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INDUSTRIAL ADVGCATE

Half-Yearly

Jungarban Obserber

SUBSCRIPTION RATES. PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

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SATURDAY. FEBRUARY 4, 1933.

KILMACTHOMAS NEWS.

At a specially convened meeting of the Clonea Hurling Club a vote of sympathy to the hon. secretary, Mr. Willie Flynn, in his recent sad bereavement, occasioned by the death of his widely-respected father, was passed in respectful silence, all the members standing,

ELECTION CELEBRATIONS.

When the final results of the General Election reached Kilmacthomas on last Saturday night wild scenes of enthusiasm were witnessed. Tar barrels were set afire in the Main street, and all local Fianna Fail supporters formed a proces. sion, which paraded through the town, singing the National Anthem and giving ringing cheers for President de Valera. Several processionists carried torchlights and tri-colours on their joyous march, which continued past the " witching hour.

On Sunday seht the Seafield Fife and Drum Band headed a torchlight procession of a thousand strong from Ballylaneen through Bonneahon on to Kill, where unforgettable scenes of jubila. tion were enacted far into the night. The Kilrossanty Fife and Drum Band led a monster procession of the staunch adherents of the Government in Comeragh Valley from Mahon bridge to Kilrossanty, where the vast hosting was addressed by members of the local Finnia Fail Cumann, after which "The Soldier's Song " was sung and rounds upon rounds of cheers lustily given for the Government Chief. Bonfires blazed along the Comeragh Mountain slopes, adding considerably to the glamour of the victory celebrations in St. Brigid's ancient and historic parish.

Not since the General Election of 1918 was such an enthusiastic spirit evinced by the people of these parts as on the occasions just referred

"WHAT OF THE NIGHT?"

The night was pitch dark. A strange sound road overlooking the Old Boro'. The lamps of Dungaryan did not extend to the spot Cushcam, Pedestrians: who could see nothing of the source, wondered whence came the myterious strains. Was it some wireless performance that was escaping from the ether into the atmosphere? No, it was only a boy on a bicycle. He had no ing vigorously and ceaselessly on a mouth organ to let all and sundry know how he was coming! As he passed on, the folk, who at first were puzzled, laughed to find what was the solution.

THE "MANLY ART."

The boxing contests (in aid of the local R.F.C.) staged at the Fair-Green Hall, Kilmac thomas, on last Sunday night, attracted a good crowd of fans, and the sport was very enjoyable. It is not easy to ensure a bill of all-round excellence, but the ring management, with Mr.

Ber " Roche at the head, provided a bill as close to perfection as the uncertainties of this the permit. The brilliant display of young Paddy Kirwan was worth going a long way to watch. He could hardly have been given a stronger opponent than Tom Walsh, whose generalship in the roped arena is well known. Kirwan has a snappy style, and his youthful enthusiasm served | Carthy, J. McEvoy, J. Hackett and him in good stead, except, perhaps, in the latter stage of the fight when he was too eager and ran into a good deal of trouble. Walsh showed that he has all the qualities of a veteran and refuses to be flurried no matter what happens. Both are assets to any bill, and should be given more matches. Kirwan gave as much as he got, and the verdict-a drawn battlewas greeted with prolonged applause. The supporting fights were almost as good as the principal bout and helped to heighten a truly sparkling night's sport.

THE JANUARY FAIR .

attendance of buyers. Well-bred store cattle in recent values; secondary and thin lots met a request at steady prices; secondary grades sold slowly. Choice springers and milch cows commeeting without transacting any busimanded a fairly lively business at hardening figures; thin and aged lots were hard to cash, Sheep and lambs met a good demand at recent improved rates, and a big number changed hands. Taken all round the tryst showed a cheerful tone.

BONMAHON MINES.

We are informed that an Anglo Irish Mining Syndicate are now negotiating with the The deceased was popular with everyowners of the old Bonmahon workings for the mineral rights of same with a view to starting mining operations afresh there in the near future. We further gearn that the local farmers concerned are thoroughly satisfied with the bona fides of the Syndicate, and that the negotiations are proceeding most satisfactorily. We hope to be in a position to throw further light on the matter in a later number.

What a mechanical age we live in! Our youngsters think in terms and factors unknown to their forbears. This was illustrated in a very amusing way within the week. A pretty little Kilros santy youngster with her mother entered a Kil. BELIEVE IT OR NOT-BUT. macthomas home where an all-black Persian pussy was snoozing on the rug before the parlour fire. The cat, in the lap of comfort, was purring. The youngster ran forward to stroke the domestic per, when she suddenly stopped and exclaimed: "Oh, mammy, the pussy is sleeping, but its engine is still running!"

PLEASING.

CAPPOQUIN DISTRICT COURT.

Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, B.L.

ALLEGED LARCENY OF TIMBER. Major Chearnley, Salterbridge, summoned Wm. Crotty, Cappoquin, for the alleged larceny of timber from his property at Salterbridge on September 28th, 1932.

The case had been twice previously adjourned owing to the illness of the complainant, and when it was now called the defendant did not appear, but his brother, John Crotty, appeared for him and said he was working for Sir John Keane and could not attend the court. It was stated, however, that defendant had attended the two previous courts when the case had been

Major Chearnley stated that on September 28th he found Wm. Crotty cutting timber on his property, which he had no authority to do. He had about ten stumps of willows cut, which would interfere with the stock of young willows in the place. During the previous week complain ant had found defendant's brother, John Crotty, there, and he then gave him permission to take a load of twigs, provided he kept other trespas. sers off the place for a month. John Crotty had taken his load about the Thursday previous to his finding Wm. Crotty there on September 28th. John Crotty was then sworn, and stated that he had got permission from Captain Chearnley to take a load of timber the previous week, but as he was unable to carry the full load when he went for it he sent his brother for the remainder the following week as he (witness) was then employed at harvesting work. The stuff he took was composed of little twigs as thin as a fishing rod, which were only fit to light the fire with. The Justice said as Major Chearnley had evi dently given permission to John Crotty to take a load of timber, and as this case had now grown considerably stale owing to the illness of the complainant, which necessitated two adjournments when the defendant was present in court be would discharge defendant with a caution.

Sergt. Rochford, Cappoquin, summoned Patk. Henley, Tallow, for using an unlighted bicycle in Cappoquin, and he was fined 2s.

Guard Teehan, Cappoquin v. Daniel Rourke

for same offence. Fined 2s, Guard O'Mahony, Cappoquin v Thomas Kenir Carrowgorrive, same offence. Fined 2s. A few small cases of no public interest completed the business of an unusually light court.

DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

LATE MR. W. CHRISTOPHER.

Mr. J. Butler, Chairman, presided at the meeting of the above on Friday last. Also present-Messrs. T. Mc-Mce Griffin

Mr. Hackett said it was with deep regret he proposed the following resolution on the death of one of the most esteemed young men of Dungarvan, in the person of the late Mr. Willie Christopher. The deceased was Fail Deputies in the Dail anyway he likes, but a general favourite with young and old, who will now miss him. He was young lads, the flower of Ireland, he sent to very good to the poor, and was most popular with his employees, and it is morning (loud and prolonged applause). with the greatest sympathy I now propose-"That we the members of the Dungaryan U.D.C. desire to place on with Billy Cosgrave that it wasn't the duty of This fair on Wednesday was pretty well record our expression of deep regret stocked in all departments, and there was a good on the death of our young townsman, Mr. Willie Christopher. We direct forward condition were in good demand at about that sincere sympathy be conveyed to his bereaved father and other members tame trade. Well-finished fat cattle met a brisk of the family and as a tribute of resmeeting without transacting any busi-

> Mr. McCarthy, seconding, said everything said by Mr. Hackett was only too true. He knew the deceased who he would say was loved by every-

one, and especially by the workmen. The Chairman, in putting the resolution, said he did so with deep regret. one, and he (Chairman) thought that the greatest tribute that could be paid to any man was that he was loved by did not fly the tricolour because they had made

The resolution was passed in silence and the meeting adjourned.

honourable service in the ranks of the Association, and it is refreshing to record that their work is fully appreciated by their colleagues in coun cil. The Chairman's address on the occasion was one of the most stirring statements ever uttered by a Gael of this our age.

The "Yo.Yo" craze has died a natural death in our midst. There was no harm done, and if any influence has emerged from the game it has been a negative one. In at least one foreign country it has been different. Religious leaders in Damascus have waited upon the Prime Minister of the Syrian Republic to protest against what they characterise as "the malign effect of 'Yo-Yo.'" It was contended that if will not return three, but four, and they will The re-election of Messrs, Liam Breathrac (to "Yo.Yo" was permitted to occupy the attention The re-election of Messrs. Liam Breathrac (to "Yo.Yo" was permitted to occupy the attention be returned unopposed (loud cheers). I appeal chairmanship). Frank Drohan, P.C. (to of the frivolous, the prayers of the devout for to all present to join the local Fianna Fail treasurership), and Pax O Faolain (to secretary- rain could not have the same effect. His Exship) at the annual Convention of the Gaels cellency listened very attentively, and ordered the

Victory Celebrations at Clashmore.

Wild scenes of enthusiasm were witnessed at Clashmore on Monday night last when upwards of three hundred took part in the torchlight procession through the village headed by the Villierstown Pipers' Band with flags and banners.
Mr. Sean O'Halloran, P.C., Co.C., presided at the meeting, introduced Mr. O'Shea'in a brief speech in Irish.

Mr. O'Shea, who received a tremendous ovation. opened his address in Irish. Continuing in English he said-I have been invited here to-night by the focal Fianna Fail Cuman to address you on behalf of Messrs, Sean Goulding, P. J. Little and Mick Mansfield (Cries of "Up, Mick ") to celebrate this great victory. Dealing with the question of the annuities, he said: Though a few weeks prior to the Dail being dissolved Mr. Cosgrave said the land annuities were legally and morally due to England, yet three days before the elections he offered, if elected, to wipe out all annuities for two years, but, said the speaker, why did he not do this for the ten years he held office. In 1923 he made a secret agreement with England. After the last General Election Mr. Thomas came to Ireland to discuss the position with Mr. Eamonn de Valera, who absolutely refused to give away one fenny of the land annuities. Mr. Thomas thought he held the thrump card and produced the infamous secret document " with which Mr. Billy Cosgrave sealed the friendship of England, but Eamonn de Valera preferred to seal the friendship of the Irish people by keeping in Ireland five millions of Irish money this country could ill-afford to send across the water.

Mr. Thomas, on the advice of Billy Cosgrave, speaker continued, tried putting on the 20 per cent, tariff, but that also failed, 40 per cent. was then put on, so that Mr. Billy Cosgrave is responsible for all tariffs, not Mr. Eamonn de Valera, as the friends of England in this country would have us believe.

Referring to the Centre Party, the speaker aid-You all have experience of the so-called Farmers' Party in An Dail in the past. Two of those farmers in May, 1931, brought a motion into the Dail demanding a million relief for the farmers. Dr. Ryan, then in the Opposition, also brought in a Bill for three-quarter million relief. and voted against this relief. Mr. Heffernan, Chairman of the Farmers' Party, deserted that Party and took the position of Minister for Posts and Telegraphs at the modest sum of \$2,000 a year. This Party had been known by several names-the Farmers' Union, the Farmers' and Ratepayers' League. Now they are the Centre Party, and you'll wake up to-morrow morning to find them calling themselves a new name.
(A Voice—They want the balance of power). Speaker-If they can balance themselves they are all right. He (speaker) appealed acvertheless for the spirit of goodwill amongst all parties, as we can afford to forgive now that victory is ours. The speaker then related the following antidote:-An inspector visiting a school one day asked one of the children for a number. 65, said one lad. The inspector wrote 56 on the blackboard. He asked for another number and got 95. He wrote 59 on the board. Turning to the teacher he said-Those children are very dense. Give me another number, said he to a lad at the end of the class. 77 replied the lad, and you can twist it any way you like, hampering that they be removed from and so Dick Mulcally can twist the 77 Fianna office and an Inspector appointed to Fail Deputies in the Dail anyway he likes, but carry to a successful issue. We pledge they will remain a living reminder of the 77 fine their doom on the cold grey dawn of a winter's

Paddy McGilligan, Minister for unemployment and starvation in the late Government, agreed a Government to find work for its people. He even went so far as to say they could die of starvation. Mr. Eamonn de Valera savs it 'is the duty of the Government to find work for all. not for one month or six, but for fifty two weeks for every man and woman able and willing to work not only in the twenty-six but the thirtytwo counties of Ireland (loud applause), and has begun by giving milk to, the poor im poverished children who did not know the taste of milk until a National Government took office and Mr. Paddy Hogan, Minister for Grass, will be sitting at his window following his profession in County Galway looking out at the ploughman turning up the soil and getting into cultivation acres which grew grass and thistles whilst be

was in office.

Continuing, the speaker referred to the election cars of the Cuman na nGaedheal-cars who a pact with the Unionists, who refused them funds if they flew the tricolour. I have been re. peatedly asked, said the speaker, since I commenced this campaign, why did Eamonn de Valera come to the country after ten months? Billy Cosgrave challenged them to go to the country on the tariff issue, reminding me, said the speaker, of an advertisement I saw on a paper once-a kid reaching for a bar of soap. and written underneath, " He won't be satisfied till he gets it " (laughter), but bitter as the soap was to the kid, the result of the election was a hundred times more bitter to Mr. Billy Cosgrave (loud applause), when Mr. Eamonn de Valera took him before the great and honourable judge, the plain people of Ireland.

You have done well in Co. Waterford, continued the speaker. Though Mick Mansfield (Cries and cries of "Up, Mick") was not returned he increased his votes very considerably. but I promise you that at the next election you

Cumann na nGaedheal.

The following statement on the political position was issued by Cumann Na nGacdheal Headquarters this week :-

The election is over, and Fianna Fail and the Labour Party achieved a combined gain of

We need not now inquire whether, in the light of the methods employed, the country's real intentions are reflected in the results. The national position is practically as it was, and our economic problems still remain to be solved. During the past year unemployment has grown, the farmer's market has been injured, and he has been forced to accept disastrous prices for his produce. We have to ask ourselves whether there is any plan which in the new situation will provide work for the workless, get for the farmer prices which will enable him to pay his way, or relieve industry of the burdens which are handicapping expansion and employment.

Continuance of the present state of affairs and of the political tension which has existed will delay national reunion. The immediate task of our organisation is to prepare with all diligence for the next contest, so as to ensure that then it will be possible to put the country once more on the path of sure and steady progress. The last month was for the politicians, the future is for the statesmanship.

"The policy of the main Opposition in the new Dail will be that which distinguished it in the more responsible position it held in the first formative decade of the State-progress on a sound national economic basis of construction and courage in shaping the country's political destiny. We have with us the people who bore the brunt of the labours and dangers of the Free State's earlier years. We have also scores of thousands of active and enthusiastic young people, eager to ensure for the country the future of peace, development, and international honour that should be hers.

"So far from suffering any loss of support. we have secured an increase of enthusiasm, de. termination and zeal, which makkes it certain that the services of the Cumana na nGaedheal Party to the people will continue to be vital, effective and constructive. We desire to thank all those who subscribed to our election fund. more particularly the many who, out of slender purses, gave more than they could well afford. and also those who gave the use of their motors to the great band of voluntary workers who gave so ungrudgingly of their time and labour to the

GARRANBANE F. F. CUMANN.

At a largely attended meeting of the above, held on the 29th ult., Mr. G. Troy, presiding, the following resolution was unanimously and enthusiastically adopted :-

"That we congratulate President de Valera on his successful appeal to the country, and the huge increase of first preference votes since the 1932 elec-tion, thereby effectively silencing the Opposition. That we request him to put into operation as soon as possible his programme of Land Legislation. dividing ranches, building houses, etc. and where the local authorities are him our unswerving support."-P.

THE ULTIMATE IDEAL.

MR. DE VALERA AND IRISH REPUBLIC.

tion, he indicated, of regarding the rehowever, expressed the conviction that a plebiscite would provide the necessary mandate whenever it was decided to ask for it.

On the question of trade with Eng- town, etc., etc. land, Mr. de Valera said that Ireland did not start the so-called economic war. He still preferred to negotiate with the British Government, and, furthermore, he recognised Ireland's need for many things which we cannot manufacture ourselves. He is quite prepared to exchange trade pre- on this (Friday) night in aid of the from 609,281 to 613,154. ferences.

tire of listening to me. (A Voice-We would listen to you all night).

In conclusion, the speaker said-Victory is ours, and we will work for the freedom of not twenty-six but for thirfy. Two counties, and make Ireland not only free, but Gaelic as well (loud

for Mr. de Valera, which were lustily given, as were also given for Mr. O'Shea. A vote of thanks was passed to members of

CAPPOQUIN NOTES.

SUCCESSFUL DANCE IN CAPPOQUIN

Under the joint auspices of the West Waterford Hunt and the Committee of the Cappoquin Point to Point Races to be held on Thursday, Feb ruary 16th, a most enjoyable all-night dance was held in the Boathouse Hall, Cappoquin, on Friday night, January 27th, and attracted one of the most brilliant and fashionable gatherings of hunting followers in the Co. Waterford seen i Cappoquin for some years. The fine hall had been decorated on a most lavish and original scale for the event, and the novel and artistic effects produced reflected great credit on the taste and judgment of Messrs, M. J. Sargent and P. Walsh, hon, sees., as well as the other gentlemen associated with them in this in portant work.

All the arrangements for the happy function were carried out by the gentlemen named, assisted by Messrs, James Lincoln, treasurer of the Race Committee; M. F. Walsh, M.I.A.A. J. E. Crowe and others, in the smoothest and most satisfactory manner; while Mr. J. V. Con. way also rendered valuable assistance in the sale of tickets for the raffle, which took place for a substantial prize, and which added considerably to the financial receipts from the dance. There were between 70 and 80 couples present. and the bright and becoming frocks of the ladies. added to the artistic decorations of the hall, provided a regular feast of colour and variety to the brilliant proceedings.

Professor Harry McCarthy's celebrated from the Theatre Royal, Waterford, supplied a wonderful programme of all the most popular of the ever-green old-time waltz times being a special feature, which was rapturously applauded

A sumptious supper had been very kindly pro yided by the members of the West Waterford vided by the members of the West Waterford Other score. Play continued much as Hunt and the Cappoquin Race Committee, and before, combined attacks by the Dununder the able and courteous supervision of Mr. G. Watson, Cappoquin, the catering arrangements were excellently carried out in a mann which won the admiration of all, and contributed greatly towards the undoubted success of this popular and fashionable dance.

Ion Villiers Stuart, M.F.H., Dromana and Mrs. Stuart, Sir Ernest Goff, Waterford; Capt. T. O. Jameson and Miss D. Murgrave, Tourin; Capt. Power, Lismore, Miss Noreen Villiers Stuart, The Hall, do.: Miss C. Anson, Ballyin, do.; Capt. and Mrs. Alexander, Ballymartin, Tallow; R. L. and Miss Freda by Tobin, who ran through the entire do.; T. and Miss M. Keniry, do.; lent style. The result at the final Messrs Corrigan, Harrington and Rein, whistle was :-M. and L. Bank, do.; Miss Kitty Foley, do.; Miss O'Riordan, do.; Miss Lawton, do.; Miss Eily O'Connor, do.; Supt. and Mrs. Quinlan, G.S., do.; Miss
Doran, do.: Miss Joan Hickey, do.;
Miss Oonah Cullen, do.: Miss Barry,
Leahy, D. Ormond, J. Tracey, J. Ballinvella. do.: Miss Geoghegan,
Ballyin ,do.: A. O'Keeffe, Tallow; T.
Hurley, do.: J. Beecher, do.; R. and
Miss Condon and party, do.; Miss Joan
Burke, Ballyduff: M. Mason, Lismore, M. J. and Mrs. Sargent, Cappoquin: P. J. and Mrs. Walsh, do.; M. F. and Miss Monica Walsh, do.; James Lincoln, do.; J. E. Crowe, do.; A. J. and Mrs. Sargent, do.: R. and Miss Bell, do.: Miss L. Olden, do.; Miss E. Bell, mana; Miss Conway, do.; M. O'Shea, do.; M. Mernin, do.; M. Smith, do.; J. McCabe, do.; P. Parker, Villiers

THE RACE FUND CONCERT AND DANCE.

Race Committee.

funds of the Cappoquin Point-to-Point

places are taking part, while special the exception of Labour. features will be the orchestral selections given by the beautiful orchestra CONCEALMENT OF BIRTH. of the United Hunt, Midleton, under the personal conductorship of Major vant, of Coolnahorna, near Carrick-on-

of the Decies, gave the utmost satisfaction to the hurlers and footballers of these parts. The trib of esteemed officials named have long and trib of esteemed officials named have long and trib of esteemed officials named have long and trib of the police to night for God's sake to get a copy of the only the only the of good behaviour for two years and the most generous measure of support to come up for sentence when called a cheering throng.

Rugby Schools Cup.

Price 20.

GREAT VICTORY OF DUNGARVAN.

