



ORIGINAL DIFFICULT TO READ

Dungarvan Observer

MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE

Dungarvan Observer

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.

PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

Yearly 12s.

Half-Yearly 6s. 6d.

Quarterly 3s. 6d.

Cheques and Post Office Orders to be made payable to the MANAGER.

Vol. 22. No. 1022

REGISTERED AT THE GENERAL POST OFFICE AS A NEWSPAPER.

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1933.

DUNGARVAN DISTRICT COURT.

TRANSFER OF LICENSE.

MILK DEFICIENT IN FAT.

VENDOR FINED.

Before Mr. J. S. Troy, D.J.

Transfer Of License.

Mr. T. C. Williams, solr., applied for a transfer of the licensed premises at the Square, Dungarvan, formerly held by Mr. S. Hayes, to Miss Bridget Dillon, Mitchell Street.

Mr. Williams explained that the premises were originally owned by Mr. Maurice Terry, and he leased them in August 1931 to Mr. Scamus Hayes, to whom the license was transferred. The lease was surrendered by Hayes in December last, so that the present application was for a dual transfer from S. Hayes to Miss Terry and from Miss Terry to Miss Dillon. The premises were closed at present.

Supt. O'Shea said he had no objection and the application was granted.

School Attendance.

Several school attendance cases at the suit of Guard Regan, were adjourned.

In a case against Mr. Mansfield, Youghal Road, for failure to send his boy to school.

Defendant: I don't intend sending the child to school anymore owing to the treatment he got in school. He was beaten on the head and hand. It is against nature to send the boy and the way he was treated. He was 10 1/2 years.

Guard Regan said the teacher referred to was one of the quietest in the whole school. He resented the references to the teacher.

Defendant: The child wouldn't stop at home from school if he were treated right.

Mr. Troy: What school is he going to?

Guard Regan: The Christian Bros.

Mr. Troy: You will have to send the boy to school.

Defendant: I wish you would send him away. I am working 9 miles away and cannot see after him. I wouldn't mind the child being slapped, but hitting him on the head with one's knuckles is not right.

Mr. Troy: Nonsense. I don't believe a word of it. Send the boy to school.

Guard Begley, summoned Edward Kirby, for being drunk.

Complainant said he found the defendant drunk on the street and shouting on December 23rd.

Defendant: I was drunk all right, and shouted "Up de Vaiera," and the Guard came out and arrested me. I am not summoned to that occasion, but for the 23rd, February.

Mr. Troy: You are summoned for the 23rd Dec., for being drunk and using bad language.

Defendant handed in the copy of the summons served on him which showed the date as February 23rd.

Mr. Troy: If you wish I will amend the summons or adjourn the case to the next Court.

Defendant: Please yourself.

Mr. Troy then amended the summons and asked what was the previous character of the defendant?

Guard Begley: So far as I know he has not been convicted previously.

Mr. Troy: You are fined 5- and be more careful in the future.

Milk Fat.

Guard O'Leary, Inspector of Food and Drugs, summoned Mrs. Elizabeth Keohan, Youghal Road, for selling milk deficient by 50 fats.

Mr. A. R. Farrell, solr., for defendant.

Guard O'Leary said on December 29th, he took a sample of milk from defendant's daughter—Mrs. Greaney—in Rice's Street, and had the same analysed by the public analyst. On the 19th January, the Analyst reported that the sample was .50 deficient in fat.

By Mr. Farrell: I got the sample from the bucket. I did not look into the churn. The day was dry, but it had been raining for days previously. There was no hesitation in giving him the sample.

Mr. Farrell said the defence was that the milk was sold as it came from the cow. The certificate of analysis did not allege that water was added to the milk. Defendant milked the cows herself and put the milk into the churn and her daughter sold it to her customers. She also bought 13 gallons from Mr. Bluet, but she had that sold at the time, and it was of her own supply the sample was taken. The defendant had been selling milk for many years and samples were taken under every regime and only this year she had any trouble. Samples were taken from her during the year four times and she was not likely under the circumstances to do wrong. She was feeding the cows on manure which would give them thin milk. She also found it very hard to sell

milk as most of her customers were getting it for nothing. She was unable to feed her cows with meal as she used to.

Mrs. Keohan said she had 6 cows. 3 of them were milking on Dec., 29th. It was she herself milked them and sent the milk to the town. The buckets and churn were perfect. It was her daughter took the milk to town—about 2 1/2 gallons. Very little milk you would sell now as the people are getting it for nothing. You could not make a living out of it now. It would buy nothing for you.

Mr. Farrell: Have you lost any customers over that?

Defendant: Why would not I?

To Mr. Farrell: I am not able to buy meal to feed the cows now. Times are too bad. My place is inspected regularly by the Veterinary Surgeon, and if they were not alright I suppose I would be shot (laughter).

Mrs. A. Greaney, daughter of the defendant said it was she delivered the milk that morning. She cleaned the milk and buckets. She had 3 gallons of milk coming in. She bought some milk from Mr. Bluet—4 1/2 gallons for her customers. When she met Guard O'Leary she had sold Bluet's milk and had only her own left. She had no hesitation in giving the Guard the sample of milk. She could not account for the deficiency of the milk-fat except in the feeding of the cows. She did not tamper with the milk.

The Justice imposed a fine of 2/6 on the defendant with 1/5 s. d., expenses, and said on account of being a poor woman he was letting her off lightly. He thought it would be much better for her to give up selling milk altogether for which she says there is not much demand, and if not then to see that the milk is all right.

Examination Order.

In the case of Mary Foley, Coolnacree, against Mary Tobin, Coolnacree, Mr. T. C. Williams, solr., applied for an examination order and the application was granted.

Possession Case.

Mr. Coffey, Toor, summoned Ed. O'Brien, Monbrack, Ring, for possession of a dwelling-house at Monbrack.

Mr. Farrell, solr., for the plaintiff, and Mr. Ryan, solr., for the defendant.

Mr. Ryan said he wished to adjournment of the case.

Mr. Farrell: Personally I have no objection to adjourn it, but my client says it is only a means of the defendant to stay longer in the house.

Mr. Ryan: We are in the house since 1928. This house was the scene of a tragedy a few years ago and as my client could get no accommodation anywhere he went to live in this house and he says he was to stay there until the owner returned from America. He lost £20 to £30 improving the place. There was no demand made for possession and it was a case in which there should be an adjournment.

Mr. Farrell said the plaintiff was inconvenienced as he could not put cattle and sheep on the lands having no one there to look after them.

The case was adjourned to the next Court.

Occasional License.

On the application of Mr. Ryan, Joe Tobin, Main Street, was granted an occasional license in connection with the Fianna Fail Dance, in the Town Hall, on February 15th, hours 11 p.m. to 6 a.m.

Supt.—12 to 5 are the usual hours granted.

The application was granted, the hours being fixed at 12 p.m. to 5 a.m.

DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

LATE MRS. BUTLER.

Mr. M. J. Keane, V.C., presided at the meeting of the above last Friday night. There were also present—Messrs. J. F. Moloney, T. McCarthy, J. McEvoy, W. O'Donnell, D. Foley, B. Dee, and J. Hackett.

The weekly pay-sheet having been passed, the chairman referred to the death of Mrs. Butler, Mapstown, mother of their esteemed Chairman—Mr. John Butler—and said deceased belonged to a well-known and highly-respected county family and was a lady of the highest qualities. Even though advanced in years her family would sorely miss her. He was sure they all deeply sympathised with their worthy chairman and the other members of her family in the great loss they had sustained.

Mr. O'Donnell having paid an eloquent tribute to the worth and memory of the deceased, said the members of her family were well known and highly respected throughout the Co. Waterford. He moved a vote of sympathy with their esteemed and capable Chairman and the other members of the family of the deceased lady on the great loss they sustained by her death and that the meeting stand adjourned as a tribute to her memory.

Mr. McCarthy, seconded, and endorsed the remarks of the previous speakers. He said the deceased was a loving mother.

Mr. Hackett also joined in the vote as also Mr. O'Meara, Town Clerk and

OBITUARY.

DEATH OF MR. P. J. CONDON, N.T., BALLINAMEELA.

With deep regret we announce the death of Mr. Patrick J. Condon, N.T., Whitechurch School, which occurred at his residence Ballinameela, on Sunday night after a brief illness and fortified by the rites of Holy Church. On January 24th—Election Day—he acted as Presiding Officer in his own school, and the weather being uncommonly severe and hard, he contracted a cold which developed into pneumonia. Despite the best medical skill and careful nursing, he passed away, and deep is the grief at his passing at the early age of 35 years.

The late Mr. Condon was sprung from a most-respected local family, and was the youngest son of Mrs. Condon, Ballymacmague, Dungarvan. Of manly and chivalrous mould, with a generous disposition and a big heart, he was from his boyhood days a general favourite with young and old and was the beau ideal of his associates. In every form of manly sport he was a leader. As a hurler and footballer he had few superiors and many was the hard fought contest he played up and down the county and outside it, and no one could ever say he let down his side. Strong and firm-set, with great dash and courage, he was an inspiration to his team for, as in everything he touched, he always played the game.

Joining the Volunteer Movement as a boy he did a man's part in the Anglo-Irish Campaign, and was always in the gap of danger careless of his own safety so long as the cause he espoused was winning.

In November, 1920, he was arrested, while attending to his school duties, by the Black and Tans and spent over a year in Kilmorsh and Ballykinlar camps, being released after the signing of the Treaty. But his courage was undaunted, and his patriotic spirit was unbroken for his heart was as brave as a lion's and his courage was as strong as that of a legion of Caesars.

As an able, practical and successful Teacher, he was an ornament to his profession, and was highly appreciated by both pupils and their parents. For some years he acted as Principal Teacher at Villierstown prior to taking over Whitechurch School, and at each centre he discharged his onerous duties with that zeal and earnestness which characterised all his actions. His whole time and attention was devoted to the pupils committed to his care, and for them he laboured untiringly, and with conspicuous success. He is gone in the hey day of his early manhood and all who knew and loved him and appreciated his worth and manly nature will sorely grieve that he is no more. He had all the qualities of head and heart which go to make men great and had length of years been vouchsafed him he would indeed, have carved a name for himself in the annals of great teachers now no more. He is a distinct loss to the profession of which he was so bright a light and to the school which he conducted with such distinction.

He was married to Miss Beresford, daughter of Mr. John Beresford, Kildangan and leaves with his sorrowing wife, 5 young children to mourn his early death. To them, and his mother, brothers, sisters and relatives, the sympathy of the general public is extended in their bereavement.—R.I.P.

On Monday evening, the remains were removed to the Parish Church, Ballinameela, in the presence of a very large attendance. The prayers were recited by Very Rev. J. Gleeson, P.P., Rev. M. Norris, C.C., and Rev. T. Gibbons, C.C.

On Tuesday, the funeral took place from Ballinameela to the Parish cemetery, Dungarvan. The cortege was a most imposing one, and was a striking tribute to the esteem in which the deceased and his family are held. The sad procession was over a mile in length and was fully representative of the general public in town and country. The last prayers at the grave-side were recited by Rev. P. F. McGrath, C.C., assisted by Very Rev. J. Gleeson, P.P., Rev. T. Gibbons, C.C., Very Rev. R. Meskill, P.P., Rev. J. Lynch, C.C., Rev. M. Power, C.C., and Rev. Jas. Walsh.

The Chief Mourners were:—Mrs. Condon (widow); Mrs. R. Condon, Ballymacmague, (mother); John and Laurence Condon (brothers); Mrs. Power, Glenanora, Nora and Kathleen Condon (sisters); Patk. O'Grady, Touranimud, Ballymacbray, (uncle); Mrs. B. Condon, Ballymacmague, (sister-in-law); John Beresford, Kildangan, (father-in-law); Mrs. Beresford, do., (mother-in-law); Philip and Michael Beresford (brothers-in-law); Misses Hanna and Kitty Beresford (sister-in-law); etc., etc.

Mr. McGrath, B.S., on behalf of the officials. The resolution was then put and passed in silence.

Cappoquin Point-to-Point Races.

GRAND CONCERT IN CAPPOQUIN.

For the purpose of raising funds to help the promoters to carry out the Point-to-Point Races in Cappoquin on Thursday, 16th inst., an unusually attractive Concert and Variety Entertainment were held in the Boathouse Hall, Cappoquin, on Friday-night 3rd inst., which proved a record success.

There was an unusually large and distinguished audience present, representing most of the hunting followers from the Counties of Cork, Waterford and Tipperary, amongst those occupying front seats being the following—Lady Hartigan, (daughter-in-law of the Duke and Duchess of Devonshire); Lord Charles and Lady Cavendish, Lismore Castle; Lady Musgrave, and Miss D. Musgrave, Tourin; Captain T. O. Jameson, do.; Lady Dobbs, Campshire; Major Watt, M.F.H., United Hunt and Mrs. Watt, Middleton; Captain Wise, M.F.H., Tipperary; Mr. Walter Dwyer and Mrs. Dwyer, Cork; Mr. Gerald Villiers Stuart, Kilmree; Mr. Horace and Miss Noreen Villiers Stuart, The Hall, Lismore; Mrs. Ballinan and party, Clondulane; Hon. C. Anson and Miss Clodagh Anson, Lismore; Captain E. Maxwell and party, Moorhill; Mr. Beverly Usher and Mrs. Usher, Cappagh; Mrs. R. H. Keane, Miss Freda Keane, and Mr. R. L. Keane, Belleville Park; the Misses Godfrey, Lismore; Mr. and Mrs. Barrington, Middleton; Mr. R. R. Patterson, American Vice-Consul, Cove; Mr. A. C. Carey, Manager, M. and L. Bank, Lismore, etc., while the body of the large hall was packed with all the leading members of the general public from various parts of the counties of Waterford and Cork.

A special feature of the high-class programme was the presence of the talented Band of the United Hunt, Middleton, under the able conductorship of Major Watt, M.F.H., discoursed a choice selection of popular music, while various members of the same Hunt also contributed to the programme.

All the arrangements for the Concert were admirably carried out by Mr. M. J. Sargent, hon. Sec., Mr. Jas. Lincoln, Treasurer, and the other members of the Race Committee, and the entire entertainment proved a wonderful success both from a musical and financial point of view.

The programme was opened with a choice orchestral selection by the United Hunt Band which was very tunefully rendered by the talented artists who were greeted with a well-merited round of applause.

A rousing chorus by the lady members of the West Waterford Hunt Troupe, accompanied by the United Hunt Band, proved a most delightful musical treat which was loudly encouraged.

Mr. James Keohan, the popular Dungarvan tenor, scored a great success by his masterly singing of "Annie Dear," which was rendered with great sweetness and expression which won a very loud encore to which he had to respond. A humorous sketch entitled "The Lion and Albert" was given in brilliant style by C. Stacks, who proved himself a most versatile and accomplished artist, and his high-class turn proved a most acceptable treat to all.

Several novelty Musical Items were given by Mr. J. Scott-Allen (Piano), and Mr. J. Barnes, Lismore, which proved a refined and cultured feature, and both performers received a most generous round of applause for their talented and attractive contributions.

Mr. E. Morrissey, Dungarvan, received a great ovation for his sweet singing of the "Rose of Tralee" and in response to an insistent encore he sang "Off to Philadelphia" with even greater effect.

An Instrumental Trio by the members of the United Hunt Band, accompanied on the piano by Mr. P. Navin, Middleton, was a delight to listen to, after which Mrs. Harris, Dungarvan, the beautiful contralto, charmed all by her beautiful singing of "Down The Vale" which evoked such a round of applause that she had to respond with "Sanctuary" which won further laurels for this brilliant young artist.

During an interval, a raffle took place for several valuable prizes, and on resuming the second part of the programme, Major and Mrs. Watt, gave a Humorous Dialogue entitled "Form At A Glance" in which several topical allusions to local race horse owners and trainers were introduced in a witty and laughable manner, the entire "turn" proving one of the most popular "hits" of the night.

Mr. E. Phelan, Dungarvan, sang "A Soldier's Song" (by Mascheron), to which his rich baritone voice did the fullest justice, and in response to a well-merited encore he sang "A Father's Love" with equally delightful effect. "Songs At The Piano" by Mr. A. C. Carey, Manager Munster and Leinster Bank, Lismore, in the course of which many popular songs were sung to his own accompaniment,

proved a very popular "turn" and this sweet and talented entertainer had to respond to a very hearty encore from all parts of the Hall.

Undoubtedly, the best treat of the night was the beautiful duet "Life's Dream Is Over," which was rendered by Mrs. Harris, Dungarvan, and Mr. James Keohan, do., with remarkable smoothness and harmony which literally "brought down the house." An even more rapturous round of applause greeted their encore song, "Home To Our Mountains" (from "Il Trovatore") in which both their voices blended in a charming manner, and their two high-class contributions were listened to with both pleasure and gratitude by all.

This concluded the instrumental and vocal items on the programme, after which a brightly written one-Act Comedy by Mr. F. X. O'Leary, N.T., Cappoquin, was produced for the first time in Cappoquin by local artists. The comedy deals with an application for the Old-Age Pension by an old Irishman "Andy Heffernan," but when the Pensions Officer visits the house to investigate the claim "Andy" and his wife become so garrulous about the great generosity of their children in America in sending them large sums of money, frequently that not only is the claim for the Pension turned down by the Pensions Officer, but the old couple receive a demand note for the payment of Income Tax instead.

The comedy is exceptionally well-written and bristles with bright and witty dialogues, and it was exceptionally well-performed by the following talented Cappoquin artists:—

"Andy Heffernan" Mr. Moss Whelan; "Peg Heffernan, his wife," Miss Eily Mullins; "Jack, the soldier," who fills in "Andy's" Pension Paper, Mr. P. Mason, while the exacting part of "Mr. Graham, Pensions Officer," was very capably interpreted by Mr. T. Flynn.

At the close there was loud applause and repeated calls for the author, and Mr. F. X. O'Leary, had to appear before the footlights, and bow his acknowledgements after which he paid a high tribute to the various artists for the excellent manner in which they had acquitted themselves in their various roles. (Applause.)

The accompaniments for the Dungarvan artists were admirably played on the piano and violin by Mrs. O'Hara, Dungarvan, and Miss Grotty, do., respectively, and the entire Concert went with the greatest harmony and smoothness from start to finish.

An enjoyable Gaiety dance followed, for which a splendid programme of music was supplied by the United Hunt Band, and to its sweet strains dancing was kept up with great vigour until 4 a.m. the large attendance present making this event another and highly-successful affair.

CUMANN NA NGAEDHEAL.

SUPPORTERS THANKED.

To the Editor "Observer" Dungarvan. Sir—On behalf of Mr. Cosgrave and the Executive Committee of Cumann na nGaedheal, I wish to avail of the hospitality of your columns to thank our supporters in County Waterford, for the warm-hearted and unstinted help which they gave to the party's cause in the recent election.

Our organisers and election committees are unanimous in reporting that they had never before experienced such a spirit of enthusiasm nor such numbers of voluntary workers anxious to co-operate in securing the return of the Cumann na nGaedheal candidates. To all those who unselfishly devoted so much of their time and efforts in election work, to those who subscribed generously out of slender purses and to those who lent their cars on polling day, the organisation desires to express its gratitude. Enheartened by the proofs given in this election of the staunch fidelity of its old supporters, veterans of the struggle for independence, as well as by the new accession of strength and vitality from the young and eager, the party can look forward hopefully to a future in which the good and enduring work of our first years of liberty will be implemented and added to by Cumann na nGaedheal.

Since it would be impossible to thank our helpers individually, I ask them to accept this expression of thanks for the good work they have done.—Yours faithfully,

LIAM BURKE, General Secretary, Dublin, 7th Feb., 1933.

MARE SHOWS.

Shows for the nomination of Mares were held in the several districts of the Co. Waterford this week. The entries were large and some very good young mares were exhibited. Mr. J. Clarke, Navan, was Judge and Mr. J. J. Condon, Tipperary, Veterinary Inspector. As usual Mr. John O'Dwyer, Secretary Co. Committee of Agriculture had the arrangements perfect.

Waterford County Council.

ROAD WORKS SCHEME.

L.G.D. AND REDUCTION IN ESTIMATE.

SPECIAL MEETING CALLED.

A Special Meeting of the County Council, Waterford, on Tuesday next, to consider a letter from the Minister for Local Government and Public Health in regard to the amount allocated for the upkeep of roads in the County for the coming year. It will be remembered that at the meeting of the Council on the 21st, ult., no money was allocated for the main roads, and only £16,000 was passed for the County roads for the year 1933-34.

The following notice of motion signed by Messrs. D. Heskin, Thomas Hartly, M. McGrath, L. Hallahan, John Kiersey, and James Kirwan, has been handed in for consideration at next Tuesday's meeting:—

"That the order made at the special meeting of the Co. Council on the 21st January, reducing the road expenditure for the year 1933-34 to £16,000 be rescinded, and that the whole question be reconsidered."

Department's Letter.

The following is a copy of the letter received by the Secretary Co. Council, from the Secretary L.G.D., on the subject:—

A Charge: I am directed by the Minister for Local Government and Public Health to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 21st ultimo (RS-24) from which it appears that the Waterford County Council have decided to make no provision in their estimate for the year 1933-34 for the upkeep of main roads, and to state that the Minister would be glad if the Council reconsidered the matter, and to enable them to do so, he has assented to such departures as may be necessary from the rules and regulations of the Public Bodies Orders, 1925-1931.

Unless the Council reconsider the matter and vote a reasonable sum for the upkeep of the main roads, having regard to the proposals embodied in the Road Works Scheme by the Council's own technical adviser, the Co. Surveyor it will not be possible to make a grant from the Road Fund to the Council for the ensuing financial year.

The County Surveyor's estimate for the upkeep of the main roads is over £38,000 and on the basis of a forty per cent. grant £15,000 would be borne by the Road Fund, leaving £23,000 to be raised by rate. The sum provided last year from rates for the upkeep of main roads was approximately £21,000 and, on the basis of present costs, at least that amount should be raised in the coming financial year.

