dwyer, Secretary County Committee of Agriculture, had the arrangements perfect as usual. In our next issue we will give a full list of the nominations awarded.

SUGAR TAX. The price of sugar in the Free State went up by 3d. lb this week. This is due to the Government having imposed an additional 4d. lb. duty making the total duty on sugar now 1 1/2d. per lb.

WATERFORD POINT-TO-POINT RACES. The Waterford Hunt Point-to-Point is to be held on April 12th over the same, though much improved, course as last year. It is situated at Lisnakkil about 5 miles from Waterford and not far off the Cork road. There are to be the same races and conditions except that the height for the Cob's Race has been increased to 15.1 hands.

BOYS CLUB, 45 DRIVE. The final rounds in the 45 Drive under the auspices of the Working Boys Club, will be played in the Town Hall, Dungarvan, on Sunday next at 3 o'clock sharp. The draw will take place in the Boys Club on Saturday night 10th inst at 9 p.m.

SCOUTS' DEN. A Whist Drive will be held in the Scouts' Den, Abbeyside, on Sunday, 11th, inst, at 8.15 p.m. Admission 1/-. The winning number in the draw for a suit length on Sunday last was 6425.

F. F. H. PEARSE, CUMANN. A General Meeting of the above Cumann will be held in the Town Hall, on Friday February, 9th, at 9.15 p.m. All members and intending are requested to attend.

E.S.B. Electricity accounts are now due and Mr. Patterson, Collector, will appreciate these accounts being paid into his office at Main street, Dungarvan (324).

PROFESSION. Miss Josie O'Grady, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Patk. O'Grady, Lyre East, Ballymacarby, was solemnly professed at the Loreto Convent, Fermoy, on 2nd February. Her name in religion is Sister Bridget. She is a niece of Mr. James O'Grady, Scart, Ballinamult.

DEATH OF MR. THOS. WALSH, BAILICA, CAPPOQUIN. On Tuesday, the death occurred of Mr. Thomas Walsh, Bailica, after a brief illness. The deceased was one of the most popular men in the area, a practical up-to-date farmer and a splendid type of Irishman. He had been in the best of health up to a few weeks ago, when he contracted a chill which developed into pneumonia and despite the best medical skill and nursing he passed away at the age of 68. On Wednesday evening the remains were removed to the Catholic Church, Affane, the cortege being extremely large. On Thursday after High Mass for the repose of his soul, the interment took place in the adjoining graveyard in the presence of a large attendance.—R.I.P.

F. F. DANCE. The Second Annual Fianna Fall Dance was held in the Town Hall, Dungarvan, on Wednesday night and was a great success. There was a large attendance and with perfect music by Billy McSweeney's Band, and excellent catering, a most enjoyable time was spent by all patrons. Messrs. P. Ormonde, and M. Morrissey, Hon. Secs., had all the arrangements perfect.

PRINCESS JU JU. On Monday and Tuesday nights, February, 12th and 13th, that beautiful Operetta Princess Ju Ju will be produced and will be the wonder of the season. No one should miss seeing it and if they do they will have cause to regret. The cast is a top notch one and the music will be delicious. Popular prices of admission.

Proceeds in aid of the Brass and Reed Band.

GREAT ENTRIES FOR CAPPOQUIN RACES.

Although the entries for the Cappoquin Point-to-Point Races to be held on next Thursday, 15th inst., will not finally close until noon on next Monday, still entries have been pouring in so regularly and so numerous every day during the past week that there is no room for any doubt now that the competition for the various events on next week's attractive card will be the best seen at any race meeting in Cappoquin. The splendid Ballynoe course between Cappoquin and Mount Melleray, is ideally situated. The excellent manner in which all the arrangements have been carried out by the Committee has won them highest praise from owners of horses and spectators alike, but the increased experience gained during the past few years will now ensure that the arrangements and general management of the fixture will be better than ever this year.

Every detail that can conduce to the comfort and enjoyment of the thousands who will be present has been carefully attended to by Messrs. M. J. Sargent and P. Walsh, the sporting Hon. Secs., ably assisted by Mr. J. Lincoln, Treasurer; Mr. J. Villiers Stuart, M.F.H., Mr. R. L. Keane and the other members of the Committee. Everything at present indicates that Thursday, 15th inst., should be a veritable "Red-Letter Day" in the racing annals of Cappoquin.

INTERESTING ACTION.

An interesting action is at hearing before Judge Sealy between the Stradbally and Comeragh Valley Co-Operative Society and the National Bank against Andrew Kirwan, Kilmrossanty, arising out of a seizure of cattle made in October, 1932 on foot of a decree of the Court and the subsequent purchase of the cattle by Mr. Pierce White, Kilmrossanty, on October 21st 1932.

The issue to be decided is whether Mr. White had established good title to the stock by the said purchase. Mr. McGuire, B.L., (instructed by Mr. E. A. Ryan, solr.) for plaintiffs. Mr. Budd, B.L., (instructed by Mr. T. C. Williams, solr.) defended. Mr. O'Conner (Junior) solr., Waterford, for the Co. Registrar.

WALLPAPERS. Moloney's made a big hit this week with their Wallpaper Sale. The most amazing bargains ever seen. New pattern books have arrived. Wonderful variety of designs. Booklet free on application. Moloney's, Dungarvan.

RUCTIONS IN PARIS.

Many people often think that we in Ireland have a monopoly in the matter of kicking up rows and ructions on short notice, but read this which occurred in Paris on Tuesday evening, when 20 people were killed and numbers wounded. "While the Chamber of Deputies was witnessing one of the rowdiest scenes since the war the worst street fighting that Paris has experienced in the recent stormy weeks took place in the Place de la Concorde, across the river from the Chamber.

Three thousand demonstrators in the great square of the Concorde began tearing up the big granite paving-stones, two feet square and building barricades several feet high, using bags of cement to bind the stones together.

At the same time, men standing on the balustrades around the place hurled missiles at the mounted police as fast as their companions supplied them with "ammunition."

Tallow Point-to-Point Races.

Tallow Point-to-Point Races on Wednesday, were a perfect success. The weather was glorious and the attendance large. 51 horses faced the Starter for the several events. The arrangements were perfect.

- Details:— TALLOW PLATE—Mr. J. Twomey's SILENT PAGE ... 4 Mr. M. Moore's THIRD CHERRY ... 2 Mr. W. D. O'Mullane's KNOCK-ANSWENEY ... 3 DROMANA PLATE—Miss E. Lysaght MAY STAR II, ... 1 Mr. J. O'Riordan's KOSAWAY ... 2 Mrs. R. Lysaght's DECOR ... 3 BALLINATRAY PLATE—Mr. D. Heskin's TRUE MINISTREL ... 1 Mr. E. Lynch's ABUNDANCE DECLARED ... 2 Mr. M. Rahrer's RED ROSE ... 3 SPRINGFIELD PLATE—Mr. Wm. Phelan's PEACE WITH PLENTY I ... 1 Mr. R. C. Sherlock's CASTLE QUARTER ... 2 Mr. P. J. Brown's GURTRUE ... 3 SUBSCRIBERS' PLATE—Mr. J. Stanley's HILLTOWN ... 1 Mr. M. Moore's BROWN CHERRY ... 2 Mr. J. Barry's BROWN GROUSE ... 3

A PROLONGED CINDERELLA DANCE

Will Be Held in BALLINROAD SCHOOLHOUSE, ON SUNDAY NIGHT NEXT FEBRUARY, 11th, 1934. Commencing at 10 p.m. Admission (including tax) 1/-. S. HANNIGAN, S. BRAICRID, Hon. Secs.

Advertisement for POWER'S BREAD. Features: 'FINEST QUALITY! EXCELLENT FLAVOUR!', 'Eat POWER'S BREAD.', 'WELL BAKED! KEEPS FRESH LONGEST!'.