At the Mardyke Grounds, Cork, on Wednesday, St. Augustine's Seminary, Dungarvan, gave a great beating to Presentation College, Cobh, in the first round of the Munster Senior Schools Rugby Cup. The St. Augustine's boys are unbeaten this season and we hope in the prowess they have established as high-class footballers, they will win through.

In view of the sodden condition of the ground and the ball, the standard of rugby exhibited by the winners was of a high degree, handling being sur-prisingly good on both sides. Although the Cove team put up a good defence they were unable to resist the attacks of their sturdier opponents, whose victory was a well-deserved one.

St. Augustine's pressed from the kick-off, and for the first few minutes play centred round the "Pres." twentyfive line. The latter defended well and soon the ball coming out from the scrum started a fine back movement. which, by good combination and passing, resulted in a fine try by O Keeffe, the left inside three-quarter, who was spectacularly brought down on the line after a splendid run down the wing. After this St. Augustine's again attacked, their forwards showing superiority in both loose and tight. Good tackling on the part of the Cove backs spoilt several smart movements on the part of their opponents, but after a short time Ormond, who was playing well, got over for a try which was converted. Soon after this O'Shea, St. Augustine's got away with the ball at his feet, picked up a couple of yards from the line and dived over for angarvan team being frustrated by the good tackling on the part of their opponents. Another try was then added to St. Augustine's lead by Ryan. who kicked over the line and followed up to touch down. Until half-time St. Augustine's continued on the offensive without success. The score then being:

ST. AUGUSTINE'S-1 goal 2tries ((11 pts.). PRESENTATION—1 try (3 pts.) After the interval, St. Augustine's

Martin, Tallow; R. L. and Miss Freda Keane, Belleville Park, Cappoquin; "Pres." defence and converted it himpoquin; Capt. Maxwell, Moorehill, Tallow; Capt. Jack Wall, Dungarvan; T. C. Williams, Solr., do.: Dr. T. K. brought the ball well into their opand the Misses White, Derriheen, Capponents territory, where a fine penalty poquin; Jos Walsh, Kilmacthomas; D., was kicked by McCarthy to give Pre-Kirwan, Gowran, Kilkenny, M. Hynes, sentation another three points. Before V.S., Lismore: Miss Chris. O'Donnell, full-time Tobin again scored in excel-

> ST. AUGUSTINES 2 goals 5 tries (25 pts.). PRESENTATION- 1 try 1 penalty

FIRST PREFERENCES.

HOW THE PARTIES FARED

Those who had anticipated that the election would result in a stalemate do.; Miss Hamilton, do.: W. J., John have been to an extent justified, but In an interview with a representative of the "Sunday Dispatch," Mr. de do.; P. Mullane, do.; George and Mrs. Fianna Fail first preference votes show Fianna Fail first preference votes show Valera said: "The declaration of an Independent Republic was not an issue in the recent election, and, therefore. One complete independence remains as the ultimate ideal." There was no intended. "There was no intended in the recent election, and therefore. One complete independence remains as the ultimate ideal." There was no intended in the recent election, and therefore. One considerable with the construction of the cons the large transfer of votes to the Cnetre Ahearne, do.; Miss Winnie Murray. Party, which polled a total of roundly sult of the election as a definite mandate for a Republic. Mr. de Valera, George and Miss Heskin, Aglish, Despite the fact that Labour's total pollular description. Glencairn; the Misses Parker. Dro- fell off by some 19,000 votes, the Labour group goes back to the Dail strengthened in numbers. The Independent vote shows a heavy falling off, which is again to be explained by the transfer of votes to the Centre Party candidates.

The first preferences votes of Fianna Fail and Labour combined have in-An unusually attractive programme creased from 664,588 in February last has been prepared for the grand Concert to be held in the Boat House Hall, total Opposition vote has increased

One of the most remarkable features of the election was the support given All the best vocal and instrumental to new candidates, and the consequent artistes from Midleton, Dungarvan, Lismore, Cappoquin, Cove and other T.D.'s. representing all parties with

and prolonged applause), punctuated by shouts of "Up, Dev"; "Up, Mick Mansfield;" "Up the I.R.A., and "Up the Gilmores."

Mr. Sean O'Halloran asked for three cheers which will follow the Concert, and as dead body. The offence was committed to the dead body. the tickets for the dance are only 1/3 each, we hope to see a record attendance on this occasion, as the Com-Cumann and help your T.D.'s in An Dail, and the Villierstown Band, who walked all the way in Clashmore to Clashmore for the celebration.

I appeal to every man and woman in Clashmore for the celebration.

WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL.

ROADS ESTIMATE.

CUT DOWN BY £29,000.

Farmers' Deputation and the Capacity of the Ratepayers' to Pay.

passed.

them.

everyone else.

ROAD WORKS SCHEME.

ESTIMATE REDUCED £29,000.

ers' League, and I ask you to hear

Mr. O'Ryan-I have no objection at all, but I would ask them to be brief.

We are all farmers here and we are

all interested in seeing that the burden

Mr. N. Wall, T.D., speaking on be-

had to sell in a market that was con-

stantly fluctuating and many farmers

When Mr. Cosgrave was in power

sion, and he also gave partial derating

When Mr. de Valera succeeded he con-

to be replaced? We should do what

that Agriculture was never at such a

Mr. Hally, solr., said a convention

fore the Council to represent to them

the estimate was necessary owing to

the extraordinary circumstances now

this year. The farmers approached

this question in a broad spirit. They

in the future, but they could only do

tion at present and if a rate is struck

should be done for them.

Mr. Greene-There is a deputation

The adjourned meeting of the Co. | the Board of Assistance since the first Council to consider the work to be day and we never lavished any money.

done on the roads of the county for Mr. Greene—Not being a member of the year ending 1st March, 1934, was that body I cannot say how the estiheld on Tuesday, in Dungarvan, Mr. mate was exceeded.

P. O'Gorman, V.C., presided. There Mr. Halloran—There was not a halfwere also present-Messrs. C. J. Cur-penny misapplied. The statement that ran, G. J. Greene, J. O'Donnell, Wm. they were too "Flawhool" should be Stack, M. Curran, John Power, N. withdrawn. Fitzgerald, D. Coughlan, Ml. O'Ryan, The resolution was then put and M. McGrath, P. Cunningham, L. Hallinan, Ml. O'Brien, J. Halloran, T. Harfy, J. Roche, M. F. Walsh, and J.

The Farmers' and Ratepayers' League, were represented by over 100 Farmers representative of all parts of here from the Farmers' and Ratepaythe County. Their spokesmen were-Messrs. N. Wall, T.D., J. W. Hearne, Glen, and M. M. Hally, Solicitor.

Overdraft Wanted.

The Secretary read a letter from Mr. Ml. O'Flynn, Secretary Co. Board of Assistance, stating:—Owing to the will be made light for the farmers and large increase in Home Assistance in the present year, the Board of Public Assistance are unable to meet their half of the Farmers' and Ratepayers' liabilities and made application to the League said they would recollect that Minister for Local Government for 12 months ago, a deputation of Farsanction to an overdraft with their mers' waited on them to get a sub-Treasurer to carry on. In place of stantial reduction on the rate for the sanctioning such arrangement, the present year and they based their Minister suggested that the Board claim on the extraordinary depression should make representations to the Co. Council and the Waterford Corpora- 1926 they pointed out that the farmers tion to obtain the necessary advance. As you will observe from the estimate the Board of Assistance will have a found themselves unable to meet the £6,946 and I now make formal appli- capital, and if that happened serious cation for this amount in accordance results would ensue, and something with the Minister's suggestion.

Chairman-We have no money at all at present. It should be sent back he established the Agricultural Credit to the Board of Assistance to get the Corporation to deal with the depresoverdraft.

Mr. O'Donnell-They want the Co. Council to approve of the overdraft?

Mr. O'Ryan-If they met and reliev- into a hopeless position. If we go

ed distress in the ordinary way that along as we are and exhaust the capiwould not be making ducks and tal of the farmer-his stock-how is it drakes of it. Chairman May be they went we can for the people. You could

through it too lavishly.

Mr. O'Ryan said they knew there ask you not to embarrass us further was distress and poverty in the coun- by putting on our shoulders a burden try as well as there was distress and unemployment in America and people you will adopt to afford that relief is a to make them responsible for the uncannot be left die of hunger. Mr. Greene-I am surprised at Mr. perts in this matter. I know you ap-

O'Ryan stating there is distress or preciate the position in which the farrunger in the country.

The Chairman proposed :- "We re will do the best you can for us. I ask gret we are unable to comply with this you to consider the matter very carerequest as our overdraft limited to fully and if you act reasonably to-£50,000 has only been sanctioned to wards us we will act very reasonably 28th February. Our financial position towards you (applause). cannot afford any additional burden Mr. W. Hearne, Glen, Kilsheelan, as the rate collection for the current said—On behalf of the Farmers' and year is very backward and the Agri- Ratepayers' League, I beg to support Mr. Wall's suggestion. You all admit cultural Grant due has not been re-

the Co. Council?

Mr. Butler—As a member of the would be doing something to help to long the Government to do any more? Co. Board of Public Assistance I carry on the business of the county. You may as well ask the motoring would like to explain that the estimate Anyone who has any idea of the prices we adopted last year was not suffi-cient to carry us through to the end of will agree with me that they are 70 the year and you will have an esti per cent. higher at present than in Grant? mate from the Board of Assistance be- 1914. I don't think we would be unfore you. The Board of Assistance to reasonable in asking you to strike a put their Finances right asked the rate not higher than the rate of 1914. Ministry to sanction their borrowing To do so would be in the best interests the sum of over £9,000 they needed as of the country. To strike a higher they knew the Co. Council or the Wa- rafe would only mean chaos, conterford Corporation had not the ready fusion and possibly horror. Everyone money. They asked for sanction of an knows that a great reduction has to be strike. overdraft to the end of March and he made in the administration of the was surprised at the letter from the country and a reduction of 50 per Ministry intimating their refusal, cent. must be made on all officials especially after they promising work from the highest to the lowest. It is and maintenance to all. If the Min- an unwholesome policy to preach. I istry insisted on that position they wish my reduction were only 50 per were going to have starvation in the cent. There is no farmer here who has country. It was a terrible statement to not subsidised his industry for the last come from the Ministry of Local Gov- 5 or 6 years and the present conditions ernment that they would not sanction owing to the economic war are the the overdraft.

Chairman—And we have no money dispassionately you must face the facts. Mr. Butler-If we have no money we cannot give it. It was through of Farmers in Dungarvan, had apabsolute necessity the Board of Assist- pointed a strong deputation to go beance asked for it, as they knew very well the Council had not it. If the that the farmers were not in a position Ministry does not sanction that appli- to meet any proposed increase in the proportionate to your expenditure on cation from the Board of Assistance rate, but that a substantial decrease in main roads is £13,175 for the current Ministry does not sanction that appli- to meet any proposed increase in the we know what their promises are

worth. Mr. O'Ryan—Supposing the Co. prevailing. They asked that a rate Fund—amounted to £10,740. There Council requested the Ministry for not in excess of the 1914 rate be struck were other relief grants with which sanction, I believe it would be given. He moved a resolution to that effect. Mr. Greene-By that resolution you have always met their obligations and are helping the Board of Assistance to they were prepared to honour them

extricate themselves. Mr. O'Ryan-We should have proof so within certain limits and these that these men deliberately defrauded the ratepayers and misapplied the money and gave it away where it sent. Matters are in a terrible posi-

should not be given.

lready and cannot be pauperised any further. They are guilty of poverty only and when you are considering what rate you will strike consider that the farmers admit their poverty also, (hear, hear). Chairman-The Co. Council is com-

cosed almost mainly of farmers and Rates on other hereditaments £11. they have the same interest in the matter as you have.

Mr. O'Ryan asked if Mr. Hally were

Mr. Hally-I am a farmer's son.

A voice-O'Ryan is not a farmer. Mr. Cunningham-New we see what brought all these fellows here. Mr. O'Ryan—You got your answer from the country last week.

Continuing, Mr. O'Ryan asked could Mr. Wall, or Mr. Hearne, suggest to them how they could reduce the roads estimate. Some of them were living on bad farms and the rates press them heavily. They should take into consideration the other interests of the County-the Mental Hospital, Board of Assistance and Co. Home and Hospitals. All these institutions must be maintained. He would ask the deputation, as farmers, to suggest some means by which a reduction could be made. It was all well to make fine speeches, but that would not do. He wanted some suggestion as to how they

could proceed. Mr. Wall-I agree some suggestion should be made, but it would be rather impertinence on our part to dictate to you as to what reductions you could make. You are here for years and you are experts and we expect that you as the representatives of the people will help us in our difficulties. We are not coming here in an come here for propaganda purposes.

A considerable amount of the pre-

sent expenditure is really abnormal Would it be an unreasonable request to ask the Government to bear that abnormal expenditure and let us do our best to meet the normal expendidebit balance of £9,055 on the 31st. demands made on them without dis- ture. Then you will achieve some-March. The Co Council proportion is posing of their stock which was their thing. One fact is outstanding, and it is, that if you strike a rate more than the capacity of the people to pay it will be very serious. The capacity of a good many people at present is zero. There are a big number of people who have no capacity to pay, and if the present economic struggle continues their position will be worse tinued the Agricultural Credit Corporday by day. I want to prevent a col-Secretary—No. They ask for the the money.

The money.

The Board of Assistance had made ducks and drakes of and made ducks and drakes of an enterpolation. It is up to everyone with a more than to use the word and made ducks and drakes of were 12 months ago, they are infinitely and 1/8; Lismore 3/8 and 5/5; Waterford 3/2 we do not approve of the "flawhool" a dead horse to tell you how bad every-way they went through their finances. The country is drifting could be put down. In a serious Mr. Greene—The only thing we crisis like the present we must take risks.

by going through your estimate...

offer us some little relief. We came to Mr. Hearne-It has been suggested by one of our members that the Co. Council use their powers to bring presmatter for yourselves and you are exkeep of the trunk roads. That should not be a very unreasonable request to make. There is no use in saying that ming community are placed and you the farmers can afford further expenditure on the roads.

Chairman-If they do it for us is the question.

Mr. Hearne-They will do nothing except you throw out the suggestion, and I don't think there would be any objection to that.

Mr. Halloran-The Co. Surveyor will have something to say to that. Mr. Bowen-The motoring public Mr. Green seconded.

Mr. McGrath—Is this £6,900 due by in the country. I don't think in my denote to the extent of 2½ million pounds a mand if we suggested that the rate year, and the total cost of the whole of Secretary-No. It is not part of the this year should be on par with the the roads in the Free State is only rate struck in 1914. That being so you 21 millions. What is the good of ask people to feed those in the Co. Home. Mr. C. J. Curran-Why then do we get such a small portion of the Road

Mr. Bowen-You get it in other

ways. Mr. C. J. Curran-I suggest th road grant be given unconditionally so that we can reduce our estimate for the roads. At present we only get an amount pro rata with the rate we

Mr. Bowen-Motorists are taxed for their cars to the extent of one million pounds which is the Road Fund. Then there is a tax on petrol and motor parts and imported cars, etc., which amounts to 1½ million pounds and that is distributed amongst the public ser-

Mr. Greene-What sum did we get last year? Does it come to the relief worst on record. To view the matter of the ratepayers?

Mr. Bowen-It does certainly. Mr. C. J. Curran-The trunk roads are made for rubber tyres and it is not unreasonable to ask the Government to maintain them.

Mr. Bowen—The maintenance grant year, and the improvement grantboth of which came from the Road we are not concerned at the moment. Mr. Coghlan-Did not you say there were 21 millions, taxes on cars, petrol, parts, etc. Would not that

and why is not that done? Mr. O'Ryan-It is the one thing to get it under the heading of Agriculture grant as under the Road grant. Mr. C. J. Curran-It makes a great

cover the whole cost of the main roads,

ween the rates and the grants He said that every £100 expended on £2,000. roads in 1932-33 in Waterford was Mr.

made up as follows: 238; Agriculture Grant £25; Death Duty Grant £3; Rates on land £23; County Roads-Agriculture Grant

Hereditaments £19.

Mr. C. J. Curran-It would be much better if the cost of the trunk and link have lived on a farm all my life and roads were paid directly by the State. if Mr. O'Ryan has any question to Mr. O'Ryan—If the State is asked to maintain these services and if the motor taxation cannot pay it, must not it come off Agruculture? Justice has not been done to the Government. In the future as in the past I will work to get a rate in aid for the roads from the Government. In addition to the is due to us we would be in a safe | For last year's estimate-Messrs. grant of £750,000 by the late Government to the rates, the present Government increased that to £1,000,000 and for the coming year and for the future

year's rent for his year's rent. Mr. Greene-Tell us the other side of the story Mr. D. Connors-I have paid al-

ready 10 years annuities. Chairman-It is the same to us if the main roads or give us the money to

make them.

for an Inquiry to adjust salaries and 60 per cent. of the cost of the cottages terial, etc., for next year, but the Minthey got no reply. When they sent up would be refunded. this demand also they would get no Council he got no reply. Why waste able in place of depending on any Govern-

salaried officials have the protection not be reduced until the Senate goes. to abolish the Senate.

O'Ryan addressing the deputation said consideration from the Government. you only speak for the minority of the farmers of the Co. Waterford.

Mr. Greene said they had politics

the amount allocated to them last year, worse to-day and it is only leashing thing to bring that about. There are now when another Government is in 5/7 relief on Agriculture.

home very forcibly. We are asking the borne by the road Fund." Government to take over the Main roads and if you leave them over this year it may have some effect. That would meet the present difficulty to Home Assistance Bill comes from the in the history of the county we have Home Assistance. Impoverishing his employer will not settle the matter as you will by so doing only put more on that increase you estimate? Home Assistance. Our Government should be paid and the same number Board of Health by £2,411 and County roads with the amount of money set £12,000 or 1/- in the £, increase. aside for them. I suggest that we abandon the main roads for one year and reduce the amount on the county roads to such an extent as the Council

may determine. Chairman-You cannot neglect the main roads altogether.
Mr. Greene—We spent £24,000 on

the County Roads last year. We were paying men 35/- a week ,and the men are working at present at 24/- a week. If you reduce the £24,000 expended last year to £16,000 for this year and pay the Government rate of wages you will have the same number of men employed. I suggest that only £16,000 be spent on the County roads this year.

Mr. O'Ryan—We asked some years ago to do that and we were told the Grant would not be given except for the maintenance of main roads. How many men are on the roads?

Mr. Bowen-700 to 800. Mr. O'Ryan-If they are unemployed they will have to get Home Assist

Mr. Greene-Are you going to throw the agricultural labourer out of employment by impoverishing the capa-city of the farmer to pay?

Mr. O'Ryan-It will not harm him n any way. Assistance will come to him in the reduction of his annuities by half. In my district it is those who fought most against it will benefit most by the reduction.

Mr. Bowen—The standard rate of pay to roadworkers fixed by the Co. Council is 35/- per week and on grants 28/- a week.

County Finances.
The Secretary in reply to a question The Chairman seconded Mr. O'Ryan's resolution, and said they were at the end of their tether. They were asking the L.G.B. to reconsider their position and give them leave to borrow the amount.

Mr. C.J. Chran—It makes a great deal of difference.

The Secretary in reply to a question at the facts were the country roads the estimate for main roads last country roads the L.G.B. to reconsider their position are will help the facts were at the be said later on that the facts were the Main Roads last year, and we got a grant of £13,000.

The Secretary in reply to a question to a question at the facts were the Council say they will fall in with the be said the estimate of the Board of the Board of the Main and give them leave to borrow the armount.

Mr. C.J. Chran—It makes a great deal of difference.

Mr. Greene—We spent £21,000 and for County roads the estimate of the Board of the Board of the Board of the Main and the facts were the Main Roads last year, and we got a grant of £13,000.

Mr. G.J. Chran—It makes a great the facts were the facts were the facts were the Main Roads last year, and we got a grant of £13,000.

Mr. G.J. Chran—It makes a great the facts were the facts with the entire estimate and if the result of that the facts were the facts were the facts were the facts with the facts with the facts were the facts with the facts were the facts with the facts were the facts we

was £14,362, an increase of over

Main Roads-Maintenace Grant can see we are spending money on is il- in the £ higher than last year, cattle schemes which we could scrap I say that cannot be paid.

as there is nothing gained by them.

I say that cannot be paid.

Mr. Bowen said every year they

reply to it.

Mr. O'Donnell—I would like to

do we stand. Secretary-Your position this morn-Bank is £35,978 2s. 3d. Agrucultural road works, viz., £45,000."

Mr. O'Ryan said in future the Coun- Cunningham-(9). cil would not suffer. Even if the Land | Against Messrs. M. Curran, Harty, your annuities are going to be halved. Annuities were not paid the amount C. J. Curran, Stack, Greene, O'Don-would not be deducted from the grants nell, N. Fitzgerald, Coghlan, J.

as in the past. Secretary-There is more outstanding of the Agricultural Grant than would get next year, and the reply I roads and nothing for main roads was

consideration. Mr. O'Ryan-It is only natural in Mr. Greene said it was futile to ex- view of the state of the country. As

Secretary-But you must borrow in road estimate was adopted.

