



Dungarvan Observer

MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE

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DUNGARVAN DISTRICT COURT.

Held on Wednesday before Mr. Troy, D.J.

RENEWALS OF LICENCES.

There being no objection by the Guards, all the Publicans Licences of the town and district were signed.

Civil Bills.

A large number of undefended civil bills were heard and decrees given in all cases.

Civil Bills.

Mr. Wm. Power, Mary street, sued Mrs. Mary Cowman, New Line, Abbey-side, for £3 balance of account due.

Mr. Farrell, solr., for plaintiff and Mr. Ryan, solr., defended.

Mr. Power gave evidence of the amount due. The account was running 20 years. He had a separate account with defendant's husband.

To Mr. Ryan—There are law costs for June 1928 amounting to 12/9 in the account. These are not entered twice. Payments made in Mrs. Cowman's account included £1 paid by Ml. Cowman, that was for a coal purchased by Ml. Cowman and through error entered in Mrs. Cowman account. Except for this cost it was Mrs. Cowman always kept the account and paid all the credits. They were very good customers.

A decree was given.

Morrissey Bros., sued Mrs. Mary Cowman, New Line, for £10 balance of account.

Mr. Farrell, solr., for plaintiff and Mr. Ryan, solr., defended.

Plaintiff said that the account was in the name of Mrs. Cowman. He never had any dealings with her husband.

Mr. Ryan said the original civil bill was for £10 and after going into the matter of credits it was now reduced to £5.

Mr. Farrell explained that some payments were made into his office.

The Justice after examining all the accounts and the books of the plaintiff, stated that the account was first opened in the name of Ml. Cowman, and at a later date changed to Mrs. Cowman, gave a dismissal.

In a case by the same plaintiffs against J. O'Hara, Bridge street, for £2 4s.

Plaintiff said that the account was opened in 1919, payments were made in 1922, 27 and 33.

Mr. Ryan, solr., who questioned the plaintiff at length on the payments of 1927 and 1933 asked for an adjournment to enable his client who could not attend to-day to be present.

The adjournment was granted.

Dispute Over Pump.

Ml. Cowman, Abbey-side, sued Ml. Power, Ducks-pool, for £7 10s. for work done in connection with the purchase and removal of a pump to the defendant's premises at Ducks-pool.

Mr. Farrell, solr., for plaintiff, and Mr. Ryan, solr., defended.

Plaintiff said that in May 1930, the defendant asked him to buy this pump which was advertised by the Urban Council as cheap as he could. Witness bought it for £1. The pump is worth £4 10s. A short time after the defendant gave him £1 earnest and asked him to raise the pump from where it was and erect it for him. They agreed on the sum of £7 10s. Witness with his two sons went to raise the pump, but found they could not do so, and then had to procure a derrick from Mr. Stokes, to raise it. It was tedious and dangerous work. When they had it raised witness took it to defendant's place at Ducks-pool. He did not pay his sons yet as he did not get paid himself. He stood them some drinks costing about 12/6. Some time afterwards defendant asked him to go to the Shandon Dairy for some pipes and after witness had gone there the defendant told him not to mind them, as he would get them in Carrick. Witness claimed £2 10s. for the raising of the pump and the balance for labour.

Mr. Ryan—For diddling the Urban Council (laughter).

Witness, continuing, said he asked for payment several times, but defendant always said he had no money.

To Mr. Ryan—This was the derelict pump at the Burgery. It was a good four-inch pump. Witness was not always asking the defendant for drink, but the defendant thought to bribe him with drink to do this work. Witness had no money from the defendant since raising the pump, but he had previous to that for other work. He got £1 from the defendant to pay for the pump. He wanted to pay his sons for their work at 1/6 an hour.

To the Justice—Any of my sons were not present when I had the arrangement with defendant.

To Mr. Ryan—Witness did not suggest to Power that the pump would suit him. It was at Power's request that witness went to the Shandon Dairy for pipes. He never asked Power for drink, he had drinks with him, but not on the strength of the pump. One Sunday about 6 or 8 weeks ago, he met Power and asked him for some of the money. Power said he hadn't any, and witness asked him to loan him a half-crown so (laughter).

Ml. Power, defendant, deposed he had a farm at Ducks-pool. There was no water supply there so he opened a pump in the yard. He asked Cowman about this pump and he told him it would suit him. Cowman bought it for £1 which witness paid. Cowman his son, and witness, went to where the pump was one evening, and found they could not lift it. Cowman got some tackle and lifted it next evening. Witness had given Cowman sixteen or eighteen shillings for the work done. He made no bargain with Cowman. About 6 or 8 weeks ago he met Cowman who asked witness for the loan of a half-crown. Witness did not give it as he was fed up giving (laughter).

To Mr. Farrell—Cowman volunteered to buy the pump. The payment given is in his opinion too much for the work done. The pump is useless to witness. He did not see very much work in raising the pump. All the neighbours were helping him. He agreed to have Cowman put down the pump. Witness thought it was for friendship he was putting down the pump, but if it went down he would pay. He told Cowman he could take the pump away if he gave witness the £1 he paid for it.

Pak. Maher (Junr.) Burgery, deposed it was his donkey and cart removed the pump to Ducks-pool. There was no question of witness being paid by Power. Power gave him 2/ for helping.

To Mr. Farrell—The men had a big job lifting the pump. The job took from 6 to 11 p.m. on the second evening. Witness was not there on the first evening.

The Justice, after reviewing the evidence, dismissed the case.

Results of Examinations.

CONVENT OF MERCY. SECONDARY SCHOOL, DUNGARVAN. 1932-1933. LEAVING CERTIFICATE.

MISS MARY CROTTY—Honours in Irish, English, French, History, Geography, Arithmetic.

MISS EILY O'CONNOR—Honours in Irish, English, French, Arithmetic, Passed in History, Geography, Algebra, Geometry.

MISS MADGIE RYAN—Honours in Irish, French, Mathematics. Passed in History, Geography, English.

MISS MARY HEALY—Honours in Irish, English, French, History, Geography, Mathematics and Drawing.

MISS MARY DROHAN—Honours in Irish, English, French, History, Geography and Mathematics.

MISS MAIGREAD DELANEY—Honours in Irish and French. Passed in Geography, Mathematics and English.

MISS SHELIA CAREW—Honours in French. Passed in Irish, English, History, Geography and Drawing.

MISS MARY McGRATH—Honours in Arithmetic and Algebra. Passed in Irish, English, History, Geography, Geometry.

CIVIL SERVICE. WRITING ASSISTANTS EXAMINATION.

MISS MARY WHELAN.

POST OFFICE.

MISS PEGGY O'CONNOR.

CORK TUTORIAL INSTITUTE.

MISS MARGARET FLYNN—Honours in Irish, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry. Passed in English, History, and Geography.

MISS MARGARET BARRON—Honours in Irish, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry. Passed in English, History and Geography.

MISS BRIGID McARTHUR—Honours in Arithmetic, Algebra, English, Irish, French. Passed in Geometry, History and Geography.

MISS MAISE STACK—Honours in History and Geography, English, Irish, French, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry.

MISS CAIT O'DONELL—Honours in Arithmetic and Algebra, Irish. Passed in English, French, History and Geography, Geometry.

MISS JOSIE O'GRADY—Honours in French, Irish, English, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry. Passed in History and Geography.

MISS MARGARET LOOBY—Honours in Irish, Arithmetic, Algebra. Passed in English, French, History and Geography.

MISS NORA MULCAHY—Honours in Irish, French, Arithmetic, Algebra, and Geometry. Passed in History.

MISS EILEEN O'SULLIVAN—Honours in Irish, French, English, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, History and Geography.

MISS MARY LYNCH—Honours in History and Geography, Irish, English. Passed in French, Arithmetic, Algebra and Geometry.

MISS NOREEN RYAN—Honours in Irish and French. Passed in English, Arithmetic, History and Geography.

MISS BRIGID BARRON—Honours in Arithmetic, Algebra, Irish English. Passed in French, History and Geography.

MISS KATHLEEN O'MAHONY—Honours in Irish, Arithmetic, Algebra, History and Geography. Passed in English, French, Geometry.

MISS GERTY LAWN—Honours in Irish, Arithmetic, Algebra. Passed in English, French, History and Geography.

MISS BRIGID COLE—Honours in Arithmetic, Algebra, Irish. Passed in English, French, Geometry, History and Geography.

MISS CAIT FITZGERALD—Honours in Arithmetic, Algebra, Irish. Passed in English, French, Geometry, History and Geography.

MUSIC.

LEINSTER SCHOOL OF MUSIC, DUBLIN.

SENIOR GRADE—FIRST YEAR PIANO.

MISS MADGIE KIELY—First-Class Honours.

MIDDLE GRADE ADVANCED—Piano

MISS MAY WALSHE—Second-Class Honours.

MISS KATHLEEN O'MAHONY—Pass.

MIDDLE GRADE SECOND YEAR—PIANO.

MISS ENDA BRENNOCK—First-Class Honours.

MISS GERTY LAWN—Pass.

MISS EITHNE SHAW—Pass.

MIDDLE-GRADE FIRST YEAR—PIANO.

MISS ANNA CULLEN—Second-Class Honours.

MISS ANGELA NICHOLSON—Pass.

MISS MAURA MURPHY—Pass.

JUNIOR GRADE—II.—PIANO.

MISS DODO LAWN—Prize and First-Class Honours.

MISS MOIRA NICHOLSON—First-Class Honours.

MISS KATHLEEN McARTHUR—First-Class Honours.

MISS JOAN BARRON—First-Class Honours.

MASTER ANTHONY LAWN Pass.

JUNIOR GRADE I.—PIANO.

THOMAS CULLEN—Second-Class Honours.

BIDDY KIELY—Pass.

PRIMARY GRADE—PIANO.

MISS MAY MORRISSEY—Pass.

MISS TERESA TIERNEY—Pass.

MASTER DICK O'SULLIVAN—Pass.

CORK SCHOOL OF MUSIC.

ADVANCED GRADE—VIOLIN.

MISS LOUIE DALTON—Second-Class Honours.

INTERMEDIATE GRADE—VIOLIN.

MISS GERTY ENDERSON—First-Class Honours.

JUNIOR GRADE—VIOLIN.

MASTER PATRICK TERRY—First-Class Honours.

MASTER ANGUS WALSHE—First-Class Honours.

ELEMENTARY GRADE—VIOLIN.

MISS TERESA FLYNN—First-Class Honours.

MISS MARY LYNCH—Second-Class Honours.

MISS IMELDA WALSHE—Second-Class Honours.

PRIMARY GRADE—VIOLIN.

MISS RITA FITZGERALD—First-Class Honours.

MISS EILY MULCAIRE—Second-Class Honours.

ELEMENTARY GRADE PIANO.

MISS RITA BARRON—First-Class Honours.

MISS MARY GORMAN—First-Class Honours.

MISS JOAN FLYNN—First-Class Honours.

MISS ITA CONDON—Second-Class Honours.

MISS CAROLINE BOWEN—Second-Class Honours.

MASTER JOHN WALSHE—Pass.

PRIMARY GRADE—PIANO.

MISS EILY PATTERSON—First-Class Honours.

MISS JOAN COLE—Second-Class Honours.

MISS KITTY RENAHAN—Second-Class Honours.

MASTER VINCENT BOWEN—Second-Class Honours.

FRIARY RENOVATION FUND.

BAZAAR IN TOWN HALL.

A Grand Bazaar in aid of the Friary Renovation Fund, was held in the Town Hall, on Wednesday evening at which there was a crowded attendance. The enjoyment was the very best and the organisers must feel proud of the results. Every form of amusement was there, including Hoop La, Dog Racing, Silvertown, the Jazzer, La Brule and Slot Machines, all of which plied a roaring trade. There were also three beautifully decorated stalls, viz.—St. Ita, St. Monica and St. Augustine, in charge of the local ladies, and they were busily engaged during the evening. In the raffle the first prize—a Gramophone—was drawn by No. 399—Mrs. Quinlan, Ballinacourty, (ticket sold by Mr. (M. Casey, Main street), 2nd prize—a Gold Sovereign—won by C. Lawn, (Junr.); 3rd prize—Suit Length—won by Miss K. Begley, Nicholas street. Several other minor draws also took place. The Bazaar was continued on Thursday night with equal success.

Next Wednesday at the Cinema, there will be a grand programme of pictures in aid of the Fund including the Passion Play and Scenes from ancient sacred History. Pilgrimage to Lourdes, etc. For details see advt.

Confirmation in Cappoquin.

On last Friday, Most Rev. Dr. Kinane, paid his first official visitation to Cappoquin for the purpose of administering the Sacrament of Confirmation to over 150 children from the various schools in Cappoquin, Camphire, Tourin, and also the Boys' and Girls' National Schools, in Mount McLery.

The number for Confirmation on this occasion was much larger than in former years owing to the long period which had elapsed since the previous Confirmation which was caused by the death of the Most Rev. Dr. Hackett.

The number of children from each school, with the names of the teachers in charge of each contingent, who acted as sponsors were as follows:—Sisters of Mercy Convent school, Cappoquin, 40, (Miss Josephine Morrissey and Miss Gracie Walsh); Boys' National school, do., 30, (Mr. F. X. O'Leary, Principal teacher); Boys' National school, Mount Melleray, 25, (Mr. J. O'Gorman); Girls' National school, do., 15, (Mrs. Scanlan); Tourin National school, 20, (Mrs. M. Sweeney) Camphire National school, 15, (Mrs. O'Leary).

All the children had been examined by his Lordship on Thursday when they displayed the greatest proficiency in religious knowledge which was a high tribute to their intelligence and also a fitting reward for their teachers.

The weather proved fine and warm, and all the children were beautifully attired in their stylish dresses of cream and ivory satin which glistened like silver in the sun's brilliant rays.

Mass was celebrated at 11 o'clock by Rev. J. Crotty, C.C., who preached an eloquent sermon on the Sacrament of Confirmation, in the course of which he fully explained to the children the meaning of the great Sacrament which they were about to receive. His sermon made a great impression on the large congregation, representative of the town and every portion of the extensive parish.

At the conclusion of the Mass his Lordship addressed the congregation, and having expressed his great pleasure in visiting Cappoquin, he said that next to administering the Sacrament of Confirmation to the children his principal object in coming here was to find out the material and spiritual state of the town and parish and he was glad to learn from their P.P., that its material state was very satisfactory, as its Church and Schools were all in perfect condition and the financial state of the parish was very sound. He had also learned with pleasure that the spiritual condition was equally sound and satisfactory, as the various Confraternities and Sodalties were well supported and enjoyed a large membership role, while the parish was free from scandal and the people were most attentive to their religious duties, which was a most gratifying and satisfactory state of affairs, for which he congratulated them.

He said that as a result of his examination of the children on the previous day he was very pleased with the high standard of religious knowledge shown by all, which reflected the greatest credit on the children themselves, their parents and teachers, their Priests and all others concerned, whom he wished to congratulate on such a satisfactory result. With regard to the teaching of the Catholicism and religious instruction generally, he thought that the teaching of the mere words of the Catechism was being too much stressed, and more attention might be paid to making the children understand the meaning of the words, instead of merely memorising them. More important still was the application of the religious truths to the children's lives in the practical manner of example, as religious truths were not mere abstract propositions, but had a very practical bearing on the lives of the children, and they should be taught to apply those truths to their lives by word and example.

The best place for this form of religious instruction was the home, and parents played a very important part in the training of their children and in equipping them for the great battle of life after they had left school.

Parents should teach their children to follow the paths of virtue and chastity, and if they found the children inclined to go wrong, or wander from those holy paths, they should exercise a firm discipline over them so as to ensure that they would be brought up in a manner which would be a credit to them, instead of being, as sometimes unfortunately happened, a source of sorrow and shame.

He exhorted the children to pay great attention to the observance of the virtue of chastity, as human nature had a very strong tendency to sin against this virtue, and it was only by the greatest care that it could be preserved.

His Lordship then reminded his hearers that this was a Jubilee Year, set aside for the special commemoration of the Passion and Death of Our

Divine Lord, and in union with their devotion to Our Blessed Lady he asked them to practice greater devotion to the Sacred Passion this year.

The Bishop then administered the Sacrament of Confirmation to the children, being assisted by the Very Rev. D. Canon Whelan, D.D., P.P., Cappoquin; Very Rev. J. Gleeson, P.P., Aghish; Very Rev. M. Carroll, P.P., Modeligo; Rev. J. Dwan, C.C., do.; Rev. J. Crotty, C.C., Cappoquin and Rev. D. Power, Bishop's Secretary.

At the conclusion of the ceremony his Lordship briefly addressed the children, and explained to them the full meaning of the Sacrament of Confirmation which they had just received.

They had now received the Spirit and the blessing of the Holy Ghost which would strengthen and equip them for the great fight which they would have to carry on during life. The Sacrament of Baptism freed them from Original Sin, but the Sacrament of Confirmation had made them true soldiers in the Army of Jesus Christ. In that Army they would always have to fight against mortal sin, and in order to carry on this fight successfully they should be always fortified with the grace of God. He exhorted the children to always avoid temptation, and the occasions of sin, and now was the time for them to be more careful than ever when many of them would have reached the age for leaving school and going out in the world which was full of pitfalls and temptation for them. He also appealed to them to always cultivate and practice a spirit of kindness, charity and love towards everyone, while they should also practice discipline, obedience and reverence towards the leaders of the Catholic Church, especially towards their priests and parents, for it was only by doing so that they would always have the love of God in their hearts.

Having bestowed the Apostolic Blessing on the children and the entire congregation, his Lordship granted an indulgence of 50 days to all who were present that day, after which he administered the Total Abstinence Pledge to all the children until the completion of their 21st year.

His Lordship then gave Benediction of the Most Blessed Sacrament which concluded a ceremony of singular beauty and solemnity.

The music, both for Mass and Benediction, was very effectively rendered by the Church Choir under the able conductorship of Miss K. Mansfield, Organist, Cappoquin.

DEATH OF REV. MOTHER AGNES FLINTER, MERCY CONVENT, KILMATHOMAS.