It is also noted that although the Council passed £24,000 for County Roads last year, they have reduced the amount in the coming year to £16,000, the allocation of which is left to the County Surveyor. It is contrary to the terms of the Public Bodies Order, 1925 to deal with a Road Works Scheme in this way. The County Surveyor has already stated in the scheme what he considers to be the sum required for the repair of each road or group of roads which he has set out in the scheme, and the Council in dealing with the Surveyor's proposals are not entitled to balk the matter and then leave it to the Co. Surveyor to spend the money as he thinks fit. The Surveyor has clearly stated in his scheme the amount he requires, and the Council must decide similarly the amount which they are allowing in respect of each road. Furthermore, the County Surveyor has informed the Minister that the sum of £16,000 is totally inadequate to maintain the County Roads and that it is quite impossible to make a useful allocation of it.

The Minister regrets the action of the Council in this matter and he feels that in coming to the decision they had not fully appreciated or present to their minds their statutory obligations to maintain all main and county roads in their County, and that if they once let the roads out of repair or out of adequate repair the ratepayers of the County will ultimately incur a heavy financial loss.

The Minister regrets the action of the Council in this matter and he feels that in coming to the decision they had not fully appreciated or present to their minds their statutory obligations to maintain all main and county roads in their County, and that if they once let the roads out of repair or out of adequate repair the ratepayers of the County will ultimately incur a heavy financial loss.

DEATH OF MR. T. KEATING, BURGHERY.

The death took place at the Cottage Hospital, on Thursday, 2nd inst., of Mr. Thomas Keating, Burgery, Dungarvan, after a brief illness and fortified by the rites of the church. The deceased was an upright, honest hard-working man, who was very popular with all who knew him and who now regret his demise. On Friday evening his remains were removed to the Parish Church, Abbeyside, and were followed by a large cortege. On Saturday the interment took place in the adjoining burial ground. Deep sympathy is extended to his wife and family in their loss.—R.I.P.

President de Valera.

AIMS OF THE FUTURE.

Speaking at Ennis on Sunday, President de Valera said:—Our rejoicing is not of a character of being pleased that our opponents were defeated; it is rather one of thanksgiving, that when the people of Ireland were put to the test they stood up to it. Today from every part of the world come messages from our people telling how glad they are that the nation was not going to be intimidated. From the moment that this election was declared I for one had never any doubt as to the result. During the year that I have had contact with and knowledge of the Irish people, in private as well as in public, I have held that they can be trusted always once the facts were put before them. Our trouble always has been to get the facts to them. I am perfectly satisfied that if the facts could have been properly put to the people in 1922 and 1923 the disastrous division that followed that period would never have come about. We can congratulate ourselves on many things in the election. We can congratulate ourselves that order was maintained, that we gave a magnificent example of discipline. We knew that enemies of this country were on the watch, and that the slightest incidents would be magnified by them, to misrepresent and malign us, but our people were wise enough to heed the warning and be more than ordinarily careful, with the result that even our enemies have been forced to admit that there were few elections held in Ireland or in any other country in which such important issues were at stake, in which there was such a magnificent example of public order. We have to thank the people for that, and I think you will permit me to thank those who were immediately responsible for maintaining order, the Civic Guards.

During the election I did my best to point out that if we were going to reach our goal we would have to march as a disciplined people. I remember back in 1917 how proud I was here in this spot of the men who marched past. I noticed as the men marched up to-day they did not march quite as they used to do. That discipline was valuable to us at the time, not merely from the military point of view but from the point of view of giving us good citizens who understood clearly that they were part of a whole, and that their individual safety and welfare depended on the safety of the whole. As they marched past I said to myself: "I wonder how long it would be before the Minister for Defence would give the young people the opportunity of learning discipline by giving us a territorial body who would be always available to maintain the national defences." The point I want to make is that if we are going to get anywhere we must be conscious that we are part of a whole, and that our particular welfare will depend upon the extent to which we are able to co-operate to bring about the welfare of the whole. With the removal of the oath of allegiance we have got the method by which national decisions can be fully reached by representatives of the people meeting in common assembly. There has been a national decision taken in this election. The definite direction we are going to move in is consciously towards the achievement of an Ireland completely free and as self-sufficing as is reasonably possible. We have said good-bye for ever to the day when this country will be simply a large grazing ranch for bullocks, the dumping ground for the manufactures of other people and to the day in which our people were brought up for export like the cattle.

THE WORK AHEAD.

Personally, I spend very little time looking on the past, and I am less given to rejoicing in the victory that has been achieved, than in trying to plan and think of the work that lies before us. That is what we should all be doing. The first fundamental is that we should co-operate, each one realising and working as if success depended on his efforts alone. The most difficult immediate work of the Government is to see that work is available for those who are able and willing to work. There are some 20,000 of our young people coming along yearly for whom work must be provided, who formerly were able to emigrate. The greatest benefactor to the country at the present time is the man who provides the opportunity for work. If the big farmer who formerly employed two men breaks up more land and co-operates with our policy, then he is a public benefactor. The man of enterprise who uses his knowledge of industry to start a little factory is also a benefactor. The man in business who does not lay off men from work if his dividends are not as great as formerly, is a public benefactor by continuing to give that employment. Those on the other hand who have unnecessary strikes on the one side or lock-outs on the other, are not doing their duty. The present time as far as possible should be a time for forbearance. It will take us some time to build, and during that time we must ask for forbearance. We must ask the people on the one hand not to strike, and on the other not to lock out, as they might do under other circumstances. We must ask the men who feel that they should get higher wages than the people who have first claim on us are those who have no work. The Fianna Fail organisation can be a most effective instrument in this co-operation that is required for the building up of the country. They are able to get local

information about local needs and possibilities that can be passed on and be available for the constructive headquarters attached to the Government. The shopkeeper and the housewife can assist by stocking and purchasing Irish goods.

People who are able to pay their debts in cash and promptly, should do so. I give a warning that any such suggestion as I saw recently, that there is to be a refusal to pay for debts such as rates or taxes, that all the power of the Government has to deal with such people, will be employed. I give that warning, that if there is any attempt to organise or suggest that there should be a refusal to pay rates or taxes or anything of that sort, the Government will use all its power to deal with such people, because more often than not they are out for purely private selfish gain, and have no care what the effect on the community will be. Sometimes people who make suggestions like that are the first to talk about anarchy and chaos.

There are 200 millions of Irish money invested in foreign enterprises. That money is needed here for the development of our own industries and it will be far safer here. Consequently we expect that people who have money like that will be patriotic enough to bring it back and invest it here. Irish enterprise can now be protected by an Irish Government and that Government is determined to do everything in its power to protect those enterprises. The same thing applies to our banks. They ought to make a special point to assist those who are engaging in Irish enterprises. I know they have to safeguard themselves in various ways, but we do expect from them the spirit of co-operation I have mentioned, so that they will as far as it is possible, co-operate in this work of building up the country. The spirit of enthusiasm that obtained in this country immediately before the Treaty was replaced by a spirit of cynicism and selfishness. It was a spirit of each one for himself and the devil take the hindmost, and, as frequently happens in such cases, the devil did take the hindmost and was rapidly catching up with the foremost.

I am now looking for an even greater unity than that which obtained from 1917 to 1921. When I see people who are known as former Unionists, bemoaning such a thing as the removal of the oath, I have often wondered what was wrong with them. I wish that those people, as well as well as our own people here, would read a little bit more of Thomas Davis and so understand on the one side what was the spirit of nationalist Ireland towards them, and on the other what nationalist Ireland has a right to expect from them. We would like, in the words of Wolfe Tone, to abolish the memory of past dissensions. If they are Irishmen who love their country, and a number of them—perhaps all of them—do, we have the right to expect that Ireland's interests should come first, and seeing that their policy of union with Britain is never likely to be accepted by anything like the majority of the people, instead of hindering us they should come forward and help us in our work. Our position to the people of Britain has been that we have resisted all efforts to interfere with our just rights. As long as our very proper rights are not interfered with we wish the British people well. That is the feeling of the vast majority of the people of this country. We do not want to be in conflict with them, but it is our duty to defend our own rights.

If I were asked to pick out of the community as a whole the class of individual that we feel could help us most, I would without question say the young priest. I am not suggesting that they should come into politics, far from it. I am asking them simply as they are in every parish, knowing the needs of the people, and being able to give assistance in constructive work, that they should offer themselves to helping with that constructive work. I don't think that is work that could in any way be questioned. I do not presume to be the best judge. I would, if it were perfectly free for me, ask them as the one body who could most immediately and effectively help in this work. I don't want anybody to think that I am asking them to engage in political work, but the work of uplifting our people to give them the opportunity of work. It would be perfectly consistent with their calling, and without a doubt would be most helpful. I ask them in the name of Ireland to throw their hearts into this work to make our country great as it was before.

WATERFORD FAIR.

SUPPLIES SLACK AND TRADE QUIET.

Supplies were not up to the usual mark, and trade was generally quiet at the monthly fair, held at Ballybricken on Monday. From the point of view of the sale of good stock, it was stated to be a far better market than any for months past. Cattle were not strong in supply, and there were no three-year-old lots on offer, but there was a pretty brisk business done in two-year old and younger cattle. Pigs showed an improvement in price. All the buyers were local, and it may be said that the fair catered entirely to the local market. The quotations were—Two-year-old cattle £9 to £10 10s. per head; 1½ year olds £8 to £8 10s.; yearlings between £6 and £7. A short supply of beef sold at £3 10s. to £4 per cwt. dead weight. Mutton which was very restricted in supply, sold to local victuallers at 9d. per lb. The best lots of pigs were from £2 to 45s. per head.

Councillors Exchange Blows at Waterford.

REMARKABLE SCENES.

One of the most extraordinary scenes that has ever been witnessed in the Council Chamber of the Waterford Town Hall, took place there at the monthly meeting of the Corporation, when two members—Councillor Nicholas Quinlan and Councillor David Nash—indulged in a bout of fist-fights.

The incident developed with such suddenness, that the members were amazed, and the combatants were not separated until a large number of galleryites rushed in and assisted Corporators in restoring order.

For a minute or two, it looked as if a free fight would break out in the room, but, happily, this was averted and order was eventually restored.

The agenda had been disposed of and the members were awaiting the report of the Borough Surveyor on road contract tenders, which had previously been opened by the Mayor (Councillor M. Casin)—whose ruling was completely ignored while the scene lasted—when the trouble broke out.

When the Town Clerk announced that the tender of the South of Ireland Asphalt Co., was the lowest of six received.

Councillor Nash was on his feet, protesting that work of this kind should be done locally by direct labour, as previously decided by the Council.

Councillor Quinlan, who was sitting in the bench almost directly in front of Councillor Nash retorted. The remarks had scarcely been uttered, when Councillor Quinlan, jumped up, leaned over the top of the bench and struck at Councillor Nash, with both fists, hitting him in the face and body.

Councillor Nash immediately retaliated, and for some minutes the two members rained blows on each other. The while the galleryites kept roaring: "Go on Nash." "Give it to him, Nash," and cheered loudly.

Now recovered from their initial shock, the Corporators sitting beside the combatants rushed between them, and simultaneously there was a surging charge from the gallery, the barrier in front of which had been removed for some time. Ald. Edmonds, leaving his seat on the opposite side of the Council Chamber, was one of the first to assume the role of peacemaker, and, with some fellow-members, he eventually succeeded in pulling Councillor Nash bodily to the other side of the room. The Councillor all the time continuing to shout at the top of his voice that he had his character, and Councillor Quinlan retaliating with further personal taunts.

As Councillor Nash stood defiantly in the opposite bench and added other recriminations to those already uttered, Councillor Quinlan, who had resumed his seat, rose again and made an effort to leave the bench to get across to his opponent, and renew hostilities. Councillor Michl. Grant, however, on the outer end of the bench, restrained him, and Councillor Quinlan sat down, and coolly drew on a glove.

When order was restored, Ald. Wm. Jones (ex-Mayor) said he regretted very much that such a scene should have occurred. He appreciated that there were times when people lost their tempers; that happened the best of them; but afterwards they became the best friends. As he was proceeding to refer to the General Election.

Councillor Nash was on his feet again, shouting: "Yes, and we won," and for a short period it looked as if the trouble would break out anew, those in the gallery becoming particularly boisterous, and cheering lustily: "Up de Valera and Fianna Fail."

When Ald. Jones could proceed, he said he believed those who were opposed to the Government at the election would take their beating like the gentlemen he knew them to be. He appealed for co-operation with the Government, and proposed a resolution of congratulation on their success.

Ald. James O'Donovan, seconding, asked that they should all forgive and forget all past differences and work for the peace and prosperity of Ireland.

Putting the resolution, which was carried unanimously, the Mayor (C. na nG.) said he would like to add his voice to the appeal that had been made. Now that the turmoil and the disturbance of the election were over and a new Government elected, he hoped that both those who voted for and against the Government would all work in harness. After all, a Government meant only a name—whether it be Fianna Fail, Cumann na nGaedheal, Nationalist or anything else—and it should be country first with them all, and no party before it (applause). They now had a Government that was going to govern, and he hoped they would be able to govern. It was up to everybody to assist them in every possible way. He hoped sincerely that the advice given by Ald. Jones and Ald. O'Donovan would be followed (loud applause).

"I hope, too," he added, "that this little incident, which occurred to-night, will be forgotten, and that there will be no more trouble."

The meeting at an end, the members filed out of the Council Chamber in an orderly manner, but the galleryites resumed their cheering and cat-calls. It was learned later that Councillor Nash was escorted to his home by a bodyguard of young men.

Tail-Waggers Chats.

GOLDEN RETRIEVERS.

By "Philokouon."

ALTHOUGH retrievers are essentially sporting dogs, they are so friendly and sensible that shooting men are not allowed to enjoy a monopoly of them. Indeed, since women went in for exhibiting on such an extensive scale, most of the gun dogs have had their admirers among the general public. Irish setters, cocker spaniels, Labradors or golden retrievers are to be seen everywhere. I do not know why tastes seem to run in the direction of red. To my mind there is nothing much handsomer in the way of dog flesh than a ticked English setter such as were once upon a time called blues or orange Beltons. However, the ladies exhibit a preference for the ruddy hue, even in their cocker spaniels, and nothing more need be said about it.

They soon took up golden retrievers after the late Lord Harcourt had made them known to us by exhibiting at one of the Kennel Club shows about thirty years ago. A few people were aware that the first Lord Tweedmouth had a strain of retrievers of this colour at his Scottish seat, and that Lord Ilchester and a few other sportsmen were using them. They gained a re-claim at once from a story that went the rounds to the effect that they first of the kind were a troupe of performing dogs that Lord Tweedmouth had purchased from a circus at Brighton. They were said to have had their roots in Russia, whither one enthusiast went in search of new blood. He heard of them in the Caucasus but, strange to say, his efforts to obtain specimens were unsuccessful. Some that had been bought for him up country were killed by wolves on their way to the coast, and other excuses were made by the natives for the non-fulfilment of their promises.

Later investigations brought us nearer to probabilities. I was informed that Lord Tweedmouth saw a yellow or red retriever one day that pleased him—a sport from the blacks. He bought it, and, managing to find others of a similar shade, he fixed the colour. This is a much more credible version, and is one that will bear examination. The goldens are very much like the old flat-coats of forty years ago before they had been refined by exhibitors, and the colour might easily come as an offshoot from the blacks. The yellow Labradors came in this way, and after a few generations bred true to colour. So, too, the red or golden cockers, which were a product of black parentage originally.

Golden retrievers have achieved popularity of recent years, numbers being exhibited at the bigger shows. They are also doing well at field trials, though their opportunities are more restricted than those of Labradors. Golden retrievers have a standard of their own, which is not indebted in any way to that of the flat-coats. The colour most desired, a rich golden, is not attained uniformly at present but clean and muscular neck. The head is broad in skull, and is well set on a clean and muscular neck. The eyes are dark and kindly in expression. The coat should be flat or wavy, and there should be a dense undercoat as a protection against the weather or when working in water. Feet should be round, forelegs straight, and the body well balanced and deep through the heart. The Golden Retriever Club aims at getting a symmetrical, active, powerful dog, that can move well and that is not clumsy or long on the leg.

OVERCOME STERILITY IN COWS

You can prevent sterility, or failure of cows to "hold the bull's" by using Antiseptic Presaries. Antiseptic Presary is a safe and reliable remedy which is used and recommended by numerous leading breeders.

Mr. P. McNulty, Cullen, Forfar, Co. Mayo, writes: "The Antiseptic Presaries have acted well."

Mr. Jeremiah Quinlan, Brickfield, Mallow, writes: "I used the Antiseptic Presaries on my dairy cows with good results."

Users everywhere report similar experiences. These presaries are now made in an improved shape, and their use requires no instruments. Equally efficacious for mares. Send for a supply to-day. Two presaries suffice for each cow. No injector or syringe required. Price 3/6 per doz. (postage 6d.)

"Veterine" Presaries are also excellent for cows after calving and "slinging" or where the cleanings have been retained.

After Calving give all cows Bell's Special "Veterine" Cleansing Drench, 2/- each, obtainable from the manufacturers: Henry Bell Ltd., Waterford. Sold by following local agents:

Agents Names:—Dungarvan Co-Op. Creamery and Branches. Moloney's, Dungarvan. Stradbally Co-Op. Hely, Cappoquin. Knockmeal Co-Op. and Branches. Ring, Co-Op. And all Chemists.

THE WAY TO SUCCESS.

It seems to be understood in Russia that the Five Years' Plan, now concluded, has been a success, and they are executing a number of former directors by way of celebration.

IN FULL EXPLANATION.

Passenger: "Why is this train so late, guard?"
Guard: "This train is late, mum, because the train in front's behind, and we was behind before besides!"

YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL.

Present—Mr. J. R. Smyth, P.C., Chairman; Mrs. S. Hurley, P.C.; Capt. P. Dunne, Messrs. E. P. Lynch, Vice-Chairman; P. J. O'Gorman, P.C.; D. Dennehy, T. Beausang, E. Clancy, A. J. Fowkes.

Cheques - Passed. The following cheques were passed—Monthly Accounts £993 11s. 6d.; weekly wages—£88 4s. 5d.; Grant Works—£47 5s. 0d.

St. Patrick's Night. A letter was read from Miss Dickenson, Hon. Sec., Youghal Dramatic Corps., asking the Council to reconsider their decision not to grant them the use of the Town Hall on 17th March.

The Clerk said he had written informing Miss Dickenson that the Council had reserved St. Patrick's Night for an Irish Entertainment. Mr. Lynch proposed that they adhere to their decision on the matter. This was seconded by Mr. Beausang, and passed unanimously.

Relief Grant. Replying to a query, the Clerk stated that there was now a balance of £50 left of the Relief Grant, and they should go carefully in the matter of employment.

On the proposition of Capt. Dunne, it was decided to pay the outstanding liabilities in connection with the Grant.

Mr. O'Gorman asked what about Emmett Place, and the other places it had been decided to do.

The Chairman said they would have to wait in view of the fact that there was only £50 left. They could do only halfway up Cork Hill. They would have to apply for a new Grant.

R. N. L. I. The local President of the Royal National Lifeboat Institution applied for the use of the Town Hall on 22nd, February, to hold a Whist Drive in aid of the Institution.

On the proposition of Mr. Beausang, seconded by Capt. Dunne, the application was granted unanimously free of charge as usual.

C. Y. M. S. Mr. O'Gorman, on behalf of the Catholic Young Men's Society, applied for the use of the Town Hall, for their Annual Dance, on 21st Feb. The application was granted unanimously.

Scarletina. Dr. Condy, Co. M.O.H., wrote enclosing report of an additional case of scarletina.

Some of the members complained strongly that several cases were being cloaked.

Complaint was also made regarding the crying want of an ambulance for the town and district.

Mrs. Hurley said they should press that matter again. It was a terrible state of things in a populous town like Youghal.

It was decided to bring it again before the Co. Board of Health.

Dirty Milk. The following letter was read from the L.G.:

1/2/33. A Chara. I am directed by the Minister for L.G. and P. H., to acknowledge the receipt of letter of the 28th ult., with enclosures, relative to the question of the action to prevent the sale of dirty milk in the Urban District, and in reply I am to inform you that the Minister is communicating with Dr. R. Condy, Co. M.O.H., for Cork Co., on the subject—Mise leorais Co. O'Laime, Ar sin Runaidhe.

Mr. Beausang—There is too much law about the poor farmers here.

Mr. O'Gorman said if the Council hadn't power to prosecute persons for sending dirty milk into the town for sale, they could exhibit the samples outside the Town Hall for the benefit of the public. That would undoubtedly be an effective method of putting a stop to the dangerous practice.

Mr. Dennehy said he couldn't understand the legal side issue raised regarding dirty milk. If their Inspector could prove that dirty milk had been sent in by a certain farmer, that surely ought be sufficient to prove an offence.

Mr. Beausang—That is a wrong theory altogether.

Mr. Dennehy said he knew what he was saying and he was thoroughly disinterested. His object was for the public good.

Mr. Beausang—Let the people of Youghal buy tinned milk if they like.

Capt. Dunne said they were there to look after the public welfare. It was their duty to see that the people got pure milk and if they had no power to do that what were they paying an Inspector for.

Mr. O'Gorman suggested that they should await the result of the L.G.'s communication to the Co. M.O.H.

Mrs. Hurley strongly approved of Mr. O'Gorman's suggestion that they should publicly exhibit the offending samples outside the Town Hall.

After some discussion, The Town Clerk was directed to go into the question and to submit detailed figures to the next meeting.

Housing Sites. A letter was read from the L.G.D., stating that they were prepared to approve of the field to the north of the Gas Works for a site for a number of Workmen's Dwellings, provided the Town Surveyor certified that the levels were suitable. They would also approve of the Sea View site if some slight alterations were made with the object of reducing the cost.

Mr. Fowkes said he thought that the close proximity of the field in question to the Gas Works would be rather objectionable. The constant smell of coal gas was not very nice.

Mr. Dennehy said that one of the most congested portions of the City of Cork was at the Gas Works, and he had never heard of any complaints.

The Chairman said there was no objection on the grounds of health.

Mr. Fowkes said the gas purifiers were right behind the wall of the field and the smell of them was awful at times. People would not like to live constantly in such an atmosphere.

Mr. Lynch said they would soon have the work on the Mental and Cottage Hospitals under way, and if they didn't get ahead with the workmen's Dwellings they would have contractors complaining that they could not get tradesmen to do the work. He suggested they should push on the Schemes.

The Clerk said you allow the scheme go on and raise no further objections.

The Chairman said there were complaints going abroad that the Council were keeping back the work. That was not a fact.

Mr. O'Gorman said the Council were in no way responsible for any delay in the matter. They were only too anxious to have the work done.