Monaghan £49,171; Louth £45,000; the money available. Mr. O'Ryan-We know the big Longford £39,000 Kilkenny £63,900; alaried officials have the protection Kildare £81,400; Cavan £66,400 and ing the high rate of the County our They should back up the Government collection is the best. We have collect on them now. ed 44.2 of the rates. As our rates are Mr. Greene There are many roads Some crossfire not audible at the in excess of most other counties the on which material would last indefini-Press table here took place, and Mr. Co. Waterford should receive special tely if the floods are kept off.

rates in 1914? Secretary It was a flat rate, but I enough for the past few weeks. Every- can tell you the general rate. In Carone admits, even Mr. O'Ryan-that the rick-on-Suir it was 3/1 on land and 4/6 in favour of the ratepayers as the country is in a deplorable state and on other hereditaments; Clonmel 3/6 gentlemen who are shouting here towe must get some relief for the rate- and 5/8; Dungarvan 3/11 and 5/8; Kil- day.

are practically taken out of our hands. of our trunk and link roads and the the top of the poll. Mr. O'Ryan—Give us an example.

Mr. Wall—I will let you specify that by going through your estimate.

Mr. Wall—I will let you specify that by going through your estimate.

Mr. D'Ryan—Give us an example.

Last year we spent £21,000 on our diminished capacity of the ratepayers county roads. No one can demy that to pay the present high estimate, we went in by thousands over the our roads are in great order and why call on the L.G. Department to give quota. relieve the rates to that extent— we consider that the cost of mainten done with.

£21,000. Thus you will be driving it ance of our main roads should be Mr. Stack What about Lord Ash-

Mr. C. J. Curran seconded,

Mr. O'Ryan I propose that we pass should be paid directly by the State. some slight extent. The County roads an estimate for the roads equal to that are a credit to the Council and doubly creditable to the Co. Surveyor. Can we not reduce the amount to be extracted as paupers. If we do that the council altogether and put to give work and wages than maintain a story to the work. the amount spent on roads it is said now, but we are creating a dangerous here and get nothing for it. you reduce the wages and increase class in the community. If you pay Home Assistance. I question that. The men to be idle you will have later on veyor and his assistants and gangers a dangerous class to deal with. I are paid out of the amount, you passed inability of the farmer to pay his Agri-cultural labourer and for the first time of last year. We should spend more left for the working men. of the money on the County roads than . Mr. O'Ryan When there will be an ployment. Mr. C. J. Curran-How much would

Secretary-Your Board of Assisthas set an example in the wages that ance Estimate is up by £6,672 and the of men could be employed on the Services by £3,000, making a total of

> Mr. C. J. Curran—Is there any man here prepared to say that the Farmers | hands. are better able to pay the rates this Messrs. O'Ryan, Keane, Cunningham, year than last year? Mr. O'Ryan-But the farmers annui- and McGrath.

ties are reduced one-half. Mr. C. J. Curran-On the eve of the election Fianna Fail promised to hold missioner be employed in our place. all citizens equal before the law; to protect people in their persons and property; to the worker, well paid employment; to the farmer, higher cattle prices; less rates and taxes, to

from? Mr. Curran-It is in the "Indepen-

the shopkeepr more trade.

dent." Mr. O'Ryan—Murphy's murdering "Independent." That is the paper that called for Connolly's blood: Mr. C. J. Curran-That is not the

question before the meeting, but one following resolution:—of £ s. d.—a business matter: No one "We, the undersign han last year.

going round the country telling far-/Co. Council at this day's meeting in mers not to pay their rates and but for cutting down the road estimate from that much more would have been paid. £45,000 last year to £16,000 for the

Mr. Bowen Mr. Greene asks you Co. Home, and thus saddling the rate-to expend only £16,000 on your roads payers of the County in the shape of this year and I understand the deputation were prepared to accept the than that which will be saved by their 1914 figure, viz., £26,000.

Mr. Greene-Yes; but the deputation were not dealing with the roads,

was spent on roads in 1914, it is not stated what was spent on outdoor re-Mr. O'Ryan—There is another mat-ter we could deal with. So far as I in 1914 and if the total rate this year

Mr. Greene—There was a resolution were cutting down the road estimates passed here on my motion to squash for the benefit of other services. It was £42; Rates on land £39; Rates on other the cattle scheme, but we never got a quite possible that soon there would be nothing left at all for the roads and it was quite possible also that the road know what is the present financial tax may not be spent on roads, but position of the Co. Council, and how would go to the support of other ser-

> Mr. O'Ryan moved, and Mr. Mcing is :- Rates outstanding amount to Grath, seconded-" That we adopt a £40,534 19s. 1d. Your overdraft at the sum equal to last year's estimate for

> Grant due in respect of year ending A vote was taken on Mr. O'Ryan's March 31st, £39,179. If we got in what. amendment as follows:—

position at the end of March, but it is Halloran, Keane, O'Brien, Butler, Mc-Grath, Hallinan, O'Ryan, Kirwan,

Power, Roche, O'Gorman, Walsh, P. Fitzgerald, O'Regan, T. Power-(15). The amendment was declared lost, ever more. I wrote to the Ministry and the original resolution to pass a about it and to know what grant we road estimate of £16,000 for County

Government take over the trunk and got was that the matter was receiving declared carried by the same voting, viz., 15 to 9. Mr. O'Ryan said at the recent meeting Mr. Heskin asked for £10,000 to press pious wishes to the Government to the increase in the Estimate of the go ahead with next year's work from like that. Some time ago they called Board of Health, the Chairman said now on to April so as to prepare ma-

reply. Their S cretary told them that the first instance. You have given the Mr. Bowen-The amount passed for day that when he wrote to the Gov- Board of Health permission to borrow roads is totally inadequate and I must ernment about the grants due to the to build cottages on the plots avail- ask the Secretary to take a note of that

to save my own skin. unreasonable spirit, but in a spirit of the time of the Council in sending up toleration and to help you. We don't a resolution? Do something yourselves was very heavily rated, the total being the total being the council in sending up to the time of the Council in sending up to the time of the Council in sending up to the time of the Council in sending up to the total being the total being the total being the council in sending up to the total being the council in sending up to the total being the council in sending up to the total being the council in sending up to the total being the council in sending up to the cou £86,842; Réscommon was £84,361; work the roads as best he could with

Mr. Roche suggested that certain by-roads have the water kept off them. of the Senate and their salaries can- Carlow £29,000. And nothwithstand- It was the floods did all the harm. Mr. Halloran Nothing will be done

Mr. O'Ryan Let the Council re-

Mr. N. Fitzgerald-What were the member that next year's estimate for Home Assistance will be a big one. Mr. Halloran Let it come. Mr. Cunningham-We are as much

not represent one-half or one-third of Mr. Greene moved-"That an esti- the farmers of the County. The Far-Mr. Greene-The only thing we can mate of £16,000 be provided for Co. mers man was at the foot of the poll tackle is the road question. The others roads and considering the high state last week and Mr. Little went in at

not knock off one year from them and the Road Grant unconditionally and Chairman The election is over and

town?

Mr. C. J. Curran said the Council Mr. Greene Leaving the main roads also considered that the amount for for 1 year won't do them much harm. Home Assistance for able-bodied men Mr. McGrath The best way out of are in an equally good condition and of last year, viz., £45,000. I do so in it would be to pass a resolution to

pended on these roads? If you reduce we are not only keeping them idle any of us. We are coming voluntarily

Mr. McGrath When the Co. Sur-

honest good Agricultural labourers on in the past as it would give more em- army of hungry men in the country they will know where to go. A voice-They will have the wheat. Mr. Stack-Go up to Lord Ashtown.

Mr. Halleran Your resolution is not worth the paper it is written on then. Mr. C. J. Curran's resolution declaring that the Assistance paid to ablebodied unemployed should be a State charge, was passed on a show of The following dissented--O'Brien, Kirwan, Hallosan, Hallinan,

Mr. Halloran-I propose that the Council be abolished and that a Com-Chairman-Give it to me in writing. The resolution was not handed in

during the meeting . At this stage Mr. O'Ryan rose and said after all the humbug they had witnessed he would leave as a protest. Mr. O'Ryan—Where did you get that and accompanied by Messrs. Keane, from?

O'Brien, Cunningham, McGrath, Hallinan, Halloran and Kirwan, he left the

meeting. A Protest. Subsequent to the meeting Mr. O'Ryan and the other Councillors who left the meeting met and passed the

We, the undersigned members of can afford to pay more rates this year the Waterford Co. Council, hereby call the attention of the Minister for Local Mr. Cunningham—But you will Government and Public Health to the have less rent to pay. We have people action of the majority of the Waterford Mr. Greene Mr. O'Ryan's motion is coming year, thereby victimising the for increasing the rate, mine is against | workers of the County, and compelling them to seek Home Assistance or the reckless action to-day."

That copies of this resolution be sent to the Minister for Local Government and Public Health; Messrs. P. J.

Council say they will fall in with the views of the deputation, I will withdraw my proposition.

Mr. O'Ryan—The deputation mentioned Grad.

Mr. O'Ryan—The

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2 The End of Election.

STRENGTH OF PARTIES.

The last of the polls was declared on Satur. day, which completed the Dail. The final result was: -Fianna Fail, 77; Cumann Na nGaedheal, 48; Centre Party, 11; Labour, 8; Independents, 9. Thus Fianna Fail with 77 has a majority of one over all the other parties combined. So that with the Speaker (Fianna Fail) in the charr and votes-76 each-would be evenly divided. However, as in all probability Labour will work with Fianna Fail, the Government will have a working majority to carry on with the business In every constituency the election was carried out with the greatest fairness and satisfaction; and though the several parties fought hard and fast for their nominees, there was no incident of any note to mar the friendly relations existing between them. That was as it should be, and now that the battle is fought and won and lost, we hope it will become only a memory of other days, and that all our people will once again work hand in hand to try and make our country happier and more prosperous than it has been. In these days of depression it needs all the help we can give it, and all should pull together and try and work for the common good.

THE NEW DAIL. The following are the elected members of the

FIANNA FAIL

pew Dail :-

F. Fahy (Galway). C. Maguire (National University). Mrs. H. Concannon (National University). S. Moore (Wicklow)

S. T. O'Kelly (Dublin North). Michael Kennedy (Longford-Westmeath). P. Smith (Cavan). M. Sheridan (Cavan)

President de Valera (Clare). Sean Lemass (Dublin South). S. MacEntee (Dublin North). O. Traynor (Dublin North) Briscoe (Dublin South). J. P. Kelly (Meath). M. O'Reilly (Meath).

Dr. Ward (Monaghan) P. J. Little (Waterford). Sean Goulding (Waterford). Frank Aiken (Louth). P. J. Ruttledge (North Mayo) P. Houliban (County Clare).

E Rice (Monaghan).

A Fogarty (County Tipperary). Breathnach (Dublin City North) E Cooney (Dublin City North). P. Kehoe (Wexford). Dr. Ryan (Wexford). Sean Gibbons (Carlow-Kilkenny).

S. O'Grady (Clare). T. Kelly, T.C. (Dublin South) Dr. J. Lynch (Dublin South). T. Dowdall (Cork City). H. Flinn (Cork City). S. Brady (Dublin County)

M. Kilroy (Mayo South). T. Harris (Kildare). E. Donnelly (Leix-Offaly). P. Boland (Leix Offaly) T. Derrig (Carlow-Kilkenny) Miss Pearse (Dublin County) B. Maguife (Sligo-Leitrim)

F. Carty (Sligo-Leifrim). S. Flynn (Sligo Leitrim). G. Boland (Roscommon). Dr. O'Dowd (Roscommon). J Geoghegan (Longford-Westmeath), J. Victory (Longford-Westmeath). Sean Moylan (North Cork). D. Corkery (North Cork).

D. O'Rourke (Roscommon). D. Breen (Tipperary). S. Hayes (Tipperary). M. Ryan (Tipperary). D. Rourke (Limerick). T. Crowley (Limerick).

D. O'Brien (Limerick). R Ryan (Limerick). M. O'Cleary (Mayo North). R. Walsh (Mayo South). E. Moore (Mayo South)

S. Flynn (Co. Kerry). E. Kissane (Co. Kerry). T. McEllistrum (Co. Kerry). M. Killilea (Galway)

D. Daly (Kerry). F. Crowley (Kerry). M. Corry (Cork East). P. S. Murphy (East Cork). T Hales (West Cork) N. Blayney (Donegal)

B. Brady (Donegal). H. Doherty (Donegal) J. Doherty (Donegal). G. Bartley (Galway). P. Beegan (Galway).

S. Jordan (Galway).

S. Keely (Galway). CUMANN NA nGAEDHEAL. P. McGilligan (National University).

The O'Mahony (Wicklow). Wm. Cosgrave (Cork Borough). General Mulcahy (Duplin North). J. W. Beckett (Dublin South). H. M. Dockrell (Dublin County). J. A. Costelloe, S.C. (Dublin Co). T. O'Higgins (Leix-Offaly). O. Esmonde (Wexford) James Murphy (Louth). J Keating (Wexford). Mrs. Redmond (Waterford). James Maguire (Dublin City South). Sean MacEoin (Longford.Westmeath). G. Bennett (Limerick).

Desmond Fitzgerald (Carlow-Kilkenny) P. Burke (Clare). V. Rice (Dublin North). P. Belton (Dublin North), P. S. Doyle (Dublin South). W. Desmond (Cork City). S. B. Minch (Kildare).

B. O'Connor (Dublin County). G. O'Sullivan (Dublin County). Dr. J. J. O'Reilly (Cavan). D. Morrissey (Tipperary). S Burke (Tipperary). Fitzgerald-Kenny (Mayo South). Martin Nally (Mayo South). D. O'Leavy (North Cork). M. Brennan (Roscommon). Dr. R. E. Dsvitt (Meath). J. Reidy (Limerick).

M. Davis (Mayo North) J. J. Morrisroe (Mayo North). E. O'Neill (West Cork). M. MacFadden (Donegal).

J. Burke (West Cork).

D. MacMenamin (Donegal). M. McDonagh (Galway). Prof. O'Sullivan (Kerry). Finian Lynch (Kerry).

P. Hogan (Galway). S. Broderick (Galway) P. Daly (Cork East).

W. Broderick (Cork East). M. Roddy (Leitrix-Sligo).

J. N. Dolan (Leitrim-Sligo).

Ald. Corish (Wexford). James Everett (Wicklow) P. Hogan (Clare). W. Norton (Kildare). W. Davin (Leix-Offaly). J. Pattison (Carlow-Kilkenny). M. J. Keyes (Limerick). T. J. Murphy (West-Cork).

INDEPENDENT. Sir J. Craig (Dublin University). W. E. Thrift (Dublin University). E. H. Alton (Dublin University). A. Byrne (Lord Mayor), Dublin North

Jas. Coburn (Co. Louth). E. Hazlett (Monaghan). J. Good (Dublin County). Major Myles (Donegal). CENTRE PARTY. N. Wall (Waterford);

Chas, Fagan (Longford, Westmeath).

P. J. McGovern (Cavau). R. Curran (Tipperary). F. MacDern:ott (Roscommon). R. Holohan (Carlow-Kilkenny). W. Kent (Cork East). T. J. O'Donovan (West Cork). J. Dillon (Donegal).

J. Finlay (Leix-Offaly).

R. Anthony (Cork).

P. J. Rogers (Sligo-Leitrim). INDEPENDENT LABOUR.

Important Announcement.

JAMES KIELY, COACHBUILDER AND FUNERAL UNDERTAKER.

OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS KEPT IN STOCK AND SUPPLIED AT SHORTEST NOTICE.

CLASSES OF REPAIRS PROMPTLY AND NEATLY CARRIED OUT.

HIVE US A CALL BEFORE GOING ELSEWHERE Please Note Address :-

JAMES KIELY, Fair Lane, DUNGARVAN.

OVERCOME

Mr. Jeremiah Quinlan, Brickfield, Mallow, writes: "I used the Antiseptic Pessaries on my dairy cows with good results."

Users everywhere report similar experiences. These pessaries are now made in an improved shape, and their use requires no instruments. Equally efficacious for mares. Send for a supply to-day. Two pessaries suffice for each cow. No injector or syringe required. Price 24/- per doz. (postage 6d.)

"Veterine" Pessaries are also excellent for cows after calving and "slinging" or where the cleansings have been retained. After Calving give all cows Bell's Special "Veterine" Cleaning Drench, 2/- each, obtainable from the manufacturers: Henry Bell Ltd., Waterford. Sold by following local agents:

Agents Names:-Dungarvan Co-Op. Creamery and Branches. Moloney's, Dungarvan. Stradbally Co-Op.

Hely, Cappoquin. Knockmeal Co-Op. and Branches. O'Donnell, Lismore. Bride Valley, Stores, Tallow. Ring, Co-Op. And all Chemist's.

WALLPAPERS.

OUR 1933 Stocks in Wallpapers have now arrived, and we are showing a wonderful range of designs, at tempting prices. We have at least 500 different patterns in the newest and most artistic colourings, and have new patterns arriving every day. All the newest shades in Distempers, Ready mixed Paints, Varnish Paints, Stains, Enamels, Stainoleum, Varnish, etc. All at old Prices. HARPUR BROS.

Ironmongers, 48, The Quay, WATERFORD.

YOUGHAL DISTRICT · COURT.

Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, B.L. Decrees were granted in a number of civil bills in which Messrs, Wm. R. Hodnett and T. K. Keane, solrs., appeared for plaintiffs. FLEMING v. McCARTHY.

This was a civil bill for £10 6s. 4d., being half-year's rent of a shop and house at Castle. martyr, 20 per cent, increase on the standard rent and 8 per cent, on improvements, Mr. J. J. Ronayne, solicitor, Midleton, for plaintiff, and Mr. W. St. Clair Rice. solicitor,

Midleton, for defendant. Mr. Ronagne said the house was an old one, and the roof being bad, was repaired frequently. Ultimately defendant withheld 1½ years' rent owing to the condition of the roof. Plaintiff then put a new roof on at a cost of £78 12s. 6d. He submitted that was an improvement and claimed 8 per cent, on the amount.

Evidence was given by the plaintiff, who was cross-examined by Mr. Rice.

After a prolonged hearing the Justice held that the work on the roof was not an improvement, and granted a decase for £7 4a., being half-year's rent, and 20 per cent. increase on the standard

Centre Party and the Future.

MEETING IN CLONMEL.

Addressing a meeting of the Tipperary Execu-tive of the Farmers' and Ratepayers' League, Mr. Richard Curran, the successful League candidate in County Tipperary election, said he was proud of having carried the banner successfully in the most momentous election in Ireland for many years, and he was still prouder of the farmers of Tipperary for the manner in which they had supported him. They had shown the people of other counties that in Tipperary they had a strong, united organisation. He boped they would keep that organisation going even stronger in future. They were all very sorry that their other candidate, Mr. McCann, was not elected, but in the circumstances they had done very well. He impressed on them all the vital need of maintaining the organisation and putting it on a sounder basis than it ever was before. They needed the organisation in the past, and he could assure them they would need it in the

The League candidates in the election had not won everywhere, but they had done very well, and in Tipperary had polled the largest amount of farmers' votes in any constituency (applause). As to the future, Mr. Curran said he could not say what decision the Central Executive would take. He hoped the views of the farmers of Tipperary who elected him would never con_ fl.ct with the National Executive, but if they did he would be prepared to take his riding orders from the men who elected him, and from o one else ('cud applause). If they stood by him in local and national affairs, they could count on him being faithful to them standing hy them (applause).

Mr. Joseph McCann, the defeated League candidate for the county, congratulated Air. Curran on his magnificent win. This huge poll was a ribute to his sterling honesty and worth. If Mr. Curran had not been worthy of the confidence of the people of Tipperary he would not be where he was at present.

Proceeding, Mr. McCann said the farmers were up against a crisis, the extent of which they were only beginning to realise, and they should organise and stand together, as they did in the Plan of Campaign. They were going to see in Iteland a system of State Socialism, and if times got worse they might see Bolshevism in the country, and the rights of property gone. They might have to fight again for their rights as in the days of Davitt and Dillon, and there was therefore a vital need for the organisation (a pplause).

Mr. T. Morris, Secretary of the Irish Coursing Club, said there was very little difference between the policy of Mr. de Valera and that of Mr. Cosgrave, except in method. It was his earnest hope that the commonsense and independence of the Centre Party in the Dail would succeed in bringing the two big parties together for the general good of the country. He looked on the Centre Party, not as a Farmers' Party, but is a National Party, which had no ties. Their purpose was solely the betterment of the people of all Ireland, and their policy as business men to come to friendly arrangement with other countries. There was no reason to brand them as

traitors for that. Mr John Mason, Gormanstown, Ardfinnan, said the farmers of Tipperary could do anything that any other farmers could do, and they would d it if they got a return for the work they did. Mr. Nicholas Ryan said stark rein stared the farmers in the face. If the economic war was continued they should all stand shoulder to shoulder in the fight. No one could trample on them. They should fight as they fought Conscription by passive resistance, and pay no rates,

pay no annuities, pay nothing. Mr. N. Wall, League T.D. for Co. Waterford. said they must widen their ranks and throw the League open to those not directly interested in

Waterford County Committee of Agriculture

Mr. N. Fitzgerald, chairman, presided. Also present-Messrs, T. Flyan, P. B. Sheridan, W. Stack, M. Curran and T. Harty.

