



Dungarvan Observer

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Dungarvan Observer.

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SATURDAY, AUGUST 20, 1932.

Price 2d.

DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

Mr. J. Butler, Chairman, presided. The others present were—Messrs. C. Lawn, Wm. O'Donnell, J. Hackett, M. Clancy, T. McCarthy, M. Griffin, J. Moloney, and D. Foley.

Payments.

A sum of £14 5s. 4d., wages etc., was passed.

Unsanitary View.

Mr. Moloney called attention to the dumping by the side of Abbeyside bridge, which he stated was most unsightly.

Mr. Hackett agreed and said it was not so long ago since the poor fishermen in the bay brought in portion of the body of an old car in their nets. The nets were torn and the poor men had no compensation to get from anyone.

Mr. Moloney—I was up Davis' St., the other night, and it is a positive disgrace to allow pig nuisance to be put out under peoples noses.

Mr. Clancy—I brought up this matter before. It should not be allowed.

Mr. Moloney—All the residents complained to me.

Mr. McCarthy—It is a wonder the residents would not send in a report of that, and strengthen the Council's hands.

Both reports were referred to the S.S.O. to deal with.

Shrubs Destroyed.

Mrs. Minnie Griffin, Abbeyside, wrote claiming £4 compensation for the portion of Eschalon hedge burned by the Council's man when burning papers.

Mr. Moloney—They are dear flowers.

Mr. Walsh, Sanitary Officer, was asked to send in a report.

Sewer Gas.

Mr. Griffin asked the B.S., why the extension of the Sarsfield Street, sewer was not brought out to low water mark.

B.S.—It will be completed the next spring tides.

Mr. Griffin—There is a serious complaint in Sarsfield Street, of sewer gas coming up through the traps since the elbow was put on.

The B.S. was asked to report.

Sewer Rods.

The Council decided to purchase 100 feet of sewer rods, as the ones in use at present are useless.

Tender For Pipe Laying.

Mr. J. Mullins, tender for the pipe laying required at Friary Street, at 2/3 per yard, was accepted.

Reduction Of Rents.

Mr. Lawn moved: "That the rents of the houses Numbers 1, 2, and 3, Congress Terrace be revised, and fixed at 7/6 per week." The present rent is 9/ per week.

Mr. Lawn—I don't want to say much about this matter, but I know that the income of the tenants of these houses is no greater than those who come under the definition of labourer.

Mr. Hackett—How long are they in occupation?

Mr. Moloney—And they agreed to the rent then.

Mr. Clancy opposed the motion and said it should be considered as it would be by a private individual. If any of these people left the houses, it would be bad business for the Council to have lowered the letting value.

Mr. O'Donnell also opposed and said when those houses were erected they were for a better class. He held that if the workmen in the town knew that the rents would be reduced to 7/8 there would be different tenants in the houses.

The motion was then put and the voting was—

For—Messrs. McCarthy, Hackett, Griffin, and Lawn—4.

Against—Messrs. Clancy, O'Donnell, Moloney, and the Chairman—4.

The Chairman said before giving his casting vote, he would like to adjourn the matter to next meeting to allow any absent members to vote.

This course was adopted.

Delegates To Annual Conference.

The Chairman and Mr. McCarthy, were appointed to the Annual Conference of Municipal Authorities, to be held in Dublin, on the 13th and 14th, September.

Acknowledgments.

Letters acknowledging resolutions of sympathy passed to them by the Council were read from—Miss Mollie Gough, Harbour View; Bridget McGrath, St. Thomas' Terrace, and Bridget Whelan, Mitchell's Terrace.

Magistrate to defendant: This case will be adjourned for two weeks so that you can scratch around and try and get a job. Defendant: Here! What do you think I am, a blooming chicken?

WATERFORD CO. BOARD OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE.

Mr. T. D. Connolly, Chairman, presided at the monthly meeting of the above, held in Dungarvan on Wednesday. The others present were Messrs. J. O'Donnell, D. Coghlan, M. F. Walsh, J. Heskin, Wm. Stack, J. O'Donovan, J. Cosgrave, M. Curran, Vice-Chairman; T. Dunne, P. Caulfield, J. Butler,

Defective Water Supply.

Dr. O'Driscoll, Ballyduff, wrote regarding the water supply to his house. He complained that some months ago the supply ceased and he got a plumber, Mr. McKenna, to attend to it at his own expense. The plumber stated that rust in the pipe was the cause. He asked the Board's authority in the event of a further stoppage, to employ a plumber.

Mr. Heskin—The pipe is an ordinary galvanised pipe and is down for 35 years. It would be cheaper to lay down new pipes than to clean these.

The Board authorised the Engineer to take whatever action he considered necessary.

Dr. Foley, Kilmacthomas, wrote asking to have the Kilmacthomas Dispensary electrically lighted.

The matter was referred to the Engineer to ascertain the cost.

Co. Home Sewerage.

Mr. Butler asked the Secretary what the position now was regarding the Co. Home sewerage scheme. This scheme was approved by this Board over twelve months ago and is an absolute necessity, but for some reason or other, (I am prepared to blame the Engineer until he can show me otherwise) it is not gone on with. It should never take all this time, and by next meeting they should have an explanation. The Urban Council have a scheme also which is being held up as both schemes are to be connected at a certain point. They are anxious to go on with that scheme and give much-needed employment, but they cannot proceed until the Co. Home scheme is sanctioned.

Secretary—I will see the Engineer and tell him the matter was raised here.

Hospitals Trust Monies.

Mr. Butler asked the Secretary if he had received any communication from the authorities regarding their application for grants in respect of the Co. Hospital, Waterford and District Hospital Dungarvan.

Secretary—No; only a post card stating that the matter was receiving attention.

Mr. Butler said he saw that the money was being allocated, and would suggest sending a deputation.

Secretary—You should make arrangements about the deputation being received.

Mr. Butler then proposed, that the Doctors concerned be asked to put their cases before the authorities for the purpose of getting a grant, and if necessary that they go before the Department.

Midwifery Course.

A circular letter from the Department referring to the Post Graduate Course in Midwifery was read.

The Secretary said that seven midwives expressed a wish to attend the Course. The arrangement last year was £2 10s. a week towards maintenance.

The same arrangement was allowed to continue this year.

Stocktaking.

The following applications were received for the stocktaking at the Co. Home, and District Hospital Dungarvan, viz.—Thos. Smith, and Thos. Greaney.

Thos. Smith, was appointed on a show of hands.

Mr. John O'Donnell, Lismore, was appointed in a similar capacity at Lismore District Hospital.

Grant For Children.

Mr. Phelan, Superintendent Assistance Officer, (as directed from the previous meeting) submitted a detailed report of the best method of distributing milk to the children of persons in receipt of Home Assistance, for which the sum of £4,642 is allocated to Waterford county and city, out of the £400,000 grant given by the Government.

The Board debated the question of overlapping, and the advisability of co-operating with the various charitable Associations and finally decided to refer the report to a special meeting of the Co. Hospital and Co. Home Committees.

Locum Tenens.

Mr. Walsh asked the Secretary how it is that though Dr. Beausang was appointed to act for Dr. Foley, Ardmore, Dr. Ronayne was later appointed by Mr. Broderick Assistance Officer and is doing duty.

Secretary—Dr. Beausang was appointed to act on vacation duty. It is sick duty Dr. Ronayne is doing.

Site For Dispensary.

The Chairman said he noticed from the minutes of the last meeting that

the offer of a site by Mrs. O'Meara, for £60 was rejected by the Board. He thought the matter should not be left rest there. Under the New Housing Act, the Urban Council have power to acquire land for housing sites. He thought that the Board might ask the Urban Council to facilitate the Board by acquiring a site for them.

As Mr. Butler was not present at this time, the matter was adjourned.

Dismissal Of Attendant.

Mr. Butler drew attention to the dismissal at the previous meeting of Augustine Walsh, an attendant at the Co. Home, and asked that the man be given an opportunity of stating his case.

Secretary—He was cautioned previously and told that his services would be dispensed with.

Mr. Butler—A man should not be sacked even though he have only 10/- a week without getting an opportunity of stating his case. If it was a high official he would be asked for an explanation.

Secretary—Will he be asked for an explanation in writing?

Mr. Butler—Let him come before the Board if he wish to, and tell them what he told me.

An order was made that Walsh be asked to attend the next meeting.

LISMORE NOTES.

The Gymnastic and Dramatic Society held a general meeting on Monday evening. It was a harmonious and enthusiastic one, and it naturally should be, seeing the flourishing condition of the Society and the number of successes gained during the season. Several new applicants were proposed and accepted as members.

DEATH OF MRS. O'CONNELL.

We regret to record the death of the above-named on the 27th July. Deceased was the wife of Mr. John Connolly of Town Park. A quiet retiring gentle soul, she was a general favourite. Intelligent and fond of reading, she was always well posted on current affairs and many will miss her informing conversations and shrewd comments on them. After Office and High Mass, the funeral to the Parochial cemetery took place on the 29th. There was a very large following. The last prayers being recited at the graveside by five priests. The chief mourners were—Mr. John O'Connell (husband); John, Richard, and William O'Connell (sons); Kate, Norah and Lizzie (daughters); Patrick, John, William and Richard O'Connell; Mrs. Mary Hallihan and family, relatives.

GOVERNMENT'S POLICY.

DEAN OF CASHEL'S ATTACK.

"You have come to realise the character of the Government that rules, or rather misrules, our unfortunate land," declared Rt. Rev. Mgr. Innocent Ryan, P.P., V.F. Dean of Cashel, presiding at a Cumann na nGaedheil meeting, in Cashel City Hall. "A Government," he continued, "that has dragged us down from honour to ignominy; from plenty to poverty; a Government that has made promises without end, but that has not given one solid fact of comfort or relief."

When Mr. de Valera and his followers were asking for their votes they promised that in one year they would take £2,000,000 in taxes off the backs of the people. What has happened? In their very first Budget, instead of lessening the taxes by one pound, they increased them by the formidable figure of about £4,000,000, and as if this were not enough they put their hands down again into the people's pockets and extracted another two million.

They were told that the £2,000,000 fund was to search for other markets than the British for the sale of our cattle, pigs, butter and eggs. But hardly was the fund arranged than Mr. de Valera declared in the Dail that no such markets existed or could be found. "Is it not an insane policy," he asked, "to bar our way to the only market there is and then to go in search of one you know can never be found? They seem to have adopted an unheard of line of action generally. Their mottoes savour of topsy-turvydom."

How long would it take the country to wake up? Every parish, every child should speak out, should demand that these people should come down from the moon and begin to deal with the things of earth, in a businesslike, and commonsense fashion. Dreams and fancies would not provide against a cold, hungry winter.

Magistrate: What do you complain of with regard to your husband? Wife: Oh, just generally impossible.

GAELIC ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.

WEST WATERFORD CHAMPIONSHIPS.

On Sunday last, at Dungarvan, the minor and junior championships of West Waterford, were advanced a step further, when after two keenly contested matches, Ballinacela minors defeated Kilgobinet and Stradbally juniors disposed of Eire Oge (Dungarvan).

The minor match was played first and although the Kilgobinet boys fought determinedly throughout the hour, they were outclassed by the boys from Ballinacela, who are a very well balanced and clever fifteen. The final score was—Ballinacela 4 goals 4 points; Kilgobinet—1 point.

The Junior Match.

Dungarvan playing against a strong breeze in the first half, forced from the throw-in, and the Stradbally goalie saved at the expense of a "50." Stradbally cleared and attacked, but Dungarvan transferred to the other end and sent wide. From the kick-out Stradbally again invaded, but Dungarvan returned to midfield. Two frees in succession to Stradbally saw them well placed, but they were unable to penetrate the Dungarvan defence and Dungarvan transferred, but the Stradbally goalie cleared. Stradbally again went down, but sent over. They returned the kick-out and drew first blood with a goal. Stradbally again attacked, but a free to Dungarvan brought relief and play was changed to midfield, but Stradbally returned and sent over. Dungarvan did some attacking, but did not succeed in raising a flag. Stradbally just after sent over the bar for point. Dungarvan transferred from the kick-out, but were repulsed and Stradbally worked up and sent in a good goal. Dungarvan were awarded a free, but Stradbally cleared. Another free to Dungarvan was nullified by the Stradbally defence and play was taken to the other end where Stradbally sent wide. The short whistle sounded with play at midfield, and the score—

STRADBALLY—2 goals 1 point. DUNGARVAN—NIL.

On resuming, Stradbally were first to attack, but were held up and Dungarvan transferred to meet with a like result. Dungarvan aided now with a good breeze kept up great pressure, but their shooting was faulty, a number of overs being the only result. Stradbally took the ball to midfield, but Dungarvan returned and sent in a point, and immediately after the delivery they again raised the white flag. Stradbally now took the ball into Dungarvan territory, but were driven back and Dungarvan swarmed round the Stradbally goal. From a melee in front of the goal mouth Dungarvan hoisted the green flag. Dungarvan getting possession after the kick-out shot a goal. An injury to a Stradbally player resulted in a short stoppage. Dungarvan again attacked, but sent wide twice, and Stradbally coming away on the wing had a shot for a goal which the Dungarvan goalie cleared. Shortly after Stradbally sent over a point and getting a "50" they attacked in a determined manner for a time, but nothing came of their efforts. Dungarvan next sent over. A free to Stradbally was cleared, but they returned and in a drive at the goal, the ball struck the upright and rebounded into play. Stradbally again tried for a score, but the goalie saved. The final whistle found the scores—

STRADBALLY—2 goals 4 points. DUNGARVAN—2 goals 2 points.

Mr. P. Whelan, Secretary Co. Board, refereed both matches.

ECONOMIC INTERPRETATION OF WATERFORD'S HISTORY.

At the recent Congress of the Irish Technical Education Association in Waterford, Mr. Alan Downey, the well-known publicist, read a very learned paper entitled, "An Economic Interpretation of the History of Waterford" which won the highest appreciation from the assembled delegates. In his lucid survey of the economic development of his native city from the earliest times, Mr. Downey enters minutely into every department of its industrial activity and traces its progress under Dane, Norman and Saxon, with mastery skill. He has delved deeply into the dusty pages of ancient local records, and has, in this paper given the public in tabloid form, a most entertaining and educational story of Waterford's economic progress during the past 1,000 years. The paper with a charming introduction by Prof. Shields, M.A., U.C.D., is issued in attractive booklet form at 6d. and should be in the hands of all who would like to know the true story of the old city by the Suir.

Solicitor: What did you see after the collision? Man: Stars.

Alleged Neglect by Nurse.

DEBATE AT ASSISTANCE MEETING.

At the meeting of the Co. Board of Assistance, on Wednesday, Ald. Connolly, presiding.

Before proceeding with the business of the meeting the Chairman read the order made at the previous meeting on the complaint of Mr. David Power, 7, Main Street, Portlaw, alleging neglect by the Board's midwife in a maternity case, as a result of which his wife died. The order made was to ask the midwife (Mrs. Leahy), Mrs. Foley, midwife, who was doing temporary duty at the time, and Dr. Walker, Portlaw, to attend the meeting. Mr. Power was also requested to bring the women who were about the house at the time.

The Secretary asked if they would hear the parties first.

Mr. Curran objected, and proposed that the agenda be gone on with in its proper order.

Mr. Walsh seconded.

On a show of hands it was decided to go on with the enquiry into the charges first.

Mr. Curran as a protest left the meeting.

Mr. David Power, told the Board that his wife was confined on the 26th June, at 9 a.m., and died about two hours afterwards. He had four children the eldest 6 years and the youngest four months. He went for the nurse at 3 a.m. new time, and the child was born at 9 a.m. After the child was born Mrs. Leahy asked him to go for a priest and when he came back after only going as far as the bridge, the nurse was gone. She left 27 minutes after the child was born and there was no one in the house. Father Power came and asked to have the Doctor sent for. The nurse never said to send for the Doctor. The nurse was in attendance from 3 a.m. to 9 a.m. and she left his wife fully dressed.

To Mr. Butler—The child was born at 9 a.m. and the nurse left at 27 minutes past 9. Mrs. Foley came afterwards.

Mr. Caulfield thought in an enquiry like this every detail should be noted and thought it should be conducted by some special person.

Mr. O'Donnell—We are not holding an enquiry. We are just hearing the facts, and if the Board think after hearing them that a sworn enquiry is necessary, I take it the Board will order one.

Answering Mr. O'Donovan, Mr. Power said the nurse was in the room from 3 to 9 a.m. with the patient. He did not go into the room during that time as he would not be allowed. She came out of the room after the child was born and asked me to go for the priest, saying that she would like to have the priest read over her. Father Power came and he said to go at once for the doctor.

To Mr. Caulfield—The doctor was not sent for until about an hour after the birth. He was in the room only a few minutes when she died.

Mrs. Power, a stepmother of David Power said she came to the house at 20 minutes past 6. After the birth the nurse came up and told them to send for the priest. She was out in the yard washing some clothes while the priest was being sent for, and when she came in the nurse was gone. The place was in a bad state.

To Mr. Cosgrave—She attended hundreds of such cases, but this was the first case of hemorrhage she ever saw. The doctor was not mentioned.

A sister of the deceased, told how she went to the house at 9.30 a.m. and her sister said to her that she was done. When Father Power came, he said it was a critical case and that Dr. Walker should be on it and to send for him at once.

The mother of the deceased said she was called at twenty to seven, but she had to go away again and came back at 9.30. She met the nurse and she told her "Babs" was very bad, and she had sent for the priest. Father Power, when he came said, "as quick as you can go for the doctor." She went up to the nurse's house, and the message she got, was if she is bleeding a lot send for the doctor.