Mr. Dennehy said that the Youghal Council were by no means the most behind hand in that matter.

The Clerk said the trouble was that Youghal was built under a hill and it was almost impossible to get suitable sites close at hand. If they went outside the town they would have to pay too big a price for sites.

Ultimately, on the proposition of Mr. Beausang, seconded by Mr. Dennehy, it was decided to comply with the suggestions of the L.G.B.

Front Strand. Mrs. Hurley complained that while the Council was doing everything possible to improve matters in the town, they were altogether neglecting a most important district the front Strand. With every stormy high tide, many of the villas were flooded and nothing was being done to try and lessen the grievance.

Mr. Dennehy said there were some houses on the Strand, paying an average of about 212 yearly in rates, and not a penny was being spent on the place.

Mr. O'Gorman—Is not the road concerned a main road, and therefore a matter for the Co. Council?

The Clerk—It is a Co. Council road.

Mrs. Hurley said she was informed it was sub-leased to the Urban Council.

The Clerk—That is not so.

The Chairman said that a gent from the city had asked him to bring the matter before the Council. They ought see if there was any feasible way of getting rid of the flooding that occurred there in stormy weather.

Capt. Dunne proposed, and Mr. Beausang seconded, that a deputation of South Ward members with the Town Clerk, the Town Surveyor and the Department Co. Surveyor, visit the Strand and report to the Council.

This was unanimously adopted.

The Business. The Chairman congratulated the meeting on the expeditious manner in which they had transacted the business that night. If they could only adhere to that, it would be a great saving of time and tempers (laughter).

Mr. Dennehy—"And doth not a meeting like this make amends," (laughter).

LINOLEUMS AND CARPETS.
WE hold wonderful stocks of 2, 3 and 4 yard wide Linoleums at un-heard-of prices. Some lovely designs in 2 yard wide inlaid linoleum at very much reduced prices. Hundreds of pieces of stair floor cloth at bargain prices. Linoleum and Congoleum Squares, Axminster Carpets, Axminster and Wilton Hearth Rugs, Japanese and Chinese Mats, Walnut and Mahogany Bedroom Suits, Mahogany and Oak Wood Bedsteads, Sideboards, Hall Stands, and Dining Tables in endless variety. Exceptional value.
HARP & BROTHERS.
48, The Quay,
WATERFORD.

HILL'S CONFECTIONERY IS SECOND TO NONE IN QUALITY AND SIZE.



USE LUMINOUS POLISHES

FOR Shining & Waterproofing Your Boots & Shoes; Also for Furniture, Lino, Floors, etc. Prices—2d., 3d., 6d. and 1s. Made in Waterford.

J. DANIEL,
LOWER MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.
CARPENTER AND FUNERAL UNDERTAKER.
IN STOCK BEST OAK AND ELM COFFINS IN PANNELLED AND FLAIN TO SUIT ALL CUSTOMERS AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES.
IT WILL PAY YOU TO CALL ON MR. DANIEL.
WINDOWS, DOORS AND FURNITURE STOCKED.
ALL HOUSE REPAIRS IN TOWN AND COUNTRY AT REASONABLE PRICES.
Please Note Address—
J. DANIEL,
LOWER MAIN STREET, (Below R. A. Merriv's) DUNGARVAN.

H. COWARD & SONS,
Foundry and Engineering Works.
Castings of all Descriptions made
Agricultural Machinery Repaired
Acetylene Welding,
MOTOR LORRIES FOR HIRE ANY DISTANCE.
Stephan Street Dungarvan

FULL PARTICULARS ON APPLICATION REGARDING LOANS FROM AGRICULTURAL CREDIT CORPORATION AND BOARD OF WORKS LOANS for HAY SHEDS

KENNAN & SONS
Fishamble St. DUBLIN. MAKE IRISH

WILLIAM POWER,
St. Mary St., Dungarvan.
THE HOUSE FOR BEST VALUE.
Boots from our Irish Factories! AT LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES.
I INVITE YOU TO CALL AND SEE MY HUGE STOCK.
THIS IS THE TIME TO SECURE YOUR MONEY'S WORTH.
AVOID DUTY AND ENCOURAGE IRISH LABOUR!
HILL'S NEW GOLDEN RAISIN CAKES ARE DELICIOUS.

Kilmacthomas News.

DEATH OF MR. T. MOONEY
We regret to record the death of Mr. Thomas Mooney, Knockane, Kill, which took place at his residence on the 3rd inst., after a protracted illness and at an advanced age. The deceased was very popular in the district, and a great loss to his family. His funeral to Kill R.C. on last Saturday evening was of very large dimensions, which showed the respect in which he was held by his neighbours. The interment took place in the adjoining cemetery after the late Mass on Sunday. Rev. M. Dowley, C.C., Kill, officiated at the graveside.—R.I.P.
By the way, the late Mr. Mooney, was father of Mr. Dick Mooney, the well-known Gaelic footballer of the Kill team.

DEATH OF MR. J. GLEESON.
Widespread regret has been occasioned by the death of Mr. John Gleeson, caretaker of the dispensary at Stradhally, which occurred on Sunday last. The deceased, who was only in his early fifties, had not been in good health for some time past, and his demise was not unexpected. Everybody who knew him regarded him with feelings of affection. Such an extraordinary manifestation of popular grief has rarely been seen as was shown at the funeral to the local Parish Church on Monday evening. All who participated in the last tribute of respect to the dead had but one feeling—they were filled with a great sorrow and most sincere sympathy, and their grief was for one who never denied the same feeling himself towards all to whom trouble came. After Requiem Mass for his soul on Tuesday, the burial took place in the adjoining graveyard. May he rest in peace.
The late Mr. Gleeson was father of Mr. Patrick Gleeson, a highly-esteemed member of the Stradhally Dramatic Club.

ONIONS.
That wonderful esculent, the Irish potato onion, which beats all others for pungency and cooking flavour, is not grown half as much as it should be. It is easily cultivated and much more easily saved than its rivals, and it holds longer when saved. There are many thousands of pounds of Irish money sent to the Continent every year for onions, and we need not make comment on the farmer who won't produce them but goes to the provision shop for the foreign-grown root, while he could produce better himself at half the cost.

THE THINGS THAT COUNT.
Political slogans are all very well in their way, but in these hard times the minds of men must needs be focussed on questions of bread and butter as well as political issues. The prime consideration of the moment is the stimulation of industry and the reduction of the charge for unemployed maintenance. The relief figures are creeping up perilously. In a short time, if some solution is not discovered, the greater part of the population will be depending on a comparatively small number for maintenance either by way of Government grant or home help. That cannot last. The relief of agriculture will not end the problem of unemployment. Concurrently with the freeing of agriculture, there must be carried out an intensive industrial policy. All the goods which can be made in An Saorstát without imposing an unreasonable burden on the consumer, must be manufactured in the State. It is better that the people should contribute a little in the way to provide employment than that they should provide doles. So long as unemployment lasts, it must be regarded as unpatriotic for any person to pace over the Irish-manufactured article in favour of the foreign article. The farmer must be encouraged to support the manufacturers of the Irish towns; but he must not be molested unduly in doing so. The greatest aid to industry at the moment would come in relief of taxation. An income tax of 5/- in the £, combined with burdensome Corporation Profits Tax, is strangling development in the industrial line. Taxes must come down. It means that we shall have to do without some of the services to which we have become accustomed and that public servants must be prepared to make a sacrifice in the interests of the community.

THE LATE MR. PAT CONDON, N.T., WHITECHURCH.
The many Gaels in Kilmacthomas and parlous who knew him so intimately desire to be associated with the people of Ballinacree, Colligan, and Dungarvan, in their sorrow for the death at such an early age of Mr. Pat Condon, N.T. Deceased was one of the most popular members of his profession. Always cheery and good-natured, his conversations were ever animated with a contagious humour that withered pessimism, and his generous actions at all times marked him as a favourite within and outside his profession. A versatile hurler and footballer, he figured prominently in many "a hard-fought field" up and down the Decies since he was in his teens. One of nature's gentlemen, and a sportsman to his finger-tips—alas! he is no more.—R.I.P.

THE CURRAGHMORE CRWSTAL.
The crystal that belongs to the Marquis of Waterford, and has been used for many years as a cure for cattle murrain, is not the only amulet of this kind. A very famous one belonged to the McCarthy family, and was said to have been given to the McCarthy Mor, King of Cork, by one of the "good people." This amulet was also

used for the cure of afflicted cattle with murrain, but, unlike the Curraghmore crystal (says the "Diarrist" of the "Irish Times") it is not to be put into the stream from which the cattle drank, it was to be passed across their backs, in the Sign of the Cross, on three successive mornings. In 1840 this agate, in its silver-gilt frame, was the subject of a law suit against one Cornelius Sheehan, who wouldn't give it back to its lawful owner, a descendant of the McCarthy's. It had been delivered to Sheehan by mistake, and he was warned by those who knew that, if he kept it, he would "thaw like ice." Another amulet in the South of Ireland had the power of curing hydrophobia in humans, as well as a murrain in cattle, and was in use for almost four hundred years. Crystal and agate seem to be the most popular materials for such amulets.

MARRIAGE AT ST. JOHN'S, WATERFORD.
The marriage was solemnised with Nuptial Mass, at St. John's Church, Waterford, on the 1st inst., of Mr. Michael Hearne, Seafeld, Bonmahon, and Miss Johanna Nugent, Ballinacree, Waterford. The officiating clergyman was the Rev. J. Nugent, P.P., Old Parish (uncle of the bride), assisted by Rev. W. O'Connell, P.P., Dunmore East; Rev. L. Vereker, C.C., Portlaw; Rev. T. O'Shea, C.C., Ballylancean, and Rev. T. Murphy, C.C., Ring. The best man was Mr. Richard Fitzgerald, Ballinacree, Bonmahon, and the bridesmaid, Miss Ellen Ivory, Dunmore. There was a large attendance at the ceremony. The wedding breakfast was served at the Imperial Hotel.

ANENT THE ANNUM.
If the wishes for 1933 are realised we will have abundant prosperity and some to spare. But a "smart Alex" of our acquaintance has gone to the trouble of looking up precedents without discovering in them any special augury. As a rule, the '33's have been rather hum-drum and inconspicuous years, creeping through the calendar with a little noise and offence as can be expected in a sinful and rather uproarious world. They have seen no epoch-making event in history (except as far as the most trivial events are always making epochs, though the link is invisible).

THE VERY LATEST FROM LONDON.
"Business must be on the mend if the Governor of the Bank of England can afford to get married."

VIENNA DAIRYMEN'S DOINGS.
By way of protest against the taxation policy, the dairymen of Vienna (according to a Kilmac man now living on that there part), threaten to drive five thousand cows to the Parliament Buildings. But the Austrian Government has been on the horns of worse than bovine dilemmas, and even a four-figure moo is unlikely to drive them from their seats. In the case of conflict, it is likely as in Stephenson's hypothesis, to turn out "the water for the cow." But is it not rather unfair to implicate the animals in our human quarrels? Now that the horse is dropping out of warfare, it seems a pity to introduce the cow into politics.

CARRIGEEN PLOUGHING CONTEST.
Successful ploughing competitions organised at Carrigeen (Newtown), Kilmacthomas, by a committee of leading Co. Waterford farmers, including Mr. John Kiersey, ex-T.D., and Mr. Laurence Veale, Ballyshonock, hon. Secretary, were held in a field kindly lent by Mr. Pat Cummins, Carrigeen. The event was the first of the kind held in the district, and attracted a very large attendance of farmers. The contests were followed keenly, and the work of the different competitors aroused more than ordinary interest. Messrs. D. Kinsella and J. Daniels of Piltown, Co. Kilkenny, were the Judges, and both spoke highly of the quality of the work done in the respective classes by all the competitors. Results—Class A.—Mr. Frank Murphy, Dunhill, 1; Mr. J. Kelly, Ballyleen, 2; Mr. Thomas Whelan, Ballyshonock, 3.
Class B.—Mr. J. Moore, Kilkannon, 1; Mr. James Kelly, Ballyshonock, 2; Mr. P. Cummins, Carrigeen, 3.
Special Match, confined to members of the Newtown Agricultural Class—Messrs. J. Kelly, Ballyshonock, and P. Cummins, Newtown, tied for 1st prize; Mr. Lee, Veale, Ballyshonock, 3. Mr. Michael Kavanagh, Ballyleen, won the special prize for the best centre in Class A. The prizes for the best centre in Class B, and the best all-round work in the field went to Mr. J. Moore, Kilkannon.

The prizes were presented by Mr. Kiersey, ex-T.D., who on behalf of the Competition Committee, thanked all who took part in the matches. The events just concluded were, he said, an education as to what work could be done by the plough. He was agreeably surprised at the high standard reached by the contestants, which made the Judges' task of awarding the prizes a no easy one. He had noticed with much pleasure that the matches were followed keenly by the many farmers in attendance, and added that the committee would hold a similar event next year. The recipients of the prizes were loudly cheered.

FIANNA FAIL VICTORY DANCE.
At the Fair Green Hall, Kilmacthomas, on to-morrow (Sunday) night, a grand dance, under the auspices of the local Fianna Fail Cuman, will take place, and it is confidently anticipated that the eclat event will be a red-letter function in the annals of our Deme. A special orchestra has been engaged, and the culinary department

Mr De Valera and Ireland.

HELPING TO SAVE THE WORLD.
Mr. de Valera, broadcasting on Monday night at the opening of the Free State new high-power broadcasting station at Athlone, said the new station would enable the world to hear the events of one of the oldest and in many respects the greatest of the nations.
Ireland, he said, had much to seek from the rest of the world and much to give back in turn; much that she alone could give. Her gifts were the fruit of special qualities of mind and heart developed by centuries of eventful history.
Mr. de Valera then spoke of the value of the Irish language and the beauty of Ireland's music and said "I wish to emphasise that what Ireland has done in the past she can do in the future. The Irish genius has always stressed spiritual and intellectual rather than material values.
"That is the characteristic that fits the Irish people in a special manner for the task, now a vital one, of helping to have Western civilisation.
"The great material progress of recent times coming in a world where false philosophies already reigned has distorted men's sense of proportion. The material has usurped the sovereignty that is the right of the spiritual.
Everywhere to-day the consequences of this perversion of the natural order are to be seen. The riches which the world sought, and to which it sacrificed all else, have become a curse by their very abundance. Spirit and mind have ceased to rule and to keep the material things in their place.
"In this day if Ireland is faithful to her mission—and, please God, she will be; if, as of old, she recalls men to forgotten truths; if she places before them the ideals of justice, of order, of freedom rightly used, of Christian brotherhood—then, indeed, she can do the world a service.
"You sometimes hear Ireland charged with a narrow and intolerant nationalism. But Ireland to-day has no dearer hope than this. That, true to her own holiest traditions, she may humbly serve the truth and help by truth to save the world."

Important Announcement.
JAMES KIELY,
COACHBUILDER AND FUNERAL UNDERTAKER.
OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS KEPT IN STOCK AND SUPPLIED AT SHORTEST NOTICE.
COACH PAINTING AND ALL CLASSES OF REPAIRS PROMPTLY AND NEATLY CARRIED OUT.
GIVE US A CALL BEFORE GOING ELSEWHERE
Please Note Address—
JAMES KIELY,
Fair Lane, DUNGARVAN.

WALLPAPERS.
OUR 1933 Stocks in Wallpapers have now arrived, and we are showing a wonderful range of designs, at tempting prices. We have at least 500 different patterns in the newest and most artistic colourings, and have new patterns arriving every day. All the newest shades in Distempers, Ready mixed Paints, Varnish, Stains, Enamels, Stainoleum, Varnish, etc. All at old prices.
HARPUR BROS.,
Ironmongers, 48, The Quay, WATERFORD.

DRAMATIC ART.
"My niece is quite theatrical," remarked old Mrs. Blunderby. "Next week she is taking part in a Shakespeare play at college."
"Which play is it?" her caller asked.
"Edith mentioned the name of it, but I am not sure whether it is 'If you like it that way' or 'Nothing Much Doing.'"
IGNORANCE.
Young Husband—"It seems to be, dear, that there is something wrong with this cake."
The Bride (indignantly)—"That shows how much you know about it. The cook book says it is perfectly delicious."

will be served by Mrs. P. Flynn, of the local Café. With popular prices of admission none should be absent.
DEATH OF MR. T. HASSETT.
Much public sympathy goes out to the sorrowing wife and family of Mr. Thomas Hassett, farmer, Scart, Kilmacthomas, who answered the great call on the 6th inst., after an illness of some few weeks duration, and while yet in his early sixties. The deceased was a most unassuming man and was beloved by all. The funeral to Clonea Catholic Church on Tuesday evening was one of the largest seen locally for many years. The interment took place in the adjoining cemetery after Office and High Mass on Wednesday. Peace to his soul.

LOOK OUT!
For an interesting announcement from Messrs. D. O'Reilly and Sons, Victuallers, Kilmacthomas, to appear in our advt. section in next week's number.

Waterford County Committee of Agriculture, PREMIUMS TO BULLS, 1933.

The County Waterford Committee of Agriculture invite applications from persons intending to compete for Premiums to Bulls under the conditions set forth in the Department's Live Stock Schemes 1933 and who are prepared to purchase or exhibit such Animals at any of the following Spring Shows or Sales approved by the Department:—
February 22nd and 23rd—Cork Munster Agricultural Society's Sale.
March 8th, 8th, and 9th—Dublin—Royal Dublin Society's Bull Sale.
March 14th—Waterford—Irish Dairy Shorthorn Breeders' Society's Sale.
March 21st—Cork—Messrs. Marsh and Son's Sale.
The Breeds of Bulls eligible for Premiums and the Values of such Premiums will be as follows:—
Pure-bred Registered Dairy Bulls (Class A) £22
Pure-bred Registered Dairy Bulls (Class B) £20
Half-bred Registered Dairy Bulls £16
Pure-bred Shorthorn Bulls £18
Aberdeen Angus and Hereford Bulls £15
The Committee require all Applicants for Premiums to deposit with their applications £2, such deposit to be refunded in case the Applicant is not selected by the Committee or if he procures a Premium Bull. In the event of an Applicant failing to procure a Premium Bull, the deposit so made shall be forfeited.
Applications on Forms, which may be had from the undersigned, will be considered at a Meeting of the Committee to be held on the 18th February, 1933.
J. O'DWYER, Secretary to Committee.
Offices—Courthouse, Dungarvan.

Opening Announcement.

J. COFFEY & E. BERESFORD
Beg to inform their Friends and the General Public that they have now OPENED an

Outfitting Warehouse, At 46 Main St., Dungarvan.

They wish to assure all Patrons of the Best Value at the Lowest Prices.

Special Prices for Beds and Bedding (Duty Free).

Very Strong Iron Bedsteads, 9ft. size, 18s. 6d. each
Large Brass-rattled Bedsteads, 22s. 6d. each
Very Massive Brass-rattled Bedsteads, extra large size, 38s. 6d. each
Best Quality Fibre Mattresses, guaranteed all pure Fibre, 18s. 6d., 19s. 6d., and 22s. 6d. each
Guaranteed Pure Hair Mattresses, 3s. 6d., 4s. 6d. and 5s. 6d. each
Extra Strong Triple-woven Wire Mattresses, with heavy double wire bands, 21s. 6d., 25s. 6d. and 29s. 6d. each
Strong Windsor Chairs, 3s. 11d. and 5s. 11d. each
Special Austrian Bentwood Chairs, 7s. 9d. each
Special Line Strong Servant's Bedstead, complete with strong Spring Mattress, 17s. 6d.

HARPUR BROS., IRONMONGERS, 48 The Quay, WATERFORD.

ESTABLISHED OVER 100 YEARS. R. O'Keefe & Sons, SCULPTORS, Waterford & Abbeyside, Dungarvan.

Inquiries for Monuments, Crosses, Headstones, etc., in Marble, Limestone and Granite. Erected in all parts of the Country. Designs and Estimates Free. Renovations and additional Inscriptions executed anywhere.
All work executed under Personal Supervision.
All communications addressed to—
Michael St., Waterford.
Telegrams—O'Keefe, Michael St., Waterford.
FRIENDLY PROSPECT.
Creditor: "I shall call every week until you pay me this account, sir."
Debtor: "Then there seems every probability of our acquaintanceship ripening into friendship."

COUNTER-IRRITANT.
"Father," said Mabel, "do you enjoy hearing me sing?"
"Well," replied her father, "I don't know, but it's soothing in a way. It makes me forget my other troubles."
Messrs. Goff, said that his firm sold the horse at the Dublin Horse Show for 170 guineas to Mr. Brabazon. That amount was still due to his firm, less certain credits. The horse was eventually sold for £90.
Mr. Villiers Morton, the defendant, said that he agreed to buy the horse if, on a fortnight's trial, it proved to be a good jumper. After a week he concluded that the horse would not suit him.
Judge Moonan dismissed the action.

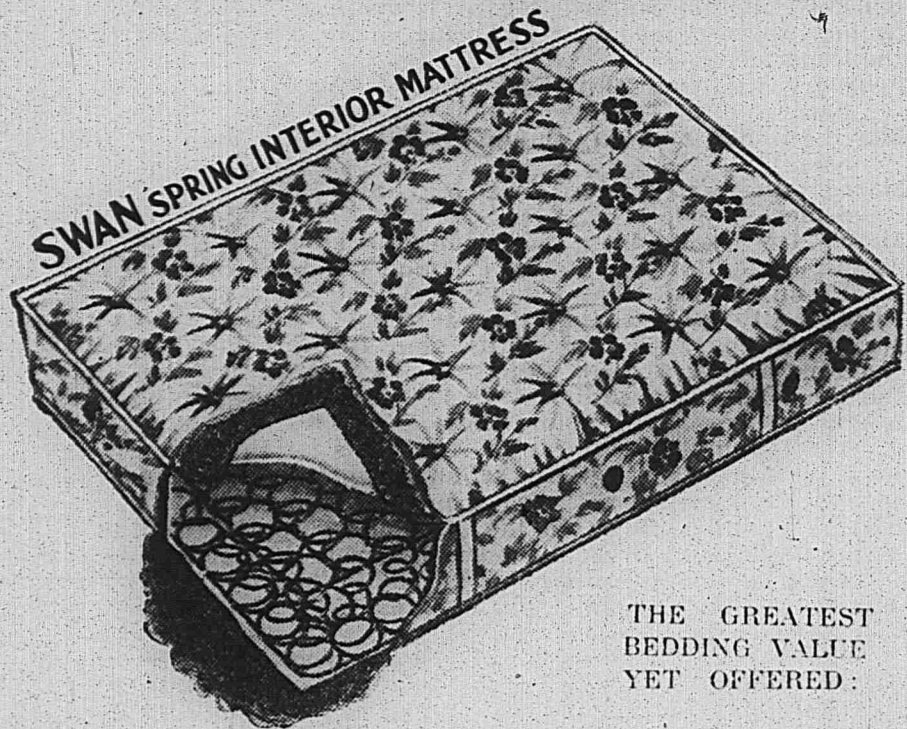


ORIGINAL DIFFICULT TO READ

DUNGARVAN OBSERVER, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY, 11, 1933.