A letter was read from the Department re National Ploughing Championships, but it was stated that the County Waterford would not enter the competition this year. As to the Ploughing Competition in the Co. Waterford, an application was made for a grant, The competition, which will be held on Wednesday, Feb. 8th, at Newtown, Kilmacthomas, has two classes, one open and one confined to farmers who never won a prize. There will be also a

prize for the best centre. Secretary-We allocated £12 for the purpose The committee recommended a £12 grant suo

PREMIUM BULLS.

Applications for premium bulls were considered from Mr. J. Christopher, Ballylemon-Aberdeen Angus; Mr. M. Veale, Dunhill-Dairy Shorthorn; Mr. Michael O'Brien, Grange-Dairy Shorthorn; Mr. E. Coffey, Ballylinch-Dairy

All the applications were granted. The Secretary, in reply to the Chairman, said here was £263 available for premiums. Application for premium boars were received from Mr. D. Brazil, Munshoro and Mr. M. Guiry, Knockaunbrandon, Ballymacarbry. These were granted. The remaining business of the committee was

of a routine nature.

GAINS MADE BY YOUNG STOCK.

The better gains made by young animals are due to many and various causes. Their flesh contains more water; their food is in more con. centrated form, for the immaturity of their digestive organs precludes the consumption of large amounts of roughages; they consume more food per 100 lbs. live weight more than do older animals; and they possess a certain natural atimulus for growth which declines gradually until maturity is reached.

In this manner, although animals may con-

consumption decreases in relation to its proportion per 100 lbs. of body weight until, when maturity is reached, the general tendency in animals in good condition is merely to lay on fatty tissue. sume larger amounts of food with growth, such

Advance Spring Fashions.

We have just received delivery of a charming selection of exclusive

Coats and Model Hats.

These New Season's Fashions are at an entirely new low record of prices.

MULCAHYS

DUNGARVAN

Waterford County Committee of Agriculture,

PREMIUMS TO BULLS, 1933.

The County Waterford Committee of Agriculture invite applications from persons intending to compete for Premiums to Bulls under the conditions set forth in the Department's live Stock Schemes 1933 and who are prepared to purchase or exhibit such Animals at any of the following Spring Shows or Sales approved by the Department:-

February 22nd and 23rd-Cork Munster Agricultural Society's March 8th, 8th, and 9th-Dublin-Royal Dublin Society's Bull

March 14th-Waterford-Irish Dairy | Shorthorn Breeders' Society's Sale.

March 21st—Cork—Messrs. Marsh and Son's Sale.

The Breeds of Bulls eligible for Premiums and the Values of such Premiums will be as follows:-Pure-bred Registered Dairy Bulls (Class A) £20 Pure-bred Registered Dairy Bulls (Class B) Half-bred Registered Dairy Bulls £16 Pure-bred Shorthorn Bulls Aberdeen Angus and Hereford Bulls

The Committee require all Applicants for Premiums to deposit with their applications £2, such deposit to be refunded in case the Applicant is not selected by the Committee or if he procures a Premium Bull. In the event of an Applicant failing to procure a Premium Bull, the deposit so made shall be forfeited.

Applications on Forms, which may be had from the undersigned, will be considered at a Meeting of the Committee to be

held on the 18th February, 1933.

J. O'DWYER, Secretary to Committee. Offices-Courthouse, Dungarvan

Opening Announcement.

J. COFFEY & E. BERESFORD

Beg to inform their Friends and the General Public that they have now OPENED an

Outfitting Warehouse, At 46 Main St., Dungarvan.

They wish to assure all Patrons of the Best Value at the Lowest Prices.

Special Prices for Beds and Bedding

(Duty Free).

Very Strong Iron Bedsteads, full size, 18s. 6d. each
Large Brass-railed Bedsteads, 29s. 6d. each
Very Massive Brass-railed Bedsteads, extra large size, 38s 6d each
Best Quality Fibre Mattresses, guaranteed all pure Fibre, 16s, 6d., 19s. 6d. and

Cuaranteed Pure Hair Mattresses, 33s. 6d., 42s. 6d. and 52s 6d. each
Extra Strong Treble-woven Wire Mattresses,
21s. 6d., 25s 6d. and 29s. 6d. each
Strong Windsor Chairs, 3s. 11d. and 5s. 11d. each
Special Austrian Bentwood Chairs, 7s. 9d. each
Special Line Strong Servant's Bedstead, complete with strong Spring Mattress,

HARPUR BROS., IRONMONGERS, 48 The Quay, WATERFORD.

cured, it is essential to take a timely advantage are born until they reach the age of about of all natural factors that influence growth, and twenty-four months; thereafter this attribute dethat predisposes the cheapest and most rapid gains. For this reason an endeavour should be made to afford the best treatment possible to is, therefore, during this time, and the wise atock.

maturity is reached, the general tendency in animals in good condition is merely to lay on fatty tissue.

It becomes evident from these facts that if the greatest economy of production is to be se.

More Amazing Bargains.

Robertson Ledlie's

Ends on Saturday next.

Further Big Reductions prior to Stocktaking.

Astonishing New Offers in all Departments at surprisingly low prices

> Vote to Buy Now And Buy Cheapest.

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co., Waterford.

LYNCH BROS.. WATERFORD

Great 14 Days'

Of All Remaining Winter Stocks.

Sweeping Reductions in all Departments.

All remaining Winter Millinery now marked less than half cost prices. Great Reductions in Winter Coats, Cardigans, Jumpers, Furs, Blankets, Quilts, Flannels, Men's Overcoats, Suits, Shirts, Hosiery. Boys' and Youths' Suits and Overcoats all marked down in price. Now is your time to save money.

LYNCH BROS..

Michael Street, Waterford.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE. LABOURERS (IRELAND ACTS 1883 TO 1931.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS, BUILDERS AND OTHERS.

At their Meeting on the 11th February, 1933, the Waterford County Board of Public Health, will consider Tenders for the building of Sixteen Cottages as follows :-

No. of Plot.	Townland	Rural District.
, 39 .	Glendaw	Clonmel No. 2
36	Curraghkiely	do.
37	do:	do.
38	Glenpatrick	do.
40	do.	do.
35	Poulavone	do.
- 8	Clashnadarriy	Lismore
10	Knockalara	do.
23	Moneygorm South	do.
158	Shanavoola	do.
132	Coolowen	do.
52	Boolakiely	do.
188	Close	do.
180	. Ballyhander	do.
214	Kilmore West	do.
218	Moanfune	do

The work is to be carried out in accordance with plan and specification which can be obtained from the Secretary, County Home, Dungarvan, on payment of Five Shillings, and Tenders are to be lodged in his office not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the day above-mentioned.

The Tenders must be made on the official forms and be signed by the person proposing to execute the work and contain the names and addresses of two solvent sureties who are willing to join with him in a bond for the execution of the work of an amount of £300 for each Cottage.

Intending Contractors should consider the plan and specification carefully and inspect the sites before tendering.

Oifig an Runaidhe, Arus a Conntae, I nDungarban,

MICEAL O'FLOINN, Runaidhe.

25ad Eanair, 1933. SMALL ANIMALS.

IMPORTATION INTO FREE

STATE PROHIBBTED.
The Saorstat Minister for Agriculture has made an order under the Dis eases of Animals Acts prohibiting the importation into Saorstat Eireann from any county of certain small animals, including musk rats, hares, rabnew in force.

CLONMEL FAIR.

SUPPLIES SMALL AND TRADE

Clonmel February Fair was small, and trade generally was very quiet. Store cattle showed a reduction since the Fethard Fair of about 30/- a head, but there was a slight increase in the price of beef cattle, which realised bits and Guinea pigs, etc., unless each such animal is imported under the authority of a permit obtained beforehand from the Minister. The order is

AT LAWN'S

Winter Our

NOW ON

Will be the Biggest Price-Cutting Sale on record.

To make room for New Season's Goods, Stocks must be cleared.

Visit the various Departments and see for Yourself

C. LAWN. The Square, Dungarvan

Tallow Point-to-Point RACES

WEDNESDAY, FEB., 8th, 1933.

FIRST RACE-1.30 p.m.—Open light-Weight Hunt Race. Value £20. SECOND RACE-2.15 p.m.—Maiden Race, Open to Farmers. Value

THIRD RACE—3. p.m.—Open Cobs Race. Value £15. FOURTH RACE—3.30 p.m.—Open Farmers Race. Value £20. FIFTH RACE—4.15 p.m.—Open Heavy-Weight Hunt Race. Value

No collections will be made outside Any subscriptions for the above will

pe gratefully received and acknowledged by: NOEL CONDON, Hon. Sec.

OPENING ANNOUNCEMENT.

CAPPOQUIN

JAMES O'DONOGHUE-Begs to inform his friends and the general public that he is opening business on MONDAY, 23rd inst., AT UPPER MAIN STREET

CAPPOQUIN,
(Near Mr. M. J. Sargent's Garage), where all classes of Repairs to Harness, Boots, etc., will be carried out with the greatest expedition and satis

The Best Quality Leather, Fittings. and Hardware also Stocked, all of which will be sold at Most reasonable

A TRIAL ORDER RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED.

Dress the Barker Way The smartest clothes Are yours to-day Little to deposit and Months to pay. Send 4d. in stamps to: S. M. Barker, Ltd., Dept. 6., 101 Talbot Street, Dub-

For a new Winter Catalogue and full particulars of Free Offers.

IMPORTANT NOTIC7.

WHOLEMEAL.

Manufactured by C. SHEEHAN & Sons, Ballinamuck Mills, can be bought at their Shop, GRATTAN, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

CUMANN LUITH CHLEAS GAEDHEAL.

G. A. A.

WATERFORD COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIPS-1933. The Draws for the above (Western Division) will take place at a meeting of the Western Divisional Board, to be held in the TOWN HALL, DUNGAR

VAN, on, SUNDAY NEXT, FEB., 5th, at 2 p.m. Affiliations and entries will be received up to time of Draw by the undersigned, for the following Competitions:

Senior Hurling. Senior Football.
Junior Hurling. Junior Football.
Minor Hurling. Minor Football.
P. O'FAOLIAIN,
Runaidhe, G.A.A.
Dun na Mainistreat,

NOTICE.

Dungarbain.

I. O'CONNOR AND SONS, CAPPOQUIN. WILL ATTEND DUNGARYAN MARKET ON TUESDAY, AND PAY HIGHEST PRICES FOR EGGS AND POULTRY.

WEST WATERFORD HUNT.

CAPPOQUIN POINT-TO-POINT RACES

THURSDAY FEB., 16th, 1933.

Greatly Improved and Longer Course. PROGRAMME. 1.45 p.m.-Open Maiden Race. Stake

2.30 p.m.—Open Light-Weight Hunt Race—Stake £20.

3.15 p.m.—Open Race for Cobs. 15 hands and under. Stake £20. 4 p.m.—Open Farmers Race. (Farmers and Traders). Stake £20.

4.45 p.m.—Confined Maiden Hunt
Race. Stake £20.

SILVER CHALLENGE CUP in each Race in addition to Stakes. Entries close at Noon, MONDAY, FEB., 13th, 1933.

Entry Forms and all particulars from M. J. SARGENT. P. WALSH. Hon. Secs. Cappoquin.

YOUGHAL COURSING CLUB.

A DANCE.

(Under the auspices of the above)

Novelty Prizes, Lucky Spot and others; also Presentation of Annual Coursing Cup and Prizes.

DANCING 9 p.m. TO 5 a.m. Music by First-Class Orchestra (Five Instruments). Tickets—2/6 (including Tax).
SUPPER EXTRA.
R. NELLIGAN, Hon. Sec.
P. TWOMEY, M.C.

NOTICE OF CHARITABLE BEOUESTS.

In The Goods Of:
MARY J. WHLLOUGHBY, late of Chapel Street, Lismore, in the County of Waterford, Widow, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN pursuant to the Statute 30 and 31 Vic. Cap 54, Sec. 19, that the above-named deceased by her last Will, dated the 25th day of October, 1932, made the following Charitable Bequests:-1. £100 to the Superior of the Holy

Ghost Congregation for the African Mission. 2. £10 to the Superioress of Killeshandra Convent, Cavan. 3. £50 to the Reverend Thomas O'Gorman, for Masses.

4. The residue of the estate to Reverend Thomas O'Gorman for

The said Testratrix died on or about the 26th day of October, 1932 and Probate of her said Will was on the 9th. day of December, 1932, granted forth of the Waterford District Registry of the High Court of Justice Saorstat Eireann, to Daniel McCarthy of West Street, Lismore, in the County of Waterford, Merchant, the Executor in said Will named.

Dated this 25th January, 1933. J. W. O'GORMAN, Solicitor for said Executor, 43 Mary Street, Dublin and South Mall, Lismore. To-The Commissioners of Charitable Donations and Bequests in Saorstat Eireann and all others to

> TALLOW RACE COMMITTEE WILL HOLD A GRAND CINDERELLA DANCE IN THE

whom it may concern.

CINEMA HALL, TALLOW, RACE NIGHT, FEBRUARY 8tb.

MITCHELSTOWN MEDLEY ORCHESTRA

ADMISSION ... N. CONDON, Hen, Sec. COISDE POBUL CABRAC CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE.

APPOINTMENT OF MEDICAL OFFICER, FOR KILMACTHOMAS DISPENSARY DISTRICT.

The Wateaford County Board of

of £5 to £300 per annum with £20 a the border. year as Medical Officer of Health and the usual Registration and Vaccina-

Residence is £20 a year. Each applicant must clearly state in his application the nature of the duties of Dundalk. of his present office (or in the case of a pensioned officer, of the office previously held by him), his length of service and the date of his birth. A service and the date of his birth. A

Applications must reach my Office. (44), electrical engineer, Clonliffe Rd., County Home, Dungarvan, not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on Monday, the The injured include Andrew Han-5th February, 1933.

By Order, MICEAL O'FLOINN,

Runaidhe, Oifig an Runaidhe, Arus a'Conntae, I nDungaryan, 25ad Lanair, 1933.

THE CINEMA. DUNGARVAN.

The House With Perfect' Sound.

EACH NIGHT AT 8.15 p.m.

THE EXPERT!

A Film of Universal Appeal! Splendid Comedy Daringly Dramatic Gangster Incidents

Thrills & Excitement!
Also Movietone News & Splendid Supporting Programme.

MATINEE. On MONDAY at 4 p.m.

Thurs. Feb., 9th. For TWO Nights. JOE E. BROWN & All-Star Cast

Fireman, Save My Child. A Comedy Conflagration that Crackles and Sparkles with Mirth and Laughter! A Flaming Feast of Furious Fun! LAUGHS! LAUGHS! LAUGHS!

Coming . . . THE DESERT SONG. Balcony Seats Reserved: Tel. No 8. Admission . . 4d. . . . 9d. . . . 1/3 . . 1/9. The Management reserves the right to refuse Admission.

KILMOGANNY HARRIERS HUNT BALL WILL BE HELD AT ROCKETT'S CASTLE, PORTLAW (By Kind Permission of Mrs. Medlevcott). ON WEDNESDAY, 13th FEBRUARY.

MUSIC BY JACK SILVER'S DUBLIN BAND. TICKETS, 12s. 6d. (including Tax and Supper).

DANCING 10 p.m. BRIDGE TABLES. Tickets apply MRS, LANGLEY ELLIS. Belline House, Piltown

COISDE POBUL-CABRAC CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE. STOCKTAKERS REQUIRED.

The Waterford County Board of Public Assistance, will at their meeting to be held on Wednesday, the 15th. February, 1933, consider applications from competent persons for the taking and valuing of Stock in the following Institutions on the 31st, March, 1933. on the conditions hereinafter stated.

1. In the County Home and District Hospital, Dungarvan, at a remuneration of £6 6s. 0d. In the District Hospital, Lismore, at a remuneration of

£2 2s. 0d. The appointments will be subject to the sanction of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health, and the person appointed in each case will be required to furnish me with his Return (duly completed) of the Stock not later than the 7th March, 1933.

Applications stating qualifications and accompanied by testimonals must be lodged in my office, County Home, Dungarvan, not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 15th February, 1933. By Order,
MICEAL O'FLOINN,

Oifig an Runaidhe, Arus a'Conntae, 1 nDungarban, 2ad Feabra, 1933.

LISMORE 45 DRIVE.

A LL Card Players and First Round Winners please note that this DRIVE is postponed until SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 12th, at 2 p.m. owing to interruption caused by the General

M. V. O'DONOGHUE, Hon. Sec.

HEAVIEST MAN DEAD.

Fred Gill, aged 60, a Kilrossanty farmer, who died recently, weighed 34 stones, and was believed to be Ireland's heaviest man.—"Sunday Dispatch."

Railway Strike.

TRAIN DERAILED IN CO. LOUTH AND 2 MEN KILLED.

The Wateaford County Board of Public Assistance, invite applications for above position from Medical Practitioners who are legally qualified for appointment under Section 5 (1) of the Local Authorities (Officers and Employees) Act, 1926

The salary attached to the office is £250 increasing by annual increments of £5 to £300 per annum with £20 a Owing to the failure of the Railway workers in Ulster to come to an agree-

Two men were killed, and several injured, on Wednesday morning, when a Great-Northern Railway Co. train, The rent payable by the Medical manned by a temporary crew, and Officer in respect of the Dispensary running as part of a skeleton service on account of the Northern Ireland

pensioned officer must also state the tions were taken from the outside of amount of his allowance and the name of the Local Authority from whom he receives it.

The dead are:

The dead are:

John Patterson (35), clerk, a native of Newtownstewart, John McWilliams

> The injured include Andrew Hanratty, Locomotive Inspector, Inverness Road, Dublin, who was acting as driver of the train, and Bartle Hand, Locomotive Superintendent, also of Dublin, who was acting as fireman. The former received a fractured arm, and other injuries, and the latter head and body injuries. Both are now in hospital in Dundalk.

Other members of the crew and the nine passengers had remarkable escapes from serious injuries, though most suffered from shock and bruises. The most seriously injured passenger was Mr. Black, Moseley Road, Liver-

The hero of the terrible affair was Mr. Hand, who, despite his injuries, dragged Mr. Hanratty from the over-

turned engine to safety.

Mr. Hanratty said that when approaching the bend where the crash occured he heard explosions, and thought they were shots, and that there was an ambush. He was going to speed up the train when the engine left the rails, and plunged over the

embankment. The outrage has been denounced on all sides. It is understood that the Bus drivers and tram workers in the North have come out in sympathy with the

Electors Thanked.

To the Editor "Dungarvan Observer. A Chara,—On behalf of Fianna Fail in Waterford City and County, we desire to acknowledge with best thanks the help received from those who contributed towards achieving the remarkable victory in the Election just concluded. In the first place we have to thank the 19,405 voters who despite the efforts made to stampede the people into turning down the Fianna Fail Party were patriotic enough and sensible enough to support President de Valera, and the cause for which he stood. The victory could not have been achieved were it not for the unselfish work of the members of the organisation all over the county, who without any expectation of reward gave their time freely in the strenuous work of he election. To those also who contributed so generously to the Election Fund, and the few patriotic owners of motor cars, who placed them at the disposal of the organisation on the day of the poll, our best thanks are due.

(Signed)—SEAN, GOULDING, T.D.: PATRICK J. LITTLE, T.D.; MICHAEL MANSFIELD. Dungaryan, 1st February, 1933.

ACTRESS'S DREAM.

A GRAND NATIONAL SWEEP TICKET OFFER OF \$10.

Miss Ann Penn, the famous actress, called at the Irish Sweepstakes Office on a curious mission. She said that she had dreamt for several nights in succession that a ticket in the Grand National Sweep, number BL 75315, was going to win a prize, and she desired, if possible, to purchase that ticket. It was explained that it was against the rules to select individual tickets for sale, as it would upset the system, but as she was very persistent the books were searched, and Miss Penn was informed that the ticket had been despatched to a person in Great Britain, and the counterfoil had not yet been returned, but beyond that no

further information could be given.

Miss Penn was still insistent that she must have this ticket if possible, and she deposited £10 with the Sweepstake authorities, which she has authorised them to pay to the holder of the ticket if it is handed over to her, stating that she is willing to arrange that should the ticket win a prize she will share it equally with the present holder. If the present holder of this ticket wishes to dispose of it on these terms he is requested to communicate with the Sweepstake authorities in Dublin.

A TIMELY END, INDEED.

This is the story of a cow that diedan Irish cow, the property of Mr. John Keenan, of Kilrossanty. For six weeks it was ill and veterinary surgeon after veterinary surgeon failed to make a diagnosis. After death came a postmortem—and the discovery of an alarm clock inside cow!—"Sunday Dispatch."

7/- per barrel.

PLOUGHING MATCH POSTPONED.