Nurse Leahy said she was called for at about 3 a.m., by David Power. She spoke to him through the window. She went to the house and made the patient comfortable. She then gave her an enema. Some time afterwards she gave her a second enema. The patient complained of feeling cold and she gave her some whiskey. The patient told her she was never feeling better in her life, and told me as I did not get much sleep to go away. She went home and told Mrs. Foley and Mrs. Foley went home immediately. The patient looked alright, but a bit weak, and she told me, that she could not be strong on skimmed milk and a woodbine and bringing in barths from the wood. She took on the case as she was very fond of the deceased.

Mr. O'Donnell—I would be very much inclined to go by the doctor's evidence.

Mr. Dunne—Both nurses say they sent for the doctor.

Mr. Caulfield—When it was too late. This woman was there from three, four, five, six, seven, eight and nine o'clock.

After further discussion the Board agreed to the following suggestion of Mr. Heskin, seconded by Mr. Stack—"That we find there was no deliberate neglect, but that the nurse committed an error of judgment in not sending for the doctor earlier."

IRELAND 19th.

FINAL PLICINGS AT THE OLYMPIC GAMES.

- 1. United States, 795 points; 2. Italy, 257 1/2 points; 3. France, 213 points; 4. Sweden, 168 points; 5. Germany, 165 points; 6. Japan, 153 points; 7. Finland 143 points; 8. Great Britain, 139 points; 9. Hungary, 117 points; 10. Canada, 96 points; 11. Holland, 61 points; 12. Australia, 45 points; 13. Poland, 42 points; 15. Austria, 40 points; 16. Argentina, 40 points; 17. Denmark 33 points; 18. Czechoslovakia, 24 points; 19. Ireland, 23 points; 20. Mexico, 18 points; 21. New Zealand, 14 points; 22. Philippines, 14 points; 23. India, 10 points; 24. Belgium, 7 points; 25. Spain, 6 points; 26. Latvia, 5 points; 27. Switzerland, 5 points; 28. Brazil 4 points; 29. Uruguay, 4 points.

G.A.A.

At Dungarvan on Sunday, in the Co. Championships, Ballinacela beat Kilgobinet in minor football and Stradbally defeated Eire Oge in Junior Football. Both games were well contested.



Cappoquin Sports.

A WONDERFUL SUCCESS.

Officials—Handicapper and Starter—J. J. Buckley, Cork. Referee—H. R. Henderson, Clonmel. Official Time-keeper for the N.A. and C.A.—P. B. Duggan. Judges of Cycling—P. Mason, J. Lacey, J. McCabe, W. J. McCarthy, T. Ebrill, B.A.; W. J. Baldwin, and T. F. Olden. Athletics—L. D. Dunne, P. Mullane, J. E. Crowe, J. V. Conway, and T. O'Keefe. Jumping—J. McCarthy, Joe Mason, J. Regan, and J. Donovan. Head Call Stewards—M. J. Sargent, P. C.; and M. F. Walsh, P.C. Call Stewards—M. Mason, J. Curran, Jas. Mason and J. P. Olden. Lap Steward—A. J. Sargent. Press Stewards—J. McCarthy, Jas. McCabe, and W. J. McCarthy. Field Stewards—P. McCarthy, M. Glavin, D. Hogan, J. O'Donoghue, J. Ryall, P. English, S. Watson, J. Conway, J. Phelan, W. O'Keefe, P. Cahill, R. J. Collender, Aidan Walsh, and R. O'Connor. Hon. Treasurer—M. F. Walsh, P.C. Hon. Sec.—C. Mansfield. The above fixture was held in the Cappoquin Sportsfield, on Sunday, and proved one of the most successful Sports Meetings held in Munster, this season. Record entries had been received for the various events from all the leading athletes and cyclists in the Free State, and as most of these attended the event, some very high-class performances were witnessed, especially in the Jumping, and the finishes in almost every case proved unusually keen and exciting. Although the weather in the morning proved dull and threatening, a welcome improvement set in during the afternoon, and with the exception of a few slight showers, the entire programme was run off under very pleasant conditions. There was an extremely large attendance of spectators the largest in fact seen in the Sportsfield for many years, and all present fully enjoyed one of the best and most successful days of Sports seen in Cappoquin for a very long time. The arrangements were carried out in every detail in the most admirable manner by the efficient Committee and officials, and, indeed, it would be difficult to find an abler or more hard-working body of sportsmen than the promoters proved themselves to be on the occasion. A better or more expeditiously conducted meeting it would be impossible to see anywhere in Ireland, and while all worked with a will to make the fixture the outstanding success which it proved to be, special praise must be given to Messrs M. J. Sargent, M. F. Walsh, C. Mansfield, M. and J. Mason, Aidan Walsh, R. J. Collender, J. McCabe, P. Mason, J. McCarthy, and J. Regan, for the manner in which they had worked for several weeks previously in preparing the field and laying out the splendid cycling track, which was pronounced by all the competitors on Sunday, to be the best grass track they had ever ridden over. This was proved by the fast time of 9 minutes and 45th seconds in which the three miles cycle race was run, the official time limit for the event being 9 minutes, while evidence of its perfect condition and absolute safety was provided by the fact that although fifteen cyclists competed together in the Two Miles Race and a similar number in the Three Miles Race, there was not a solitary accident in either event, and skidding and colliding were unknown throughout the day. Run as it was as a No. 1 Grade Meeting under the rules of the N.A. & C.A., the prizes had to be of a standard value for each event, and the Committee rose nobly to the occasion and presented one of the finest collections of useful and valuable prizes ever before offered in Cappoquin, and which won the admiration and praise of competitors and spectators alike as they made such a striking display on the field. The Very Rev. D. Canon Whelan, D.D., P.P., Cappoquin, Mr. Ion Villiers Stuart, M.F.H., Dromana, with Mrs. Stuart and a large house party, and also Miss D. Musgrave, ex-M.F.H., Tourin, and other distinguished persons, were present, during the Sports and expressed themselves as delighted with the splendid programme provided, and also the perfection of all the arrangements made by the Committee. Mr. W. J. Nolan, Secretary, Waterford Co. Board N.A. & C.O., together with Mr. J. J. Buckley, rendered valuable assistance to the committee during the afternoon, while the many close and exciting finishes which were witnessed proved a high tribute to the great skill and judgment of Mr. Buckley as Handicapper. On the whole it was a glorious day's sport and enjoyment for all, and the members of the committee, one and all deserve to be warmly congratulated on the wonderful success which attended the fixture. Special attention is directed to the brilliant performances in the High Jump, Long Jump and Pole Jump, which almost constituted records, and showed the high-class of athletes competing at this meeting. Details—220 Yards for Boys 14 years and under (Handicap) confined to a radius of 6 miles—1, J. Barry, Tourin; 2, J. Hannigan, Camphire; 3, T. Hartrey, Affane. 8 competed—won by 4 yards. 100 Yards Ladies Race—First Heat—1, Miss B. McGrath, Modeligo; 2, Miss Anna Barry, Tourin. Six competed. Second Heat—1, Miss May Brennan, Clonmel; 2, Miss Chris. Buckley, Kilmacow, Co. Cork. 6 competed. Final—1, Miss Chris. Buckley; 2,

NOVICE SPORTS.

AT KINSALEBEG.

Glorious weather attracted a big attendance to the above Sports under N.A. and C.A. Rules, on Monday. Keen rivalry marked the majority of events though the entries were rather small. The various officials of the Club are to be complimented on the splendid manner in which the different events were carried through. Mr. M. Conroy, President, Mr. J. Connors, Hon. Sec., who also acted as starter, Messrs. J. Barron, R. Tobin, Judges, and J. Daly, Starter, carried out their duties in a most efficient manner and deserve praise for making the fixture the success it proved. Details—100 Yards Boys Race under 14—1, J. Shanahan, Monatrea; 2, Jas. Connors, Shanacoel. Also competed—J. Murrigan, Tinoch, J. Morrissey, Ardmore. 100 Yards Open—First Heat—1, D. Forrest, Youghal; J. Moloney, Cappoquin. Also competed—T. Morrissey, Villierstown, P. Condon, Ballinameela, J. Murphy, Glenmore, E. Power, Ringtriny. Second Heat—1, T. Hennessy, Ballylanders; 2, J. Daly, Youghal. Also competed—A. Chapple, Youghal; C. Mansfield, Cappoquin; D. O'Shaughnessy, Ladiesbridge and D. McGrath. Final—1, T. Hennessy; 2, J. Daly, 3, D. Forrest. A very close race with Hennessy making a great spurt to win by a yard, with Forrest close behind Daly. 100 Yards Fined—1, R. Murray, 2, J. Leahy. Five competed. 400 Yards Open—1, A. Chapple, Youghal; 2, W. Revins, Glendine; 3, D. O'Shaughnessy, Ladiesbridge. Also competed—T. Morrissey, Villierstown; J. Regan, Cappoquin, P. Condon, Ballinameela. Chapple ran a fine race and when challenged by Revins near the end drew away to win comfortably. Revins and O'Shaughnessy dead-heated for second place, but Revins won on the spin of a coin. Three Mile Cycle Race (Open)—1, W. Nicholason, Red Forge; 2, J. McGrath, Cappoquin, J. Cullinane, Cappoquin, and P. Connors, Red Forge, also competed. A gruelling race which Nicholason won by several lengths. 100 Yards Ladies Race—1, Miss K. Sexton; 2, Miss N. Meskill. Also competed—Misses D. Condon, K. Hartly, and B. French. Hop, Step and Jump—Only two competitors entered. A. Monaghan, Youghal, winning in a jump of 4ft. 1in.; J. Daly, 4ft. 10ins. High Jump—1, J. Daly, 5ft. 3ins.; 2, W. Revins, 5ft. 2ins. A. Monaghan, 5ft. 1in.; B. Bowen, 5ft. 0in. J. Daly, failed twice at 5ft. 0in., but made a splendid recovery and won at 5ft. 3ins. One Mile Cycle (Confined)—1, J. Leahy; 2, J. Hyde; 3, M. Hickey. Six competed. Leahy won by a comfortable margin. 880 Yards (Open)—1, W. Revins, Glendine; 2, A. Chapple, Youghal; 3, W. O'Brien, Windgap. Also competed—J. Stack, Canly; M. O'Shea, Ard-sallagh; P. Condon, Ballinameela. Revins and Chapple ran neck and neck the whole course, the winner just making the extra spurt to win by a few yards. Slingshot 50lbs. without follow—1, J. Pender, Ardmore, 2ft. 4ins.; 2, Richard Stanton, 20ft. 7ins. T. Browne Mountmacke; M.Ce. Trihy, Kiely's Cross, also competed. At the conclusion, Mr. P. Veale, Moord, presented the prizes to the successful competitors. WE HAVE AGAIN AND AGAIN warned our customers on the absolute necessity of potato spraying. It has been conclusively proved during the past few years that not only has spraying prevented potato blight, but it has almost doubled the crops in every instance. It also improves the quality of the potato by extending the period of growth, thereby allowing the crops to come to maturity. The necessity for spraying this season may be more urgent than usual. The present weather is proving favourable for the spread of the disease which has already made its appearance in the South of Ireland. We stock the latest types in horse and knapsack sprayers, and we also keep large stocks of sulphate of copper and washing soda. We shall be very pleased to answer any enquiries regarding quantity to be used per acre, and will quote special low prices for cash for sprayers or spraying materials. HARPUR BROS. Ironmongers, Waterford. SENIOR HURLING CHALLENGE. MALLOW V. TALLOW. Tallow Seniors travelled to Mallow on Sunday to meet the local Seniors in a hurling challenge match. The attendance was fairly good. During the match there was some very fine play. Eventually the homesters emerged winners on the result:— MALLOW—7 goals 2 points. TALLOW—3 goals 1 point. Mr. Deane, Tallow, refereed. McCarthy, Cappagh; 3, C. Quinn, Harp A.C. 880 Yards Relay Race (confined to G.A.A. and N.A.C.A. Clubs). Although eight teams had been entered for this event, only two teams representing Wexford A.C. and Limerick A.C., competed, and it was won by Wexford, P. Anglim, showing wonderful speed and finishing an easy first for Wexford. At the conclusion of the Sports the prizes were distributed to the successful competitors by the Very Rev. D. Canon Phelan, D.D., P.P., Cappoquin, amidst loud applause.

TALLOW DISTRICT COURT.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.)

Sergt. Quirke, Tallow, charged Ml. Higgins, Cullinagh, with cruelty to a donkey. Complainant stated he found defendant using a donkey under a cart on August 5th. The animal was suffering from a sore underneath the girth of the straddle, the size of a half-crown. The straddle was touching the wound on which there was blood. Defendant said he didn't know it was there. The donkey was in very poor condition. It seemed ill-fed and was very weak looking. The defendant was an extensive farmer. The Justice—How did you know it was suffering?—It couldn't possibly travel without suffering, as the girth was touching the wound and there was blood adhering to it. Defendant was fined 5s. The same complainant charged P. McCarthy, West Street, Tallow, with working a horse suffering from a sore breast. Complainant said the animal was drawing a ton of coal, and was yielding to the load. He asked the defendant, a carter, about it and he said it wasn't there long and that he was getting some stuff from the Chemist to rub to it. The Justice—Did he do so?—No; but he said he was going to do it. Defendant said it was only a warble that came on from the heat of the oats. It wasn't suffering. Defendant sworn, said in reply to the Court, the sore was there only two days. Did you know it was there that morning?—It wasn't red at all. He got the collar fixed after the Sergt. spoke to him. Pining him 2/6, the Justice said there was some cruelty. Sergt. Nolan, Inspector of Weights and Measures, charged Stephen Turley, with using an unstamped 4 lb. weight. Complainant said defendant failed to produce the weight in question after the usual notification. It had been rejected a year before, and was unstamped. The Court—What was wrong with it?—It was cancelled previously having two adjusting holes, when it should have only one. It was the correct weight. Defendant's excuse was that the children were playing and they put it on the counter. Defendant said he hadn't used the weight for the past year. The children were fiddling with the weights and scales and they put it on the counter before the Sergt. came in. The Justice—Do you swear it was never used for the business?—No; we never used it for the business. How do you know it wasn't used by the other members of the family?—They had no occasion to use it. The Justice—It is only technically wrong. Defendant was fined 1/ and 7/6 share of expenses, and the weight forfeited. The same complainant charged Joseph Lynch, with a like offence, the weight being 1 ounce. Complainant said the weight was correct, but unstamped. It had been rejected previously, having no adjusting hole. Mrs. Lynch said she was after sending for a new one. She had used it only very seldom. The Justice said the case was similar to the last except that the weight had no adjusting hole, while the previous one had two. Defendant was fined 1/ and 7/6 share of complainant's expenses. Licensing Act. Supt. Quinlan, Lismore, charged Catherine Callaghan, West Street, with a breach of the Licensing Act and Thos. Murphy, Kilmacow, was charged with being on the premises. Sergt. Quirke, stated that while on duty in the vicinity of the premises on Sunday, 17th July, at 12.50 a.m., he observed the door being opened and Patrick Callaghan, son of the licensee came out on the footpath and looked up and down the street. Witness asked him if there were any persons on the premises and he said no. The door was ajar at the time and he was about to enter when the door was closed from the inside by some person. Callaghan called to his mother who was apparently in bed at the time to open the door. It was opened by Thos. Murphy, of Kilmacow, the man whom he afterwards found on the premises. To the Court—Kilmacow is about a mile from Tallow. When he entered he saw Mrs. Callaghan in her night attire at the end of the stairs. In the room off the bar he saw Thos. Murphy who said he had been invited in an hour previously and that he was a cousin of Patk. Callaghan's. This was verified by Mrs. Callaghan. He saw a bottle of bass and a glass with signs of bass on the form. Callaghan said it was Murphy's. There was a whiskey glass on the mantelpiece and Callaghan said his sister must have left it there. Replying to his question, Callaghan said they sold drink in that room. He also found two glasses, one a medium and the other a whiskey glass. Callaghan said they must have been there since closing time the previous night. The back door leading to the yard was open and he questioned Callaghan about it, but he didn't reply. Witness went out into the yard and heard the noise of footsteps as if some persons had gone over the wall. Mrs. Callaghan, stated she was in bed at the time she heard the knock. There was nobody in the kitchen when she came down, but her nephew, Thos. Murphy.

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To the Court—They had to close at 9 o'clock, and she went to bed about 10 o'clock. There was nobody on the premises when she retired. She didn't know anything of what happened. Patrick Callaghan, stated when he went to the front door his cousin went out the back. Meantime the Sergeant came along and the front door banged. He called on his mother to open it as he didn't want to delay the Sergt. The door was opened from the inside while he was outside with the Sergt. The Justice—Who opened the door?—Thos. Murphy. They went in and he told the Sergt. that Murphy was his first cousin, and that he could be on the premises anytime he liked. The Justice—Had he any drink?—One bottle of bass. Did he pay for it?—He never pays, hardly. There was nobody on the premises, but Murphy from closing time. Witness went to the front to let his cousin out, but he went to the back. He did not supply drink to anyone but Thos. Murphy. Cross-examined by the Supt.—Witness said he didn't look up and down the street when he went to the front. Of course he often came and looked up and down, but not that night. The Sergt. didn't ask him if there was anybody else on the premises. The door had been opened a minute or so. The Sergt. is wrong in saying that the door was closed while he was there?—I suppose so. He couldn't tell how long Murphy was there exactly—he might be a good while. What is a "good while" in Tallow?—It might be an hour. Murphy knocked and witness let him in. The kitchen in which Murphy was found was used to supply drink in. The family took their meals there. There was only one bottle of bass. Anything else was there from the night before. The whiskey glass might have been used by his mother for a drop of wine. Would you say it was wine or whiskey?—I couldn't say. Murphy left by the back door unknown to witness. There were no others on the premises that night. The footstep on the Sergt said he heard might have come from next door. It was possible to get away over the wall at the back. Thos. Murphy stated he called to his cousin's on a family business, and he got a bottle of bass. He didn't pay for it. He told the Sergt. he was there as a friend. The Justice—You didn't see any people there drinking?—No. Cross-examined by the Supt.—Was it you closed the door when the Sergt. arrived?—No. He was in the habit of going there. He went on business that night.