THE LATEST IN LUXURY BEDDING.

Irish Manufacture.



THE GREATEST BEDDING VALUE YET OFFERED.

Spring Interior Mattress.

The Swan Mattress exquisitely soft, built for joyous rest. A Mattress in which you can be in glorious relaxation, enjoying sound, health-giving sleep. The Swan is so constructed as to give a lifetime of service, and each Mattress carries with it a special guarantee. Prices range from £3 10s to £10 10s.

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co., Ltd.
Waterford.

LYNCH BROS., WATERFORD

Great 14 Days' Sale Of All Remaining Winter Stocks.

Sweeping Reductions in all Departments.

All remaining Winter Millinery now marked less than half cost prices. Great Reductions in Winter Coats, Cardigans, Jumpers, Furs, Blankets, Quilts, Flannels, Men's Overcoats, Suits, Shirts, Hosiery. Boys' and Youths' Suits and Overcoats all marked down in price. Now is your time to save money.

LYNCH BROS.,
Michael Street, Waterford.

THE CINEMA, DUNGARVAN.

THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.

Mon. Feb., 13th. Each Night at 8.15 p.m. For TWO Nights.
JAMES CAGNEY
MAE CLARKE
Joan Blondell
—IN—

The Public Enemy!

The Most Powerful . . . Gripping . . . Action-packed Drama Of Criminal life ever Screened!
Terrifying . . . Threatening . . . Sensational!
Also Movietone News . . . Comedy . . . Interest & Musical Items.
MATINEE ON MONDAY at 4 p.m.

Thurs. Feb., 16th. For THREE Nights.
JOHN BOLES
CARLOTTA KING
And Chorus of one hundred Voices
—IN—

The Desert Song!

The Greatest Musical Romance of all Time!
MATINEES DAILY THURSDAY at 4 p.m.
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY at 3.30 p.m.
Balcony Seats Reserved. Tel. No. 8.
The Management Reserves the right to Refuse Admission.

FOR SALE—White Wyandotte Hatching eggs, large egg-strain. Sired by Cockerels bred from dams with records 231 to 251 first grade eggs. Daughters of 2nd prize and Silver Medal winners Northern Laying test, Dept. Station. Price 1/6 per dozen; also Khaki Campbell Duck eggs and pure-bred A.B. Turkey Cock kept. Apply M. O'Brien, Kilrush Cottage, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—At the Burgery, Dungarvan, 2 Acres of Prime Fee-simple Land, which has produced a crop of 17 tons of early potatoes, and would be a nice site to build a house on. For Terms apply to Mrs. Fives.
TO LET.

FIRST Floor Flat over Continental Cafe, Square, 3 Rooms, Kitchen, Bathroom, Lavatory, Roof Garden, separate entrance, electric light and power plugs. Available about 1st February.

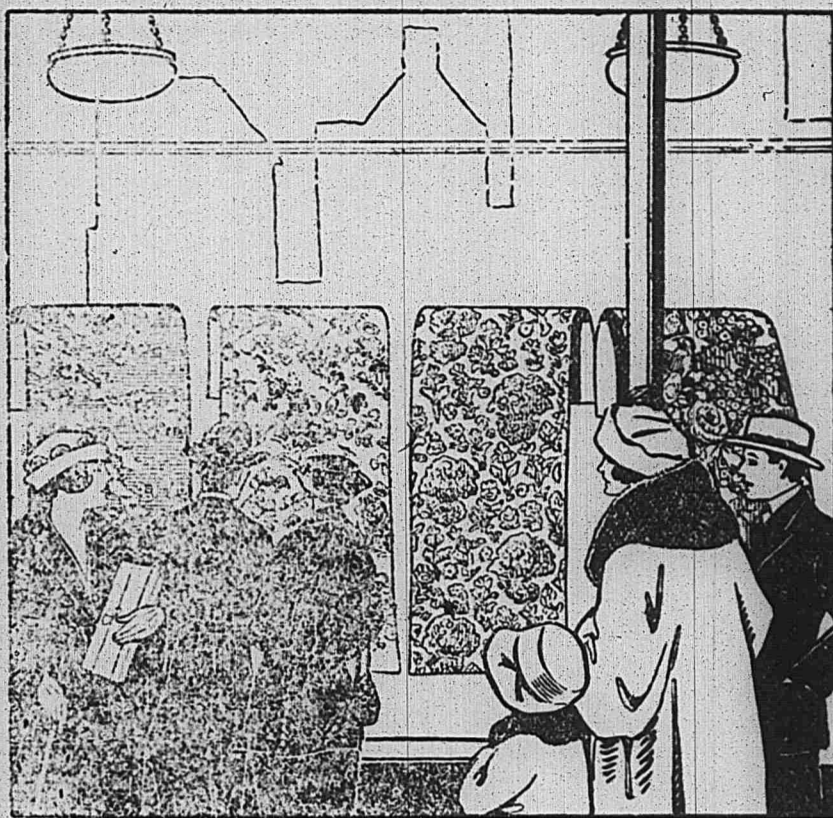
CABBAGE PLANTS FOR SALE—Flower of Spring; Offingham Giant, and Drumhead. Apply Frank Flynn, Ross, Ballinaclea.

NOTICE—THE Lands of Ballymacart, Old Parish, in my possession, are poisoned for the protection of sheep. Trespassers will be prosecuted.
Garret Nugent.
28/1/33.

Wallpaper!

All our Customers admire the Beautiful Designs we show in Wallpaper. Our New Season's Stock has now arrived and the wide range of patterns is sure to please.

Prices from 3d. to 3s.



See our Windows. Pattern Books on application.

W. & G. Hadden, Ltd.,
Main Street, DUNGARVAN.

AT LAWN'S

Our Winter Sale NOW ON

Will be the Biggest Price-Cutting Sale on record.

To make room for New season's Goods, Stocks must be cleared.

Visit the various Departments and see for Yourself

C. LAWN, The Square, Dungarvan

OPENING ANNOUNCEMENT.

CAPPOQUIN

JAMES O'DONOGHUE—Begs to inform his friends and the general public that he is opening business on MONDAY, 23rd inst., AT UPPER MAIN STREET, CAPPOQUIN. (Near Mr. M. J. Sargent's Garage), Where all classes of Repairs to Harness, Boots, etc., will be carried out with the greatest expedition and satisfaction. The Best Quality Leather, Fittings, and Hardware also Stocked, all of which will be sold at Most reasonable Prices. A TRIAL ORDER RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED.

NOTICE.

J. O'CONNOR AND SONS, CAPPOQUIN, WILL ATTEND DUNGARVAN MARKET ON TUESDAY, AND PAY HIGHEST PRICES FOR EGGS AND POULTRY.

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT HOTEL MONATREA, YOUGHAL.

THE ANNUAL FARMERS' DANCE

Will be held at the above Hotel, ON SUNDAY FEB., 6th, 1933. Full particulars later.

WEST WATERFORD HUNT.

CAPPOQUIN

POINT-TO-POINT RACES

THURSDAY FEB., 16th, 1933. Greatly Improved and Longer Course.

PROGRAMME

1.45 p.m.—Open Maiden Race. Stake £20.
2.30 p.m.—Open Light-Weight Hunt Race—Stake £20.
3.15 p.m.—Open Race for Cobs. 15 hands and under. Stake £20.
4 p.m.—Open Farmers Race. (Farmers and Traders). Stake £20.
4.45 p.m.—Confined Maiden Hunt Race. Stake £20.
SILVER CHALLENGE CUP in each Race in addition to Stakes.
Entries close at Noon, MONDAY, FEB., 13th, 1933.
Entry Forms and all particulars from: M. J. SARGENT, P. WALSH, Hon. Secs. Cappoquin.

KILMOGANNY HARRIERS' HUNT BALL WILL BE HELD AT **ROCKETT'S CASTLE, PORTLAW** (By Kind Permission of Mrs. Medley) ON WEDNESDAY, 15th FEBRUARY.

MUSIC BY JACK SILVER'S DUBLIN BAND.

TICKETS, 12s. 6d. (including Tax and Supper).

DANCING 10 p.m. BRIDGE TABLES.

Tickets apply **MRS. LANGLEY ELLIS, Belline House, Filtown.**

COISDE POBUL CABRAC CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE.

APPOINTMENT OF MEDICAL OFFICER, FOR KILMAGTHOMAS DISPENSARY DISTRICT.

The Waterford County Board of Public Assistance, invite applications for above position from Medical Practitioners who are legally qualified for appointment under Section 5 (1) of the Local Authorities (Officers and Employees) Act, 1923.

The salary attached to the office is £250 increasing by annual increments of £5 to £300 per annum with £20 a year as Medical Officer of Health and the usual Registration and Vaccination fees.

The rent payable by the Medical Officer in respect of the Dispensary Residence is £20 a year.

Each applicant must clearly state in his application the nature of the duties of his present office or in the case of a pensioned officer, of the office previously held by him, his length of service and the date of his birth. A pensioned officer must also state the amount of his allowance and the name of the Local Authority from whom he receives it.

Applications must reach my Office, County Home, Dungarvan, not later than 12 o'clock noon on Monday, the 6th February, 1933.

By Order,
MICÉAL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe,
Oifig an Runaidhe, Arus a'Conntae, 1 nDungarvan, 25ad Lanair, 1933.

Dress the Barker Way
The smartest clothes
Are yours to-day
Little to deposit and
Months to pay
Send 4d. in stamps to: S. M. Barker, Ltd., Dept. G., 101 Talbot Street, Dublin.

For a new Winter Catalogue and full particulars of Free Offers.

LISMORE 45 DRIVE.

ALL Card Players and First Round Winners, please note that this DRIVE is postponed until SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 12th, at 2 p.m., owing to interruption caused by the General Election.
M. V. O'DONOGHUE, Hon. Sec.

VICTORY DANCE. A GRAND ALL-NIGHT DANCE

Will Be Held in the TOWN HALL, DUNGARVAN, WEDNESDAY, FEB., 15th, 1933. Under the Auspices of the Dungarvan Fianna Fail Club. Tickets—Including Supper and Tax 5/- each.
P. DWAN, M. MORRISSEY, Hon. Treas.
P. CROKE, P. ORMONDE, Hon. Secs.

AN ROINN TALMHAIOCHTA (Department of Agriculture).

LOANS FOR PURCHASE OF HEIFERS.

Sales in connection with the Scheme of Loans for the Purchase of Heifers have been arranged as follows: WATERFORD—15 MARCH. KILKENNY—24th MARCH. The following Auctioneers will have charge of the Sales:

Waterford—Mr. John J. Phelan, 6, Gladstone Street, Waterford.
Kilkenny—Mr. T. J. D. O'Hanrahan, 8, Irishtown, Kilkenny.

Applications for loans in respect of selected heifers proposed to be purchased at these Sales should be forwarded to the Department's Offices. The necessary forms of application and copies of the Scheme may be obtained from the Secretary of the Committee of Agriculture for each of the relevant Counties; the County Instructors in Agriculture; the Auctioneers in charge of the Sales, or direct from the Secretary, Department of Agriculture, Dublin, C.47. Letters applying to the Department for copies of the Scheme and the form of application should be marked "Heifer Loans."

Shorthorn and Kerry heifers, including weanling heifers aged 6 months and upwards, and heifers carrying their first or second calves, will be eligible for selection. Owners having such heifers for disposal should communicate with the Auctioneers and arrange to have the animals at the place of sale in good time for inspection.

Approved applicants for loans can attend any approved Sale of Selected Heifers and they are not required to be accompanied by their sureties. In order to ensure consideration applications for loans require to be lodged with the Department not later than two weeks prior to the date of the Sale at which the applicant proposes to purchase.
2/3/26 W.H.Co.

TOURNORE, DUNGARVAN.

TO BE LET BY PRIVATE TREATY—23 Acres of the well-known fattening lands of Tournoire, Dungarvan, for 14 months, well sheltered, fenced and watered. Apply **Hayes & Sons, Auctioneers, Dungarvan.**

WILLYS' 1933 CARS.

A FOUR OFFERED IN LOWEST PRICE RANGE WITH FLOATING POWER—ALSO A NEW SIX.

EVER since John N. Willys resigned as United States Ambassador to Poland and took charge of the Willys plant at Toledo, he has been preaching the doctrine that motor cars had to be built to the reduced incomes of present times. That the car had to fit the price, not the price fit the car.

A completely new four cylinder car with ultra-modern lines and "Floating Power" as one of its many features, designed to give from 25 to 30 miles to the gallon of petrol, and offered at the lowest price in Willys-Overland history, is the answer.

This new car, which has an overall length of 156 inches and is designated as the Willys 77, has been in the process of development for the past year, and is considered by this veteran manufacturer as his outstanding engineering and style accomplishment since he entered the automobile industry more than 25 years ago.

The 1933 Willys line is rounded out by the new Willys 90, a powerful six-cylinder car with "Floating Power," and a speed of 80 miles an hour. This model, which will sell in the low priced six field, follows the identical aero-dynamic streamlining of the 77, and gives the public an idea of the style trend of the future.

Among the other outstanding features, in addition to the patented "Floating Power," gasoline economy and full streamlining, power and speed, are all-steel bodies, a justifiable front seats, Fiat-O oil system, double drop "X" type frame, bodies insulated against sound and weather, headlamps constructed in fenders, completely concealed fuel tank, glove compartment at right of instrument panel, down draft carburetor, large air cleaner and silencer, force-feed lubrication, hydraulic shock eliminators, steel running board, steel centered safety steering wheel, non-glare windshield, hood ventilating louvers, cable and conduit type four-wheel brakes, recess in rear body panel for spare tyre, and rear window curtain adjusted from front seat on custom sedans.

For all particulars apply to: **D. CROTTY and Son, Motor Engineers, Dungarvan.**

DEATH OF JAMES WYNNÉ.

AN APPRECIATION.

It has been truly said that "this world is all a fleeting show" as is exemplified by the sad death, in the full blush of manhood, of this universally popular Irishman. Every act and word of his was that of a gentleman of Nature's own. He was a lovable character, full of genuine wit and humour and yet one who never hurt the feelings of the most sensitive. His was the most welcome figure at our social gatherings. He was the heart and soul of them all and he never felt so much in his element as when planning and organising social functions, especially those highly successful Farmers' Dances.

In private life he was the soul of honour, a most loyal friend and amiable companion. He was one of those whose influence for good had to be experienced to be appreciated. And those whose privilege it was to know "Jimmy" will surely say that he was appreciated. None was more ready to do a turn and to rich and poor alike, he was always willing to offer a helping hand.

And now this cheerful and energetic personality has been called Home to rest, yes, indeed, to his everlasting and supremely happy Home. He has fought the good fight with a smiling face, and all-square with his fellow men, and those of us, his many friends, mourn his loss with a genuine regret, for we miss the clasp of the vanished hand and the sound of the cheery voice that is stilled.

Though we can, and do sympathise with his parents, brothers and sisters, yet even they can console themselves with the thought that he is now enjoying the heavenly sweetness of his eternal reward.

A FRIEND.

COISDE POBUL CABRAC CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE.

STOCKTAKERS REQUIRED.

The Waterford County Board of Public Assistance, will at their meeting to be held on Wednesday, the 15th February, 1933, consider applications from competent persons for the taking and valuing of Stock in the following Institutions on the 31st March, 1933, on the conditions hereinafter stated, viz.:

1. In the County Home and District Hospital, Dungarvan, at a remuneration of £6 6s. 0d.
2. In the District Hospital, Lisimore, at a remuneration of £2 2s. 0d.

The appointments will be subject to the sanction of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health, and the person appointed in each case will be required to furnish me with his Return (duly completed) of the Stock not later than the 7th March, 1933. Applications stating qualifications and accompanied by testimonials must be lodged in my office, County Home, Dungarvan, not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 15th February, 1933.

By Order,
MICÉAL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe,
Oifig an Runaidhe, Arus a'Conntae, 1 nDungarvan, 25ad Feabra, 1933.



DEATHS

CONDON—Ballinacree, February, 6th, at his residence, Patrick Condon, N.T., deeply mourned by his sorrowing wife, family and relatives.—R.I.P.

KEATING—February, 2nd, 1933, at the Cottage, Hospital, Dungarvan.—Thomas Keating, Burgery, Abbey-side. Fortified by the rites of Holy Church.—R.I.P.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.—Mrs. Patrick Condon and relatives, return their most sincere thanks to the many kind friends who sent Mass Cards and messages of sympathy in their recent sad bereavement, and trust this acknowledgment will be accepted by all.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.—Patrick, Mrs. Wynne, and family, beg to return thanks to the many kind friends who sent Mass Cards, and messages of sympathy in their recent sad bereavement and beg them to accept this acknowledgment of same.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

EX-SOLDIER FOUND DEAD.—On Saturday last an old man named John Farrell, was found dead in his house in Lord Edward Street, Dungarvan. He was an ex-soldier of the Royal Munster Fusiliers. A purse containing £2 6s. in cash was found in one of his pockets. An inquest was held by Dr. M. F. Moloney, Coroner, at which Guard Sweeney, deposed to having forcibly entered the house of the deceased with some civilians and finding him dead.

Dr. Casey, deposed to examining the body of deceased, but found no marks of violence. A verdict of death from natural causes was returned. Serjt. Clancy represented the authorities.

LATE MRS. BUTLER, MAPSTOWN, DUNGARVAN.

The remains of the above highly esteemed lady, whose death we chronicled in our last issue, were removed from Mapstown to the Parish Church, Dungarvan, on Friday evening last, and were followed by an immense concourse of the general public. On Saturday, the funeral took place to the family burial ground Knockboy, Ballinacree. The cortege was exceedingly large and imposing and a fitting tribute to the memory of the deceased and the esteem in which her family are held on all sides. R.I.P.

VICTORY DANCE.

Next Wednesday night, the Dungarvan Fianna Fail Cumann, will hold what promises to be one of the most successful dances of the year. Everything possible has been done to ensure its being a huge success. A grand augmented band has been specially engaged and a special musical programme arranged. The local T.D.s, Messrs. P. J. Little, and Sean Goulding, will attend the Dance.

REDUCE THE PRICE.

Now that the Electricity Supply Board is able to report an increase in its finances, and that the scheme is profit-making, we think it is high time that the extra 25 per cent. put on some time ago should be taken off, and that the original price should be again the standard. To do so would be highly appreciated by a suffering public.

DUNGARVAN MARKETS.

Meal 17 6d; meal best 17 6d; flour 15 6d; bran 8 6d; pollard 8 6d; bullock 1 3d; per lb.; coal 5 6d; per ton; eggs 8d; per dozen; white oats 4 6d; per barrel; black oats 7 6d; per barrel.

LATE MR. CONDON, N.T.

The Ballinacree F.F. Cumann, at their last meeting passed the following resolution:—That we extend our sincere sympathy to the widow, mother, brothers and sisters of the late Mr. P. Condon, N.T., Whitechurch, N.S. By his death the Teaching profession in the Co. Waterford has lost an ornament and Ireland a noble son.—R.I.P. G. Morrissey, (Chairman); J. Dwyer, A.C.; J. Flynn, Cappagh; Hon. Treas., P. Coyle, Hon. Sec.

ANOTHER WEDDING.

Kilgobinet parish church was the scene of a very pretty wedding on Wednesday last (8th inst.), when Mr. John Qually, youngest son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Michael Qually, Grenan (near Carrol's Cross), Kilmactomas, was united in the holy bonds of matrimony to Miss Margaret (Abbie) Foley, youngest daughter of Mrs. Margaret Foley, Kilgobinet, and the late Mr. James Foley, do. Very Rev. P. Sheehy, P.P., Kilgobinet, performed the ceremony with Nuptial Mass. The bridesmaid was Miss Foley (cousin of the bride), and Mr. Michael Qually (brother of the bridegroom), acted as best man. A big number of relatives and immediate friends of the contracting parties were present at the ceremony, and all were later entertained to a sumptuous wedding breakfast at the home of the bride. Subsequently, the newly-wedded couple left by motor for the Metropolis, where the honeymoon is being spent.

VICTORY CELEBRATIONS.

The F.F. Victory at the recent General Election was duly celebrated at Ballyduff, Lismore and other centres in West Waterford last week-end. The proceedings were most enthusiastic throughout.

CINEMA NEWS.

Next week will see the screening of two very fine programmes at the local Cinema. "The Public Enemy" to be shown on Monday and Tuesday is a powerful gangster melodrama, and on Thursday, Friday and Saturday, the eagerly-awaited musical film "The Desert Song," will be screened. There will be special matinees each afternoon during the run of this film.

For the 1933 season cinema patrons are promised some unusually attractive entertainment, and the following is a selection from the excellent programmes already arranged: "The Lost Squadron," "Over The Hill," "Sunny Side Up" (re-issue); "The Wet Parade"; "Out Of The Blue"; "The Love Race"; "Mata Hari"; "Tarzan The Ape Man"; "The Crooner"; "Beau Chumps"; "Maid Of The Mountains."

LOANS FOR THE PURCHASE OF HEIFERS.

A notice relating to Sales of Selected Heifers for the purpose of the Scheme of Loans for the Purchase of Heifers appears in our advertisement columns. Applicants for loans should lodge their applications immediately. It will be observed that approved applicants can attend any of the Sales, and that they are not required to be accompanied by their sureties.

BALLYDUFF C. Na. n.G.

The Secretary Ballyduff Branch C. Na. n.G. writes relative to a statement alleged to be made at the Victory demonstration in Ballyduff by Mr. Goulding, T.D., casting aspersions on those who voted for the C. Na. n.G. party at the election and asking if the statement was a statement of Fianna Fail policy. As the Elections are now over we think no useful purpose would be served by referring to anything said in the aftermath of election fever. All recriminations should be ended and an era of peace and harmony proclaimed in every area. Thus only can we achieve what we most need.