PEER'S FORTUNE FOR HOUSEKEEPER.

Two thousand eight hundred acres in Ireland and a chateau at Montoirs, France, were left to his housekeeper, Annie Power, in the will of Baron Emly of Terroe, Clarina, Co. Limerick.

Lord Emly died on November 24, 1932 at the age of seventy-four leaving no heir. He left all his property, including personal estate in England and the Irish Free State, valued at £3,815, to Annie Power "as a small token of appreciation of her devoted and whole-hearted services to my wife and myself for over forty years, and of her sleepless night looking after my wife in her last illness, and for the last eight months she had, day and night, taken care of myself and thereby seriously injured her health."

45 DRIVE

Will Be Held at GRANGE SCHOOL, ON SUNDAY, FEB. 11th, 1934. Commencing at 7 o'clock.

Prizes—Winning Pair—£2 Os. 0d. Second Pair—£1 Os. 0d. Third Pair—10s. 0d. ENTRANCE FEE 2/-

ALL ROADS LEAD TO Tallow Cinema

ON MONDAY 12th FEB., 1934. To see the Great Play by the YOUGHAL GAELIC PLAYERS "Nothing in His Life," Which was played with such success at Youghal last Monday. Popular Prices—2/-, 1/- & 6d. DON'T MISS THE TREAT OF YOUR LIFE.

TOWN HALL, DUNGARVAN.

FOR TWO NIGHTS, FEBRUARY, 12th & 13th 1934. At 8 p.m. PRICES—JU-JU

A JAPANESE OPERETTA IN THREE ACTS. BY CLEMENTINE WARD In Aid of Dungarvan Band

- CHARMING COSTUMES. LOVELY CHORUS. DELIGHTFUL SCENERY. MARVELLOUS ARTISTES. WONDERFUL ORCHESTRA. ALL LOCAL TALENT. YOU, HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN LAST YEAR'S PEARL? WELL! YOU WON'T FORGET PRINCESS JU-JU.

DOORS OPEN AT 7.30 EACH NIGHT. PRICES—2/6 (Reserved); 2/-; 1/- 6d. Seats May Be Reserved at Cuniffe's, Main Street, Dungarvan.

SEED BARLEY.

WE HAVE secured from our grower in North Tipperary, a choice sample of SPRATTS' ARCHER, grown off Imported Seed. Price 20/- per barrel of 224 lbs. K. WILLIAMS & CO. LTD. DUNGARVAN.

WE WISH THE PUBLIC TO "BEAR IN MIND"

The fact that Our Admixture of barley in meal is Kilndried and of Oats Kilndried and dehulled. K. WILLIAMS & CO. LTD. DUNGARVAN.

FOR SALE—Ford Model A 1929 2-Seat 14.9 H.P., in good running order, owner driven—Keane's Garage, Dungarvan.

TOURIN, BALLYMACARBRY.

FOR SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY. The undersigned Solicitors for the Personal Representatives of the late PATRICK CULLINANE have been instructed to receive offers for the lands of Tourin East and West in the County of Waterford containing 90 Acres or thereabouts statute measure held under the provisions of the Land Acts 1923-1933 subject to the revised Standard Purchase Annuity of £5 10s. 0d.

Poor Law Valuation £13 10s. 0d. There is a slated Dwellinghouse on the holding. Cowhouses to accommodate twenty cows; stabling for three horses; Hay Shed, Fowl House, Pig-gery etc. For further particulars apply to E. A. RYAN & CO. Solicitors, DUNGARVAN.

IMPORTANT SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY.

BARNAHILLA UPPER, DUNGARVAN.

We have received instructions from Mr. Michael Cullinan, TO SELL BY PRIVATE TREATY ALL THAT AND THOSE Part of the Lands of Barnahilla Upper, Killongford, containing in or about 40 acres held in fee simple subject to an approximate annuity of £8. These lands are of prime quality and ideally situate on the Main Road from Dungarvan to Youghal, within a few miles of Dungarvan Town.

Tenders will be accepted up to and including the 26th February, 1934. Further particulars on application to J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, (Solicitors having carriage of Sale) DUNGARVAN.

BALLYLEMON, CAPPAGH. AUCTION OF LARCH.

JOHN BUTLER, having been favoured with instructions by the owner, WILL SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION AT BALLYLEMON WOOD, ON THURSDAY FEB., 22nd, 1934. At 12 o'clock 120 Lots of Larch Poles suitable for railings, ladders, gates, fencing, etc., made up in lots convenient to road. Terms at Sale. 5 per cent. commission. JOHN BUTLER, Auctioneer & Valuer, Dungarvan.

TO BE LET.

MYRTLEVILLE, ARDMORE, COUNTY WATERFORD.

We have received instructions from Major G. O. Furlong, to let the above desirable Residential House at a minimum rent of £24 per annum. The premises are ideally situated in the Main Street, and are equally desirable as a private residence or a boarding house. Further particulars on application to J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors, DUNGARVAN.

SHANDON, DUNGARVAN.

HAYES & SONS will let by PUBLIC AUCTION for the Owner on MONDAY FEB., 12th., 1934. At 12 (noon).

The Grazing of 27 Acres of the Prime Fattening Lands of Shandon; also 14 Acres of Kilm Field for 11 months. Terms at Sale. HAYES & SONS, Auctioneers, etc., Dungarvan.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Applications from feeders of stalled cattle for export licences will be received by the Department up to and including Saturday, 10th February, 1934. Feeders who have cattle ready for shipment now or whose cattle next are advised, if they have not already done so, to make immediate application to the Department. Applications should state the total number of stalled cattle on hands, the number ready for shipment during the month of February and the number which will be ready for shipment during the month of March. Applications should be addressed to the Secretary, Cattle Quota Section Department of Agriculture, Dublin, C.17. 3/8867. W.H.Co.

To-Day and Every Day This Week New Winter Sale Bargains Will be on Offer in all Departments

Ladies' Art Silk Hose; Sale Price, 8/6 per pair 28 Dozens Ladies' Woven Interlock Nightdresses, lovely soft quality, well worth 10s each; Sale Price, 4s 11d each. Ladies' Jumpers in Wool Mixtures, assorted shades; Sale Price, 3s 6d and 4s 11d Children's Shoes, make her, one box, is 11d per pair. Huge Bargain Purchase of lovely Satins in all shades, double width, sold everywhere at 1s 11d per yard; Sale Price, 8/6 per yard. 10 Bundles of Cream Out Blankets, whipped at each end, cosy and warm; Sale Price, 4/6 each.

HEARNE & CO., Ltd., WATERFORD

Advertisement for WALSH'S, Outfitters, Square, Dungarvan. Features: 'IRISH ONLY!', 'A Grand Selection of Travelling Rugs and Eider Down Quilts - at - WALSH'S, Outfitters, Square, Dungarvan.'

GRAZING TO LET—For 11 months from February 1st 1934. 27 Acres Prime Grazing Land, including 7 acres of aftergrass. Well watered and fenced. Apply (Miss) Nano Casey, Ballyduff.

TO BE LET—For 11 months, 40 acres of Prime Fattening Land, well sheltered, fenced and watered, at Lisfennel. Will be let in lots to suit customers. Apply Patk. Moloney, Lisfennel, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—5 Registered Greyhounds (4 dogs and a bitch), aged four months—by Kileash Castle out of Mama Lass (by Killooney). For terms apply to George C. Kieley, Kilmacshamus.

THORN QUICKS FOR SALE—3 years old, 15/- per 1,000. Cash with order. M. Parks, Ballyduff, Dungarvan.