WHEN BUYING A RAM.

Anyone who has been attending ram sales for a number of years cannot help feeling that a lot of farmers will buy any ram so long as it is cheap enough. On the other hand, there are the farmers who always pay the top prices. The prices paid are the best indication of the estimate placed by breeders upon first-rate sires. Rams should always be bought with the strictest eye to individual merit. Success does not depend upon giving high prices, but in getting really good sheep. In purchasing rams always go to a well-known flock and follow the advice with reference to matrimony: "Don't marry for money, but go where money is." So in buying rams, do not select merely in the ground of high price, but go to the best flocks, and be prepared to back your opinion. Some farmers every year seem to be able to obtain a good crop of lambs; in fact, some farms seem naturally adapted for producing a large number of lambs. Many breeders prefer to use as a sire a lamb or shearing which has a twin; it may reasonably be expected that twins will, in turn, produce twins, and hence ram and ewes which have been twins might properly be expected to propagate their species. Most breeds of ewes are naturally disposed to produce a pair of lambs; single lambs are to be regarded as a degree less normal than twins. Thus, the best method of obtaining a big crop of lambs is to keep the ewes well throughout summer. Extreme poverty or fatness both mitigate against fertility, but a judicious mean and plenty of good food during the period of conception produce an opposite effect.

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Lynch, at Bridge St. DUNGARVAN.

**YOUGHAL DISTRICT
COURT.**

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.)

Cruelty To Donkey.
William Roman was charged with
cruelty to a donkey.
Supt. Dennehy, Midleton, prosecu-
ted; and Mr. J. N. R. Macnamara, solr.,
defended.

Mr. E. J. Halpin, Devonshire Arms,
stated that he saw the defendant beat-
ing the animal with an ash plant on
the 13th July. The donkey seemed to
be suffering from unnecessary punish-
ment. There was no necessity for beat-
ing the animal as he did.

Cross-examined by Mr. Macnamara
—Are you positive it was an ash plant?
—Yes. Is that (producing a short
whip) what he used?—No.
The Justice—Was it the same size?
It was a regular ash plant, three times
the size of that. What caused you to
think the beating was unnecessary?
—The animal was doing nothing out of
the way. Sometimes you must beat
them to make them do something—
was he driving?—He was sitting up
and beating the animal.

Guard Kelly said that in consequence
of what Mr. Halpin told him he fol-
lowed the accused. He found the animal
on the road outside a pub-house. It
was covered with perspiration. He
found a partly heated sore under the
collar which was leaning on it. Wit-
ness told the accused that he had re-
ceived a complaint that he was beat-
ing and driving the animal furiously.
Accused adopted a threatening atti-
tude, and told witness to do his best.

Cross-examined by Mr. Macnamara
—Witness said the wound might pos-
sibly be an old scar healed up, but it
was raw on the outside. It was not
actually bleeding. Defendant had
drunk taken.

Defendant said he had two donkeys
which he worked alternatively. He
had a bit of a switch like that produc-
ed. He had to use it to guide the animal
through the motor cars outside
Mr. Halpin's. The wound was a very
old and dried scar. He wasn't in the
habit of beating his donkeys. He did
not carry heavy loads—only a few trav-
ellers' "skits."

Cross-examined by the Supt.—Wit-
ness denied beating the animal un-
necessarily. It might be worse if he
ran among the motor cars. He couldn't
be so much heated up as the Guard
said. The Guard was wrong about the
sore. He had a few drinks.

The Justice said he hadn't the slight-
est doubt that the case was proved
against that man.

Mr. Macnamara said that the evi-
dence as to the condition of the sore
was very contradictory.

Replying to the Court, Guard Kelly
said the animal seemed to be in good
condition generally.

The Justice said, while not wishing
to appear extreme in the matter of
cruelty to animals, he would do his
best to prevent it. He was satisfied
the defendant was not telling the truth
about the switch. He believed an ashp-
laugher had been used, as described by
Mr. Halpin. He sincerely wished that
more people had the moral courage
shown by Mr. Halpin to come forward
and give evidence when they saw
poor animals treated with cruelty.

Defendant was fined 2/-, or a month.
Larceny And Receiving.

Two tramps, a young man, named
Thos. Reilly, and a boy, Michael Mc-
Carthy, aged 16, were charged, the
latter with the larceny of a donkey,
value 10/-, the property of John Mc-
Carthy, Knocknamuck, Tallow, and
the former with receiving the animal,
knowing it to be stolen.

Supt. Dennehy, prosecuted.
John McCarthy, Knocknamuck,
Tallow, farmer, deposed that he saw
his donkey on the lands on August
4th. He missed the animal on the next
day. He searched the lands, but could
not find him. He then went to the
Guards at Tallow and reported the
loss. On the 9th he saw the donkey in
the Guards barracks at Youghal which
he identified as his. He valued the
donkey at 10/-. His farm adjoined the
main road from Tallow to Ballyduff.
The gates were not locked.

To the Court—He had the donkey a
long time. The donkey had a half tail.
He was sure it was his.

Reilly said he supposed the donkey
was McCarthy's.

Michael McCarthy asked no ques-
tion.

Sergt. Beirne, Youghal, deposed
that in consequence of a report receiv-
ed from Tallow, he proceeded to Fox-
hole, where he met McCarthy, who
was with his uncle, brother, cousin
and a man named Hogan—all tramps.
Witness suspected they were the par-
ties he wanted. They had 8 or 9 don-
keys, but not the missing one. Mc-
Carthy denied having the donkey.
Later on he found a donkey under the
bushes at the end of the field and it
corresponded with the stolen animal.

The accused McCarthy then stated
that he got the donkey from a man
near Tallow, and that he sold him to
his cousin, Reilly, for 2/-. Reilly
stated that McCarthy was short of fags
and that he gave him 2/- for the don-
key.

Reilly said he was never in Court be-
fore and McCarthy said he didn't steal
the donkey. He got him from a man
for nothing.

The Justice said he would discharge
Reilly. One man, one donkey, or rather
one youth, one old donkey. What
were the costs?

Supt. Dennehy said there was 25/-
actually expended. He believed those
people were fairly well off.

The Justice said the case was proved,
but he would let the young fellow out.
Reilly to enter into recognisance for £5
with him, and 12/6 costs to be paid to
the Guards at Tallow.

BEGGING NUISANCE.

Guard Madden, charged Patrick
Fahey, alias Burke, and Thos. Hayes,
both of no fixed abode, with begging.
Complainant said that at 10.30 p.m.
on August 8th, he received several
complaints regarding the conduct of
tramps begging at Williamstown. He
found the man who gave his name as
Burke at Barker's and took him to the
parties who complained, and they
identified him.

A little boy, aged 10, said the man
came and demanded money from his
mother, who refused him. He said he
would kill him (witness) That was the
man (pointing to Hayes in the dock).
He ran for his father.

Michael Delacour, stated that his son
ran calling him as a man was at the
door demanding money. He went
home and the Guards brought the
man, Burke, and Thos. Hayes. Witness
knew him for years. He was a thundering
nuisance.

Guard Madden stated he found
Hayes on the same night with his cap
in his hand, begging on the footpath.
Witness told him to move on as he was
an obstruction. He caught him again
later, carrying on the same game.
They were both brought to the bar-
ack. Burke had 1/11 in coppers and a
sixpenny bit. The other man had a
single halfpenny.

The Justice (to Burke)—How long
have you been begging?—My father
used play the fiddle 40 years ago
(laughter).

The Supt.—Your worship may take
it he has been all his life at it.

The Justice said that but for the
little boy's mistake in identity, Burke
would go to jail for a month. In
the circumstances he had to let them
both off with a severe caution.

Sergt. Beirne said there were numer-
ous complaints regarding the conduct
of tramps begging in the vicinity of
late.

The Justice said that in any case
brought before him and proved, he
would impose the heaviest penalty pre-
scribed.

SHOWING THE YOUNG HUNTER.

(Feeding And Management.)
The most crucial period in the life
of a young hunter is from the day he
is weaned until he reaches his second
birthday. Undue forcing and exces-
sive feeding are quite as bad as going
to the other extreme. After weaning
the foals should have plenty of free-
dom and the run during the day of
some nice fresh paddocks. They
should be brought up at night and
put into separate boxes with a small
feed of crushed oats and a little bran,
and, perhaps, a handful of hay. The
feed of crushed oats and bran might
be given again first thing in the morn-
ing, after which they should be let
out for the day. By this means, the
foal fat will be retained and the young-
ster never goes back. It stands to rea-
son that an animal thus cared for and
done more or less takes its chances and
who has never had any sort of extra care
or attention bestowed upon it. The
old maxim that if anything is worth
doing at all is worth doing well is just
as true of the young horse as of any-
thing else in life.

The question of the best and most
convenient time for foaling has al-
ways been fraught with much contro-
versy. As a rule, the middle of March,
or even the beginning of April, is ap-
proach the best time for a foal to be
dropped. The late frosts by then are
probably over, and the young fresh grass
will be found of the greatest benefit to
both mare and foal; that is, directly
the latter begins to eat.

As the show season draws nigh the
young hunter should be kept in good
condition and ridden regularly every
day. The breeder must not be dis-
heartened if his horse does not gain a
prize. After all his horse has been
advertised, which may lead to a profit-
able transaction. There is an olden
adage to the effect that "a good horse
is always ready money." The hunter
should be kept in good condition with
four feeds of crushed oats every day
and two linseed mashies every week
to act as a digestive. Be chary of giv-
ing a lot of hay; many young horses
mature slowly and their digestive or-
gans do not welcome a lot of hay.
Broken wind, grease and lack of condi-
tion may all be attributable to great
amounts of hay given to the horse in
his youth. At the age of four the
young hunter requires a great deal of
nourishment, his body is young and
needs building up, his bone is harden-
ing, and to feed early is to make the
horse last a long time.

What are the points to be looked for
in a really good hunter? "No feet, no
horse," is a very true saying, and it is
an absolute fact that without good feet
and legs no perfection of body, no
well-laid shoulders or blood-like ap-
pearance will be of any real use.
Therefore, always begin first with the
feet, and thus work up to the top.
Good feet, short hard legs, with good
bone, well let-down hocks, a great
depth of girth, strong back and loins,
tail well set on, shoulders nicely laid
back, a blood head, and well-set-on
neck—here, indeed, is the ideal hun-
ter. Yet he must have good action,
breeding quality, good looks and
shape are useless or nearly so, and
most important of all, action is the
hind action. We have never seen a
really good hunter with bad or indiffer-
ent hind action.

Mouth and manners are other most
essential qualities. In short, make and
shape, action, mouth and manners
are, in his opinion, the most import-
ant points in any hunter, either for
showyard or the hunting field. If
shoulders are a luxury, and if a horse
uses them right, he is not so very par-
ticular about the look of them. Good
hindquarters are a necessity.—R.

**YOUGHAL URBAN
COUNCIL.**

Present—Mr. J. R. Smyth, P.C.,
Chairman; Capt. Dunne, Messrs. D.
Dennehy, E. P. Lynch, Vice-Chairman;
E. Clancy, T. Beausang, M. D. Brode-
rick, T. Harrington, P. J. McMahon,
P.C.; D. J. Linehan, J. Whelan, A. J.
Fowkes, T. Murphy.

Coast Erosion.
The following report on "Youghal
Coast Erosion" was received from Mr.
L. Chilvers, Hunstanton, Norfolk:—

Re Claycastle. The chief cause of
trouble is from thoughtlessness on the
part of visitors. The climbing up and
down loosens the soil which is wash-
ed away in wet weather, or blown
away when dry. He should suggest
that at the top and bottom a cleft
chestnut fence be erected 4 to 5 feet
high. This is not unsightly and is very
difficult to climb over, and would pre-
vent either pathways or burning of
the natural vegetation which are the
natural defence possible, and even if
nothing further was done would go far
to solve the problem.

The two worst places are the first 70
yards and about the same length mid-
way in the cliff. The best way to treat
the first 70 yards—provided it is fenced—
would be to roughly take off the
irregular parts and level out to a
fairly even slope and either plant with
shrubs that make a good mat of root,
or turf it. If shrubs could have atten-
tion it would be the best way, for they
would not only hold the soil, but also
prove an attraction. They should be
planted in rows parallel to the beach,
3 feet between each, and the same dis-
tance from plant to plant. These
should grow to make a solid mass of
cover and the roots would hold the soil
from slipping. Such shrubs as
Seabuckthorn, tamarisk, etc., would
grow.

The second method, although not
so attractive, would be to shape the
slope as mentioned and turf the face
at the bottom for about 6 feet using
turf from the end of cliff. The re-
mainder could be covered with turf
from the top. This should be taken
as far away as possible from the edge
so as not to weaken the top of the cliff.
Fill in where the turf is cut and sow
with grassseed containing at least 10
per cent. of "Testuce rubre."

March would be the best month for
this. Midway in the cliff sow a mix-
ture of seed containing calerian in
variety, foxglove, etc.

I can't feel anything done would be
very satisfactory unless it is fenced in
either by cleft chestnut or posts and
barbed wire. The top part of cliffs
where there is 3 or 4 feet perpendicular
could be left for a time to see if by
fencing it stopped crumbling. I can't
impress too much the trouble is from
thoughtlessness rather than from na-
ture and the fencing round would go
far to solve the problem. They would
know best if midway steps put in
might help to prevent people trying
to get up or down when half way,
rather than go round. The sugges-
tions I have made go far to help to
strengthen the face, but would do very
little, unless some means was found
to keep people from running up and
down and making fires.

After a short discussion, it was de-
cided to postpone further considera-
tion of the matter till January next.

New Houses.
Mr. P. Kennealy, contractor, submit-
ted plans of two new houses which
he proposed erecting on the Cork-Youghal
main road.

On the proposition of Mr. Brode-
rick, who said they appeared to be
very nice houses, seconded by Mr.
Dennehy, the Council unanimously
sanctioned the plans on the usual con-
ditions.

British Legion.
The Hon. Sec. British Legion, ap-
plied for the use of the Town Hall, on
September 20th, to hold a whist drive.
The application was granted unani-
mously.

Bathing Bye-Laws.
A letter was read from Messrs. J.
Hodnett and Sons, solicitors, stating
they had ascertained that the two per-
sons whom they had been instructed
to proceed against for breaches of the
bathing bye-laws, had left town. In
the absence of their addresses the sum-
monses couldn't be issued.

Mr. Broderick said the Council had
come well out of the case decided, and
as the people had gone away it might
be better to pass the matter over.

It was stated that the parties had
come from the same place, Helen Ville.
Mr. McMahon proposed, that they
procure the addresses and proceed
against the parties. It would appear
that some of those persons were told
to go bathing there in spite of the bye-
law.

Capt. Dunne seconded.
Mr. Dennehy said it was absolutely
necessary to support their officials in
carrying out their duties. He under-
stood that their caretaker was being
watched to see if he failed to do so.

Mr. Broderick said that visitors
might make a mistake in their ignor-
ance of the bye-law. In such cases and
where an apology was made, he
thought they might be satisfied.

Mr. Fowkes said owing to the publi-
city the matter received, it was well-
known all over the country. The ad-
resses of those persons could be as-
certained.

Mr. McMahon said he would go as
far as he could in the matter.

Mr. Broderick said he would bow
to the ruling of the majority, but it
didn't change his opinion.

The proposition was passed, Mr.
Broderick dissenting.

The Strand Caretaker reported two
further breaches of the bye-laws.
When spoken to, the parties said they

didn't know about the bye-law and
they apologised.

Mr. Broderick said he didn't believe
the Justice would convict seeing that
the parties had apologised. He pro-
posed that they don't prosecute.

Mr. Murphy seconded.
Mr. Lynch thought that the Justice
should not have put the Strand Asso-
ciation and the Council on a par. The
Association should have been made
pay the costs.

The Chairman said that the Justice
had properly maintained the authority
of the Council.

The Clerk said Mr. Lynch had the
wrong end of the stick altogether.
Mr. McMahon asked was it to be
taken that the bye-law could be
broken with impunity, provided an
apology was offered. If the Council
had decided on a prosecution in the
first case reported, they wouldn't have
had all that bother.

On a poll being taken all present
except Messrs. Broderick and Murphy
voted for a prosecution.

Mr. Dennehy referred in terms of ap-
proval to the remarks made by Justice
Farrell, when giving his decision. He
made some suggestion as regards the
re-appointment of the sea front be-
tween men and women, and he
thought the Council ought give their
favourable consideration.

The Chairman said that was in the
minds of most of them.

Mr. McMahon—Leave it alone till
next year.

Mr. Dennehy—Why not take it up
now? I give notice of motion that we
consider the matter.

The Clerk said they could leave the
old bye-laws stand with an amend-
ment. He suggested giving the men a
portion of the front strand in the
middle.

