



Dungarvan Observer

MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE

Dungarvan Observer

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

Yearly	42s.
Half-Yearly	21s. 6d.
Quarterly	10s. 6d.

Cheques and Post Office Orders to be made payable to the MANAGER.

Price 2d.

Vol. 21. No. 994

REGISTERED AT THE GENERAL POST OFFICE AS A NEWSPAPER.

SATURDAY, MAY 21, 1932.

DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

CINEMA LICENCE.

Mr. J. Butler, Chairman, presided at the weekly meeting. The other members present were—Messrs. Hackett, McEvoy, Foley, Dee, Moloney, Keane, Lawn, McCarthy, Griffin, Power, and O'Donnell.

Expenditure.

The following pay sheets were passed. General A/c. £9 7s. 5d. Harbour A/c. £6 15s. 2d.

Granting Cinema Licence.

The application (adjoined from the previous meeting) from Mr. D. Crotty, asking the Council to grant him a seven day instead of a six day licence for the Cinema, was first taken.

Mr. Foley—I am going to propose that the 7-day licence be granted. I can't see anything wrong in going to the pictures on Sunday nights.

Mr. McCarthy—I will second Mr. Foley's proposition. He would ask where is the difference in going to the pictures or going to a Whist or 45 drive. He referred to a recent 45 drive held in the Hall and said it was a disgrace. His experience at Whist or 45 Drives was that when a person made a bad trick it is not prayers you will hear said. Go up to Lismore on last Sunday night and you could go to a play with the Hall full, or walk out as far as Ballinroad any Sunday night and you can go into a dance. He was going to the pictures since the Cinema opened and he never saw a bad picture there yet. He did not wish to appear obstinate or to oppose anyone. He went according to his conscience and would second the resolution.

Mr. Griffin—Although I am not a picturegoer, I am in favour of the resolution. I see no harm in it.

Chairman—It is proposed and seconded, that a seven-day licence be granted. Is there any amendment?

Mr. Foley—We should be all in favour of it. There is nothing wrong with the pictures.

Mr. Keane—We are all aware that the Bishop is opposed to amusements on Sunday, and we ought not to oppose his wishes in this matter. He would, therefore, move an amendment that Mr. Crotty be granted the licence on the same conditions as last year viz., six days.

Mr. Lawn seconded. Mr. McCarthy—If this thing was consistent I would be in favour of it, but why are dances and plays allowed in other places. It is the same Bishop over Lismore and Ballinroad, as Dungarvan. He held it was not fair to victimise Dungarvan.

Chairman—I suppose if there is a play or dance held in other places, it is held against the wishes of the Bishop, but that it not why we should go against his wishes.

Mr. McCarthy—When the School-house is required in Ballinroad, it is not to a lay man you must go for permission.

Mr. Keane—I was going to suggest to Mr. Foley to withdraw the resolution and allow the licence as last year. Mr. Foley—I am as good a Catholic as Mr. Keane, but I see nothing wrong with the pictures. He would not withdraw. He would like to say that he was not opposed to the Bishop or Priests.

Mr. Griffin asked on what grounds was there an objection to Sunday opening. He listened to the Bishop who gave Confirmation in Abbeyside during the week and he made no reference to pictures. He suggested adjourning the matter until the Bishop was after visiting Dungarvan.

Chairman—I had a conversation with the Parish Priest within the last few days, and he gave me the opinion of the Bishop. The Bishop is opposed to Sunday openings.

After some further discussion a vote was taken on the amendment with the following result:—

For—Messrs. Hackett, McEvoy, O'Donnell, Dee, Power, Moloney, Keane, Lawn, and the Chairman—(9). Against—Messrs. McCarthy, Foley, and Griffin—(3).

The amendment was declared carried and a six-day licence granted to Mr. Crotty.

The National Anthem. On the suggestion of Mr. Foley, the Council asked the Clerk to write to Mr. Crotty suggesting to him to play the National Anthem at the conclusion of the programme each night.

Mr. Foley—It is played in similar places all over the Twenty-Six Counties now.

Roof Of Hall. The Hall Porter reported a leak in the roof of the Hall which needed attention.

Mr. Hackett—It is very bad, the rain is coming down right in the centre of the Hall.

B.S.—I will send a man to attend to it.

Mr. Moloney—Let the B.S. get it repaired, and in the meantime give a proper report.

The B.S. was asked to have the leak attended to, and to report on the general condition of the roof.

Use Of Hall.

Mr. McCarthy, Secretary Dungarvan Dramatic Class, wrote asking the use of the Hall for the purpose of rehearsals on Tuesday and Sunday nights.

The Hall was granted when not otherwise engaged. The light to be paid for, and the Hall to be cleared before 11 p.m.

Sarsfield St. Sewer.

Mr. Griffin proposed, and Mr. Power, seconded, that the Council invite tenders for the extension of the above sewer from the foreshore to low water mark.

Chairman—This work is to be done when money is available.

The Clerk in reply to the Chairman said there was no money for the work presently.

Chairman—The rate is not coming in yet.

Mr. Griffin withdrew the resolution.

Tip-up Chairs.

The Council unanimously agreed to purchase 40 tip-up chairs for the Hall at 2/6 per chair from Messrs. Walsh's Electric Cinema.

The Clerk explained that as a result of an advertisement in one of the Daily Papers, he wrote for particulars and received the quotation of 2/6 per chair.

The Dredger.

The Board of Works wrote informing the Council that it was not their practice to send an Engineer to examine any harbour where it is proposed to hire the dredger, and regret we cannot see our way to do so. The hire period suggested is too short as the vessel will spend one week on the voyages to and from Dungarvan. The period should be 3 weeks at least.

B.S.—You will have to pay about 4 weeks hire.

Mr. Griffin—The Council should do as I suggested here before, raise a loan on the harbour, and do a good job on it.

Chairman—Will our finances allow of the extra expenditure.

Harbour Master—Yes. Mr. Griffin proposed, that the Council prepare a loan on the Harbour.

Mr. Hackett seconded.

Chairman—At the last meeting we decided to hire the dredger and pay out of revenue. Mr. Griffin can hand in his notice of motion for the next Harbour meeting.

The Council decided to hire the dredger for three weeks in September.

Railway Protective Association.

A deputation consisting of Messrs. Griffin, Hartnett, Lawlor, McGovern and Hurley, from the local branch of the above appeared before the meeting. Mr. Griffin after introducing the deputation, said the Railway Protective Association represented every grade in the railway. The objects of the Association in brief was to safeguard their means of livelihood, and to bring home to the Public the fact that it would be to their interest as well as ours to support the railways.

It was shown in a manifesto recently distributed that the Railways were next in importance to agriculture in Ireland. Mr. Griffin then dealt with the question of wages paid by the railway Co., which in the Waterford area alone amounted to £20,000 per annum, while the wages paid per week in the Dungarvan area was over £90, all of which was spent in the town. Compare that with our competitors (continued Mr. Griffin) who I am reliably informed, that a couple of packets of cigarettes is the extent of their purchase in the town. He contended that the railways were entitled to the wholehearted support of the public and he hoped they would get that support, otherwise their efficiency will be undermined. We ask you therefore for your support and for the advocacy of your Council to help us in our campaign to get the custom back to the railways again.

Mr. Hartnett said the position of the railways is very serious. As you all know it is an Irish concern and is one of the largest ratepayers, and wage-payers in the country. Receipts are dwindling by thousands with the result that some important lines are threatened to be closed. Dungarvan deserve to think well of the railways which in days gone by brought thousands to the town. He was sure that the sympathy and support of the Council would have a good effect on the Traders of Dungarvan.

Mr. Lawlor referred to the erroneous idea some people held, when they thought that no matter what happened they would still have the railways. He pointed out that the railway was like any other large firm and that without public support it would go to the wall. Mr. Lawlor also dealt with the railways as carriers of agricultural produce.

Chairman—You have heard the views of the deputation, in what I consider a very important matter. He knew he was expressing the views of the Council in stating that they always insist that their goods be carried by the railway. He referred to the wages figure given by Mr. Griffin, and said a £90 a week payroll in the Dungarvan district was very good and very few firms pay more than that. Speaking for himself and he was sure it was also the wish of the Council, he would say that anything they could do to help the railways they would do it.

Mr. Hackett, referring to the road services said the Secretary of the deputation was perfectly right in his remarks about what these people spend in the town.

Chairman—I would like to get from the deputation what way we could do anything for them.

Mr. Keane—I wish to endorse the remarks made by the Chairman. I also say that the railway system of any country is its greatest asset, and he believed it was indispensable to the country's progress. He would propose—"It is the view of the Dungarvan Urban Council, that the Irish Railways deserve our sympathy and support, being a most important Irish industry and a transport service absolutely essential to the development of every business in the State. As a practical step towards helping the railways, we further resolve, that for all future contracts for supplies of material required by this Council preference be given to Rail traffic. The Council consider it a matter of first importance that the railways be saved from absolute ruin and call on the Government to introduce legislation to place the railways at least on an equal footing with road service."

Mr. O'Donnell seconded.

Mr. Lawn suggested to the deputation that the wholesalers of Dublin and Cork would be the best people to approach in this matter. It seemed to him that these people favour Motorways. He gets an occasional parcel through Motorways.

Mr. Hartnett—We have very strong branches in Dublin and Cork and we will put this suggestion before them.

Mr. Griffin, on behalf of the deputation, returned thanks for the manner in which they were received and for the resolution passed.

Chairman—At any other time the deputation think that the Council could be of any use to them, he would assure them that they would do anything in their power for them.

Plastering Of Piers. A resolution by Mr. Hackett, seconded by Mr. O'Donnell, that tenders be invited for the plastering of the piers of the Council's houses at Mitchel St., and Thomas' Terrace.

The resolution was withdrawn as the Clerk stated that money for the work was not available at present.

Sympathy. Proposed by Mr. Hackett, and seconded by Mr. McEvoy, that the sympathy of this Council be tendered to the family and relatives of the late Michael Sandford, Mitchel street.

Thanks. Letters thanking the Council for resolution of sympathy passed to them were read from Mrs. M. Flynn, and Mr. P. J. Hallahan, Square.

LISMORE NOTES.

NO DISTRICT COURT.

The usual monthly District Court, which should have been held in Lismore last week had to be abandoned owing to the unavoidable absence through illness of Mr. Farrell, D.J. A large number of cases had been listed for hearing, including several ejectment cases from Tallow, already twice adjourned, some charges of larceny of timber at the suit of the Lismore Estate Company, and the usual monthly list of ordinary cases at the instance of the Civic Guards.

Messrs. E. Carroll, solr., Fermoy, A. R. Farrell, solr., Dungarvan, and J. W. O'Gorman, solr., Lismore, as well as a number of litigants and witnesses, were present in Court when they were informed by Sergeant Kavanaugh, that a telephone message had been received from Youghal to the effect that Mr. Farrell, D.J., was unable to travel, and all the cases had accordingly to stand adjourned until next court day.

As it is expected that a considerable number of cases at the suit of the Irish Land Commission against defaulting tenants for arrears of Land Annuities will also be listed for hearing by that time, a rather heavy calendar should be in store for all the June Court.

PROMOTION OF POPULAR YOUNG TEACHER. It affords us great pleasure to announce that Miss Eileen O'Dwyer, a native of Feenagh, Co. Limerick, has been appointed Principal Teacher of Glencairn National School in succession to Miss Foley, Dungarvan, who recently resigned on marriage.

Miss O'Dwyer had been a teacher in the Primary school of the Presentation Convent, Lismore, for the past 3 years where her great talents and undoubted ability were fully recognised

Waterford County Board of Public Assistance

The monthly meeting of the above was held on Wednesday. Ald. T. D. Connolly, chairman, presided. The other members in attendance were—Messrs. J. Butler, Wm. Stack, J. O'Halloran, M. F. Walsh, D. Heskin, D. Coughlan, T. Cosgrave, J. O'Donovan, T. Dunne, P. Caulfield, T. Tracey, and T. Synnott.

Workhouse Caretaker.

The Secretary reported that the Caretaker of the Kilmacthomas Workhouse, was at present in hospital and it would be necessary to appoint a temporary caretaker.