GRAZING TO LET—At Abbeyside, Dungarvan, for 11 months from 1st February, 1934, about 13 acres of Prime Grazing, well watered and securely fenced. These Lands are of the very best quality in the district. Apply T. Foley, Square, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—1929 Overland Whippet Saloon. Perfect mechanical condition. Appearance as new. Very small mileage. Owner driven; any trial. Apply M. J. Sargent, Cappoquin.

PURE BRED R.I.R. Hatching Eggs 1/3 per Sitting. Postage extra. Incubation orders booked. Mrs. E. Cunningham, Foxhall, Ardmore.

WANTED—For Tramore (family of three) good Cook General. Apply by letter with copy of references to Jacob Brothers, 46, Quay, Waterford.

EARLY CABBAGE PLANTS—For Sale. Apply Gardener, Cappagh.

NOTICE—All the Lands of Glen-corrin, Orchards and Woods, are strictly preserved. Trespassers found thereon will be prosecuted. Declan Casey, 3234.

THANKS—To the Sacred Heart and Blessed Virgin and St. Philomena, for favours received.

CABBAGE PLANTS FOR SALE—Flower of Spring and Drumhead (strong plants). F. Flynn, Ross Ballinamela.

GRATEFUL THANKS—To the Sacred Heart, Our Lady, St. Joseph, and St. Rita for wonderful favour received. Publication promised. E.K. HAY & OATEN STRAW FOR SALE—Apply Thomas Draper, Coolnagour, Dungarvan.

ROOMS TO LET—Comfortable Bedroom and sitting room. Fully furnished. Electrically lighted. Reasonable terms. Apply X X "Observer" Office, 3210.

GRATEFUL THANKSGIVING—To the Sacred Heart for great favour granted through the intercession of Our Lady of Lourdes, the Little Flower, St. Anne, St. Philomena, St. Anthony, St. Jude, St. Rita and suffering souls in Purgatory. Publication promised.

ONE desirous of acquiring a written knowledge of Irish, wishes to arrange with a teacher who would give private lessons. Evening courses preferred. Reply Box No. 88 this Office. WANTED—A Good general Maid.—Good Bros., Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—A De Luxe Electric Vacuum Cleaner, in perfect working order. Will be sold cheaply. Box No. 32 this Office.

MONSTER 45 DRIVE

Will Be Held At MODELIGO In aid of local F.F. Cumann. Any Six Players can select their own venue for First Round. Final Rounds will be played on a date to be announced later. TICKETS 1/- Each. E. O'Connor and J. McGrath, Hon. Secs.

A CINDERELLA DANCE

In Aid of The TOURANEENA FOOTBALL CLUB. Will Be Held In The TOURANEENA SCHOOL, ON SUNDAY NIGHT FEB., 11th 1934. DANCING—7.30 p.m. Music by the VIOLET DANCE BAND. Admission—1/3 (including Tax).

DWELLINGHOUSE FOR SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY.

No. 61 O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN. In excellent repair and comprising 6 rooms, w.c. with water laid on. There is a large yard at rear. Held in fee simple free of rent. P.L.V. £2 5s. 0d. Further particulars from the undersigned, who will receive offers. AUSTIN R. FARRELL, Solicitor, Dungarvan.

TOBACCO GROWING.

We Specialise in Making SEED BEDS FOR TOBACCO Growing as prescribed by the Department of Agriculture. REASONABLE PRICES. For all particulars apply to THOS. O'MAHONY & SONS, BRIDGE STREET, DUNGARVAN

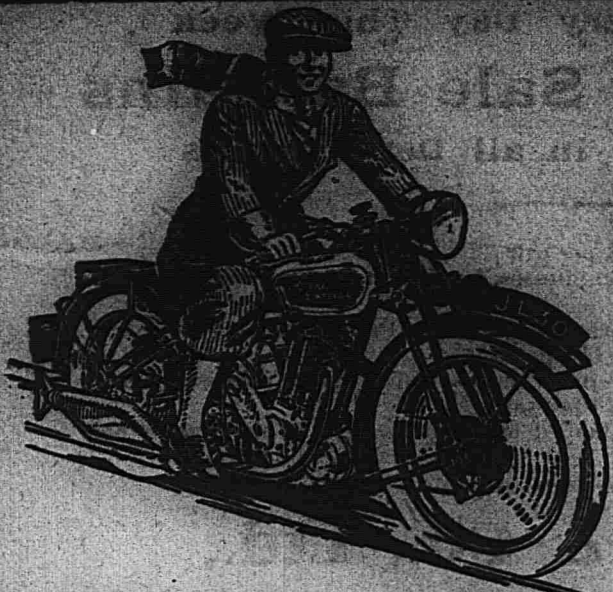
For Future Events Place your Commissions with RICHIE RYAN.

MAIN STREET, CAPPOQUIN. Books now open on Lincoln and National single and double Events. Branch Offices at Tallow, Co. Waterford and Hospital, Co. Limerick. Also attends Irish Meetings, Principal Ring.

WEST WATERFORD HOUNDS. FEBRUARY MEETS.

Monday 12th—Clashmore. Thursday 15th—Cappoquin Point-to-Point. Friday 16th—Modeligo Chapel. Monday 19th—Geosh. Thursday 22nd—Millstreet. Monday 26th—Tallow. 11 O'CLOCK.

FOR SALE—A Paraffin Oil Tank about 200 gallon size, with brass tap attached, in good order. Box No. 94 this Office.



CO. WATERFORD LARGEST CYCLE STORES.

ANOTHER RECORD YEAR FOR FITZGERALD... WE CARRY LARGER STOCKS AND GIVE QUICKER DELIVERIES THAN ANY OTHER FIRM IN IRELAND.



Complete 2/6

Complete 1/-



5d.

Complete 1/-

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Carbide and Acetylene Lamps has been reduced in price, best quality Carbide 1lb. tin 5d. loose carbide 4d. per lb. We have now on show a huge consignment of Cycle Lamps, Electric Cycle Lamps, Torches, Flash Lamps, and Dynamo Lamps at prices never heard of before.

TYRES, TUBES and ACCESSORIES are also reduced in price. Guaranteed Tyres only 1/0 each; Tubes 9d. each; Dunlop Tyres from 2/6 to 8/6; Dunlop Tubes from 1/- to 2/6; Dunlop Front Wheel Complete, 3/6; Dunlop Rear Wheel complete 4/6; Free Wheel 1/6; Hercules Free Wheel 2/-; Perry Free Wheel, 2/6; Chain 1/6; Union Chain 1/9; Coventry Chain 2/3; Perry Chain 2/6; Renold Chain 2/6; Ladies Pedals 1/6 per pair; Gents Pedals 1/4 inch, 2/- per pair; Extra heavy Axle Carrier complete with straps 1/4; Mudguards 1/- to 1/3 per pair; Extra heavy valenced mudguards 2/- per pair; Extra heavy mudguards, with red lines 2/- pair; Front Brake complete 1/6; Rear Brake complete 2/6; Handle Grips 4d. per pair; Blumel Handle grips 6d. per pair; Handlebars complete with Brake levers from 3/- to 5/6; Saddles from 1/- to 2/- each; Repair Outfits 3d.; Extra long Outfits 5d.; Elastic Saddle Covers 1/10; Brookes Saddle Covers 1/3; Brookes Waterproof Saddle Covers 1/10; Chain, wheel and left-hand Crank 3/6.

RALEIGH AND RUDGE PARTS STOCKED. ALL ACCESSORIES FITTED WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE. LAMPS—OVER 600 TO SELECT FROM. Acetylene Lamps from 2/6 to 16/-; Electric Cycle Lamps complete from 1/6 to 2/6; Lucas Dynamo Lamp 19/-; Large Flash Lamps complete 1/- to 1/6; Torch Cases complete 1/- to 5/-; Flash Lamp Batteries 5d. each; Torch Batteries from 3d. to 10d. each.