Mr. McMahon said they would have
none of that "Put me among the girls"
business (laughter). There would be
a clear divide with the men on the out-
side, no matter what the "Leaside Lyre"
or any other "liar" said (laughter).

Capt. Dunne said in addition to the
suggested alternative of space between
men and women, they would have to
try to provide some kind of shelters
for all bathers.

The Clerk said it was admitted that
the beach didn't lend itself to the pur-
pose of shelters owing to the danger of
high tides.

The Chairman said he had a very
practical plan in view, which he
would submit to the Council at the
first opportunity.

The matter was then adjourned.

Government Grant.
A letter was read from the Minister
of L. G., regarding the application of
the Council for a grant in aid of cer-
tain public works.

Mr. Murphy said considering the
fact that the Government were collect-
ing in the tariff in coal, £50 on a
small cargo, they could very well
afford the grant asked for.

Mr. Linehan said that it was the
public not the merchants who had to
pay the tariff (laughter).

Mr. Murphy—it will take a long
time to get it back.

Mr. Broderick—Sure you are not
supposed to charge the tariff.

Mr. Murphy said they had got £500
or £600 out of Youghal within the last
3 weeks.

Mr. McMahon—Vox populi vox Dei.
The people put them in and they'll
have to pay for it (laughter).

New Housing Scheme.
Some discussion took place on the
plans of houses to be built under the
proposed new scheme, the meeting
being unanimous on the opinion that
the rent should be about 3/9 per week.

The matter was finally adjourned
awaiting a copy of the New Bill.

Cheap Evening Excursions.
The Clerk referred to the successful
inauguration of the 4/- excursions from
Cork in the evenings. The result
ought encourage the Railway Com-
pany to develop the matter and give
those excursions more frequently.

Mr. Broderick said the Railway Co.,
deserved congratulations on their ini-
tiative, even that it was rather late
in the day. He thought it would be
desirable, if it were possible, to run
them a bit earlier in the afternoon.

Cork Fair Excursion.
Mr. McMahon asked why didn't
they give a special cheap excursion
from Youghal to the Cork Fair.
The Clerk said there were excursions
from every other place.

On the proposition of Mr. Broderick,
seconded by Capt. Dunne, it was de-
cided to suggest the running of a 4/-
excursion on some Wednesday.

Horse Fair.
A discussion took place on the ques-
tion of the September Horse Fair, and
its advertising.

Mr. McMahon—Let the matter go
while those tariffs are on. The people
can't sell a pig not to mind a horse.

Capt. Dunne—I'd be in favour of
keeping the fair alive.

Mr. Broderick said it was ridiculous
talking about the horse fair. They
couldn't sell in Dublin or anywhere
else.

Capt. Dunne—I don't think the
tariffs will do an harm of all (laughter).
Mr. McMahon—You don't believe a
word of that, Capt. (laughter).
No action was taken.

PROOF.
Policeman: I verified that the glass
contained beer.
Magistrate: How?
Policeman: I drank it.

HILL'S BUTTER SEED LOAVES
ARE MARVELLOUS VALUE.

P. MOLLOY & SONS.

SCULPTORS
CALLAN AND DUNGARVAN.
Beg To Announce They
HAVE OPENED A BRANCH YARD
IN JOHN STREET, KILKENNY
AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF
MONUMENTS
IN MARBLE, LIMESTONE AND GRANITE
GELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY
Moderate Prices.
DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.

HAY BARN.

BIG REDUCTIONS IN PRICE OF
HAY BARN FOR 1932.
Galvanised Corrugated Sheets,
B.O.W. Quality.
COWHOUSES ERECTED TO SUIT
ALL FARMS.
By Buying from us you will save from
£20 to £30.

Write for Prices and Specifications.

All Classes of Doors and Frames; also
Window Frames and Sashes made to
order at very reasonable prices.
Best Quality Coffins of Oak, Elm and
Deal Supplied at Shortest Notice.

THOMAS O'MAHONY,
HAY BARN CONTRACTORS,
Bridge Street, Dungarvan.

T. FLYNN & SON,
FAMILY BUTCHERS,
SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

A Constant Supply of
BEST BEEF AND MUTTON
Kept all the year round.
Also LAMB AND VEAL when in season

ONE QUALITY ONLY—THE BEST.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.
We pay the Highest Prices for all
classes of HIDES and SKINS.
A TRIAL SOLICITED.
Note Address—
Corner of MAIN ST and SQUARE

THOMAS BARRY,
15 Mary Street,
Wish to inform the general public
that he is now carrying on UNDER-
TAKING in all Branches.

Oak, Elm, Pannelled and Plain
Coffins Kept in Stock
Also Windows, Pannelled Doors,
Cars, Drays, Wheels,
Kept in Stock and made to Order.

Loans Are Now Obtainable

FROM THE
Agricultural Credit Corporation
FOR THE ERECTION OF
ALL-STEEL
HAY AND
STRAW
BARN.

Estimates with Terms of Repayment
supplied Free of Charge.
A. & J. MAIN & CO., LTD.,
11 LEINSTER STREET, DUBLIN.

District Representative:
JOHN MCGRATH,
KILCLOHER, CAPPAGH.

EMIGRATION.

Passengers Booked
on all Lines to all
Parts of the World

P. EVANS.

Mary St., Dungarvan.
Telegrams: "Evans, Dungarvan"
Phone—20.

Important Announcement.

JAMES KIELY,
COACHBUILDER AND FUNERAL
UNDERTAKER.

OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS
KEPT IN STOCK AND SUPPLIED
AT SHORTEST NOTICE.

COACH PAINTING AND ALL
CLASSES OF REPAIRS PROMPTLY
AND NEATLY CARRIED OUT.

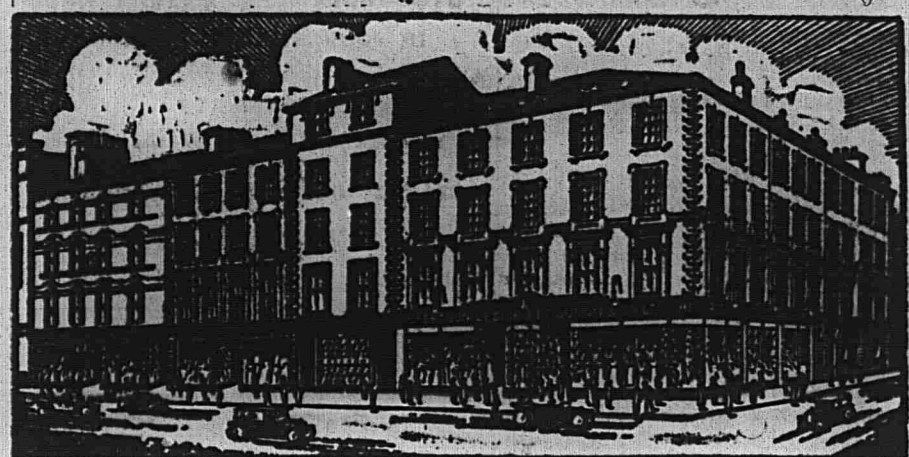
GIVE US A CALL BEFORE GOING
ELSEWHERE.

Please Note Address—
JAMES KIELY,
Fair Lane, DUNGARVAN.



Robertson Ledlie's

The House of Quality & Value



We invite you to call and inspect our First Grand Display of New Exclusive & Inexpensive **EARLY AUGUST FASHIONS.**

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co., Ltd. WATERFORD

LYNCH BROS., WATERFORD

Great **SUMMER SALE** Now On! Now On!

Wonderful Reductions in prices of all Summer Goods, especially in Ladies' Coats, Dresses, Frocks, etc. All Summer Millinery now reduced to half cost prices. Children's Coats, Hats, Frocks & Dresses marked down to half prices.

- Gent's Ready-to-wear Suits now only 37/6 & 47/6
- Boys' Suits in strong Tweeds reduced to 8/11, 14/6 and 19/6
- Gent's Raincoats reduced to 9/11, 13/6 and 17/6.
- Special for this month—Gent's Suits made to order 70/- and 90/- Marvellous value.

LYNCH BROS.,

Michael Street, Waterford.

The "Gascoigne Milker."

There are 29 Milking Plants in County Waterford. 23 of these are the "Gascoigne."

Could any argument be stronger but that the GASCOIGNE is the Machine which has the confidence of the County Waterford Dairy Farmer?

GASCOIGNE USERS:

- Mount Melleray Abbey, Cappoquin.
- E. Casey, Esq., Tallacolemore, Dungarvan.
- W. J. Spratt, Esq., Knockaun House, Grange.
- W. Mansfield, Esq., Glenwilliam, Grange.
- D. Heskin, Esq., C. Co., Aghlish, Glencairn.
- John Dahill, Esq., Coolowen, Tallow.
- Joseph Tanner, Esq., Sheanmore, Ballyduff.
- Richard Tanner, Esq., Sun Lodge, Conna, Tallow.
- C. H. Stork, Esq., Parkwood House, Passage East.
- Nicholas Fitzgerald, Esq., Co. Co., Ballinasilla, Bonmahon.
- Thomas Flynn, Esq., Coolnagour, Dungarvan. (2 Plants).
- Nicholas Beresford, Esq., Coolnagour, Dungarvan.
- A. Buttmer, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh.
- Roger McGrath, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh.
- Michael Nugent, Esq., Windgap, Dungarvan.
- Michael Nugent, Esq., Ballycurreen, Ring, Dungarvan.
- J. J. Lynch, Esq., Ballyduff, Dungarvan.
- M. O'Halloran, Esq., Laurentum House, Clashmore.

Irish Representative—J. McEVoy, KILWORTH. GASCOIGNE, LTD., READING. PHONE No. 7.

COME IN YOUR THOUSANDS. TO THE TENNIS COURT. AT ABBEYSIDE. ONLY 6d. PER HOUR PER HEAD. ENTRANCE THROUGH STRAND CAFE, OR GATE OPPOSITE STRAND HOTEL.

AGENTS A well-known firm selling Cattle Foods throughout Ireland, has vacancies for a few local agents, with established connection amongst farmers and Shopkeepers. Payment by commission, on generous scale to the right men. Reply in first instance, with full particulars to: Box T. 310 Lee & Nightingale, Liverpool.

During the Next Ten Days

To make room for New Season's Goods, we are clearing a number of odd lengths in Art Silks, Dress Tweeds, Frock Lengths, Millinery, Blazers and Flannel Suits under cost price.

Boots. We have now received from best makers full range of Ladies' and Men's Boots and Shoes Guaranteed Irish Manufacture. All Leather Ask for the "No Tax Boot."

C. LAWN,

Drapers and Outfitters, Grattan Square, Dungarvan.

County Waterford Vocational Education Committee.

DAY CONTINUATION COURSES WILL OPEN AT THE FOLLOWING CENTRES, on 1st September next, viz: RATHGORMAC (for Boys), IN THE OLD SCHOOL. MODELIGO (for Boys), IN THE OLD BARRACK. THE HALF-WAY (for Girls), IN MRS. POWER'S HALL. THE CURRICULA WILL INCLUDE:—RURAL SCIENCE; MANUAL INSTRUCTION (Woodwork); DOMESTIC ECONOMY INCLUDING COOKERY AND DRESSMAKING; MENSURATION AND LAND SURVEYING. FURTHER PARTICULARS TO BE OBTAINED FROM THE SECRETARY, TECHNICAL SCHOOL, DUNGARVAN.

SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

Opening Announcement! JAMES DELANY, Begg to Announce to his many friends and the General Public, that he has opened Business at— **SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.** **As Grocer, Wine, Spirit, Provision and Fruit Merchant.**

NONE BUT THE BEST AND MOST RELIABLE GOODS STOCKED. QUALITY GUARANTEED. A TRIAL SOLICITED.

JAMES DELANY, Square Dungarvan.

SAORSTAT EIREANN. INCOME TAX SUPER-TAX AND EXCESS PROFITS DUTY. INCORRECT RETURNS FOR PAST YEARS.

The Revenue Commissioners direct the attention of taxpayers WHO HAVE FAILED TO MAKE CORRECT RETURNS FOR PAST YEARS to the concession announced by the Minister for Finance in Dail Eireann on the 11th May, 1932, and in Seanad Eireann on the 21st July, 1932, under which such taxpayers, on completion of the prescribed form of undertaking, NOT LATER THAN THE 30th SEPTEMBER, 1932, can effect settlements with the Revenue Authorities by payment of not more than 75 per cent. of the duties underpaid (subject to a certain minimum), and can also secure IMMUNITY FROM PENALTY PROCEEDINGS. Furthermore, provision is made for special treatment in cases of hardship. Copies of Form I.B.1, containing full particulars of the concession, may be obtained on application to the Office of the Revenue Commissioners, Dublin Castle, or to any Inspector of Taxes. 26/4515 W.H.Co.

STRAYED—From Kilmagabogue, white Heifer. Any information will be received at Guards Barracks, or by Wm. Tobin, Quarter, Cappoquin.

NOTICE WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL. AUTUMN DIPPING PERIOD, 1932. DOUBLE DIPPING. LISMORE UNION AREA.

The County Council Travelling Tank, will attend at the following Centres, under the supervision of the Veterinary Inspector, where Sheep can be Dipped and the necessary Sheep Dipping Certificates obtained.

FIRST DIPPING. Monday August 22nd—Millstreet. Tuesday, August 23rd—Cappoquin. Wednesday, August 24th—Lismore. Thursday, August, 25th—Ballyduff. Friday, August, 26th—Tallow (McGrath's Yard). Saturday, August 27th—Kilwatermoy Chapel (New Centre). Monday August 29th—Knockanore. Tuesday, August 30th—Bishopstown (New Centre).

SECOND DIPPING. Wednesday August 31st—Millstreet. Thursday September 1st—Cappoquin. Friday, September, 2nd—Lismore. Monday, September 5th—Ballyduff. Tuesday, September, 6th—Tallow. Wednesday, September 7th—Kilwatermoy. Thursday, September, 8th—Knockanore. Friday, September 9th—Bishopstown.

Dipping commences each day at 10 a.m. All Sheep must be shorn and must be at the Tank, not later than 11 o'clock on the days allotted. NICOBAND DIP will be used, and a charge of 2d. per Sheep will be made N.B.—Owners who fail to Dip their Sheep, will be prosecuted. By Order of Waterford Co. Council. M. A. FOLEY, Clerk to Local Authority.

CORRADOON, BALLINAMULT. IMPORTANT SALE OF VALUABLE FARM BY PRIVATE TREATY

The undersigned have been instructed by Mr. Patrick Burke, and Miss Kate Burke, to receive offers for ALL THAT part of the Lands of Corradoon in the County of Waterford, containing 143 acres 2 roods and 20 perches or thereabout statute measure, held in fee-simple subject to an annuity of £55 13s. 6d., payable to the Irish Land Commission, and also to a yearly sum of £3 19s. 0d., payable to the Commissioners of Public Works. There is a commodious slated Dwellinghouse on the Lands, and suitable out-offices all slated. Immediate possession. For particulars and conditions of Sale apply to: E. A. RYAN & Co., Solicitors (having Carriage), Dungarvan.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION TO ANNUAL LICENSING DISTRICT COURT FOR PUBLICAN'S LICENCE BEING BY WAY OF TRANSFER AND CONFIRMATION. AN CHUIRT BHREATHAMNAIS DUITCHE. (District Court of Justice). District Court Area of Dungarvan. District No. 22.

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IMPORTANT AUCTION OF HIGH-CLASS FARM. JOHN BUTLER has been instructed by Messrs. Michael and Patrick O'Brien, the Personal Representatives of the late John O'Brien, to sell by PUBLIC AUCTION ON THE LANDS ON THURSDAY, the 25th day of AUGUST, 1932, at the hour of 2 o'clock (Summer Time), ALL THAT part of the Lands of Knockanearis in the County of Waterford, containing 16 acres 1 rood and 11 perches or thereabout statute measure, held under the Provisions of the Land Purchase Acts 1903, Subject to an annuity of £6 3s. 6d., payable to the Irish Land Commission. Poor Law Valuation £8 15s.

The Lands are of the very best quality and there is at present a valuable crop of Hay on same. For further particulars and conditions of Sale apply to: JOHN BUTLER, Auctioneer, Dungarvan. E. A. RYAN & CO., Solicitors (having Carriage), Dungarvan.

NOTICE TO BUILDERS AND TRADESMEN. Tenders will be received by the undersigned, not later than Saturday 27th August, for Building Walls; Carpentry work and slating and plastering of a New House, to be built for Mr. Thomas Wall, Goulane.—Signed JOHN McGRATH, B.S., Dungarvan.

SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY. The undersigned Solicitors will receive bids for SIX HOUSES in O'Connell Street and SIX HOUSES in Scrammin's Lane, Dungarvan. These houses are let to weekly tenants and the gross rental is £134 10s. 8d. For further particulars apply to: J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors, Dungarvan.

NO HOPE

Dr. Ryan, Minister for Agriculture, returned home from Ottawa this week. He said no negotiations had taken place in Ottawa with the British, and he saw no hope of a truce in the tariff war.

"Do you think there is any hope of a Tariff truce between England and the Free State in the present dispute?" "I don't think so."

"From what has taken place between you in Ottawa, is there any hope of a truce?" "Nothing that has happened there has given me any reason to think so. The talks were purely informal."

"Are you hopeful that there will be some sort of a truce?" "I don't know, really."

The above is an extract from a conversation between Pressmen and Dr. Ryan, Minister for Agriculture, on his arrival at Dun Laoghaire from Ottawa. Although courteous to the Press representatives, Dr. Ryan displayed great anxiety to get away, and stated at first that he had nothing to say.