Owing to the death of Mrs. D. McGrath, Gardenmorris, Kill, aunt of Mr. Cummins, a popular member of the Co. Waterford Ploughing Competition Committee, the Ploughing Matches billed to take place at Carrigeen (Newborld on Wednesday last, were postfown) on Wednesday last, were postfown on Wednesday last, were postfown with the light at the dances carried on under the Union ausnices. He is gone

LATE MR. CHRISTOPHER. At a committee meeting of the Dungarvan Traders' Protection Associa-tion, the following resolution was

death of his son Willie."

LATE MRS. McGRATH, GARDENMORRIS.

Widespread sympathy is felt with the husband and family of the late Mrs. David McGrath, Gardenmorris, Kill, who was called to her eternal reward

INVITATION TO JUDGE.

During the hearing of an applica-

tion in respect of Carriglea Convent, at Waterford Circult Court this week, Mr. Justice Sealy, K.C., after reading a description of the premises remarked upon the splendid building. "It must be a wonderful place, and anybody should like a visit to it." said his lord-ship. A few minutes later, M. H. D. Keane, solr., (for the applicants) said he would take the liberty on behalf of he was next in Dungarvan. "Thank you," his lordship replied. "I certainly would like to see it, and I shall go there."

orderliness.

DUNGARVAN.

On Saturday night, the Old Boro' which has so often been the scene of election triumphs in the past 500 years, duly celebrated the victory of Fianna Fail. Bonfires blazed in many parts of the town and the streets resounded. to the tread of the marching thousands and the shouts of "Up Dev." A huge bonfire blazed on the Square, where the assembled thousands were tuned to the highest pitch of enthusiasm. Mr. Michael Mansfield was carried shoulder high from his Hotel to the Market House, where he delivered a brief speech in which he thanked the electors for the support they had given him and the Parly to which he had the honour to belong. Later a great procession with banners and torches marched through the principal streets of the town. The evening passed off in the best of good spirits and all were

At Abbeyside also, tar-barrels and bonfires were ablaze and the township duly celebrated the victory. In the surrounding districts too, the event was duly honoured with bonfires on

the hills. At Bonmahon, over 2,000 people headed with a torchlight procession and a band paraded the village, and later marched to Kill. Bonfires blazed along the way and the greatest enthusiasm prevailed. It was the same in every other district in the country.

AFTER THE ELECTION.

Now that the election has been fought and won all parties who constitute the State should pull together, forgetful of the past, and try and make this old land a place worth living in Unity is what is required at the moment and not division. The times are very bad and poverty is becoming plenty. To avert such a state of affairs should be the aim and object of every person, and the best way to achieve that end at the moment is to forget all about the election and for every man and woman to get on with the work in hand.

At Tuesday's meeting of the Co. Council, the following motions fell through as the Councillors to move them had either left the meeting or were absent, viz.,-

1) By Mr. Heskin-"To grant permission to Mr. Hynes, Lismore and O'Brien, Bros., Tallow, to carry on Cinemas on Sunday's and that any order to the contrary be rescinded." (2) By Mr. Cunningham-"That in

future as many County roads as possible be worked by direct labour as it sible be worked by direct labour as it shores since the bad weather set in. is the opinion of this Council that it They are of all sorts and sizes and would give more employment than the Contract system, and further that the work be given to local unemployed in each district."

ladies at a flower show. What a pity the ornithologists do not give their history and their heart and the heart and their heart and thei

a Public Road.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

DUNGARVAN MARKETS.

Meal (special) 17/6; middlecut 17/-; flour 15/6; hran 8/- cwt.; pollard 8/6 cwt.; creamery butter retail 1/3½d. per lb.; coal 43/- a ton; eggs 8d. per doz.; white oats 9/- per barrel; black oats 7/- per barrel.

DEATH OF MR. JAMES WYNNE, KILLOSSERA, DUNGARVAN.

We regret to announce the death of Mr. James Wynne, son of Mr. Patk. Wynne, Killossera, Dungarvan, which occurred at the Cottage Hospital, Dungarvan, on Tuesday last after a brief illness, fortified by the rites of Holy Church.

The deceased was a splendid type of the death of Mr. James Wynne, son of Mr. Patk.

Wynne, Killossera, Dungarvan, which occurred at the Cottage Hospital, Dungarvan, on Tuesday last after a brief illness, fortified by the rites of Holy Church.

The deceased was a splendid type of young man, most popular with his associates, and held in the highest es-

town) on Wednesday last, were post-poned to Wednesday next, February in the prime of life and was also the leading light at the dances carried on under the Union auspices. He is gone in the prime of life, and deep is the regret for his early and untimely end. To his bereaved family the deepest sympathy is extended in their sorrow.

On Wednesday evening, the remains were removed to the Parish Church, unanimously adopted:—
"That we tender to Mr. John Christopher, our very sincere sympathy in the great loss he has sustained by the the great loss he has sustained by the sence of his family relatives friends. Dungarvan, and were followed by a very large and representative cortege. On Thursday the interment took place sence of his family, relatives, friends and a very large attendance of the general public.

BADMINTON AT SCOUTS' DEN, ABBEYSIDE.

A very successful Badminton tournament was held at the Scouts' who was called to her eternal reward on Monday last. The attendance of the general public at her funeral to Kill, where the interment took place was a splendid tribute to the memory of the deceased.—R.I.P.

tournament was held at the Scouts Den, Abbeyside, during the past week. The different games were watched by the whole Troop, and indeed provided plenty thrills. In the course of the play the different Patrols fought hard for supremacy, but in a great finish the 4th Patrol was led to victory by the brilliant playing of Patrol-Leader Jas. Waters, the runner-up being Scout C. Power, of the 3rd Patrol.

The Scoutmaster and A.S.M., are preparing another tournament and a handicap will be arranged to make it

as interesting as the previous one.
Patrol-Leader J. Waters. added yet another victory to the credit of the 4th. Patrol, when in an inter-Patrol match

tion and fortified by the rites of the The General says: "There is no ac-

The deceased, who had reached a ripe age, was a splendid type of Irish- I have no recollection of having ever woman, broadminded, generous-hearted and brave. She was of the most a fact that I ever discussed the quesgenerous disposition and was always doing good amongst her neighbours. She was sprung from the well-known Power family of Sliabh Gna, and was truly Irish to the core. In the days of the Land War with her late husband terous nonsense to suggest that the and young family, she was evicted from her homestead in Lackendarra, to negotiate it." and suffered untold hardships in the years that ensued. She was a prominent supporter of the Land League, as well as of every movement having for its object the betterment of her country and its people. She is gone total warrant, and the amount outto her eternal reward and deep is the grief at her loss.

She was mother of Mr. John Butler. Co. Co., Chairman Dungarvan, U.D.C. one of the most capable and brilliant young men associated with the pub lic life of the country and of Mr. Ml Butler, Mapstown, and Miss Butler To them the sincere sympathy of the general public is extended in their

The remains will be removed from her late residence, Mapstown, to the Dungarvan Parish Church, on this (Friday) evening at 4 o'clock. The funeral will leave Dungarvan at 1 p.m. on Saturday for the family buria! ground Knockboy, Ballinamult.

NOMINATIONS TO MARES.

Show for the Nominations of Mares. will be held in the various centres of the Co. Waterford next week. All exhibitors are requested to be in punctual attendance to facilitate inspection.

SHROVE TIDE.

Now that the Election is over and a Government elected to manage our affairs for the coming years, our active young people can turn their attention to the matrimonial side of things. Though this is the Shrove season, business in the marriage line was knocked on the head while election fever held sway. All that is now ended and as there are some weeks to go yet before the close season operates, those who would turn to thoughts of love of somebody else should hurry up and not mind the bad times; for if they do they will make no progress.

STRANGE BIRDS. It is surprising the number of strange birds that have come to our wear feathers as varied in hue as the (3) By Mr. Halloran—"That the road from Glenbeg School to Road index No. D134 at Knockaboola, be declared a Public Road.

The orinthologists do not give their history and their home haunts. It would be so interesting. Those we have seen locally must have come from Iceland or Siberia. from Iceland or Siberia, as they seemed quite warm in the real hard weat-VICTORY DANCE.

Look out for the Grand Victory Dance to be held under the auspices of the Dungarvan Fianna Fail Cumann. Full particulars in next issue. All are welcome to this great event.

EAT AND ENJOY **POWER'S CONFECTIONERY**

Manufactured from the Purest Ingredients obtainable.

Wedding, Christening, and Birthday Cakes a speciality.

When you visit our Restaurant take some of our Fancy Cakes home with you and you will enjoy them.

POWER'S Bakeries.

18 O'Connell Street, Dungaryan

YOUGHAL DEMONSTRATION. On Tuesday night, despite the very

inclement weather prevailing, there was a big Fianna Fail Victory Demonstration at Youghal. Headed by the Pipers Band and a long array of torchlight bearers large numbers paraded the main streets in procession order, cheering and singing. A great meeting was subsequently held at North Abbey with Mr. E. P. Lynch, Vice-Chairman

Urban Council, presiding.

Mr. M. J. Corry, T.D., thanked the people of Youghal warmly for having helped to place him at the head of the poll in the East Cork election, and appealed to them to forget all past dissensions and differences and joining in a solid phalanx march to the realisation of Pearse, a free and united Ire-

Messrs. M. Twoney, and S. O'Shea, and other also addressed the meeting.

GEN. STRICKLAND'S REPLY
TO MR. KENT, T.D.
General Strickland has written to the Belfast Press regarding a speech

delivered during the election campaign by Mr. W. R. Kent, T.D., (Centre ELECTION REJOICINGS.

The great victory of Fianna Fail at the polls was celebrated in every part of the country with the greatest enthusiasm, and the greatest possible orderliness.

MAPSTOWN, DUNGARVAN.

We regret to announce the death of Mrs. Margaret Butler, Mapstown, Dungarvan, which occurred on Thursday morning, at her residence after a long illness borne with christian resignations. curacy whatever in the statement in so far as any reference to me is concerned. met Mr. Kent and it is certainly not tion of a truce with him or, in fact, with anyone. I had no special knowledge of matters connected with the Truce that was eventually negotiated in London, and it is, of course, prepos-Government had given me authority

CO. GALWAY FINANCES.

The Secretary reported to Galway Co. Council that the rates collected to date were £68,254, or 38.5 p.c. of the standing was £108,862. On the corresponding date last year £97,080, or 82.5 p.c., had been collected, and the amount outstanding was £86,627. Of a total drainage rate of £3,425, only £249 had been collected.

Goulding's Manures.

INCLUDING X X X SUPER 20% KAINIT AND SULPHATE OF AMMONIA.

BASIC SLAG. A Cargo of Basic Slag of the famous Albert Brand has

recently arrived. Apply to: K Williams & Co., Ltd. DUNGARVAN.

CAPPOQUIN POINT-TO POINT

A Grand Concert and Variety Entertainment

In aid of above will be held in the BOATHOUSE HALL, CAPPOQUIN.

ON TO-NIGHT (FRIDAY). ALL-STAR PROGRAMME. Including the best Artists from Cork,

and Waterford. SPARKLING MUSICAL ITEMS. Songs, Dances and Choruses. Numerous Unusual Attractions. LAUGHABLE SKETCHES.

Doors Open—7.30 p.m. Commencing—8 p.m. Sharp. Prices of Admission-Front Seats Numbered and Reserved-4/-; 2/-;

and 1/-. A GRAND CINDERELLA TO FOLLOW, UNITED HUNT DANCE BAND. By Kind Permission of Major Watt) Tickets—1/3 each (including Tax).

BOOK EARLY.
All Reserved Seats Guaranteed.
M. J. SARGENT, Hon. Sec.
P. WALSH.

Flahavan & Harty, Auctioneers. Valuers and Cattle Salesmen, Dungarvan and Kilmacthomas.

Expert Service Guaranteed.

Yaluations for Probate a Speciality. IRISH DAIRY SHORTHORN

BREEDERS' SOCIETY.

COUNTY WATERFORD BRANCH.

BULL SHOW AND SALE AT WATERFORD, On Tuesday, 14th March, 1933.

Classes for Pedigree and Non-Pedigree Registered Dairy, Shorthorn. Aberdeen Angus, Hereford and other Bulls.

Entries Close Feb. 4th, 1933.

For Entry Forms and all particulars, apply to J. KENNEDY, Hon. Sec., Stonehouse, Kilmeaden, Waterford; or to

J. D. PALMER, M.I.A.A., Auctioneer, Catherine Street, Waterford.

W. & M. BRODERICK. YOUGHAL, PORKERS WANTED. HIGHEST PRICES PAID.

(including full Bounty.) KILLING DAYS-MONDAY'S TUESDAY'S & FRIDAY'S.

NOTICE TO POULTRYKEEPERS

OLD FOWL, Wanted in large quan- a term of 81 years from the 29th day tities for the New Year.

for Poultry in the Scottish mar- also be sold the Large Garden at the ket for the New Year Festival, rere of the premises held as a yearly and we are acquiring a large tenancy under Sir John Keane, at the quantity of all classes of poultry. tenancy under Sir John Keane, at the yearly rent of 10/-. Total Poor Law

TIP-TOP MARKET VALUE PAID NEXT WEEK. DEE BROS., DUNGAR VAN.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that Mr. Edmond Fleming, St. Mary Street Dungarvan, has ceased to be an Agent of this Society for the collection of pigs, as from 23rd January, 1933.

IRISH CO-OPERATIVE MEAT LTD. WATERFORD.

FEBRUARY FAIR DAY AUCTION

Entries for February Fair-Day Auction will be received up to Wednesday next. Particulars in next issue. PATK. RYAN, M.I.A.A. Auctioneer & Valuer, Dungarvan.

National Farmers' and Ratepayers' League.

A Convention of the above, will be held in the TOWN HALL, WATERFORD,

On Saturday. Feb. 11th, 1933. At 1.30 p.m. Messrs, Frank McDermott, T.D.

R, Holohan, T.D., N. Wall. T.D. and R. Curran, TD will Address the Meeting.

Admission by ticket from Branch E. FLEMING, Sec.

BUS STRIKE ORDERED.

The Executives of the N.U.R. and the A.S.L.E. and F. decided to-day to issue instructions to the members who are employed on the Great Northern Company's 'buses to cease work.

A later message says:—'Bus drivers and conductors employed by the G.N.R. and L.M.S., at a meeting at and conductors employed by the G.N.R. and L.M.S., at a meeting at Ballylemon Lodge, Cappagh.

Belfast to-night, decided to cease work on Thursday, in sympathy with the railwaymen.

Belfast to-night, decided to cease work on Thursday, in sympathy with the railwaymen.

Belfast to-night, decided to cease work on Thursday, in sympathy with the district. Reply XYZ this Office.

Apply M. O'Brien, Kilrush Cottage, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—Glass Counter Case, 6ft. long. For particulars apply Y this district. Reply XYZ this Office. Husband: I threw the jug of water over her to cool her temper, because on Thursday, in sympathy with the she refused to get me a cup of tea.

JUST BEGUN **OUR GREAT WINTER** STOCKTAKING SALE.

Greatest Selection of knock-out Stocktaking Clearance Bargains ever offered. Thousands of real smashing offers at all counters. recently procured at the January Sales.

CALL DAILY AND SEE OUR BARGAINS.

HEARNE & CO., Ltd., WATERFORD

For Hard Weather

A Grand Selection of Foxford Travelling Rugs.

Booth and Fox's Eider Down Quilts.

PHIL WALSH'S, Outfitters, Square, Dungarvan.

SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY. LICENSED PREMISES, LARGE

YARD & MOTOR GARAGE. We have received instructions from Mrs. Norah Barron, TO SELL BY PRIVATE TREATY

The Fully-Licensed House and Premises situated in the Main Street. TURKEYS, GEESE, CHICKENS, & dated the 10th day of January 1854 for es for the New Year.

There will be a great demand justed rent of £9 13s. 6d. There will yearly rent of 10/-. Total Poor Law

Valuation £7 10s. 0d. The House, which has been recently renovated at an expenditure of over-£250, comprises large Shop, Bar Parlour, Taproom and Kitchen, with modern Range; Sittingroom; 5 Bedrooms and Bathroom. The Yard which is extensive, contains four motor-houses and 8 stalls.

The Premises are centrally situated in this thriving town and will be handed to the purchaser as a going concern.

A Good Income is derived from Parking Motor Cars in the Yard. The Furniture, Etc., will be sold at Valuation, if required. Inspection

Tenders will be received by the undersigned up to the 8th of February. E. A. RYAN & CO.,

Solicitors (having Carriage Waterford.

COUNTY COUNCIL OF WATERFORD. PREPARATION OF RATE BOOKS, 1933-34

APPOINTMENT OF TEMPORARY CLERKS The Finance Committee of the County Coun

cil of Waterford will, at their Meeting to be held on Tuesday, the 14th day of February, 1933, appoint Temporary Clerks for the preparation of the Rate Books and Demand Notes for the coming Rate at the following Scale of Remuneration, viz.:-

1. Copying the Valuation Lists into Rate Books 3s, 6d, per 100 Ratings. 2.-Applotting Rate Books, 5s. per 100 Ratings. 3.-Writing Demand Notes for Rate Collectors, 8s. per 100 Ratings.

Applicants must be competent of applotting the various Rates. Applications, to be received by me not later than Monday, the 13th February, 1933, must be made in applicant's own handwriting.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN, Secretary County Council. County Secretary's Office Dungarvan. 23rd January, 1933.

FOR SALE—White Wyandotte and R.I.R. day old chicks, from good winter laying strain, 6/- per dozen. White Wyandotte and R.I.R. hatching eggs, very fertile, 1/4 per Sitting, postage extra; also A. B. Turkey cock, 2/6 each.-Miss Julia Power, Kilcooney, Ballinamult.

TO BE LET-For 11 months; 61

MAIN STREET, CAPPOQUIN, CO. WATERFORD. WANTED-A four-roomed Flat (furnished or natural shed) or natural shed or near Dangaryan. VV or unfurnished; in or near Dungarvan For particulars apply 87 this Office.

> ROR SALE-At the Burgery, Dungaryan, 2 Acres of Prime Fee-simple Land which has produced a crop of 17 tops of early potatoes, and would be a nice site to build house on. For Terms apply to Mrs. Fives. TO LET.

> RIRST Floor Flat over Continental Cafe. Square, 3 Rooms, Kitchen, Bathroom Lavatory, Roof Garden, separate entrance, electric light and power plugs. Available

about 1st February. DWELLING HOUSE and Out offices with 30 Acres Land, at Grawn, Kilmac thomas. Would make ideal pig farm. ROOMED FLAT, recently decorated

'O'Connell Street. For particulars of above apply M. J. CASEY AND CO.,

MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN. POR SALE-4 h.p. Oil Engine, Can be seen working. Apply P, this Office. dividual Pedigree Sires. Settings, 2s. By posor rail, 3s. 3d.; two Settings, 5s. 6d. Book, ing Orders or can supply by return.-Mrs. M E. Prendergast, Poultry Station, Lauragh,

NOTICE The Lands of Newtown, Boherard, Knockbrack, Clogerane, and Ringnasillogue in my possession are poisoned owing to the destruction of sheep. Trespassers prosecuted and dogs shot at sight.—W. O'Donnell 135. PURE-BRED RIR. HATCHING

EGGS-i/6 Sitting; postage extra. In cubator orders booked. Mrs. Cunningham, Foxhall, Ardmore, Youghal.
TO BE LET-For 11 Months, the Grazing of 23 Acres of Prime Fattenof Sale), Dungarvan, County ing Lands of Lackenfune near Dungarvan, to December, 1933. Plenty of fresh grass, well watered, sheltered and fenced. Cattle will be looked after by the owner. Apply Mrs. B. Moloney,

> Lackenfune. FOR SALE-A Roan Bull Calf, 17 menths old. Sire-Fota Music Maker, Dam-aregistered cow. Price reasonable. Apply-R. J. Murray, Clash,

TO BE LET-For 11 months 6 Acres 1 rood 30 per., of Prime Grazing Land. Apply Ellen Power, Ballyduff. STRAYED OR STOLEN-From the

lands of Kilgobinet, on December, 27, Roan 21 year-old mare. Supposed to be seen near Lismore on January 8th. Information will be received by Thos. Devine, Kilgobinet; the "Observer" Office, or at any Civic Guard Station NOTICE-THE Lands of Ballyma-

cart, Old Parish, in my possession, are poisoned for the protection of sheep. Trespassers will be prosecuted.— Garret Nugent. 28/1/33. CABBAGE PLANTS FOR SALE— Flower of Spring; Offingham Giant, and Drumhead. Apply Frank Flynn,

Ross, Ballinameela.
FOR SALE—White Wyandotte Hatching eggs; large egg-strain. Sired by Cockerels bred from dams with records 231 to 251 first grade eggs. Daughters of 2nd prize and Silver Medal winners Northern Laying test, Dept. Station. Price 1/6 per dozen: also Khaki Campbell Duck eggs and pure-bred A.B. Turkey Cock kept. Apply M. O'Brien, Kilrush Cottage,

P. MOLLOY & SONS.

SCULPTORS

CALLAN AND DUNGARVAN.