The news of the death of Rev. Mother Agnes Flinter, Convent of Mercy, Kilmathomas, which occurred on Tuesday last, was received with feelings of regret in the town and district, as well as throughout the Diocese generally, where the deceased nun was widely known and respected. She had been in failing health for some time; her last moments were made happy by the spiritual consolations of her religion, and she passed peacefully away in the fulness of her years fortified by the rites of Holy Church and the prayers of the poor, to whom her life had been unselfishly devoted. A native of Wicklow, the late Mother Agnes was Matron of the Kilmathomas Hospital from 1892 up to its closing under the Amalgamation Scheme, when she was transferred to the local Convent, over which she had presided as Rev. Mother for the past two and a half years. Next to the beloved Community, none will miss this warm-hearted religious more than the poor. To them her charity was ever extended, and she held an affectionate place in the hearts of many whom she was able to assist without outward show.

The deceased was a distinguished member of the Mercy Order, coming from a family which has given many of its members to the Church. She was a sister of Rev. Mother Aloysius, who is also a universally esteemed member of the Order of Mercy at Kilmathomas.

The remains were removed from the Convent to the adjoining Chapel-of-Ease on Wednesday evening, where a huge congregation of friends and sympathisers joined in the recital of the prayers for the dead, offered by Rev. T. Fitzgerald, Adm., Newtown, assisted by Rev. T. Dowley, C.C., Kill, and Rev. M. Condon, C.C., do.

On Thursday, a remarkable tribute was paid to the popularity of the late Mother Agnes by the enormous concourse of people present at the obsequies and interment. The burial took place in the Convent cemetery.

Immediately prior to the interment Solemn Requiem High Mass for the repose of her soul was celebrated, at which Most Rev. Dr. Kinane, Bishop of the Diocese, presided. Priests from the City and County were present in large numbers.



TALLOW DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.) LICENSING SESSIONS.

This was the Annual Licensing Sessions and there being no objection, all the local certificates of renewal were signed.

Guard Sheehan, charged N. Mahoney, Cooledoody, with using an unlighted vehicle.

Fined 3/6. Guard O'Shea, charged Ed. Cotter, Ballycough, with a like offence. Fined 1/6.

Sergt. Conway, Conna, charged Pk. O'Brien, Curraglass with a like offence. Fined 2/6. At the suit of the same complainant, Mr. Fitzgerald, Ballynoe, was fined 2/6. P. Halloran, Ballytuskey, 1/6; Jn. O'Connell, Rathdrum, 2/6; and Mary O'Connell, Kilphillibeen, 2/6, for not having lights.

Interesting Fishery Prosecutions. Thomas Drohan, Inspector of Fisheries, Mallow, charged Charles Guest, Lismore, with having "unlawful possession of the spawn of salmon," and on a second count, with having "part of an unclear or unseasonable salmon or trout in the form of salmon or trout spawn or ova."

Mr. Barry Sullivan, solr., Mallow, prosecuted, and Mr. J. W. O'Gorman, solr., Lismore, defended.

Mr. Sullivan said that defendant was observed by two water bailiffs fishing near Tallow Bridge on the river Bride for some time. He was fishing with some material, which he took out of a small jar. The defence, he anticipated, was going to be of a technical character and the question for his worship was what exactly the jar contained.

Thomas Cunningham, bailiff, stated that on the date in question, Patk. Ronayne and he had the defendant, who was fishing in the Bride, under observation for about 1 1/2 hours. They saw him take something out of a small jar and put in on the hook. They didn't see him use any worms. He caught seven trout with that bait apparently. They approached him, and asked him he was doing any good and he said "a few," caught with worms. On the rod being hauled in there was a trout on it and the mouth of the fish was smeared with that stuff. They asked him if he was using what he had no right to use and he replied asking for his warrant. He objected to be searched. Witness went to the Barracks and two Guards came back with him. Ronayne had the stuff which he said Guest had thrown into the river. Witness examined the stuff in the jar. It was the same as the pea of the fish. To be used as bait it should be mixed with something else. He was satisfied that there was salmon pea in that stuff.

Cross-examined by Mr. O'Gorman, witness said he identified the stuff as salmon pea. He didn't get it analysed. He hadn't examined any salmon pea before, but to see it taken from the fish. One couldn't fish with the pea on a hook. As to the colour it was five months since it was taken. There was a big difference between the stuff in that jar and the stuff produced by Mr. O'Gorman.

If Guest swears that that is the stuff he was using, will you swear it was not? It wasn't as pale as that. Can you swear that this is salmon pea? Yes. You are not an expert? No. There are scales on the pike pea? There may be. Is it illegal to use that? I could not say. Could you differentiate between pike and salmon pea? I suppose there would be a difference. Can you identify this box of fish paste from salmon pea? I don't see any shells. Do you identify the shells as salmon shells? Yes.

Mr. O'Gorman said that pike pea and salmon pea were identical and their case was they were using pike pea. Patk. Ronayne gave corroborative evidence. Guard Keogh stated that when he arrived on the scene Ronayne had the jar in his hand. He said he was after taking it out of the river, that Guest had thrown it in. Guest said it was for Ronayne to find out what was in the jar. He was very reluctant to answer any questions.

Cross-examined by Mr. O'Gorman—There was no mention of salmon paste but Guest was asked what was in the jar and he refused to answer. The stuff in the jar had changed. The Justice—I should say so after five months. About the shells? They were then as they are now and the mouth of the trout was smeared with the same kind of stuff. He saw shells, the same as in that jar.

Mr. O'Gorman said there was no proof that they were fishing with salmon paste. That stuff should have been analysed to find out whether there was salmon ova in it. They could possibly make paste with pike or any other kind of spawn the same as that. His case was that that was pike paste.

The Justice—I think there is some evidence in support of the charge and the onus is on you to disprove it. Defendant stated he made that paste himself and there was no salmon spawn in it, but pike spawn. He had experience of both. Pike and salmon spawn were identically the same.

Cross-examined by Mr. Barry Sullivan, witness stated he had a boy fishing about 500 yards away with worms. Witness used both worms and paste. He didn't answer any of the bailiffs' questions.

Was there any reason for your reluctance to answer legitimate questions?—I didn't know what line to take

up as regards that paste. I thought it safer to see my solicitor first. You refused to be searched on that day?—Yes. You admit that you killed seven trout with the contents of that jar as bait?—Yes. I put it to you—do you swear that that is pike pea?—Yes. And only pike pea?—And only pike pea. What else is in it?—Preserves. Doesn't it contain any salmon spawn?—No.

The Justice said the only evidence really was in connection with his not giving up the jar and refusing to obey the bailiffs, which he had explained.

The case was therefore dismissed. Mr. Wm. R. Hodnett, solr., applied on behalf of Mr. M. Twomey, Conna, for a transfer of the license held by Michael O'Keefe.

There being no objection the application was granted. Thomas Drohan, Inspector of Fisheries, Mallow, charged Robert McGrath, Camphire, and Wm. and Jas. McGrath, Ballymuddy, with using a fixed engine for the capture of salmon in the river Bride.

Mr. J. L. Keane, solr., Youghal, prosecuted, and Mr. J. W. O'Gorman, solr., Lismore, defended. Mr. O'Gorman said they admitted the facts which Mr. Keane would prove. They had a license to fish, but owing to slow movement, the modus operandi left them open to the charge.

The Justice—What are the facts? Mr. Keane said the defendants had a boat at one side of the river and that boat was fixed with the oars driven into the mud. The net was right across the width of the river and fixed to a stake at the other side, for 38 minutes. There was no doubt about that. But having regard to the attitude taken up by Mr. O'Gorman, he would leave the Court deal with it.

The Justice—Were the nets seized? Mr. Keane—No; they were big nets, but an order should be made for their forfeiture. They were fined 21 each, with 22 costs between them and 1/4 each for the daily penalty involved, the nets to be forfeited.

Attorney-General Intervenes. In the adjourned case of Thomas O'Mahony, Ballynoe, against Charles Lynch, for assault.

Mr. J. Skinner, solr., Mitchelstown, said he appeared for the defendant, and Mr. Rice, solr., was for plaintiff. The Justice—Where is he? Mr. Skinner said he had received a letter from Mr. Rice stating that he would be there that day.

Mr. D. Casey, State Solicitor—I should have been in Charleville today but I am here as Coroner Rice said he wanted to have the case dealt with. Mr. Skinner said those people were neighbours and on good terms always—he wasn't going to introduce any political matters and wouldn't allow it. He suggested that the matter might be amicably arranged. Those people at Head Quarters didn't know a "thraween" about it (laughter).

The Justice said he was prepared to adjourn the case. On the last day Mr. Rice got 22 costs against the defendant. That would be wiped out by Mr. Skinner getting a like amount against the plaintiff.

Mr. Casey for the Attorney-General, said he would prefer to wait another month. Mr. Skinner said he was for the peace of the locality. They were both respectable people and the best of harmony had existed between them since.

The Justice—Perhaps they will settle it in the meantime. Mr. Skinner—They will look down. Mr. Casey said they looked upon those rows between two political bodies as a menace to the public peace. They were happening everywhere. For that reason he wanted an adjournment. His instructions were that if Mr. Rice didn't go on with the case he should institute a prosecution.

Mr. Skinner—What locus standi has Mr. Casey in the case? Mr. Casey—That is for the Justice, not you. My instructions at first were to prosecute both sides until they learned that Mr. Rice was acting for one side.

Mr. Skinner—What do I care about the Attorney-General? (Laughter). Mr. Casey—For heavens sake let me speak (laughter). The Justice said he wanted to do the right thing. He was inclined to get rid of those cases by peaceful means or by methods of Court.

Mr. Skinner—My suggestion is the right one. Mr. Casey—For heavens sake, Mr. Keane or Mr. O'Gorman will you catch hold of him (laughter). Mr. O'Gorman—Faith I won't interfere between you (laughter). Mr. Keane—Nor I.

A reference by Mr. Skinner to Mr. Rice and himself acting for "Blue Shirts" and I.R.A. respectively was received with loud laughter. Mr. Casey—The Attorney-General says in case they are not going on I am to go on against those whom Mr. Rice was going against. It is better for all to have an adjournment. If Mr. Rice doesn't go on, I am issuing new summonses for assault.

The Justice—I will adjourn all those cases. I am dealing with them as with any other case. Mr. Skinner—I wasn't introducing anything else. It is only a case of common assault and why bring in other matters. The Justice then adjourned the cases to next Court, the 22 costs decreed in favour of Mr. Rice's clients being now wiped out.

CARRICK PIG MARKET.

Monday the price of pigs at the Carrick pig market was 34/- cwt., live weight.

Dungarvan Brass & Reed Band

1932 COLLECTION.

Collection started 2nd. March and finished the 12th., December, 1932.

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Rev. L. Egan, C.C., ... 1 0 0
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J. O'Neill, Munster Bank ... 1 0 0
J. A. Lynch "Observer" ... 1 0 0
W. Lawlor, Hotel ... 1 0 0
Miss Dunne, Hotel ... 1 0 0
R. E. Bowne, Church street ... 1 0 0
J. Cummins, O'Connell St., ... 1 0 0
L. O'Dwyer, Victualler ... 1 0 0
Mrs. T. Power, Bakery ... 1 0 0
E. Dee, O'Connell street ... 1 0 0
Rev. Bro. Gibson, C.B.S., ... 1 0 0
Very Rev. Fr. Crotty, P.P., ... 1 0 0
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- 10/- each—Miss B. Casey, Main St.; Miss Cunningham, Main street; Repts. M. Flynn, Main street; W. Miller, Main street; M. Clancy, Main street; W. J. Nolan, Main street; M. J. Walsh, The Square; P. J. Hallahan, The Square; Mrs. Brennock, The Square; Mrs. Greene, The Square; P. Foley, The Square; M. J. Cleary, The Square; M. Fraher, The Square; J. Hurley, The Square; M. Moloney, The Square; Wm Stokes, The Square; D. Dempsey, The Square; J. J. Morrissey, Square; Rev. M. Power, C.C., Abbeyside; Mrs. J. V. Kiely, Abbeyside; Mr. Meagher, Abbeyside; A. J. Nicholson, National Bank; Mr. O'Beirne, National Bank; E. J. MacLoughlan, Provincial Bank; J. H. O'Sullivan, Secretary Co. Council; R. Good, O'Connell street; Mrs. Egan, O'Connell street; J. Barron O'Connell street; J. Bowen, Co. Surveyor; R. Byrne, V.S., J. O'Dwyer, Western Terrace; J. Lynch, South Terrace; Michael O'Flynn, South Terrace; T. Flynn, Coolnagour; W. O'Meara, Town Clerk; J. Daly, Shandon Dairy; M. Dee, Church street; W. Slack, Church street; Mrs. Watson, Church street; Mrs. Alice Draper, Commercial Hotel.

- 7/6 each—J. F. Foley, Main street; D. J. Brennan, South Terrace; Miss Hayes, Western Terrace; J. Croke, N.T., Abbeyside. 6/- each—Miss K. Power, Abbeyside. 5/- each—Morrissey Bros., Main St.; C. Murphy, Main street; Mrs. O'Neill, Main street; Mrs. Cronin, Main street; J. Fetherstone, E.S.B., Main street; Mrs. Ducey, Main street; P. J. McGarry, Main street; E. Keohan, Main street; Mrs. Casey, Main street; Miss Murphy, Main street; J. B. Cooke, Main street; Mrs. M. A. Phelan, Main street; J. Daly, Square; Mrs. Draper, Square; Mrs. Morrissey, Square; Dan Cooney, Square; P. A. Walsh, Square; P. Casey, Square; Miss Meade, Square; Miss Sheehan, Square; Michael Curran, Square; Mat Cummins, Square; Mr. McDonald, National Bank, Mrs. O'Gorman, Mary street; Dr. Moloney, Mary street; Thomas Dawson, Mary street; Thomas Boyle, Mary street; F. O'Brien, O'Connell street; Mce. Fennell, O'Connell street; A. R. Farrell, solr., O'Connell street; Mrs. O'Qually, O'Connell street; P. F. Crotty, O'Connell street; J. McGrath, O'Connell St.; Mrs. Tobin, O'Connell street; Miss Boyle, O'Connell street; David Power, O'Connell street; Miss H. Wall, O'Connell street; P. Quinn, O'Connell St.; M. Cullinane, O'Connell street; Patk. Curran, Quay; William Power, Square; Miss Flynn, Park Hotel; Miss Casey, Park Terrace; Mrs. Kiely Emmett street; Miss Ryan, The Buttery; Mrs. Anderson, South Terrace; Mrs. Dower, South Terrace; J. O'Neill, Western Terrace; Mrs. O'Neill, Western Terrace; Mrs. Terry, Abbeyside; Mrs. Christopher, Abbeyside; Mr. Clarkin, N.T., Abbeyside; Mrs. Langan, Abbeyside; Miss Longan, Abbeyside; P. O'Keefe, Abbeyside; R. Knowles, Abbeyside; C. E. Sibbery, Abbeyside; Mrs. Healy, Abbeyside; Mrs. Whelan, Abbeyside.

- 4/- each—Miss M. Kiely, Main St.; Mrs. Jas. Curran, O'Connell street; P. Burke, Mary street; J. Flynn, Mary street; T. Casey, Abbeyside. 3/- each—Mrs. Bennett, Western Terrace; A. Friend. 2/6 each—Mrs. Scanlan, Main street; P. Fennell, National Bank; J. Carroll, Square; Luke Dalton, O'Connell St.; M. Wall, O'Connell street; G. McGrath, O'Connell street; P. Browne, O'Connell street; Miss Sandford, O'Connell street; Miss Ronayne, Shandon; M. H. Bransfield, O'Connell street; J. McHugh, Shandon Dairy; Mrs. Hill, Church street; Mrs. Kyne, Park Terrace; Mrs. Sprall, Park Terrace; J. Crotty, Emmett street; Mr. Cogan, Mary street; Miss B. Dee, Mary street; Miss M. K. Barry, Mary street; W. Dalton, Mary street; M. O'Qually, Mary street; J. Johnson, Mary street; Mr. O'Grady, Mary street; Mrs. Mulcahy, Mary street; Miss Dempsey, Mary St.; J. McGrath, Mary street; London and Newcastle Tea Co.; Mr. Donaldson, Emmett, Terrace; Mrs. Kirby, Mitchel street; Mrs. Hogan, Mitchel street; Mrs. O'Mahony, Shandon; Mrs. Burke, O'Connell street; Miss Maher, Abbeyside; Mrs. O'Connor, Abbeyside; G.

IRISH SLATES.

OLD COUNTY WATERFORD QUARRY RE-OPENING.

At last week's meeting of the Youghal Urban Council, the Town Surveyor reported that he had received a communication from Messrs. M. Murray and Sons, the Contractors for the present Housing Schemes on the Sea View and Gas Works Field Sites, stating that they had been unable to obtain a definite promise of delivery of open portion of their requirements of Irish slates, in compliance with the conditions of their contract, and that as the houses on the Gas Works site would soon be ready for roofing, there would be considerable delay in the completion of the scheme unless they were permitted to use Irish concrete tiles. This the Council wouldn't agree to for the present at least. Probably similar circumstances have arisen elsewhere in like circumstances.

By an interesting coincidence along came the story that a one-timed well-known Slate Quarry in the adjoining district of West Waterford was about being re-opened. Inquiries in the vicinity showed that this was the fact, the Killaloe Slate Co., having made an agreement with Mr. Patrick Coughlan, owner and with the Minister of Industry and Commerce for the mining rights of the Knockbrack Slate Quarry, and if the Company were satisfied with the results of the working they could have a lease of those rights for a period of years.

The Knockbrack Quarry is on Mr. Coughlan's farm, a couple of miles from the village of Clashmore, on the main road between Youghal and Cappoquin, on the left bank of the river Blackwater. It is about 7 miles from Youghal and some 5 miles from Blackwater Bridge at the Waterford end of which there is a quay available for the loading of vessels of light draft.

These quarries came into the ownership of the Coughlan family in 1851. In that year they were leased to Deelan Treacy, of Piltown, who worked them for the full term. After the expiring of the lease they were worked by Mr. Coughlan himself for some 20 years so that they have been idle for about a half century.

In the course of the inquiries, one old man nearly his four score, stated that he remembered working in the quarries when he was 17 years of age and at that time there was a big business done.

All the Churches, Schools and other public buildings, the better class farm houses, etc., in the surrounding districts were roofed with Knockbrack slates. Many of the older houses in Youghal and around were also covered with them. The Dromana Estates Co., were big customers, as was another interesting coincidence—the father of the above-mentioned Contractors of the Housing Scheme.