Mr. Coughlan recommended the appointment of John Dunne, who lived convenient to the gate.

Mr. O'Donovan—What is the remuneration?

Secretary—7/- a week.

Mr. O'Halloran said that the Board were going to dispossess a man who was living in the workhouse and throw himself and his family out in the road, could we not give him a chance and appoint him temporary caretaker.

Mr. Cosgrave—What is he being put out for.

Secretary—Owing to a report received on the condition of the place, there are windows etc. to be replaced.

Mr. O'Halloran said the man has told me he is prepared to do the caretaking gratis.

Secretary—You have already gone to expense to get possession from this man. He is there for 40 years and went in on the condition that when he got a house he would leave. It would be better for the Board not to interfere. Chairman—I think we should be guided by Mr. Coughlan in this matter.

Mr. Coughlan proposed, and Mr. Stack seconded, that John Dunne, be appointed temporary caretaker until such time as the caretaker resume duty.

Increase Of Salary.

An application for an increase of salary was read from Mr. J. B. Decker, Assistance Officer, Clonmore. He thanked the Board for the increase granted to him, but which was turned down by the late Local Government Board.

Chairman—We will put this matter on the agenda for next meeting.

Mr. O'Halloran asked could it not be dealt with to-day. When this man was appointed nine years ago, there was only one boarded out child in his area, now there are several. His area is a very large one and extends from Kilwatermoy to Youghal boundary.

Chairman—There is no good in discussing it to-day. It is not in order.

The matter was put on the agenda for the next meeting.

A similar order was made in the case of Mr. Jas. Walsh, Charge Hand, at the Dungarvan Co. Home, who also applied for an increase of salary.

Annual Holidays.

Annual holidays were granted to the following—Dr. Shipsey, Waterford; Dr. Casey, Dungarvan; Mr. McGrath, Assistance Officer, Nurse O'Keefe, Lismore; Nurse Guiry, Dungarvan; Dr. Brennan, Dunmore, Wm. Keating, Co. Hospital, Waterford.

Sympathy.

The Board voted sympathy to Dr. Duggan, on the death of his mother, and to the relatives of the late Mrs. Pearse.

Repairs.

Dr. Casey, Ring, wrote regarding repairs required at the Dispensary residence. A report and estimate of the probable cost of the repairs amounting to £19 odd was also read from the Engineer.

The Engineer was directed to have the work carried out.

and appreciated not only by the Rev. Mother and members of the Community, but also by her pupils and their parents, while she has always been extremely popular and respected amongst all classes of the general public in Lismore.

Her appointment to the important position of Principal of Glencairn school is a proper recognition of her worth.

LAWN TENNIS CLUB DANCE.

The annual dance of the Lismore Lawn Tennis Club was held in the Town Hall (Courthouse), on Whit Monday night, and although the attendance was not quite as large as expected, there was a very select gathering of young ladies and gentlemen from the town and also from Cappoquin and other outside districts.

The new floor was in capital order for dancing, while the music supplied by the "Ubique" Orchestra, Lismore, helped to complete a most enjoyable night.

Eucharistic Flags.

Arising out of the minutes of the Waterford Co. Hospital Committee, where it was decided to purchase a Eucharistic Flag for the Hospital at a cost of 30/-. The Board decided subject to sanction to purchase similar flags for Dungarvan and Lismore hospitals.

Tenders For Painting.

The following tenders were received for the painting and colouring of the wards of Lismore hospital, viz.—George O'Brien, Lismore—£138 15s. J. Dempsey, Cappoquin—£120; Patk. O'Connell, Lismore, £47 8s.; Wm. Burke, Dungarvan £90.

The Engineer's estimate for the work was £98.

Mr. O'Connell's tender was accepted subject to suitable sureties being forthcoming.

Repairing Roofs.

The tenders received for repairing the roofs of the Lismore Workhouse Buildings were as follows—Mr. J. Dempsey, Cappoquin—£155; George O'Brien, Lismore—£134; Patk. O'Connell, Lismore—£95.

Mr. O'Connell's tender was accepted.

Erection Of Storage Tank.

The Ministry wrote approving of the plan submitted for the erection of a water storage tank at the Co. Home, Dungarvan.

Travelling Allowance.

Mr. O'Donovan, referred to the question of members travelling allowances and dealt with the clause disqualifying members from getting the allowance unless they attended 75 per cent. of the meetings. Dealing with his own case, Mr. O'Donovan said, he was debarred from his expenses for not attending the 75 per cent. of the meetings during the year, although he was not appointed a member until June. Several members condemned the existing arrangements.

The Chairman said in a conversation he had with the Department's Secretary, he was given to understand that the 75 per cent. of the meetings was an error in draughtmanship.

Mr. Donovan proposed, and Mr. Caulfield seconded, the following which was passed unanimously:—"That we, the members of the Waterford Board of Public Assistance, request that the law relating to the payment of travelling allowances be amended as follows:—(1) that the full mileage allowance be paid viz., 4d. per mile to and from the place of meeting; (2) that members be paid the travelling allowance for each complete attendance at meetings.

Festival of St. Carthage in Lismore.

The above was very fittingly contributed to by a feast of Classical Irish Music, song and dance, which was given in the New Hall, on Sunday evening.

As stated before the objectives of the promoters were:—

To revive the memories of ancient Lismore and its Sainly Founder;

To rekindle our civic pride in the Lismore that was once a city of importance and a seat of learning;

Finally to bring before our people the beauty and artistic nature of classical Irish Music, Song and Dance.

We feel assured that the aims of the promoters have been realized. They did not aim at giving an ordinary Concert for mere amusement. They had a more serious purpose underlying all and that was to do something outside the purely spiritual celebrations, in honour of the Festival of the Saint, and this was strongly emphasized throughout during the evening.

When we wish to give expression to joy, we sing. In our Churches we sing in praise and prayer. The impressive music of the organ pours out, it helps to raise our thoughts above material things.

When we are in a happy mood, we feel inclined to dance. We dance from joy and exuberance of spirits. We can dance in praise. Did not David dance before the Ark? In the Spanish Cathedrals boys dance before the Altar.

The Most Rev. Dr. Gilmartin, Archbishop of Tuam, said:

Irish dances express the joy of the spirit. Foreign imported dances, express the sensual joy of the flesh—Then who can say that we cannot fittingly give expression to our joy at the Festival of our patron saint in our beautiful heart-touching Irish song, and graceful Irish dance. Let us then hear the resurgent voice of the Gael, that has rung for ages before God and the Nations, ring out in celebration of this feast. Let it raise up our hearts and for a while at least from earthly things.

We were present on the occasion and on entering we were struck by the suitability of the decorations. They showed what the promoters had in view. The performers and stewards wore the Papal colours in silk ribbons on their coat-lappets. The Papal flag the Eucharistic Congress flag, the National flag were prominently displayed. The true note had been

struck and one instinctively felt that the proceedings of the evening would be a fitting tribute to the Festival of the Saint and that they would be in consonance with all that the most critical could desire.

Owing to the fact that the performers were from Cork, Waterford, Limerick and Ring, etc., and as it was not certain that all could come, the programme was not arranged until all had arrived. When all were assembled a meeting was held, presided over by Father O'Flynn, of Cork.

It was proposed, that the entertainment should conclude with the hymn "Faith of Our Fathers," but Father O'Flynn objected, that its music was not all in keeping with its sentiment and that such music on such an occasion would be altogether incongruous. Instead he undertook to sing what he termed a glorious old Irish hymn in praise of St. Patrick and the Old Irish Saints. This he afterwards did.

The first item on the programme was happily chosen. A choir of 23 children from the Presentation Convent sang, "Crucua na h-Eireann," "Roisin Dub," "Tir n-h-Oige," "Maiden i mCeara."

These were rendered in a manner and with a feeling of expression which reflects the highest credit on themselves and their teacher, Sister Mary Carthage. The singing of these children was loudly applauded, and deservedly, Lismore can feel proud of them.

The accompaniments were played on the piano by Enda Whelan, a member of the choir.

Now came what we were told would be a Lecture on Irish Music and Song by Father O'Flynn of Cork—

Lecture, indeed he gave us a whole play.

We expected a Lecture to be something dry and studying, given by some "Potent grave and reverend Signor" who sits at a table with manuscripts and bores us to death with ponderous sentences about some obscure subject. We bear the infliction, because it is the correct thing to attend it, and we wish it was over quickly. But on hearing Father O'Flynn, we felt that we could listen to him until "Tibbs Eve." With dramatic gesture, song and story, he roused us to a high pitch of enthusiasm in his effort to make clear to us the real beauty and spirit of Irish Music, Song and Dance. In a word without labouring the question Father O'Flynn, is without competitor.

The Promoters claimed that they would offer Lismore a national treat, excelling by far anything heretofore presented. The universal judgment of the audience was, that the promise had been fulfilled, and this is a high testimony to pay to each and every one of the contributors. It is only Mother Erin's cause that could have brought such willing helpers gratuitously from Cork, Limerick, Waterford, Ring, etc., and the promoters and inhabitants of Lismore owe them a deep debt of gratitude.

The whole entertainment was under the direction of Theresa Halpin (Mrs. Sean O'Curry), who desires to thank the committee of the Lismore Gymnastic Club and Dramatic Society, in whose hands were the decoration of the hall and the stage arrangements—Dr. Healy, who let the hall free of charge and Mr. Patrick O'Brien, who very kindly showed the whole company over the Castle Gardens.

The following were the choir:— Tessie O'Neill, Millie Rice, Kitty Hayes, Bina Landers, Eileen Duggan, Nora Hale, Elsie O'Brien, Mary Broderick, Patty Crotty, Maggie Stapleton, May O'Brien, Alacquo O'Donnell, Peggie O'Farrell, Annie O'Brien, Joan Casey, Sadie Foley, Maggie O'Brien, Monica Noonan, Marjorie Rice, Kathleen Hogan, Bridie Donoghue, Alice Byrne, Eily Walsh. Accompaniment, Enda Whelan.

DIPHTHERIA.

A fresh outbreak of diphtheria occurred at Kilmacthomas Saturday last, when four children stricken were removed to the Fever Hospital, Waterford. The Convent and the boys' National Schools were closed on Monday.

The fact that the town lacks a proper sewerage system must needs be attributed the frequency of epidemics in our midst.

WAS IT A BURGLARY?

A rumour was persistently circulated last week that during the temporary absence of the owner at local festivities one night the cottage of a labourer in the Ballyhane district was burglariously entered and a sum of money taken away. The strangest aspect of the case is that no formal complaint was made by the owner of the cottage to the Civic Guards, but nevertheless, the local Guards fully investigated the matter and as a result of their inquiries we understand that they are not satisfied that any burglary took place.



Fianna Fail.

YOUGHAL CUMANN.

At a general meeting of the above Cumann held in the Town Hall, Youghal, Mr. J. Forrest, who presided, said that it was only through an ardent study of the men who made their names immortal in Irish history that the youth of Ireland could be instilled with that spirit of Nationality which is necessary if the Irish Nation is to be preserved as a separate entity.

Mr. P. O'Ceilleachair, O.S., then read the following paper, which was punctuated with applause. We have now reached the 32nd year of the 20th century, and during the past 32 years of this present century the conditions under which the lower classes of the people live are a vast improvement from those under which our ancestors had to eke out an existence in the past.

The Chairman announced that Mr. Eoghán Mac Feorais, O.S., had consented to read a paper on "tariffs" at the next meeting of the Cumann, and after the transaction of some routine business the meeting ended.

the breach and is helping the men at the head of the State. With its help Fianna Fail has pushed from their pedestal those men who we thought were going to give us freedom, but who were only Englishmen under an assumed name. If labour continues to follow in the footsteps of Connolly and help the successor of Pearse, we need not worry about the future.

At the conclusion a vote of thanks proposed by Mr. J. Hennessy, was passed unanimously. At a meeting of the Cumann Committee, Mr. E. P. Lynch, presiding, a motion calling on the Government to impose a heavy tax on foreign amusements and musical companies entering the State for the Summer Season, was proposed by Mr. R. Power, who dealt at length with the drainage of the National resources by such companies. Other members having spoken of the urgent necessity of such action, the motion was passed.