Beg To Announce They MAYE OPENED A BRANCH YARD IN JOHN STREET, KILKENNY AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF MONUMENTS

IN MARBLE, LIMESTONE AND GRANITE

CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY

Moderate Prices. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.

BIG REDUCTIONS IN PRICE OF HAY BARNS FOR 1932.

Galvanised Corrugated Sheets, B.O.W. Quality.

COWHOUSES ERECTED TO SUIT ALL FARMS. By Buying from us you will save from

£20 to £30.

Write for Prices and Specifications.

All Classes of Doors and Frames; also Window Frames and Sashes made to order at very reasonable prices.

Best Quality Coffins of Oak, Elm and Deal Supplied at Shortest Notice.

O'MAHONY BROTHERS. HAY BARN CONTRACTORS. Bridge Street, Dungarvan,

T. FLYNN & SON. FAMILY BUTCHERS, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

A Constant Supply of BEST BEEF AND MUTTON Kept all the year round.

Also LAMB and VEAL when in agason ONE QUALITY ONLY-THE BEST

IMPORTANT NOTICE. We pay the Highest Prices for all classes of HIDES and SKINS.

A TRIAL SOLICITED. Note Address— Corner of MAIN ST. and SQUARE

THOMAS BARRY. 15 Mary Street, Wish to inform the general public that he is now carrying on UNDER-TAKING in all Branches.

Oak, Elm, Pannelled and Plain Coffins Kept in Stock.

Also Windows, Pannelled Doors, Carts, Drays, Wheels, Kept in Stock and made to Order.

Loans Are Now Obtainable FROM THE

Agricultural Credit Corporation FOR THE ERECTION OF



ALL-STEEL HAY AND STRAW BARNS

Estimates with Terms of Repayment supplied Free of Charge.

A. & J. MAIN & CO., LTD.,

11 LEINSTER STREET, DUBLIN.

District Representative : JOHN MCGRATH, KILCLOGHER, CAPPAGH.

EMIGRATION.

Passengers Booked on all Lines to all Parts of the World.

P. EVANO.

Mary St., Dungarvan. Telegrams: "Evans, Dungarvan" Phone-20.

RANGES AND GRATES

WE have huge stocks of the following Portable Ranges—Colleen, Downto-Date; Rex; Guidwife, Belle Portable; Stanley, Civic, and the new Enamelled Portable, with glass door. All these ranges will be offered free of duty In fact, it is doubtful if all of the particles ever while our Stocks last. We have a wonderful selection of Close Fire Ranges in every size, which will be offered free of duty. Immense stocks of Marble and Salte Mantel Pieces and offered free of duty. Immense stocks of Marble and Salte Mantel Pieces and Tile Register Grates. All the newest designs at exceptionally low prices. Ranges, Grates and Mantel Pieces can be erected in your home at very moderate prices.
HARPUR BROS.

House Furnishers WATERFORD.

"SOURNESS" IN SOILS.

soil plentifully supplied with lime, organic matter and phosphorus: this constitutes true fertility. When soils need lime they are said to be acid, and acid soils are not productive without lime. When we speak of a substance being acid we think of it having a sour taste, some. thing that will put our teeth on edge, like the juice of a lemon, or vinegar. This is acidity. Chemists go still further and draw much finer distinctions, one of which is the effect on certain substances that we term indicators. A common one is blue litmus paper. This paper changes colour from blue to red when it comes into contact with an acid. Many substances when dissolved in water have an acid action. One of these- is copper sulphate or blue stone. We know that if we dissolve it in a tin or iron pail it will "eat " it. This is due to acid formed on dissolving. There are many compounds in a soil which have the same property-not copper compounds, but compounds of silica, aluminium and iron. For example, if we heat ordinary sand in steam under pressure it becomes an acid, silicic acid, which has the properties common to all acids.

So often we hear the expression "sour" in speaking of soils. It is generally used to describe a soil which is poorly drained, more or less waterlogged and in poor physical condition. It may be acid or it may not, and, therefore, the term is misleading. There is only one term we can correctly use and that is "acid." If a soil behaves under chemical investigation in a certain way it is acid. If it has plenty of carbonates or lime present it is not acid.

One of the first symptoms of soil acidity is the failure to secure a growth of clover. Clovers are plants which are heavy feeders on lime, so heavy that if lime is lacking they fail to do well. Other crops, such as cabbage, spinach, peas, beans, etc., are also heavy feeders on lime. Most crops require it, too, but not as much. Lack of lime then means that plants suffer from lime starvation. It is not a question of the lack of lime alone either. The acid soil affects the cell sap-the blood of plants. Each plant has a certain degree of acidity in its sap, and if this is disturbed-made more acid-it causes the plant to suffer-to become ill. The acid condition of the soil also allows compounds of aluminium, manganese and iron to dissolve, and these are absorbed by plants, and poison them. Under proper conditions, where no acidity is present, these substances are insoluble and cannot do any

There are several simple tests for acidity which any farmer can carry out on his own soil. We have instanced tha effect to be noticed on clovers, and sometimes we can tell if a soil is acid by the vegetation that grows on it. A simple test is by the use of hydrochloric acid. -Pour a small quantity of acid on a sample of soil and watch for bubbles. If the soil bubbles or effervesces, it shows there is lime present. Try it first on a should be labelled plainly and put away out of reach of children. Placed on the skin, it causes severe burns, which take a long time to heal. A glass stoppered bottle, such as an old perfume bottle, makes the best container, as it eats ordinary cork stoppers. Or this test may be made by moulding a ball of soil and pouring a little of the acid in a crevice or depression. If you have no effervescence on the addition of acid, you may have acidity or you may not. At any rate, you haven't much lime to spare.

Another test is with litmus paper. Make a ball of moist soil. , Break the ball open and enclose blue litmus paper. Close ball on litmus and let remain ten minutes. If the blue litmus paper changes to red we infer that the soil is acid. The next question is "How acid is it?" It isn't advisable for an inexperienced man to make a further investigation, because it is a question if he can do it accurately enough; it is better to take a sample of the soil and send it to be analysed and a report given as to the amount

of lime to apply. It must always be remembered that lime is not a fertiliser, but manure alone will not bring full returns on an acid soil. When the soil is manure that they could if there were lime present. There is very little bacterial activity the plant can obtain it. We know that ammonification-that is, the breaking down of complex nitrogen compounds-proceeds as well if lime be not present, but this is of little value, because! the plant cannot make use of ammonia compounds to any great extent. What is wanted is the action of the bacteria which form nitrates, and they can work only where lime is present, and, therefore, where no acid exists. Thus lime ensures the full effect of manure.

Nitrogen, we know, is the most important element in crop production, if we can say that one is more important than another. Its importance is due to two things. It is the element that produces stem and leaf growth in crops, giving a lusty plant, and is the element most easily lost from the soil. If it becomes deficient in a soil we must obtain it from the air by bacterial action, or purchase it from the fertiliser dealer as nitrate of soda, sulphate of ammonia, blood meal or some other compound. Thismethod proves very expensive, of course.

In the air surrounding the earth there is an inexhaustible supply of nitrogen-about twenty million tons per square mile of the earth's surface, or over sixty million pounds for every acre of land, but, as far as the plant itself goes, it might as well be on the moon. We are entirely dependent, as far as we know now, on bacteria to take the nitrogen from the air and store it in the soil for the use of plants-that is, by natural processes. When lime is deficient, nitrogen a dangerous criminal to justice. fixation, or the taking of nitrogen from the air ... It is only what I would exp

and storing it in the soil, is at a minimum. If a soil be placed under a microscore or a strong lens it will be seen to be composed of particles of gravel, sand, bits of decayed vegetable matter and fine particles, which we may term silt and clay. If a portion is placed in water and shaken up, some will settle quickly and part will remain in suspension for a long time clined to become so adhesive and difficult to work In order to improve the physical condition of soil two factors must be recognised-ganic matter which loosens up and renders the soil more porous, and the effect of lime, which causes rum.

BOBBERY AND SACRILEGE IN CO. WATERFORD.

ENGLISHMAN'S REMARKABLE CAREER.

FIVE YEARS' SENTENCE. --

Joseph Peet, a native of Liverpool, who was who created a sensation in Waterford on St. Steplen's Night last by attempting to escape from Waterford Jail, was sentenced to five years' penal servitude by Judge Sealy at the Circuit Court, Waterford,

Peet was charged with burgiary and larceny on five counts and sacrilege on two counts. In addition there were several other charges in respect of offences alleged to have been committed in several parts of Ireland, and when totalled up the charges reached the aggregate of forty-four.

The prisoner was indicted on the following counts :- (1) With breaking and entering the lwellinghouse of John P. McAuliffe, at Tramore, on the 11th November and stealing therefrom £18 9s.; (2) with burglariously entering the premises of W. H. Holmes, Marine Hotel, on November 11th with intent to steal; (3) with treaking and entering the premises of Thomas J. Murphy, Tramore, on the same date and steal ing £1 9s.; (4) with burglariously entering the premises of Philip J. Fox, Tramore, on November 11th, with intent to steal; (5) with breaking and entering the shop of Cornelius Mangan, Tramore with intent to steal; (6) with sacreligiously entering the Roman Catholic Church at Clashmore on May 6th last, and stealing therefrom 5s., the property of the parishioners: (7) with sacreligiously entering the Catholic Church at Piltown, Kinsalebeg, on July 7th; and steal. ing therefrom the sum of £1 15s.

The accused pleaded guilty to all counts. Peet was not professionally represented, and when asked by his Lordship if he had anything to say, replied-" I am very sorry for what I lave done. It is rather unfortunate that I could not get a job when I came to Ireland. I got a job when I had finished my last punishment. which I had for five months, but people got to know I was an ex-prisoner. Things then became very uncomfortable, and I lost that job. I came over to Ireland, not to commit these offences, but to try and get a job; but I could not do so, and I then did what I have done.

" Have you any relations or friends?" asked the Judge. " Not in Ireland," replied Peet, who in reply to a further question, said he had had friends in England until his last conviction, but he was

"When were you released from your last sentences?" inquired Judge Scalv: "Two years ago," said Peat. "I had held the job I got for almost five months, but people

afraid that that conviction had spoiled things.

got to know I was an ex-convict." Mr. Ryan, State Solicitor who prosecuted. piece of limestone or some air-slaked lime to see how it acts. Remember, the acid is poison and the defendant had made a statement before the District Justice, in which he admitted he did not question the charges against him, and that he had committed various other offences throughout the country. He had intimated that he would like to have all the charges dealt with at the time of his trial in order that he might be able to turn over a new leaf when he was released. Before he had made the statement, said Mr Ryan, he confessed to Inspector Harte that he had committed thirty-six other burglaries throughout the country. He did not know whether the accused wanted these taken into account or not

> "I wish all to be dealt with now," remarked the accused.

"He appears," said Mr. Ryan, "to have arrived in this country about April, 1932, and between that date and November, 1932, he admits having committed thirty-six other burglaries, four of them being sacrilege. He seems to have operated all around Dublin and the counties around Dublin. There are two cases in respec of Waterford City which are not before the court, and which, in the ordinary case, would have come on to-morrow, but they are taken into account now. The defendant was evidently a geant Murphy, and his skill and ability and zeal for the preservation of property, he would have going on, hence the manure is not decayed as got away with it. As a matter of fact, he was readily and its plant food is not liberated so that on the point of leaving the city when he came under Sergeant Murphy's notice, with the result that these offences were now being dealt with There are in all forty four charges against him Six of these he subsequently denied to the Super intendent and I do not know whether he admits these six or not."

> Peet, speaking from the dock, said he did not acmit them.

In sentencing the accused his Lordship said his record was a shocking one. He had pleaded guilty, and that would have to be taken into account in regard to the punishment to be inflicted. He had committed forty four offences in Ireland since May last, and these must be dealt with severely, because these offences were of a serious nature. The accused appeared to be a very clever and competent man in respect of breaking into houses. He admitted to forty-four. and he may have committed more offences. " No doubt," said his Lordship, "the accused may be capable of good things, but he had certainly proved himself very capable of bad things."

He sentenced the accused to five years' pena servitude on the first count, to date from the day of sentence, and three years on each of the other counts, all the sentences to run concur-

A tribute of praise was paid to Sergeant Murphy by the Judge, who stated he would like to commend him for his ability. It was a splendid thing for Sergeant Murphy to have brought such

"It is only what I would expect from him." said the Judge. "I have known him for many years, and he has shown constant ability in bringing criminals to justice and in keeping.
Watrford a law abiding city. The citizens oughle to be grateful to him."

Mr. Ryan, State Solicitor, said he was very glad to hear his Lordship express himself thus in regard to Sergeant Murphy, for the expressions were very well deserved

It has been further pointed out that, beside putting the soil in better condition for plant growth, the addition of lime in a clay soil causes an appreciable decrease in the labour performed by herses in ploughing; since the soil is more friable and less inclined to puddle, the plough penetrates more easily and not so much energy is bers of these very fine particles to unite, forming a comparatively large floc. These larger, particles do not form such a compact mass, and "Farmers' Gazette." spended by the team in turning the land over.

Mr De Valera and the Anglo-Irish Relations.

POLICY OUTLINED.

Mr. Je Valera discussed the result of the elecion, ennuities, partition, reform of the Senate. and the economic policy of the Irish Free State with Press representatives. He said that the policy of the Government regarding annuities would remain unchanged. He did not think the suspense account could be continued. I am quite satisfied with the result of the

over all parties, and I have got it. Under a system of proportional representation it would be too much to expect more.' 'Were you surprised," he was asked, "that

election." he said. "I asked for a clear majority

Figure Fail should have secured the big increase in first preference votes?"

"To me it is not surprising at all," he replied. Such a result was inevitable, and I predict with confidence that the vote for an independent, reasonably self-supporting Ireland will con tinue to grow. The Treaty created an artificial position which could not last. One must remem ber that for seven centuries Ireland has struggled to realise the ideal of independence. Our victory is due to the persistence of the national

entiment of our people. "But," he added emphatically, "it does not indicate hostility towards Britain. There is a vast difference between the positive sentiment for freedom and the negative one of bate for another people. Our desire and the desire of the vast majority of our people is to live on the friendliest terms with the people of the neighbouring

"Will you take the initiative in the opening of negotiations with Great Britain?" he was

" I cannot say what will be the next step. On all occasions we have been quite ready to meet the British Ministers to negotiate with them There has not been a suggestion for a meeting to which we have not responded, but our conferences have been fruitless."

Mr. de Valera admitted in the meantime the Fianna Fail policy regarding land annuities would remain. He did not think, however, that the suspense account could be continued.

Mr. de Valera, in his election manifesto, san t was the intention of the Government to abolist or change the form of the Senate and to reduce the number of members in the Dail. " Nothing has yet been decided," he said, " whether the will be a second House and what its constitution will be. My own desire would be to have second House which would not in any vay be duplication of the Dail. I would like to see body representative of all economic interests of the nation-manufacturers, representatives of labour, and so on. A few economic experts, too would be useful. In a body of about 35 all succould be represented.

substantially reduced, thereby making a con siderable saving in expense. I think that a body of about 120 members would be quite suffi-

ECONOMIC POLICY. Mr. de Valera discussed the economic policy

of the Fianna Fail Government "A sense of stability and a good prospect of continuity are necessary for further progress, and that is one of the reasons why the election was held," he said. "The essential-a stable Government and the confidence of the people -is now secured.

"In our economic policy we hope to ruralise or decentralise industry. Instead of getting people into the cities, we want to establish small industries complementary to the great it dustries of the land, to build up with the smaller towns as centres, communities which would be moder. ately and reasonably self-contained. People may say that we are trying to put back the hands of the clock, but I believe that with the small efficient machine you will, in the way I have indicated, get a higher standard of living more quickly than by waiting for an equitable disribution of the benefits of mass production.

You have the two ideals. You have the big actory turning out your boots, and shoes, your gloves or your motor cars. That looks economically sound, but the difficulty lies in distribution to the community without disastrous evils

"We believe that by the distribution of industry through the small machine you will reach more rapidly a higher standard for our people in general. Planning for such a policy is our most difficult task."

Mr. de Valera's attention was drawn to a statement made in Belfast by Lord Craigavon, who said that the North was thoroughly prepared to defeat any attempt to incorporate Ulster in an all Ireland Republic.

" Lord Craigavon," Mr. de Valera said "i nortal like the rest of us. It is very foolish of him to think that he can prevent the development of a national tendency. I do not know what at the moment is the feeling of the Unionists' and ex-Unionists' majority in that area, but I do know what are the feelings of the Nationalists who are relatively a larger proportion of the population of the Six Counties than were the Unionists in the whole of Ireland.

"The removal of partition is a necessary pre liminary to the establishment of that true and lasting peace between Ireland and the people of Britain, which the lovers of both countries r necessarily desire."

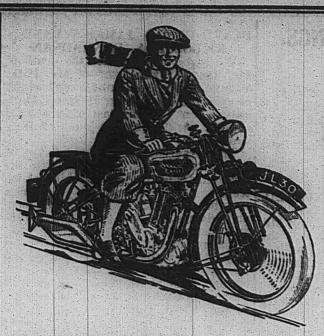
There would, Mr. de Valera concluded, be a different temper before any proposals could be made by his Government to the Six Counties.

HORSE CLIPPERS.

WE have imported a direct consignment from France. We consider these Horse Clippers the finest in the world and each and every Clipper is fully guaranteed and will be exchanged if guaranteed and will be exchanged if not thoroughly satisfactory in every way. Owing to the big consignment we have purchased, we are in a position to offer these Clippers at the following prices:—4/9; 6/6; and 8/6 each. We are offering power Clippers very much under last season's prices.

HARPUR BROS., Ironmongers, 48, The Quay, WATERFORD.

HILL'S BUTTER SEED LOAVES ARE MARVELLOUS VALUE.



CO. WATERFORD LARGEST CYCLE STORES.

All Roads Lead to

FITZGERALD'S

The House with a reputation for fair and honest dealing which stands pre-eminent. Our huge success we attribute to "Quality Goods" at "Rock-bottom Prices."

All leading makes of Cycles Stocked. Come and see the special Irish Model made by the Humber.

Humber, Enfield, James, Swift, Ixion, Triumph, Popular Roadster. Sun, Rover, Centaur, Sunbeam, All-weather De Luxe 2-speed,

Tourist 3-speed, Imperial Lightweight with front and rear expanding Hub Brakes.

Cash Prices from £3 10s. to £10 17s. 6 ., or 5s. deposit and Ss. 6d. monthly.

Old Cycles taken in Part Payment. You don't require to bring a Guarantor. One of our men will call on him to get the Easy Payment Form completed.

NO TAXES—NO WORRIES—NO DELAYS. WE ARE STILL SELLING AT THE OLD PRICES AND GIVING IMMEDIATE DELIVERY TO EASY PAYMENT CUSTOMERS AS USUAL.

SPECIAL NOTICE—CARBIDE AND ACETYLENE LAMPS HAVE BEEN REDUCED IN PRICE.

TYRES AND ACCESSORIES ALSO REDUCED IN PRICE.

Englebert Tyre, 2/-; Silver Star Tyre, 2/6; Avon Tyres from 2/9 to 6/9; Huchinson Tyres from 3/- to 7/-; Dunlop Tyres from 3/- to 9/-; Guaranteed Tubes, 9d.; Dunlop-made Tubes from 1/- to 2/9; Dunlop Wheels, 9/6 per pair; Foreign Wheels 8/- per pair; Free Wheel, 1/6; Phillips Free Wheel, 1/10; Hercules Free Wheel, 2/-; Perry, Coventry and Brampton Free Wheels, 2/6; each; Chain, 1/6; Union Chain, 1/10; Coventry Chain, 2/3; Perry Chain, 2/6; Renold Chain, 2/9; Ladies' Pedals from 1/6 to 2/- per pair; Gent's Pedals, 4½ inch, from 2/- to 2/6 per pair; Extra-heavy Axle Carrier, complete with straps' 1/4; Mudguards from 9/1, to 2/2 per pair; Extra-heavy yellanced Mudguards 1/4; Mudguards from 9d. to 2/- per pair; Extra-heavy valanced Mudguards. 2/6 per pair; Phillips Front Brake complete, 1/8; Phillips Rear Brake complete, 2/6; Handle-grips 4d. per pair; Blumel Handle-grips 6d. per pair; Handle-bars from 3/- to 5/6; Saddles from 2/- to 9/-; Brooks Challenger or Plyflex Saddles 11/6; B90, size 2, 14/6; Dunlop, Blumel and Dover Pumps from 1/- to 2/- each; Repair Outfits, 3d; Extra-long Outfits, 5d; Saddle Covers

Wheel and Cranks, 2/- to 3/-ALL ACCESSORIES FITTED WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE, LAMPS—OVER 200 TO SELECT FROM

Acetylene Cycle Lamps from 2/6 to 16/-; Electric Cycle Lamps from 1/6 to 3/6; best quality Carbide lb. tin, 6d.; ½lb. tin, 3½d.; loose Carbide, 5d. per lb.; Flash Lamps complete 1/- to 1/6; Torch Cases complete from 1/- to 6/-.