Some 60 years ago the late Mr. Richard Farrell, Youghal, one of the most prominent merchant shippers in the South of Ireland, contemplated taking over the quarry with a view to its development on a larger scale. He brought over an expert in the slate industry from Bangor, Wales, to examine into the possibilities of the quarry. The expert gave it as his opinion that the slate was equal in quality to the best he was acquainted with, and that if properly worked, the supply would be capable of meeting any demand. Unfortunately, unforeseen circumstances intervened and prevented Mr. Farrell from going on with the project.

The Killaloe Co., are engaged in making preliminary preparations for working the quarry in the near future, bringing in plant, etc. A large number of men have applied for work, but only a few have been taken on for the present.

It is said that there is a good green slate easily available. There is also a red slate, but this will require some working to get a suitable quality.

WELL-KNOWN DUNGARVAN MAN.

Mr. Padraig MacSweeney, Divisional Inspector of Schools, has just left Ring where he spent a holiday. Mr. MacSweeney is a distinguished Dungarvan man and one of the most able and respected members of the Education Department Inspection Staff.

Crotty, Abbeyside; Mr. Farrell, Abbeyside; Mrs. Griffin, Abbeyside; James Nagle, Abbeyside; Mrs. Ryan, Abbeyside; J. Tierney, Abbeyside; Miss Anthony, Jacknell street; Mr. Augustine Morrissey, Abbeyside; John Power, Abbeyside.

2/- each—Mrs. French, Main street; Mrs. O'Sullivan, O'Connell street; Miss Keane, O'Connell street; M. Fuge, Co. Council; Mr. McComisky, do.; Mrs. Griffin, Mary street; Miss Fuge, Mary street; Mrs. Barry, Mary street; Joe Power, Mary street; P. Evans, Mary street; Mrs. O'Neill, Mary street; Mrs. J. O'Flynn, Mary street; Mr. Buckley, The Buttery; T. O'Kelly, Emmett street; J. O'Donovan, St. Augustine's street; Miss Broderick, Abbeyside; Miss Higgins, do.

1/- each—Miss Clancy, O'Connell street; J. Hally, Mary street; Mrs. Ducey, Mary street; W. Power, Mary street; Miss Wall, Park Terrace; J. Crotty, Mitchel street; Bridie Cronin, O'Connell street; Miss Hillard, St. Augustine's street; J. Murphy, Abbeyside.

The Civic Guards.—Sergt. Clancy, 5/-; Sergt. Nolan, 2/-; Guard Regan, 2/-; Guard Straine, 2/-; Guard Begley, 1/-; Guard Donovan, 1/-; Guard McGee, 1/-; Guard Farrell, 1/-; Guard Sweeney 1/-; Guard Wrenn, 1/-.

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Luke Dalton, Merchant Tailor and Outfitter, 80 O'Connell St., Dungarvan.

Cappoquin Playwright.

MR. F. X. O'LEARY'S DRAMA AT ABBEY THEATRE.

WINS HIGH APPRECIATION.

At the Abbey Theatre, Dublin, on Monday night, Mr. Frank X. O'Leary, N.T., Cappoquin, had the satisfaction of seeing his new Drama entitled "1920" produced before a large company and with excellent results.

Mr. O'Leary for some years past has written many delightful comedies and dramas which have won him fame in his native county and we hope that "1920" is only the first of a series of high-class productions from his pen. He has the artistic soul and a facility, and will, we are sure, make his mark as a Playwright of a very high order. Hereunder we give the views of some Dramatic critics on his work "1920."

"D.M." in the "Irish Press" writes: "If one situation could make a play, '1920' would be a dramatic success. In the third Act Mr. Frank O'Leary has his characters involved in a tangle which contains every element of suspense, conflict and potential surprise."

Gertie Kelleher, who is in love with D.I. Hunter, learns that he is to be attacked from her garden by the I.R.A. Art O'Kane, who has declared he would make any sacrifice for Gertie in a Sinn Feiner but a pacifist, and has been grossly ill-treated by the Commandant of the local Volunteers. He knows D.I. Hunter to be a scoundrel who is deceiving Gertie. At the moment when the Volunteers are preparing the ambush Gertie calls upon O'Kane to warn this man.

Beyond that situation, however, there is not much of interest in the play. The exposition of relationships in the first Act is tedious; none of the characters win much sympathy and the dialogue contains a good deal of repetition. And the excellent situation already referred to is not developed with truth to its own logic. The women delay and chatter at moments when they would surely act; young O'Kane, in his dilemma, has not a thought for the Volunteers whom he may send to execution if he warns Hunter—he thinks solely of the consequences to Gertie and himself. The chief question raised—whether Gertie will save herself from the duplicitous of Hunter, remains unresolved.

SOME GOOD ACTORS.

There was some good acting. Denis O'Dea sustained the part of O'Kane cleverly, making the young idealist attractive and sincere. I. J. McCormick's study of the charming, conscienceless Englishman was excellent, and Michael Dolan contrived to be convincing in a very improbable role. Nora O'Mahony, however, failed to make Gertie interesting, nor were Mary Craig, Eileen Crowe, and Maureen Delaney able, in spite of valiant efforts, to overcome the monotony of their parts. Frolie Mulhern was happier in Liz Ann. Perhaps, the most entertaining episode was the scene between the postman and two constables—Barry Barry Fitzgerald dodging the cross-examination of P. J. Carolan. This is not a satisfying play; but if the writer who can invent such pleasing entanglements acquires the skill to drive his situations to realistic conclusions, he should give us some stirring work.

The "Independent" says: "It is an easy but an ungrateful task to find fault with a first play, and I feel it is all the more unkind as Frank X. O'Leary, author of '1920,' which was given its first production at the Abbey, on Monday night, seems to be rather unsophisticated. His mistakes in craftsmanship could be excused in a beginner, although it is straining tolerance rather far to ask us to believe that the flowers of a discarded lover would remain on the sideboard for nearly two months in order to suit the convenience of the author. The big fault is the sentimentality of the last act. Mr. O'Leary had created an interesting situation. Beginning a little slowly in Act I, he developed a plausible and very dramatic situation in Act II. In Act III he brought his people face to face with realities, and made them act like characters in a penny novelette. Mr. O'Leary was splendidly served by his cast, particularly by Eileen Crowe and Maureen Delaney, who made exceedingly interesting and convincing studies of two rather weakly drawn parts. May Craigh, Denis O'Dea, F. J. McCormick, P. J. Carolan, Barry Fitzgerald, and W. Wright, also served him well. I would like to pay a special tribute to M. J. Dolan for the dignity, strength and restraint he showed us as the Volunteer officer, and to Frolie Mulhern for her very individualistic Liz Ann. Nora O'Mahony, a newcomer to the Abbey Company, was Gertie. It is a difficult part, but she played it competently. The production by Arthur Shields was good."

Mr. O'Leary for some years past has written many delightful comedies and dramas which have won him fame in his native county and we hope that "1920" is only the first of a series of high-class productions from his pen. He has the artistic soul and a facility, and will, we are sure, make his mark as a Playwright of a very high order. Hereunder we give the views of some Dramatic critics on his work "1920."

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United Ireland Party

**ADDRESSES BY GENERAL
O'DUFFY, MR. COSGRAVE, T.D.,
AND MR. DILLON, T.D.**
At a meeting under the auspices of
the new Party in Limerick, on Satur-
day night at which there was much
opposition and several hurt with
stones and missiles
Gen. O'Duffy had some telling points
to make in his speech. He was given
an enthusiastic reception when he rose
to speak.
"This great meeting to-night," he
said, "brings back to my memory
those anxious days just eleven years
ago when the people of Limerick city
and county welcomed me when I came
here in charge of the National Army to
enforce the will of the majority of the
Irish people against those who took
up arms against the lawfully consti-
tuted Government set up by Dail
Eireann following the result of a Gene-
ral Election.
"You will recall the stand taken by
those members of the present Govern-
ment who would wish you to believe
that they are the champions of ma-
jority rule. They stood then for
anarchy. I stood for ordered Govern-
ment. I have not changed since then
and I fear they have not changed.
"You have seen the display of force
here to-night," continued Gen O'Duffy.
"If a Fianna Fail Deputy were address-
ing his constituents there would be
no interference by the Garda, but we
have been threatened with baton
charges if we attempted to carry out
the ordinary parade associated with
a political meeting.
"A similar parade was not only per-
mitted, but protected in Cork City
last Saturday night, when the leader
of the Fianna Fail political party
spoke there.
"There was no police interference
when a speaker on a public platform
in Fermoy last Sunday urged the
I.R.A. to organise, train and arm. If
I advised my followers to arm them-
selves I would be in prison within 24
hours.
"We were told in Limerick that if
we marched too deep or four deep or
if we held any sort of parade what-
ever the military would be called out
with their rifles, and I suppose the
streets of Limerick would be red with
our blood.
"Flag days for Fianna Fail have been
permitted. The United Ireland Party
was refused permission to hold a Flag
Day here yesterday.
"How much longer will the Dail and
Senate, the public bodies, the Church,
and the laity tolerate this abuse of the
police force?
"Gen. O'Duffy also referred to the
shooting of Martin Fitzgerald in
Kerry.
"Is there to be no law in this coun-
try to-day, but mob law?" asked Gen.
O'Duffy. The official Government
organ condemns the Bass raiders, but
gives as its reason that because of
them the Government is finding it
difficult to harass its political oppo-
nents.
"The tactics adopted here are ex-
actly the tactics adopted in Communist
Russia.
"Having referred to the formation of
the United Ireland Movement, he said:
"Something has already emerged from
the fusion of the three groups that is
bigger than the three of them added
together. That something is the idea
and firm conviction that if we will
cease quarrelling and unite among
ourselves we can assuredly make all
Ireland one; and that the task of end-
ing partition and bringing together the
whole Irish people is so urgent and so
vital that all other aims, programmes,
or policies fade into insignificance
compared with it.
"Gen. O'Duffy went on to deal with
the Labour Party's relations with the
Government, saying:—
"Our movement has already pro-
duced unity among our opponents.
The Government and the Labour Party
have agreed upon a common policy,
and that policy is going to be carried
out by means of frequent consulta-
tions between Mr. Norton and the
President.
"There are a few subjects that should
figure on the agenda of the first con-
sultation. One of them is the question
of the wages paid in some of the fac-
tories patronised by the Minister for
Industry and Commerce—wages which
Mr. Norton himself has denounced as
being scandalously low.
"Another is the Government's policy
of operating the Public Safety Act and
the Military Tribunal against farmers
who are alleged not to have paid their
rates, while the same Government will
give no protection or redress to citi-
zens taken out of their beds in the
middle of the night and left half-naked
on the mountains by those whose
spiritual exaltation is too great for the
Government's war measures.
"Mr. de Valera says the Government
and Labour will work wholeheartedly
together. The Labour Party has now
lost its separate identity and its in-
dependence. It has lost its soul.
"Never again will it vote against
Hugo Flinn, the champion of a living
wage.
"Mr. Norton and his boss, Mr.
Johnson, have sold it, body and soul,
to the big noise. When will the people
of this country begin to rely on their
own flesh and blood and refuse to be
dictated to by people with 100 per-
cent, or 50 per cent, foreign blood.
"I am sorry to see the end of the
Labour Parliamentary Party, for there
are a few members of it who are
genuinely and sincerely the friends of
the working man.
"There is a new Bill to be intro-
duced called the Unemployment As-
sistance Bill. I think it would be bet-
ter named the Pauper Bill, and I fear

Confirmation at Lismore.

**ADDRESS BY THE BISHOP OF
WATERFORD.**
The Most Rev. Dr. Kinane, Lord
Bishop of Waterford and Lismore,
paid his first Episcopal visitation to
Lismore on Sunday, when he adminis-
tered the Sacrament of Confirmation
to close on 270 children from the
Christian Brothers Schools, the Pre-
sentation Convent Schools, and also
the mixed National Schools of Bally-
saggart, Ballinvelva and Glangarra.
His Lordship had made Lismore his
headquarters during the previous
week while engaged in the various
parishes in the Western end of the
diocese, being the guest of the Very
Rev. W. P. Canon Burke, P.P., V.F.,
the zealous and erudite Pastor of Lis-
more.
The numbers of children from the
various schools, with the Teachers in
charge, were as follows:—
Christian Brothers Schools, (Rev.
Brother Mullan, Superior,) 103; Pre-
sentation Convent Schools, (Miss
Cullen), 76; Ballysaggart N.S., (Mr. Geo.
Armstrong), 41; Ballinvelva N.S., (Miss
Cronin), 30; Glangarra N.S., (Miss
Kavanagh), 19.
The children, who had been exam-
ined earlier in the week by his Lordship,
were all neatly dressed, and carefully
marshalled by their respective teachers,
and the proceedings in the Church
were carried out with the greatest pre-
cision and regularity which reflected
much credit on all concerned.
Mass was celebrated at 12 o'clock
before an unusually large congrega-
tion, the celebrant being the Rev. A.
G. Kavanagh, Plumstead, England, (a
native of Lismore), while a special
feature of the ceremony was the beau-
tiful singing of all the music of the
Mass and Benediction by the massed
voices of the boys and girls awaiting
Confirmation, who had been specially
trained by the Rev. Brother Mullan,
Superior of the Christian Brothers Col-
legiate Schools, Lismore, who ably
conducted the entire class in a manner
which greatly enhanced the impres-
siveness of the ceremony.
The accompaniments were brilliant-
ly played by Mrs. K. O'Connell,
Organist, St. Carthage's Cathedral,
and as the Bishop entered the Church
the Cathedral choir, under the con-
ductorship of Mrs. O'Connell, sang
"Ecce Sacerdos Magnus" in most im-
pressive style, the solo part being ex-
quisitely rendered by Miss Kitty
O'Gorman, Lismore, whose rich and
well-trained voice filled the sacred
edifice with its vibrant and musical
notes.
The Clergymen assisting his Lord-
ship included the Very Rev. W. P.
Canon Burke, P.P., V.F., Lismore;
Rev. T. O'Gorman, C.C., do.; Rev. R.
Power, C.C., do.; Rev. T. Corbett,
C.C., Tallow; and the Rev. D. Power,
Bishop's Secretary.
During the Mass a learned sermon
on the Sacrament of Confirmation was
preached by the Rev. R. Power, C.C.,
Lismore, who explained to the child-
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true soldiers of Jesus Christ.
Addressing a special appeal to the
parents of the children, he exhorted
them to see that their children led
lives of purity and chastity, and he
pointed out the grave responsibility
which rested on them in seeing that no
evil befell those committed to their
care.
The ordinary man and woman who
had cattle or fowl to look after, always
saw to it that they were carefully
housed and locked up for the night
before they went to bed, but how
much more important was it that
parents should see that their children
specially the girls, were all in a
proper hour each night, instead of
being exposed to the evils and tempta-
tions of the roads and streets which
had brought many an innocent young
girl disgrace and ruin for life.
At the conclusion of the Mass, the
Bishop ascended the pulpit and said
he wished to address a few words to
the children and the parishioners of
Lismore before he administered the
Sacrament of Confirmation. This, his
first visit, to Lismore was not an ordi-
nary Episcopal visitation in the
strict sense of the word, because such
visitations only covered one day,
while he had now been amongst them
for the past week as the guest of their
reverend and saintly Pastor, Canon
Burke, whose great kindness and
hospitality he could never forget. He
should always remember this visit to
Lismore as a landmark in his life, be-
cause before this his life had been
mostly spent in the quiet seclusion of
their great National College in May-
nooth.
It, therefore, afforded him great
pleasure to be able to spend the week
amidst the beautiful scenery and de-
lightful surroundings of Lismore, an
experience which had a most soothing
and tranquillising effect on him which
he would never forget. He had the
pleasure of knowing Canon Burke for
some time previous to this visit, but
his more personal contact with him
during the past week only gave him an
opportunity of realising what a great
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should feel proud and honoured in
having such an ideal and hospitable
priest as Pastor of the parish of St.
Carthage.
They should all feel thankful for the
wonderful recovery which Canon
Burke had made from his recent seri-
ous illness, and he hoped that he would
be long spared to guide the spiritual
and material interests of this impor-
tant town and parish, as he had so
ably done in the past.
The history of Lismore as a great


Confirmation at Lismore.

**ADDRESS BY THE BISHOP OF
WATERFORD.**
The Most Rev. Dr. Kinane, Lord
Bishop of Waterford and Lismore,
paid his first Episcopal visitation to
Lismore on Sunday, when he adminis-
tered the Sacrament of Confirmation
to close on 270 children from the
Christian Brothers Schools, the Pre-
sentation Convent Schools, and also
the mixed National Schools of Bally-
saggart, Ballinvelva and Glangarra.
His Lordship had made Lismore his
headquarters during the previous
week while engaged in the various
parishes in the Western end of the
diocese, being the guest of the Very
Rev. W. P. Canon Burke, P.P., V.F.,
the zealous and erudite Pastor of Lis-
more.
The numbers of children from the
various schools, with the Teachers in
charge, were as follows:—
Christian Brothers Schools, (Rev.
Brother Mullan, Superior,) 103; Pre-
sentation Convent Schools, (Miss
Cullen), 76; Ballysaggart N.S., (Mr. Geo.
Armstrong), 41; Ballinvelva N.S., (Miss
Cronin), 30; Glangarra N.S., (Miss
Kavanagh), 19.
The children, who had been exam-
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and material interests of this impor-
tant town and parish, as he had so
ably done in the past.
The history of Lismore as a great

**Notwithstanding the recent heavy ad-
vances in Bedsteads and Bedding we
are still offering ours at Rock Bottom
Prices.**

Very Strong Iron Bedsteads, full size, 18s 6d. each.
Large Brass-Railed Bedsteads, 29s 6d. each.
Very Massive Brass-Railed Bedsteads, extra large size, 38s 6d. each.
**Best Quality Fibre Mattresses, guaranteed all pure Fibre, 16s 6d., 19s 6d.,
22s 6d. each.**
Guaranteed Pure Mattresses, 35s 6d., 42s 6d., 52s 6d. each.
**Extra Strong Treble Woven Wire Mattresses with heavy double Wire
Bands, 21s 6d., 25s 6d., 29s 6d. each.**
Strong Windsor Chairs, 3s 11d., 5s 11d. each.
Special Austrian Bentwood Chairs, 7s 9d. each.
**Special Line Strong Servant's Bedstead complete with Strong Spring
Mattress, 17s 6d. each.**

**HARPUR BROS.,
Ironmongers, WATERFORD.**

**BELL'S "Veterine"
Antiseptic
Pessaries**
**will put
your
cow
right!**

Novel Juvenile Case.