The Chairman announced that Mr. Eoghán Mac Feorais, O.S., had consented to read a paper on "tariffs" at the next meeting of the Cumann, and after the transaction of some routine business the meeting ended.

TARIFFS ON MOTOR BODIES AND VEHICLES.

The Free State Government have put on the following tariffs:

Motor car bodies, 75 per cent. of the value of the articles, or the sum of £60, whichever is the greater, on the following articles:—Motor car bodies—whether imported separately or as part of a motor car, or along with the chassis to which they are intended to be attached which, in the opinion of the Revenue Commissioners are designed and constructed primarily for the carriage of persons or of goods, or both, but excluding motor car bodies, which in the opinion of the Revenue Commissioners are designed and constructed for the carriage of more than six persons, exclusive of the driver, whether with or without goods, and have before importation been used outside Saorstát Eireann for the carriage of passengers for reward.

One hundred and fifty per cent. on the value of the article on the following articles:—Motor car bodies, whether imported separately as a part of a motor car or along with the chassis to which they are intended to be attached which in the opinion of the Revenue Commissioners are designed for the carriage of more than six persons, exclusive of the driver, whether with or without goods, and have before importation been used outside Saorstát Eireann for the carriage of passengers for reward.

Seventy-five per cent. of the value of the article on the following articles:—The component parts and accessories of motor car bodies, excluding materials and articles suitable for use in construction or assembly in Saorstát Eireann of motor car bodies.

It is intended when the resolutions confirming the order is submitted to the Dail to exempt from duty parts of vehicle bodies required in the construction or assembly of such bodies. These parts are now subject to duty at the rate of 33 1/3 full rate and 25 per cent.—preference rate.

CARRIAGES.

Seventy-five per cent. of the value of the articles or the sum of 215, whichever is the greater, on the following articles:—Wheeled vehicles which in the opinion of the Revenue Commissioners are designed, constructed and primarily intended to be drawn by an animal or by two or more animals, and to be used for the carriage of both persons and goods.

Seventy-five per cent. of the value of the article on the following articles:—Component parts and accessories of any such vehicle as is mentioned in Paragraph 1 of the Schedule, but excluding materials and articles intended for use in the construction or assembly in Saorstát Eireann of any such vehicles. These duties are intended to encourage the assembly of cars in the Free State.

Reports received at the Department of Industry and Commerce from Labour Exchange managers, indicate that the duties already imposed under the Provisional Importations Act are resulting in considerable additional employment in various centres, despite the serious forestalling which took place in respect of some classes of goods, and resulted in the effective market for home goods being temporarily diminished, in particular the woollen, read-made clothing, tailoring hosiery, and agricultural machinery trades are very active, substantial numbers of additional workers have been taken on. A number of people have been addressing enquiries to the Department in connection with the new industries which are in contemplation for the manufacture of boots, ready-made clothing, waterproof overcoats, and other goods. It has been estimated in the Department that the duties already imposed will, in due course when existing stocks have been cleared and fresh orders are directed to the Irish factories, will mean employment for not less than 10,000 additional workers.

Early Spring is generally the forerunner of a good season. We invite all our customers to look up their stock of Garden Tools, Spades, Rakes, Digging Forks, Hoes, Trowels, Lines, etc. All our tools are made from the finest Sheffield Steel and are fully guaranteed. Our prices are the lowest in the city.

HARPUR BROS.

48, The Quay, Waterford.

Husband: I don't care if there are twenty police courts here. I will bash my wife about if I want to.

Waterford County Board of Public Health.

Mr. P. O'Gorman, Chairman, presided at the monthly meeting of the above, held in Dungarvan on Saturday. The others present were: Messrs. D. Heskin, Wm. Stack, P. J. Fox, J. Kiersey, T.D., Mce, Keane, and J. Butler.

Financial Statement. The Secretary reported a balance to credit of £7,063 at the end of the month.

Cottage Rent Arrears. The cottage rent checker (Mr. Morrissey), reported the amount of arrears at the beginning of last month as £493 and at the end of the month as £600 9s. 6d.

Tramore Water Connections. The Board discussed the question of water connections in Tramore, the matter arose out of the minutes of the Tramore Public Health Committee, Mr. Fox asked what the proper procedure would be in a case where two houses were supplied from the same supply pipe, if one shut off the water without notifying the other.

The Secretary explained that all houses were bound to have a separate supply. Mr. Fox said Tramore was honey-combed with this kind of thing, there were several houses supplied from the one supply pipe.

The Secretary explained that the case referred to by Mr. Fox was one for the parties concerned and not for the Board. He said the Tramore Committee had no power to grant a water supply unless it came before this Board.

Mr. Stack—Get on with the business. It is painful to be listening to this harangue about Tramore, we are here all day and nothing is done. It would be better if it was wiped out altogether.

Mr. Fox—Remove it up to the Six Counties. The Secretary was directed to write to the Secretary of the Tramore Committee informing him that for any connections made during the life of this Board, permission should have been got from this Board. The Tramore Committee having no power to give permission.

Scaview Well. In connection with the proposal passed at a previous meeting to pipe water from the above well to the roadside, Mr. Spreadborough, Engineer, wrote recommending that before any work is done it would be better to have the well cleaned and a sample of the water sent for analysis.

The Engineer's recommendation was approved.

Doneraile Walk. The Tramore Public Health Committee wrote recommending the tarring of about 150 yards of Doneraile Walk.

The estimate of Mr. Jephson, was £10. The Engineer was directed to get the work carried out within his estimate.

Tramore Sewerage. Mr. Jephson, reported that the Contractors for the extension of the Tramore Sewer was proceeding satisfactorily. About 50 men were employed on the work.

The report was approved.

Letting Of Cottages. Two applicants were before the Board for the tenancy of the vacant labourers cottage at Kilbeg, viz.—G. Geany, and Wm. McCarthy.

On the proposition of Mr. Heskin, seconded by the Chairman, Geany, was appointed tenant.

Carriegen Cottage. Messrs. D. Ahearne and John Walsh were the applicants for the vacant cottage at Carriegen.

Walsh was appointed tenant.

Increase Of Cottage Rent. A cottier named Palk. Ryan, from the Glendine area, appeared before the Board protesting against the increase of rent on his cottage.

Ryan stated that since November he only earned £3 on direct labour, and he worked last week with a farmer.

Mr. Heskin said he understood the case and this man is working for farmers.

Secretary—The rent was increased on the report of the collector. Mr. Butler—This man states that he worked for a farmer as late as last week. If that is correct he should be classed as an agricultural labourer.

Ryan was advised to get a letter from the farmer with whom he worked and send it to the Secretary.

Repairing Cottages. Mr. Jephson, Engineer, submitted estimates for the repair of 19 cottages in his area.

The Engineer was directed to have the repairs carried out inside his estimate.

A Dangerous Wall. The Engineer was asked to report on the wall of the Kilonan graveyard which was reported by Mr. J. Sheehan to be in a dangerous condition.

Water Rent. A sum of 10/- per annum was the amount fixed by the Board on Mr. P. McKenna, Meelinhorna, for a water supply.

Mr. Keane asked for a reduction on the amount 10/- fixed at the previous meeting on Mr. Troy, Ardmore, and said it was very high as the valuation of the place was only 30/-.

No action was taken.

Tramore Sea Wall.

The following tenders were received for the protection work to be carried out on the sea wall at Tramore:—Messrs. P. Costin and Son, £1,492; Messrs. E. S. Downey, £1,550; Messrs. Rd. Nolan, £1,625.

The Engineer's estimate for the work was £1,250. Mr. Butler—They are all considerably over the estimate.

Secretary—Yes. Mr. Fox commented on the fact that the tenders given on the last day and not accepted were published which placed these people in a peculiar position. He asked if Mr. Costin tendered on the last occasion?

Secretary—No. Mr. Fox—I would suggest that as he did not tender before, and as his tender now is only a small amount lower than Mr. Downey, who was the lowest on the last day, that it be not considered.

Mr. Hearne, who also tendered before is still higher than Mr. Downey. It is an exceptional case in which the figures were published.

Mr. Kiersey—Isn't the position this: that Mr. Downey put in a proviso in the last tender which the Board could not accept?

Secretary—Yes. Mr. Butler—When we considered the tenders before there were two things to be considered, one the proviso put in and the other, the fact that all the tenders were considerably over the Engineer's estimate. He asked if Mr. Jephson would be able to carry out the work now within his estimate.

Mr. Jephson—I don't think I would as I have not the necessary plant.

On the Chairman's suggestion, the Board decided to re-advertise for tenders.

GARDENING PRACTICE.

THE MEANING OF ANALYSIS.

Nowadays a beneficent Government shields us on every side from all conceivable harm. From the specific gravity of our beer to the harmless contents of patent medicines, the fullest particulars of every product must be available for those who might wish to know them. Needless to say, this tidal wave of restriction and regulation has invaded the confines of our garden and every packet of fertilizer must carry the analysis of its contents.

There is no suggestion, of course, that every user will understand the meaning of the hieroglyphics displayed, but their presence guarantees legal protection against dishonest manufacturers or salesmen.

Compound fertilizer analyses usually consist of declarations as to the amount of nitrogen, phosphate, and potash contained in the mixture. Without entering into the scientific aspect, it is sufficient to say that the higher the figure for each constituent, the better will be the fertilizer. Thus an ordinary mixture with an analysis of Nitrogen 2.1%, Phosphate 12.7%, and Potash 4.6% would be of very low grade and probably not worth the money charged for it.

Hitherto the analyses of most mixed garden fertilizers have been of this order since manufacturers were compelled to make them by mixing various ingredients together. Modern science, however, has now discovered the way to produce fertilizers of all kinds, whether for garden or farm use, by a direct chemical building-up process called "synthesis"—a method which permits of a high degree of concentration.

A typical example of this kind of fertilizer is the concentrated granular garden fertilizer recently placed on the market by Imperial Industries Ltd. The amount of plant food it contains in any given weight may be judged from the analysis which reads:—Nitrogen 41.5%, Phosphates 13.75%, Potash 17.25%.

This question of concentration has an important bearing on the larger question of price. Fertilizers should be purchased on a basis of total plant food and a simple method of finding this out, for those not sufficiently initiated into the mysteries of science to work out the actual unit price of each constituent in a mixed fertilizer, is to add up the row of figures given in the analysis. The sum will be the total number of food units in the mixture. It is a simple matter, with this information, to compare relative prices. If a 28 lb. bag of fertilizer, containing 20 food units, is sold at 2/6, it is a very much dearer mixture than one selling for 3/6, but containing 40 food units.

Only half the quantity of the 40 unit mixture is required to give the same result as the full recommended dose of the 20 unit mixture.

It pays, therefore, in buying fertilizers, to go for quality rather than quantity. The guide to quality is concentration, and, if a fertilizer can be obtained with a guaranteed plant food content well above the average, it should always be given preference.

NOTICE TO FARMERS

If You Want a Well-made Gate call to my Forge and See for Yourself. Field Gate, 9ft. wide, 7 bars £1 2 6 Double Entrance Gate, 9ft. wide £2 16 0

Double Entrance Gate with Scrolls on Top Bar £3 3 0 Wicket Gates, 3ft. x 3ft. Gins. from 11 0

ALL CLASSES OF GATES MADE TO ORDER.

JOHN WHELAN,

Friary Street, Dungarvan.

Magistrate: You have had differences with your wife? Man: No, sir, we quarrelled.

"What Might Have Been."

(By James J. Goulding, Lismore).

It was a great meeting, the largest ever held in the County of Waterford. A special committee had called it for the purpose of considering the general political situation in view of an impending crisis. A speaker was coming from Dublin, and all were anxious to hear him, as he held a high reputation as an orator. But he had not arrived, and the local speakers were also late.

The time announced for the opening had passed. The crowd were getting impatient, so the committee held a hurried consultation. One of them said: "We must start somewhere, there is no sign of any of the speakers coming. Another broke in, I see a few members of the Lismore Dramatic Society here, let us ask one of them to speak. All these chaps have the gift of the gab. The suggestion was adopted and the one appealed to "rose to the occasion."