HONOURS TO JUBILEE NURSE.

Miss E. M. Byrne, the first Jubilee Nurse appointed in Cappoquin in 1929, who was recently promoted to be Superintendent Nurse of Public Health for Co. Dublin, has now been further honoured by being made Deputy Inspector of Midwifery for Co. Dublin. These distinctions have given the highest satisfaction to her numerous friends in Cappoquin and are proof of her great worth as a Nurse.

PRICE OF PIGS.

The price of bacon pigs at the Cappoquin factory this week was 45/- per cwt., an increase of 3/- per cwt. within the past fortnight.

HONOUR TO WATERFORD T.D.

Mr. P. J. Little, solicitor, who headed the poll for Waterford at the election has been appointed Parliamentary Secretary to the President and to the Minister for External Affairs. Mr. Little is one of the ablest young men in the Dail and well deserved this recognition of his ability.

TOWN HALL, DUNGARVAN.

H.J. Productions will give a special children's Matinee in the Town Hall on Saturday at 3 p.m. of "Little Red Riding Hood." To-night "Babes in the Wood" will be staged and on Saturday night "Little Bo Peep."

A WELL-DESERVED REBUKE.

At the District Court, on Wednesday, Mr. Troy, D.J., rebuked a defendant for making statements regarding the treatment his boy received at school from his teacher and said such statements should not be made behind the teacher's back. We think teachers have a sufficiently hard task imposed on them without being attacked in this manner and especially where they are unable to defend themselves. Let us hope it won't occur again.

WHIST DRIVE.

A Whist Drive will be held in the Town Hall, in aid of Eire Oge Hurling Club on Sunday, February 12th at 8.15 p.m. sharp. Valuable money prizes. Tickets—2/-.

DUNGARVAN DANCE CLUB.

Will hold their weekly dance on Friday night next.

DAIL MEETS.

PRESIDENT RE-ELECTED.

The New Dail met on Wednesday and re-elected Mr. de Valera President by 82 votes to 54. The Centre Party (Farmers) did not vote.

The Cabinet nominated by President de Valera is the same in personnel as the last except that Mr. Gehegan, as Minister of Justice is replaced by Mr. Rutledge, solicitor. Mr. J. Boland becomes Minister for Posts, and Senator Connolly for Lands and Fisheries.

The Dail adjourned until the 1st, March.

KILGREANY, WHITECHURCH.

HAYES & Sons will SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION AT KILGREANY.

ON TUESDAY NEXT FEB., 14th, 1933.

At 1 p.m. For Mrs. Ellen Mansfield, her entire Household Furniture, comprising—Beds, Curled Hair Mattresses, Feather Ticks; Drawing Room Furniture; Mahogany Table; Presses and usual Kitchen Utensils.

Also 2 Cows to calve in March and May, Donkey and Trap; Harness, Common Cart; Pulper; Churn-barrel, etc., etc.

Terms at Sale. HAYES & SONS, Auctioneers, Dungarvan.

EAT AND ENJOY POWER'S CONFECTIONERY

Manufactured from the Purest Ingredients obtainable.

Wedding, Christening, and Birthday Cakes a speciality.

When you visit our Restaurant take some of our Fancy Cakes home with you and you will enjoy them.

POWER'S Bakeries, 18 O'Connell Street, DUNGARVAN

TOWN HALL, DUNGARVAN.

THE H. J. PRODUCTIONS ANNOUNCE

THAT A SPECIAL CHILDREN'S MATINEE

LITTLE RED RIDING HOOD Will Be Held on SATURDAY AT 3 o'clock. Prices—4d., 6d., and 1/-.

TO-NIGHT—FRIDAY, BABES IN THE WOOD. SATURDAY NIGHT, LITTLE BO PEEP. Prices—8d., 1/4; 1/6; and 2/-.

ATTRACTIVE HOLDING FOR SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY

Attractive Holding containing 11 Acres of Prime Land with abundant water supply together with nice Dwelling house attached, situate within 3 miles of Dungarvan on the "Bus route." Rent £4 10s. P.L.V. £7 5s. For all particulars apply: JOHN BUTLER, Auctioneer and Valuer, DUNGARVAN.

Goulding's Manures.

INCLUDING XXX SUPER 20% KAINIT AND SULPHATE OF AMMONIA.

BASIC SLAG.

A Cargo of Basic Slag of the famous Albert Brand has recently arrived. Apply to:

K Williams & Co., Ltd. DUNGARVAN.

COUNTY COUNCIL OF WATERFORD.

PREPARATION OF RATE BOOKS, 1933-34.

APPOINTMENT OF TEMPORARY CLERKS.

The Finance Committee of the County Council of Waterford will, at their Meeting to be held on Tuesday, the 14th day of February, 1933, appoint Temporary Clerks for the preparation of the Rate Books and Demand Notes for the ensuing Rate at the following Scale of Remuneration, viz.— 1.—Copying the Valuation Lists into Rate Books, 3s. 6d. per 100 Ratings. 2.—Applying Rate Books, 5s. per 100 Ratings. 3.—Writing Demand Notes for Rate Collectors, 8s. per 100 Ratings. Applicants must be competent of appraising the various Rates. Applications to be received by me not later than Monday, the 13th February, 1933, must be made in applicant's own handwriting. J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary County Council, County Secretary's Office, Dungarvan, 23rd January, 1933.

BUILDING SITE FOR SALE.

NEW LINE, DUNGARVAN.

We have received instructions from the Owner to Sell by Private Treaty a Plot of Land situate at the North Side of the New Line, Dungarvan, and quite close to the Town. The Plot is ideal as a building site. Further particulars can be had on application to:

J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors, Dungarvan.

PRELIMINARY NOTICE.

LOOK OUT FOR GRAND OPERETTE

"PEARL THE FISHERMAID"

Which will be produced in the TOWN HALL, DUNGARVAN. By Local Talent. Full Chorus and Orchestra. Full Particulars later.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY

LARGE QUANTITIES OF CHICKENS, OLD FOWL AND RABBITS.

J. FOLEY & SON, Egg, Game and Poultry Merchants, DUNGARVAN.

POLES AND STAKES—For Sale, suitable for paling, gates, etc. Apply T. Meany, Killineen.

Husband (aged twenty-two): My wife is the worst woman I have ever lived with.

FLAHAVAN & HARTY, Auctioneers, Valuers and Cattle Salesmen, Dungarvan and Kilmactomas. Expert Service Guaranteed. Valuations for Probate a Speciality.

IRISH DAIRY SHORTHORN BREEDERS' SOCIETY.

COUNTY WATERFORD BRANCH.

BULL SHOW AND SALE AT WATERFORD, On Tuesday, 14th March, 1933

Glasses for Pedigree and Non-Pedigree Registered Dairy, Shorthorn, Aberdeen Angus, Hereford and other Bulls.

J. KENNEDY, Hon. Sec., Stonehouse, Kilmeaden, Waterford; or to J. D. PALMER, M.I.A.A., Auctioneer, Catherine Street, Waterford.

W. & M. BRODERICK, YOUGHAL.

PORKERS WANTED, HIGHEST PRICES PAID. (including full Bounty.)

KILLING DAYS—MONDAY'S TUESDAY'S & FRIDAY'S.

NOTICE TO POULTRYKEEPERS ETC.

TURKEYS, GEESE, CHICKENS, & OLD FOWL. Wanted in large quantities for the New Year.

There will be a great demand for Poultry in the Scottish market for the New Year Festival, and we are acquiring a large quantity of all classes of poultry.

TIP-TOP MARKET VALUE PAID NEXT WEEK.

DEE BROS., DUNGARVAN.

National Farmers' and Ratepayers' League.

A Convention of the above, will be held in the

TOWN HALL, WATERFORD, On Saturday, Feb. 11th, 1933.

At 1.30 p.m.

Messrs Frank McDermott, T.D. R. Hoohan, T.D., N. Wall T.D. and R. Curran, T.D. will Address the Meeting.

Admission by ticket from Branch Secretaries. E. FLEMING, Sec.

DUNGARVAN FAIR DAY AUCTION AT SOUTH TERRACE.

COB SPRING DRAYS, TIMBER, ZINC SHEETING, STEEL GIRDERS, OAK STAKES, WHEEL-BARROWS, AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.

I will offer for Sale at South Terrace, on Wednesday next, February, 15th, at One o'clock— Useful Cob, 6 years, trained, splendid carter, 2 4-wheeled horse drawn spring drays, 6 steel girders, 14 feet long, furze cutter in good order, and a number of timber joists and an amount of flooring and sheeting; 2 wheel-barrows, a large quantity of oak staves, many articles of household furniture, including antique mahogany chest of drawers, tables, 1 clock in going order, drawers, bedsteads and springs, curled hair mattresses, meat casks, barrels, etc.

PATRICK RYAN, M.I.A.A. Auctioneer and Valuer, Dungarvan.

A Few out of Thousands of WINTER SALE STOCKTAKING BARGAINS Now On Offer Daily.

22 1/2 dozen Ladies' Interlock Pyjamas, short sleeves, trimmed contrasting colours, were 6s 6d per suit; Sale Price, 2s 11 1/2d per suit. Men's Shoes, leather and rubber soles, 10s 11d per pair. 80 bundles Children's All-Wool Socks and three-quarter fancy-top Hosiery, every size, well worth 1s per pair; Sale Price, 6d per pair. About 100 pieces assorted of the best Silk and Wool Ninons and Georgettes, double width, all lovely colours, sold everywhere at 2s 11 1/2d and 3s 11 1/2d; Sale Price, 6 1/2d per yard.

HEARNE & CO., Ltd., WATERFORD

Shirts, Pyjamas and Collars,

Made to last, in an extensive range of styles and colours, in all sizes and at all prices.

IRISH MADE

PHIL WALSH'S, Outfitters, Square, Dungarvan.

MAIN STREET, CAPPOQUIN, CO. WATERFORD.

SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY OF LICENSED PREMISES, LARGE YARD & MOTOR GARAGE.

We have received instructions from Mrs. Nora Barron, TO SELL BY PRIVATE TREATY The Fully-Licensed House and Premises situated in the Main Street, Cappoquin, and held under Lease dated the 10th day of January 1854 for a term of 81 years from the 29th day of September 1853 at the yearly adjusted rent of £9 13s. 6d. There will also be sold the Large Garden at the rear of the premises held as a yearly tenancy under Sir John Keane, at the yearly rent of 10/-. Total Poor Law Valuation £7 10s. 0d.

The House, which has been recently renovated at an expenditure of over £250, comprises large Shop, Bar Parlour, Taproom and Kitchen, with modern Range; Sittingroom; 5 Bed-rooms and Bathroom. The Yard which is extensive, contains four motor-houses and 8 stalls.

The Premises are centrally situated in this thriving town and will be handed to the purchaser as a going concern.

A Good Income is derived from Parking Motor Cars in the Yard.

The Furniture, Etc., will be sold at a Valuation, if required. Inspection invited.

Tenders will be received by the undersigned up to the 8th of February, 1933.

E. A. RYAN & CO., Solicitors (having Carriage of Sale), Dungarvan, County Waterford.

FOR SALE—About 60 Acres good Land with Dwelling House, etc., attached. Situate about 7 miles from Dungarvan. Apply 801 this office.

FOR SALE—Four splendid A.B. Turkey Cockerels 42/- each and two Hen Turkeys 10/- each. Great breeding strain. Apply 87 this office.

THANKSGIVING—Grateful thanks to the Sacred Heart of Jesus and the Little Flower, for favours received.—F.M.

TO LET—2 1/2 Acres Prime Grazing Land for 11 months, well watered and fenced.—Apply (Miss) N. Casey, Ballyduff, Dungarvan.

WANTED—Male Teacher as Principal, Whitechurch mixed school. Apply J. Gleeson, P.P., Aglish.

WANTED—Apprentice to Spirit and Grocery for good business house in Dungarvan. Must be well recommended and have smart appearance. Country girl preferred. Apply K. this office.

WANTED—Country Girl after leaving School. Light housework. Reply C. this office.

An egg in November is worth three in June. Pure-bred White Wyandottes mated with individual Pedigree Sires. Sitings, 1/6. By post or rail, 2/9; two Sitings, 5/-. Booking Orders or can supply by return.—Mrs. M. E. Prendergast, Poultry Station, Lough Cappoquin.

NOTICE—The field known as Draper's Field, O'Connell Street, is poisoned for the protection of sheep. 10/2/33. M. Qually.

DWELLING-HOUSE and Out-offices with 30 Acres Land, at Gawn, Kilmactomas. Would make ideal pig farm.

ROOMED FLAT, recently decorated. O'Connell Street.

For particulars of above apply M. J. CASEY AND CO., MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

NOTICE—The Lands of Newtown, Boherard, Knockbrack, Cloerane, and Ringnasillogue in my possession, are poisoned owing to the destruction of sheep. Trespassers prosecuted and dogs shot at sight.—W. O'Donnell 135, POREBRED—R.I.R. HATCHING EGGS—1/6 Sitting; postage extra. Incubator orders booked. Mrs. Cunningham, Foxhall, Ardmore, Youghal.

TO BE LET—For 11 Months, the Grazing of 23 Acres of Prime Fattening Lands of Lackanure near Dungarvan, to December, 1933. Plenty of fresh grass, well watered, sheltered and fenced. Cattle will be looked after by the owner. Apply Mrs. B. Moloney, Lackanure.

FOR SALE—A Roan Bull Calf, 17 months old. Sire—Fota Music Maker. Dam—registered cow. Price reasonable. Apply—R. J. Murray, Clash, Cappagh.

TO BE LET—For 11 months 6 Acres 4 rood 30 per cent. of Prime Grazing Land. Apply Ellen Power, Ballyduff.

FOR SALE—Glass County Case, 6ft. long. For particulars apply Y this office.

FOR SALE—White Wyandotte and R.I.R. day old chicks, from good winter laying strain, 6/- per dozen. White Wyandotte and R.I.R. hatching eggs, very fertile, 1/4 per sitting; postage extra; also A. B. Turkey cock, 2/6 each.—Miss Julia Power, Kilmoney, Ballinacree.

TO BE LET—For 11 months; 6 1/2 acres of Prime Grazing Land. Apply at Ballylemon Lodge, Cappagh.

WANTED—To purchase immediately, 10 tons good Hay, Leamybrier, district. Reply XYZ this office.

NOTICE—The Lands of Ballinacree, Cappagh, and Cauty, are proposed for the protection of sheep from this date 11/2/33. James Quinan.

WANTED—Hay, Oats, Straw, Mangolds, Turnips, delivered: state lowest price! For Sale—Large quantity of firewood. Apply—Cashman, Rockfield.

PURE-BRED—White Wyandotte hatching eggs from splendid laying strain (Porter-Porter). Weekly average Dec-Jan. 50 doz. This pen is headed by cockerels of the following strains (Abbots) (Mrs. Lilley), and (Richard Rodwells) bred from winners "Daily Mail" Gold Cup. Challenge Cup; Gold Medal, etc. Mated to cockerel (Barrons) costing £5 5s. 0d., also pure-bred R.I. Red hatching eggs from pen headed by cockerels bred from J. Rainfords and Cooks prize-winning strain. Mated to cockerel (W. M. Goldens), costing £6 6s. 0d. All fowl on free range. Price 1/6 per sitting. Mrs. Butting, Cappagh, Co. Waterford.

GRAZING TO LET—Colts and Cattle taken monthly. Thomas Keniry, Carrowgorry, Modeligo.

TO LET—40 Acres of Grazing Land from 1st March, 1933. Apply A. Curtin, Lismore.

TO BE LET—For 11 months 3 1/2 Acres of Land at Springmount, Dungarvan, for particulars apply John Carroll, Square, Dungarvan.



P. MOLLOY & SONS.

SCULPTORS
CALLAN AND DUNGARVAN.
 Beg To Announce They
HAVE OPENED A BRANCH YARD
IN JOHN STREET, KILKENNY
AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF
MONUMENTS
IN MARBLE, LIMESTONE AND GRANITE
CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY
 Moderate Prices.
DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.

HAY BARN.

BIG REDUCTIONS IN PRICE OF
HAY BARN FOR 1932.
 Galvanised Corrugated Sheets,
 B.O.W. Quality.
COWHOUSES ERECTED TO SUIT
ALL FARMS.
 By Buying from us you will save from
 £20 to £30.
 Write for Prices and Specifications.
 All Classes of Doors and Frames; also
 Window Frames and Sashes made to
 order at very reasonable prices.
 Best Quality Coffins of Oak, Elm and
 Deal Supplied at Shortest Notice.

O'MAHONY BROTHERS,

HAY BARN CONTRACTORS,
Bridge Street, Dungarvan.

T. FLYNN & SON,

FAMILY BUTCHERS,
SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.
 A Constant Supply of
BEST BEEF AND MUTTON
 Kept all the year round.
 Also **LAMB AND VEAL** when in season.
ONE QUALITY ONLY—THE BEST
IMPORTANT NOTICE.
 We pay the Highest Prices for all
 classes of **HIDES AND SKINS.**
 A TRIAL SOLICITED.
 Note Address—
Corner of MAIN ST. and SQUARE
THOMAS BARRY,
 15 Mary Street,
 Wish to inform the general public
 that he is now carrying on UNDER
TAKING IN ALL BRANCHES.
 Oak, Elm, Pannelled and Plain
 Coffins Kept in Stock.
 Also Windows, Pannelled Doors,
 Caris, Drays, Wheels,
 Kept in Stock and made to Order.

Loans Are Now Obtainable

FROM THE
Agricultural Credit Corporation
 FOR THE ERECTION OF
ALL-STEEL
HAY AND
STRAW
BARN.
 Estimates with Terms of Repayment
 supplied Free of Charge.

A. & J. MAIN & CO., LTD.,
 11 LEINSTER STREET, DUBLIN.

District Representative:
JOHN McGRATH,
KILCLOGHER, CAPPAGH.

EMIGRATION.

Passengers Booked
on all Lines to all
Parts of the World.

P. EVANS.

Mary St., Dungarvan.
 Telegrams: "Evans, Dungarvan"
 Phone—20.

RANGES AND GRATES.

We have huge stocks of the follow-
 ing Portable Ranges—Colleen, Down-
 to-Date; Rex; Guidwife, Belle Portable;
 Stanley, Civic, and the new Enamelled
 Portable, with glass door. All these
 ranges will be offered free of duty
 while our Stocks last. We have a
 wonderful selection of Close Fire
 Ranges in every size, which will be
 offered free of duty. Immense stocks
 of Marble and Slate Mantel Pieces and
 The Register Grates. All the newest
 designs at exceptionally low prices.
 Ranges, Grates and Mantel Pieces can
 be erected in your home at very
 moderate prices.
HARPUR BROS.
 House Furnishers,
WATERFORD.

Victory Demonstrations.

KILLEAGH.

Killeagh was ablaze with tar barrels
 on Sunday night, awaiting the arrival
 of Mr. Martin Corry, T.D. He was
 met outside the village with a torch-
 light procession headed by a Pipers
 Band, playing National airs. After
 parading the Main Street, a large and
 enthusiastic public meeting was held
 outside the Schoolhouse, presided
 over by Mr. P. O'Mahony, who briefly,
 but eloquently introduced the victor
 of East Cork, Mr. Martin Corry.

Mr. Corry, who was very warmly
 received, said he was delighted to
 have that opportunity of thanking them
 for the support they had given the
 republican cause in the recent elec-
 tion. In the past Killeagh was noted
 with a black mark in their book, but
 that black mark had been wiped out
 in the Election (applause). The victory
 they celebrated that night was not
 the victory of one party of Irishmen
 over another, but the victory of the
 Irish Nation over Thomas (hear, hear,
 hear). The fight was a definite stand
 of the Irish nation against the attempt
 of the English to rule them by coercion.
 He was proud to say that the
 small working farmers and the labour-
 ers of East Cork had stood up like
 men and gave Thomas his answer.
 Despite all the attempts to frighten
 them by tariffs and other bogies, the
 common people stood to their aims
 and gave F.F., the first clear majority
 ever held by any party in the Dail,
 (applause). And he was glad that they
 had got no more than they had, that
 the people stopped at the very signifi-
 cant number of 77—the number of
 their comrades who had been murdered
 for the Irish Republic. Eamon de
 Valera had been elected by 77, and the
 Oath of Allegiance to a foreign King
 was abolished by the same figure (ap-
 plause). The present was a definite
 fight for the absolute freedom and
 sovereignty of the Irish Nation. The
 question they were asked to decide
 at the next General Election would
 be the straight question of a
 Republic (applause). And anything
 that the Irish people stood up for—
 that they would get—a mandate for—
 achieve what their old comrades had
 died for. The Election was a great
 victory—the victory of the working
 people over the drones, for they only
 backed F.F.'s opponents in the Elec-
 tions. They might say they had the
 farmers with them—yes, the farmer
 with the motor car and kid gloves,
 (laughter). It was about time that
 those gents found their proper place.
 The working farmer of East Cork had
 nothing to fear from a Fianna Fail
 Government. That Government
 would see that he got a proper price
 for his produce. As far as the others
 were concerned—all he had to say to
 them was that they had better take off
 their coats and work and employ a
 reasonable amount of labour or they
 would regret it. Fianna Fail would
 see that there would be no further
 room in that country for the rancher
 with 300 acres and a man and a dog,
 that the man who worked his land as
 he ought would get a decent market
 for his produce for with the aid of the
 5 millions retained that his annuity
 would be reduced 50 per cent (hear,
 hear). As for the ordinary man and
 woman, they had guaranteed that they
 could land would find employment
 in their own country for every one
 able and willing to work—and that
 went side by side with their National
 Policy. The only thing that hindered
 them in the pursuit of that aim suc-
 cessfully in the past was the state of
 uncertainty that faced Irishmen with
 money to invest—the uncertainty as to
 whether Cosgrave would come back
 (A Voice—He's gone forever). The un-
 certainty was ended and they had no
 longer any excuse for delay in putting
 into full effect their policy and pro-
 gramme—A happy and independent
 Nation of freemen, depending not on
 sops and doles, but on remunerative
 employment producing every com-
 modity the country could produce,
 (applause). That was their policy
 and their programme and his duty
 there that night was to guarantee to
 the people of Killeagh that they were
 going to carry it out to the bitter end,
 doing away as far as they could with
 all the economic evils that ground
 down their people, especially the
 young, in the past. A gain thanking
 the people of Killeagh for their support,
 he said he also wished to thank his
 old I.R.A. comrades who had
 taken part in that great fight. Con-
 cluding, he made a sincere appeal to
 those who might have differed with
 them in the past to come in now and
 help them build up a nation that
 would realise the ideals of those who
 died for it in the years gone by—A
 Free, Prosperous and Happy Ireland,
 (Applause).