"Have there been approaches in Ottawa with a view to opening up the question of the settlement of the land annuities?" he was asked. "There have been informal talks," said Dr. Ryan, "but there were no negotiations. There was a very friendly feeling between the Delegations, but the informal talks carried the situation no further."

"As a matter of fact," added Dr. Ryan, "I hadn't any talk with Mr. Thomas until two or three days before I left Canada, although I see it stated that I have been playing bridge with him."

It was his intention to proceed immediately to see President de Valera, with whom he would discuss the proposed scheme for the growing of wheat.

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TAKE NOTICE that it is my intention to apply to the next Annual Licensing District Court to be held at Dungarvan in said District Court Area and County of Waterford on the 28th day of September, 1932, for a Certificate to entitle me to receive an Ordinary Licence to sell Beer, Wine, Cider and Spirits by retail at my Licensed Premises situate at The Quay, Dungarvan, in the Town of Dungarvan, Electoral Division of Dungarvan, in the said District Court Area and County of Waterford, lately held by Marian Curran, deceased, in respect of said premises.

Dated this 12th day of August, 1932. Signed— MARY CATHERINE CURRAN, E. A. RYAN & CO., Solicitors for Applicant, Dungarvan.

To—P. O'Keeffe, Esq., Clerk of District Court, Dungarvan. Supt. Civic Guards, Dungarvan.

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LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

FR. MCCARTHY, YONKERS, LOOKS IN. During the week, the Rev. F. McCarthy, St. Joseph's Parish, Yonkers, New York, called at the "Observer" Office.

HEAT WAVE. A heat wave swept over the country this week. The heat was intense and was a complete change from all we have had in a long time.

BALLINROAD F.F. CLUB. At a largely attended meeting of the Ballinroad Fianna Fail Club, on Sunday, Mr. Sean Goulding, T.D., who was moved to the Chair, dealt with the present crisis as also with the different questions agitating the minds of the people.

FOOTBALL AT WHITECHURCH. On Sunday next, August, 21st, at Whitechurch, Ballinacra, will meet the Pike Rovers in Minor Football, at 3 p.m., and Ardmore will line out against the Bricey Rangers, in a rare football contest, at 4.15 o'clock.

AGLISH BRANCH CUMANN NA NGAEDEAL. At a meeting of the above branch, held on Sunday last, Mr. M. Beston, (Chairman), presided. The following resolution, proposed by Mr. Edmond Duggan, and seconded by Mr. David O'Brien, was unanimously adopted.

CO. WATERFORD POULTRY-KEEPERS ASSOCIATION. A general meeting of all the Poultry Keepers of County Waterford, will be held in the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on the 27th August, at 2 o'clock, (summer time), to make arrangements for the collecting and marketing of eggs; to discuss matters of general interest to the Poultry Industry; and to draw up the rules for the Association.

DUNGARVAN FAIR. Whatever business was done at the August Fair in Dungarvan, on Wednesday, was of a very unsatisfactory nature from the point of view of the farmer and producer. There was only a very limited supply of cattle on offer as farmers saw no prospect of sale in the event of their bringing them in.

CAPOQUIN ROWING CLUB DANCE. On Monday night, was a perfect success from every point of view. The Nightingale Orchestra, Lismore supplied lovely music.

SHOOTING AT KILRUSH. A shooting affray occurred at Kilrush, Co. Clare, on Sunday night, when two well-known Republicans, George Gilmore, Dublin, and T. J. Ryan, Cranny, Co. Clare, were wounded with bullets fired by members of the detective force engaged in connection with a local strike.

MARKETS. Meal (special) 17/-; middlet, 16/6; flour, 15/6; bran 9/-; pollard 9/-; coal £2 per ton; butter (creamery) 1/2d.; retail; fresh farmer's butter on the market 6d. per lb. eggs 8d. per doz.

SYMPATHY. Cappagh Sports Committee at their meeting on the 16th August, tendered their sincere sympathy to Eugene, James and John Flanagan, parents and relatives on their recent bereavement, and adjourned the meeting as a mark of respect.

CO. COUNCIL. PROPOSED REDUCTION OF SALARIES & SUSPENSION OF RATE COLLECTORS WARRANTS. The Quarterly Meeting of the Co. Council will be held in Dungarvan on Tuesday next. The first business being the election of Chairman. The agenda embraces a big list of interesting matters, including two important notices of motion by Mr. G. J. Greene.

ABBEYSIDE SPORTS. The Annual Abbeyside Sports, (under the auspices of the St. Augustine's Conference), will be held in the Sportsfield, Abbeyside, on Sunday, August, 28th.—Patron Day of St. Augustine—under N.A. & C.A. Rules.

FOURTH ST. JOSEPH'S BOYS' CLUB. The 4th St. Joseph's (Abbeyside) Boy Scouts, will open the proceedings with a Drill display and this will be followed by a very interesting item—a display of Gymnastics by the St. Joseph's Boys' Club, Waterford. Dungarvan Brass and Reed Band will discourse a choice musical programme during the afternoon.

PLUCKY RESCUE. On Tuesday evening, a child playing on Dungarvan Quay, fell into the water and was pluckily rescued by the chief Engineer of the Cargan. In the present heat wave it behoves people, young and old, to be very careful of making too free with deep water.

THE HARVEST. Harvesting operations are in full swing all over the county, and full advantage is being taken of the sweltering heat to save the corn crop. Recent heavy downpours, had tossed the corn considerably, and added to the difficulty of harvesting; else it would have been much pleasanter work.

RESCUE FROM DROWNING AT CAPPOQUIN. As a boy of seven years, Andy Coleman, was playing at the Steamers Quay, Cappoquin, on Monday evening, he fell through a broken plank into the Blackwater, and was rescued with considerable pluck by Mick Daly, and Tommy Foley, who were fishing near the spot.

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HOME TOMATOES AND BLACK HAMBURG GRAPES. Fresh Daily from our Gardens. POWER'S Bakeries, O'Connell Street, Dungarvan.

NOTICE TO POULTRY KEEPERS. Old Fowl wanted in large quantities. Flahavan & Harty, Auctioneers, Valuers and Cattle Salesmen, Dungarvan and Kilmacthomas. Expert Service Guaranteed. Valuations for Probate a Speciality.

DEE BROS., DUNGARVAN. ABBEYSIDE SPORTS. (Under the Patronage of St. Augustine's Conference, Abbeyside). Under the N.A. & C.A. Rules. Will be held at THE SPORTSFIELD, ABBEYSIDE, ON SUNDAY, 28th AUGUST, 1932. Field Events to start at 2.30 p.m.

St. Augustine's Seminary, Dungarvan, RE-OPENS Tuesday, Sept. 6th, 1932. FOR PROSPECTUS, TERMS, ETC., APPLY TO THE RECTOR. NOTICE TO FARMERS. You Can Thrash Corn, But You Can't Beat Beamish's Stout FOR THRESHING. Brewed from Irish Barley. Get your supplies from the District Agent: M. KEANE, O'Connell Street, Dungarvan.

Waterford County Board of Public Health. IMPROVED WATER SUPPLY FOR RING. Mr. P. O'Gorman, Chairman, presided at the above meeting on Saturday. There were also present—Messrs. John Kiersey, T.D., M. Keane, W. Stack, John O'Donnell and M. Curran.

DUNGARVAN BRASS AND REED BAND WILL ATTEND. All intending Competitors, must send in their names in writing on or before, THURSDAY, AUGUST 25th, 1932., to the undersigned. JOHN MCHUGH, JOHN CAHILL, Hon. Secs.

ROCKFIELD, CO. WATERFORD. GRAZING TO LET. Offers will be received by the undersigned Solicitors on behalf of Col. Grove White, for the grazing for a period of eleven months, or for a shorter period of—

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SCHOOL OUTFITS. For boys and girls, at Phil Walsh's, Square, Dungarvan.

After-Season Summer Sale Bargains. Call In Every Day! Thousands of Wonderful Bargains to select from. 30 Dozen Ladies' Bathing Costumes, large sizes, fancy and plain colours; usual price 2s 6d each; Sale price, 1s each. 10 Boxes Ladies' Frock Overalls, long sleeves, in eight new shades, 42ins. to 48ins. long, well worth 4s 11d each; Sale price, 2s 6d each. 6 Bundles Ladies' Beach Coats, Jazz and Oriental Colours, worth 5s 11d each; Sale price, 3s 6d each. 30 Dozen Boys' Corduroy Knickers in Golden Brown, Fawn and Smoke shades, worth 3s 11d; Sale price, 1s 11d per pair. 800 Pairs of Men's Grey Flannel Trousers, worth 9s 6d; Sale price, 4s 6d per pair. 25 Boxes Boys' Hats, in six good colours, worth 1s 6d; sale price, 6d each.

Latest 1932 Autumn Models in Smart New Soft Felts? Now on View. Get them at Phil Walsh's Gents' Outfitters, SQUARE. GUNS—Hammer and Hammerless, by the following makers, Williams and Powell, London, Clabrough and Johnstone, Birmingham; John Blessett and Sons, London, Clashmore, London; Charles Boswell, London; Grant, London; Greener, London; Game Bags, Cartridges, Belts—and Cartridges. SHEEDY, BALLYBRICKEN, WATERFORD, Phone—349, SOVEREIGNS BOUGHT. YOUNG LADY—Requires good accommodation in farmers house, Waterford Gaeltacht, for week or longer in August. State terms. Box 125 this Office.

NOTICE—GRAZERS will be taken on the Lands of Ballycrane, Clashmore. Apply to the Caretaker on the Lands, or to Miss Josie Fleming, Mary Street, Dungarvan. FOR SALE—3 Slate Houses, in best repair; also about 11 or 12 acres. Two almost free holdings. Apply John Donoghue, Ballygambon, Whitechurch. GARTAKER WANTED—Must be good milk, sober and trustworthy. Apply 84 this Office. FOR SALE—Pony, Spring Cart and Tackling. Will be sold cheap.—Wm. Chandler, Lackenfunne, Dungarvan.

WANTED—A strong, healthy girl—native Irish speaker. As, general. Priest's reference, and others, if possible. Apply Mrs. McCarthy, Clonard Road, Wexford. NOTICE—My Lands in Monatrim Upper and Lower, are strictly preserved from this date. Trespassers will be prosecuted.—M. Barry.

THE CINEMA, DUNGARVAN. THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND. Each Night at 8.30 p.m. Mon. August 22nd For Two Nights. STANLEY LUPINO & ALL-STAR CAST. "Love Lies" An uproariously funny comedy-quake, adapted from the musical play of the same name. It's more hilariously... Tearfully Funny than the Funniest thing you have ever heard or seen. YOU'LL LAUGH TILL YOU CRY AT "LOVE LIES." Also: A Thrilling Crook Drama—"THE GIRL IN THE NIGHT," Starring HENRY EDWARDS.

Notice to Farmers, Stockbreeders, etc. THOMAS POWER, KING'S STREET, ABBEYSIDE. Wishes to inform the Public that he is prepared to Geld Pigs, Sows, Calves, Bulls, etc. Terms—Pigs, 2/6 per litter; Calves, 2/. Prompt Attendance Guaranteed. ROCKWELL COLLEGE CASHEL Co. Tipperary RE-OPENING THURSDAY, 1st SEPTEMBER. For Prospectus, etc., apply to Rev. E. A. OREHAN, C.S.Sp., D.D., President.

A GRAND DANCE Will be held in—GRANGE SCHOOL. SUNDAY, AUGUST, 21st., 1932. Gents—4/-; Ladies—3/6; Double—7/-. DANCING AT 9 p.m.





Startling Announcement. MOLONEY'S GREAT SUMMER SALE NOW ON.

This will be the Greatest Sale on Record. Nothing of such magnitude ever attempted before. The Sale that Thousands are waiting for. These Goods took 3 months to collect and were purchased in Huge Wholesale Quantities, enabling prices to be cut to such an extent that the reductions will be amazing.

You cannot afford to miss such a splendid chance of spending to save. Here are the Red-Hot Bargains that startle you.

FURNITURE BEDS AND BEDDING.

Over 100 Beds from, 17/6.
200 Mattresses from, 11/9.
Tables, Chairs, Lounges, Cheffioners, Arm Chairs, Kitchen Chairs, Overmantles, Pictures, etc.
Special purchase of Congoleum Squares. New improved quality, at half usual price; also material 2 yards wide from 1/10 double yard. Heavier quality 2/6, 2/11. Marvellous Value. Cannot be repeated.
A large Selection of Perambulators, etc., below pre-war Prices.

BICYCLES.

Over 100 Bikes at knock-out Prices. Tyres from, 2/11.
All accessories reduced.
All our Machines are by reliable makers and fully guaranteed.
NO RUBBISH STOCKED.

PAINTS.

Paints, Varnishes, Distempers and general Household goods, all drastically reduced.
Hundreds of Gramophones, Melodeons, Mouthorgans, all at pre-duty Prices.

ENAMEL WARE.

House Pails (covered) 2/9 each.
Enamel Buckets, 1/- and 1/3.
Large size Enamel Buckets, best quality, 1/8.
Enamel Saucepans, 7 1/2 d., 9 d., 11 d., 1/3, and 1/6 each.
Plates reduced to 4 1/2 d., each.
Large Enamel Meat Dishes, 11 d., and 1/3.
Basins from 4 1/2 d. each.
Deep Enamel Wash-up, with handle 1/11 each.
Double Cookers, from 2/11.
Enamel Mugs, 3 1/2 d., 4 1/2 d., 5 1/2 d., and 7 1/2 d., each.
Milk Cans with covers, reduced to 11 d.
Teapots, 1/6, 1/9, and 1/11.
Extra Large size Teapot, 2/6 each.
Cups and Saucers, coloured enamel 8 1/2 d., each.
Bread Crocks, reduced to 2/11 each. Large Size.

ALUMINIUM WARE.

Teapots 1/3, 1/6, 1/9, 2/3, 2/6, 2/11.
Mugs, 6 d., 8 d., and 10 d., each.
Saucepans, from 1/3 each.
Kettles, 2/3, 2/6, 2/9, 2/11, 3/6, each.
Colanders, 1/8, 1/11, 2/3, each.
Double Cookers, 3/11, 4/11, 5/6, each.

CHINA DEPT.

Special Best English China Breakfast Sets, crown Derby, pattern, worth 35/6; reduced to 19/11; 21 pieces.
English China Breakfast Sets 15/6, and 17/6.
Thin China Breakfast Sets, beautifully decorated, reduced to 10/6 Set Usual Price, 15/11.
China Teaset from 6/6 Set.
White and Gold China Sets, large size cups, thin china, only 6/6 Set; 20 Pieces.
Cups and Saucers from 3 d.
Special—Large Pink Band Cups and Saucers, reduced to 4 d.
Odd Cups 2 d., and 2 1/2 d., each.
Large Mugs, Blue flowered reduced to 4 1/2 d., each.
Childrens coloured Mugs, 3 1/2 d., each.
Cream Jugs, 3 d., each.
Cream Jugs, Larger Sizes, China from 4 1/2 d., each.
Dinner Sets 26 pieces, decorated. Usual price 27/6; reduced to 18/6. Marvellous Value.
Dinner Plates from 3 d., each.
China Plates rosebud pattern, 3 1/2 d., each.

White and Gold China Plates, 3 1/2 d. each.

Extra large Meat Dishes. Usual price 2/11; reduced to 1/6, each.
White and coloured Meat Dishes from 1 1/2 d., each.
China Breakfast Cruets, 5 1/2 d., each.
Bedroom Sets, from 10/6 Set, 5 Pieces.
Basin and Ewers only 6/11 pair.
Large Milk Jug, beautifully decorated special Value, 1/- each.
Large Milk Jug size smaller, 10 1/2 d., each.
Vegetable Dishes, with covers, from 1/6 each.
A few odd very large soup Tureens Usual Price 6/11; reduced to 3/11. Marvellous Value.
Fruit Sets reduced to 2/11 Set, 7 Pieces.
White and Gold Sugars and Creams only 1 1/2 d., pair.
Brown Fireproof Teapots, 5 cups capacity, were 1/6 each; reduced to 10 1/2 d., each.
China decorated Teapot Sets, 3 Pieces, 6/11 Set.
Black and Gold Teapots, beautifully decorated. Usual Price 4/6; clearing at 2/11 each.

CUTLERY.

Stainless table Knives, 12/6 dozen.
Stainless Dessert Knives, 11/6 doz.
White-handled Dinner Knives, 8 d. each.
Aluminium Dessert Forks, 2d. each.
Aluminium Table Forks, 2 1/2 d. each.
Aluminium Table Spoons, 2 1/2 d. each.
Aluminium Dessert Spoons 2d. each.
GLASSWARE.
Glass Sugars and Creams only 8 1/2 d., pair.
Watercress with glass, 11 d., each.
Double size Salts, reduced to 4 1/2 d., each.
Large Glass Sugar Bowls, exceptional Value. Clearing at 4 1/2 d.
Tumblers from 2 1/2 d.
Glass Cruets, nickel plated, 11 d., each.
Large Salad Bowls, reduced to 1/2.
Glass Jugs from 7 1/2 d., each.
Candle Sticks, only 1/3 pair.
Fruit Dishes from 6 1/2 d. each.
Photo Frames, from 4 1/2 d.
Fire Screens, 11 d., each.
Big reduction in all Eucharistic Congress Pictures.
All Toys to be reduced to Half-Price.

BRUSHES.