Note this good old all-wool dyed in the warp tag. Our Editor sniffed and mumbled something, when he read this case—hardened hoary with age antique stand-by that has so often rendered first aid to the brain weary journalist in a hurry who hasn't time to think of an original phrase.

Here I might write: He readily acceded to the request, or he willingly complied on being appealed to. But these are somewhat pedantic. They have an early Victorian flavour. Away with them. I have a sneaking regard for these old journalistic tags. "Rose to the occasion" stands. So Mr. Editor, please do not interrupt me again. Let me get on with my story.

The speaker from Lismore began in a low impressive tone which commanded attention. The crowd seem to feel instinctively that something interesting was coming. It came, readers judge for yourselves. Those of us who for some time past have seen the "handwriting on the wall" have beheld no false mirage of the desert wastes. That inscription was a true prophetic portent of what has transpired. For Balshazzars day is done, his reign is over, and all the dark clouds that lowered on our land shall be, in the deep bosom of the ocean buried.

In anxious and trembling voice I cried out to the watchman on the hills. Watchman what of the night? And he answered saying: The night is dark and gloomy, there is sorrow and desolation abroad, the hearts of our people are sad and their souls are sickening even unto death from the weight of the burdens laid upon them through the neglect and ineptitude of those in high places.

And again I called: Watchman what of the coming dawn? In a voice breathing a spirit of joy and hope he answered: Be of good cheer for with the dawn the bright sun of peace and prosperity shall rise in brilliant effulgency to shed its beams of light dispelling the gloom of the dark night. Never again shall our people feel the heavy hand of the oppressor, or suffer beneath those who worshipped at his throne.

Thunders of applause greeted this, when the cheering had subsided the speaker resumed: There is a beautiful fantasy presented to us by one of our Irish poets. In touching lines he brings before us the picture of a lone fisherman off Clare Island, who, at break of dawn sees a flotilla of boats coming in from the deep sea. They are manned by ghostly looking crews. He hails them, asking who they are and where from. And they reply: We are the dead coming home from Fontenoy.

Hear their home-coming chant: "Men of Corca Bascunn, men of Clare Brigade, Harken stony hills of Clare, hear the charge we made. See us come together singing from the fight, Home to Clare from Fontenoy in the morning light."

Off times in day dreams I recall these lines, and in fancy's vision I see the returning spirits of the dead from that mighty host of our exiles who are scattered to the four corners of the earth. I hold commune with them. How is old Ireland and how does she stand, they cry. In the past I have had alas! to reply in the words of the Watchman: "The night is dark and gloomy." Henceforth when they come and utter the old query of the returning exile, my greeting will be a joyous one. It will be of the brightness that has come with the dawn.

There is on record in our sad history an incident connected with the battle of Clontarf, which is typical of much that has taken place in the past and is taking place to-day.

An Irish Clan which fought under Brian at the battle, returning to their own province had to fight their way back and their opponents were not alien enemies, but their own fellow countrymen of another clan.

History it is said repeats itself. We to-day have won a great victory, but we have a host of our own people to contend with. They try to bar our way to the full achievement of our aims. They ally themselves with our traditional enemies, the descendants of the Cromwellian Planters. But despite them all we shall persevere and conquer. They cannot bar the forward march of a nation, and ere long we shall see the Ireland we love and fought for taking her rightful place among the great nations of the earth and there she shall be laurel crowned and triumphant long after you and I like floating specks of wind driven by the morning cloud shall have

Clay Soil Gardens.

SOME NOTES ON TREATMENT.

The amateur gardener living in a district of heavy clay soils is sometimes inclined to regard his lot as hard. He need not despair. The heaviest soil will yield to correct treatment, and, in any case, many crops and flowering plants do better in clays than in lifeless gravelly or sandy soils.

THE IMPORTANCE OF LIME.

The greatest ally of the clay soil gardener is lime. Under ordinary conditions lime is applied as a soil sweetener, but on clay it has a twofold effect. It definitely lightens the land and it releases stores of locked up potash—an essential plant food. When lime is applied to clay soils it causes the tiny component particles to run together with the result that many additional passages for air and water are formed in the land. Water no longer lies in the surface layers to anything like the same extent, and, the soil being aerated and drained, cultivation is easier. This effect of lime is known as "flocculation" and on many stiff clays advantage has been taken of it in farming practice to turn "stiff" "four horse" land into friable soil capable of being ploughed by three horses.

HOW LIME RELEASES POTASH.

Most gardeners are aware that all plants require Nitrogen, Phosphate and Potash, if they are to flourish. Nearly all clay soils, however, are rich in the latter element, but, normally, it is present in a form only slowly available for crop production. On clay soils which have never been limed, quite startling results are often obtained as the result of a reasonably heavy dressing. Lime is not a fertilizer and can never replace natural or artificial plant foods, but, if the garden is limed every four or five years, not only will there be progressive improvement but it will be possible also to make substantial reductions in the fertilizer and manure bill.

THE IMPORTANCE OF FERTILIZERS.

There is an old farmers' saying which runs: "Lime and lime without manure makes both farm and farmer poor." This is equally true of gardens and the fact that a clay soil has been limed is no excuse for neglecting other and more vital plant needs. Generally speaking, the amateur gardener should rely on a complete fertilizer mixture for most purposes, leaving the expert and the specialist to prepare requirements. There are many so-called complete fertilizers on the market, but most of them are very low in actual plant food content. Recently concentrated fertilizers for gardeners have made their appearance, and of these the garden fertilizer, marketed by Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd., (containing over 40% pure plant food) appears to be the best. No matter what fertilizer is used, the makers' directions, usually enclosed in the bag or tin, should be followed, since in the garden the golden rule of manuring is "a little and often" rather than a large quantity once during the season.

LAWNS ON CLAY SOILS.

Lawns on heavy clay soils are usually somewhat difficult to establish, but thereafter often prove highly satisfactory. It is now realised that if the first few inches of soil beneath the lawn surface are worked down into friable condition, a heavy sub-soil does not matter. When laying out a lawn on clay, therefore, attend first to the drainage and then incorporate as much sand or compost material as possible in the top layers, before attempting to work down a seed bed. Do not lime the site on which grass seed is to be sown. However valuable it may be in the garden, lime should on no account be applied to lawns. After the seed is established, regular treatment should be given with mixtures containing a high nitrogen and sulphate of iron content. Here I.C.I. Lawn Fertilizer will, if used according to the directions, ensure a magnificent surface either for games or ornamental purposes.

SCIENCE AND THE GARDENER.

The increasing popularity of golf has led to the establishment of a special research station to examine the factors resulting in perfect greens. The knowledge acquired is at the disposal of the private lawn owner and it is as the result of it that modern lawn fertilizers have been prepared. Scientists may appear to hold themselves aloof from everyday affairs, but it is directly owing to their researches that the clay soil gardener is able to extract as much pleasure from his garden and lawn as his more fortunate brethren.

vanished into the infinite azure of the past.

The applause that broke out at this was deafening, but it had a curious sound in the ears of the speaker, like the sound of a knocking on a door. It was, and with it came the voice of the maid: "Quarter past eight, Sir, the chapel bell has rung."

Dear me! dear me! how disappointing, I was no longer an orator electrifying an audience with perfect fervid eloquence. I was only a half asleep and half awake individual trying to realise that my great meeting my great speech were only things that might have been. That they were but the baseless fabric of a dream.

ESTABLISHED OVER 100 YEARS.

R. O'Keefe & Sons,
SCULPTORS,
Waterford & Abbeyside, Dungarvan

Inquiries for Monuments, Crosses, Headstones, etc., in Marble, Limestone and Granite Erected in all parts of the Country. — Designs and Estimates Free — Renovations and additional Inscriptions executed anywhere. All work executed under Personal Supervision

All communications addressed to — **Michael St., Waterford.** Telegrams—O'Keefe, Michael St., Waterford

GALVANISED WIRE NETTING.

We have just completed a very big contract for Galvanised Wire Netting and we will be in a position to offer it considerably less than last season. This netting is made by one of the best manufacturers in the Kingdom and is clear bright and strong. Prices range from 1½d. per yard. Special prices for roll lots of 50 yards.

HARPUR BROS.
Ironmongers, Waterford.

J. DANIEL,
LOWER MAIN STREET,
DUNGARVAN.

CARPENTER AND FUNERAL UNDERTAKER.

IN STOCK BEST OAK AND ELM COFFINS IN PANNELLED AND FLAIN TO SUIT ALL CUSTOMERS AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES.

IT WILL PAY YOU TO CALL ON MR.

WINDOWS, DOORS AND FURNITURE STOCKED.

ALL HOUSE REPAIRS IN TOWN AND COUNTRY AT REASONABLE PRICES.

Please Note Address—
J. DANIEL,
LOWER MAIN STREET,
(Below R. A. Merry's),
DUNGARVAN.

CARTER'S CELEBRATED GARDEN SEEDS IN BULK.

Early Flower of Spring Cabbage, 8d. per oz. Giant Green curled Savoy, 8d. oz. Ailsa Craig Onion, 1/9 per oz. Rousham Park Hera, Onion, 1/9 per oz. Giant Rocca Onion, 1/9 per oz. Superb Early Market Carrot, 8d. per oz. Extra Early Snowball Turnip, 6d. per oz. Extra Large Broad Windsor Beans, 1/4 qt. Scarlet Runner Beans, 2/4 qt. Canadian Wonder Beans, 2/4 qt. Covent Garden Radish, 6d. per oz. Ayton Castle Leek, 6d. per oz. Exhibition Brussels Sprouts, 8d. per oz. Choice Summer Spinach, 6d. per oz. Crimson Ball Beet, 6d. per oz. Long Green Trailing Vegetable Marrow, 6d. per oz. All the Year Round Lettuce, 8d. oz. Veitch's Autumn Giant Cauliflower, 2/6 oz. Walcheran Cauliflower, 2/6 oz. Snows Winter White Broccoli, 1/6 oz. Penzance Broccoli, 1/6 oz. Solid White Celery, 8d. oz. Champion Moss Curled Parsley, 8d. oz. Eckfords Extra Mixed Sweet Pea, 6d. oz. Spencer's Choice Waved Seedlings Sweet Pea extra good, 1/4 oz. Carter's Onion Sets, 1/6 lb. Early Shallots Onions, 6d. per lb. Over 400 varieties Carter's Choice Flower Seeds, every known variety at 4d. per packet. All seeds sent post free.

HARPUR BROS.
48, The Quay, Waterford.

USE LUMINOUS POLISHES

FOR Shining & Waterproofing Your Boots & Shoes; Also for Furniture, Lino, Floors, etc.

Prices—2d, 3d, 6d. and 1s. Made in Waterford.

THE FAMOUS HOUSE FOR FISHING TACKLE.

In order to be a successful angler it is necessary to pay attention to the selection of your Fishing Tackle. We have hundreds of Rods, Baskets, Reels, Trout Lines, Sea Lines, Hooks, Casts and Baits of very description in stock. We devote a special department to the care and selection of Trout Flies which are all hand-tied from carefully selected material. The gut is particularly fine-drawn and the wings are matched so as to be exactly the same as the real fly. Every hook is made from the finest steel and will stand the hardest strain.

We have over 200 varieties in stock and every one is guaranteed true to name. We sell them at the lowest possible price, consistent with quality namely 2/- per dozen, post free. **HARPUR BROS.** Fishing Tackle Merchants, Waterford.

COUNTY OF WATERFORD.

DIPPING REGULATIONS

NOTICE TO SHEEP OWNERS IN KNOCKMEALDOWN AND COMERAGH MOUNTAIN AREAS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Executive Committee of the Waterford Co. Council acting as the Local Authority under the Diseases of Animals Acts, at their meeting held in the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on the 23rd day of April, 1932, by virtue of in exercise of the powers vested in them under the Agricultural and Technical Instruction (Ireland) Act 1899, the Diseases of Animals Acts, 1894 to 1914, the Orders made thereunder and of every other power enabling them in this behalf made the following regulations:—

1. All sheep in the areas specified hereunder required to be dipped under the Sheep Dipping Order of 1915, shall be caused to be dipped by the owner or person in charge thereof at such times and at such Dipping Stations as may be specified in a notice signed by an Inspector of the Local Authority, and served by post or otherwise on the owner or person in charge of the sheep referred to in the Notice. It shall not be a compliance with these regulations to dip sheep at any other times or places save those as prescribed in the Notice above referred to.