POST PAID ON ORDERS FROM 2/6.

/-; Elastic Saddle Cover 1/4; Brooks Waterproof Saddle Cover, 1/10; Chain

CATALOGUES AND EASY PAYMENT FORMS FREE ON REQUEST.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THE ABOVE NAMED CYCLES CANNOT BE SOLD BY ANY OTHER DEALER IN THIS TOWN. I AM THE ONLY AGENT FOR THESE HIGHGRADES.

FITZGERALD FOR BIKES. DUNGARVAN

THE PUBLIC!

IMPORTANT

NOITCE

PATRICK BURKE MOTOR AGENT AND UNDERTAKER, GIVES NOTICE TO HIS NUMEROUS FRIENDS AND THE PUBLIC IN GENERAL THAT HE HAS NOW ADDED

A Coffin Making Department

TO HIS BUSINESS.

OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS SUPPLIED AT SHORTEST NOTICE AND AT THE RIGHT PRICE.

BPECIAL TERMS FOR SUPPLYING HEARSES, MOURNING COACHES, EFFICIENCY AND SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

BURKE'S GARAGE.

EMMET STREET, DUNGARVAN.

Another Important Announcement

FROM THE REPUTED FIRM-

D. O'REILLY & SONS VICTUALLERS, KILMACTHOMAS, WHO AGAIN LEAD THE WAY IN CUTTING DOWN PRICES.

OWING TO THE PRESENT UNPRECEDENTED SLUMP IN FAT STOCK, WE ARE NOW IN A POSITION TO FURTHER REDUCE OUR ALREADY KEEN PRICES BY 1d., 2d., AND IN SOME JOINTS 3d., PER LB. IN ALL CLASSES OF FRESH MEAT.

WE SPECIALLY DIRECT THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS AND OTHERS TO OUR NOW BEING ABLE TO SUPPLY BEST HOME-CURED PORK (MILD) AT THE VERY MODERATE PRICE OF 5d. AND 6d. PER LB.

WE INVITE YOU TO CONSULT OUR QUOTATIONS (WHICH WILL BE GLADLY GIVEN ON REQUEST) BEING CONFIDENT, SAME WILL DEFY COMPETITION.

AS USUAL THE QUALITY OF OUR MEAT WILL CONTINUE THE CHOICEST OBTAINABLE.

ORDERS BY POST, RAIL, OR 'BUS, CAREFULLY ATTENDED - TO AND PROMPTLY DISPATCHED.

NOTE ADDRESS:-

D. O'Reilly & Sons.

A GLASS OF MERRY'S INVALID .: PORT :.

1S A SURE PROTECTION AGAINST

COLDS & INFLUENZA.

per Bottle per Half Bottle. for 10/-2 Bottlee - - -

Mr. Dennehy-I find it very hard to agree with

Mr. O'Gorman said their Veterinary Inspector

found a dirty residue in the sample that was

before them. That ought be sufficient proof that

Mr. Lynch-It is nothing less than a waste

Mr. O'Gorman-Milk can be sent in bad and

Clerk-Apparently it can be sent in with im

Mr. Broderick proposed that they send a copy

of Messrs. Hodnett's letter to the L.G. and ask

This was seconded by Mr. Dennehy and passed

A letter was read from Mr. McMahon (who

a large pane of glass was broken in his shop win-

dow on the election, for which he claimed 30s.

THE FEEDING VALUE OF ROOTS.

DIFFERENCES OF OPINION.

Controversy concerning the value of roots

amongst farmers and others has been, and is

still, very much in evidence. This is probably

owing to individual observations having been

made, and conclusions drawn, from too few ex-

periences. Isolated facts may be quoted to sub

stantiate either the need, or the reverse, of roots

and succulent food for dairy cattle; but such

That such differences of opinions do exist is due

Although the farmer classifies mangolds and

swedes as roots, to the botanist these represent

widely separated families, differing in their soil

requirements and varying in their analyses.

Another cause of such diverse opinions is due to

the wide variations existing amongst varieties of

mangolds grown. Thus, in a mangold variety

experiment one variety yielded 446 food units per

acre, while at the other extreme, a further variety

Then, again, not only do such differences exist

between the varieties, but wide variations occur

when the same variety is grown under different

conditions. A variety of mangold grown at a

certain locality gave an average analysis of 10.35

per cent. carbohydrates, while the same variety

grown about eight miles away on a different type

of soil with a different system of manuring, gave

an average analysis of only 5.17 per cent, car-

bohydrates. The variations of feeding values

between mangolds in November and in March

Rainfall, sunshine, and other factors also

creatly influence the feeding value of roots. It

is doubtless because of these varying factors that

individual experience may be misleading when

generally applied and experiments limited to a

single herd may possibly be of but little assist-

IN CALF PROGENY HEIFERS.

SUBSIDISING SCHEME

Dissatisfaction with the attitude adopted by the

Minister for Agriculture in regard to a proposal

for the initiation of a scheme for the subsidising

of in-calf recognised progeny heifers, with a view

to their retention in this country, was expressed

at the monthly meeting of the Cork County Com-

In the course of the letter received from the

Ministry it was stated that "heifers of this

class are made available under a scheme which

ture and by this Department, and it appears to

young stock so carefully produced. He regrets,

therefore, that he cannot see his way to sanc-

subsidy to female stock would be contrary to the

established policy of the Department in regard

mittee of Agriculture.

to cattle breeding."

and passed unanimously.

to a number of factors.

produced 297 only.

dirty and we have no power to stop it.

them what course could they take.

unanimously.

YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL.

the milk was bad and unsuitable for human con-Present-Mr. J. R. Smyth, P.C., chairman; sumption. And they were told that they couldn't Captain P. Dunne, Messrs. D. Dennehy, P. J. substantiate a charge. In that case they might McMahon, P.C.; A. J. Fowkes, P. J. O'Gorman, as well desist from taking samples for testing. P.C.; M. D. Broderick, J. Whelan, E. P. Lynch, of time and money. vice-chairman; M. J. Fleming.

Mr. McMalon, as an old member of the council, said he had great pleasure in tendering to their esteemed friend, the Town Clerk, and his good lady on behalf of the townspeople, their cordial congratulations on his marriage. They all wished him every happiness.

Mr. Broderick, seconding, said that was a proposition which would be heartily endorsed by everybody who knew him.

Mr. Fowkes-A fine example to some of the had left the boardroom previously) stating that members (laughter).

Chairman You just spoke before me. Mr. Decinchy said he had long experience of compensation. fficials in Mr Walsh's capacity, and he could truly say he had never met their Clerk's equal. He had done great work in connection with the work of the relief grants. They all wished him joy on his joining the Ancient Order of Bene-

Messrs, O'Gorman, Whelan and others having associated themselves with the proposition. The Clerk said on his own and his wife's be-alf be wished to express his grateful thanks for

their congratulations and good wishes. The Hon, Sec. Youghal Dramatic Corps ap-

plied for the use of the Town Hall on March 16th and 17th. Mr McMahon thought that application was

rather premature. Besides the hall was usually granted for some Irish event on Patrick's Night. Mrs. Crosbie, Bank of Ireland, applied for the use of the ballroom to hold a Whist Drive on. February 10th in aid of the Mountuniacke Hunt. The application was granted on the usual con-

The LaG, wrote that they had received a proposal from the Youghal Improved Dwellings Society, Ltd., for the erection of 15 houses under Housing (Finance and Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1932. The Society stated that the Urban Council were prepared to grant them a site, and the Minister would be glad to be furnished with the council's observations in the matter. Information should also be furnished as to whether

the council had made a scheme under the Housing (New Houses) Order, 1932. The Clerk said he had furnished the desired information regarding the Dwellings Society. The following was received from Messrs. J.

Hodnett and Son, Solicitors :-Dear Sir-We duly received your letter of the 13th and have perused the Dairies, Cowsheds and Milkshops (Ireland) Order, 1908. We can find nothing in this Order which would make the sediment test carried out by the Veterinary Inspector proof in a court of law of an infringement of any of the articles contained in the Order. In the present case the sediment test may raise a suspicion or presumption that some one or other of the articles has not been complied with, but something more than a suspicion or presumption is needed. In fact, to succeed with ance. a prosecution it would be necessary to prove by the evidence of eye witnesses that one or other of the articles of the Order had actually been in. fringed. For example, take Articles 13 (7). To succeed with a prosecution under this article. which should have to prove by a witness or witnesses that on a certain defendant distributing or cause to be distributed milk by means of a person whose hands and clothing were not thoroughly clean and free from all infection and contamination. Replying to your second query, in our opinion the council cannot refuse registration to anyone carrying on the business of cowkeeper, dairyman or purveyor of milk (see

Mr. Fowkes-Then the Act is no good to us. Mr. Broderick-What are we paying a salary

Clerk-For the meat inspection. Captain Dunne said it would appear from that

letter that the vendors can send in any kind of milk they like. Clerk-It's a funny state of things.

Mr. Dennehy-Surely the evidence of the Veterinary Inspector ought be sufficient the same

as that of the analyst. Mr. Fowkes said it was a different system al.

Mr. Dennehy said according to the best medical opinion there was no greater danger to health than contaminated milk. Persons were convicted and fined for milk deficient in milk fat, although the sample might be completely innocent of any dileterious germs. Here they had milk with a dirty sediment and yet they were

told they had no remedy. Chairman-Our hands are apparently tied.

Agricultural Conditions

Weather and Work.-In the early part of December the weather over the greater part of Saorstat Eireann was mild and dry and consequently in most districts the removal of the root crops was greatly facilitated, and the land was in a suitable condition for the obtaining of a satisfactory seed bed. During this period many additional sowings of winter wheat were carried out. Towards the middle of the month there were a serious break in the weather. Heavy and continuous rains fell for several days, accompanied by high winds which at times lattained the varied from 38s. to 40s. per cwt. dead force of gales, and widespread flooding of low-lying lands took place, and during the remainder of the month generally unsettled conditions prevailed. Farmers were principally engaged during the month in removing the root crops from the land, in plough in repairing fences and cleaning drains Food Supplies for Wintering Stock.

Owing to the continued mildness of the season, pastures remained reason-ably well covered during the month, thus continuing to provide a fair amount of keep for livestock and staving lead to the utilisation of the surpl off to a considerable extent the use of in feeding a larger number of pigs. the reserves of hay, roots and grain laid up for winter feeding. At the close of the month it was anticipated that notwithstanding the larger stocks of cattle on most farms, the food supplies in sight should prove adequate for all requirements to the end of the season.

Cereals.-The sales of grain in the provincial markets during the month consisted mainly of oats, the surplus barley crop having been cleared earlier in the season. Some sales of wheat for seed purposes were also recorded, but they did not constitute a very considerable factor in the trade. Demand for oats remained inactive owing to the continued restricted demand for feeding stuffs and the consequent low prices prevailing which ranged from 9/6 to 12/- per barrel, according to district, for white oats with from 1/- to 1/6 per barrel less for black oats. The general tendency on the part of farmers was to hold their oats in the hope that better prices might be forthcoming later on.

Flax.-The demand for flax during December was not sufficient to induce growers to have much of the crop scutched, and consequently little scutching was done. Yields so far as average and the quality of the fibre good. The prices realised ranged from /- to 8/- per stone.

The Clerk was directed to reply that he had. Potatoes.—The bulk of the potato crop remained on hands at most farms at the close of the month, although liberal use had been made of potatoes for stock-feeding purposes. The potatoes were reported to be keeping well in the pits. Owing to the abundance of the crop the market was generally over supplied, and the export inquiry was very restricted; consequently prices remained low, ranging in most cases from 1/6 to 3/- per cwt.

Mangels, Turnips and Sugar Beet. -Large stocks of mangels were reported to be on hands at the close of the month. The crop was large and isolated facts have very little general application. the quality good and owing to the mild ness of the weather feeders did not find it necessary to make any appreciable inroad on reserves. Turnips were also a satisfactory crop on the whole although finger-and-toe disease. and dry rot, were reported from many centres. Taken together, the supplies of these roots were anticipated to be sufficient to tide the larger numbers of cattle on the farms over the worst part of the winter. Sugar beet deliveries were still proceeding in December. The crop proved satisfactory he yield, both in weight of roots and n sugar content being considerably above the average.

Winter Cereals and Catch Crops.-Winter wheat was still being sown in many parts of the country up to the middle of the month when the weather broke. Up to that time it was estimated that an area rather greater than three times that devoted to this crop s, of course, common knowledge to stock owners. last year had been sown. Earlier sown crops germinated satisfactorily and brairded evenly, and although in some instances they suffered from the attacks of birds, the crops generally were reported to be doing well. The moderate area under winter oats and catch crops was also reported to have made satisfactory progress under the favourable weather conditions which prevailed up to the middle of the month, and to have withstood the severe and stormy weather experienced DEPARTMENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARDS

Cattle.-The fairs held during the month were slightly larger than during November, and prices were a little firmer, otherwise conditions were un-

The following may be regarded as representing the average prices for the various descriptions of stock at provincial fairs during the month :-Calves under 1 month £1 to £2.

Calves 1 to 9 months £2 5s. to £. lunds administered by Committees of Agricul. to 2 years £7 10s. to £9 5s. First-class. the Minister that farmers in this country should need no special inducement to keep or purchase over (around) £10 15s. to £12 10s. Fat Bullocks and Heifers £11 to £14 10s. Best Fat Cows £7 10s. to £11 10s.

Sheep.-Flocks continued in good health and condition, with compara-After some discussion, Mr. W. J. O Callaghan | Lively few reports of disease, and none proposed that the Department be requested to send of a serious character. Numbers on a representative to the next meeting of the com-mittee for the purpose of discussing the scheme. held during the month were about the The motion was seconded by Professor Boyle same as during November, but trade was still slow and prices poor. In

many districts farmers killed sheep and sold the meat direct to consumers At the fairs the prices ruling generally were —Fat Sheep 15s. to 35s. each, and Lambs 14s: to 24s, with higher quota-

tions for outstanding lots.

Pigs.—The number of pigs on offer at provincial centres during the month showed a considerable falling off as was a serious break in the weather. per cwt. dead weight at the end of the 10s to 20s, each according to age and ing lea and stubble, sowing wheat and in repairing fences and cleaning drains Food Supplies for Wintering Stock. son to hope, however, that the abunlead to the utilisation of the surplus

LITTLE THINGS THAT MATTER.

By "PHILOKUON."

" My dog is infested with fleas. What can I do for him?" My friend who asked this question was evidently concerned about his spaniel, and was anxious to relieve him of his tormentors. "How do you know they are fleas?" I enquired. Strange to say, he did not know, all he was aware being that the dog was scratching continuously and seemed to get no rest. Suspect. ing that the pests might be lice, I examined the little fellow, and immediately the hair was parted near the set-on of the ears a number of small greyish insects sticking to the flesh were

apparent. They were lice without any doubt,

and I recommended immediate measures for their

extermination. Suitable preparations such as " Manges " are on the market which act satisfactorily provided the directions are followed, but care is neces sary. These insects are extraordinarily prolific, multiplying rapidly, and precautions have to be taken to prevent re-infection by burning the bed.

ding, and washing the sleeping quarters in strong disinfectant. Although the dressings will dispose of the living insects, they do not always destroy the nits or eggs, which adhere to the hairs. The best way of getting rid of these is to rub the

People do not always realise how serious in festation with lice may be. Before long, being blood_suckers, they will set up anaemia, until the unfortunate host may die of debility. All dogs do not get as bad as that, of course, but at the best they must suffer much discomfort through loss of rest, and the constant scratch ing may set up eczema. Dogs do not scratch and bite themselves without cause, and as soon as they begin to do so a careful scrutiny of the skin should be made for the purpoes of ascer taining the reason. Though fleas are more easily destroyed, and are not as harmful as the other pests, they are undesirable in every way. They seem to make little impression upon a tough skinned animal, but they may cause a lot of pritation on more sensitive enticles, and again there is a danger of eczema supervening. Besides that, fleas act as one of the bosts in the lifecycle of the tapeworm, and for every reason they should not be tolerated.

When dogs are trushed thoroughly every day there is not much likelihood of these parasites appearing, but sometimes they will come in spite of our pains. Lice are found usually on pup. pics, often appearing when the young things are in the nest. The observant owner should be able to tell from examination if the trouble arises from insects or from an irritable condition of the skin that can be checked in its early stages by the application of such simple things as boracie lotion or a mild solution of permanganate of potash. Form the habit of noticing if your dog behaves in an unaccustomed manner, and try to ascertain why he does so. Do not wait until son ething is seriously amess. Should be have a hot dry nose, for instance, you must regard that as a danger signal that tells you unmistakably that all is not right.

ENTABLISHED UNER 100 YEARD

R. O'Keeffe & Sons, SCULPTORS,

Waterford & Abbeyside, Dungarvan

Inquiries for Monuments, Crosses, Headstones etc., in Marble, Limestone and Granite Erected in all parts of the Country. - Designs and Estimates Free Renovations and additional Inscriptions exe-

cuted anywhere All work executed under Personal Supervision All communications addressed to

Michael St., Waterford. Telegrams-O'Keeffe, Michael St., Waterford

LINOLEUMS AND CARPETS.

WE hold wonderful stocks of 2, 3 and 4 yard wide Linoleums at un-First-class Stores 9 to 12 months £5 to heard-of prices. Some lovely designs is financially assisted in various ways out of the £6 10s. First-class Stores 15 months in 2 yard wide inlaid linoleum at very much reduced prices. Hundreds of Stores 2 years to 3 years £9 5s. to £10 pieces of stair floor cloth at bargain 10s. First-class Stores 3 years and prices. Linoleum and Congoleum Squares, Axminster Carpets, Axminster and Wilton Hearth Rugs, Japanese and Chinese Mats, Walnut and Maho tion the proposals of your committee in this connection, more especially as the offer of a direct subsidy to female stock would be contrary to the contrary to less variety. Exceptional value.
HARPUR BROTHERS.

48, The Quay, WATERFORD

HILL'S CONFECTIONERY IS SECOND TO NONE IN QUALITY

The "Gascoigne Milker."

There are 29 Milking Plants in County Waterford. 23 of these are the "Gascoigne"

Could any argument be stronger but that the GASCOIGNE is the Machine which has the confidence of the

> County Waterford Dairy Farmer? GASCOIGNE USERS:

Mount Melleray Abbey, Cappoquin.

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D. Heskin, Esq., C. Co., Aglish, Glencairn.
John Dahill, Esq., Coolowen, Tallow.
Joseph Tanner, Esq., Sheanmore, Ballyduff.
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C. H. Stork, Esq., Parkswood House, Passage East.
Nicholas Fitzgerald, Esq., Co. Co., Ballinasissla, Bonmahon.
Thomas Flynn, Esq., Coolnagour, Dungarvan. (2 Plants).
Nicholas Beresford, Esq., Coolnagour, Dungarvan.
A. Buttimer, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh.
Roger, McGrath, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh.
Michael Nugent, Esq., Windgap, Dungarvan.
Michael Nugent, Esq., Ballycurreen, Ring, Dungarvan.
J. J. Lynch, Esq., Ballyduff, Dungarvan.
M. O'Halloran, Esq., Laurentum House, Clashmore.
Ml. Ronayne, Esq., Coolcormac, Dungarvan.

Irish Representative-J. McEVOY, KILWORTH. GASCOIGNE, LTD., READING. 'PHONE No. 7.

O'CONNELL STREET CYCLE SERVICE DEPOT.

BROWNE_

SOLE AGENT,

For Hercules the world's famous bicycle, guaranaeed for 50 years. Cash Price £4 9s. 0d., or at 2/6 per week. Fitted with Dunlop roadster covers and tubes, Dunlop rims, Chromium plating, Brooks Saddle, Waterproof Oil retaining hubs, with ½ inch balls, and ¾ inch spindles and chrome steel cones; Hercules freewheel with two full rows of steel balls; Hercules double lever brakes and handlebars, Chromium Plating.

Over 400 of all leading makes of Cycles stocked, New Hudson, Rudge-Whitworth. Coventry Three Spires, Osmonds made by the Ganes Co. Armstrong, Wearwell, Swift, Regal. I can also supply you with a cheap machine for £3 7s. 6d., fitted with all the best of British material, fully guaranteed. Deferred payments 5/- per month 2½ per cent. off for cash. Old bicycles taken in part payment for new Machines.

All Tyres reduced in price—Dunlop tyres from 3/6 to 10/6; tubes from 1/6 to 3/-; John Bull Tyres 3/6 to 10/6 Foreign Tyres 1/9 to 5/-; Tubes 9d, to 1/6; Dunlop wheels 10/6 per pair; Foreign wheels 8/6 per pair; Freewheels from 1/3 to 3/3; Chains 1/3 to 3/3; mudguards 10d., to 2/6 per pair; Pedals from 1/8 to 2/6; Brakes 2/- to 3/- per pair; Chain wheels and Cranks 2/6 to 3/6; handle bars 4/6 to 6/6; Saddles from 2/6 to £1; Saddle covers from 9d. to 2/3. Catalogues and Easy Payments Forms on request.