At a Children's Court at Youghal,
before Mr. G. P. Farrell, B.L., a novel
application to bind to the peace was
heard, a boy aged 14 being charged
with abusive and threatening lang-
uage by a young girl and her father.
Mr. J. N. R. Macnamara, solr., for
plaintiffs and Mr. Wm. R. Hodnett,
solr., for defendant.
From the evidence, which was of a
contradictory nature, it appeared that
the difference between the parties ori-
ginated in a squabble between two
younger members of the families at
school. The plaintiff stated that the
defendant made allegations against
her father's dignity. This was deny-
ed by the defendant, who was cor-
roborated by a younger brother.
The Justice said while he would
hear the case he thought it rather novel
to bring a child into Court seeking
the protection of the Commissioner of
peace. It looked like usurping paren-
tal control.
Mr. Macnamara, solr., said there
was a lack of parental control.
Mr. Hodnett, solr., said it was the
first case of the kind in his experience
and Mr. Keane, solr., concurred.
After a lengthened hearing,
The Justice said he refused the ap-
plication on every ground: It was a
pity it was ever brought. He didn't
encourage infantile litigation between
children brought at the suit of parents.
If the parents had a grievance at any
time when children fell out there was
the school in question as a means of
discipline and as a last resort they
should approach each other before
coming to Court. He thought nothing
had happened there but the ordinary
children's squabble, and he had no
hesitation in dismissing the applica-
tion.

GLASS

Motor Screens fitted in one hour. Plain or
Unsplinterable glass cut from stock. Electric
machine installed for polishing edges. Glass
Shelves and Table Tops cut and edges finished
to customers' sizes. Plate glass for shop
windows cut from stock without delay. All
work guaranteed satisfactory. Prices highly
competitive. Trade enquiries solicited.
**Henry Bell
62 QUAY, WATERFORD
T.D.**

**ASSAULT ON LABOUR EXCHANGE
MANAGER.**

At Carrick-on-Suir District Court on
Monday, Jas. Doherty, was charged by
Supt. Colgan, with assaulting Mr.
Richard Dalton, Manager of Carrick-
on-Suir Labour Exchange, on August,
10th.
Mr. Dalton stated that defendant fol-
lowed him into the office and hissing
and threatening him and charging
him with victimising him.
Witness ordered Doherty to leave the
office and Doherty struck him. Witness
struck Doherty back and put him out
of the office. Afterwards Doherty
came to the office and apologised to
witness and expressed his regret for
what had happened. Witness did not
wish to press the case against Doherty
consequent upon the apology.
The Justice said he took a very seri-
ous view of an assault on a public offi-
cial in the discharge of his duties. At
last Tramore Court he sent a man to
jail for such an assault. He would
have sent Doherty to jail but for Mr.
Dalton's view of the case and his plea
for Doherty, who should consider him-
self very lucky in getting off with a
severe caution.

TRANSLATION BY RING AUTHOR.

An Irish translation of "A Lad of The
O'Friel's" by Seamus McManus, has
been made by Mr. Nicholas Tobin, of
Ring College. It is published at 2/-
"An Gum," 5 Nassau St., Dublin. All
who know of Mr. Tobin's proficiency
as a writer of Irish will understand
the treat that awaits them in his Irish
rendering of one of Seamus Mc-
Manus's most popular stories.
Teresa De Veales, translation of
"Glenn an Air" has had a very large
sale.
An Irish translation of Standish
O'Grady's "Finn and His Companions"
by M. O'Kennelly, of Ring, (1/1) and
an Irish version of the Department's
standard work on domestic economy
teaching by the same writer (2/-) runs
in the second edition.

A DECENT SHAVE.

Very few people now-days shave
themselves, but run to the nearest hair-
dresser to have it done. Now the reason
is obvious and the fault certainly
lies with the razor. We make a
speciality of stocking only the Finest
German Hollowground Razors, which
are guaranteed to shave the strongest
beard with the greatest ease and
pleasure. We will send one of these razors
(post free) to any address on receipt of
P.O. for 5/6 and we have not the
slightest hesitation in giving an
absolute guarantee with each and
every razor sold.

**HARPUR BROS.,
Ironmongers, Waterford.**

**A LONG DELAYED HOUSING
SCHEME.**

Various causes that delayed for six
months the erection of 46 four-roomed
houses in Carrick-on-Suir have been
satisfactorily settled by an agreement
between local Trades Union and the
Contractor (Mr. Costen) on the ques-
tion of mass or block concrete.
The Trades Union insisted upon all
block concrete. This would bring the
cost of each house over £200 and the
Housing Department would not sanc-
tion the scheme that would exceed that
figure. The Trades Council have
agreed to block concrete on outside,
and mass concrete in stairs and other
parts inside.
The building of the houses will be-
gin immediately. The total number of
houses for Carrick in the National
Housing Scheme runs to 300.

**CABBAGE SEED FOR SUMMER
AND AUTUMN SOWING.**

Fresh arrivals of Carter's Celebrated
Cabbage Seed including the following
varieties, Enfield Market, Flower of
Spring, Myatt's Offenham, Mein's No. 1,
extra Large Drumhead, Wheeler's
Imperial King of Cabbages, Non-
pariel, Flat Dutch and many other
varieties all at 8d. per oz. Red
Italian Tripoli Onion, White Italian
Tripoli Onion, Giant Rocca Onion for
present sowing, all at 1/- per oz., post
free.
**HARPUR BROS.,
Seedsman, Waterford.**

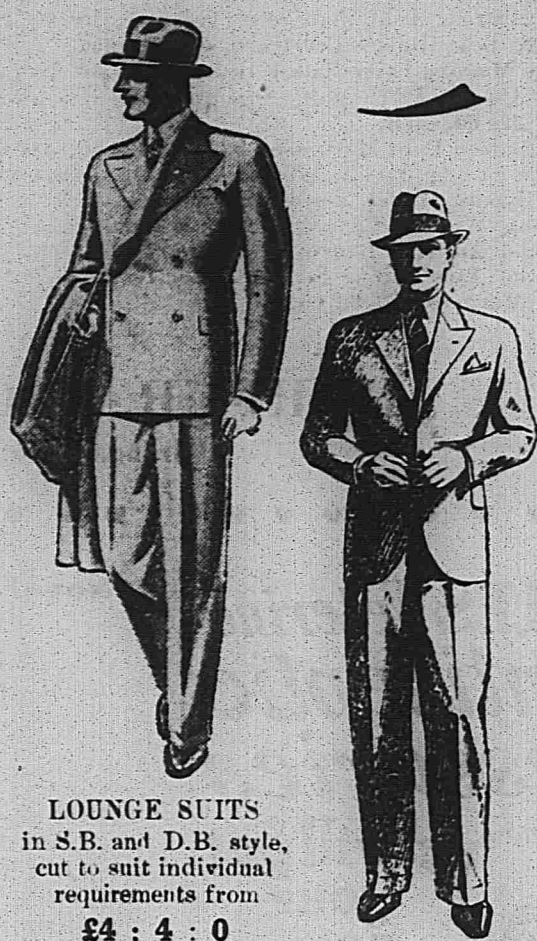
HOUSES AT HELWICK.

LETTING TO ENGLISH SPEAKERS.
A recent issue of the "Irish Press,"
contained resolutions from Ring
branch of Fianna Fail, directing the
attention of the Government to the let-
ting of the houses at Helwick during
the summer months to persons whose
presence there is a source of anglicisa-
tion in an Irish speaking district,
and most injurious to the interests of
the Irish language and Irish culture.
The resolution also asked the Govern-
ment to provide fishing boats for the
Ring fishermen, whose boats are in
a derelict state.



We Tailor The "Hard-to-Please" Man.

MEN who know what's what come to us again and again for their clothes. They appreciate the character we put into our work. They want the quality that is part and parcel of our business. They know that with Suits made by Master Tailors it isn't a question of "good enough" Every garment must be exactly right in cloth and style, cut and finish. Remember this when next you need a Suit or Overcoat, and permit us to send you patterns of our new cloths



LOUNGE SUITS in S.B. and D.B. style, cut to suit individual requirements from £4 : 4 : 0

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co. Ltd., WATERFORD.

We carry a Big Range OF CONFIRMATION OUTFITS.

Girls' Frocks, Veils, Shoes, Hose, etc.
Boys' Suits (Tweed and Serge), Boots & Shoes, Shirts, etc.

C. LAWN, Square, Dungarvan.

THE CINEMA DUNGARVAN.

THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.

TONIGHT (FRIDAY). LEW AYRES. Maureen O'Sullivan

The Penalty of Fame!

Thrilling Newspaper and Gangster Melodrama!

NEXT WEEK.

MONDAY OCTOBER, 2nd. For TWO Nights.

GRETA GARBO. Eric Von Stroheim

A Screen Adaption of Pirandello's Famous Play AS YOU DESIRE ME!

ALSO—Bert Lahr. Charlotte Green wood

Flying High!

Grand Musical-Comedy Revue. MATINEE ON MONDAY At 4 p.m.

THURSDAY OCTOBER, 5th. For TWO Nights.

JANET GAYNOR. CHARLES FARRELL

Tess of the Storm Country.

A Charming Dramatic Romance! A Spectacular Picture of life in the fishermen's colonies along the New England Coast!

Thrilling Drama. Exciting Sea Scenes. Gorgeous Musical Background. Entertaining Comedy! Also Movietone News and Good Supporting Programme.

MATINEE ON THURSDAY, At 4 p.m.

Coming Shortly SMILIN THROUGH.

Balcony Seats Reserved. Tel. No. 8. Admission 4d. 9d. 1/3. The Management reserve the right to refuse admission.

To Find Out What Quality Means EAT MOLONEY'S Prize Bread.

1931—Awarded Bronze Medal and Diploma (London).
1932—Awarded Silver Cup, Silver Medal and Diploma (London).
1933—Awarded two Silver Medals and two Diplomas (London).

A. MOLONEY & SONS, Ltd. DUNGARVAN.

QUALITY & FLAVOUR SELL MY TEAS.

Delicious New Season's Blends now in Stock

AT

1s. 8d., 2s., 2s. 6d., 3s. and 4s. per lb.

E. FLEMING.

Grocer, Provision, Wine and Spirit Merchant, 32 Grattan Square, Dungarvan.

COAL.

HIGHEST QUALITY HOUSE COAL. LARGE, CLEAN, AND ECONOMICAL. Purchase your WINTER SUPPLIES NOW, at REDUCED SUMMER PRICES.

Special Terms for quantities.

FREE DELIVERY in Town Area.

Sheehan, Ryan & Co.

MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

The Famous hand-made "Kerry Boots"

(Guaranteed) To be had only from the Sole Agent WM. POWER, THE SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

NOTICE—The Lands of Graigue and Rathnaskilloge, in my possession are preserved. Anybody caught Fowling or Poaching there will be prosecuted.—BRIDGET HICKEY. 20/9/33. SPIRES—Can be had at a reasonable price from Hugh McGrath, Clashmore.

WANTED—A half-ton or ton Pulley Block in good condition. Reply by letter to D.B. Cappoquin c/o "Observer" Office.

Important Notice.

We wish to call the attention of our customers and the general public to the fact that we have erected a Walworth Patent Kiln at considerable expense to treat the native Grain which it is incumbent on us to mix with Maize. Under the new Cereals Bill the quantity of this Admixture has been raised by a recent order of the Department of Agriculture from 10 per cent. to 15 per cent.

Owing to this increased percentage to secure good sound Meal, the Kiln-drying of the home-grown Grain is in our opinion absolutely necessary. We therefore guarantee that the quota of native Grain used by this Firm in the Admixture will be Kiln-dried. This combined with the stone grinding at our Water-power Mill at Kildangan should secure a first-class article.

We shall supply Maize Meal with the stipulated Admixture of either OATS or BARLEY. In the case of BARLEY being used a slight increase in price will be required.

N.B.—As the percentage of admixture of Home-Grown Grain has been raised to 25 per cent. since 24th. July, it is absolutely vital to have the Home-grown grain Kiln-dried to have good meal.

K. Williams & Co, Ltd

YOUNG LADY—Requires middle-aged Housekeeper; good home; light work; milk one cow and care fowl; quiet country district. Apply with references to Box 812 this Office.

BALLYMARTIN, TALLOW ROAD STATION, CO. WATERFORD.

DISPERSAL AUCTION OF OVER 250 HEAD OF CATTLE, SHEEP, HORSES, PIGS, Also FORD MOTOR CAR, high-class FARMING IMPLEMENTS, 100 Tons of Prime HAY, 2 large RICKS of UNTHRESHED OATS, TURNIP, MANGOLDS, some useful HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, and Lot 3—AHAUNBOY SOUTH—containing 7a. 2r. 30p., FOR EVER FREE OF RENT.

JOHN CONDON & SON have been instructed by Capt. P. S. Alexander (following the Sale of Ballymartin) TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION At the hour of 12 o'clock each day, on WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER, 11th, and THURSDAY, OCTOBER, 12th, 1933. Commencing with the Sale of Lot 3—AHAUNBOY SOUTH—Containing 7a. 2r. 30p., or thereabouts (S.M.). The Irish Land Commission have required that the Annuity out of this Lot shall be redeemed, so that it will be sold in Fee-simple Free of Rent for Ever.

CATTLE. 14 high-class Heifers with Calves at foot, believed in Calf to a Dairy Short-horn Bull. 23 Forward 24-year-old Bullock. 13 14-year-old Bullock. 34 14 and 2-year-old Forward Heifers. 6 14-year-old well-conditioned Bulls. 6 Good Dairy Cows. 2-year-old Dairy Shorthorn Bull. 5 Strong Weanlings.

SHEEP. 50 Large-framed Border Leicester Ewes, which were run with Oxford Down Ram. 44 Border Leicester Ewes, run with Border Leicester Ram. 20 well-conditioned Lambs.

HORSES. "Dawn," grey, good working Horse, trained to all work. "Charlie" aged, good heavy worker, trained to all work.

PIGS. 7 Forward Slips. FARMING IMPLEMENTS.—McCormack Reaper and Binder, in first-class condition; Double Turnip Sower, Hornsby Mowing Machine and Gear, Blackstone Swath Turner, Thistle Cutter, Drill Plough, Chill Plough, Metal Roller, Wheel Plough, Grubber, Pierce Horse Hoe, Zig-Zag Harrow, large 2-horse Grass Harrow, Elevator, Tumbling Rake, Wheel Rake, Grindstone, several Lots of Wattle Hurdles, heavy steel Rails, large Sprayer on wheels suitable for Orchard and similar work, 6 dozen Pailing Stakes, 4 Bee Hives and Bee Gear, 7 Garden Lights, 2 dozen Department Fruit Boxes, 2 Circular Pig Troughs, numerous useful Barrels and Tubs, Cattle and Sheep Troughs, Lattice Wire, Wheelbarrows, Ladders, Wire Netting, Cross-cut Saw, Circular Saw on metal bench, Pailing Wire, 2 good Farm Carts, Long Car and Crib, Fowl House, Chicken Run, Coops, 6 good Planks, Trunks, Bamford Power Root Pulper, Galvanized Paraffin and Oil Tanks, Platform Scales, Pikes, Whipples, 3 Sets of Harness, 10 Sheets of Corrugated Iron, Drain Pipes, Heating Stove and Pipe, Hay Scoop, Carboy of Dis-filled Water, etc.

FARMING PRODUCE—3 Ricks of White Oats, produce of 13 Acres. 1 Rick of Barley, produce of 2 Acres. 45 Tons of well-saved Upland Hay. 20 Tons of Old Hay. 10 Tons of New Meadow Hay, also a large quantity in Ricks. Produce of about 2 Acres of Turnip. Produce of 2 Acres of Mangolds. Several large Heaps of Manure.

MISCELLANEOUS—Ford (1926) Four-seater Motor Car, in good running order, Licence paid to end of December, 1933. About 100 Fowls mainly Rhode Island Reds, 6 Guinea Fowl, Hot-water Washer, Oval Pot, Laundry Table, Pots and Buckets, Fowl House, Irons, Clothes Baskets, Kitchen Cupboards and Dressers, Step Ladders, large Perambulator, 2 Lengths of Garden Hose, Kitchen Tables, Chairs, Card Table, Meat Safe, and a variety of other useful Furniture and Household effects. Pony 12 to 13 hands quick and kind, trained to all work, with rubber-tired Tub Trap and Harness.

Order of Sale—WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER, 11th.—Cattle, (except Cows with Calves), Sheep, Horses, Implements, and unthreshed Corn. THURSDAY, OCTOBER, 12th.—Cows with Calves, Hay, Farming Produce, Household Furniture and Miscellaneous Effects.

No Outside Goods will be accepted at this Sale. JOHN CONDON & SON, M.I.A., Auctioneers & Valuers, Youghal. (Established 1860).

TO LET ATTRACTIVE MODERN BUNGALOW.

AT OLD HOSPITAL ROAD, DUNGARVAN.

This Bungalow stands on its own grounds, and contains three large bedrooms, a dining-room, sitting room, kitchen, and bathroom. Hot and cold water. There is a garage beside the house.

For further particulars apply to—AUSTIN R. FARRELL, Solicitor, Dungarvan.

NOTICE TO RATEPAYERS.

We the undersigned hereby give notice that all Rates outstanding after 30th. September, will be sued for. J. HARTY, P. QUEALLY, P. CULLINAN, W. CONNORS.

100,000 Miles Round The World.

Last Friday evening a large and appreciative audience filled the spacious Town Hall to hear Mr. Shaw Desmond, the well-known Novelist and Playwright, deliver an interesting Lecture entitled "100,000 Miles Round The World."

Mr. Shaw Desmond, is a Dungarvan man, and proud of it. For the past few weeks he has been on a holiday in the Town and renewing acquaintances of the days of his youth. The Lecture was given in aid of the funds of the Dungarvan and District Nursing Association.

Mr. John Butler, Chairman, U.D.C., presided, and introduced the Lecturer. Mr. Shaw Desmond was received with hearty applause on coming forward.

In the course of a long and most interesting lecture, Mr. Shaw Desmond, referred to the Sinn Fein Movement in its early years and spoke of his intimate associations with Arthur Griffith, Michael Collins, Cathal Brugha, Erskine Childers and others, including the Labour Leaders of that day, all of which is recorded in his "History of Sinn Fein."