2. All sheep in the areas specified shall be dipped, under the supervision of a Dipping Inspector appointed by them under the Sheep Dipping (Appointment of Inspectors (Ireland) Order of 1915, 3 times in each year, viz., once in the period between the first day of June and the thirty-first day of July, and twice (with an interval of not less than seven or more than fourteen days) in the period between the first day of August and the fifteenth day of November. Provided that in any case inclement weather renders dipping impossible on the date appointed, the Dippings shall be carried out on the next day that the weather is suitable therefor without any further notice being given by the Inspector.

3. A fee of one penny per sheep (except as provided in Clause 4) (the expression sheep includes lambs) shall be paid to the Inspector of the Local Authority in all cases by the owner or person in charge at the time of the dipping of the sheep.

4. (a) Where the Local Authority are satisfied that an owner or person in charge of sheep in the specified Areas has in his possession or under his charge a proper swim tank, the Local Authority may, subject to such conditions as they think fit, allow the sheep of such owner to be dipped in such swim tank on such dates as may be appointed for the purpose by an Inspector of the Local Authority, and such dipping shall be deemed to satisfy the requirements of these regulations, provided (1) the dip used is a dip approved by the Department of Agriculture under the Sheep Scab (Ireland) Order of 1905 or otherwise, and (2) the dipping has been supervised by the aforesaid Inspector.

Every application under this Article for the approval of a tank should be made by the owner thereof to the Local Authority's Veterinary Inspector for the District in which such tank is situated, and must be made on or before the 1st day of June, 1932.

(b) Any exemption given under this Article may at any time be withdrawn by the Local Authority or their Veterinary Inspectors.

(c) Where, with the permission of the Local Authority or their Veterinary Inspectors, an owner uses his own tank and approved dip, no charge shall be made.

(d) Exemption may be given on the following conditions, viz., that the Dipping Inspector shall carry out the dipping process, including the mixing of the Dipping bath, the disposal of the spent dip, and the cleansing of the dipping place.

5. Dip as supplied by the Local Authority shall be used in all cases except where exemption is granted under Article 4 (a).

6. Whenever required by the Inspector of the Local Authority the owner or person in charge of sheep in a specified area shall accompany the Inspector to the mountain or place where such sheep graze, at such times as required by the Inspector, and shall collect all the sheep off such mountain or place.

7. The owner or person in charge of sheep in a specified area shall comply with all reasonable requirements of an Inspector of the Local Authority as to the collection and penning and dipping of all sheep in his possession or under his charge, or on lands in his occupation, and shall afford all reasonable assistance and facilities that may be required for the dipping of all such sheep.

8. No sheep in the specified areas shall be exposed for sale (a) between the 1st day of July and the 31st day of August, unless they have been dipped in accordance with these Regulations after the 31st day of May previous, or (b) between the 1st day of September and the 15th day of November, unless they have been twice dipped in accordance with these Regulations after the 31st day of July previous, and unless in each of the aforesaid periods they are accompanied by a Certificate of Dipping signed by an Inspector of the Local Authority, which Certificate shall be produced by the person in charge of the sheep to any member of the Garda Síochána or an Inspector or other Officer of the Department of Agriculture or of the Local Authority, who may record on such Certificate of Dipping particulars of the sale of any

such sheep at such Fair and Market. 9. Any owner or person in charge of sheep in the specified Areas who fails to comply with any of these Regulations shall be deemed guilty of an offence against the Diseases of Animals Act, 1894.

These Regulations shall apply to the areas specified hereunder and shall come into force on the 1st day of June, 1932.

Knockmealdown Mountain Area

Parts of the County of Waterford within the following boundaries:— Commencing at the county boundary at Araglin Bridge, and thence southwards by the direct road via Glencullen and Lyrenaglogh to the point of intersection on the Fermoy road to Ballyduff, thence by the main Lismore and Cappoquin road north of the River Blackwater to Cappoquin, thence by the road to Baylickey Bridge thence by the road to Redgate Cross Roads, thence by the direct road to Ballinamult Bridge, thence by the road to Priestown Bridge as far as the county boundary, and thence westward by the county boundary to the point of commencement.

Comeragh Mountain Area

Parts of the County of Waterford within the following boundaries:— Commencing at the Finger Post on main road from Clonmel to Ballymacarbery, thence by that road to Ballymacarbery, thence by the direct road passing Shanballyanne to Kilkenny, thence westward and southward by the mountain road to the cross roads north of Reanadampaun Commons, thence by the direct road via Curraghaskin to Ballyrohan, thence southwards by the Clonmel and Dungarvan main road to the cross roads at Lackendarragh Upper, thence eastwards by the road to Scart Bridge, thence by the road via Kilbrien and Ballinakil to Coolnasmer Schoolhouse, thence by the old road to Old Pike (Cusheam), thence by the road via Daligan Bridge to Killossanty Village, thence by the direct road over Ross Bridge to Rathgormack, thence north-west by the road to Glenpatrick slate quarries, thence over Glenpatrick Bridge, thence by the road to Kilsheelan to the main road (south of the River Suir) from Clonmel to Carrick-on-Suir thence by the latter road as far as the Clonmel borough boundary at Brookdale, and thence along the borough boundary to the point of commencement. (Signed),

M. A. FOLEY,
Clerk, Local Authority under the Diseases of Animals Acts.

FARMERS THESE ARE THE BOOTS FOR YOU!

ONLY the best will stand the test of all weathers and "Ariwoker" Boots are undoubtedly the best for Farm and Country Wear. Every pair will stand hard wear. Test them for yourself!

ARIWOKER BOOTS

Reburn & Clarke
Boot Stores, YOUGHAL.

Loans Are Now Obtainable FROM THE Agricultural Credit Corporation FOR THE ERECTION OF ALL-STEEL HAY AND STRAW BARN.

Estimates with Terms of Repayment supplied Free of Charge.

A. & J. MAIN & CO., LTD.,
11 LEINSTER STREET, DUBLIN.

District Representative: **JOHN MCGRATH,** KILCLOUGH, CAPPAGH.

Cswick Cycles

Chromium Plating Large Saddle Dunlop Tyres Bag, Tools & Reflector complete

CASH PRICE **£4-7-6**

AND NON-DEPOSIT EASY TERMS

Ask for handsome illustrated Catalogue and free gift

W. & A. J. FOWKES,
CYCLE DEALERS, YOUGHAL.

Printed and Published by J. A. Lynch, of Bridge St., Dungarvan.

THOROUGHBRED SIRE TELEPATHY

(Registered by Department of Agriculture). The property of W. M. Curran, Glebe, Clashmore.

Bay horse, 16-1 hands standing on the best legs with thorough level action.

Sire Tracery, winner of the Derby and sold for £18,000; Grandsire Rock-sand, winner of the 2,000 guineas, Derby and St. Leger. Dam Lotina by Symington-Lottin by Florizel II. At 3 years he started thrice, being placed 3rd, beaten short head and ½ length at Redcar, at 4 years he won a mile race at Lincoln; Ashford Plate at Kempton; Peel H'cap at Newmarket; at 5 and 6 years old he won several races as also two hurdle races under N.H. rules.

He will stand this season on Tuesdays at Queally's Yard, Dungarvan, and remainder of week at owners stud, Glebe, Clashmore.

Terms—Thoroughbred Mares—£7; Groom's fee 10/- Half-bred Mares £3 10s.; Groom's fee 5/-. No accountability for accidents.

SIRE FOR 1932. (REGISTERED BY DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE).

THOROUGHBRED SIRE GOLDEN BUD.

By Golden Sun by Sundridge by Amphion-Sierra. Dam—Rosendal by William III. G.D. Pontoon by Orvieta. He will stand during the season at owners stables.

Golden Bud is a dark brown horse, 16.1 hands. As a 2-year-old he won Home Bred Plate at Gatwick; Salisbury Foal Plate; Great Foal Plate at Lingfield Park £740. He was placed twice as a 3-year-old, and as a 4-year-old he won the Downtown Handicap, at Bibury Club. His sister Golden Araby was sold at Newmarket as a 2-year-old for £7,100 and won £3,000 in stakes.

Terms—Thoroughbred Mares—£5; groom's fee 4/-. Nominated Mares at fees fixed by Co. Committee of Agriculture and £1. Half-bred Mares £3 10s. All Mares second year £1 Groom's fee 3/6. No attendance on Sunday. No responsibility for accidents. Fees to be paid to owner only.

YOUNG KILTEEL.

By Kiltel (winner of St. Leger), out of Bright Star by Bendor, winner of the Derby.

Dam—Discovery (Zingane—Knave of Hearts).

He is a dark brown horse 16 hands with best of bone and short back. He will stand during the season at owner's stables.

Terms—Gentlemen's Mares £3; groom's fee 3/-. Farmers' Mares £2; groom's fee 2/6. Nominated Mares at fees fixed by Co. Committee of Agriculture. Groom's fee 2/6.

YOUNG RAGLAN.

By Discovery. Dam by Lord Frederick; G.D. by Monarch (Zingane—Knave of Hearts).

He will stand this season at owner's stables.

Terms—Gentlemen's Mares, £3; Groom's fee, 3/-; Farmers' Mares, £2; Groom's fee 2/6; Nominated Mares at fees fixed by Co. Committee of Agriculture. Groom's fee 2/6.

With Young Kiltel and Young Raglan two years' chance given, but must be successive years. No responsibility for disease or accident. Service money to be paid to Owner only by 1st September. After 1st November book handed to a Solicitor for collection. Reduction given if paid on day of Service.

J. BAKER, Comeragh, Kilmacthomas.

PERFECTION III.

The Property of Ed. Navin. Ballinavogue, Killossanty.

Will stand this Season on Tuesdays at Mr. D. V. Stoke's Yard, Dungarvan; on Saturdays at Mrs. Moroney's, Ballymacarbery; remainder of week at Owner's Stables. Fair days, foul weather and illness excepted.

Sire, Perfection II, by Perfection, dam by Blueskin; G.D. by Zingane. He is a powerful Chestnut Horse, 16-2 hands, with plenty of bone and perfect action.

Terms—£2 10s.; Groom's Fee 2/6. No responsibility for accidents. Service money to be paid on or before 1st October.

BARON ROYAL.

Thoroughbred Clydesdale Sire. Sire Royal Walter 13747. Vol. 29 Clydesdale Stud-Book. Dam Sweet Briar No. 38004 by Baron Solway No. 11269 Baron Royal bred by P. J. O'Neill, Esq., Kinsealy House, Malahide, is a grand type of Clydesdale.

In colour—a rich bay with massive bone and substance, good wide wearing feet and perfectly straight, free mover in all paces.

Fee £2 on or before 1st October or £1 10s. at first service. Groom's Fee 2/6. Will stand at Owner's Stables Belmont Farmyard, Cappoquin.

All care taken of mares, but owner will not be responsible for accidents. Full particulars from: **R. BELL,** Main Street, Cappoquin

Woman at Court (concerning a drapery bill): My husband does not know I am here; there would be ructions if he did.

MOLONEY'S BREAD

IS BEST.

The Judges have said so.

Recent Awards in Competitions open to ALL IRELAND:

Bronze Medal

Won at Confectioners' and Bakers' Exhibition, held in London, September, 1931.

Silver Cup & Silver Medal

Won at London Baking Trade Exhibition, held in London, March, 1932.

We guarantee that the Bread we offer to the public is the same quality as our Prize Bread.

See that each Loaf bears the brand A. M. & S.

A. Moloney & Sons, LTD. DUNGARVAN

THOROUGHBRED SIRE FOR 1932. ROCKEN

(Registered by Department of Agriculture), at Kilmaloo Stud, Co. Waterford.

Winner of over £1,000 in Stakes at three years old.

Chestnut, 16 hands 1½ inches high (1920). Short back, good bone and perfect action; has proved himself a sure foal-getter, and his gets have won at Dublin, Cork, Clonmel and Dungarvan Shows.