Mr. S. O'Shea, O.G., delivered an
 impressive appeal to the people to
 study the writings and teachings of
 Pearse, McSwiney, and the other
 great Irishmen who had given their
 life's work and their lives for a truly
 Irish Ireland—Gaelic and free. Re-
 ferring to a leader in the "Daily Mail"
 he said that journal had the audacity
 to take their beloved President E. de
 Valera, to task regarding his remarks
 about the Six Northern Counties,
 which that journal said belonged to
 England. That anti-Irish paper lied.
 Those six Counties belonged by right
 to Ireland, and the rising Irish Nation
 would never rest till it wrested them
 from their present possessors, making
 Ireland one and undivided, with only
 one boundary—the sea (applause).
 Mr. E. Ahearne, Vice-Chairman, Co.
 Council, said with a little more or-
 ganisation Fianna Fail could have re-
 turned all its 3 men at the last elec-
 tion. The Co. Council elections would

Pig-Breeding Industry.

HOW TO OBTAIN ECONOMICAL RETURNS.

The annual report of the Roscom-
 mon County Committee of Agriculture
 contains a great deal of valuable in-
 formation and the Instructors give an
 interesting survey of the practical
 work which is being done on behalf of
 farmers in the county.

The following outline of some eco-
 nomic methods which may be adopted
 in the keeping and feeding of pigs is
 given by Mr. N. P. Cotter, Agricul-
 tural Instructor, in the southern half
 of the county, and as Mr. Cotter's re-
 marks have a general application we
 reproduce the extract from the report
 for the benefit of readers.

Although foreign bacon is tariffed
 for some time past, the prices for our
 pigs have not advanced to any extent,
 but immediate benefits, Mr. Cotter
 points out, cannot be expected all at
 once. Certainly the tariff on foreign
 bacon had one desired result in this
 county, viz., that a much greater de-
 mand was created for Irish bacon in
 preference to foreign, and furthermore
 that farmers are now inclined to kill
 and cure more of their own pigs.
 Heretofore, this was not practised to
 any extent, although it should be part
 of the economic programme in the
 farm.

Are pigs a profitable stock to breed?
 This is a question that is asked on all
 sides by feeders when the animals are
 just sold. The answer given is gener-
 ally in the negative, especially by
 those who must go into the market
 and purchase the bonhams. In pig-
 breeding and feeding there are three
 classes concerned. (1) The man who
 gives sows, and breeds the young
 pigs for sale at nine or ten weeks
 old. (2) He who breeds and fattens
 them himself. (3) He who buys bon-
 hams and fattens them. There is no
 doubt that in each case the individual
 opinion will differ, but experienced
 farmers know well, that for some
 years past, young cattle command
 comparatively better prices than older
 animals, and likewise with young
 pigs. The prices obtained for bon-
 hams has been steady for some years,
 and there is no reason why a greater
 number of small farmers would not
 keep a sow or two for breeding pur-
 poses. Sows are easily managed and
 the upkeep is small.

It is the economical and profitable
 methods of feeding that appeal most to
 pig-feeders, and Mr. Cotter includes
 some useful notes in his report. For
 a number of years, he says, experi-
 ments on the feeding of pigs have
 been successfully carried out, the re-
 sults of which, if fully realised, would
 undoubtedly influence favourably not
 alone profits realised from pig-feeding,
 but would also promote greater num-
 bers being kept. Heretofore it had
 been the practice to feed pigs entirely
 with cooked foods, which considerably
 increased the cost of fattening, due
 to the amount of fuel and labour
 involved. It is now proved conclusively
 that equally good results are ob-
 tained by feeding pigs with raw
 meal mixtures. The meals intended
 to be used may be mixed together in
 a suitable bin or large box, and the
 amounts required for each feed are
 simply steeped with cold water about
 twelve hours before feeding. Potatoes
 and other roots when used should be
 boiled, and then mixed with the
 wetted meals at feeding. The follow-
 ing points are worthy of considera-
 tion:

1. Proper housing accommo-
 dation and thorough cleanliness.
2. Feeding at regular hours daily
 during the fattening period.
3. Give just as much food at each
 feed as the animals will con-
 veniently eat up.
4. Feeding troughs should be
 thoroughly cleaned out before
 putting in fresh food.
5. Begin to feed raw food to pigs
 when they attain the age of twelve
 weeks.
6. Begin with small quantities at
 first, and gradually increase as
 the pigs become accustomed to
 the food. Never make drastic
 changes in feeding.

It is often noticed that when excel-
 lent meal mixtures are fed to pigs,
 satisfactory results are not obtained.
 This may be due to the deficiency of
 minerals in the food. It is now re-
 cognised that pigs will not thrive pro-
 perly unless a sufficiency of mineral
 is included in the diet. If skim milk
 is available to the extent of about half
 a gallon per pig per day, there is no
 need to add anything in the way of a
 mineral to supplement the ration.
 Should skim milk be scarce, a mineral
 mixture must be used in conjunction
 with the meal mixture. Fish meal or
 mineralised meat meal is a very suit-
 able substitute for milk, but great
 care must be exercised not to use it in
 excessive quantities as it may taint the
 bacon and take from its quality. The
 following is a very suitable mixture
 and can be readily made up:—
 Ground limestone or lime—2parts.
 Steamed Bone Flour—2 parts.
 Common Salt—1 part.

SUITABLE MEALS.

A mixture of meals gives more eco-
 nomic returns. Heretofore large
 quantities of Indian meal were used
 for pig feeding, but latterly this meal
 is replaced by barley and oats. It is

soon be on and he appealed to the
 people to begin work at once in the
 coming Revision Courts.

Mr. E. P. Lynch, Vice-Chairman,
 Youghal Urban Council, and other
 having addressed the meeting, the
 proceedings concluded with the sing-
 ing of the "Soldiers Song."

now realised that barley gives the same
 results as Indian meal when fed to
 pigs. In fact barley-fed pigs produce
 a superior bacon. The inclusion of
 crushed oats in the mixture to the ex-
 tent of one-third of the meal ration not
 only adds to the palatability of the
 ration, but also tends to the produc-
 tion of a firmer and better quality
 bacon.

A very suitable meal mixture for
 pig feeding is as follows:—2 parts
 barley meal, 1 part crushed oats, 1
 part pollard, together with the min-
 eral mixture.

At current prices this mixture
 could be made up for about 6/8 per
 cwt. Various trials have proved that
 1 cwt. of bacon (live weight) can be
 produced by about 4 cwt. of a meal
 mixture or its equivalent. This would
 go to show that where systematic
 feeding is practised, and if a number
 of pigs are fattened at the same time,
 there is a possibility of still maintain-
 ing the industry at some profit. It is
 also recognised by practical farmers
 that greater profits are obtained by
 converting home-grown produce into
 a finished commodity such as well-fed
 cattle, fat pigs, poultry or eggs, rather
 than selling the roots and grain at
 prices often under the cost of produc-
 tion.

Mr. Cotter states that he has en-
 couraged some suitable farmers in his
 area to take up the breeding of pure-
 bred Large Irish White pigs with a
 view to supply the demand for pre-
 mium boars. The success of this de-
 pends on: (a) suitable housing ac-
 commodation; (b) breeding from a
 first-class quality sow and boar. Lit-
 tlers must be registered in the Herd
 Book, and the best boars are selected
 when licensed at the age of about six
 months. These selected animals are
 then placed by the Department as
 premium boars in the various coun-
 ties. The price paid to the breeder is
 £8 each. During the year under re-
 view a few breeders in Mr. Cotter's
 district realised over £100 for young
 boars.

RIISING HOME ASSISTANCE FIGURES.

The increase in Waterford's home
 assistance figures was referred to in
 an application before the monthly
 meeting of the Corporation, when the
 Board of Public Assistance sought an
 extra £2,000 from the City Council, to
 enable them to carry on to the end of
 the financial year. After it had been
 proposed and seconded that the letter
 be referred back to the Finance and
 Law Committee, Ald. J. O'Donovan,
 said he thought they should finish
 with the matter there that night. The
 whole thing, he declared, was only a
 booby, and with the additional 400
 houses it was proposed to build and
 the prospects of a cement factory for
 the city, the money would not be
 needed at all. He blamed the subordi-
 nate Department officials in Dublin
 for holding up relief works for the
 city and county, and said no blame in
 the matter attached to the Corpora-
 tion or their officials.

"If we pass this amount now," the
 Mayor (Councillor M. Cassin) said, "it
 will not be worth the paper it is writ-
 ten on, for the simple reason that we
 have not the money." He added that
 since the Assistance Board anticipated
 a debit balance of over £9,000, another
 thousand or two would not make
 much difference. They might be sure
 that nobody would be left short until
 the time came for the Assistance
 Board to make their demand on the
 Corporation and County Council.

To relieve Councillor Coppinger's
 mind, who asked what was going to
 happen to those in receipt of home
 assistance in the meantime, Councillor
 E. Caulfield said the Co. Council had
 already advanced £6,000 to the Board
 of Public Assistance.

When at a later stage of the meeting
 as the Council were discussing the de-
 lay in regard to a housing tender, Ald.
 O'Donovan repeated his charge against
 the "subordinate officials," as he de-
 scribed them. Resenting the imputa-
 tion, Councillor Ed. Walsh, ex-
 Mayor, said he could not allow the
 statement to go forth to the public un-
 challenged that permanent officials
 should be charged with party bias.
 That was a serious charge, and an in-
 justice to them to say that they were
 holding up housing schemes in Water-
 ford. His experience of those officials
 was that they were above party bias,
 and he always found them endeavour-
 ing to do their part, no matter what
 Government was in power.

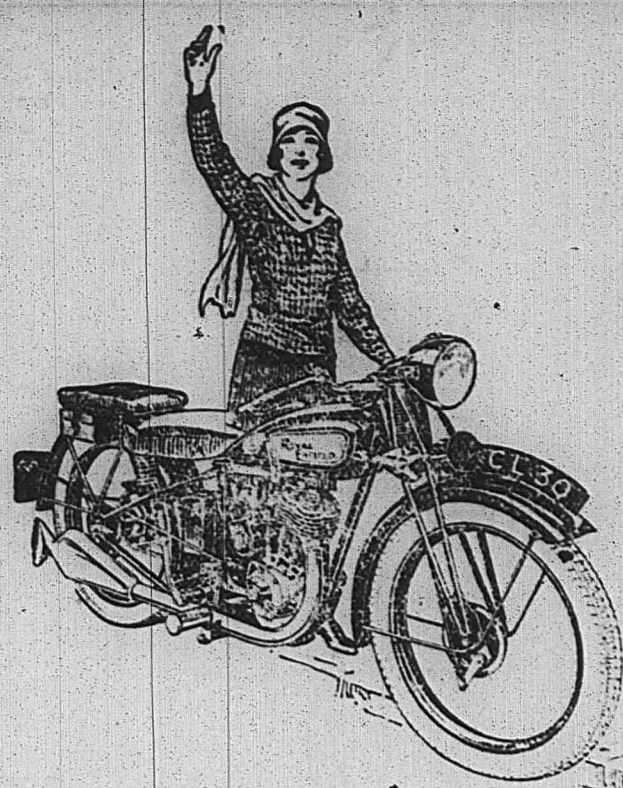
It was decided to send a further
 urgent message to the Ministry asking
 them to speed up matters in connec-
 tion with the 45 new houses is it pro-
 posed to erect at Morrison's road.

HORSE CLIPPERS.

We have imported a direct consign-
 ment from France. We consider these
 Horse Clippers the finest in the world
 and each and every Clipper is fully
 guaranteed and will be exchanged if
 not thoroughly satisfactory in every
 way. Owing to the big consignment
 we have purchased, we are in a posi-
 tion to offer these Clippers at the fol-
 lowing prices—4/9, 6/6, and 8/6
 each. We are offering power Clippers
 very much under last season's prices.

HARPUR BROS.,
 Ironmongers, 48, The Quay,
WATERFORD.

HILL'S BUTTER SEED LOAVES
ARE MARVELLOUS VALUE.



CO. WATERFORD
LARGEST
CYCLE STORES.

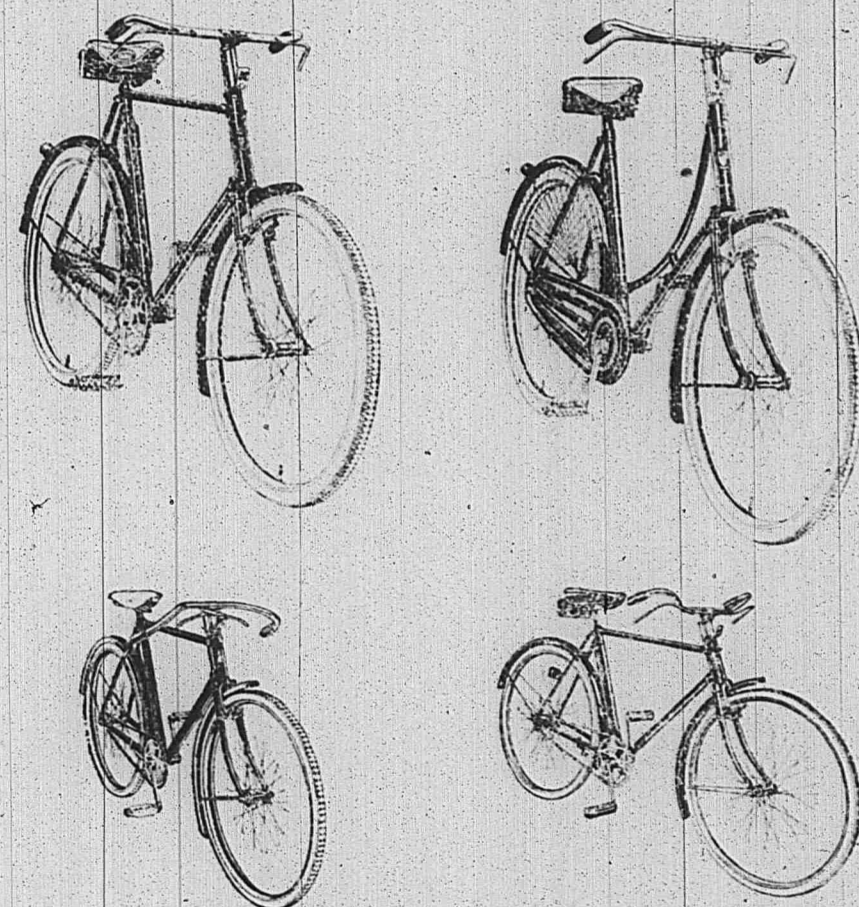
All Roads Lead to DUNGARVAN.

ALL ROADS LEAD TO DUNGARVAN—HERE YOU WILL FIND
 THE "HOUSE OF FITZGERALD" PACKED FROM FLOOR TO
 CEILING DISPLAYING ALL THAT IS BEST IN HIGH-GRADE
 CYCLES. A HUGE CONSIGNMENT OF THE 1933 MODELS NOW ON
 SHOW WITH NEW PROCESS ENAMELING AND CHROMIUM
 UNTARNISHABLE PLATING. WE ONLY SELL THE PICK OF THE
 WORLD'S BEST CYCLES AND CARRY HUGE STOCKS OF ALL
 THE POPULAR MODELS. DON'T BE SATISFIED WITH "ANY
 MAKE" OF CYCLE—BUY A QUALITY MACHINE WHICH COSTS
 VERY LITTLE MORE AND QUALITY REMAINS LONG AFTER
 PRICE HAS BEEN FORGOTTEN.

GRADES	FROM THE FITZGERALD RANGE	ALL HIGH
HUMBER	SUMBEAM	HUMBER IRISH MODEL
ENFIELD	IXION	JAMES ROYAL TWO-SPEED
JAMES	COMET	IMPERIAL LIGHTWEIGHT
		(Three-Speed)
CENTAUR	TOURIST	ALL-WEATHER DELUXE
		(Two-Speed)
LIGHT ROADSTER	Three-Speed with front and rear expanding hub Brakes	

PRICES From—£3 5s. 0d., to £10 17s. 0d., or 8/6 monthly.

OLD CYCLES TAKEN IN PART PAYMENT YOU DON'T
 REQUIRE TO BRING A GUARANTOR, ONE OF OUR MEN WILL
 CALL ON HIM TO GET THE EASY-PAYMENT FORM COM-
 PLETED.



CYCLE ACCESSORIES AGAIN REDUCED IN PRICE
 Dunlop Made Tubes from 10d. to 2/6 each; Guaranteed Tyres from 2/
 to 9/- each; Pedals from 1/6 to 2/6 per pair; Brooks Saddles from 3/- to 4/
 each, B.90 Size 2 14/6.
NO IMPORT DUTY. WE ARE SELLING AT THE OLD PRICE.
CATALOGUES AND EASY PAYMENT FORMS FREE ON REQUEST.

FITZGERALD FOR BIKES. DUNGARVAN

Another Important Announcement

FROM THE REPUTED FIRM—

D. O'REILLY & SONS VICTUALLERS, KILMACKTHOMAS.
WHO AGAIN LEAD THE WAY IN CUTTING DOWN PRICES.

OWING TO THE PRESENT UNPRECEDENTED SLUMP IN FAT
 STOCK, WE ARE NOW IN A POSITION TO FURTHER REDUCE
 OUR ALREADY KEEN PRICES BY 1d., 2d., AND IN SOME JOINTS
 3d., PER LB.
IN ALL CLASSES OF FRESH MEAT.

WE SPECIALLY DIRECT THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS AND
 OTHERS TO OUR NOW BEING ABLE TO SUPPLY BEST HOME-
 CURED PORK (MILD) AT THE VERY MODERATE PRICE OF
 5d. AND 6d. PER LB.

WE INVITE YOU TO CONSULT OUR QUOTATIONS (WHICH
 WILL BE GLADLY GIVEN ON REQUEST) BEING CONFIDENT
 SAME WILL DEFY COMPETITION.

AS USUAL THE QUALITY OF OUR MEAT WILL CONTINUE
 THE CHOICEST OBTAINABLE.

ORDERS BY POST, RAIL, OR BUS, CAREFULLY ATTENDED
 TO AND PROMPTLY DISPATCHED.

NOTE ADDRESS:—

D. O'Reilly & Sons,
Victuallers, Kilmackthomas.



A GLASS OF MERRY'S INVALID PORT

IS A SURE PROTECTION AGAINST COLDS & INFLUENZA.

5/6 per Bottle
 2/9 per Half Bottle.
 2 Bottle for 10/-

Wastage in Dairy Cows.

SERIOUS LOSSES CAUSED BY DISEASE AND HOW SUCH LOSSES MIGHT BE REDUCED.

The first number of the 16th volume of the Scottish Journal of Agriculture contains an informative paper, read by Dr. Norman C. Wright, M.A., of the Hannah Dairy Research Institute, Kirkcubbin, at a meeting of the British Association for the Advancement of Science at York, last year on the loss caused to dairy farmers through wastage in their herds.

Dr. Wright points out that in any discussion of the methods of increasing and cheapening stock production as applied to dairy cattle, the foremost place should be given to the factor popularly termed "wastage."

There are two reasons for this. In the first place there is no doubt that the cost of depreciation due to wastage in stock is an important item in determining the extent of profit or loss on dairy farms. In the second place the factors responsible for wastage are not under the same voluntary control as, for instance, the methods of feeding or of general management. The cost of feeding may be reduced to a minimum by strict adherence to well-recognized feeding standards, and particularly by the adoption of a system of rationing based on the productive capacity of the individual animal. Again, labour costs may be largely controlled by adopting systems of management suitable to local conditions, and, in some instances, by the greater employment of mechanical labour.

Wastage, on the other hand, embraces a number of factors which are at present largely out of the control of the farmer—factors such as susceptibility, breeding capacity, and disease. Hence it is reasonable that emphasis should, at the present time, be laid on this aspect of herd management, in the expectation that increased interest will lead to increased investigation, increased investigation to the formulation of efficient methods of control, and the adoption of efficient methods of control to reduced depreciation in stock.

In dealing with the subject of wastage, it is necessary, Dr. Wright says, to clear up at the outset any misapprehensions which may exist as to the means by which it has been measured. Information has been collected and published from West Sussex, and from five other southern counties, from all counties in the Cambridge and Reading provinces, and from Scotland. To give some idea of the extensiveness of the work, it might be added that the Reading figures relate to about 520 herds containing 9,500 cows, the Cambridge figures to 550 herds with 13,500 cows, and the Scottish figures to 450 herds with 22,000 cows. The conclusions can therefore be relied upon to give a fairly accurate picture of the present position in dairying districts extending over a large area.

It is to the disease disposal that we must look for true wastage, and there is no doubt that the figures reveal a most serious situation. The overall percentage of disposals due to disease works out at not less than 50 per cent. That is to say, one out of every two animals drafted out from a typical dairy herd is lost as a result of one or other of four main groups of disease—reproductive disease, udder infections, tuberculosis, or John's disease. There are, of course, local variations in the incidence of each group of disease. Contagious abortion (including failure to breed, which frequently has its origin in contagious abortion) appears generally prevalent, and accounts for as much as one-quarter of the total annual disposals. Mastitis is far more prevalent in Scotland than in England, while the reverse is true of John's disease.

To the herd owner himself the significance of these figures is all too apparent, for there are few who have not at one time or another experienced heavy losses through disease, and the acquisition of increased knowledge of the methods of eradicating disease is the only means by which we can hope to gain any measure of control over the present losses. How are we to set about acquiring this knowledge?

In the first place the herd owner himself can take an important part in combating this wastage. Much of the data which is summarised in Dr. Wright's paper, and which forms the basis of our knowledge of the extent and causes of wastage, has only been collected through the voluntary assistance of milk recording societies, but even so the results have proved of very great value. But if the herd owner would himself keep adequate records of the health—as well as the productivity—of his stock, there would be available a far more valuable and extensive source of information regarding the conditions which influence wastage and disease.