His voyage round the world in a Finnish Wind Jammer, was a great treat. His description of the voyage down the Pacific from Vancouver to the horn and round it; his trip across the ocean to South Africa; his meeting with the Zulus, their ways and habits and various other items of interest and entertainment were most lucidly explained.

The Lecturer also spoke of his interviews with Mussolini and other prominent European figures and said all the nations were preparing for war, the decisive factor of which this time would be poison gas, and which would be most destructive. His advice to Ireland was to keep out of the war and may God save Ireland.

Proposing a vote of thanks to Mr. Shaw Desmond, Dr. Casey, said they were all glad the Lecturer said the compliment to his native town of giving them that entertaining Lecture in aid of such a charitable object. Mr. Shaw Desmond had gained a high place in the literary world.

Mr. Jas. Hayes, seconding, said no matter where Mr. Shaw Desmond went he never forgot his native town (hear, hear). The Chairman, in putting the vote, said the Lecturer would gladly come to Dungarvan at any time and give his great service free for any local charitable purpose, (hear, hear).

Mr. Shaw Desmond, returned thanks to all present for their kindness to him and said he was most happy to be with them all again (applause).

MR. SHAW DESMOND VISITS HIS OLD SCHOOL.

On Tuesday last, Mr. Shaw Desmond, visited his old school at the Christian Brothers' Monastery, Dungarvan. He was warmly welcomed by the Superior, Rev. Bro. Gibson, who showed him through the different classrooms and introduced him to the members of the staff.

On reaching the Secondary Department, Mr. Shaw Desmond was requested to address the assembled students. He very courteously consented to do so.

He referred in touching terms to his early schooldays and to the kindness, courtesy and ability of his old masters. "I am not a preacher," said Mr. Shaw Desmond, "but I have no hesitation in stating that much of whatever success I have achieved in life is due to my faithful adherence to the principles inculcated by the Christian Brothers. In accordance with these principles, I have endeavoured to make religion the warp and woof of my life and not an affair to be regulated to some number of hours for six days in the week. As a result of this, my life has been a happy one."

He exhorted the boys to be patriotic, to study the history, and above all, the language of their country. He was familiar with the great literatures of the world, but sincerely regretted he had not acquired the Irish language in his youth, as he was thus debarred from an intimate knowledge of one of the most ancient literatures of all. He felt it a duty in his late years to begin the study of the National language.

As a lover of Ireland and an admirer of her people, he could afford to dwell a little on some of her characteristic failings. Foremost among these, he would place a lack of concentration, which in plain words means a want of determination to put one's whole soul into one's whole job. Another was the lack of broad-minded toleration for those who differ from us as to the best means of securing our country's welfare. "Our country," he said, "deserved the highest service, and that service could best be rendered if each individual utilised to the full the talents which God had conferred upon him."

Rev. Bro. Dowling, on behalf of the pupils and staff, cordially thanked Mr. Shaw Desmond. "We would," he said "wish him success in his literary career, were it not that he has already achieved world-wide fame, as is evidenced by the fact that a number of his works have been deemed worthy of translation into many European languages. We must then content ourselves with wishing him a long life of usefulness, health and happiness and God's blessing on his work. We are proud that our old school can lay claim to a man who has achieved such distinction in the world of literature, and the loyalty which he has evinced here to-day is a further proof that men of noble minds can never be ungrateful."



DEATH

POWER—September 22nd, 1933, at her residence Lisroe, Cappagh, after a brief illness, Mrs. Mary Power. Inherment at Four-Mile-Water Churchyard. Deeply regretted.—R.I.P.

IN MEMORIAM

CURRAN—Second Anniversary—In sad and loving memory of Michael Curran, Ballymacart, who departed this life on October 2nd, 1931.—R.I.P.

In the bosom of Thy Sacred Heart Dear Jesus, may he rest. Inserted by his lonely wife and child.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

CONFIRMATION IN DUNGARVAN.

On Sunday October 1st, His Lordship, Most Rev. Dr. Kinane, will administer the Sacrament of Confirmation to the children of Dungarvan Parish. On Tuesday evening his Lordship examined the children of the Presentation Convent. On Wednesday those of the Mercy Convent and on Friday the boys of the Christian Brothers Schools. His Lordship was assisted by Very Rev. T. O'Brien, P.P., V.F., Rev. L. Egan, C.C., Rev. M. F. Hearne, C.C., and Rev. P. J. McGrath, C.C.

MERCY CONVENT, DUNGARVAN.

As in the past the pupils of the Mercy Convent, Dungarvan, have maintained their wonted high degree of superiority in the recent examinations, the results of which we publish elsewhere in this issue. In the Civil Service and Intermediate departments they have been most successful and considering the very high standard of efficiency required in those days, the results are positive proof of the high-class teaching imparted at this great school—results which reflect the highest credit on the ability of the teaching staff and the application of the students. Their successes on the musical side are on a par with their literary superiority and their pupils won high places on the roll of merit at the examinations held by the Leinster School of Music. Dungarvan and district owe a deep debt of gratitude to the Mercy Nuns for the great work they are doing for high class education, and wish them further laurels in the future.

THE SIX CATTLE

The six cattle seized on the farm of Mr. E. McEnery, Farm Lodge, Clonmel, and shipped on Saturday evening across Channel are now at Nottingham.

WATERFORD FARMERS

The nine Farmers from Passage and Dunmore, arrested three weeks ago and removed to Mountjoy, are to be tried before the Military Tribunal on Monday, on the charge of being members of an unlawful association advocating the non-payment of rates. Amongst the witnesses summoned to give evidence is Mr. J. H. O'Sullivan, Secretary, Co. Council.

DUBLIN SALE SEQUEL

Arising out of scenes that occurred at Dublin last week on the occasion of the sale to "John Brown" of the six famous cattle, Mr. P. Belton, T.D., Co. Dublin; Mr. P. L. Ryan, Chairman Tipperary Co. Council, and F. R. Barton, Straffan, Co. Kildare, were served with summonses to appear before the Military Tribunal on Thursday. A similar summons against Commandant Cronin could not be served and a warrant has been issued for his arrest.

NO INFORMATION

In the Dail on Wednesday, the Minister for Justice, would give no information when questioned as to who "John Brown" was or the six cattle as it would not be in the public interest to do so.

CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, DUNGARVAN.

In the Examinations of 1933, the previous high record of our Christian Schools was more than maintained, and honours came free and fast to the students. In the Matriculation, Leaving and Intermediate Certificate Examinations, all the students passed with honours. One student won a pupil Teachership and another has been called for training. Such excellent results in very keen competition are a true index of the high-class teaching given at the schools which are unsurpassed at any centre. Dungarvan has always been proud of the C.B.S., and as the days roll by the great work of the Brothers is being appreciated more and more. To the able Superior (Rev. Bro. Gibson), his capable staff, and the pupils, we tender the highest appreciation of the general public.

UNITED IRELAND PARTY.

A meeting was held in the Town Hall, Dungarvan, of the parties to the recent merger of the C.N.A.G., Centre Party and National Guard, for the purpose of forming a branch of the new organisation. There was a large and representative attendance and the proceedings were enthusiastic. Mr. John Butler, Chairman, U.D.C., was elected Chairman; Mr. D. Dempsey, Vice-Chairman and Mr. Jas. Daly, Acting Hon. Sec. A Committee was elected representative of each party to the fusion.

FOOTBALL CHAMPIONS.

For the first time since the foundation of the G.A.A. Cavan won the All-Ireland Final on Sunday last at Croke Park from Galway. Over 45,000 people were present and the gate receipts were £4,037.

REV. P. BYRNE, O.S.A. DUNGARVAN.

Rev. P. Byrne, O.S.A., Dungarvan, has been transferred to Malta. During his stay in St. Augustine's Father Byrne was held in the highest esteem and carries with him to his new home the best wishes of his numerous friends. He is replaced in Dungarvan by Rev. Fr. Conway, O.S.A.

STRADBALLY V. DUNGARVAN.

At the Gaelic Field, Dungarvan, next Sunday, Dungarvan and Stradbally meet in the replay of the Western Division football semi-final. This will be the best game seen for years, and should not be missed. Each team is out to win the laurels.

COTTAGE SCHEME.

During the week Mr. J. J. Bergin, Arbitrator under the above scheme has held sittings at Carrick-on-Suir, Kilmacthomas, Dungarvan and Lismore, in connection with the fixing of compensation for land acquired under the Cottage Scheme.

UNITED IRELAND ORGANISATION.

A meeting of Dungarvan Parish of Fine Gael will be held in the Town Hall, Dungarvan, on Wednesday, October, 11th, 1933 at 8 o'clock. Members and all those who desire to support the United Ireland Party are cordially invited to attend—(adv.).

MOTOR ACCIDENT.

Mr. Wm. Cronin, Durrrow, who was injured last week when his bicycle collided with a motor and who was removed to hospital is progressing favourably.

MOLONEY'S CLEAN UP SALE.

Will not commence until Saturday October, 7th, as all the special lines did not arrive and the arrangements will not be complete until above date. This will be a sensational sale owing to the remarkable purchases. Keep your money high and dry for the great event.

IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT.

We wish to inform our friends and the public in general that we have now secured the sole agency for the Famous Brand of Boot known as The Farmers Friend. This Boot requires no introduction as its wearing qualities are well known. Coffey and Beresford, Boot, Shoes, and Outfitters, 46, Main Street, Dungarvan.

H. AND F. MATCHES AT CAPPOQUIN.

On Sunday last at the Gaelic Field, Cappoquin, teams from Fermoy and Cappoquin, met in minor H. & F. matches. The local boys won the hurling game and Fermoy, the football contest.

HAPPY DAYS ARE HERE AGAIN!

Now that the Dungarvan Dance Club are resuming their weekly practice dances all can look forward to a jolly dance season this winter. A first-class band; best and newest music; good management, all these have contributed to the success of these "hops" and during the coming season a highly enjoyable and successful time is promised to all patrons. So do not miss them and help the local Brass and Reed Band in aid of which they are held.

KILMAGTHOMAS NEWS.

THE SEPTEMBER COURT.

Before Mr. F. J. McCabe, D.J. Fines ranging from 1/- to 2/- and costs were imposed in a long list of cases in which Civic Guards from the stations of Kill, Leamybrien, Stradbally, and Kilmacthomas were the complainants.

Decrees for full amounts claimed, together with the costs of each application, were given in a heavy calendar of civil bills disposed of. Mr. E. A. Ryan, State Solicitor; Major Jones, and Dr. Coughlan were the professional gentlemen engaged in these.

On ascertaining that there was no objection on the part of the Gardaí, his Worship granted a renewal of their licenses and the usual exemption orders to the local traders, who were represented by Dr. Coughlan.

Miss Catherine Hannigan, Stradbally, was granted a renewal of her petrol license, as also was Mr. Michl. McKeon, Stradbally. A number of Gardaí prosecutions were adjourned to next monthly sitting in the unavoidable absence of the peace officers concerned.

WEDDING BELLS.

On the 20th, inst., at Clonea Catholic Church, Mr. Jeremiah O'Leary, a member of the Leamybrien Gardaí unit, was united in the holy bonds of matrimony to Miss Kathleen Caffery, daughter of Mr. Caffery and the Mrs. Caffery, Clonea. Very Rev. D. Meskill, P.P., Clonea-Rathgormack, performed the ceremony. The bride, who looked charming, was attended by Miss Josephine Dempsey, Bridgetown, Clonea and Mr. James Sheehan, of the Cappagh Gardaí unit, was best man. From the Church the wedding party repaired to the house of the bride, where a sumptuous breakfast was served. The happy couple later left for the Metropolis on their honeymoon. Mr. O'Leary is eminently well-known for his imperturbable geniality and fine social qualities. A highly competent peace officer, he and his equally popular wife have the good wishes of all for length of years together in the fulsome enjoyment of connubial bliss.

You, like others, always want the Best.

THEN

Go to POWER'S for Superior Bread and Confectionery.

Instruct our Vans to call.

POWER'S Bakeries, 18 O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN.

Knockbrack Slate Quarries Clashmore.

A NEW LOCAL INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT.

It is pleasing to note that the long looked for Slate Industry has just been started at Knockbrack, near Clashmore, County Waterford, midway between Dungarvan and Youghal, and practically on the main line from Dublin to Cork. On last Thursday, the promoters of the new Company visited the Quarry, and made final arrangements re the employment of local labour, and the erection of their expensive modern machinery, which was transported to the place a short time ago.

On Friday morning, some men were put to work re excavation and embankment work preliminary to the erection of the huge machinery. It may be interesting to note that the present machinery about to be erected during the coming weeks consists of one giant three ton Crane by Butler Brothers, Engineers, Glasgow, driven by a compound cylinder steam engine; also a large air compressor for rock excavation and boring driven by steam, some rail tracks in different parts of the Quarry for conveyance of debris by boggy cars, etc. Also the erection of some wooden luts.

The promoters of this new Quarry Company were facilitated by the Government in way of a small loan for exploration purposes. Your correspondent has been informed by a representative of the company that it is their intention, when this massive machinery is erected, to employ more labour in addition to that already employed. This employment will chiefly consist in clearing all the loose rubbish that has accumulated since the quarry was last worked, when this has been taken away it is proposed to excavate and bore to a much greater depth till the proper slate with the desired cleavage is obtained, and then finally the new Company will work on their own Capital, employ greater labour, perhaps from 30 to 50 men for a beginning. The representative of the company seem very hopeful of obtaining a very good quality slate. This industry should if properly developed prove a great boon to the locality, especially at a time when such unemployment and distress prevails.

The general working of the Quarry is entrusted to Mr. J. McGrath, C.E.I.M.C.E., while the erection of machinery and other constructional work is carried out under the personal supervision of Mr. John Tynan, Mechanical Engineer, late of the famous Killaloe Slate Quarries, and who has been in charge of many such large undertakings in different parts of Ireland. On Friday the representative of the Company accompanied by Messrs. McGrath and Tynan, made an informal visit on Rev. Father Murphy, P.P. of Clashmore, in whose parish the scene of this new promising enterprise lies. Rev. Father Murphy, received them very kindly, and wished them every success and blessing on the project. It should be the earnest wish of all that this work may be an everlasting success and help to keep some of the large amount of money at home that has been for years going to support the quarries of the foreigners, when it should be utilised at home to give employment to Irishmen, helping to develop Irish Industries, by the opening of Slate Quarries. On Thursday evening the Chief representative of the Company was visited by Mr. John O'Halloran, P.C., Co. Councillor, who has been very interested in the project from the outset. To him was explained the idea of the working of the Quarry by the Company. The quality of this slate is very good, especially the green seam, and this may be proved by the fact that many of the oldest houses in Youghal, Clashmore and other places, are covered with the Knockbrack slate, and are there for over 100 years or more. But what the Company desires most of all if their project is to be a success—if the output is to be obtained—if greater labour is to be employed, is the quantity and cleavage of the slate.

If this new Slate Quarry is to be the successful enterprise which the promoters believe it to be, it will have many advantages which some other Slate Quarries have not. Firstly, its nearness to the different cities—Cork, and Waterford, and smaller towns—Youghal, Dungarvan, Cappoquin, Fermoy. Secondly its nearness to the

CO. WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE.

The above Committee invite applications from persons who are prepared to plant quarter acre plots of strawberries.

In order to encourage plotters to attend to the proper fencing and cultivation of the plots, the Committee will grant a subsidy of £2 per annum subject to certain conditions to be prescribed to each plotholder for the first two years.

By Order, J. O'DWYER, Secretary. Courthouse, Dungarvan, 7th. September, 1933.

A GRAND ALL-NIGHT DANCE

(Under the auspices of the Cappoquin C.Y.M.S.) Will be held in THE BOATHOUSE HALL, CAPPOQUIN.

ON SUNDAY NIGHT, OCTOBER, 8th.

Dancing Commences at 9.30 p.m. Sparkling Music by Professor Harry McCarthy's Celebrated Orchestra. Admission—3/- (Including tax). Refreshments can be obtained at moderate charges. J. OLDEX, Hon. Sec.

Friary Church Renovation Fund.

GRAND PROGRAMME OF PICTURES.

Cinema, Dungarvan. WEDNESDAY, 4th, OCTOBER, 1933. At 4 p.m., and at 8.15 p.m.

The Greatest Classic the World ever saw—a Miracle of Art—a World-wide Success. The Passion Play

Beautifully Coloured. Sacred Scenes on the Passion depicted with wonderful accuracy. An inspiring Picture. Also SCENES FROM ANCIENT HISTORY. In the days of Pharaoh beautifully coloured. Athalia, do. Pilgrimage to Lourdes. Evanhoe special Film. Prices—5d., 9d., 13 and 19d. Balcony Seats reserved—2/- N.B.—Two Performances 4 p.m. and 8.15 p.m.

IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT. CAPPOQUIN.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS.

JAMES O'DONOGHUE, Saddlery, Harness-Making and General Sports Outfitting Stores, Cappoquin, begs to announce that owing to his rapidly increasing Business he has found it necessary to acquire more commodious premises in the town, so that from next Monday, October, 2nd, his Business will be carried on in the Premises formerly known as "The Central Bar" in the middle of Main Street, Cappoquin. With this enlarged accommodation, he intends to extend his Saddlery and Boot and Shoe-Making Branches while all classes of Hardware Goods will also be sold at popular prices.

PLEASE NOTE—That all the usual classes of goods hitherto stocked in Upper Main Street, will still be offered for sale at the same reasonable prices in the new Premises.

JAMES O'DONOGHUE, MAIN STREET, CAPPOQUIN.

Quay at Youghal Bridge, which is only four miles away, and from where it can be transported cross-Channel. There are other important points in its favour, its close proximity to the Shannon Electrical wires for power, and the Bricky river that flows beneath for other important uses. Therefore when all the foregoing facts are considered, blended with the optimism of the promoters, the people as a whole should feel proud of such an industry about to be developed in their locality.

Buyers all Home from Markets.

All Departments busy unloading the very latest Autumn and Early Winter Fashions and Novelties. Newest in Ladies' Millinery, Coats, Hosiery, Underwear, Footwear, Dress Goods and General Drapery, Men's Suits, Overcoats, Shirts, Underwear, etc., etc. Our Cutter is busy booking orders. Lovely selection of New Suitings, Tweeds, Home-spuns, etc., at very reasonable prices.