By Rockfint (Sire of Square Rock, Rock Forard, Leeds Rock, Passion F., Fly Bob, Rock Tunnel, Rose of Athens and many other winners), by Rock-sand, winner of the Derby, 2,000 guineas and St. Leger. Dam Lady of Hereford by Harry of Hereford (own brother to Swynford), grand dam Redwing, by Gallinute. See stud book vol. XX5 p.459.

Will stand this season at Harrington's Hotel Yard, Cappoquin, on Tuesdays; Lismore on Wednesdays, remaining days at owner's stables.

Fee Thoroughbred Mares 7 guineas; Half-bred Mares £3 10s. Nominated Mares at fees fixed by County Committee. Grooms fee 3/-. Owner will not be accountable for accidents.

Apply—**RICHARD FITZGERALD,**

HALF A MILLION PIGS.

TO PROVIDE BACON FOR THE BRITISH MARKET.

DANISH PLANS.

Half a million pigs waiting to be "bumped off"—that is one of the sequels to the bacon industry settlement revealed at Copenhagen.

"There is an accumulation of half a million live pigs at the farms," the official explained, "but now they will come forward—to the factories." Not the whole half million at once, however, for the weekly capacity of all the slaughter houses does not exceed 125,000 animals.

"How will the fortnight's lock-out affect the British market—or the producing industry in Denmark?" Reuter inquired. "There are not likely to be any permanent effects," the official declared. "The lock-out has not lasted long enough to enable other countries to increase their supplies sufficiently to keep out Denmark's exports—for it takes months, if not years, to bring about any appreciable growth in the prime factor—the number of pigs available." "There is simply this accumulation of live pigs," he murmured.

Strict measures are now being taken by the factories to ensure that England is not flooded with bacon during the first weeks after the resumption. Just now pigs are about the cheapest commodity in Denmark. Sucking pigs can be had almost for the taking, and they are being used as a means of payment, as well as to pay wages of the farm hands. The case is reported of a young lady in a country town paying four sucking pigs for a permanent wave.

"FORCE" OF HABIT
Defendant: I've had my ups and downs ever since I left the Air Force.
SOS

Man: I can manage my wife if only some one would come and manage her mother.

HEATED ARGUMENT
Husband: My wife hit me on the head with a hot water bottle, and I still have it there as evidence.

EMANCIPATION
Wife, aged sixty: My husband, spends all his time at the club. Husband, aged seventy: And my wife goes dog-racing every night.

WILD OATS
Elderly woman: My young man wants to leave me. Magistrate: You mean your lodger? Woman: No, my husband, Magistrate: How old is he? Woman: Eighty-five.



Robertson Ledlie's Gigantic 8-Day SALE

of Two Local Traders' Stocks.

NOW ON.

Amazing Bargains

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co. Ltd.,
WATERFORD.

LYNCH BROS., WATERFORD.

May Fashions in Profusion.

We have now gathered together from all the leading Fashion Centres a Magnificent Selection of

New Season's Styles

In Ladies' New Coats, New Frocks, New Jumpers, New Cardigans, New Costumes and Frocks, New Millinery, Silk Hose and Scarfs, etc

Children's New Dresses, Coats, Frocks, Wreaths and Veils, all at Keenest Prices.

See our display of Gent's New Suitings.
Gent's Suits made to order—59/6, 79/6, 95/- (all free of duty).
ASK FOR SAMPLES.

LYNCH BROS.,
Michael Street, Waterford.

CONFIRMATION OUTFITS.

FOR GIRLS.

Smart Style Silk Crepe and Satin Frocks, Veils, Wreaths, Hose and Gloves, also Newest Ivory and White Materials

FOR YOUTHS.

Smartly Tailored Suits in hard wearing Tweed and Navy Serges, colour guaranteed.

FOLEY'S,

63 MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

CO. HOME AND DISTRICT HOSPITAL.
WANTED.

From the 14th May to 14th June, 1932, about 40 dozen Hen eggs fresh and clean—weight 1lb 10 ozs. per doz.—delivered at the Co. Home, on Tuesday each week.
Tenders must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (new time) on Saturday, May, 14th.
EDMOND KILEY, Storekeeper.

AT CAPPOQUIN STUD.
ROYAL ORB.

Reg. D.A.T.I.
Will stand at Dungarvan on Tuesdays, Lismore on Wednesdays; Ballymacarbery on Saturdays. Remainder of the week during season at Cappoquin.
Thoroughbred Mares £5; Half-bred Mares £3; Nominated Mares £1; Grooms fees 5/-. Apply Wm. Fitzgerald, Clonmult, Midleton.

ANOTHER BIG DELIVERY OF SUMMER GOODS!

A full new range of Ladies' Frocks, Coats, Millinery, etc.

CONFIRMATION.

We Stock the Complete Outfit.

Boys' Tweed and Serge Suits and Shoes, Girls' satin Frocks, Veils, Wreaths, White Buckskin, Kid and Canvas Shoes.
Make Your Selection Now.

Go to **Lawn's**, Crattan Square, DUNGARVAN. THE CENTRE OF VALUE.

The "Gascoigne Milker."

There are 25 Milking Plants in County Waterford. 19 of these are the "Gascoigne."

Could any argument be stronger but that the GASCOIGNE is the Machine which has the confidence of the County Waterford Dairy Farmer?

GASCOIGNE USERS:

- Mount Melleray Abbey, Cappoquin.
- E. Casey, Esq., Tallacolemore, Dungarvan.
- W. J. Spratt, Esq., Knockaun House, Grange.
- W. Mansfield, Esq., Glenwilliam, Grange.
- D. Heskin, Esq., C. Co., Aglish, Glencairn.
- John Dahill, Esq., Coolowen, Tallow.
- Joseph Tanner, Esq., Sheanmore, Ballyduff.
- Richard Tanner, Esq., Sun Lodge, Conna, Tallow.
- C. H. Stork, Esq., Parkwood House, Passage East.
- Nicholas Fitzgerald, Esq., Co. Co., Ballinasissa, Bonmahon.
- Thomas Flynn, Esq., Coolnagour, Dungarvan. (2 Plants).
- Nicholas Beresford, Esq., Coolnagour, Dungarvan.
- A. Buttiner, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh.
- Roger McGrath, Esq., Ballinacourty, Cappagh.
- Michael Nugent, Esq., Windgap, Dungarvan.
- Michael Nugent, Esq., Ballycurreen, Ring, Dungarvan.
- J. J. Lynch, Esq., Ballyduff, Dungarvan.
- M. O'Halloran, Esq., Laurentum House, Clashmore.

Irish Representative—J. McEVROY, KILWORTH.
GASCOIGNE, LTD., READING. PHONE No. 7.

Why Travel?

Your money will buy more in
Dungarvan.

All your requirements in Drapery and Boots can be secured at old prices at

W. & G. Hadden's
DUNGARVAN

Agents for Butterick's Patterns

LANDS OF BALLYCREEN.
GRAZING TO LET.

Tenders will be received by the undersigned Solicitors for Mr. Martin J. Curran, for the Grazing for a period of 11 months of the following Lands, viz:—
LOT 1—Part of the Lands of Ballycreen, containing about 70 acres.
LOT 2—Part of the same Lands containing 105 acres 2 roods and 6 perches. (This Lot will be divided into two parts, if necessary).
J. F. WILLIAMS & SON,
Solicitors, Dungarvan.

RATHBARRY STUD, FERMOY.

Registered Thoroughbred Sire. "BORRIS" (A Winner).
By Allenby or Poltava, ex Maudelayne, by Chaucer, ex Bobbin, by Orme.
Borris is already sire of 1st Prize Winners at Middleton and Dublin Shows, 1931.
Will Stand at Tallow on Tuesdays.
Thoroughbred Mares £6 0 0
Half-bred Mares 3 0 0
Groom's Fee, 4/-.
Apply to:—MATT MURPHY.

WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL.

APPOINTMENT OF MOUNTAIN SHEEP RANGERS.

The Executive Committee of the above Council, acting as the Local Authority under the Diseases of Animals Acts, will at their Meeting, to be held on Saturday, 28th May, 1932, consider applications for the position of Mountain Sheep Ranger, during the Summer and Autumn Dipping Periods, 1932, in each of the following Mountain Areas, viz:—

- (a) One Ranger for Carrick-on-Suir Mountain Area at a remuneration of £10.
- (b) One Ranger for Clonmel Mountain Area at a remuneration of £10.
- (c) One Ranger for the combined Mountain Areas of Dungarvan and Kilmachomas at a remuneration of £15.
- (d) One Ranger for the Eastern portion of Knockmealdown Mountain Area at a remuneration of £10.
- (e) One Ranger for the Western portion of Knockmealdown Mountain Area at a remuneration of £10.

The persons appointed will be required to act as Dipping Inspectors, to superintend the dipping of all sheep in their Areas, to issue Certificates of Dipping, and to discharge all duties in connection with the carrying out of the Regulations for the compulsory dipping of sheep as may be required by the Local Authority and their Veterinary Inspectors.

Applicants must satisfy the Local Authority and the Veterinary Inspectors as to their competency, and also attend for interview the Meeting to be held on the 28th May.

Applications should reach me not later than Friday, the 27th May, 1932.
M. A. FOLEY,
Clerk to the Local Authority,
Under the Diseases of Animals Acts.

County Council Offices,
Dungarvan,
11th May, 1932.

WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL.

SHEEP DIPPING (IRELAND) ORDER OF 1915.

TENDERS FOR 1932 DIPPING INVITED.

The Executive Committee of the above Council, acting as the Local Authority under the Diseases of Animals Acts, invite tenders at an inclusive rate per centre per day for the work of dipping of sheep and transport of dipping apparatus, under the supervision of the Veterinary Inspectors, for the Summer and Autumn Dipping Periods, 1932, in each of the under-mentioned Divisions of the County, such inclusive rate per centre to cover the time occupied in transferring the dipping apparatus from place to place.

Division No. 1.—Districts of Carrick-on-Suir, Waterford, and Kilmachomas.

Division No. 2.—Districts of Dungarvan and Youghal.

Division No. 3.—District of Lismore. Sealed tenders, endorsed "Tender for Dipping in Division No. 1, 2, or 3," should be forwarded so as to reach these Offices not later than Friday, 27th May, 1932.

The lowest or any tender will not necessarily be accepted.

M. A. FOLEY,
Clerk to the Local Authority,
Under the Diseases of Animals Acts.

County Council Offices,
Dungarvan,
11th May, 1932.

NOTICE.

SHEEP DIPPING ORDER 1915.

COMPULSORY DIPPING.

SUMMER DIPPING PERIOD 1932.

WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL.

The Co. Council Travelling Tank, will attend at the following centres in the Dungarvan Union Area, where sheep can be dipped and the necessary Dipping Certificates obtained.

DIPPING CENTRES AND DATES.

Monday, June 6th—Aglis.

Tuesday, June 7th—Whitechurch.

Wednesday, June 8th—Knocknegrangh.

Thursday, June 9th—Twomile-Brigg.

Friday, June 10th—Ring.

Saturday, June 11th—Old Parish.

A charge of 2d. per sheep will be made.

The Veterinary Inspector for the Area will be in attendance to supervise the Dipping and to issue the necessary certificates.

Dipping commences each day at 10 a.m.

All sheep to be at Dipping Centre at 10 a.m., on day of Dipping for inspection.

All sheep must be dipped on the day allotted to the particular centre. Owners who fail to dip their sheep will be prosecuted.

By Order,
M. A. FOLEY,
Clerk, Local Authority,
Waterford Co. Council.

PLOUGHING SEASON—Big Stock of Drummung Collars, Winkers, Straddles, Breechings, Ploughing Chains, Donkey, Pony, Horse and Cob Sets of Tackling, Hunting Saddles, Bridles, and Knee Caps, Biggest Stock in Munster. Wholesale and Retail.—Sheedy, Waterford. Phone 349.

Pure-bred Dairy Bull, will be let to a limited number of Cows at 5/- each.

John Hickey, Knockroe, Colligan.

THE CINEMA, DUNGARVAN.

THE HOUSE WITH PERFECT SOUND.

Each Night at 8.30 p.m.