CATALOGUES AND EASY PAYMENT FORMS FREE ON REQUEST. FITZGERALD FOR BIKES. DUNGARVAN

The "Gascoigne Milker."

There are 29 Milking Plants in County Waterford. 23 of these are the "Gascoigne."

Could any argument be stronger but that the GASCOIGNE is the Machine which has the confidence of the County Waterford Dairy Farmer?

GASCOIGNE USERS:

- Mount Mallery Abbey, Cappoquin. E. Casey, Esq., Tallacolemore, Dungarvan. W. J. Spate, Esq., Knockaun House, Grange. W. Mansfield, Esq., Glenwilliam, Grange. D. Heskin, Esq., C. Co., Aglish, Glencarr. John Dahill, Esq., Coolowen, Fallow. Joseph Tanner, Esq., Sheanmore, Ballyduff. Richard Tanner, Esq., Sun Lodge, Conna, Fallow. C. H. Stork, Esq., Parkwood House, Passage East. Nicholas Fitzgerald, Esq., Co. Co., Ballinasalisla, Bonmahon. Thomas Flynn, Esq., Coolinagour, Dungarvan. (2 Plants). Nicholas Beresford, Esq., Coolinagour, Dungarvan. A. Buttner, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh. Roger, McGeath, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh. Michael Nugent, Esq., Windgap, Dungarvan. Michael Nugent, Esq., Ballycurreen, Ring, Dungarvan. J. J. Lynch, Esq., Ballyduff, Dungarvan. M. O'Halloran, Esq., Lantrentum House, Clashmore. M. Ronayne, Esq., Coolcorrae, Dungarvan.

Irish Representative—J. McEVoy KILWORTH. GASCOIGNE, LTD., READING. Phone No. 7.

Death of an Old Cappoquin Nationalist.

The death of Mr. Edmond O'Shea, Crinaghane, Cappoquin, has caused very deep regret amongst the members of his respected family and a wide circle of sorrowing relatives and friends throughout the Cappoquin district. The late Mr. O'Shea was a sterling Nationalist all his life, and in the stormy days of the old Irish Parliamentary Party, he was ever foremost in the constitutional fight for Irish freedom, and was one of the most generous and prominent members of the United Irish League, or organisation for many years. His death, at a rather ripe age, has removed a well-known and popular fighting member of the "Old Guard" from our midst. A sincere and devout Catholic all his life, he was regularly attended during the latter stages of his illness by the Very Rev. M. Carroll, P.P., Modeligo, and the Rev. J. Dwan, C.C., do.

DEATH OF MRS. HANORA POWER, CAPPOQUIN.

Deep regret has been caused in Cappoquin by the death of Mrs. Hanora Power, which occurred at her residence, Main street, after a brief illness on Thursday, 25th January. Deceased was a native of Newmarket, Co. Cork, and was a member of an old and highly respected North Cork family, two of her brothers now holding respectable positions in America, viz., Mr. Jeremiah O'Connor, in Miami, Florida, and Mr. John O'Connor in Weathersfield, Conn., while her sister, Mrs. Smith, also resides in the same city. She was mother of Mr. John Power, an extensive Draper in Roscrea, while all the other members of her family occupy responsible positions in the commercial life of this country and also in London.

During her long residence in Cappoquin the late Mrs. Power was noted for her kindly and amiable disposition and her devout and God-fearing qualities as an exemplary Catholic, and she was held in the highest esteem by all classes of the general public. She was attended in the latter stages of her illness by the Rev. T. Dunphy, C.C., Cappoquin, and died a holy and happy death as befitted one who had lived such a holy and exemplary life during her long span on earth.

The remains were removed to St. Mary's Catholic Church, and after Solemn Requiem Masses for the repose of her soul on Saturday, the funeral took place to the New Cemetery at Dromore, when striking evidence of her great popularity was afforded by the extremely large and representative cortege of the general public which attended from all parts of the town and the adjoining districts.

The Sisters of Mercy, Cappoquin, were specially represented at the funeral, and the cortege was headed by the Rev. T. Dunphy, C.C., who read the final prayers at the graveside.

The Chief mourners included:—Patrick, John, Denis and Chris Power, (sons); the Miss "Bina" and Hannah Power, (daughters) and Master Dick Power, Roscrea, (grandson). Wreaths and Mass Cards were laid on the grave from her sorrowing children: Mrs. Flavin and family; Cappoquin; the Olden family, do.; John and Mrs. Brackett and family, do.; Mrs. P. Murray and family, do.; Mrs. Redmond and Mrs. Crowley, do. etc.

HOUSING SCHEME.

CARRICK-ON-SUIR UNEMPLOYED MEN'S PROTESTS.

At a meeting of the Carrick-on-Suir Unemployed Men's Association, Mr. Denis Healy presiding, a resolution was adopted on the proposition of Mr. J. O'Shea, seconded by Mr. Doyle, protesting against the use of cement blocks instead of mass concrete in the building of houses in the town under the National Housing Scheme and demanding that 75 per cent. of the houses should be built in mass concrete, so as to give work to the large number of unemployed men in Carrick-on-Suir.

Mr. O'Shea, Secretary to the Unemployed Men's Association, said the local tradesmen through their Trades and Labour Council selfishly insisted upon having the work done in concrete blocks, so that they might have work for a long time. They were quite indifferent to the fact that they kept hundreds of men idle and their dependants hungry.

Mr. Healy said the local Trades and Labour Council had abandoned the unemployed when, because of continuous unemployment, they could not pay their subscriptions. It was unfair to ask men who work only three months out of twelve months to

Mr. Derrig on Aim of Opposition.

It is clear there are divided counsels in the Opposition camp. How can there be real guidance, direction, or inspiration in a movement which is trying to superimpose upon a Constitutional Parliamentary Party a Fascist, quasi-military organisation? So said Mr. Derrig, Minister for Education, addressing a Fianna Hall Convention at Kilkenny.

The real purpose of those behind General O'Duffy and who were using him as a calypso in the game was to seize power by unconstitutional means. There was no use in saying or pretending that this will not happen or that it could not happen. They had seen and they knew what had taken place on the Continent and if the object of this movement was not to seize power in the same way as had been done on the Continent why was it modelled so closely and in such servility on the Continental organisations?

"I say the promoters of this movement have one object only—to build up and develop a military or semi-military organisation in this country on a Fascist basis until such time as they are in a position to take over power by a coup d'etat. Democracy is no longer good enough for them, it does not suit them now."

He told the farmers who supported Mr. McDermot's party when the new alliance was being formed that they would be swallowed up. They had been swallowed up, and the generals would remain the generals and the farmers would remain private, and it was not the farmers who would control or direct this organisation.

Every effort was being made to exasperate the farmer by wild and reckless statements by people who could not forgive the people who had turned them down.

The only object that has been achieved under the new leadership of General O'Duffy had been the breaking up and the reducing to impotence of the Opposition party.

"You cannot have constitutional opposition in the Dail and unconstitutional opposition outside. Under one and the same leadership the opposition is leading nowhere, and can lead nowhere, so long as the present equivocal position obtains. They either accept parliamentary rule or they do not."

They ought to be able to absolve their difficulties in a peaceful and lawful manner without discord or turmoil. There was no use for such scare-mongering as had been going on, created deliberately by the opposition to cover up blunders and ineptitudes of their own leaders. Instead of co-operation they had vindictive lampoonery and mean, spiteful misrepresentation.

Both Communistic and Fascist states were foreign to this country, and surely they could build up a State of their own which would command the respect of their people and, in time, the admiration of others.

"We stand for a self-contained State that will be self-supporting so far as possible." Our policy also means the placing of the largest possible number of families on the land. We want to get ahead with other measures, but our opponents, by obstruction and misrepresentation, animated by a burning desire to see us fall, want to prevent us getting ahead."