HEARNE & CO., Ltd., WATERFORD

A Grand Range of New Autumn Dress and Coating Materials (ALL IRISH).

WALSH'S, Outfitters, Square, Dungarvan.

Christian Schools, Dungarvan.

EXAMINATION RESULTS, 1933.

MATRICULATION:

SEAMUS DE PAOR ROIBEARD O CHADHAIN CAOMHUGHIN O MAOLDHOMHNAIGH MICHAEL J. CULLEN, GRANGE.

CALLED TO TEACHERS' TRAINING COLLEGE:

TOMAS BREATHNAC

PUPIL TEACHERSHIP:

SEAN DRAIPEIR

LEAVING CERTIFICATE:

HONOURS—TOMAS BREATHNAC PASS—CAOMHUGHIN O MAOLDHOMHNAIGH

INTERMEDIATE CERTIFICATE:

DEUGLAN BREATHNAC, Honours LIAM DE JARRA, Honours SEAN DRAIPEIR, Honours SEAMUS O BARTINEADA, Honours PADRUG O MAOCHUAIN, Honours RISTEARD MAC EODIN, Honours PADRUG O MUIRHEASA, Honours SEAN O MURCHADH, Honours.

Scholarship and Civil Service Results not yet to hand. Pupils will be received in the Secondary Department up to Oct. 12th.

LIME! LIME! LIME!

FOR SALE—Austin 7hp. Tourer 1927. Recently overhauled; new Tyres. P.M.O. Apply P. O'Toole, Keane's Garage, Dungarvan.

TO LET—In Lower Main Street, Dungarvan, a house, containing commodious shop; three rooms and large attic. There is also a good yard at rear. Apply E. O'Server.

FOR SALE—Cob (trained); Tumbler Cart, 2 Traps. Apply J. Power, Ballinacra, or 81, O'Connell street, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—R.I.R. and White Wyandotte Pullets; 5 months old 3/6 each. Apply Julia Power, Killooney, Ballinacra.

STRAYED—From Dungarvan Fair, on Wednesday red 14-year-old polly bullock, marked "M" on right side. Information will be received by Civic Guards or by Wm. Morrissey, Monagoush, Old Parish.

GRATEFUL THANKS—To the Sacred Heart, Blessed Virgin and St. Anthony for passing examination. Publication promised.—H.O.D.

POTATO DIGGER—For Hire. Apply M. O'Brien, Cauty, Cappagh. STRAYED—From Clonea, Harrier Dog, ear-marked W.I. Information thankfully received by Larry Power, Clonea.

TO LET—On Mall, Youghal, Licensed Premises. Apply Martin J. Fleming, Youghal.

POLEBERRY LIME WORKS, WATERFORD

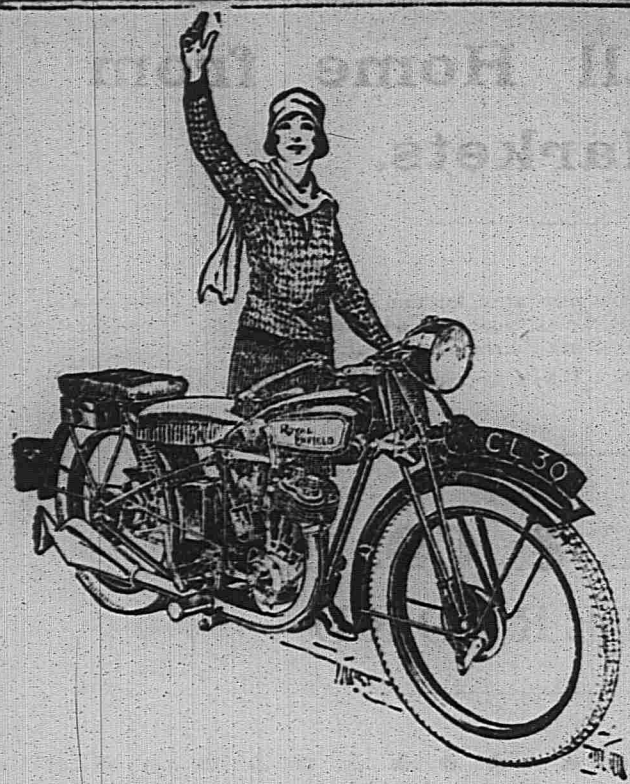
DUNGARVAN COURSEING CLUB.

The Committee of the above will at their Meeting to be held on October, 14th., consider tenders for a Bar and Tea Tent, on November, 9th, 1933. Tenders will be received up to 6 p.m. on Saturday October, 14th., by P. J. HALLAHAN, Hon. Sec.

DUNGARVAN MARKETS.

Meal 10/6, flour 16/-; bran and pollard 7/-; cwt.; creamery butter retail 14/4d., lb.; fresh butter 10d. lb.; eggs 11d. dozen; white oats 6/- barrel; black oats, 5/- barrel.

PIGS. Bacon pigs were 46/- per cwt. this week at Cappoquin bacon factory.



CO. WATERFORD LARGEST CYCLE STORES.

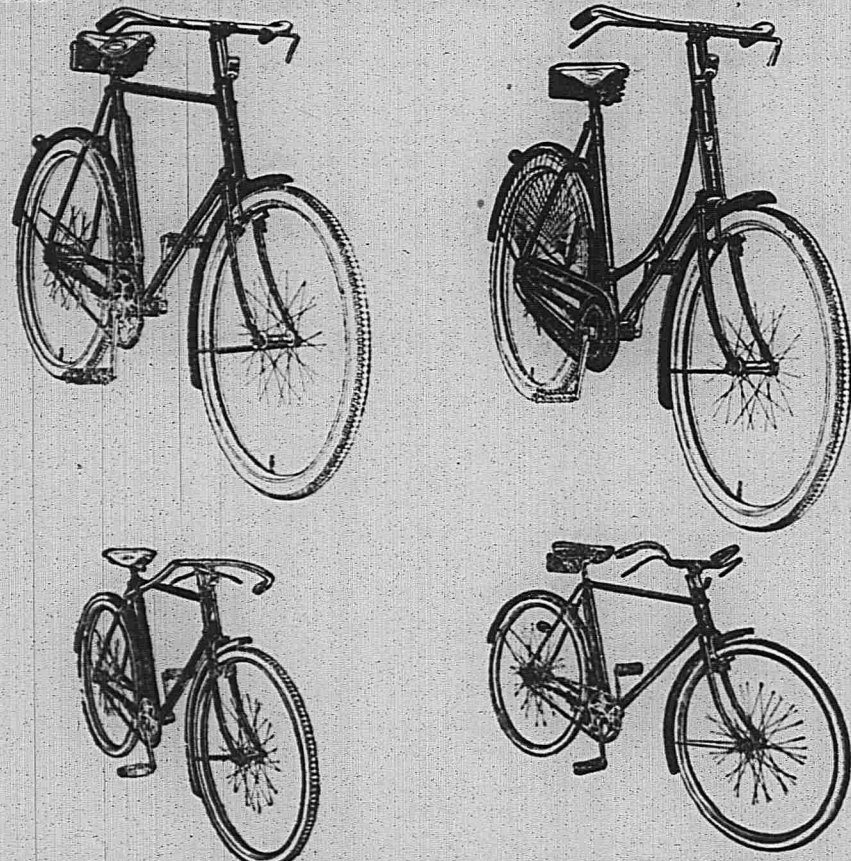
All Roads Lead to DUNGARVAN.

ALL ROADS LEAD TO DUNGARVAN—HERE YOU WILL FIND THE "HOUSE OF FITZGERALD" PACKED FROM FLOOR TO CEILING DISPLAYING ALL THAT IS BEST IN HIGH-GRADE CYCLES. A HUGE CONSIGNMENT OF THE 1933 MODELS NOW ON SHOW WITH NEW PROCESS ENAMELLING AND CHROMIUM UNTARNISHABLE PLATING. WE ONLY SELL THE PICK OF THE WORLD'S BEST CYCLES AND CARRY HUGE STOCKS OF ALL THE POPULAR MODELS. DON'T BE SATISFIED WITH "ANY MAKE" OF CYCLE—BUY A QUALITY MACHINE WHICH COSTS VERY LITTLE MORE AND QUALITY REMAINS LONG AFTER PRICE HAS BEEN FORGOTTEN.

SELECT FROM THE FITZGERALD RANGE—ALL HIGH-GRADES—HUMBER SUMBEAM HUBBER IRISH MODEL ENFIELD IXION JAMES ROYAL TWO-SPEED JAMES COMET IMPERIAL LIGHTWEIGHT (Three-Speed) CENTAUR TOURIST ALL-WEATHER DELUXE (Two-Speed).

LIGHT ROADSTER Three-Speed with front and rear expanding hub-Brakes. PRICES From—£3 5s. 0d., to £10 17s. 0d., or 8/6 monthly.

OLD CYCLES TAKEN IN PART PAYMENT—YOU DON'T REQUIRE TO BRING A GUARANTOR, ONE OF OUR MEN WILL CALL ON HIM TO GET THE EASY-PAYMENT FORM COMPLETED.



CYCLE ACCESSORIES AGAIN REDUCED IN PRICE Dunlop Made Tubes from 10d. to 2/6 each; Guaranteed Tyres from 2/ to 9/- each; Pedals from 1/6 to 2/6 per pair; Brooks Saddles from 3/- to 10/- each. B90 Pattern 14/6. NO IMPORT DUTY. WE ARE SELLING AT THE OLD PRICE. CATALOGUES AND EASY PAYMENT FORMS FREE ON REQUEST.

FITZGERALD FOR BIKES. DUNGARVAN

The "Gascoigne Milker."

There are 29 Milking Plants in County Waterford. 23 of these are the "Gascoigne."

Could any argument be stronger but that the GASCOIGNE is the Machine which has the confidence of the County Waterford Dairy Farmer?

GASCOIGNE USERS:

- Mount Melleray Abbey, Cappoquin. E. Casey, Esq., Tallacoolmore, Dungarvan. W. J. Spratt, Esq., Knockaun House, Grange. W. Mansfield, Esq., Glenwilliam, Grange. D. Heskin, Esq., C. Co., Aghlish, Glencairn. John Dahill, Esq., Coolowen, Tallow. Joseph Tanner, Esq., Sheanmore, Ballyduff. Richard Tanner, Esq., Sun Lodge, Conna, Fallow. C. H. Stork, Esq., Parkwood House, Passage East. Nicholas Fitzgerald, Esq., Co. Co., Ballinaslissa, Bonmahon. Thomas Flynn, Esq., Coolnagour, Dungarvan. (2 Plants). Nicholas Beresford, Esq., Coolnagour, Dungarvan. A. Buttimer, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh. Roger McGrath, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh. Michael Nugent, Esq., Windgap, Dungarvan. Michael Nugent, Esq., Ballycurren, Ring, Dungarvan. J. J. Lynch, Esq., Ballyduff, Dungarvan. M. O'Halloran, Esq., Laurenum House, Clashmore. M. Ronayne, Esq., Coolecormac, Dungarvan.

Irish Representative—J. McEVOY KILWORTH. GASCOIGNE, LTD., READING. PHONE No. 7.

YOUGHAL DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, B.L.)

John Neville, Thomas Kelliher and Michael Heaphy, all of Cork Hill, Youghal, were charged on remand with conspiracy to break into certain local premises.

Superintendent Dennehy, prosecuted, and Mr. J. N. R. Macnamara, solr., defended. Mr. Macnamara said the charge was adjourned pending his worship's decision on the question of conspiracy, and he asked leave to address the Court.

The Justice said there was no need. Conspiracy was an offence separated from the crimes charged there and he proposed to refuse informations. He proposed to refuse informations on the conspiracy charge and to deal with the other charges as minor offences and hear them summarily, holding that he had jurisdiction to do so under the Courts of Justice Act. He would refuse informations against Heaphy in regard to the alleged attempt to break into Miss Healy's lock-up shop. That brought him to the charge against Kelliher and Neville of attempting to break into Mr. Farrell's residence at Springfield.

Mr. Macnamara said that since last day he had been instructed to plead guilty to that charge. Kelliher was a man of good character, having been in the Irish Guards. He was suffering from a tubercular disease. He had never been charged before with an offence of any kind.

Supt. Dennehy said that Neville had been charged with larceny in 1925 and house-breaking in 1929, and had been dealt with under the P.O.A.

Mr. Macnamara said he had no evidence of character for Neville, but he submitted his act was due to temptation arising out of unemployment. He had owned up and the Justice might, therefore, see his way to deal leniently with him.

The Justice—What do the Guards say?

The Supt. said that there were at least three gangs operating locally and prepared to break into houses on every occasion. He was satisfied that Neville was the ring-leader of the gang before the Court, and might be described as a hardened criminal, giving impertinence instead of help to the Guards. Since last Court day, Sergt. Lupton found an iron bar 5 feet long outside a house. It had been intended, apparently to break in, but the Guards' arrival prevented it. There was a feeling of uneasiness amongst the residents, and he asked for the maximum penalty on Neville.

The Justice said as regards Heaphy he was satisfied as to what he was doing at Miss Healy's, but there was no evidence of an attempt to break into Miss Healy's. He would find Heaphy in the sum of £20 and two sureties of £10 each. As regards Kelliher, the case was complicated by reason of his health and character. He couldn't deal with him under the P.O.A., but would give him 6 weeks in jail, his condition to be brought under the attention of the prison doctor. Neville began at the early age of 14. House-breaking was a most dangerous offence owing to its probable consequences. For his attempt at house-breaking he would be sentenced to 3 months' hard labour, and also a month for his assault on the Civic Guard.

Neville—What about the informer, Fitzgerald, the man that was with us? The Justice—If you say any more I will increase your sentence to six months.

Neville was ordered to go into the dock.

The Justice—Having regard to the remark you made I will bind you to the peace as well—yourself in £20 and one surety of £20. I will have no interference with the course of justice.

Thomas Convery, Co. Waterford, farmer, was charged with reckless driving and with being drunk while in charge of a motor car.

Supt. Dennehy, prosecuted, and Mr. J. L. Keane, solr., defended.

Miss Catherine Lunnane, Teacher, stated she was cycling home on the evening of Saturday, 2nd, September. Near the Gas Works she had just passed a lorry on her right side, when she heard a motor coming behind her. She pulled in. The car struck and knocked her. That was all she knew. She heard no horn. The driver stopped. She didn't remember what he said. She told him he would have to pay the expenses, that he was on the wrong side. He offered 5/- which she wouldn't accept. Her knees were cut, her lip bruised and the bicycle was broken.

Cross-examined by Mr. Keane, witness said she was naturally hazy as to what had happened.

Patk. Hurley, said he saw both parties on the right side of the road—Miss Lunnane in front. The bicycle was struck by the mudguard. He picked up the lady and her bicycle. She said she wasn't hurt.

To the Court, witness said that Convery refused to pay for the damage to the bicycle. Convery had a little drink taken, but not a great lot. He was driving very slow.

Guard Fenlon stated he arrived on the scene a quarter of an hour after the accident. The car was on the left side about 10 feet from the grass margin. Convery appeared under the influence of drink and witness got into the car and drove him to the barrack.

Witness handed in a statement made by defendant to the effect that he had 3 bottles of stout in Youghal during the day. When approaching the girl he blew his horn, but she remained as she was and got hit.

Mr. Keane—When was that statement taken? About 1 1/2 hours after the

YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL.

Present Mr. J. R. Smyth, P.C., Chairman; Capt. P. Dunne, Mrs. S. Hurley, P.C.; Messrs. D. Dennehy, E. Clancy, E. P. Lynch, Vice-Chairman; J. Whelan, A. J. Fowkes, P. J. O'Gorman, P.C.; P. J. McMahon, P.C.; T. Harrington.

Sister M. Raphael.

Mr. O'Gorman said it would be un-fitting for that Board, representing the people of Youghal to allow the departure of Sister M. Raphael, of the esteemed Presentation Community, to pass unnoticed after her 40 years' of good work amongst them. Many of their fellow townsmen and women, now in their prime had learned their alphabet under her maternal guidance but she had always kept in close touch with her pupils and, working quietly and unostentatiously, had succeeded in securing satisfactory positions for many of them at home and abroad. For 30 years she had been Spiritual Director of the Children of Mary, and he was aware that it was the sincere desire of the members that that little tribute should be paid and that Sister Raphael carried with her to her appointment as Superioress of the new Novitiate of St. Mary, at Fermoy, their sincere prayer that she might long be spared to carry on her life's good work in that sphere. In that they were joined heartily by all classes of the community. He, therefore, proposed that while regretting the loss the town would sustain by her departure, they cordially congratulated Sister Raphael on her well deserved promotion to such an important position, assuring her that she would never be forgotten by the people of Youghal for whom she had laboured so long and so faithfully.

Mr. Whelan, seconding, said he could personally endorse everything said by Mr. O'Gorman regarding Sr. M. Raphael. Many a Youghal girl had reason to be deeply grateful to her for her successful efforts on their behalf in after school life. While all regretted her departure from Youghal they rejoiced in the fact that the ecclesiastical authorities had seen fit to appoint her to so important a position.

Mr. Dennehy and Capt. Dunne, associated themselves with the proposition. The Chairman said Sister Raphael's name was a household word in Youghal as long as he remembered and she would be sadly missed by their young girls, who could always look to her for kindly advice and practical aid in starting on the voyage of life. The people of Youghal regretted losing her but rejoiced on her promotion.

Mr. Harrington said that Sister Raphael was one of the most prominent figures in the Presentation Community for a long time and she richly deserved any possible compliment the Council could pay her. Mrs. Hurley said the whole town and district mourned her departure.

The Town Clerk and the other members having joined in the proposition, it was duly passed.

Dangerous Building.

Letters were read from two residents in the South Main street, complaining of the alleged dangerous condition of part of a building adjoining.

From the discussion it appeared that some repairs were being effected, but that the occupier stated he didn't feel called on to do all the work necessary at his own expense. It was also stated that the owner couldn't be found.

It was ultimately decided, on the proposition of Mr. Lynch, seconded by Mr. Harrington, to take all the steps necessary in such a case.

New Road.

Mr. J. H. Long, appeared before the Council and complained of the condition of the New Road opposite Long-neville, regarding which he had written to the Council on the 10th, ult. He also complained that the Town Supt. when approached on the subject had abused him.