Mon. May, 23rd. Two Days Only.
THE GRAETEST PICTURE EVER MADE—

"HELL'S ANGELS"

The Amazing Spectacle of War Aviation which cost £800,000 and took three years to produce.

NOTHING LIKE IT EVER BEFORE.

THE LAST WORD IN SCREEN SPECTACLE!

SEE—The Zeppelin Raid on London—The Bombing of a German Air Base—The Battles of British Flying Corps, and German Squadrons.

THRILLING! MAGNIFICENT BREATH-TAKING.

Matinee on Tuesday at 4 p.m.

Thurs. May, 26th. Two Days Only.
EDMUND LOWE IN—

"TRANSATLANTIC"

With the Law at his heels he stole across the gangplank to meet the Adventures, the Thrills and Romance that awaited him aboard the SS. "Transatlantic." Watch this Gambler at cards playing for High Stakes on the High Seas.

Usual Supporting Programme.
Matinee on Thursday at 4 p.m.
Coming. . . . "Gentleman's Fate."
. . . . "The Prodigal," "Son of India"

Balcony Seats Reserved. Tel. No. 8.

REGISTERED UNDER THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

DRAGON.

Foaled 1919, Chestnut, white face, near fore and hind legs white 16 hands with great bone and perfect action.

Dragon is by Sir Eager by Eager out of Dame Dor; dam Drapa by Olympian by Domino; grand dam Miss Eugenie by Orwell out of Constantia. As a three-year-old he won Longest Stakes of one mile at Salisbury; won Jersey Stakes, seven furlong at Ascot, beating Weatherlane. He won nine other races with five second places and placed on five other occasions. He won his last three races as a 7-year-old.

Terms—Thoroughbred Mares £6; Farmers Mares £3; Nominated Mares at Fees fixed by the County Committee and £1; groom's fees 3s. All fees due the 1st September, 1931.

He will stand at Ballymacarby, on Mondays from May 30th; Cappoquin on Fair Days and remainder of week at home.

MICHAEL RYAN, Ross, Ballintaylor.

WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL.

SHEEP DIPPING (IRELAND) ORDER, 1915.

SHEEP DIP WANTED.

The Executive Committee of the above Council, acting as the Local Authority under the Diseases of Animals Acts, will, at a Meeting to be held on Saturday, the 28th May, 1932, consider tenders for the supply of approximately 500 gallons of Sheep Dip for use during the 1932 Dipping Periods. The Dip must be of Irish manufacture and on the List of Dips approved by the Department of Agriculture, and must be forwarded, carriage paid to each of the Veterinary Inspectors in such quantities as may be ordered from time to time. The Contractor appointed will be required to take back all unused Dip and to give credit for same.

Sealed tenders, endorsed "Sheep Dip," should reach these Offices not later than Friday, the 27th May, 1932. The lowest or any tender will not necessarily be accepted.

M. A. FOLEY,
Clerk to the Local Authority,
Under the Diseases of Animals Acts.

County Council Offices,
Dungarvan,
11th May, 1932.

DEATH.
HARTNETT—May 14th 1932, at Cork. Mary de Lourdes, only child of Mrs. Mary Hartnett, and the late James Hartnett, Lismore, aged 7 years. Deeply mourned.—R.I.P.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.
 The family of the late Mrs. Hallihan, Aglish, beg to return thanks to all who sent them letters and telegrams of sympathy in their recent bereavement, and ask them to accept this acknowledgment of same.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

MOST REV. DR. HACKETT'S ILLNESS.

The whole Diocese of Waterford and Lismore and more particularly the people of Dungarvan and the surrounding districts will rejoice to learn that the Most Rev. Dr. Hackett, who was taken ill towards last week-end is making satisfactory progress towards recovery. Last week His Lordship administered the Sacrament of Confirmation in the Parishes of Abbeyside and Kilgobinet, and on each occasion delivered inspiring addresses to the children and adults. In his illness His Lordship has the prayers of the people who love him so dearly for his speedy restoration to perfect health and strength to enable him to carry on his great and noble work for the spiritual and temporal advancement of his flock.

RETREAT IN DUNGARVAN.
 On Sunday last a fortnights Retreat for the people of the Parish was opened in the Parish Church, by Father Phelan, and Fr. Slattery, of the Redemptorist Order. This week is for women and next week for men. The services night and morning are largely attended.

SERIOUS MOTOR ACCIDENT. WELL-KNOWN CLERGYMAN INJURED.

On Sunday evening, a serious motor smash occurred at Kilmacomb Cross, near Dunmore, when several persons were injured. It appears that Rev. David Power, C.C., Dunmore East, who was accompanied by Very Rev. W. J. O'Connell, P.P., was driving his Austin car, when at a cross roads leading to Dunmore it crashed into a car coming from Waterford to Dunmore, driven by Miss Brewer, who was accompanied by some girl friends from Bishop Poy School. So great was the impact, that Father Power's car was driven over the fence into a field. Father Power, sustained a broken right arm, an injured shoulder and other injuries. Father O'Connell, suffered from minor injuries and shock. Miss Brewer, was severely injured in the head, face, knees and hands and those accompanying her were also injured. Both cars were badly damaged. All the injured were removed to hospital. Rev. David Power, C.C., who is in the Co. Infirmary, belongs to a well-known and respected Ballinacott family, and is brother of Mrs. M. A. Phelan, Square, Dungarvan. He was some years in Kilgobinet, and is beloved and esteemed by the people amongst whom he labours. His numerous friends pray that he will be speedily restored to perfect health again.

MEALS FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN.

It will be interesting to the public to learn that on all school days from 2nd November, 31. to 23rd, March, 1932, meals consisting of bread, butter and milk, to the number of 25,767 were served to children attending Dungarvan schools, under the scheme provided by the Urban Council. This is one of the most important schemes that could be imagined, and the salutary effect on the youth of good warm meals in winter weather, must have far reaching effects on the development of strong and sturdy boys and girls, not only physically, but intellectually. The Urban Council deserves well of the public for their action in the matter.

VALUE OF LAND.

On Friday last, Flahavan, Hartly & Co., Auctioneers, put up for sale, for Mr. M. Keon, his holding at Moan-foun, Old Parish, in 4 lots, and after spirited bidding, all the lots were disposed of. Lot 1 containing 30a. 3r. 27p., annuity £5 17s. 2d.; P.L.V., £12, was sold for £100 to Mr. P. Keane, Ballinroad.

Lot 2, containing 9a. 3r. 34p. Annuity £4 10s.; P.L.V., £6 5s., was knocked down to Mr. W. Walsh, Knockroe, at £230.

Lot 3 containing 4a. 3r. 39p.; P.L.V. 30/- was knocked down at £75, to Mr. M. Murphy.

Lot 4, containing 7½ acres, P.L.V., 31/-, was sold at £105 to Mr. J. Tobin, Ballinamona, Messrs. J. F. Williams and Son, solicitors, had carriage of Sale. Subsequently, the cows, calves, farm implements, etc., were quickly disposed of at good prices.

DUNGARVAN & BALLINACOURTY VEGETABLE & EARLY POTATO GROWERS' ASSOCIATION.

A meeting of the above will be held at the Schoolhouse, Ballinacourty, on Sunday next, May 2nd, at 3 o'clock (old time). All interested are requested to attend.—P. B. Sheridan, Hon. Sec.

DUNGARVAN SHOW.

At a special meeting of the committee of the above held in the Secretary's office on Wednesday, Mr. Hunt, President, in the Chair, it was proposed by Mr. N. Morrissey, seconded by Mr. P. A. Walsh, and resolved in silence—"That we tender to our esteemed colleague, Mr. P. J. Hallihan, the expression of our sincere sympathy on the death of his mother." All present associated themselves with the resolution.

DEATH OF MR. M. SANDFORD, MITCHEL ST., DUNGARVAN.

By the death on the 8th inst. of Mr. Michael Sandford, Mitchel street, Dungarvan lost one of its leading sporting citizens. Deceased who was 76 years of age was about his business to the day of his death, and no more capable joiner or carpenter could be found. All his life he was immersed in every form of manly sport, and was never more at home than when out with his dog and gun. In his younger days, he was an all-round athlete, and was a leading authority on cricket of which he was a great exponent. Possessed of a sweet and melodious voice, he was a vocalist of high rank, who many a time and often delighted audiences at Concerts in the bygone days.

A sound Irishman, and a fervent Catholic, he was associated with every movement for the good of the cause he loved. Deep sympathy is extended to his family in their bereavement.

The interment took place in the Parish Cemetery, in the presence of a large attendance.—R.I.P.

DUNGARVAN MAY FAIR.

Owing to the inclement weather the May fair was smaller than usual business was generally dull, except for cattle in forward condition. Yearlings ranged from £7 to £10 each according to quality; 2-year-olds £11 to £14, and 3-year-olds £14 to £17. In calf heifers were in good demand, as were also young fat cows, which sold up to £17. Sheep trade was slack at £2 to £2 10s., for best on offer; fat lambs 30/- and upwards. There was a big supply of bonhams and store pigs but prices were low and trade bad. Good stores sold at 25/- to 40/- each. Taken all round it was a bad fair, with poor prices, which added to a rainy day, did not make for cheerfulness amongst the farming community.

DUNGARVAN MARKETS.

Meal (special) 17/6; middicut 17/-; flour 15/6; bran 10/-; pollard 9/-; Creamery butter 1/5 per lb., (retail); fresh butter (unsalted) 9d. per lb. eggs 7d. per dozen.

IRISH BUTTER CROSS CHANNEL.

At Liverpool on Wednesday, finest Irish butter was quoted at 96/- to 100/- per cwt. and at Cork 135/- per cwt.

G.A.A.

A great challenge Football Match will take place at Whitechurch, on Thursday next May 26th at 4 p.m., (new time), between Fenor and Brickey Rangers. Admission 6d. P. Moloney, Aglish, referee. This will be a really exciting and interesting game between first-class teams.

CIVIL SERVICE APPOINTMENT.

It gives us great pleasure to record the success of Mr. James Brennock, son of Mrs. Brennock, Square, Dungarvan, at the recent Civil Service Examinations. This brilliant student was a pupil of the Christian Schools, Dungarvan. Last June he obtained the Honours Leaving Certificate, and in July, he secured a high place in both the Clerical Officers and Junior Executive Examinations. As a result he has now been called to take up duty in Waterford. We wish him every success and also extend our congratulations to our Christian Schools on the excellent teaching and training they give the youth committed to their charge.

NO TAX.

A very fine selection of Irish Poplin Ties in all the latest designs. See our grand lot of Irish made Tunic Shirts in the newest shades. Phil Walsh, Outfitter, Dungarvan.

WHY NOT DUNGARVAN?

Deputations from every centre in the Free State, are daily going to Dublin with a view to having factories established in their midst. Dungarvan, Lismore or Youghal could do with a factory to employ its people as well as anywhere else. Why must we pay all the taxes and get none of the benefits? Now is the time for our public men to get going. We could do with a few industries in every provincial town.

ESCAPED THE TAX?

The Bad Weather and the Flu.

DEATH OF MISS HARNETT, LISMORE.

On Saturday last, the death took place at Cork, following an operation, of Mary de Lourdes Hartnett, only child of Mrs. Mary Hartnett, and the late Jas. Hartnett, Lismore, aged 7 years. She was a most endearing and attractive child, loved by all who knew her for her simple charms and pleasant homely ways. Her death is deeply regretted and in her great bereavement, her respected mother has the sincere sympathy of the people of Lismore and Dungarvan.—R.I.P.

CO COUNCIL.

A meeting of the County Council will be held in Dungarvan, on Tuesday next. A very big agenda has got to be disposed of.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH DERBY SWEEP.

The Draw for the above will take place on the 25th inst., and all counterfoils and cash must be returned by the 23rd inst. Those who have not yet done so, should return their counterfoils etc., and so expedite the task of the officials.

WALLPAPERS.

Buy your Wallpapers now and save the new tariff duty. Our big stocks are now being quickly cleared. Special sale now on until 28th inst. Thousands of patterns will be offered at practically cost. Moloney's Wallpaper Stores, Square.

EAT

POWER'S BREAD

And enjoy its Delicious Flavour

IT KEEPS FRESH LONGEST.