New Hudson Motor Cycles on the premises. All sizes of Motor Cycle Covers and Tubes stocked. A large stock of Prams and Folding Cars to suit all. Easy Payment terms also arranged. Gramophones and Records stocked and repaired. All repairs carried out by experienced mechanics, and guaranteed. Come and inspect my Stock then you will be convinced that my Prices cannot be beaten.

I also stock a large selection of Fishing Tackle, including—Rods, Reels, Lines, Gut Casting Lines, Flies, Stewart Tackle, Bait Hooks, from Hardy Bros., the leading Angling authorities in the world.

The All-Steel Raleigh!

The local Agent at Dungarvan, J. B Cooke, has received the following letter from Dublin :-

DEAR SIR—We regret that owing to the recently imposed tax on complete cycles our deliveries for the past month have been seriously dislocated. We have pleasure in announcing, however, that arrangements have been made for the assembly of all machines for the Irish Free State at our Dublin Depot under skilled supervision. We have decided not to make any alteration in our existing prices, and we will make every endeavour to reduce the accumulation of orders with as little delay as possible, for which we crave your kind indulgence.

Yours faithfully,

THE RALEIGH CYCLE CO., S. GUY, Irish Manager.

The above letter speaks for itself. The All-Steel Raleigh is now an Irish product. Duty Free Prices from 8/11 per month upwards.

J. B. COOKE, Watchmaker, Jeweller, and Cycle Agent.

2 Main Street, Dungarvan.

Have your Cylinders Re-Bored at POWER'S GARAGE.

Nothing stands in the way of giving you the speediest service in the trade. If difficulties arise, these are not pegs upon which to hang excuses. Every order must go through to time and promise, no matter how many hours are worked. It is this policy of unfailing delivery that has secured our

Although speed in delivery is the keynote, yet it would be wasted effort on our part if the workmanship was not of the usual high standard demanded and expected by our Customers.

Your cylinders re-bored for £2 10sat Dungarvan, and only takes one day.

D. POWER & CO. Garage, Dungarvan. WATERFORD COUNTY COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE.

POULTRY SCHEME, 1932-33.

Arm Chairs

Baby Chairs

Kitchen Chairs

For our famous Green and White

Stamps, which are given Free

with all Tea, Groceries and

Provisions.

1 Stamp for every 4d. you spend

2 Stamps for every 8d, you spend

3 Stamps for every 1s. you spend

60 Stamps for every £1 you spend

SHOP WITH US DURING

1933 FOR SATISFACTION.

London & Newcastle

Tea Co.,

DUNGARVAN-St. Mary Street

BRANCHES EVERYWHERE.

COOLNAGOUR DAIRY.

DUNGARVAN.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

Having installed the latest model

MILKING MACHINE, as also an

Automatic BOTTLING PLANT

and SEALING MACHINE.

l am now in a position to have new milk delivered daily to all patrons,

guaranteed untouched by hand, and conforming to the highest

satisfaction is assured to all.

This is one of the most up-to-date

Depot-61, O'Connell Street.

THOMAS FLYNN, Propriecor.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL

CANNTAE PORTLAIRGE.

cation of this Notice to apply to the

Minister for Local Government and

A copy of the proposed bye-laws is

such copy.

By Order of the Board,

MICEAL O FLOINN,

Oifig an Runaidhe, . Arus a' Conntae, 1-Dungarban,

CO. COUNCIL OF WATERFORD.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT, 1925

SECTION 25 (1) AND (2).

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that

the County Council of Waterford will,

at their Quarterly Meeting to be held

sider the passing of a Resolution, de-

J. H. O'SULLIVAN

GOLD!

GOLD.

No piece is too small to turn

Secretary, Co. Council.

17 ad Canair, 1933.

be a public road.

DUNGARVAN.

County Secretary's Ocice,

16th January, 1933.

Runaidhe.

hygienic conditions.

YOUGHAL-Main Street

FREE

Persons approved by the Department to keep Egg Distribution Stations (Hen and Duck) with name of breed :-Miss B. W. Beecher, Duke's Mills,

Tallow White Wyandottes.

Mrs. Eller Power, Carrigadustra, Kilmeaden-Barred Rocks, Indian Runners.

Mrs. M. O'Sullivan, Affane, Cappoquin-White Wyandottes, Khaki Campbell. Mrs. P. Morrissey, Ballycoe, Dungarvan-

Rhode Island Red. Miss M. O'Donovan, Dromore, Aglish-Rhode Island Red.

Mrs. M. O'Brien, Kilrush Cottage, Dungarvan-White Wyandottes, Khaki Campbells.

Miss J. Cochrane, Leamybrien, Kilmacthomas -Rhode Island Red. Mrs. M. Power, Glen, Stadbally-White Wyandottes Khaki Campbell.

Miss M. Cronin, Baunfoun, Cappoquin-Rhode Island Red. Mrs. E. Longan, Ballymacmague, Dungarvan

-Rhode Island Reds. Miss . E. Walsh, Ballylemon, Cappagh-Light Miss B. Power, Slieverue, Butlerstewn-

Buff Rock Khaki Campbell. Mrs. D. Drohan, Ballynevin, Carrick-on-Suir-White Wyandottes. Mrs. H. McGrath, Dysert, Ardmore

 White Leghorns.
 Mrs. V. Dunne, Glenmorgan, Clonmel—White Wyandottes. Mrs. M. Veale, Ballingeary, Dunhill-White

Wyandottes. Miss M. Mulcahy, Abbeyview, Clonmel-White Wyandottes.

Mrs. E. Fraher, Bleantis, Ballinamult-Rhode Island Red. Mrs. Sheehan, Knockgarron, Modeligo-Whiee Leghorn.

Miss Mary Hickey, Shanballyanne, Ballymacarbry - White Wyandotte & Indian Runna.3. Mrs. A. Power, Gortnadiha, Ring-Buff Rocks, White Runners.

Miss K. Sheehan, Knockgarron, Modeligo-White Leghorn. Mrs. T. Donnelly, Glenmore, Dungarvan-Rhode Island Red and In-

dian Runners.
Mrs. O'Neill, Ghurchtown, Carrick-on.Suir— Miss P. Power, Killowen, Portlaw-White Wyandottes.

Mrs. P. Lynch, Knockroe, Passage East—White Wyandottes.

Mrs. M. Lombard, Drumgalane, Grange-Rhode Island Red. Miss M. Barry, Ballinwilling, Lismore-Rhode Island Reds. Mrs. M. Prendergast, Lauragh, Cappoquin-

White Wyandottes. Mrs. A. Sheehan, Ballinroad, Dungarvan-White Wyandottes. Mrs. M. Coghlan, Ballyhest, Clonea, Carrick

GEESE STATIONS. Mrs. E. Power, Carrigadustra, Kilmeaden. Mrs. A. Power, Gortnadiba Ring. Mrs. Walsh, Carrigcastle, Kilmacthomas.

TURKEY EGG DISTRIBUTION STATIONS. Miss B. Power, Slieverue, Butlers-

TURKEY STATIONS. Mrs. E. Fraher, Bleantis Ballinamult,

Mrs. B. Walsh, Upper Gortnadiha, Ring. Mrs. E. Power, Carrigadustra, Kilmeaden. Mrs. A. Power, Gortnadiha, Ring. Mrs. M. O'Connell, Ballydurn Cottage, Kil

Mrs. O'Sullivan, Affane, Cappoquin Mrs. E. Longan, Ballymacmague, Dungarvan Miss A Kirrvan, Amber Hill, Kilmeaden. Mrs. M. O'Keeffe Ballingarry, Kill. Mrs. Carbery, Amber Hill, Kilmeaden. Mrs. P. Dalton, Kilcooney, Ballinamult. Mrs. J. O'Neill, Chruchtown, Carrick-on-Suir. Miss N. Butler, Kilnagrange, Kilmacthomas. Mrs. Veale Ballyneety, Dungarvan. Miss O'Brien, Four-Mile-Water, Ballymacar

Mrs. Morrisson, Mill View, Tallow. Mrs. Roche, Munadiha, Rathgormack. Miss N. O'Kelly, Killenagh, Tallow. Mrs. O'Connell, Ballygambon, Aglish. Miss Miss Mary Hickey, Shanballyanne, Ballymacarbry. Mrs. J. Hunt, Ballythomas, Rathgor-

Mrs. M. Lynch, Ballykerogue, Strad-Mrs. T. Donnelly, Glenmore, Dun-

Miss M. Barry, Ballinwilling, Lis-

Mrs. M. Lombard, Drumgulane, in the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on Tuesday, the 28th February, 1933, con-Mrs. H. Lynch, Kennel Cottage, Cappagh.
Miss E. Hunt, Knockaturney, Kil-

macthomas. Miss M. Walsh, Ballinagoul, Ring. Mr. T. Hayes, Brownswood, Port-

Mrs. Ryan, Lafanta, Cappoquin. Mrs. J. French, Monameean, Dun-Miss M. Power, Clondonnel, Rathgormack. Mrs. M. E. Prendergast, Lauragh, Cappo-

Miss M, O'Donovan, Dromore, Villierstown. Mrs. M. Whelan, Ballinasisla, Bonmahon. Mrs. J. Harris, Moonavaud, Stradbally. N.B.—Station eggs to be supplied during Dec. ember and January at 2s. per sitting during remainder of season at 1s. 6d. per sitting. Infertile eggs will be replaced if returned within one month of date on which they were supplied. Cost of Packing and Carriage to be borne by purchaser, and where Stationholder is required to provide a box and pay postage 1s. 6d. per setting extra may be charged. Turkey and Geese Eggs 1s. each. Three Eggs to count a setting. Eggs from Trap Nest Stations at 3s. per setting. All birds on stations are blood tested and

certified free from B.W.D. J. O'DWYER, Secretary. Courthouse, Dungarvan.

THE SEWERAGE SCHEME.

WHITE SCOUR IN CALVES.

IMPORTANCE OF THE COLOSTRUM

Recent researches into the causes of white cour or infectious diarrhoea in calves have revealed the importance which the colostrum or first milkings after calving play as a preventive against the onset of the disease.

The disease, as is now known, is a bacterial one, caused by micro-organisms belonging to the Bacilli Coli group. This organism is not a disease-producing one in the ordinary sense, because in one or other of its numerous forms it victory (cheers). is widely distributed in nature and is normally or harmlessly present in the digestive tract of any failure in the digestive functions occur at the early and critical stage of the life of the calf, these organisms increase in numbers, and, unless early and prompt measures are taken, the calf is doomed. The rapid multiplication of the organisms and the poison which they liberate in feeling that it is unnecessary to be within the body are responsible for the diarrhoea which is set up and for the general septicaemic condition of other organs of the body which

This is generally the course of events in acute cases; sometimes the attack is a light one, due to a greater power of resistance possessed by the calf, and maybe it is confined to the intestinal canal or only lightly affects other organs. In such cases the calf may develop minor complications and live on for some weeks, or it may re-

cover entirely. It will thus be seen that the source of infection is from within-in the first instance, at any rate; whether it is also infectious from without appears to be a matter of some doubt, al. though the disease is regarded as infectious since the same symptoms will often occur among groups of calves kept under the same condi-

Nature's Preventive.

In any case, it is clear that the chief contributory cause of white scours is some disturbance in the mechanism of digestion, and it is widely recognised that the risk of such disturbance is greatly minimised if nothing happens to prevent the young calf obtaining the milk first secreted after calving, the so-called colostrum or biestings. Colostrum differs from ordinary milk in being very rich in certain proteins, and in containing large quantities of anti-bodies, substances or organisms which have the power of repelling or destroying various bacteria and their products. The colostrum, therefore, serves to protect the intestines of the newly-born calf from the attack and undue multiplication of B. coli; it also Dairies in the Country, and perfect serves as a light purgative in causing the evacuation of fluids and solids that have accumulated in the calf during the foetal condition. It is quite certain that neither ordinary milk, raw nor poiled, will serve the functions performed by the colostrum. These facts have been demonstrated by convincing trials.

BYE-LAWS FOR THE REGULATION OF WATER SUPPLIES. prophylactic, but its use is still the subject of NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN; that the Waterford County Board of Public Health intend at the expiration of one month from the date of the publitrial and experiment in order to determine the quantity and method of administration to give the best results. trial and experiment in order to determine the

Proper Feeding and Hygienic Conditions.

Public Health for confirmation of bye-In a general way the solution of the problem laws proposed to be made by the said of prevention lies in proper feeding and good Board for the regulation of the Water hygienic conditions. Clean surroundings. isolation, disinfection, and proper attention to Supplies in Waterford County Health the navel are important. Cold. wet, dark, and poorly ventilated pens should, certainly be deposited at the offices of the said avoided. When calves are removed from their dams the first meal of colostrum should be given Board, County Home, Dungarvan, and will be open during the usual office as soon after birth as possible, if necessary, from

hours thereat to the inspection of rate-payers of the County Health District a feeding bottle. It sometimes of It sometimes occurs that calves are attacked without fee or reward for a period of by white scours in spite of all precautions taken. one month from the date of the publication of this notice.

This may be due to the calves not getting sufficient colostrum, or, if there has been delay in Any ratepayer of the County Health feeding, an excessive amount may be given or District may obtain on application to taken at the meal, causing distension of the stomach or other digestive disturbance, and thus the Secretary of the said Board, a copy of the proposed bye-laws or any part promoting the activities of the causative bacillication of the proposed bye-laws or any part promoting the activities of the causative bacillication of the proposed bye-laws or any part promoting the activities of the causative bacillication. every hundred words contained in vailing form of white scours happens to be very acute. In any event, there is no doubt as to the indispensable part that the colostrum plays in a protective and medicinal agent during the first days of calfhood, and that the best insurance for a healthy and vigorous start in life is an adequate supply of the food specially provided by nature for that purpose .- "The Farmers" Weekly " (South Africa

> COISDE POBUL CABRAC, CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE.

> > GRAZING TO LET.

The Waterford County Board of Public Assistance will, at their Meeting to be held at the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on WEDNESDAY, the 15th FEBRUARY, 1933, consider Tenders claring the road between Michael Scanlon's house, Glenribbon, and William O'Brien's house, Tour, in the 1933, viz. for the Grazing of the following Lands for a period of Eleven Months from the 1st March, they were going to finish it. He had

townlands of Moonamon and Tour, to (1) The Land attached to the Kilmacthomas Workouse. (2) The Land attached to the Lismore Work-

(The Lettings in these cases will be subject to the sanction of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health.) (3) Field at Barrack Street, Tallow, containing about 11 Acres.

Terms-Payment of one-half the amount of Tender on the 20th February, 1933, and the remainder on the 1st August, 1933. Tenders must be lodged with the undersigned not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 15th

I am Paying HIGHEST PRICES February, 1933. FOR SOVEREIGNS AND OLD By Order, MICEAL O FLOINN, Runaidhe. Oifig an Runaidhe Arus a' Conntae, 1 nDungarbhan,

WEST WATERFORD HOUNDS.

MEETS FOR FEBRUARY-1933.

Monday, 20th-Clashmore. Thursday, 23rd—Millstreet.
Monday, 27th—Geosh.
At 11 o'clock.

30ad Eanair, 1933.

into Cash. B. COOKE

Watchmaker, MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

GARAGES TO LET-At Scanlan's The workmen employed by Mr. C. S. Dówney, contractor, Waterford, at the carrying out of the above project, are making splendid headway at the job, and in a few more week; we can boast of a deme possessed of one of the most up-to-date sewerage systems in the Emerald Is. 2. Flynn. 23/12/32.

Celebrating the Election.

WATERFORD T.D.'s. SPEAK.

At a great Fianna Fail Victory meeting in Waterford, addresses were de-livered by Messrs. Little, T.D., Goulding, T.D., and Michl. Mansfield.

Mr. Little said that first of all he wanted to congratulate them on the splendid order they had observed in their enthusiastic celebration of their

"You have carried out the wishes of our ecclesiastical authorities," he told cattle, including young calves. Should, however, them, 'by doing nothing that would tend to mar the peaceful progress of this election.'

"We are now," he went on, "beginning to feel our strength, and our pro-gress towards complete liberty. And aggressive towards our opponents.

'We want all Irishmen to be able to rejoice in this victory. It is a vic-tory of Ireland against England. It is the victory of the Irish people, and it is they who have achieved it. The people have now shown in the most undoubted way their determination to see that the policy of Mr. de Valera shall be carried through.

"It is true," "that some people seem to be taking the situation so badly that they are threatening to get rid of some of their employees. I would advise them to be sports and to take the result in a sporting way, as all Irishmen and women should. Now that Ireland is winning, we want no bad feeling amongst any section of the community. I am perfectly certain, when these people consider the matter carefully, that they will take back those employees, forget their political controversies, and get back to normal work again (cheers).

I want also to express your hearty thanks to our organisation committee. and all those who put such tremendous devotion into achieving this victory. "Waterford has always had a hard fight. In Waterford elections, from year to year, you may say-in this case from five years to five years-we have always had to fight our corner; and if now we have achieved the greatest victory that Waterford has yet seen it is not due merely to us, but to the great work that has been done by the preceding generations.

"In this election we secured a victory, and our number is 77. That is a figure which is very solemn and very precious in the hearts of the Irish people—a number that brings us back Blood serum also contains the anti-bodies re- to those young heroes, those men, ferred to, and preparations of this serum, ad-ministered with milk or injectia, have been suc-squad in their baptismal innocence-squad in their baptismal innocencecessfully used with calves deprived of their natural men who wrote letters-I know because I published them at the timeletters to their own families in which they said:

"Let no Irishman bear bitterness in his heart towards his opponents, but go forward to complete victory for the Irish people.

"And let that," said Mr. Little, "be a reminder to us all, for it is in that spirit that we rejoice to-night (cheers). In furtherance of our economic policy, which we hope to fulfil, we see many elements being absorbed into the Irish nation, much as in the old days, the Normans were made more Irish than the Irish themselves. So today with the development of our economic programme, when it becomes more and more clear that we have a common interest, and that there is every reason for co-operation, we will have welded and knitted together a body of men and women into a nation with such strength as we have not seen before in Ireland in our time (loud cheers).

"You have gathered together this evening to rejoice over the great victory you have achieved, and I hope-I am sure—you will see that nothing shall happen after this meeting to mar

the fruits of our success. "A lady said to me: 'I think we have said farewell to England.'

"We can now," Mr. Little concluded: "say a fond farewell to England (tumultuous cheering) And let us hope that we shall see the British Empire going down amidst the laughter of the

Irish people."
Mr. Sean Goulding, who was accorded a rousing reception, introduced his remarks by asking where were these people to-night who had been saying during the past month that Figure Fail would be wiped out—that met some leaders of Cumann na nGaedheal recently, and they really did not know where they stood (laughter). Some of them said "There must be some mistake somewhere" (more laughter). Another said the people must have gone mad (still further laughter).

"Ah, well," Mr. Goulding observed, "the answer to these people is this: Any man or party who has ever de dependent Ireland has gone down. And Cumann na nGaedheal to-night is down and out. (Loud cheers). Any Irishman or woman looking at the cars those people used on the day of the poll, and looking at the poll and looking at the poll, and looking at the poll and looking at the looking parted from the ideal of a free and indrove those cars, must surely have examined their consciences. But I'm afraid Cumann na nGaedheal has no national conscience left to examine."

in their hearts. There was still many people in Ireland who were hoping for trouble, and saying that the Irish would surely fight again amongst themselves. They should not give themselves. They should remember realised. They should remember realised. They should remember that in victory they were strong enough now to be generous, and that however keenly they might feel some of the things that had been said and done during the past few months, or however bitterly they might resent life you give them the chance they are looking for you will undo a lot of the gagainst each other. Remember efforts will be made again to divide the country.

"We are now a disciplined, organised force in Fianna Fail, and it is one of the best this country has ever seen. Don't be stampeded or intimidated by threats. Stand together. We are now. After this election is over, remember that the greatest charity very often is the charity of silence, and the Monday 6th—Tallow.
Wednesday, 8th—Tallow Races.
Thursday, 9th—Ballinamult.
Monday, 13th—Aglish.
Thursday, 16th—Cappoquin Races.
Friday, 17th—Colligan.

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them, they were Irish Catholics, the greatest contempt the contempt of majority of them, and as such they silence. Show these people that silence should be charitable. "In things and that contempt (loud cheers).

liberty; and in all things, charity" loud cheers). They should realise that quent cheering and cries of "We'll put

Now that the election was over, he appealed to them to keep no bitterness in their hearts. There was still many people in Ireland who were hoping for I you give them the chance they are left to examine.

Asked about the A.C.A. the speaker know what we want, any mistake; respectively. The creating turnoil or trouble in Ireland member the real fight starts now. We have what happened in 1922, when we had brother Irishmen fighting.

the Ireland they wised to see was a you in next time, Mick," Mr. Mansfield real free Irish Ireland, and if they did said it would be a very ungrateful act fought and won, it was then the real freedom. Young Ireland is on the work on behalf of the nation began march, and no power that ever lived Asked about the A.C.A. the speaker know what we want, and we are going