In regard to the land question in general, the position was lopsided. The vast majority of the farmers had valuations under £10 or £15, and at the same time there were thousands of acres of ranches which were not maintaining their fair share of the population. The problem was now more pressing than ever, because the natural outlet—emigration for the young people—was no longer there, and the Government had to make provision for them under the new Land Bill. "We hope to take more speedy and effective steps to deal with problems of land distribution."

There was also the policy of protection of industries. Steps were being taken by the Government to ensure that control of Irish industry would remain in Irish hands, and that Irishmen would be available to fill the highest positions in these industries.

SENATOR AND NEXT ELECTION.

WORK OF THE LEAGUE.

Senator Blythe, who was accompanied by Mrs. Blythe, was the principal speaker at a Fine Gael meeting at the Pavilion, Rathlure, on Sunday. They attended a dance on Saturday night. There was a large force of Garda and military in the town. Some Garda received slight injuries before the dance (which was attended by about 700 persons) commenced, and two arrests were made.

Commandant Cronin, Senator Blythe stated, would stand for their constituency at the next election. On Saturday morning the houses of Fine Gael supporters were searched by Garda and it is alleged that four rounds of ammunition were found in one house.

Senator Blythe, speaking at the meeting on Sunday, at which Mr. M. J. Cahill, P.C., presided, said that the fundamental fact was that the Free State found foreign trade an absolute necessity. If the people were to live on their own produce they

pay a subscription every week. The meeting asked the L.G. Department and the local Urban Council to insist upon 75 per cent. of the new houses being built in mass instead of block concrete.

Pig Tribunal's Report.

IMPORTANT RECOMMENDATIONS.

The tribunal which was appointed in May last to inquire into pig production in the Free State, and the industries and trades dealing with live pigs, pig meat and other pig products, has now presented its report. Some of the recommendations of the Tribunal are as follows:—

That an enumeration of pig stocks should be made at least half yearly, and that, in addition, steps should be taken to collect from boar owners precise information regarding the number of services effected by licensed boars each month.

That a modification of the main provisions of the swine improvement scheme is not necessary, and that there should be no reduction in the number of premium boars located under the scheme. The Irish Large White is the most suitable breed for the conditions obtaining in the Saorstát, and that steps should be taken to encourage the general use of boars of this breed in the districts in which pigs of Ulster type are still raised. Measures should be taken to secure the ultimate elimination of boars of the Ulster breed. Provisions should be made for the location of sows on reduced sale terms in districts in which the introduction of fresh breeding stock is essential.

The report states that adequate provision should be made for a comprehensive system of pig testing in the Saorstát. That as far as possible, pigs should be sold on a dead weight basis in accordance with the quality of the carcass, as determined by grading, and that where conditions necessitate sales on a live weight basis, suitable scales should be provided by market authorities. Efforts should be made to provide the producers in the Northern portion of the Saorstát with a system of marketing finished pigs, alternative to the dressed pork markets, by establishing the live pig trade in that area. That the Pigs Marketing Board should approach the fairs and markets authorities with a view to having more suitable arrangements made in respect of the dates and hours of pig fairs and markets.

That arrangements should be made for the pasteurisation of separated milk at creameries, and that steps should be taken to ensure that pigs are not exposed to potential sources of tubercular infection on farms. That steps should be taken to collect precise statistical information regarding swine disease in the Saorstát.

That care should be taken to ensure that the conditions under which the live pig export trade is carried on are not less favourable than the conditions under which pig products are exported. That the rates of bounty in respect of pigs and pig products should be so fixed as to ensure that the export trade in pigs and pig products surplus to home requirements may permit of remunerative returns to pig producers.

That under existing circumstances there is no necessity to regulate or control the export of fresh pork for consumption as such, further than is done under the provisions of the Agricultural Produce (Fresh Meat Acts).

That steps should be taken to prohibit the opening of any new bacon factories, except under licence from the Minister for Agriculture.

The report includes a comprehensive review of the measures taken in Holland, Denmark, Great Britain and Northern Ireland to rationalise the pig industry as a whole. These recommendations are as follows:—A Pig Marketing Board, consisting of three representatives of producers of pigs, nominated by the Minister for Agriculture, three representatives of bacon curers chosen by their own personnel, and a neutral chairman nominated by the Minister for Agriculture. The primary function of the Board would be to determine from time to time the price to be paid by bacon curers for pigs. The Board would have full power to obtain all necessary particulars from licensed bacon curers, and would, so to speak determine pig prices in the way in which they would do if they were proprietors of all the bacon curing factories in the country. They would not, however, take a narrow week-to-week view and would aim at smoothing out the necessary fluctuations in the price of pigs as much as possible.

would find themselves back 200 years in the standard of living. England was being robbed of an important market by the financial disorder in Ireland. The Irish Government, which had neither the wit nor the will to settle the dispute, should be put out of office.

At the last election there had been wholesale intimidation against Cumann na nGaedheal voters, but now the voters would have the League of Youth behind them when the next election would be fought. The League of Youth would not be looked upon as a mere election machine, and when Fine Gael was returned to power they would give it facilities to become the greatest national movement in the history of Ireland.

AN EARLY SPRING.

is generally the forerunner of a good season. We invite all our customers to look up their stocks of Garden Tools, Spades, Rakes, Digging Forks, Hoes, Trowels, Lines, etc. All our tools are made from the finest Sheffield Steel and are fully guaranteed. Our prices are the lowest in the city. Harpur Bros., Ironmongers, Quay, Waterford.

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We are prepared to make all classes of DOORS AND FRAMES - ALSO - WINDOW FRAMES AND SASHES For Cottages and other Houses at Reasonable Prices. Best Quality Coffins of OAK, ELM AND DEAL Supplied at Shortest Notice and at Prices to Suit Everybody. O'MAHONY BROTHERS. Contractors, Carpenters and Undertakers. BRIDGE STREET, DUNGARVAN.

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Important Announcement.

JAMES KIELY, COACHBUILDER AND FUNERAL UNDERTAKER. OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS KEPT IN STOCK AND SUPPLIED AT SHORTEST NOTICE. COACH PAINTING AND ALL CLASSES OF REPAIRS PROMPTLY AND NEATLY CARRIED OUT. GIVE US A CALL BEFORE GOING ELSEWHERE. PLEASE NOTE ADDRESS - JAMES KIELY, FAIR LANE, DUNGARVAN.

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FAMILY BUTCHER, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN. A CONSTANT SUPPLY OF BEST BEEF AND MUTTON KEPT ALL THE YEAR ROUND. Also LAMB and VEAL When in Season. ONLY ONE QUALITY - THE BEST. IMPORTANT NOTICE. WE PAY THE HIGHEST PRICES FOR ALL CLASSES OF HIDES AND SKINS. A TRIAL SOLICITED. NOTE ADDRESS - CORNER OF MAIN ST. AND SQUARE.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

THE FAMOUS HAND-MADE KERRY BOOTS (Genuine) TO BE HAD ONLY FROM THE SOLE AGENT WILLIAM POWERS, THE SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

VOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL.

Present - Messrs. J. R. Smyth, P.C.; Chairman, E. Clancy, T. Beausang, D. Denny, M. J. Fleming, E. P. Lynch, Vice-Chairman, D. J. Linehan, J. Whelan, A. J. Fowkes, P. J. McMahon, P.C.; P. J. O'Gorman, P.C.

Wages, Etc. A cheque for £76 2s. 6d., wages, etc. for week was passed, on the proposition of Mr. McMahon, seconded by Mr. Linehan.

Housing Schemes.

The L.G. wrote with reference to Council's letter of the 9th inst., on the subject conveying the decision to defer consideration of a further housing scheme until the end of the financial year, stating that in view of the Council's requirements as per 1929 Housing Survey, the Council should reconsider their decision, and lay out plans prepared accordingly so that preliminary work in connection with the scheme might be disposed of leaving the Council in a position to start the actual construction work early in the building season.