Sweeping Brushes, from 6 d., each.
Clothes Brushes, 5 d., and 6 d.
Boot Brushes, from 3 1/2 d., each.
Hair Brushes, 7 d., each.
Scrub Brushes, from 3 d. each.
Lime Brushes, Distemper Brushes, and Paint Brushes, all reduced.
Vacuum Flasks, 1/6 each.
200 Pairs Vases assorted colours and designs to clear from 1/6 each.
China Candlesticks coloured 1/11 Pair.
Alarm Clocks 4/11 each.
Gents Watches, 4/11 each.
OIL STOVES.
5/11 each. "Quick-Meal" and "Perfection" Cookers
WALLPAPERS.
We hold the biggest Stock in Munster. Our Sensational Sales of Wallpapers during the past months amazed everybody. Now we have secured another 10,000 Pieces at even a lower figure. SEE THE ROLLS AND PATTERN BOOKS. Prices from 3 1/2 d.
ODD LOTS GOING FOR A SACRIFICE.

Come Early. Don't Miss this Golden Opportunity. Everything Reduced except Value. This will be a colossal sweep out. Terms—Strictly Cash during sale. Special Quantity Prices to Hawkers and Shopkeepers.

MOLONEY'S, BRIDGE STREET AND SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

Wholesale and Retail Stores,
Remember we are the people that are bringing down prices.

DAIRYING DISCOURSES.

THE GOVERNMENT'S SUBSIDY TO CREAMERIES.

MANUFACTURING CHEESE.

THE QUESTION OF ALTERNATIVE MARKETS.

Writing recently on the desperate position to which the butter industry would be reduced as a result of the British Emergency Tariffs, we expressed satisfaction at the reported intention of the Government to subsidise the creameries during the present critical time. Since then the Department have officially announced the terms. The operation of the Butter Bounty Act is practically suspended as from July 31st. Instead the creameries are guaranteed a subsidy which will bring the export price of "good sellers" (at present about 10s., less 20 per cent. duty) up to 11s. net free on rail. This of course, means an all-round price of 11s. f.o.r. The exporters of factory and farm butter are to receive an export bounty of 20s. a cwt. The price to the consumer is fixed at 1s. 2 1/2 d. per lb.

Presumably the bounty to the creameries on the new basis will be fixed monthly, so that each creamery will know its exact position for the determination of milk prices and also for its future guidance in the home market. It would be still better if a definite bounty were fixed in advance, as in the case of factory butter. As matters stand, it will be difficult for the Department to refuse to bring the price of any choicest exported butter to 11s. whether for a "good seller" or not. In conditions such as now prevail good selling may not enable a manager to retain valuable connections. The stoppage of the export trade for a whole fortnight is not apparently without some detrimental effect, and it was unfortunate that this was not provided against, for, of course, it was known for a few weeks previously that the British duties would be imposed, and there could have been no doubt that the produce would have to bear the burden of the tax.

One might also find fault with the fixing of an odd halfpenny in a consumer's price—an unprecedented and awkward thing—but, after all, these are small matters when taken in conjunction with the general scheme, and besides, one can see possibly good reasons. If the whole arrangement is not carried out with too much rigidity—and there is no reason to anticipate that it will—it should work all right. What is very important in such matters is that the relative marketing capacities of the different manufacturers should be interfered with as little as possible and that the actual distributor should get a fair crack of the whip. For a necessarily hurried arrangement it does not look as if there will be much ground for complaint on either score. Calculating on present prices,

the farmer should, as a result of the scheme, receive 1 1/2 d. per gallon for his milk more than it would have been possible for him to secure had there been no Government assistance. He will be doing much better than the Dane, whose creamery received last week only a net average of 8s. 6d., per cwt. f.o.r. after paying a ten per cent. duty.

The total prohibition of the import of cheese leaves little or no excuse to the creameries for not engaging in the manufacture of this article in the future—and not merely the creameries but the larger dairy farmers in non-creamery districts. The present consumption of cheese could—even working it as a side line—be met by a score of creameries, but with a little educative propaganda the demand for cheese could be easily trebled or quadrupled. Much of the cheese heretofore imported into the Saorstát had not been of a superior quality, being probably made of a mixture of whole and skim-milk—which did not help to popularise it. If our creameries and farmers can now rise to the occasion and supply a well-made cream (whole milk) cheese it should eventually prove a remunerative undertaking.

During the War most of the Irish creameries made cheese, but, owing to want of skilled makers, hurried arrangements, and unavoidably insufficient accommodation for their plant, the article turned out wsa, on the whole, unsatisfactory, and such as would stand no chance of competing in a normal market. They made plenty of money for the time being, but very few of them emerged with a good reputation. They can now make a fresh start under much better conditions, but, even with good equipment and experienced makers, the manufacture of cheese in Irish creameries requires exceptional care. Faults in milk which have little or no effects on the butter produced from it, may be very serious in the case of cheese, because of the fact that milk solids are utilised, which are more susceptible to the action of bacteria than butter-fat. It only requires one gallon of milk to make a lb. of cheese, whereas it requires two and one-third to two and a half gallons to make a lb. of butter, even with the use of the separator. Hence the utmost care has to be taken in the selection of milk for cheese making; in fact, the creamery manager would require to know how the cows are treated and whether the milk is handled properly at the farm, as any lack of cleanliness at any stage—whether in byres, cows, attendants or utensils—is as likely to give trouble as carelessness in the manufacture itself. The greatest danger is, however, that after a while too large a quantity may be thrown on the market with the certain result of ruinous cut-throat competition. For this reason it will probably be found necessary to limit the production to such a quantity as the home market can absorb—a rather difficult problem—or else protect it

by a pooling scheme similar to that adopted under the Butter Bounty (Price Stabilisation) Act.

The consumer in Ireland has for some time past been paying 10d. to 1s. per lb. for cheese manufactured in Canada or New Zealand, and it is safe to say that the best of the cheese of these countries does not come here. For full cream English Cheddar one has to pay over the counter 1s. 2d. to 1s. 4d. On the basis of the present value of butter a net price of 8d. per lb. for cheese would pay the producer, and this could be retailed at 1s. per lb., the wholesale and retail distributors having a margin sufficiently liberal to induce them to push the commodity and create increased consumption. When it is considered that a lb. of cheese is equal in nutritive value to 2 1/2 lbs. of beef, it will be seen that the consumer would have excellent value—and a better article, too, than he is obtaining at present, provided the makers give him a square deal.

President de Valera's statement in the Dail last week that he saw little prospect of finding alternative markets did not come as a surprise to most people; certainly not to those who have had any experience of trade with foreign countries. Nor is much consolation to be obtained from a statement by a member of the Seanad that the Danes were able to sell some butter to America. "An Reachtair," in the "Farmers Gazette."

GIANT SHRUB.

A Waterford carpenter wandering on Croughan mountain came upon a giant furze bush. After some difficulty he succeeded in uprooting it and removing it to his workshop, where he found that it measured 14 feet in height and had a circumference of 29 1/2 feet at the base.—(From a London Newspaper.)

A SNEEZING CONTEST.

A sneezing marathon will be held at the height of the hay fever season in New York. This, the latest of the crazy competitions, is being promoted by Bert Nevins, who was responsible for the recent sleeping marathon. The sneezing competition will be held in a Broadway dance hall. Competitors will be judged by the number of sneezes sneezed at a single sitting. Pepper, sneezing powders and other artificial aids to sneezes will be barred.—British United Press.

MORE MONEYS FOR WATERFORD.

Notification has been received by Waterford Corporation that an additional £7,000 has been allocated to the city out of the Road Fund Grant, bringing the amount for the current financial year to over £11,000.

Kilmacthomas News.

ELECTRICALLY SPEAKING!

Electricity continues to increase the light of An Saorstát. Here in Kilmac the current is expanding by leaps and bounds—thanks to citizen P. Kiersey. I am reminded by an extract at my elbow that electricity has added many new words to the common usage. It speaks for itself. Someone with a humorous bent has compiled a list to show how easily and briefly the electrician might express himself to a lady client:—

If she calls—Receiver.
If she wants an escort—Conductor.
If she wants to be an angel—Transformer.
If she proves your fears are wrong—Compensator.
If you think she is picking your pockets—Detector.
If she is slow of comprehension—Accelerator.
If she talks too long—Interrupter.
If she is narrow in her view—Amplifier.
If her way of thinking is not yours—Corrector.

We are interested, of course, in electricity for other and more intrinsic reasons. It shows us the way to our books and our beds. It radiates heat for a very small cost.

"BUT LIGHTLY THEY TALK."

The sweet young Leamybrien lady was very voluble as arm in arm she rambled with a Mauma man along by the banks of the Tay. She talked, and talked, and talked, and all about next to nothing. He began to be impatient, for he was waiting to say something, but could not get an opportunity to break in. At last his impatience reached breaking point, and he interrupted with: "Do you know, dear, you remind me of a river. Some pretty poetical compliment implied in this, she thought, as she asked him why she reminded him of a river. "Because your mouth is bigger than your head," he snapped.—They do not amble about arm in arm any more, alas!

FROM AN ANNIVERSARY ANGLE

Merely as a matter of anniversary interest, we copy the following from the calendar of "Importance" in the corresponding decade a century ago:—
1830.—Foundation-stone of Cunningham Bridge laid. Impression of Old Borough U.D.C. seal interred with it.
1830.—Manufacture of crab-jelly introduced to the natives at Ballylemon.
1831.—Donkey Derby decided in the Town Hall, Tallow, won by Mr. Cornelius Crowe's Caw-caw, gr. g., 5, 6-11, ridden by B. Rook.
1832.—Big bunions' epidemic at Aghish.
1833.—Deaf and Dumb Institute opened in Old Parish.
1834.—Three-yolked navy-blue goose egg picked up in a Clashmore chicken-run (laid 1829).
1835.—Bricky drainage mooted for the umpteenth time.

1836.—Fishmonger's mule kicks the bucket at Boreenatraw, aged 47 summers.
1837.—Showman in Lismore acquired the nucleus of his fortune from an exhibition of performing white mice.

1838.—Local patient in delirium tremens saw rats of every colour—brown, black, red, green, puce, and crimson—and he was amazed that his tomcat did not see them.
1839.—Great outbreak of corns and in-growing nails at the foot of the Comeraghs.
1840.—An old "Old Corner Stone" spinster seated upon all-wooden push-bicycle surmounted Melleray hill like a sidhe-gecha.
1840.—Abysside sailor swallowed his moustache and succumbed.
1841.—An Ardmore angler enjoys eels eye-brows roasted.
1842.—Nothing doing.
1842.—These figures represent the population of Kilmacthomas at that period.

A PRETTY PART.

What a charming drive the old road, known as the "Famine Road," leading from Mauma to Cutteen and Comeragh would make for tourists, hikers, and the likes, if only the Irish Tourist Development Association would see to its being made passable for vehicular as well as pedestrian traffic. There are innumerable ideal sites to pitch a camp along that route. The stretch commands a glorious view of landscape and seascape, and as for the air up there—it is a veritable tonic par excellence.

AGAIN.—

It is our sad duty to record the passing of Miss Mary Fitzgerald, beloved daughter of Mrs. Fitzgerald, merchant, Bonmahon, which took place on the 7th inst., after a somewhat protracted illness and at a very early age. The deceased young lady breathed her last fully fortified by the rites of holy Church, of which she was a most devoted and exemplary spiritual daughter. The possessor of many admirable traits of character, her loss is deeply deplored, not only by her universally esteemed family circle, but by a very wide circle of friends and acquaintances as well. The funeral to St. Anne's Church, Ballylaneen, on the evening of the 8th inst., was the largest seen in the district for years, and was a splendid tribute of respect to the memory of departed worth. After the celebration of Requiem Office and High Mass for her soul on the following morning, the interment took place in the adjoining graveyard, in the presence of hosts of relatives, friends and sympathisers.—Solutus na b Flaiteas ar ananam.

A ROAD-HOG PASSES.

Some short spell before nightfall on the evening of the 12th, a boy, stated to be about 13 years old, and belonging to a family of the travelling tin-smith fraternity, was, in the vicinity of Newtown Cross, near Kilmacthomas,

struck down and severely injured by a motor-cyclist, who was moving at top speed Waterfordwards. The force of the impact caused the vehicle to swerve, but its rider quickly controlled it and continued on his way without troubling to pull up to assist the injured boy, who lay loudly moaning on the side of the road. The little lad was later picked up by a passing I.O.C. bus and conveyed to the Infirmary, Waterford, where, we learn, he is since progressing favourably towards recovery. A pity the person responsible for this accident cannot be laid by the heels. It appears that there was nobody about to witness the occurrence, and the injured boy is unable to supply sufficient particulars to form a definite clue to lead to the identity of the hog.

RE-CAPTURED.

A middle-aged man of powerful physique, who had been confined in Waterford Asylum and who escaped therefrom early last week, was after being three days in the "hue and cry" captured at Grawn, Kilmacthomas, by Sergeant Hamilton, G.S., Leamybrien, who brought him to Leamybrien barracks, from whence he was later conveyed by motor under escort back to the Asylum. To tackle a man of this calibre single-handed was undoubtedly a plucky feat, and Sergt. Hamilton richly merits our highest meed of praise for his action. He had not known the man previously, but the moment he saw him he figured that the fellow perfectly fitted the description of him already furnished from Waterford, and happily, for an already over-harrassed public, the Sergt. was right.

BRIEFLETS.

In mid-Waterford corn-cutting operations are now in full swing in every townland. The potato crop is the best for many years in the area. The blight has, however, made its appearance in some districts. Ninepence per stone is the best price for the tubers locally this week. Many choss-Channel boys and girls are at present home on vacation with their families in and around Kilmac.

THE NEW SOLO LIME WASHING MACHINE.

This machine is wonderfully strong and will throw a jet 40 feet high, it will do the work of ten men and do it better. This handy sprayer can be used for garden spraying, and it can also wash your motor car. You can pump water out of a bucket in a fine spray to soak the dirt, and then in the form of a powerful jet to swirl it clean. The complete outfit is sold at 28/6, from the sole agents:—
HARPUR BPOS.
48, The Quay, Waterford.

HILL'S BREAD KEEPS FRESH THE LONGEST.



Summer Wines.

CLARETS.		
	Per Bottle	Per Half Bottle
ST. JULIEN	2/6	1/3
ST. ESTEPHE	3/-	1/6
BURGUNDIES.		
	Per Bottle	Per Half Bottle
BEAUNE	3/6	1/9
VOLNAY	4/6	2/3
SAUTERNE		
	Per Bottle	Per Half Bottle
SAUTERNE	3/6	1/9
CHABLIS		
	Per Bottle	Per Half Bottle
CHABLIS	4/-	2/-

ASK FOR WINE LIST.

ROBERT A. MERRY & CO., LTD.
DUNGARVAN AND WATERFORD.

TO THE PUBLIC!

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

PATRICK BURKE MOTOR AGENT AND UNDERTAKER, GIVES NOTICE TO HIS NUMEROUS FRIENDS AND THE PUBLIC IN GENERAL THAT HE HAS NOW ADDED

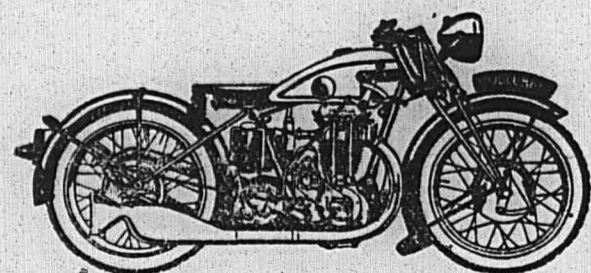
A Coffin Making Department

TO HIS BUSINESS.

OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS SUPPLIED AT SHORTEST NOTICE AND AT THE RIGHT PRICE.
SPECIAL TERMS FOR SUPPLYING HEARSE, MOURNING COACHES, COFFINS ETC.
EFFICIENCY AND SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

BURKE'S GARAGE,

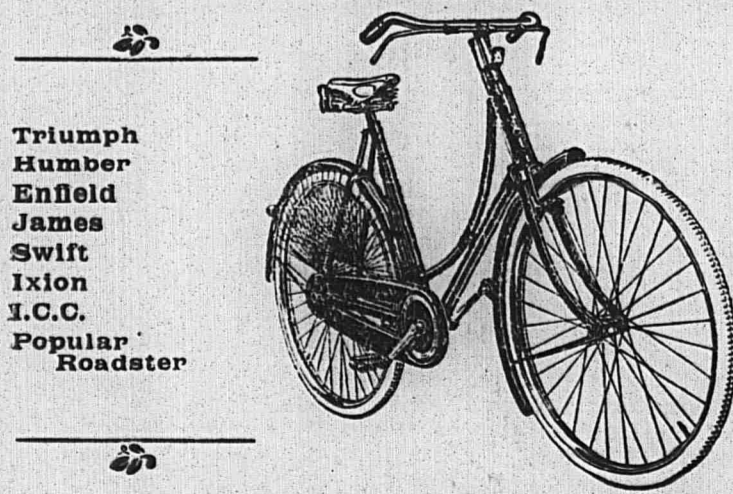
EMMET STREET, DUNGARVAN.



CO. WATERFORD
LARGEST
CYCLE STORES.

WHAT'S IN A NAME? IN OTHER WORDS, THE NAME FITZGERALD

IS AN UNBROKEN EXPERIENCE OF OVER 6 YEARS, ALLIED TO A LEADERSHIP IN BOTH SERVICE AND QUALITY—a sufficiently strong recommendation and a guarantee of "second-to-none" products. In your own interests, therefore, buy from the House you know—our reputation is your safeguard. It pays to support "FITZGERALD," the man with the "Largest Stocks," the "Best Service" and the "Lowest Prices." We only stock Bikes which have been made with skill, sold with pride, bought with confidence and ridden with satisfaction.