From the owner's point of view such health records would provide a useful balance sheet of his stock; just as he finds it profitable to keep

accurate records of the consumption of his food-stuffs, or of his use of labour, with the object of detecting sources of waste, so would health records provide him with both motive and direction in tackling live stock wastage.

Veterinary Assistance.

In the second place we do not at present make sufficient use of the veterinary practitioner in tackling disease problems. There is no doubt that an enormous mass of information might be made available if a suitable method could be devised for pooling the results of field treatment. Take, for instance, mastitis. There are numerous vaccines available for the treatment of this condition, but there appears to be no collected data as to their relative reliability. Yet there must have been hundreds of trials carried out independently by veterinary surgeons in different parts of the country, and the establishment of some system by means of which these results could be examined and correlated would surely aid extensively to our knowledge of the treatment of udder diseases.

Preventive Measures.

Further, in spite of the present lack of funds, mental knowledge on the methods of disease control, there is no reason some progress should not immediately be made on the preventive side by adopting measures which will limit the spread of bovine diseases. For instance, the immediate isolation of aborting animals, the careful disinfection of infected material, might go far towards limiting the incidence of contagious abortion. Similarly, the practice of milking clean stock before those affected with mastitis, and the careful collection and destruction of milk from infected udders (in place of the dangerous practice of allowing such contaminated material to be milked out on to the byre floor) would undoubtedly help to reduce the risk of conveying udder infections to clean stock. These are only typical examples of precautions, elementary in themselves, which would at least constitute a definitely constructive effort towards disease control, and thus tend to reduce wastage.

Briefly, Dr. Wright advocates combating wastage that (1) the co-operation of the dairy farmer in keeping adequate records of the health, as well as the productivity and management of his stock; (2) the initiation of a scheme for collecting and correlating the mass of field data which could be made available with the veterinary practitioners' co-operation; (3) the encouragement of simple hygienic measures designed to control the spread of disease infections; and (4) the provision of Government assistance towards voluntary schemes of disease control—based, for instance, on free diagnostic tests and free expert advice—particularly in eliminating tuberculosis and contagious abortion, as a substitute for the present expenditure on the Tuberculosis Order.

CO. WATERFORD EVICTED TENANTS' ASSOCIATION. TENANTS' UNECONOMIC AND LANDLESS PEOPLES ASSOCIATION.

A meeting of the members of above association was held in Dungarvan on Saturday, January 21st. There was a large attendance, and many made application for enrolment so as to be eligible for the coming scheme of land distribution. Mr. Wm. Hourigan, president, and most eloquently addressed the meeting on the importance of the New Land Bill. He appealed to all evicted tenants, uneconomic and landless people to forward their applications to the Secretary of this Association which is a special request of the Ministry, so as to be eligible for consideration in the provisions of the Bill for distribution of ranches. After dealing in an able manner with the political situation, several important resolutions were unanimously resolved on the motions of Messrs. W. Hourigan, J. Prendergast, J. Meagher, M. Brett, W. Walsh, and T. Coffey, after which the meeting adjourned.

COMMON COURTESY.

Two flappers were discussing an acquaintance; one of them said she disliked him.

"Then why did you let him kiss you?" asked her friend.

"Well," was the reply, "one can't be downright rude, you know!"

GRATEFUL ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

"It's an ill wind," said the Kansas farmer, as his nagging wife disappeared in the tornado. "There

Marketing Notes and Forecasts.

(By a Compiler of Agricultural Statistics.)

(Copyright.)

PIGS AND PRICES.

The price obtained for pigs last week was very disappointing and caused much annoyance and loss to feeders. We started the week with signs pointing to a favourable market and increased prices. The bacon market was strong, the weather, though not ideal was good for the trade and the number of pigs to offer was on the small side. In face of all these circumstances, in many cases the prices dropped and where there was an increase it was simply making up for the very low prices obtained in the particular area on previous markets. What were the causes which combined to bring about the fall in price on the leading markets? Every little hitch is taken advantage of to reduce prices, but it is the reverse when the prices are on the upward curve. In some cases the Railway strike was used as a lever to bring down prices, this should not effect prices as the pigs could be as cheaply and as effectively carried by other means. Again, as a Cross-Channel reporter aptly put it "Both local and export buyers took advantage of the larger supplies" and reduced prices. Supplies were not large, they were slightly larger than on previous markets, but they were far under an average supply. Buyers are organised and can beat down the farmers on any market; I would like to see the farmers under existing circumstances endeavouring to force up prices when supplies are small. Again I hear several firms complain of the expenses of sending buyers to markets, it would strike one as a real good business deal to purchase when there is a sufficient supply to reduce marketing expenses. Little wonder the farmers are reducing the number of pigs kept, the cessaw prices give no encouragement feeders to go ahead and increase the number. If we turn to markets where prices are lowest we will find that they are in remote places where the farmers are the poorest and can least afford to suffer the loss. Pigs in such districts are the very best for bacon factories as they are not rushed and finished off rapidly, they are allowed to mature gradually, they are lean and firm and lose very little weight in curing. Take districts where pig production is brought to a fine art and three or in many four sets of pigs are finished off in a year, the pigs are fat and soft, they lose in curing to a greater extent than the other pigs, yet taking all these disadvantages into account they realise more money.

A CHANGE NECESSARY.

It is necessary to bring about a change in the marketing of pork and increase competition. Some years ago, with good intention, it was decided to control shipping of fresh pork and have a system of registration established. At the time I condemned it as taking from the farmers the control they had in the direct marketing of their pigs and events have proved that I was right. Competition is destroyed, the farmers are left to the tender mercies of outsiders and direct trade destroyed, yet the farmers are made to pay for the expense of inspection, etc., brought about by the new order of things. Markets are again settling down to pre-war conditions and it will be soon quite easy to forecast markets for a few days in advance. Farmers must get the advantage of an up-to-date system of pricing and marketing conditions in advance. At present they walk into a market blindly, not knowing the condition of the markets and they have to wait for a "nibble" to know whether the market will be a good one or not. At present we are the largest users of our pig products, therefore, we should control the market price, but we do not. This week fresh pork was retailed at from 70/- to 120/- per cwt.; Pork offal was retailed at from 37/- to 120/- and sausages were from 40/- to 120/- per cwt. ready to cut up and hand over the counter. If we do not control our market let us look at the outside markets and see what are the conditions there; bacon has advanced in price, fresh pork is realising almost 80/- per cwt., yet Irish producers are paid very little over half the price.

Instead of cutting out competition, it would be much better to spread it and give the farmers all the advantages possible to have a fair deal in the marketing. Prices should be available in advance so that farmers would know when to hit or miss a market as the farmers all over the world are advised. It would cost but little and be of great service to all. It is admitted that the present conditions cannot continue and the farmers survive. They must have some idea of the price they are to receive and it must be a fair one. If not then the marketing must be taken into their own hands so that they can regulate supplies to markets and the prices also.

LOCAL MARKETS.

Traders could do much to improve conditions on local markets, they should take a greater interest in marketing and encourage reliable buyers to attend. I know several markets made attractive by the work of a few energetic traders. They do all in their power to make conditions agreeable to both buyer and seller. Their markets are avoided of and the town is prosperous. It is no use to stand in a shop door and make it a scratching post for complaints and use the shop counter for a walling wall that things are bad and trade gone to the dogs. There

is trade to be got for the asking, things are not bad if we make a world comparison and we should be proud of our country and of our towns. We are on the eve of big things and the town that is out to capture trade will get it, this can be done by making the town attractive to buyers and sellers. Do not cry and wail over present conditions, be up and about to change them. Take your shop window into every farmers and labourers house in the district by advertising in the local Press. Join together and advertise your town and give it its rightful place in the race for progress. It is not that I write for the local Press that I recommend it. I write for other papers too, but their advertisers do not want my advice to advertise, they do it and take the trade that should be yours, you all know that as well as I do and you do not join together and get your trade back. You will not even buy together and in bulk and give the farmers the benefit of the reduced price. You will not do so because you are as divided and jealous as the farmers and you both have to shoulder the responsibility of your narrow-sighted policy.

CURRENT PRICES AND FORECASTS.

MILCH COWS.—Trade for milch cows was about the same as last week and £20 was obtainable for the best milchers. The trend of the trade is for lower prices, old and inferior cows were difficult to cash at very low rates.

STORE CATTLE.—Trade for store cattle was not so good as on previous week, prices were about the same and the undertone was not so bright. Fat cattle are clearing out rapidly and demand and price for stores will increase in a short time.

FAT CATTLE.—Supplies of fat cattle were on the heavy side, this was occasioned by the elections and other things. Prices gave way about 2/- per cwt. Feeders should not take this as an indication of lower prices as supplies are on the small side and this will tell in the end. Prime cattle made up to 36/- per cwt. freely and 33/- to 35/- was common for next best, old and inferior were down to 12/-.

RETAIL RATES.—Best cuts 1/- per lb., inferior down to sixpence. Sheep.—Increased supplies met with slower trade, but choice lots made 8d. per lb., practically the same as last year. Prices are expected to remain firm. Retail rates were about the same as for beef.

PIGS.—The market for pigs was not satisfactory and prices in many cases gave way and a drop was experienced, on the other hand in some places prices advanced, but this was only a levelling up from the very low prices paid in the areas at previous markets. Best bacon pigs made about 50/- per cwt. Prices are expected to increase.

BUTTER.—The market for butter is steady at recent rates; there is no sign of an immediate change.

EGGS.—Supplies are increasing and prices are decreasing, best eggs can now be secured at 12/- per 120 and lower prices are expected in the near future.

POTATOES.—The market is steady at from 3/- to 3 1/2 per cwt., wholesale Growers are not securing near this figure and they should pool their supplies and secure better prices as the retail price is well over three times what they secure.

ARMY COMRADES.

DR. O'HIGGINS ON THE ELECTION.

A general election has been brought to a close and the people have elected their representatives. I desire to convey to all branches and members of the Army Comrades Association the gratitude of the electorate for the manner in which you stood for the democratic right of free speech for all candidates and free franchise for all voters. From thousands of people and from many camps, the appreciation of the public for your courageous stand for the people to choose their representatives has poured in.

The elections are now over, and political dissensions are better suspended if they cannot be forgotten. A Government opposed to the first principle of our organisation, viz., the right to work of those who served their country and their people, in arms, is likely to be the result. Now, more than ever, it is necessary for members of our organisation to keep together, to prevent victimisation and to secure work for its unemployed members. Our programme was strictly democratic and within the law. We stood for law—we stood for law and order, for the right of free speech and free franchise. Our function was to keep the ring, and see fair play for all within the ring. Recent utterances from public platforms, some from those elected to Dail Eirann, indicate a desire to strike at those who kept the ring and ensured a free election. This may be so much empty talk, but it clearly indicates that those who protected the people through six hard months must now protect themselves in addition, and, if blows are to be struck at us, we must meet them with the ring.

The first essential is preparedness, and the way to be prepared, either to carry on our published aims or to meet any new situation, is by attending to the details of organisation, and securing that our tens of thousands of members form one great and efficient machine, each part working smoothly, and each individual a disciplined unit—all together working for law and order, the safety of life and the safety of property, and ensuring that no voice or voices will rule in Ireland except the majority of a free people.

T. F. O'HIGGINS.

The "Gascoigne Milker."

There are 29 Milking Plants in County Waterford. 23 of these are the "Gascoigne."

Could any argument be stronger but that the GASCOIGNE is the Machine which has the confidence of the County Waterford Dairy Farmer?

GASCOIGNE USERS:

- Mount Melleray Abbey, Cappoquin.
- E. Casey, Esq., Tallacolemore, Dungarvan.
- W. J. Spratt, Esq., Knockaun House, Grange.
- W. Mansfield, Esq., Glenwilliam, Grange.
- D. Heskin, Esq., C. Co., Aglish, Glencairn.
- John Dahill, Esq., Coolowen, Tallow.
- Joseph Tanner, Esq., Sheanmore, Ballyduff.
- Richard Tanner, Esq., Sun Lodge, Conna, Tallow.
- C. H. Stork, Esq., Parkwood House, Passage East.
- Nicholas Fitzgerald, Esq., Co. Co., Ballinasilla, Bonmahon.
- Thomas Flynn, Esq., Coolagour, Dungarvan. (2 Plants).
- Nicholas Beresford, Esq., Coolagour, Dungarvan.
- A. Buttler, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh.
- Roger, McGrath, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh.
- Michael Nugent, Esq., Windgap, Dungarvan.
- Michael Nugent, Esq., Ballycurreen, Ring, Dungarvan.
- J. J. Lynch, Esq., Ballyduff, Dungarvan.
- M. O'Halloran, Esq., Laurentum House, Clashmore.
- Ml. Ronayne, Esq., Coolcormac, Dungarvan.

Irish Representative—J. McEVOY, KILWORTH. GASCOIGNE, LTD., READING. PHONE No. 7.

O'CONNELL STREET CYCLE SERVICE DEPOT.

P. BROWNE, SOLE AGENT.

For Hercules the world's famous bicycle, guaranteed for 50 years. Cash Price £4 9s. 0d., or at 2/6 per week. Fitted with Dunlop roadster covers and tubes, Dunlop rims, Chromium plating, Brooks Saddle, Waterproof Oil retaining hubs, with 1/2 inch balls, and 1/2 inch spindles and chrome steel cones; Hercules freewheel with two full rows of steel balls; Hercules double lever brakes and handlebars, Chromium Plating.

Over 400 of all leading makes of Cycles stocked, New Hudson, Rudge, Whitworth, Coventry Three Spires, Osmonds made by the Ganes Co. Armstrong, Wearwell, Swift, Regal. I can also supply you with a cheap machine for £2 7s. 6d., fitted with all the best of British material, fully guaranteed. Deferred payments 5/- per month 24 per cent. off for cash. Old bicycles taken in part payment for new Machines.

All Tyres reduced in price—Dunlop tyres from 3/6 to 4/6; tubes from 1/6 to 3/4; John Bull Tyres 3/6 to 4/6; Foreign Tyres 1/6 to 5/-; Tubes 9d. to 4/6; Dunlop wheels 10/6 per pair; Foreign wheels 8/6 per pair; Freewheels from 1/3 to 2/6; Chains 1/3 to 3/3; mudguards 10d., to 2/6 per pair; Pedals from 1/3 to 2/6; Brakes 2/- to 3/- per pair; Chain wheels and Cranks 2/6 to 3/6; handle bars 4/6 to 6/6; Saddles from 2/6 to 4/-; Saddle covers from 9d. to 2/3. Catalogues and Easy Payments Forms on request.

New Hudson Motor Cycles on the premises. All sizes of Motor Cycle Covers and Tubes stocked. A large stock of Prams and Folding Cars to suit all. Easy Payment terms also arranged. Gramophones and Records stocked and repaired. All repairs carried out by experienced mechanics, and guaranteed. Come and inspect my Stock then you will be convinced that my Prices cannot be beaten.

I also stock a large selection of Fishing Tackle, including—Rods, Reels, Lines, Gut Casting Lines, Flies, Stewart Tackle, Bait Hooks, from Hardy Bros., the leading Angling authorities in the world.

The All-Steel Raleigh!

The local Agent at Dungarvan, J. B. Cooke, has received the following letter from Dublin:—

DEAR SIR—We regret that owing to the recently imposed tax on complete cycles our deliveries for the past month have been seriously dislocated. We have pleasure in announcing, however, that arrangements have been made for the assembly of all machines for the Irish Free State at our Dublin Depot under skilled supervision. We have decided not to make any alteration in our existing prices, and we will make every endeavour to reduce the accumulation of orders with as little delay as possible, for which we crave your kind indulgence. Yours faithfully,

THE RALEIGH CYCLE CO., S. GUY, Irish Manager.

The above letter speaks for itself. The All-Steel Raleigh is now an Irish product. Duty Free Prices from 8/11 per month upwards.

J. B. COOKE, Watchmaker, Jeweller, and Cycle Agent, 2 Main Street, Dungarvan.

Have your Cylinders Re-Bored at POWER'S GARAGE.

Nothing stands in the way of giving you the speediest service in the trade. If difficulties arise, these are not pegs upon which to hang excuses. Every order must go through to time and promise, no matter how many hours are worked. It is this policy of unfailing delivery that has secured our Customers.

Although speed in delivery is the keynote, yet it would be wasted effort on our part if the workmanship was not of the usual high standard demanded and expected by our Customers.

Your cylinders re-bored for £2 10s at Dungarvan, and only takes one day.

D. POWER & CO. Garage, Dungarvan.



WATERFORD COUNTY COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE.

POULTRY SCHEME, 1932-33.

Persons approved by the Department to keep Egg Distribution Stations (Hen and Duck) with name of breed:-

- Miss B. W. Beecher, Duke's Mills, Tallow-White Wyandottes. Mrs. Ellen Power, Carrigadustra, Kilmacaden-Barred Rocks, Indian Runners. Mrs. M. O'Sullivan, Affane Cappoquin-White Wyandottes, Khaki Campbell. Mrs. P. Morrissey, Ballycoe, Dungarvan-Rhode Island Red. Miss M. O'Donovan, Dromore, Aglish-Rhode Island Red.

- Mrs. M. O'Brien, Kilmacshane, Dungarvan-White Wyandottes, Khaki Campbells. Miss J. Cochrane, Leamybrien, Kilmacshane-Rhode Island Red. Mrs. M. Power, Glen, Stadhbally-White Wyandottes Khaki Campbell.

- Miss M. Cronin, Bannafon, Cappoquin-Rhode Island Red. Mrs. E. Longan, Ballymacmague, Dungarvan-Rhode Island Red. Miss E. Walsh, Ballylambon, Cappagh-Light Sussex.

- Miss B. Power, Slieverue, Burtelstown-Buff Rock Khaki Campbell. Mrs. D. Drohan, Ballynevin, Carrick-on-Suir-White Wyandottes. Mrs. H. McGrath, Dysert, Ardmore-White Leghorns.

- Mrs. V. Dunne, Glenmorgan, Clonmel-White Wyandottes. Mrs. M. Vesale, Ballingearry, Dunhill-White Wyandottes. Miss M. Mulcahy, Abbeyview, Clonmel-White Wyandottes.

- Mrs. E. Fraher, Bleanitis, Ballinacully-Rhode Island Red. Mrs. Sheehan, Knockgarron, Modeligo-White Leghorn.

- Miss Mary Hickey, Shanballyanne, Ballymacarory-White Wyandotte & Indian Runners. Mrs. A. Power, Gortnadiha, Ring-Buff Rocks, White Runners.

- Miss K. Sheehan, Knockgarron, Modeligo-White Leghorn. Mrs. T. Donnelly, Glenmore, Dungarvan-Rhode Island Red and Indian Runners.

- Mrs. O'Neill, Churchtown, Carrick-on-Suir-Buff Rock. Miss P. Power, Killowen, Portlaw-White Wyandottes.

- Mrs. P. Lynch, Knockroe, Passage East-White Wyandottes. Mrs. M. Lombard, Drumgalane, Grange-Rhode Island Red.

- Miss M. Barry, Ballinwilling, Lismore-Rhode Island Red. Mrs. M. Pruden, Lanch, Cappoquin-White Wyandottes.

- Mrs. A. Sheehan, Ballinacully, Dungarvan-White Wyandottes. Mrs. M. Cochrane, Ballycrist, Clonea, Carrick-R.I.R.

- GEESE STATIONS. Mrs. E. Power, Carrigadustra, Kilmacaden. Mrs. A. Power, Gortnadiha, Ring. Mrs. Walsh, Carrigadustra, Kilmacathomas.

- TURKEY EGG DISTRIBUTION STATIONS. Miss B. Power, Slieverue, Butlers-town. TURKEY STATIONS.

- Mrs. E. Fraher, Bleanitis, Ballinacully. Mrs. B. Walsh, Upper Gortnadiha, Ring. Mrs. E. Power, Carrigadustra, Kilmacaden. Mrs. A. Power, Gortnadiha, Ring. Mrs. M. O'Connell, Ballydurn Cottage, Kilmacathomas.

- Mrs. O'Sullivan, Affane, Cappoquin. Mrs. E. Longan, Ballymacmague, Dungarvan. Miss A. Kirwan, Amber Hill, Kilmacaden. Mrs. M. O'Keefe, Ballygarry, Kill. Mrs. Carbery, Amber Hill, Kilmacaden.

- Mrs. P. Dalton, Kilmoney, Ballinacully. Mrs. J. O'Neill, Churchtown, Carrick-on-Suir. Miss N. Butler, Kilmacmague, Kilmacathomas. Mrs. Vesale, Ballynevin, Dungarvan. Miss O'Brien, Four-Mile-Water, Ballymacarory.

- Mrs. Morrison, Mill View, Tallow. Mrs. Roche, Munsilla, Rathgormack. Miss N. O'Kelly, Kilmacagh, Tallow. Mrs. O'Connell, Ballylambon, Aglish.

- Miss Miss Mary Hickey, Shanballyanne, Ballymacarory. Mrs. J. Hunt, Ballythomas, Rathgormack. Mrs. M. Lynch, Ballykerogue, Stradbally.

- Mrs. T. Donnelly, Glenmore, Dungarvan. Miss M. Barry, Ballinwilling, Lismore. Mrs. M. Lombard, Drumgalane, Grange. Mrs. H. Lynch, Kennel Cottage, Cappagh.

- Miss E. Hunt, Knockaturney, Kilmacathomas. Miss M. Walsh, Ballinagoul, Ring. Mr. T. Hayes, Brownwood, Portlaw.

- Mrs. Ryan, Lafanta, Cappoquin. Mrs. J. French, Monamean, Dungarvan. Miss M. Power, Clondonnell, Rathgormack.

- Mrs. M. E. Prendergast, Lanch, Cappoquin. Miss M. O'Donovan, Dromore, Villierstown. Mrs. M. Whelan, Ballinacilly, Bannahan. Mrs. J. Harris, Monavaud, Stradbally.

N.B.—Station eggs to be supplied during December and January at 2s. per sitting during remainder of season at 1s. 6d. per sitting. Infertile eggs will be replaced if returned within one month of date on which they were supplied. Cost of Packing and Cartage to be borne by purchaser, and where Stationholder is required to provide a box and pay postage 1s. 6d. per setting extra may be charged. Turkey and Geese Eggs 1s. each. Three Eggs to count a setting. Eggs from Trap Nest Stations at 3s. per setting. All birds on stations are blood-tested and certified free from B.W.D.