Mr. McMahon said the Council ought know their actual financial condition, in view of talk going around, and he suggested the Clerk have all the facts for next meeting. The Chairman said those "talkers" knew nothing about their financial condition. There wasn't a town in the Free State in a sounder position. Mr. Denny referred to a town in a neighbouring County, where there were 150 houses built with a rate of 17/6. Why not they do likewise?

Financial Position Of Council.

The Clerk said the amount of the Poor Rate warrant was £4,163, collected £1,993; Town Rate warrant and Domestic Water £6,068, collected £1,396. On the assumption that the rates were collected their position was very sound. They were in the happy position or owing no loans to the Bank or the Office of Public Works.

Mr. O'Gorman said it was probable that the bulk of those rates would be collected within the next couple of months, when they would be in a very satisfactory position. Personally he thought they might go ahead with the question of the new scheme now. As a result of last week's meeting it had been reported by certain members of the Council and outsiders that he was opposed to the building of any more houses. That was false and, whatever the motive behind it, most unfair to him, as he had always endeavoured to do his best for all his constituents. His only object in having the matter adjourned was to ascertain how they would be affected financially.

Mr. Clancy corroborated Mr. O'Gorman's remarks.

The Chairman said it was an attempt at stabbing in the back. Mr. Whelan said his object in seconding the adjournment was exactly the same as Mr. O'Gorman's.

Mr. McMahon said in view of Mr. O'Gorman's complaint, he would withdraw his proposition. After some discussion, it was decided to take the necessary preliminary steps to go on with an additional scheme of 3-roomed houses, on the proposition of Mr. Whelan, seconded by Mr. Clancy, the number of houses to be arranged later.

The site suggested - and already approved by the L.G. - is Mr. Lynch's field near the Mental Hospital.

As the E.S.B. poles are erected in the field, the Town Surveyor was directed to submit a lay out plan to enable the Council to decide on the position and number of houses to be erected.

Acknowledgments.

The following acknowledgments were read - Cornhlucht Síneora Eireann Teo, 38 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin, 28/1/34. - Dear Mr. Walsh, - It is with great pleasure that I acknowledge yours of the 28th in which you intimate that your Council had unanimously adopted a resolution congratulating me on my appointment as Chief Agricultural Adviser to this Coy. Such action on the part of the authorities of the chief town in my native district is very gratifying to me and I would ask you to convey to the Chairman and Councilors my sincere thanks for the compliment they have thus paid me.

I would also like to say that such measure of success as I have attained is largely attributable to the early training I received at your Christian Brothers' Schools.

Wishing you and your Councilors every success, and thanking you for your personal congratulations - Yours sincerely - James J. Glavin.

Beechpark, Templeogue, 29/1/34. - Dear Mr. Walsh - I beg to acknowledge, and thank the Urban Council for their kind message of sympathy on the death of my mother. - R.I.P. I am much indebted to the kindness of Councilors Clancy and O'Gorman in the matter, which my family and myself much appreciate.

For your own personal sympathy I am also very grateful. Sincerely yours - William T. Cosgrave.

School meals.

A letter was read from the L.G. regarding the School meals, and the Clerk stated that up to the end of Dec., 9,120 meals had been given out.

Acknowledgment.

Mr. J. Gould, North Main street, wrote thanking the Council for their resolution of sympathy on the death of his brother.

Gaelic League.

The Gaelic League applied for the

use of the Town Hall, on Sunday Feb., 11th, to hold a Ceilidhe. The application was granted.

Strand And Other Roads.

Mr. Whelan called attention to the fact that the road on the Lower Strand was in a terrible condition and full of pot holes.

The Chairman corroborated and said that the Tram Hill was also in a bad state. The Clerk said the footpaths on the North Road was in a similar state of bad repair.

The Clerk was instructed to bring the matter under the notice of the Deputy Co. Surveyor.

SELECTING A BREEDING SOW.

It is difficult to decide which of the many good qualities a sow should possess is really the most important, but docility and the disposition of a good mother are among the first essentials. A bad-tempered or nervous sow is bound to be a source of trouble and annoyance, while the litter reared by her will be few in number and of less value per head than the pigs of a litter from a good sow. Bad temper leads to many troubles; among these will be found the horrid habit of eating the little pigs, the treading on or injuring the new-born progeny, a scarce city of milk or its unhealthiness - in fact, a bad-tempered sow ought never to be kept for breeding purposes, as not only is she a nuisance, but her produce are almost sure to inherit the weakness of their dam, which will certainly result in unrest and waste of food when the pigs are being fattened.

When Purchasing A Young Sow.

The buyer of a young sow intended to be brought up for breeding purposes should see the dam; if this is not possible, then the purchase should be only made from some pig breeder who has the reputation of being a good rearer; the extra cost possibly incurred will be more than repaid in the return from the first litter of pigs. The young sow chosen should be of good size and quality, light in the forequarters, and have at least twelve teats evenly placed, and commencing as nearly as possible behind the forelegs. Many sows have teats of varying size; others have so-called blind teats. Avoid these, as they will only lead to the starvation and death of the unfortunate piglings which select these teats for their own. Be certain that the dam is prolific and a good suckler and milker; these qualities are very important, and are also hereditary to a great extent. The hair, the skin, the bone should all be fine, as well as the quality of flesh; with these possessions early maturity is surely indicated.

Care And Management.

Having purchased such a sow as we have portrayed, keep her well and give her plenty of exercise until she has attained the age of eight or ten months, and then have her mated with a vigorous pure-bred boar bred on similar lines. When the young sow is half gone with pig she should be fed liberally on good, nutritious food, and allowed her liberty as far as possible. It is always better to have her in fresh, rather than low condition, since, if she be as she ought to be, a good suckler and prolific, she is certain to become poor ere her pigs are weaned.

Weaning Gradually.

The length of time which the little pigs are allowed to remain on the sow varies under different system of management; the time of the year, the age of the dam, and the number of bonhams all have an influence. As a rule the pigs should be quite able to take care of themselves when they are eight weeks old, if they have been gradually weaned and have learned to eat. The sow should be gradually kept a longer time away from the pigs, until at last her milk will have pretty well dried up, and thus trouble with the udder will be avoided.

Difficulties Which May Arise.

Sometimes the milk of the sow will be too rich or too plentiful; then it is advisable to add a small portion of bran to her food for a few days. This will have a laxative effect and it also appears to reduce the richness of the milk. Occasionally it may be advisable to feed the sow three times a day after she has farrowed four or five weeks and has a large family dependent on her, if she becomes too low in condition, or seems affected with partial paralysis of the muscles of the back. This will be shown by the inability to walk comfortably, and in a severe case the sow will be unable to rise. In such circumstances the best course to pursue is to wean the pigs as quickly as possible, to give medicine to regulate the bowels and kidneys, to apply some stimulant to the back and to feed frequently on small quantities of easily digested food.

The Time Of Farrowing.

The question as to the best period of the year for the arrival of the litter is rather more complicated than is generally supposed. In districts where cheese or butter-making is one of the chief pursuits of the farmer the early spring and summer pigs are more profitable - there is a large supply of separated milk at no great cost, and the cost of fattening pigs is less than during the cold weather. Dairy farmers, who also combine the raising of pigs should, therefore, endeavour to get their sows to farrow down early in the year. October and November should be avoided as months in which to get sows to farrow; the cold damp days and long nights appear to be unsuitable for little pigs.