Rover
Centaur
Sunbeam
All-weather
De Luxe
Tourist
Three-Speed
Imperial
Lightweight
with front and rear
expanding
Hub Brakes.

Over 400 Bikes in Stock.

Cash Prices from £3 10s. to £10 17s. 6., or 5s. deposit and 8s. 6d. monthly.
Old Cycles taken in Part Payment.

NO TAXES—NO WORRIES—NO DELAYS. WE ARE STILL SELLING AT THE OLD PRICES AND GIVING IMMEDIATE DELIVERY TO EASY PAYMENT CUSTOMERS AS USUAL.
ANOTHER BIG REDUCTION IN CYCLE ACCESSORIES.
Guaranteed Tyres from 2/- to 9/- each. Guaranteed Tubes from 10d. to 2/9 each. Front Wheel complete 4/-. Rear Wheel complete, 4/6. Dunlop Front Wheel complete, 4/6. Dunlop Rear Wheel, complete 5/-. Dunlop Chromium-plated Front Wheel complete with extra heavy spokes and Brampton hub, 6/-. Dunlop Chromium-plated Rear Wheel, complete with extra heavy spokes and Brampton hub, 6/9. Free Wheel 1/6. Phillips Free Wheel 1/10. Hercules Free Wheel 2/3. Perry, Brampton, and Coventry Free Wheels, 2/6 each. Chain 1/8. Union Chain 1/10. Coventry Chain 2/3. Perry Chain 2/6. Renold Chain 2/9 Ladies Pedals from 1/6 to 2/- per pair. Gents Pedals 4 1/2 inch from 2/- to 2/6 per pair. Extra heavy Axle Carrier 1/4. Mudguards from 9d. to 2/- pair. Phillips Front Brake complete 1/8. Phillips Rear Brake complete 2/8. Handle-grips 4d. pair. Bluemel Handle-grips 6d. pair. Rubber Handle-grips extra long 1/4 pair. Dunlop Bluemel and Dover Pumps from 1/- to 2/- each. Repair Outfits 3d. Long Outfits 5d. Saddle Covers 1/-. Elastic Saddle Cover 1/4. Waterproof Saddle Cover 1/10. Handle Bars complete with brakes from 3/- to 5/- Saddles from 3/6 to 12/- B90.

WE ALSO STOCK ACCESSORIES FOR RUDGE AND RALEIGH CYCLES. POST PAID ON ORDERS FROM 2/6.
CATALOGUES AND EASY PAYMENT FORMS FREE ON REQUEST.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THE ABOVE-NAMED CYCLES CANNOT BE SOLD BY ANY OTHER DEALER IN THIS TOWN. I AM THE ONLY AGENT FOR THESE HIGH GRADES.

FITZGERALD FOR BIKES.
DUNGARVAN

A Third Irish Army.

ITS ATTITUDE STATED. FREE SPEECH TO BE.

The policy of the Army Comrades Association in the present situation was set out at a meeting of the National Executive at 5 Parnell Square, Dublin last week. The Association was described as a benevolent body, engaged primarily in efforts to alleviate the hardships that fall on unemployed and disabled ex-members of the Army. As an organised body the Association endeavoured to avoid politics, but because of the part they had played in the fortunes of the country prior to and since the Treaty, and in order to be frank with the people, they had decided that it is better to declare their attitude towards the State in the present condition of national uncertainty as follows:—

"We shall always support the lawfully constituted Government of the State in the maintenance of law and order, and if called upon we shall be ready to serve the country in whatever manner is required. We shall oppose Communism or any disguised form of it sought to be introduced surreptitiously into the country. We regard it as a creeping danger, which if permitted to percolate through the social fabric, cannot but prove itself an enemy of religion and ordered society. Particularly it may become an unsuspected source of danger to the farming population and other property owners small as well as large."

"As an organisation we do not desire to meddle in politics, but we must be permitted to say that we regard as charged with an extremely dangerous potentialities the new fashion of branding as "traitors" certain public men with whom we happen to have had the privilege of being associated in defence of the State. Should any Irishman come to harm as a result of "traitor-painting" the consequences may be a deplorable condition or reprisal and counter-reprisal, which would bring discredit on our race."

"We believe that all political parties in the State are entitled to free speech, and that all citizens possess a fundamental right to hold and express opinions governing the conduct of civilised peoples. Consequently, where the necessity arises, we shall deem it our bounden duty to resist and counter attempts to interfere with free speech or the free expression of opinion. Democracy is dead in any country where the right of free speech within the law is challenged."

"Recently two of our members were the victims of unlawful attentions from persons who may be I.R.A., or Communists, or free lances. To whatever category they belong, we desire it should be known that we shall stand by those of our comrades who may be marked down for persecution or attack, and we shall be anxious at all times to aid the Government in vindicating the supremacy of the law."

"In view of the attitude (defined by the President in the Dail, on Friday, the 5th August, 1932), of the Executive Council toward the holding of arms and military stores by organised sections of the community, we desire to express our regret that the Executive Council should tolerate the presence of arms in the country, in defiance of the laws of the State. We hope this decision will be reconsidered as such a pronouncement can only result in individuals arming against individuals and sections against sections, with obvious results."

Approaching the anniversary of the death of Gen. Michael Collins, our first Commander-in-Chief, we recall with pride that he gave his life in upholding the principle that the people shall rule. In token of homage to his memory, and the memory of President Griffith and Vice-President O'Higgins, we pledge ourselves to defend the Constitution (for which they and many of our comrades died) until such time as the sovereign people by free exercise of the franchise shall have decided to change it."

"In response to representations from numbers of the general public who sympathise with our aims, and desire to give us their support, a Volunteer division has been added to our organisation, and we are now ready to enrol as Volunteers all who feel the need for the existence of a powerful, steady, moderate body of opinion in the country."

"In addition, our Association is willing to co-operate in a federation with other groups and Associations who consider the time is ripe for the creation of a composite body with the object of neutralising the influences of those hidden forces of disorder which are operating in our country, and may grow into ruthless tyranny if not checked in time."

Col. A. Brennan tendered his resignation as President, owing to ill-health, and Dr. T. F. O'Higgins, T.D., (ex-Colonel) was unanimously elected in his place.

HARVESTING MACHINERY

We are offering Binders, Mowers and Reapers, Hay Rakes, Hay Carts, Swarth Turners, Drill Cleaners, Potato Diggers, etc., all duty free, and as we had an immense stock of fittings over from last season, we are in a position to offer most fittings at last year's prices. Binder Twine will be sold duty free to early buyers.

HARFUR BROS.
Ironmongers, Waterford

HILL'S CONFECTIONERY IS SECOND TO NONE IN QUALITY AND SIZE.

Agricultural Conditions

1st AUGUST, 1932.

Weather and Work.—The change to unsettled weather at the end of an exceptionally fine June arrived at a time when most growing crops were beginning to feel the need for moisture. Showers, or occasional heavy rains, were experienced on most of the days of July. Fine intervals, however, were sufficient to allow of the saving of hay without undue difficulty. A substantial advance was made with the cutting of old meadows, and securing the earlier saved crops in the haggard. Carting and ricking of turf, plentiful supplies of which had been saved in excellent condition, were also well forward. Cultural operations on the root crops, as well as the spraying of potatoes and thinning of turnips, were not always facilitated by weather conditions, but spare time was devoted to cleaning weeds from pasture land.

Pastures and Live Stock.—Grass lands were greatly improved by the freshening rains of the last days of June and the intermittent rainfall of July, and made excellent progress. Aftermaths also showed rapid growth. The bloom of wild white clover was remarkable on many of the older pastures; though ranunculus (buttercup) and some other weeds were occasionally prominent.

Cattle.—Stock shown at provincial fairs in July, and particularly during the latter fortnight, were in limited numbers, and demand was mainly to meet local requirements. Calves, and young well-conditioned stores, were were the classes most readily disposed of.

The following may be regarded as representing the average prices for the various descriptions of stock at provincial fairs during the month:—

Dropped Calves from £2 to £3 5s. Calves under 6 months from £3 12s. 6d. to £5 2s. 6d. First class Yearlings from £8 17s. 6d. to £9 2s. 6d. First class Stores (1 to 2 years) from £10 to £12 10s. First class Stores (2 to 3 years) from £13 5s. to £15 15s. First class Stores (3 years and over) from £17 to £18. Fat Bullocks and Heifers from £16 5s. to £19. Best Fat Cows from £8 2s. 6d. to £13 40s. Choice Springing Cows and Heifers from £16 7s. 6d. to £19 5s. Freshly calved Cows from £14 5s. to £17 15s.

Sheep.—Except to meet local needs, trade in sheep and lambs was relatively inactive. Prices for those sold were around the following rates:— Fat Sheep, 25s. to 42s. 6d.; and lambs, 18s. to 27s. each.

Flocks were maintained in healthy condition. Shearing had been completed in the previous month, and clips were usually up to average weight. Demand and price for wool were on low levels, rates for washed longwools seldom exceeding 4d., while unwashed mountain sold at 1d. to 2d. per lb.

Hay.—The favourable conditions in June were availed of for cutting most of the first and second crops; and though yields were perhaps below normal, the quality of the hay was excellent. Many of the permanent meadows were saved at the same time.

Despite difficult weather in July—which damaged a small proportion of the crops—considerable progress was made with the cutting of old meadows. Yields from these were not quite up to the average, except where cutting was done late, or where the fields had not been grazed too long. Much of the earlier saved hay had been brought into the haggards.

Cereals.—All cereal crops made excellent progress. The moist weather during the month had the effect of stimulating growth, thereby tending to delay ripening and affording better prospects of increased yields of straw and grain. Early sown Autumn wheat gave good promise, but that sown later was rather thin. Spring wheats made satisfactory growth. Barley crops, too, gave excellent promise. Towards the end of the month, however, "lodging" was frequently to be observed in the heavier crops of both barley and oats, and may result in uneven ripening, with some damaged grain. A few crops of wheat also suffered in this respect. In Kildare and Wexford, fields of Winter sown oats were ready for harvesting.

Flax.—The pulling of this crop was carried out at the end of the month in Donegal and Monaghan, where, however, the quantity sown was limited. The produce was fair.

Mangels, Turnips and Sugar Beet.—Where growth had been checked in the earlier stages, mangrel plants grew very slowly, but the crop came forward well during the month. Early sown turnips are an excellent crop, but those sown later were slow to develop and were patchy. Very late sowings were backward, and in many instances had not been thinned. Sugar beet generally received substantial benefit from the weather conditions.

The keeping of weeds under control in root crops presented some difficulty owing to unsettled weather, but diseases and pests affecting these crops have been less in evidence than in other years.

Potatoes.—With a luxuriant and uniform growth of healthy foliage, main crop potatoes gave promise of excellent yields. Early and second early varieties, which had been already dug, have proved well up to average in yield and quality. Seldom have farmers accepted so readily the advice given them in regard to spraying the crop. Testimony is general as to the thoroughness with which this work had been done, and in many instances the operation had been repeated three times. The result has been a comparative freedom from Blight, which is unusual at this period.

Pigs.—Numbers of pigs marketed and prices at provincial centres were

There is no reason

Why you should take your Car out of Town for Repairs, as we can RE-BORE your Engine, fit New Oversize Pistons, etc., much cheaper than any other firm. Electric Car-greasing and Special Break-down Truck always at your service—ready to take you home in case of accident or break-down.

Free Get-You-Home Service to all Members of the R.I.A.C.

OFFICIAL GARAGE

APPOINTED BY THE A.A. AND R.I.A.C.:-

D. Power & Co.,

DUNGARVAN

O'CONNELL STREET CYCLE SERVICE DEPOT.

P. BROWNE, SOLE AGENT.

For Hercules the world's famous bicycle, guaranteed for 50 years. Cash Price £4 9s. 0d. or at 2/6 per week. Fitted with Dunlop roadster covers and tubes, Dunlop rims, Chromium plating, Brooks Saddle, Waterproof Oil retaining hubs, with 1/2 inch balls, and 1/2 inch spindles and chrome steel cones; Hercules freewheel with two full rows of steel balls; Hercules double lever brakes and handlebars, Chromium plating.

Over 400 of all leading makes of Cycles stocked, New Hudson, Rudge-Whitworth, Coventry Three Spires, Osmonds made by the Ganes Co. Armstrong, Wearwell, Swift, Regal. I can also supply you with a cheap machine for £3 7s. 6d., fitted with all the best of British material, fully guaranteed. Deferred payments 5/- per month 2 1/2 per cent. offer for cash. Old bicycles taken in part payment for new Machines.

All Tyres reduced in price—Dunlop tyres from 3/6 to 10/6; tubes from 1/6 to 3/-; John Bull Tyres 3/6 to 10/6 Foreign Tyres 1/9 to 5/-; Tubes 9d. to 1/6; Dunlop wheels 10/6 per pair; Foreign wheels 8/6 per pair; Freewheels from 1/8 to 3/8; Chains 1/3 to 3/3; mudguards 10d., to 2/6 per pair; Pedals from 1/8 to 2/6; Brakes 2/- to 3/- per pair; Chain wheels and Cranks 2/6 to 3/6; handle bars 4/6 to 6/6; Saddles from 2/6 to £1; Saddle covers from 9d. to 2/3. Catalogues and Easy Payments Forms on request.

New Hudson Motor Cycles on the premises. All sizes of Motor Cycle Covers and Tubes stocked. A large stock of Prams and Folding Cars to suit all. Easy Payment terms also arranged. Gramophones and Records stocked and repaired. All repairs carried out by experienced mechanics, and guaranteed. Come and inspect my Stock then you will be convinced that my Prices cannot be beaten.

I also stock a large selection of Fishing Tackle, including—Rods, Reels, Lines, Gut Casting Lines, Flies, Stewart Tackle, Bait Hooks, from Hardy Bros., the leading Angling authorities in the world.

of a fluctuating character. Live weight rates varied from 28s. to 38s. per cwt. for fat pigs; while dead weight figures were from 38s. to 56s. per cwt. Ranges of prices for bonhams were from 8s. to 20s. each.

In many instances, farmers were arranging to curtail breeding stocks, though the prospect of a bountiful potato crop, which could be utilised for pig feeding, was proving an incentive to maintain the usual numbers.

Horses.—The class chiefly in request comprised those suitable for town haulage work, and for these prices ruled at from £20 to £25. Ordinary farm horses sold at from £15 to £20, though useful animals were obtainable at lower prices. Young horses likely to make hunters returned £30 to £65; while some sales of hunters took place at from £40 to £70. Values for troopers were from £22 to £35 each.

Milk.—The freshening of pastures from the end of June tended to more favourable conditions for milk production, and yields for July were but slightly below normal for the season. The average price received from creameries for milk delivered in June was around 4d. per gallon, with the separated milk returned. For milk collected in the adjacent counties, for retail sale in Dublin, the producers were paid from 7d. to about 9d. per gallon.

SNAIL RACING NOW.

NEW GAMBLING CRAZE IN THE SOUTH WALES VALLEYS.

Men have been known to bet on flies walking on a window pane, index numbers on motor-cars, and the time when a bud will come to flower, but snail-racing has given them a new excuse to gamble in the South Wales valleys.

A man walking along a Western Valley road found a crowd of men watching the movements of five snails, which were crawling towards a cabbage leaf a foot away.

The men had bets of cigarettes on the snails, and the progress of the "Derby" caused great excitement.

SWEET ABBEYSIDE STRAND.

Go seek your fair hills with their summits serene,
Or pure sparklin' hills mid their settin' of green;
Not even Killarney bright gem of our land,
Can equal in splendour sweet Abbey-side Strand.

More gorgeous than robes that adorn a King,
Soft Nature has mantled the mountain of Ring;
The Comeragh's eternal, majestically stand,
To charm the view of sweet Abbey-side Strand.

Bright jewel of Dungarvan surprisingly rare,
With beauty unrivalled—exquisite fair;
Thy bay like a mirror, expansive an' grand,
Dear fishermen's Eden—sweet Abbey-side Strand!

The dear "Friars Walk" an' the old castle green,
The gay laughin' youth an' his blushin' colleen;
Our chapel and graveyard each tombstone I've scanned,
Dear souls who once lov'd thee—sweet Abbey-side Strand.

A concrete esplanade the future may see,
And shelters for bathing down by the green lea;
With seats for the people and our local band,
To add to thy glory sweet Abbey-side Strand.

J. BUTLER.

DEATH.

Mr. James Kiely, ex-Serviceman, Stradbally, died recently at the grand old age of 81 years. He had travelled through many lands in his time and was a most interesting conversationalist. His interment was enacted in the parish cemetery in the presence of numerous neighbours.—R.I.P.



Meeting the Needs of the Cow

Some standard or other is essential in the feeding of dairy cows in view of the abilities of different animals profitably to utilise food. But how many successful feeders of dairy cows use feeding standards? Very few, and the time will never come when the feeding standard can be of value to the practical feeder. This may seem an anomalous statement, but it can be explained.

The great majority of successful practical feeders have obtained their knowledge of the food requirements of cows in the hard school of experience, and they can produce results. A knowledge of a feeding standard, however, would be of advantage to them, as it would aid them in interpreting their experiences, and in some cases would enable them to introduce beneficial changes in their feeding methods more readily.

The greatest usefulness of the feeding standard is for the beginner. If a working knowledge of a feeding standard be acquired by the novice it will aid him materially in learning the business of feeding cows. It should be remembered, however, that a feeding standard is not all that is needed in cow feeding. The best feeding standard will never furnish anything but a rough guide for the careful feeder.