J. O'DWYER, Secretary, Courthouse, Dungarvan.

OUR FAMOUS Green and White Stamps are ABSOLUTELY FREE.

WE GIVE THEM WITH ALL PURCHASES OF OUR TEAS, GROCERIES and PROVISIONS.

- 1 Stamp for every 4d. you spend 2 Stamps for every 8d. you spend 3 Stamps for every 1s you spend and so on.

HOW TO GET A Valuable Free Gift.

- 1.—Get a Collecting Book from our Manager FREE. 2.—Fill it with our Green and White Stamps only. 3.—We will give you in exchange for the FULL BOOK or Books a VALUABLE FREE GIFT.

ASK FOR A LIST.

London & Newcastle Tea Co., DUNGARVAN—St. Mary Street YOUGHAL—Main Street BRANCHES EVERYWHERE.

COOLNAGOUR DAIRY, DUNGARVAN.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

Having installed the latest model MILKING MACHINE as also an Automatic BOTTLING PLANT and SEALING MACHINE, I am now in a position to have new milk delivered daily to all patrons, guaranteed untouched by hand, and conforming to the highest hygienic conditions.

This is one of the most up-to-date Dairies in the Country, and perfect satisfaction is assured to all.

Depot—61, O'Connell Street.

THOMAS FLYNN, Proprietor.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL CANNATAE PORTLAIRGE.

BYE-LAWS FOR THE REGULATION OF WATER SUPPLIES.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the Waterford County Board of Public Health intend at the expiration of one month from the date of the publication of this Notice to apply to the Minister for Local Government and Public Health for confirmation of bye-laws proposed to be made by the said Board for the regulation of the Water Supplies in Waterford County Health District.

A copy of the proposed bye-laws is deposited at the offices of the said Board, County Home, Dungarvan, and will be open during the usual office hours thereat to the inspection of ratepayers of the County Health District without fee or reward for a period of one month from the date of the publication of this notice.

Any ratepayer of the County Health District may obtain on application to the Secretary of the said Board, a copy of the proposed bye-laws or any part thereof on payment of sixpence for every hundred words contained in such copy.

By Order of the Board, MICEAL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe. Oifig an Runaidhe, Arus a Canntae, 1-Dungarban, 17 ad Canair, 1933.

CO. COUNCIL OF WATERFORD.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT, 1925 SECTION 25 (1) AND (2).

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the County Council of Waterford will, at their Quarterly Meeting to be held in the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on Tuesday, the 28th February, 1933, consider the passing of a Resolution, declaring the road between Michael Scanlon's house, Glenribban, and William O'Brien's house, Tour, in the townlands of Moonamon and Tour, to be a public road.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary, Co. Council. County Secretary's Office, DUNGARVAN. 16th January, 1933.

GOLD!

I am Paying HIGHEST PRICES FOR SOVEREIGNS AND OLD GOLD.

No piece is too small to turn into Cash.

J. B. COOKE, Watchmaker, MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

WRONG BEVERAGE.

A correspondent says that she recently experienced great difficulty in getting a cup of hot water in some London restaurants. She should have ordered tea.—'Daily Mail.'

VITAL WORK.

No theory of government can work very well if the people don't.—'Jackson (Miss) Clarion-Ledger.'

Tallow Point-to-Point Races.

BIG FIELDS AND GOOD SPORT.

Tallow Point-to-Point Races on Wednesday, were a great success, with good racing and big fields the public had a great day's enjoyment. The various events were keenly contested, and with glorious weather, the large attendance found the event one of the best yet held.

The arrangements were perfect; the Committee left nothing undone to ensure a perfect day, and Mr. Noel Condon, the efficient Hon. Sec., attended to every detail and the result was perfection throughout.

Stewards—Miss D. Musgrave, Messrs. Ion Villiers Stuart, M.F.H., Col. Rivers Smyth, Capt. H. Smyth, C. P. Hynes, G. B. Nason, M. O'Brien, G. Heskin, H. O'Brien, Dr. O'Mahony, F. O'Brien, J. J. Walsh, Capt. Alexander, P. J. Condon, G. Stephenson, D. Heskin, E. P. Maxwell. Committee—Messrs. R. O'Brien, P. Hurley, E. Cotter, P. Flynn, D. Barry, M. Beecher, M. Hickey, R. Condon, R. Cotter, G. Heskin, F. O'Brien, J. J. Walsh, T. Murphy, J. O'Keefe, J. O'Brien. Judge—Capt. Holroyd Smyth. Starter—Mr. M. Hickey. Clerks of Scales and Course—Messrs. R. Condon, R. Cotter. Hon. Veterinary Surgeon—Mr. C. P. Hynes. Bankers—Munster and Leinster Bank. Hon. Sec.—Mr. Noel Condon.

THE DROMANA PLATE, value £20.

An open light-weight hunt race—Winner, £17; second, £2; third, £1. About 3 1/2 miles.

MR. P. BARRY'S DECOR, Mr. C. Lynch's ABUNDANCE.

DECLARED, Mr. W. Tracey. Mr. M. Moore's ALDER PAGE.

Also ran—Mr. W. E. Coughlan's Spittal, Mr. B. O'Connell; Mrs. P. Smyth's Polish Tea, Mr. E. Flynn; Mr. P. Sheehan's Cocksles, Mr. D. Kenneally; Mr. J. Barry's Brown Grouse, Mr. J. Roe; Miss R. Murphy's Little Island, Owner; Mr. J. Stanley's Hilltown, Mr. E. Bird; Miss E. Lyaght's May Star, Mr. McArdle.

Won by a length, three lengths between second and third; Spittal was fourth.

TALLOW TOWN PLATE, £20.

Winner, £17; second, £2; third, £1. Open maiden race. 3 1/2 miles.

MR. E. D. VAUGHAN'S RED LION, Mr. W. Tracey.

MR. M. MOORE'S BROWN CHERRY.

MR. P. BARRY.

MR. O'NEILL'S OAK HILL, Mr. A. P. Harris.

Also ran—Mr. W. E. Coughlan's Sounds Grand, Mr. B. O'Connell; Mr. J. Neville's Ballybeg, Mr. W. Evans; Mr. S. Sweeney's Soubriek, Mr. D. Kenneally; Mr. J. H. Curran's Cabin, Mr. J. O'Connell; Mr. D. Walsh's Hillside Jack, Mr. T. Walsh (junior); Mr. J. Barry's Catherine, Mr. D. J. Lane, Mr. Foley's Carrymore, Mr. D. McAuliffe; Mr. E. S. O'Grady's Correct Card, Mr. W. Fitzgerald; Mr. T. Dinneen's Alder Vixen, Mr. W. Buckley; Mr. P. O'Mahony's Irish Life, Mr. E. Drake.

Won by ten lengths, same distance between second and third; Correct Card was fourth.

An objection to the winner is in abeyance.

BALLINATRAY PLATE, value £15.

Winner, £12; second, £2; third, £1. 3 miles.

MR. D. HESKIN'S TRUE MIN-STREL, Mr. E. Flynn.

MR. M. HAYES' CAPPLER MIRA, P. Harris.

MR. M. SHEEHAN'S BORDER LINE, Mr. P. Sheehan.

Also ran—Mr. M. Costin's Biddy Mulligan, Mr. T. Kiely; Mr. E. Coleman's King Flier, Mr. T. Sheehan, Mrs. Alexander's Cocatrice, Mr. W. Buckley; Mr. D. O'Brien's She May Come, Mr. M. Hennessy; Mrs. Webb's Sweet Afton, Mr. D. Riordan; Mr. M. Massey's Mollie Dear, Owner; Mr. C. W. Lane's Wild Lavender, Mr. D. J. Lane; Mr. J. Magee's Cotty, Mr. G. Malcolmson; Mr. G. Dagg's Chicken, Mr. G. Dagg (junior).

Won by seven lengths, three lengths between second and third; She May Come was fourth.

SUBSCRIBERS' PLATE (Open Farmers' Plate), value £20.—Winner, £17; second, £2; third £1. 3 1/2 miles.

MR. J. WATERS' MOUNTAIN DEW, Mr. E. Flynn.

MR. M. O'BRIEN'S VILLAGE BELLE II, Mr. T. O'Brien.

MR. W. L. CLAXTON'S OUR PADDY, Mr. G. Claxton.

Also ran—Mr. J. McCarthy's First Edition, Mr. N. Mahony; Mr. W. Coleman's Superiority, Mr. D. Kenneally; Mr. R. Long's Ballinacilly, Mr. W. Tracey; Mr. D. Kenneally's Brown Ben, Mr. J. Fitzgerald; Mr. T. Vaughan's Little Prince II, Mr. B. O'Connell.

Won by ten lengths, fifteen lengths between second and third; Brown Ben was fourth.

SPRINGFIELD PLATE, value £20.—Winner, £17; second, £2; third, £1. Open heavy-weight race, 3 1/2 miles.

MR. P. J. BROWN'S GURTRIE, Mr. N. Mahony.

MR. M. MOORE'S CHERRY COCK-TAIL, Mr. T. Barry.

MR. T. WALSH'S MAID OF THE HILL, Mr. Collis Montgomery.

Also ran—Mr. M. Brown's Whistling Rufus, Mr. J. Power; Mr. J. P. Dwyer's Rallywood, Mr. T. O'Brien; Mr. P. Sheehan's Cocksles, Mr. D. Kenneally; Mr. P. O'Mahony's Irish Life, Mr. D. Barry; Mr. T. P. Magnier's Fear-a-tige, Mr. P. Power.

Won by five lengths, eight lengths between second and third; Rallywood and Cocksles dead-heated for fourth place.

Late Rev. W. B. O'Donnell.

IMPRESSIVE SCENES AT CAHIR PASTOR'S FUNERAL.

The Requiem Office and Mass for the late Very Rev. W. B. O'Donnell, P.P., Cahir, was held in St. Mary's Church, on Saturday, which was thronged by parishioners, who wished to pay a last respect to a dear and revered pastor. The church was draped in deep black for the funeral rites. Very Rev. Canon D. F. Walsh, P.P., St. Mary's Clonmel, was the celebrant; Rev. Pierce Hearn, P.P., Clogheen, deacon; Rev. D. Morrissey, C.C., Cahir, sub-deacon; Rev. David Power, late Bishop's Secretary, was the master of ceremonies, and Right Rev. Monsignor Dean W. J. Walsh, D.D., P.P., V.G., St. Peter and Paul's, Clonmel, presided.

Amongst the other clergy who attended were—Very Rev. Canon W. P. Burke, P.P., V.F., Lismore; Very Rev. Canon F. V. Prendergast, P.P., Tallow; Very Rev. Canon E. Prendergast, P.P., V.F., Carrick-on-Suir; Very Rev. Canon J. Wall, Clonea; Very Rev. Canon J. Kelleher, St. John's College, Waterford; Very Rev. Canon Byrnes, P.P., Bansha; Rev. M. Walsh, P.P., Ballylooby; Rev. M. Walsh, P.P., Ardinnan; Rev. J. O'Malley, P.P., New Inn; Rev. Fr. Fitzgerald, Adm., Kilmacathomas; Rev. T. G. Brown, C.S.S.R., Limerick; Rev. Fr. Russell, do., do.; Rev. R. Meskill, P.P., Touraneena; Rev. T. Galvin, P.P., Ballyduff; Rev. J. Gleeson, P.P., Aglish; Rev. J. O'Shea, P.P., Ballyporeen; Rev. P. Cusack, P.P., Powerstown; Rev. H. Galvin, P.P., Ardmore; Rev. J. O'Brien, P.P., Dungarvan; Rev. Fr. Schmidt, C.S.Sp., Rockwell College; Rev. N. Dunphy, Adm., St. John's College, Waterford; Rev. M. Barron, do.; Rev. W. Ryan, P.P., Ballyneale; Rev. Thos. A. Murphy, B.A., St. John's College, Diocesan Inspector; Rev. P. O'Neill, P.P., Dunhill; Rev. M. Dowley, P.P., Kilsheelan; Rev. M. J. Murray, C.C., Cahir; Rev. J. Rea, C.C., St. John's, Waterford; Rev. T. Gibbons, C.C., Aglish; Rev. H. Conway, C.C., Ardinnan; Rev. D. Hourigan, C.C., New Inn; Rev. Fr. Woodcock, O.C., Clonmel; Rev. M. Foley, O.C., do.; Rev. Fr. Meaney, C.C., Cappahery; Rev. Fr. Aidan Roberts, O.F.M., Clonmel; Rev. J. J. Corbett, C.C., Tallow; Rev. J. Grody, C.C., Cappoquin; Rev. E. English, C.C., Ballylooby; Rev. T. Wall, C.C., Newcastle; Rev. W. J. Flynn, St. Mary's, Clonmel; Rev. H. O'Brien, C.C., Rathgormack; Rev. M. Hackett, C.C., Clogheen; Rev. M. Morrissey, C.C., Lismore; Rev. T. Coughlan, C.C., Kilsheelan; Rev. T. Dunphy, C.C., Ballyporeen; Rev. R. Power, C.C., Lismore; Rev. P. Meskill, C.C., St. Peter and Paul's; Rev. F. McGrath, C.C., Dungarvan; Rev. L. Egan, C.C., do.; Rev. P. Shine, Chaplain Little Sisters of the Poor, Waterford; Rev. J. Walsh, C.C., Carrick-on-Suir; Rev. M. O'Byrne, C.C., do.; Rev. E. Ryan, C.C., Clogheen; Rev. M. Murphy, C.C., St. Peter and Paul's, Clonmel; Rev. J. Hart, C.C., Kilrossanty; Rev. M. Aherne, C.C., Powerstown; Rev. J. Murphy, C.C., Ring; Rev. T. O'Shea, C.C., Stradbally, etc., etc.

The chief mourners were—Very Rev. P. O'Donnell, P.P., Ashford; Mr. P. O'Donnell, Ballyloe, brothers; Mr. P. O'Donnell, Seskin; Mr. B. O'Donnell, Bannoxtown (nephews); Miss O'Donnell, Seskin; Mrs. Stokes, Mullinrinka, Clonmel; Mrs. O'Connell, Cork; Mrs. Rice, Derryuskinn; Mrs. Rice, Lismortagh; Miss O'Donnell, Byrnes, Kilm (nieces); Mrs. P. O'Donnell, Ballyhoe (sister-in-law).

COISDE POBUL CABRAC, CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE.

GRAZING TO LET.

The Waterford County Board of Public Assistance will, at their Meeting to be held at the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on WEDNESDAY, the 15th FEBRUARY, 1933, consider Tenders for the Grazing of the following Lands for a period of Eleven Months from the 1st March, 1933, viz.:-

- (1) The Land attached to the Kilmacathomas Workhouse. (The Lettings in these cases will be subject to the sanction of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health.)
- (2) The Land attached to the Lismore Workhouse.
- (3) Field at Barrack Street, Tallow, containing about 14 Acres.

Terms—Payment of one-half the amount of Tender on the 20th February, 1933, and the remainder on the 1st August, 1933. Tenders must be lodged with the undersigned not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 15th February, 1933.

By Order, MICEAL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe. Oifig an Runaidhe, Arus a Canntae, 1-Dungarban, 30ad Eanáir, 1933.

WEST WATERFORD HOUNDS.

MEETS FOR FEBRUARY—1933.

Monday, 13th—Aglish. Thursday, 16th—Cappoquin Races. Friday, 17th—Colligan. Monday, 20th—Clashmore. Thursday, 23rd—Millstreet. Monday, 27th—Geesh. At 4 1/2 o'clock.

Counsel at County Court.—You can't ask me questions. Witness: The same to you.

Husband: Since my wages have been lowered my wife treats me as a mere nothing—tells me nothing.

Youth: "I only began to steal on Sunday morning."

Wonderful Reductions during Stocktaking.

Special value in Men's Suits, Irish Tweeds, from 25s. 10 dozen Men's Tweed Caps, usual price 2s. 6d., reduced to 1s. each. Men's Felt Hats in all shades and sizes reduced to 4s. 6d. Men's special hard-wearing Tweed Trousers, size 3 to 8, 4s. 6d. All-wool Tweed Trousers, clearing at 3s. 6d. each. Men's Overcoats in the newest patterns, smart-fitting, D.B. and S.B., best make and finish, all Irish, from 22s. 6d. to 60s. Exceptional value in Men's all-wool Frieze Overcoats, lined all-wool check, usual price 50s., reduced to 27s. 6d.; 36 in. to 46 in. chest. Guaranteed Waterproofs, clearing at 15s. usual price, 30s. The American Macks, only 12s. each. A limited supply and cannot repeat. Special value in Boys' Suits, Overcoats, Odd Coats, Knickerbockers, and Men's Odd Coats. Special value in Gent's Tunic Shirts with two collars to match; usual prices, 1s. 11d., 5s. 6d., 7s. 6d.; reduced to 3s. 11d. Men's heavy Flannellet Shirts reduced to 3s. 6d. and 4s. 6d. Men's Oxford Shirts reduced to 1s. 11d., 3s., 4s. 6d. Special clearing lines in Men's Underwear from 1s. 3d. Men's Wool Shirts reduced to 3s. also Army Grey and Khaki. Men's Socks reduced to 3d., 1s., 1s. 3d., 1s. 6d., 1s. 11d. per pair. Men's Collared Shirts reduced to 3s. 11d., 4s. 6d., 5s. 6d., 6s. 6d. All Galeres and Sheerings reduced as low as 41d. per yard, white and grey. Heavy Flannel, 36 inches, reduced to 1s. per yard; usual price, 1s. 6d. per yard. Extra Heavy Shirting Flannellet, 27 inches, reduced to 1s.; usual price, 1s. 3d. All Oddments and Ends clearing at Half-prices and several other lines that are not mentioned. Call and inspect our Stock and see that you get full value for the £.

D. FRAHER, 17 Grattan Square, Dungarvan.

NOTICE.

We beg to announce to the General Public that we have NOW OPENED

A Sack Hiring Department

In connection with our Milling Business at Kilmacathomas

We are in a position to supply any quantity of sacks at the shortest notice. We are also buyers of grain at competitive prices.

E. Flahavan & Sons, Millers, Kilmacathomas.

TO THE PUBLIC!

IMPORTANT NOTICE, PATRICK BURKE MOTOR AGENT AND UNDERTAKER, GIVES NOTICE TO HIS NUMEROUS FRIENDS AND THE PUBLIC IN GENERAL THAT HE HAS NOW ADDED

A Coffin Making Department

TO HIS BUSINESS OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS SUPPLIED AT SHORTEST NOTICE AND AT THE RIGHT PRICE. SPECIAL TERMS FOR SUPPLYING HEARSEs, MOURNING COACHES, COFFINS ETC. EFFICIENCY AND SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

BURKE'S GARAGE, EMMET STREET, DUNGARVAN.

FURTHER SUPPORT FOR WELL-KNOWN EVICTED TENANT.

At a meeting of the Ring Fianna Fail Cumann, Mr. Liam O'Leary, President, in the Chair, Mr. William Lenane said they should try and press on the just and strong claim of their old neighbour, John Kiely, evicted tenant on the estate of Susan E. Kiely. It was for a half-year's rent payable in advance that he was thrown on the roadside, after carrying out extensive and costly improvements. He (Mr. Lenane) now proposed—"That we, the members of the Ring Fianna Fail Cumann, in meeting assembled, hereby respectfully ask the Government to reinstate Mr. John Kiely, Ballybaanog North, Kilmacathomas, to his old home at Lisfennel, from which he was evicted on March 8, when, having expended £300 in carrying out improvements to his holding, he and his aged mother were thrown on the roadside in consequence of a Court decree for a half-year's rent payable in advance. Mindful of the many services to the cause of Irish freedom rendered by Mr. Kiely, we confidently look to a sympathetic Government to reinstate this oldest evicted tenant in the Decies, whose genuine claim stamps him a truly deserving applicant.

Copies of the above resolution to be sent to the Irish Land Commission, Senator William Quirk, Messrs. P. J. Little and Sean Goulding, T.D.s. and the Press.

Mr. Liam O'Moidacain, in seconding the resolution, said he knew everyone belonging to John Kiely, and he knew that this was one of the most harsh and unjust cases of eviction ever enacted in the county.

The Chairman, in putting the resolution, said he re-echoed what had been said of his friend, John Kiely, and he hoped this grand old man would be soon again in possession of his old home.

The resolution was passed a voce.

At a meeting of the West Waterford Divisional Board, the following draws and fixtures for 1933 Championships were made—Junior Hurling—Dungarvan v. Glen Rovers at Dungarvan, March 5th. Four-mile-Water v. Eire Oge at Dungarvan, April 9th. Abbeyside v. Moorchill B at Villierstown, March 26th. Kinsalebeg-Clashmore v. Lismore, at Tallow, April 2nd. Villierstown v. Cappoquin at Cappoquin, April 2nd. Moorchill (a) v. Tallow at Tallow, April 2nd. Minor Hurling—Tallow v. Dungarvan at Villierstown, March 19th. Cappoquin v. Lismore at Lismore, April 30th.

Senior Football—Brickey Rangers, v. Stradbally at Dungarvan, April 23rd. Dungarvan v. Ballycurane Clashmore, at Lismore, April 30th. Kinsalebeg-Clashmore v. Kilrossanty, at Dungarvan, April 23rd.

Junior Football—Ballycurane Clashmore v. Stradbally at Dungarvan, March 5th. Glen Rovers v. Tallow at Villierstown, March 19th. Cappoquin v. Eire Oge at Whitechurch, March 12th. Brickey Rangers v. Arim at Touraneena, Touraneena v. Nilsme at Dungarvan, March 26th. Abbeyside v. Lismore at Whitechurch, March 12th. Kilsheelan v. Moorchill at Cappoquin, April 2nd. Villierstown v. Kilrossanty at Dungarvan, April 9th. Dungarvan v. Ballinacilly at Dungarvan, April 16th. Finisk Rovers a bye.

Minor Football—Kilgobinet v. Cappoquin at Touraneena, Clashmore-Kinsalebeg v. Stradbally at Dungarvan, April 16th. Brickey Rangers v. Ballinacilly at Villierstown, March 26th. Touraneena v. Dungarvan at Dungarvan, March 26th.

Chairman: We will allow a week in which to pay the fine. Defendant's representative: Will you charge interest?