No. 162. DOG SHOWS PROSPERING. NEXT WEEK'S GREAT EVENT. By "PHILOKON"

DOG-BREEDING and exhibiting are attracting more people than ever, the majority finding it an interesting occupation, while some depend upon it for a living. There was a set-back in 1931-32 for reasons that are apparent, but last year the revival was emphatic, and it did not need the publication of the figures relating to the number of pedigree dogs registered at the Kennel Club to assure us of the fact. The feature of the 1933 shows was not so much the increased entries as the greater number of exhibitors, and one realises that with an improvement in trade and reduction in the burden of taxation we shall be in for a boom. Among new shows of importance contemplated for 1935 is one at Glasgow, which now has a hall big enough for the purpose.

The trouble with most committees is to get accommodation equal to the demand. Other big towns would like to run shows if suitable buildings were available. Fortunately for Mr. Charles Cruft, considerable additions to the floor space of the Royal Agricultural Hall, Islington, were made a few years ago, yet allowing for that Messrs. Spratt's will have to exercise all their ingenuity in order to provide benches for some 3,500 dogs, and room for nearly forty judging rings. This is the popular show of the year, and is always visited by many thousands, who come, not only from all parts of the United Kingdom, but also from abroad. Parties of enthusiasts are made up on the continent, and a substantial quota comes from America. Last year an extraordinary scene occurred. As the lights were turned down at closing time at the end of the first day the building was thronged, and the visitors clamoured for an extension of the hour.

This show is such a feast of good things to dog lovers that they cannot have too much of it. Numbers spend the whole of the two days there, and are then not satisfied. As for exhibitors, they are aware that a win at Cruft's is of unusual value on account of the keen nature of the competition, all the best dogs being there. There will be one notable absence certainly, this being Lorna Countess Howe's Labrador, Dual Ch. Bramshaw Bob, who cannot be entered because his mistress is judging the breed. For two years in succession he was made the best in show, an achievement that was also repeated at many other championship shows. Since then he has earned his field trial championship as well, which is an unusual thing.

However, others of the highest merit will be paraded in the ring on the second afternoon when three judges will make this important award, and there is no doubt that a worthy recipient of the honour will be found among the 160 challenge certificate winners. There should be an abundance of choice, as classes are put on for 80 breeds and varieties, apart from those that are set aside for the miscellaneous foreign dogs that are little known. Members of the Tail-Waggers' Club have been assigned two classes to themselves.

This chat is issued by THE TAIL-WAGGERS' CLUB OF IRELAND, 23, Old Abbey Street (off Marlborough Street), Dublin, C.S. The Club will be pleased to answer any enquiries submitted by Tail-Waggers Owners in connection with canine hygiene and welfare.



The Length Of Time To Breed.

On the question of the length of time it is profitable to breed from a sow very divergent views are held. At one time a wasteful system used to be practised - that of allowing a large proportion of the sow pigs to have one litter and then fattening off the young sows. If such a plan were to be followed, it would be most difficult to improve one's stock of pigs, as it is not always possible to ascertain with any certainty which young sows will mature into the most profitable brood sows, as when all the young sows - good and bad alike - are sacrificed no improvement can easily take place, while a falling off in prolificacy and the milking qualities of the sows is almost certain to be experienced. Only by continued selection and retention for breeding purposes of the best young sows can one's pig stock be improved. - S. in "Farmer's Gazette."

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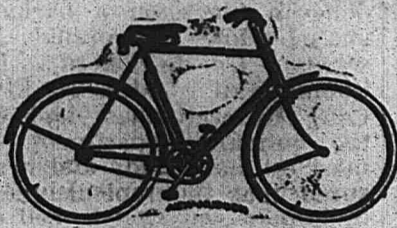
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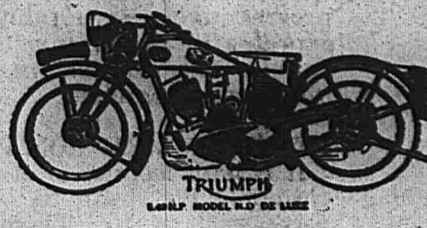
P. BROWNE, O'Connell Street, Dungarvan.

Wishes to announce to his Friends and the General Public that that he is open to assemble Bicycles at the low price of Gent's Bicycle, £4; Lady's Bicycle, £4 5s. Now Custom Duties on Tariffs guaranteed for all time.

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Selection of Fishing Tackle stocked

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Undervests and Drawers, 1s 6d, 1s 11d, 2s 6d, 2s 11d
Hard-wearing Shirts, 1s 6d, 2s, 2s 11d, 3s 11d
Men's Wool and Fancy Socks, 5/12, 9d, 1s, 1s 6d
Men's Trousers, 2s 6d, 3s 6d, 4s 11d
Men's Overcoats, 12s 6d, 17s 6d, 22s 6d, 27s 6d
Boys' Overcoats, Blue Reefers, 4s 11d; Tweeds, 8s 11d, 12s 6d, 15s
Boys' and Girls Black Rubber Coats and Hats to match, 18 in., 5s 11d
Blankets All-Wool (Irish), 4s 6d, 7s 6d, 9s 6d
Heavy Warm Quilts, 7s 6d, 9s 6d, 15s 6d; Sheets, 1s 6d, 2s 6d, 3s 6d
Men's Nailed Boots, 10s 6d, 15s 11d, 15s 6d, 18s 6d
Men's Shoes (Black and Brown), 9s 6d, 12s 11d, 14s 11d
Ladies' Shoes, 8s 6d, 10s 6d, 12s 6d
Black Wellingtons, 2s 6d, 3s 11d; Rubber Shoes, 1s 6d, 2s 11d, 3s 6d

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46 Main Street, Dungarvan.

TO THE PUBLIC!

IMPORTANT NOTICE!

PATRICK BURKE MOTOR AGENT AND UNDERTAKER, GIVES NOTICE TO HIS NUMEROUS FRIENDS AND THE PUBLIC IN GENERAL, THAT HE HAS NOW ADDED

A Coffin Making Department

TO HIS BUSINESS.

OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS SUPPLIED AT SHORTEST NOTICE AND AT THE LOWEST PRICE. SPECIAL TERMS FOR SUPPLYING BARRAGES, MOURNING COACHES, COFFINS ETC. PROMPTNESS AND SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

BURKE'S GARAGE,

WHELMET STREET, DUNGARVAN.

KILMATHOMAS NEWS.

WEDDING BELLS.

On Wednesday last, February 7th, a very pretty wedding was solemnised with Nuptial Mass at the Parish Church, Kilgobinet, Co. Waterford...

HUNTING MISHAP.

While hunting with the Waterfords over the Ballyduff Lower district last week-end, Mrs. Hunt, wife of Mr. Arthur Hunt, Rockmount, Kilmathomas, was thrown from her horse...

DEATH OF MRS. CONWAY.

It is with feelings of deep regret we chronicle the death of Mrs. E. Conway, wife of Mr. Thomas Conway, Hacketstown, which sad event occurred on the 30th ult., after a short illness...

WEST WATERFORD HOUNDS. Following their record hunt the previous week, when they ran fast for two and a half hours, finally pulling down their fox in the open, the West Waterford Hounds had another real good day on Thursday.

DEATH OF MRS. J. KIELY. Much regret was felt in Comeragh Valley at the passing of Mrs. Johanna Kielly, of Leamybrien, who had gained the grand old age of 94 years, being the oldest woman in Kilrossanty parish.

HYMENEAL CHIMES. The marriage took place recently at Portlaw Catholic Church, by Rev. L. Vereker, C.C., of Miss Nellie Keane, Church Cottages, Portlaw, to Mr. Matthew Daye, Coolubrid, Kilmathomas.

HUGE THROG AT F.F. DANCE.

Success beyond even the most sanguine expectations of the promoters attended the dance held under the auspices of the Mid-Waterford Committee, Ceannair, Fianna Fail, in Messrs. Flahavan's Hall, Kilmathomas, on Sunday night last.

couple, and there is not one amongst them who did not derive from the occasion the maximum satisfaction and pleasure. In a word, it proved in its every detail to be one of the happiest social reunions that has been held in the heart of the Decies in many a year.