The composition of the ration, as pointed out by the chemist, is of importance in the feeding of dairy cattle, but there are characteristics of a good ration which cannot be determined by chemical analysis. The ration must be palatable, so that the cow may be induced to consume it readily and make the best use of it, while it must also contain plenty of variety. Then the ration should be bulky, so as to meet the demands of the capacious digestive system of the cow. In the ration should always be included some succulent feed for the beneficial effect it exerts on the cow and its stimulating influence on production. The ration, as a whole, should have a good effect on the digestion and general health of the cow.

It is relatively easy, if the chemical composition and digestibility of foods be known, to make up a ration which will meet the requirements of a feeding standard, but such a ration may be far from meeting the needs of the cow. There are many other factors, in addition to composition, which must be taken into consideration, as the cow is not a mere machine or laboratory in which a predetermined mixture of chemical compounds is converted into milk and butter-fat.

The inherent ability of a cow to produce milk and butter-fat depends on her breeding, and no two cows are absolutely alike in this respect. Neither are they alike in their feed requirements—either total or relative. The variations in the requirements for maintenance and production between individual cows are much greater than are generally expected, and no feeding standard, no matter how carefully planned, can cope with this. Not only do individual cows vary in their requirements, but any one cow varies from time to time according to her production, stage of lactation, condition, and so forth, in ways that cannot be absolutely predicted. This is where the good practical feeder has the chemist beat, as with attention to detail in the feeding of the cows he can come nearer to meeting their actual requirements than can ever be done by slavishly following any feeding standard.

When all of these factors have been considered, there is still one other to receive attention—economy. The dairy farm is not a "land of milk and money" at the present time, and every effort must be made to produce each gallon of milk at the lowest feed cost possible. The work of the chemist tells us nothing about the cost of production. Many rations which are quite suitable from the viewpoint of the chemist are absolutely unsuitable when considered from the viewpoint of economy.

The practice of cow-feeding is not a branch of applied mathematics, not yet one of applied chemistry. It is just about as easy for a cow-feeder to become a chemist as for a chemist to become a cow-feeder, as each must serve his time in the school of experience. Hard and fast rules to be applied indiscriminately in the feeding of dairy cows cannot be laid down. There is one thing to be emphasised, however: the information the chemist can give us is desirable, but the skill of the experienced practical feeder is absolutely essential for the best results.—R.

COOLNAGOUR DAIRY, DUNGARVAN.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

Having installed the latest model **MILKING MACHINE**, as also an **Automatic BOTTLING PLANT and SEALING MACHINE**.

I am now in a position to have new milk delivered daily to all patrons, guaranteed untouched by hand, and conforming to the highest hygienic conditions.

This is one of the most up-to-date Dairies in the Country, and perfect satisfaction is assured to all.

Depot—61, O'Connell Street.

THOMAS FLYNN, Proprietor.

NOTICE TO FARMERS

If You Want a Well-made Gate call to my Forge and See for Yourself.

Field Gate, 9ft. wide, 7 bars £1 2 6
Double Entrance Gate, 9ft. wide £2 16 0
Double Entrance Gate with Scrolls on Top Bar £3 8 0
Wicket Gates, 3ft. x 3ft. 6ins. from 11 0

ALL CLASSES OF GATES MADE TO ORDER.

JOHN WHELAN, Friary Street, DUNGARVAN.

Cooked Corned Beef

SPECIAL PRICE—6d.

PER LB.
Any Quantity Cut.
6 lb Tin for 2/9.

London & Newcastle Tea Co., DUNGARVAN and YOUGHAL.

CARLOW KILKENNY CARRICK-ON-SUIR NEW ROSS CORK TRAMORE WATERFORD.

FULL PARTICULARS ON APPLICATION REGARDING LOANS FROM AGRICULTURAL CREDIT CORPORATION AND BOARD OF WORKS LOANS FOR HAY SHEDS

KENNAN & SONS LTD Fishamble St. DUBLIN. IRISH MAKE

H. COWARD & SONS, Foundry and Engineering Works.

Castings of all Descriptions made
Agricultural Machinery Repaired
Acetylene Welding,
MOTOR LORRIES FOR HIRE ANY DISTANCE.
Stephen Street, Dungarvan.

SAORSTAT EIREANN.

NOTICE TO OBTAIN TRANSFER OF A LICENCE.

District No. 26.
District Court Area of Tallow, County of Waterford.

TAKE NOTICE THAT I, Patrick O'Flynn, of Main Street, Tallow, in the County of Waterford, intend pursuant to the Statute in such case made and provided to apply at the Annual Licensing District Court, to be held for the District Court Area of Tallow, County Waterford, at TALLOW aforesaid on the 20th day of September, 1932, for a Certificate to obtain a transfer of a Licence, lately held by Edward Colbert, for the sale of beer, cider and spirits by retail to be consumed in my house situate at Main Street, otherwise Bridge Street, otherwise Convent Street, Town of Tallow, Parish of Tallow, Barony of Coshmore and Coshbridge and County of Waterford, and in the District Court Area aforesaid.

Dated this 9th day of August, 1932.
PATRICK O'FLYNN, Applicant.

J. HODNETT & SON, Solicitors for the Applicant, Youghal, Co. Cork.

To—Patrick M. O'Keefe, Esq., District Court Clerk, Giant's Rock, Cappagh, S.O. Co. Waterford.
The Superintendent of Civic Guard, Lismore, Co. Waterford.
And all others whom it may concern.

SOME LOVELY DESIGNS IN WALLPAPERS.

You have unlimited possibilities in laying out a colour scheme with the new designs in Wallpapers, which we are now showing. We hold very large stocks, and we are receiving new designs every week. We have an immense stock of ready mixed paints, varnish paints, distempers, enamels, stains, varnishes, etc., which will all be sold duty free. Our stocks are fresh, and will be sold at the lowest possible prices.

HARPUR BROS., 48, The Quay, Waterford.

HAND LOST.

Mr. Wm. Fitzgerald, Coole Abbey, Clonmel, a well-known farmer, lost his right hand when it got caught in the machinery of a pumping plant which supplies water to his land. He was removed to Clonmel District Hospital in a serious condition.

Opening Announcement.

I BEG TO INFORM MY FRIENDS AND THE GENERAL PUBLIC THAT I HAVE JUST OPENED A NEW GARAGE AND FILLING STATION AT—

Lalor's Cross, Kilmacthomas.

AND AM NOW IN A POSITION TO UNDERTAKE ALL CLASSES OF MOTOR REPAIRS, INCLUDING OXO-ACETYLENE WELDING, ELECTRICAL MECHANICAL AND BODY-WORK (PAINTING, ETC.) & GUARANTEE PROMPT EXECUTION OF SAME BY EXPERT MECHANICS.

ALL MAKES OF CARS AND BICYCLES SOLD; ALL MOTOR & BICYCLES ACCESSORIES STOCKED.

CARS FOR HIRE (DAY AND NIGHT SERVICE).

I HAVE ALSO ERECTED A COACH-FACTORY ON UP-TO-DATE LINES. TRAPS MADE AND RENOVATED AND WHEELS RUBBERED AT SHORTEST NOTICE.

PRICES DEFY COMPETITION.

JOHN ROWE, GARAGE & COACH FACTORY PROPRIETOR, LALOR'S CROSS, KILMACTHOMAS.

WARNING.

There is only One Tipperary Swede and One Lord Warden Mangel.

Both were bred by CARTER'S Tested Seeds. See that Carter's Trade Marks are on every bag. Stocked by Harper Brothers, 48, The Quay, Waterford. Also Carter's Tested Flour and Vegetable Seeds in large pictorial 4d. packets.

HARPUR BROS., 48 The Quay, WATERFORD.

Another Important Announcement FROM THE REPUTED FIRM—

D. O'REILLY & SONS, VICTUALLERS, KILMACTHOMAS, WHO AGAIN LEAD THE WAY IN CUTTING DOWN PRICES.

OWING TO THE PRESENT UNPRECEDENTED SLUMP IN FAT STOCK, WE ARE NOW IN A POSITION TO FURTHER REDUCE OUR ALREADY KEEN PRICES BY 1d., 2d., AND IN SOME JOINTS 3d., PER LB.

IN ALL CLASSES OF FRESH MEAT.

WE SPECIALLY DIRECT THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS AND OTHERS TO OUR NOW BEING ABLE TO SUPPLY BEST HOME-CURED PORK (MILD) AT THE VERY MODERATE PRICE OF 5d. AND 6d. PER LB.

WE INVITE YOU TO CONSULT OUR QUOTATIONS (WHICH WILL BE GLADLY GIVEN ON REQUEST) BEING CONFIDENT SAME WILL DEFY COMPETITION.

AS USUAL THE QUALITY OF OUR MEAT WILL CONTINUE THE CHOICEST OBTAINABLE.

ORDERS BY POST, RAIL, OR 'BUS, CAREFULLY ATTENDED TO AND PROMPTLY DISPATCHED.

NOTE ADDRESS—

D. O'Reilly & Sons, Victuallers, Kilmacthomas.

The All-Steel Raleigh!

The local Agent at Dungarvan, J. B. Cooke, has received the following letter from Dublin:—

DEAR SIR—We regret that owing to the recently imposed tax on complete cycles our deliveries for the past month have been seriously dislocated. We have pleasure in announcing, however, that arrangements have been made for the assembly of all machines for the Irish Free State at our Dublin Depot under skilled supervision. We have decided not to make any alteration in our existing prices, and we will make every endeavour to reduce the accumulation of orders with as little delay as possible, for which we crave your kind indulgence.

Yours faithfully,
THE RALEIGH CYCLE CO., S. GUY, Irish Manager.

The above letter speaks for itself. The All-Steel Raleigh is now an Irish product. Duty Free Prices from 8/11 per month upwards.

J. B. COOKE, Watchmaker, Jeweller, and Cycle Agent, 2 Main Street, Dungarvan.

DUNGARVAN CO. HOME AND DISTRICT HOSPITAL.

The Committee for the above, will, at their meeting to be held on Saturday, 13th August, consider Tenders for Clean Fresh Hen Eggs, weight 1 lb. 40 ozs. per dozen, from the 13th Aug. to 10th September.

Tenders must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (new time), 10th August.

EDMOND KIELY, Storekeeper, Office, Co. Home, Dungarvan.

SWEEP WINNER DIES IN WORKHOUSE.

Daniel Gallagher (66), an Irishman, who drew a runner in the Irish sweep on the Grand National, died in Morpeth Workhouse. Gallagher, a Northumberland Co. Council roadman, ceased work when he drew £375 on the ticket. Afterwards he was admitted to hospital, and transferred to the Poor Law institution.

NEW TARIFFS

make no difference to you at **FRAHER'S.**

See our New Range of SUITINGS unequalled in Quality and Design

Every maker in Ireland represented in a wonderful selection. It will pay you to visit us now.

Also splendid selection of Ladies' Flecked Tweeds with diagonal stripes.

Every Department is well stocked and prices will not advance.

For Reliable Tweeds and Suitings go to **FRAHER'S, DUNGARVAN.**

NOTICE. COMPULSORY SHEEP DIPPING. WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL. AUTUMN DIPPING PERIOD, 1932. DOUBLE DIPPING.

The Veterinary Inspector for Dungarvan Mountain Area will attend at the following Sheep Dipping Centres to supervise the Dipping and to issue the necessary Sheep Dipping Certificates.

All Sheep must be dipped twice between August 1st and September 15th, within an interval of not less than 7 or more than 14 days.

All Sheep must be dipped on day allotted to their particular area.

FIRST DIPPING. Monday, August 22nd—Toureen, Lyre, Knockavannia and Killeaney. Tuesday, 23rd August—Glenanane, Bleanis, Scart and Barracree. Wednesday 24th August—Kilbrien, Upper and Lower and Coumraghlin. Thursday, 25th August—Coolnasmear, Bohadon, Kilnafrehan and Knockanee.

SECOND DIPPING. Monday, August 29th—Toureen, Knockavannia and Killeaney. Tuesday, 30th August—Glenanane, Bleanis, Scart and Barracree. Wednesday, 31st August—Kilbrien, Upper and Lower and Coumraghlin. Thursday 1st September—Coolnasmear, Bohadon, Kilnafrehan, and Knockanee. By Order, M. A. FOLEY, Clerk to Local Authority, Waterford Co. Council, 13th August, 1932.

WATERFORD DISTRICT MENTAL HOSPITAL. CONTRACTS FOR PROVISIONS, ETC.

The Joint Committee of the above Mental Hospital will, at their monthly meeting to be held on MONDAY, 12th SEPTEMBER, 1932, receive Tenders for the following for six months, commencing 1st October, 1932, viz.—MILK, MAINTENANCE OF TELEPHONES and BELLS, etc., CHIMNEY SWEEPING, ADVERTISING (quoted per inch), and FISH.

And for the following articles, for three months commencing 1st October, 1932, viz.—BREAD, MEAT (BEEF and MUTTON), BUTTER and EGGS, PIGS' HEADS, and FLAKED OAT-MEAL.

Tenders will not be accepted by hand but must be posted to reach the Offices of the Mental Hospital, not later than 10 o'clock, a.m., on Monday, 12th September, 1932.

Form of Tenders and any particulars required can be obtained on application to the Office of the Hospital any day not later than two o'clock p.m.

Contractors will please note that the conditions on the Tender Forms will be strictly enforced.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

By Order,
THOMAS F. CASEY, Clerk, Offices of the Mental Hospital, 17th August, 1932.

WATERFORD DISTRICT MENTAL HOSPITAL. STOCKTAKER WANTED.

The Committee of Management at their Monthly Meeting, on MONDAY, 12th SEPTEMBER, 1932, will proceed to select a suitable person to TAKE STOCK, of Provisions, Clothing, Necessaries, etc., for the Half-Year ending 30th September, 1932, at a remuneration of £40.

Applications to be addressed to the Resident Medical Superintendent, and lodged with him not later than 10 a.m. on Monday, 12th September, 1932.

By Order,
THOMAS F. CASEY, Clerk, Offices of the Mental Hospital, 17th August, 1932.

£200,000 FROM OLYMPIAD.

The Olympic Games yielded a surplus exceeding £200,000, which will be used to retire the £200,000 bond issue which the State voted in 1928 in preparation for the games.

CARDINAL'S VIEWS.

ON PRESENT CRISIS.

On the occasion of the celebrations on the Hill of Slane, on Monday last—the Hill on which St. Patrick lit the Paschal Fire 1,500 years ago His Eminence, Cardinal MacRory, Archbishop of Armagh, presided and over 50,000 people were present at the Solemn Ceremonies.

Replying to an address presented by the Meath Co. Council, His Eminence said that he was most grateful for the kindly address and hearty welcome. As Professor at the great College of Maynooth for over 25 years, he had learned to appreciate the genial and generous hospitality for which Meath was famed.

Apart altogether from the address, he continued, it was a great pleasure for him to be there on that memorable occasion, for a memorable occasion it surely was. After a lapse of 1,500 years and in spite of all changes and vicissitudes of time, Catholic Ireland was united in spirit that day on the Hill of Slane, in that vast multitude, strong in the Faith St. Patrick had given to our forefathers, devout to the Holy Mass, loyal to the Catholic Church, and anchored as of old to the Rock of Peter.

If the fire which the great Apostle lit on the famed hill soon smouldered and died, the fire it symbolised—the great fire of Ireland's faith—burned and glowed throughout the centuries not only in their own dear land, but in other lands near and far off, in almost every quarter of the globe.

The greatness of the work began on the Hill of Slane was never seen more clearly than on the occasion of the great International Eucharistic Congress, which was a wonderful manifestation of the devotion of the sons and daughters of Ireland to the Faith planted by St. Patrick.

The Congress was a fitting expression of the living Faith of the people in the reality of the presence of Jesus Christ in the Blessed Eucharist. It was also the tribute of a nation's gratitude to the Blessed Trinity for having given our forefathers, in dark days, the courage to carry on the Faith that St. Patrick had given them.

New times brought new dangers, and it is well for us to realise that if Ireland has stood so firm in the past, that that is not an infallible guarantee that she will stand in future, but it is good ground for hope, and they may hope as well as pray that the prayers of the Mother of God, whose feasts they celebrated that day; the prayers of their great Apostle, and those of the Irish saints would enable Ireland to be faithful to Christ's Church, the Faith that St. Patrick brought them and to God until the end.

"Speaking as I am," his Eminence went on, "to the members of the Meath Co. Council, I do not like to stop without expressing to you and through you to the people of Meath, my deep sympathy with you in the exceptional losses you are called upon to bear owing to the present tariff war. I say exceptional losses, because Meath deals largely with the fattening of cattle, and undoubtedly the cattle trade is heavily hit.

"I have been asked several times to intervene in this matter from more than one quarter, and if I have been silent, it was not because I had not a deep interest in the question, but because I feared that anything I may say may do more harm than good; but I may permit myself to say that I consider it a shame and a sin that this fratricidal policy, so injurious to both countries, should be allowed to go on without further attempts towards negotiation or arbitration.

"What is the use of talking about putting an end to all war if even a tariff war cannot be stopped? I hope and pray that some means may be found speedily for the ending of the situation that is as discreditable as it is deplorable.

"It is in the interests of both people to live together in peace, harmony, and co-operation. If British statesmen will only bear the past history of Ireland in mind they will be inclined to deal even generously with their weaker neighbour."

Witness: I do not really employ the man—he just works for me and I pay him at the end of the week.

Man (convicted of stealing a bicycle): I do like the truth and an honest person.