The Town Supt. called in, denied abusing Mr. Long.

After a protracted and contradictory discussion, Mrs. Hurley suggested that the matter might be settled amicably, and a committee was appointed to visit the place and report to the Council.

"Shacks" On Strand. A long discussion took place on the question of the "shacks" on the Strand.

accident.

Dr. Twomey, stated he examined the defendant in the barrack and found him very nervous and excited and suffering from shock. He had a little drink and witness thought it would be safer that he should not drive the car.

Mr. Keane—You thought him incapable of driving owing to the excitement caused by the accident?—Yes. He was only very little under the influence of drink.

The defendant stated the car was an old Ford—1926. It was Saturday evening and there was a good deal of traffic on the road. He had only 3 bottles of stout during the day. Approaching the Gas Works, he saw the lady in front of him. He was slowing down to let some traffic pass. He blew his horn and the lady seemed to lose her head and the bicycle swerved and the mud-guard hit the bicycle. He was driving 4 1/2 years.

The Justice—Do you pass through Youghal fair?—Yes.

The Justice—That is a good test. Cross-examined by the Supt.—He was perfectly sober, but excited. He didn't know why she should swear that he didn't blow the horn. The Justice said there was no proof of either drunkenness or reckless driving. Both charges were, therefore, dismissed.

Mrs. Hurley said those corrugated iron roofed structures were most unsightly for such an important part of the town and should not be allowed. Mr. McMahon said he had visited a number of watering places across Channel recently and what struck him most forcibly was the complete absence of such unsightly structures. All the buildings were brick.

It was ultimately decided that the owners of those structures should make yearly application for permission, and that they all be called on to instal sanitary accommodation.

Complaint Of Report.

Mr. Harrington, complained regarding the report of what he had said at their previous meeting. Several people came and asked him if he had used obscene or blasphemous language. The only word used that might be objected to was "imbecile." The reporter was very fond of picking out tit-bits (laughter).

Mr. Clancy—If you used that word about me, I wouldn't take it sitting down.

Mr. Harrington said that Mr. McMahon had to complain on a former occasion.

Mr. Harrington said those things washed off him like water off a duck's back (laughter). The Chairman said there didn't seem to him anything in the report to justify Mr. Harrington's complaint. One member had referred to "nasty names" being used by Mr. Harrington.

Mr. Harrington said that some people thought otherwise. The Chairman said if they bothered themselves about what some people thought or said they would be never out of trouble. He thought many of them from time to time had reason to be grateful to the Press for letting them down so lightly (laughter).

Other members having endorsed the Chairman's concluding remarks, the subject dropped.

Irish Slates.

The Town Surveyor, wrote stating that he had received a communication from Messrs. Murray and Son, the Housing Scheme Contractors, stating that they had been making inquiries for delivery of Irish slates and had found it impossible to get a definite promise of a delivery of even part of their requirements. Consequently as they would soon be ready for roofing and as the rafters must be cut to a certain angle or slope for tiles, they were now asking his permission to use Irish concrete roofing tiles instead of slates, stating that if they had to wait for slates it would mean a long delay in the scheme. In reply he desired to state that concrete tiles with a clean finished surface had been used in housing schemes in Cork, Clonmel, Tipperary, and other town in the Saorstad and were considered satisfactory by the L.G.D., when made to a standard specification. However, the contractors were obliged to use Irish manufacture when available in the Housing Schemes, and he had no alternative in the circumstances as foreign slates, etc., wouldn't be approved by the Department. No definite action was taken, but Mr. McMahon said he would insist on Irish slates being used.

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CLOMEL CATTLE SHIPPED TO BRITAIN.

The famous six cattle seized from Mr. McEniry, Farm Lodge, Clonmel, for non-payment of rates and succession duty, and at whose auction on Wednesday in Dublin, there was some excitement, were shipped to Holyhead on Saturday night by the L.M.S. steamer, the Slievebloom.

The cattle had been under Garda protection at the port since Wednesday, when dockers refused to load them on the ground that they were under police protection. On Saturday night, shortly before the Slievebloom was due to sail, and when all other cargo had been put aboard, members of the new Garda force put the cattle on board.

It is stated that "Mr. Brown," who bid £14 for the cattle at the auction, and to whom they were "knocked down" by the auctioneer, was present when the cattle were embarked, but no information is forthcoming as to whether he left with them on the Slievebloom.

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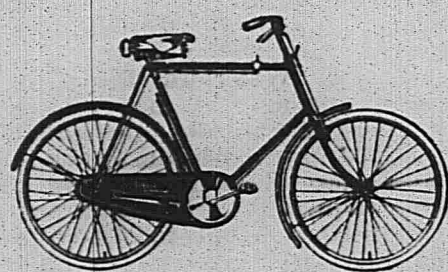
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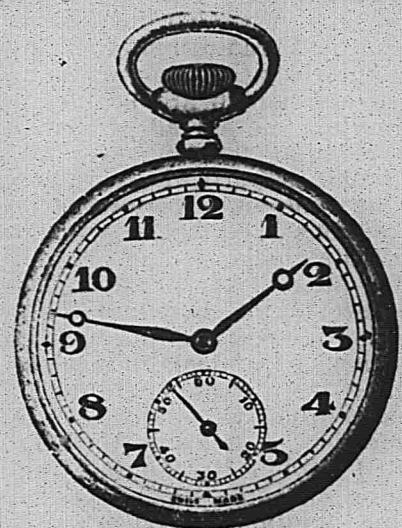


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GAELIC ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.

COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP GAMES AT TALLOW.

At Tallow on Sunday last, the Junior County Championships were advanced a further stage when Eire Oge defeated Tallow in Junior Football, and Dungarvan accounted for Tallow in junior hurling.

The day was gloriously fine and a slight breeze blowing somewhat across the field did not interfere with the play to any marked extent.

Junior Football.

The play during the first half was much below championship standard. The exchanges were pretty even all through, both sides pressing at intervals. Eire Oge were the first to score a point after twenty minutes had elapsed, and shortly after, Whelan getting possession and eluding the full back added a major. Both sides now put more dash into the play and in a Tallow raid Frank Ryan scored a nice point after the latter side had repeatedly sent wide. Following this Eire Oge scored a goal which, however, was disallowed for an infringement. At the half-time the scores were:

EIRE OGE 1 goal 1 pt.
TALLOW 1 point.

Play was more exciting in the second half and Tallow strove hard for the equaliser, but though they pressed for the greater portion of the time, they were unable to add to their score. The final whistle found the scores unchanged.

EIRE OGE 1 goal 1 pt.
TALLOW 1 point.

Whelan, McCarthy, Moylan and Connors were best for Eire Oge, while Ryan, O'Brien, Condon and Henley, were outstanding for Tallow.

Junior Hurling.

The junior Hurling match was eagerly looked forward to, being the Divisional Final, Tallow in their passage to the final had defeated Moorehill—65 to 34—and Villierstown—53 to 0—, who in turn had beaten Cappoquin. Dungarvan received a walk-over in the first round, from Glen Rovers. In the second round they defeated Eire Oge—35 to 14—who had beaten Four-Mile-Water, and in the next round accounted for Lismore—61 to 41—who in turn had beaten Abbeyside.

As is apparent from the above records both teams had pretty good performances to their credit, so the final was looked forward to as a very open affair.

Dungarvan meet Mount Sion or Gracedieu in the junior county final.

Dungarvan pressed from the start and Daly raised the white flag in the first minute of the game. The Dun-

garvan forwards were rather slow in settling down and many opportunities went begging, but Murphy was doing good work on the wing. Up and down play followed and Tallow registered a minor and soon after added a major when the Dungarvan goalie failed to clear. This seemed to put more life into the game, and the hurling reached a high standard. Murphy (Dungarvan) added two points in quick succession and Foley had hard luck on several occasions. Tallow cleared their lines but coming again, McGrath drove through for a goal for Dungarvan. Donovan was prominent in the Tallow defence, and play was transferred to the Dungarvan end where, following a weak clearance by the Dungarvan goalie O'Neill added a goal for Tallow who now led by 2-1 to 1-3. In a scrimmage near the Tallow goal the ball was rushed through for a goal. A long shot by Goode from centre field beat the goalie, but he recovered and saved on the line. At the interval the score was:

DUNGARVAN 2-3
TALLOW 2-1

On resuming Tallow were first away and they quickly added a goal per O'Neill and two points. Following this Dungarvan put on a spurt and pressed for the greater part of the time. Foley (Dungarvan) added a goal and a point, and in a Tallow raid Ryan rammed home a fast goal and Tallow led by 2 points. Dungarvan came with a burst and McGrath banged through a goal, giving the "Blues" the lead once more. From a free on the left wing Greany (Dungarvan) added a point and shortly after, receiving from Murphy, the same player raised the white flag for Dungarvan who now led by 3 points. Dungarvan were now playing a confident game, and Murphy, Daly and Goode put in some useful work. Foley gaining possession on the right wing scored a great goal from a very difficult angle. Dungarvan were now definitely on top and though Tallow struggled gamely on, they could not resist the strong finish of the Dungarvan team. The final whistle found the scores:

DUNGARVAN 5-6
TALLOW 4-3

Foley, Daly, Goode (2), Greany, Dwyer, Murphy, and Morrissey, were outstanding for Dungarvan, while Hickey, Sullivan, Daly, Donovan, and O'Neill, were prominent for Tallow.

G. A. A.

Carrick-on-Suir Swans beat Killinule on Sunday in a hurling match at Clonmel. The score was Carrick Swans—2 goals 1 point; Killinule—1 goal. The Swans victory created much enthusiasm in Carrick.

CARRICK GRAIN PRICES.

White oats 7/- to 8/- per barrel.

Dungarvan Athletic and Cycling Carnival.

SPLENDID SUCCESS. PROMISING YOUNG ATHLETE.

The above Carnival, held on Sunday last in the Friary Sportsfield, Abbey-side, under N.A. and C.A. rules, and in aid of the Friary Renovation Fund, was a great success despite the inclemency of the weather. The various events were run off without a hitch from start to finish, which was a tribute to the efficiency of the capable committee in charge, with such able Hon. Secs. as J. McHugh, J. Cahill, and W. J. Nolan, Hon. Sec., of the Waterford Co. Board N.A.C.A.

The various events brought out big numbers of competitors, and with good handicapping and starting some very keen races were witnessed by the large crowd present.

A very promising young athlete came to light in the 220 yards open event, in the person of M. Nagle, Abbey-side, who won from a field of seasoned runners in convincing style, we expect to hear more of this lad later on, who by the way, is only on the eve of his 15th birthday.

The Dungarvan Brass and Reed Band played a choice selection of music during the afternoon, which was greatly appreciated by all present.

At the conclusion of the sports, the prizes were distributed by the Very Rev. Fr. Farragher, Prior, O.S.A. who congratulated the winners of each event on their splendid performance.

The sports which were originally fixed for Sunday, 17th. inst., had to be postponed owing to a downpour of rain after the finish of the Road Cycle Race.

Results: Road Cycle Race, Distance 7 1/2 miles—D. Gallivan, Glenmore, A.C. 5 secs.; 1: G. Daly, Waterford, (2 mins.); 2: M. Curran, Glenmore, A.C. (2 mins.) 3.

Also competed J. Devereux, Waterford, J. Hyde, Youghal, D. Cullinane, Cappoquin.

100 Yards Boys under 12 years—C. Nicholson, Dungarvan, 1; Kevin, McGee, St. Augustine's Seminary, 2.

100 Yards Boys under 16 years—First Heat—A. O'Hurley and M. Quigley deadheated for first place.

2nd Heat—Michael Nagle, Abbey-side, 1; Ed. Roche, St. Augustine's Seminary, 2.

Final—Michael Nagle, Sarsfield street, 1; Michael Quigley, S.A.S. 2.

100 Yards Open—1st Heat—Joe Power, Dungarvan, 1st; T. Morrissey, Villierstown, 2.

2nd Heat—P. Walsh, Dungarvan, Glendine, A.C., 1; M. Fives, Burgury, 2.

3rd Heat—Ed. Cooney, Mount O'Dell, 1; W. Revins, Glendine, A.C., 2.

Final—P. Walsh, Dungarvan, Glendine, A.C.; 1; Joe Power, Dungarvan, 2; T. Morrissey, Villierstown, 3.

One Mile Cycle. The following competed—D. Cullinane, Cappoquin A.C.; G. Daly, Waterford; P. Devereux, Waterford; M. Curran, Glenmore, A.C.; T. Cowman, Abbeyside, J. Hodge, Waterford; J. Kiely, Kilseshall, Cappagh.

Result—D. Cullinane, Cappoquin A.C. (scratch); 1; M. Curran, Glenmore, A.C. 90 yards, 2.

This was a very good race Cullinane winning by half a wheel from Curran.

High Jump—J. Power, Ballinamut, (scr.) 5 ft. 0 1/2 ins.; 1; Ed. Power, Glenmore, A.C. 3 inches) 5 ft. 2.

Also competed—W. Revins, (in.); P. Keane, Tramore (2ins); M. Fives, Burgury, (3ins); P. Nagle, Abbeyside, (5ins).

Half Mile Cycle (Ladies)—Miss A. Cullinane, Cappoquin, (scr.) 1; Miss Nellie Curran, Glenmore (20 yards), 2.

This gave promise of being a good race until one of the competitors fell, and a spectator going to her assistance upset Miss D. Kelleher, Cappoquin, who was fully expected to carry off the prize.

Two Miles' Cycle Open—D. Cullinane, Cappoquin (scr.) 1; M. Curran, Glenmore, A.C. (180 yds.) 2; D. Gallivan, Glenmore A.C. (scr.) 3.

Also competed—J. Daly, Waterford, (180 yds.); T. Cowman, Abbeyside, (180 yds.); P. Devereux, Waterford, (180 yds.) and J. Hodge, Waterford, (180 yds).

Long Jump—P. Keane, Tramore, (20 ft. 1 inch); 1; John Murphy, Glenmore, A.C. (19 ft. 1 1/2 ins.); 2; Michael Fives, Burgury, (19 ft. 2 1/2 ins.) 3.

Nine competed.

100 Yards (confined to students of St. Augustine's Seminary—Michael Quigley, 1; J. Barry, 2. Five completed.

Tilting the Bucket—C. Nicholson, Bridge street, Dungarvan and T. Kiely, Knockatemore, were declared the winners. Six teams competed.

220 Yards Open—Michael Nagle, Sarsfield street, Abbeyside (20 yds.) 1; Jas. Murphy, Glenmore A.C. and Michael Fives, Burgury, both off (scr.) deadheated for 2nd place.

There were 10 competitors in this race and the finish evoked great applause for the youthful winner.

Half Mile Flat (Open)—W. O'Brien, Glenmore A.C., 1; P. Keane, Tramore, 2.

100 Yards Championship of Waterford (Novices)—Jas. Murphy, Glenmore A.C. 1; T. Morrissey, Villierstown, 2. Also competed—P. Keane, Tramore, Michael Fives, Dungarvan.

Sack Race—1st Heat—P. Barry, Toureen, Cappoquin, 1; P. Quaalley, Coolagh, Abbeyside, 2.

2nd Heat—Harney, S.A.S. 1; S. Curran, 2.

Final—P. Barry, Toureen, Cappoquin, 1; P. Quaalley, Coolagh, 2.

The Draw for the Gate Prizes re-



NO. 143—

SOME DOG BREEDING PROBLEMS.

TREATMENT OF THE MOTHER

By "PHILOKON."

A MEMBER of the Tail-Waggers' Club who has lost her pet in distressing circumstances entirely through ignorance as to the management of a bitch before her puppies were expected, suggests that the subject should be dealt with in a Chat to prevent others having to go through a similar experience. Her pedigree cocker, being unable to give birth to her puppies naturally because she was too fat, had to undergo an operation from which she died.

Experienced breeders, knowing the trouble that may be anticipated if their bitches carry too much flesh, take care to have them in good hard condition before whelping by giving them plenty of exercise until the last week or two, when gentle walking is all that is necessary, and they also let them have food that is nourishing without being fattening. Bitches that are over fat, too, at the time of mating are apt to disappoint their owners by failing to breed.

Danger may arise with toy dogs by attempting to breed from very small bitches. In some of these breeds diminutive specimens are highly prized provided they are typical and healthy. The usual way of trying to get them, however, is by selecting a small sire that comes from a small strain, and mating him to a matron that is of medium size. She should always be the bigger of the two. If she has diminutive stock at the back of her, success is more likely to be realised, for the influence of the immediate ancestors is considerable. Indeed, in all schemes for the production of prize winners or approved workers, the characteristics of the individuals composing the previous three or four generations should be considered. A common fallacy is to suppose that the faults in one parent may be corrected if the other has the desired points to an exaggerated extent. As far as possible both should approach the ideal.

For the first six weeks or so the expectant mother may be fed in the ordinary way, after which she will be more comfortable if her rations are divided into three meals a day. It does not follow that the actual daily quantity should be increased, but the amount must be regulated in accordance with her condition. If she belongs to a breed in which size and heavy bone are required, home-forming substances may be added to the food, such as cod liver oil or precipitated phosphate of lime. At the end of the second or third week she may have a dose of worm medicine if needed, but do not give it unnecessarily. Any signs of eczema should be dealt with immediately, and in such cases a little cooling medicine may be beneficial. In every way attempts should be made to keep her in the best of health and spirits.

Much responsibility devolves upon dog breeders, to get healthy, vigorous puppies should be the first consideration, and to this end a careful study should be made of the immediate forerunners of both parents. I believe that it might be possible in the course of time to get a disease-resisting strain.

This chat is issued by THE TAIL-WAGGERS' CLUB OF IRELAND, 23, Old Abbey Street (off Marlborough Street), Dublin, C.S. The Club will be pleased to answer any enquiries submitted by Tail-Wagger Owners in connection with canine hygiene and welfare.



FREE: 100 p. book full of helpful hints on Spratt's & Hopper's Dog Food, Dublin.

IMPRISONED FARMERS.

MRS. REDMOND, T.D., VISITS THE RELATIVES.