Mr. J. Butler, Chairman, presided at the weekly meeting of the Dungarvan U.D.C. Other members present were—Messrs. M. J. Keane, T. Power, T. McCarthy, M. Griffin.

COISDE POBUL CABRAC, CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE. HOSPITAL SITE REQUIRED. The Waterford County Board of Public Assistance are prepared to consider offers of a suitable site for:

A COUNTY HOSPITAL AT WATERFORD. Offers stating situation, price and area of proposed site should reach my office not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 21st February, 1934.

GRAZING TO LET. The Waterford County Board of Public Assistance will, at their meeting to be held at the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on Wednesday, the 21st February, 1934, consider tenders for the grazing of the following lands for a period of Eleven Months from the 1st March, 1934, viz:—

NOTABLE WELSH CONVERT. Considerable interest has been caused in Water by the announcement that Mr. Saunders Lewis, the chairman of the Welsh Nationalist Party, has been received into the Catholic Church.

DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

Mr. J. Butler, Chairman, presided at the weekly meeting of the Dungarvan U.D.C. Other members present were—Messrs. M. J. Keane, T. Power, T. McCarthy, M. Griffin.

WAAGES. The wages pay-sheet passed for the week amounted to £11 10s. 3d. MASON & PLASTERERS' SOCIETY COMPLAINT. A letter was read from the Amalgamated Society of Masons and Plasterers, protesting against the Council employing handy-men as tradesmen, whilst tradesmen were idle.

S.S.O.'s REPORT. The S.S.O. reported that at 9.30 on last Sunday night, he was called to an outbreak of fire at Mrs. McCarthy's, Friary street. He got two patent extinguishers and the fire engine and with some available assistance succeeded in extinguishing the fire in a short time.

Chairman—What is the amount? S.S.O.—£1. An order that he paid was passed.

ABBESIDE COMPLAINTS. Mr. Power called attention to the trap that was supposed to be put down at Abbeyside School. He was told that it was ready last Thursday, but it was not put down since.

Chairman—You are right. Mr. Power—The Council are accused outside of not doing it. I hold the Council is not at fault, but the B.S. is.

Chairman—The trap must be put down and if an extra man is necessary you must get him. The same applies to the Strand Road.

COISDE UM SHLAINE POBUL CONNTAE PHORTLAIRGE. LABOURERS ACTS, 1883 TO 1931. NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

The Waterford County Board of Public Assistance will, at their meeting to be held on Wednesday, the 21st February, 1934, consider applications from competent persons for the taking and valuing Stock in the following institutions on the 31st March, 1934, on the conditions hereinafter stated, viz:—

COISDE UM SHLAINE POBUL CONNTAE PHORTLAIRGE. LABOURERS ACTS, 1883 TO 1931. NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

The Waterford County Board of Public Assistance will, at their meeting to be held at the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on Saturday, the 10th February, 1934, consider tenders for the Building of Cottages and the Fencing of Plots not previously contracted for.

The Provisions of Section 8 of the Housing (Financial and Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1932, will apply to the Contracts, and it shall also be a condition of each contract that preference be given to local labour.

By Order, MICHAEL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe. Oifig an Runaidhe, Arns a' Chonntae, 1nDungarban, 7ad Feabra, 1934.

By Order, MICHAEL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe. Oifig an Runaidhe, Arns a' Chonntae, 1nDungarban, 7ad Feabra, 1934.

By Order, MICHAEL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe. Oifig an Runaidhe, Arns a' Chonntae, 1nDungarban, 7ad Feabra, 1934.

Startling Sale of WALLPAPERS

The most Stupendous Value ever offered to the Public

This is one of the Biggest Purchases ever made direct from the Mills. The Saving on this HUGE Wholesale quantity will enable us to offer at Prices that will amaze everybody. The range of beautiful designs over 5,000 Pieces is simply wonderful.

MOLONEY'S, Wholesale and Retail Stores. BRIDGE STREET & SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

Early Seed Potatoes, 1934.

We have just received our first consignment for the season of EARLY SEED POTATOES. All this consignment has been specially selected, Athlone Grown, and are all certified by the Department of Agriculture, and are absolutely true to name.

- Early Epicures, Suttons Abundance, Great Scott, Puritans, May Queens, Irish Queens, Arran Pilot, Arran Crest, Sharpes Express, Duke of York, British Queens, King Edward

HARPUR BROS., SEED MERCHANTS, 48 The Quay, Waterford.

NOTICE.

S. HENNEBERRY, Abbeyside, Dungarvan, BEGS TO INFORM THE GENERAL PUBLIC THAT HE HAS ADDED AN Undertaking Department TO HIS BUSINESS.

COISDE POBUL CABRAC, CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE. STOCKTAKERS REQUIRED.

The Waterford County Board of Public Assistance will, at their meeting to be held on Wednesday, the 21st February, 1934, consider applications from competent persons for the taking and valuing Stock in the following institutions on the 31st March, 1934, on the conditions hereinafter stated, viz:—

- 1. In the County Home and District Hospital, Dungarvan, at a remuneration of £6 6s. 0d. 2. In the District Hospital, Lismore, at a remuneration of £2 2s. 0d.

The appointments will be subject to the sanction of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health and the person appointed in each case will be required to furnish me with his Return (duly completed) of the Stock not later than the 7th April, 1934.

By Order, MICHAEL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe. Oifig an Runaidhe, Arns a' Chonntae, 1nDungarban, 7ad Feabra, 1934.

By Order, MICHAEL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe. Oifig an Runaidhe, Arns a' Chonntae, 1nDungarban, 7ad Feabra, 1934.

By Order, MICHAEL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe. Oifig an Runaidhe, Arns a' Chonntae, 1nDungarban, 7ad Feabra, 1934.

Be in the fashion! MAKE YOUR NEW YEAR'S RESOLUTIONS BY PATRONISING HEALY'S FOR YOUR REQUIREMENTS. Ladies' & Gent's Hairdressers, South Main St., Youghal.

Make 1934 a Green & White Stamp Year.

By means of these Stamps you get a liberal Discount on all your purchases. If you are not one of our THOUSANDS OF CUSTOMERS Ask at our nearest BRANCH for a Stamp Collecting Book, which is given FREE.

WE Give Away HUNDREDS of useful Articles every week for completed Books of Stamps.

Here are some of our FREE GIFTS!

- For One Completed Book Of Stamps your choice of: WHITE TABLECLOTH, CLOCK, ATTACHE CASE, TWO SCHOOL CASES (2 sizes), ENAMEL KETTLE, ENAMEL BREAD BIN, SIX COFFEE CUPS & SAUCERS.

- FOR TWO FULL BOOKS. CHINA TEASET, STAND MIRROR, COTTAGE OVERMANTLE, COFFEE PERCOLATOR, FANCY TEAPOT STAND & JUG, PASTRY BOARD.

Above are only a few items taken from a list of HUNDREDS of ARTICLES. WE Have a Full Printed List of Gifts also for THREE, FOUR or FIVE BOOKS.

Try our New Digestive Tea.

Tee-Ko Tips. 2/6 Per Pound.

Also FAMILY BLEND FIVE GRADES. 1/4, 1/6, 1/8, 2/-, 2/4.

BIG OFFER OF VALENCIA RAISINS REDUCED FROM 8d. to 6 1/2d. lb. CARRAWAY SEEDS reduced from 1/- to 9d. lb. BEST QUALITY CREAM OF TARTAR 1/4 per tin. PEARS 1/14d per tin. PEACHES 1/- tin.

Bell's Constitution Balls. HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP. L. & N. TEA Co. DUNGARVAN. YOUGHAL AND CORK. BRANCHES EVERYWHERE.