Relatives of the imprisoned County Waterford farmers were visited by Mrs. Redmond, T.D., who promised aid in every way possible. Her kindness was much appreciated. She was accompanied on her tour by Mr. Bryan Cunningham, Waterford; Mr. C. S. Quinlan, solr., and Dr. Riva The O'Phelan of Deise. The area was also visited by members of the Young Ireland Movement, who were given a hearty reception. It is learned that one of the prisoners, Mr. John Sheehan, is slightly indisposed.

sulted as follows:—First Prize Bicycle—Ticket No. 702, won by Mr. Michael Moloney, Skehaerine, Dungarvan. Second Prize—A Travelling Expanding Case—Ticket No. 1306, not claimed. The holder of this ticket will receive the 2nd prize by presenting same to any of the Hon. Secs.

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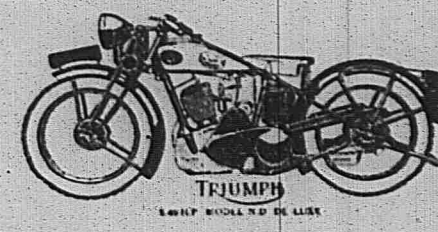
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TO THE PUBLIC!

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

PATRICK BURKE MOTOR AGENT AND UNDERTAKER, GIVES NOTICE TO HIS NUMEROUS FRIENDS AND THE PUBLIC IN GENERAL THAT HE HAS NOW ADDED

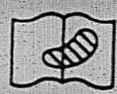
A Coffin Making Department

TO HIS BUSINESS.

OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS SUPPLIED AT SHORTEST NOTICE AND AT THE RIGHT PRICE. SPECIAL TERMS FOR SUPPLYING HEARSE, MOURNING COACHES, COFFINS ETC. EFFICIENCY AND SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

BURKE'S GARAGE,

EMMET STREET, DUNGARVAN.



DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

FREE MILK SCHEME. TENDERS ACCEPTED.

MANY MATTERS DISCUSSED.

Mr. Ml. Clancy, presided at the adjourned meeting of the above held on Monday.

Defective Floor.

Mr. J. Whelan, St. Garvan's Terrace, wrote calling attention to the condition of the kitchen floor and stating it is his fourth application to have the necessary repairs carried out.

The B.S. stated that he had reported on it. The floor is sound but a bit rough as the top skin is coming off.

Chairman—When the report of the B.S. was read we made no order, what order will we make now.

Mr. Dee—Would it not be better to put another skim on top.

B.S.—It should be dug up to make a good job. The same applies to Mrs. Croke's complaint.

Mr. Dee—I suggest we get an estimate of the cost from the B.S. at next meeting.

Chairman—An estimate for what? Mr. Dee—To have the floor repaired, you can't leave it as it is.

Mr. Power—What would a new floor cost? B.S.—Three or four pounds. If the floor was mine I would not touch it. No action was taken.

Air Display.

A letter was read from Sir Alan Cobham, expressing cordial thanks to the Chairman and members for the help given in connection with the recent flying display.

Borough Surveyor's Report.

The B.S. reported as follows:—John Cashman is at work for the Council at the rate of 7/- a day.

Mr. Power—How is Cashman working at 7/- a day? B.S.—He volunteered to work at that. I sent Costin over him to ask him if he would go to work for the 7/-.

If he was agreeable he could start and if not I told Costin to tell him to come over to me.

Mr. Power—Cashman went to O'Reilly when the Housing Scheme started, and when asked he said he would come back to the Council at 9/-.

Mr. Power—I can't see why you should ask him to work for 7/- when others get 9/-.

Town Hall Windows.

The B.S. also reported I have examined the windows of the Town Hall and would recommend them to be thoroughly washed and given two coats of paint.

Mr. Power—What will this cost? B.S.—£4 or £5.

Mr. Dee—It would be as well to advertise. You have a lot of painters idle.

Mr. Griffin suggested that the quality of the paint should be specified, unless supplied by the Council.

Mr. Power—Let the Council supply the paint and advertise.

Chairman—Advertise for labour only. I am against that. Let the Council supply the paint and the B.S. get a painter at the usual rate per hour.

The matter was adjourned to next meeting.

Abbeyside Dump.

Mr. Walsh and I examined this dump and we both recommend that the Railway be asked for permission to trunk up the foreshore at the Bridge side of Miss Broderick's house.

Mr. Griffin—At what particular point? B.S.—At the crossing.

Mr. Griffin—What about the people holding the lease? S.S.O.—They will only be improving their property.

B.S.—We won't be interfering with them.

Mr. Griffin—Do you suggest the point where the men keep their boats in winter? B.S.—Exactly.

Mr. Griffin—These men should not be prevented from putting their boats there during the winter.

Chairman—This is the report of the B.S. Do the Council approve of this? Mr. Griffin—I don't approve.

Chairman—I entirely disapprove. We should do as Mr. Griffin suggested before, open the dump further down the Old Hospital Road.

It was then agreed to open the dump further down from the present entrance.

Burgery Water.

Mr. Williams, wrote—I am afraid my letter of the 15th August written on behalf of Mr. J. Moloney, Burgery, did not set out his requirements correctly. Mr. Moloney's complaint is that the main pipe opposite his house is choked and so the water supply to his house has ceased. It is quite certain that the choke is not in the connecting pipes because he had these examined recently. Kindly arrange to have the main pipe cleaned at once or alternatively to have Mr. Moloney's house connected up with the main pipe on the other side of the road.

Mr. Power—He has no water presently.

S.S.O., in reply to the Chairman, said that Mr. Moloney got permission at the last meeting to connect with the new main. His point is that the Council should connect.

Mr. Griffin thought the Council should connect as there was a precedent made in at least four other cases. He would give the names, the Council connected for Mr. Cahill, Mr. Farrell,

Mrs. Christopher and I think Gerald Crotty. Chairman—Do you suggest the Council should connect? Mr. Griffin—Yes.

Chairman—This is a very small meeting and it might be as well to defer it to a bigger meeting. Mr. Griffin—Mr. Moloney went to the expense of putting in new tanks and after doing this finds he has no water to get.

The matter was deferred to next meeting.

Road Work.

Mr. Bowen, wrote—I duly received yours of the 19th, inst. I understand from the Press that your Council have engaged the services of two firms of Engineers and Architects of Dublin to carry out engineering works on roads, sewers, water supply, etc. In the circumstances, I am afraid that it would not be right that I should butt in, and trust that your Council will excuse me for not complying with their request on this occasion.

Chairman—What does this refer to? Clerk—It is in connection with a request from the Council re tar-surfacing of Park Terrace and the Esplanade.

Chairman—I brought this matter up and as this Council has not the machinery decided to ask Mr. Bowen. I can't understand the tone of this letter, and I intend to bring up this matter later on. With regard to the appointment of two Engineers, this Council have done no such things, so that letter is wrong.

Consideration of the letter was deferred to a future meeting.

Patching Roads.

Mr. Bowen also wrote regarding the price charged for resurfacing openings made by the Council in the main roads and stating that the prices charged are reasonable, and it is doubtful if they fully cover the cost. There is no comparison between the cost of resurfacing a street involving a considerable area of work, and the cost of making up isolated holes, which generally have been badly filled and have to be gone over several times. The only way I can suggest for reducing the cost of repairing these holes is for you to make a lesser number of them and to insist on better fittings being used and better work done on the services underneath.

Chairman—Last year as the members will remember, we got a bill for this work also, which we considered was rather high, and we asked our Chairman to bring the matter before the Finance Meeting of the Co. Council, which he did with very good results, as I believe we got a reduction of 50 per cent.

Mr. Griffin—What does he mean by better fittings? Chairman—You can judge for yourself. I was not aware we opened up roads when it was not necessary.

Mitchel Street Footpath. Mr. Bowen, wrote regarding the request of the Council that the above footpaths be put in order as follows: It is our intention to deal with the footpath in Mitchel street at an early date if funds permit.

Chairman—I brought up this matter several times during the past year and the Council decided to bring the matter to the notice of the Co. Surveyor. All I can say is that Mr. Bowen is treating the residents of Mitchel street very badly. It is the worst bit of footpath in the whole town.

Milk Tenders.

The following tenders were received by the Council in connection with the supply of milk under the Free Milk Scheme:—

Mr. Burke, Gliddane, 6 gallons at 1/- per gallon. Miss Broderick, Abbeyside, 12 gallons at 1/- per gallon. Miss Mary McCarthy, Main street, 15 gallons at 1/- per gallon. L. Condon Abbeyside, 10 gallons at 1/4 per gallon. T. Flynn, Coolnagour Dairy, 30 gallons at 1/4 per gallon.

The tenders of Miss Broderick and Miss McCarthy, were accepted subject to the terms of the advertisement and to the approval of the Department.

HOLIDAYS. At this particular season of the year, everyone is naturally looking forward to a pleasant holiday. We have been very fortunate in securing at bargain prices a large lot of travellers samples, which include travelling requisites of every description. Solid leather Brief Bags, 15/6; 16/6; 17/6, worth double; real cowhide Gladstone Bags, 24/6; 26/6; 28/6, splendid value; Suit Cases, 5/6; 7/6; 10/6 less than half prices; Portmanteaus, 6/6; 8/6; 10/6, marvelous value; Rugs, Straps, steel Trunks, Hat Cases, wood Trunks, etc., at bargain prices.

HARPUR BROS., 48, The Quay, Waterford.

The Tea House

FOR Value!

JAM PRICES.

SPECIAL LEADING LINE—

Strawberry 1lb. for 7d. 2 lbs. for 1/1

Raspberry 1lb. for 6d. 2lbs. for 1/-

Black Currant 1lb. for 6d. 2lbs. for 1/0 1/2

CANNED FRUITS.

Pears.....per large tin, 1/1 1/2

Peaches.....per large tin, 1/0 1/2

Silver Spray Pears1/3d.

Silver Spray Peaches1/4 1/2d.

Fruit Salad, Large tin,1/8 1/2d.

Small Tins 7 1/2d. & 11 1/2d.

CAKE PRICES.

Fruit or Seed per lb 6d.

Small Slabs 1/9.

Large About 3/6.

Cherry Genoa per lb. 8d.

Small Slabs 2/4.

Large About 5/-.

Dundee Cakeper lb., 1/2.

Slabs 4/- each.

Take Home one of Our BONUS TEA AND SUGAR PARCELS TO-DAY.

HERE ARE A FEW:

1 lb. Tea and 2lbs. Sugar1/-

1 lb. Tea and 4 lbs. Sugar2/-

1 lb. Tea and 7 lbs. Sugar2/7 1/2d.

1 lb. Tea and 8 lbs. Sugar4/-

1 lb. Tea and 7 lbs. Sugar3/10.

1 lb. Tea and 14 lbs. Sugar5/3.

1 1/2 lbs. Tea & 14 lbs. Sugar6/5.

BONUS TEA is 2s. 10d. per lb.

REMEMBER—OUR...

GREEN AND WHITE STAMPS

Are Given Absolutely Free with all Purchases of Our Celebrated

TEAS, GROCERIES & PROVISIONS.

1 Stamp for every 4d. you spend. 3 stamps for every 1/- you spend. 30 Stamps for every 10/- you spend. 60 Stamps for every 20/- you spend.

L.&N. TEA Co. DUNGARVAN.

YOUGHAL AND CORK. BRANCHES EVERYWHERE.

Bovine Contagious Abortion

In a "brief resume" of existing knowledge of bovine contagious abortion, Mr. T. M. Doyle, F.R.C.V.S., Weybridge, gives in the current issue of "The British Veterinary Journal" some very valuable and well-collected information on the different aspects of a disease which causes serious losses annually.

Bovine animals of all ages and both sexes are, writes Mr. Doyle, susceptible to infection with Br. abortus, female animals are more susceptible than males, and pregnant animals are more susceptible than non-pregnant ones. Abortion may occur at any period between the first and the ninth month of pregnancy, but is more frequent during the second half. Calves that are born shortly before full term are frequently regarded as premature births, but it is an established fact that the majority of so-called "premature births" are in reality abortions caused by infection with Br. abortus.

Many infected cows acquire a tolerance to the disease following an abortion and carry their calves the normal period, yet Br. abortus can be recovered from the afterbirth and from the alimentary tract of the calves. This type of cow provides a fruitful and usually unsuspected source through which the disease may be introduced to clean herds.

The symptoms that precede the act of abortion are similar to, but less marked than, those that precede a normal calving; they are frequently so slight and transient as to pass unnoticed. If cows in infected herds are kept under close daily observation, symptoms varying in degree and duration may frequently be observed before abortion occurs. There is usually some swelling and reddening of the lips of the vulva and a slight mucous discharge, the udder increases in volume, and this enlargement is accompanied by a small increase in the milk yield. There may be a general uneasiness and some relaxation of the ligaments at the base of the tail. As the afterbirth is not firmly attached to the womb during the early months of pregnancy, it is usually expelled during that period; but in the later stages of pregnancy, the attachments being stronger, it is frequently retained.

Following abortion, there is usually a brownish or yellowish-brown discharge from the genital tract, the duration of which depends on the severity of the pathological changes which have occurred in the womb to the treatment adopted.

If the afterbirth is examined within a short time of expulsion, changes are sometimes present that may be of diagnostic value. Parts of the membranes that are normally thin and translucent are changed to a leathery texture and may be studded with small elevations, while the borders and "crypts" of the buttons may be covered with a cheesy material.

The correct diagnosis if the first case of contagious abortion in a herd is a matter of primary importance, as on its early recognition depends, to a large extent, the success of the measures taken subsequently for the eradication of the disease, and it has, therefore, a direct bearing on the extent of the financial loss that will be incurred by the owner.

An accurate diagnosis of contagious abortion can only be made by means of laboratory tests, and of these the most practical is known as the blood agglutination test.

This is a delicate serological test which, in experienced and competent hands, is a method of great accuracy. Like all serological methods of diagnosis, however, it has its limitations; it is not one hundred per cent. accurate, but its repeated application when combined with the elimination or segregation (isolation) of reactors, and the adoption of hygienic measures, is effective in eradicating the infection from herds.

The interval that elapses between the initial infection of an animal and the time when blood test gives positive evidence of the disease may vary from seven days to five months; occasionally an infected animal fails to react to the test until some days after the act of abortion has occurred.

A "suspicious or doubtful reaction" may signify that the animal is in the initial stage of infection, or it may point to a transient infection that the animal will overcome. Suspicious reactors should be kept separate from non-reactors and re-tested after an interval of one month.

It is known that every animal that reacts to the test does not abort, but heifers that contract infection during their first pregnancy almost invariably abort or calve prematurely.

Virgin heifers that react to the test frequently recover if removed from contact with older cattle, but recoveries are rare once they have been served.

A small percentage of reacting animals, about 10 per cent., overcome infection in the course of time and make a complete recovery from the disease, but as this is a gradual process, and as it is impossible to foretell which animals will eventually recover, no practical use can be made of the knowledge.

One blood test of a herd is unlikely to detect all infected animals, and on this account it is advisable to make the first two or three tests at intervals of four to six weeks.

In addition to the periodical herd test, blood samples from all cows in the clean portion of the herd should be tested between about the fourteenth and twenty-first day after calving.

Stock-breeders who are anxious to reduce the financial loss caused by

DUNGARVAN TECHNICAL SCHOOL

EVENING CLASSES

In Engineering, Building Trade Subjects, Commerce, Domestic Economy and Irish.

At the Engineering Class. Co. Council Yard, Cody's Quay, an Oxo-Acetylene Plant has been installed.

Students can enroll now for any of the above-named subjects at the School, St. Mary Street, Dungarvan.

BY ORDER OF THE COMMITTEE.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE.

COTTAGE RENT COLLECTOR REQUIRED.

The Waterford Board of Public Health will, at their meeting to be held on Saturday, the 14th, October, 1933, proceed to the appointment of a Cottage Rent Collector for the Area, comprising the Youghal No. 2 Rural District except that portion in the Electoral Division of Templemichael, at a remuneration of 10 per cent. on Rents and 7 1/2 per cent. on Rent in lieu of Rates collected and lodged.

Particulars of duties can be obtained on application at the Secretary's Office County Home, Dungarvan.

The appointment which will be governed by the terms of the Local Officers and Employments (Gaeltacht) Orders, 1928 to 1932, will be subject to the sanction of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health.

Applications stating age and accompanied by testimonials and containing the names of two solvent sureties willing to join the applicant in a bond in the sum of £125 for the due and faithful discharge of the duties of the office, must reach me not later than 12 o'clock noon on the 14th October, 1933.

Personal attendance of candidates on day of appointment necessary.

By Order, MICEAL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe.

Oifig an Runaidhe, Arus a' Conntae 1 nDungarban, 26ad. Meadon Fogmair, 1933.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE.

LABOURERS ACTS 1883 TO 1931. NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

The Waterford Board of Public Health will, at their meeting to be held at the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on Saturday, the 14th, October, 1933, consider tenders for the building of the Cottages and the fencing of the Plots not previously contracted for.

The Plots are arranged in groups, and intending Contractors for Cottages may tender for any number of groups, but not for a smaller number of Cottages than that included in any one group.

The Group System will not apply to fencing.

Lists giving the No. and location of each Plot and particulars regarding each Group, can be obtained on application at my Office, County Home, Dungarvan, where copies of Plans and Specifications can also be obtained on payment of Five Shillings.

The provisions of Section 8 of the Housing (Financial and Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1932, will apply to the Contracts and it shall also be a condition of each contract that preference be given to local labour.

Tenders on the official forms (to be had on application) containing the names of two solvent sureties or of a Guarantee Society willing to join the person tendering in a bond in the sum of £300 for each Cottage and £25 for the fencing of each Plot included in his tender, must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock noon on the 14th, October, 1933.

The lowest or any tenders not necessarily accepted.

By Order, MICEAL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe.

Oifig an Runaidhe, Arus a' Conntae, 1 nDungarban, 26ad. Meadon Fogmair, 1933.

SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY.

DUNGARVAN, CO. WATERFORD.

The undersigned solicitors have received instructions from the Owner to Sell by PRIVATE TREATY a first-class Tillage and Grazing Farm with suitable Dwellinghouse and Outoffice situate within three miles of the Town and held in fee simple. Present annuity £34 which will be reduced by half under the new legislation.

For further particulars and conditions of Sale apply to—

E. A. RYAN & CO., Solicitors, Dungarvan.

THOMAS BARRY, 15 Mary Street.

Wish to inform the general public that he is now carrying on UNDER TAKING in all Branches

at Elm, Pannelled and Plain Coffins Kept in Stock

also Windows, Pannelled Doors, Carls, Drays, Wheels, Kept in Stock and made to Order