Power's Bakery, Dungarvan

'PHONE—17. 'GRAMS—'BAKERS, DUNGARVAN.'

GARRANBANE, DUNGARVAN, CO. WATERFORD.

IMPORTANT SALE BY PUBLIC AUCTION OF ATTRACTIVE DAIRY & TILLAGE FARM.
 With Slated Bungalow Residence and complete Range of Out-Offices, etc., held purchased under 1903 Land Act.

T. A. LEAHY, is instructed by Messrs. William E. Barry, Elton, and Patrick Barry, Garranbane, TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION ON THE LANDS ABOVE, ON TUESDAY, 24th MAY, 1932. At the Hour of One O'clock, (S.T.). Their Entire Interest and Goodwill in ALL THAT AND THOSE, part of the Lands of Garranbane, Dungarvan, containing 65 Acres, 2 roods, 0 perches, or thereabouts, Statute Measure, held in Fee-Simple, and subject to the Half-yearly Annuity of £23 14s. 2d., payable to the Irish Land Commission. P. L. Valuation £48.

The Lands which are of the prime quality, are all in grass, suitably divided into convenient size fields, well fenced and sheltered, having a never-failing water supply, being intersected by the public road, are easily worked and approached. The Buildings comprise:—Substantial Slated Dwelling House (new) with neat front on roadside, also Cow House, Stables, Calf House, Piggery and Fowl House, all in perfect order. The Holding is most conveniently situated, being close to Church, Schools and Bus Route, overlooking Clonea Strand, which is a favourite Seaside Resort, thus ensuring a ready market for produce, commanding charming view of Harbour, and only 2½ miles from the important Fair and Market Town of Dungarvan, and should readily commend itself to intending purchasers. Immediate possession.

Further Particulars and Conditions of Sale from: NICHOLAS F. MAHER, Esq., Solicitor, Tipperary, having Carriage of Sale, or: T. A. LEAHY, M.I.A.A., Auctioneer & Valuer, Offices—Mallow, Charleville and Kilmallock.

CAPPOQUIN NOTES.

MOTOR ACCIDENT.

On Monday evening, a motor oil lorry, the property of Messrs. Pratt, which was being driven by Francis Templeton, Dungarvan, met with a rather serious accident when returning from Cappoquin to Dungarvan. The lorry was proceeding slowly at the time, and when it had reached a point a short distance beyond the entrance to Derrinbane House, a few hundred yards from the town, the back axle snapped and it was unable to proceed any further. The vehicle lay in a diagonal position across the road from the left side but, fortunately, there was ample room for all kinds of traffic to pass on the other side. Having remained there throughout Monday night, some members of the staff of Mr. Sargent's Garage, fitted in a new axle and carried out other necessary adjustments on Tuesday, so that the lorry was fit for action again on Wednesday.

CASTLE STREET, DUNGARVAN.

SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY OF NICE COMPACT YARD.

We have received instructions from the Executors of Mrs. Kate Stokes, to Sell by Private Treaty the Yard in Castle Street, Dungarvan, known as "The Commissioners Yard," held under long lease, free of rent, P.L.V. £2 10s. 0d.

Further particulars can be had on application to: J. F. WILLIAMS & SON, Solicitors (having Carriage of Sale), Dungarvan.

Magistrate: I understand that this man has twenty convictions for drunkenness. Reveller: Ah, sir, but they are in another diocese.

Mr. Ward, K.C., as a black cat walked in and sat beside him: My colleague has arrived.

Flahavan & Hartly,

Auctioneers, Valuers and Cattle Salesmen, Dungarvan and Kilmacothomas. Expert Service Guaranteed. Valuations for Probate a Speciality.

GOULANE, OLD PARISH.

HIGHLY-IMPORTANT AUCTION OF EXCELLENT DAIRY AND TILLAGE FARM.

FLAHAVAN, HARTY & CO, have been instructed by Mr Garret Nugent, Ballymacart, TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION ON THE LANDS ON THURSDAY 2nd June, 1932. At 12 o'clock (old time).

ALL THAT part of the Lands of Goulane, in the Barony of Decies within Drum and County of Waterford, containing 49a. Or. 35p. or thereabouts Statute Measure in process of purchase under the Land Acts, 1923-31, subject to a future annuity of £14 9s. payable to the Irish Land Commission; P.L.V. £21 5s. 0d.

The above Lands are of good quality well watered and fenced, and are situated within easy distance of Chapel, Schools and Creamery. There is a comfortable Slated Dwelling House on the Lands, which will be delivered with clear possession to the purchaser.

For further particulars and conditions of Sale, apply to: J. F. WILLIAMS & SON Soirs., (having Carriage of Sale), Dungarvan, or: FLAHAVAN, HARTY & CO., M.I.A.A., Auctioneers, Valuers and Estate Agents, Waterford, Dungarvan, and Kilmacothomas.

KING'S QUARTER.

Black or brown horse 16 hands, a fine outstanding horse, on the soundest and best legs. He never raced having broken his leg as a yearling. An ideal type to produce high-class hunters.

King's Quarter by Ulster King, by Persimmon by Tully Glass by Isinglass. His Dam Maggie McKenzie by Oppressor.

Terms—Thoroughbreds £5; Groom's fee 5/- Farmers Mares £2; Groom's fee 2/6. No accountability for accidents. Fees payable at first service. R. P. BYRNE, V.S., Dungarvan.

TO BE SOLD BY PRIVATE TREATY

CHARMING RESIDENCE KNOWN AS—Merville Abbeyside.

Containing entrance Hall, Drawing Room, Dining Room, Kitchen, Four Bed Rooms, Bathroom, Lavatory (with hot and cold water laid on); Electric light installed in every Room; side entrance with Glass Roof to Fruit and Vegetable Garden at rear.

Offers will be received by the owner James Dunne, 60, Main Street, Dungarvan.

P.S.—The above is fee-simple and free of Rent for ever.

G.A.A. At Ballyduff Lower Gaelic Grounds on last Sunday, a two-part programme in connection with this year's Eastern Divisional Championships was brought off before a very big gathering. The weather was glorious, the field arrangements perfect, and the games were capitally contested—the standard of play in both bouts reached an appreciably high order. In Junior football, Gaultier (0-2) succumbed to Newtown (0-4); while in junior hurling Millvale Rovers (2-4) lost to Ballytruckle (3-2).

R.I.P.

Mrs. Kate Power, Adamstown, Kilmeehan, who was buried at Newtown Parish cemetery, on the 14th inst., had gained the grand old age of 82 years. She is survived by her family of four sons and two daughters. The funeral from Adamstown to Newtown was a fine tribute of respect to the memory of a worthy neighbour. By the way, the late Mrs. Power, was an aunt of Mr. Patrick Barron, leather merchant, Square, Kilmacothomas.

WANTED—Housekeeper. middle-aged preferred, teacher's house, do housework, care children; wages £30. Reply S. this Office.

No Duties or Tariffs on Anniversary Sale Bargains.

More Birthday Wonders All This Week!
Don't Miss a Golden Opportunity!

Childrens Sand Shoes 1/3 per pair. Childrens Sandals 1/0 per pair. Mens Tunic Shirts, 2 Collars, lovely new checks and fancy striped, guaranteed fadeless cloth, Birthday Bargains 2/11 each.
 Mens Fancy Socks, Birthday Bargains 3/4d. per pair.
 1,000 Pairs Mens Grey Flannel Trousers in two shades of nice grey, worth 8/11; Sale Price 4/6 per pair.
 Special Clearing lot 15 dozen Striped Pillow Cases, full size, Sale Price 4/4d. each.
 25 Rolls of 2 yard wide heavy hard wearing floor covering 1/11 per running yard.
 6 Dozen Ladies Silk Knit Nightdresses, lace trimmed, usual price 7/11 each; Sale Price 4/6 each.

HEARNE & CO., Ltd., WATERFORD

Your Summer Hat.

The well-dressed man chooses his clothes after he has decided on his Hat.

No New Tariffs.

PHIL WALSH, Gent's Hatter, The Square, DUNGARVAN.



COLLIGAN, DUNGARVAN.

SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY.

JOHN BUTLER, will receive offers for a compact Holding, comprising—5 acres of first quality Land, with Slated Dwelling House and Outoffices thereon. Rent 50/- P.L.V. 50/-.

This Holding is situated 4 miles from Dungarvan; one mile from R.C. Church, and is on the Dungarvan-Clonmel bus route.

For further particulars apply to: JOHN BUTLER, Auctioneer & Valuer, Dungarvan.

Registered Purebred Irish Draught Stallion. IRISH DUKE.

The property of Mr. Terence Donnelly, Glenmore, Dungarvan. Irish Duke is a steel grey, 16 hands, 4 years old.

Irish Duke is by Irish Life (83) by Drumbrag (38) dam of Melton. He will stand this season on Tuesdays at J. J. Qually's Yard, Dungarvan, and remainder of week at stables, Glenmore.

Terms—£2 10s. Grooms fee 2/6. Nonimated mares at fee fixed by the Co. Committee. grooms fee 2/6. Service money to be paid in October. No accountability for accidents. For further particulars apply to owner. T. DONNELLY.

TINNISCART, AGLISH COUNTY WATERFORD.

The undersigned have received instructions from MR. JAMES BARON, to Sell by PRIVATE TREATY his farm consisting of ALL THAT part of the Lands of Tinniscart situate in the Parish of Aglish Barony of Decies without Drum and County of Waterford containing 65 acres or thereabouts Statute Measure held in Fee-simple subject to a terminable annuity of £19 8s. 2d. payable to the Irish Land Commission.

The Lands are all in pasture, are of sound quality, well watered and fenced.

For further particulars apply to: E. A. RYAN & CO. Solicitors, Dungarvan.

ABBEYSIDE.

Opening Announcement

KATHLEEN MULCAHY, begs to announce that she has OPENED A HIGH-CLASS BUSINESS, GROCERY, PROVISIONS, FRUIT, CIGARETTES AND TOBACCO, PAINTS, OILS, AND COLOURS, ETC. AT THE NEW BUILDING CONGRESS HOUSE Sexton Street, Abbeyside, The Kind Patronage Of Her Friends, and the General Public is Solicited.

TO LET—Shop and apartments; also use of Yard. Apply W. this Office TO LET—Lands of Duckspool and Tommore. Reqs. M. Flynn, Dungarvan.

Earthquake in Fair Lane.

Thousands of Soles and Heels saved daily, at a sacrifice— Ladies soles and heels—2/6. Ladies soles and heels (H.S.)—3/-. Gents soles and heels—4/-. Gents soles and heels (H.S.)—5/-. Ladies Heels ———— 6d. Gents Heels ———— 1/-. I appeal specially to Ladies for a light finish. NICHOLAS POWER, 9, Fair Lane, Dungarvan.



P. MOLLOY & SONS.

SCULPTORS
CALLAN AND DUNGARVAN,
Beg To Announce They
HAVE OPENED A BRANCH YARD
IN JOHN STREET, KILKENNY
AND CAN SUPPLY ALL CLASSES OF
MONUMENTS
IN MARBLE, LIMESTONE AND GRANITE
CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY
Moderate Prices.
DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.

HAY BARN.

BIG REDUCTIONS IN PRICE OF
HAY BARN FOR 1932.
Galvanized Corrugated Sheets,
B.O.W. Quality.
COWHOUSES ERECTED TO SUIT
ALL FARMS.

By Buying from us you will save from
£20 to £30.

Write for Prices and Specifications.

All Classes of Doors and Frames; also
Window Frames and Sashes made to
order at very reasonable prices.

Best Quality Coffins of Oak, Elm and
Deal Supplied at Shortest Notice.

THOMAS O'MAHONY,
HAY BARN CONTRACTORS,
Bridge Street, Dungarvan.

T. FLYNN & SON,
FAMILY BUTCHERS,
SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

A Constant Supply of
BEST BEEF AND MUTTON
Kept all the year round.
Also LAMB and VEAL when in season

ONE QUALITY ONLY—THE BEST

IMPORTANT NOTICE.
We pay the HIGHEST Prices for all
classes of HIDES and SKINS.

A TRIAL SOLICITED.
Note Address—
Corner of MAIN ST. and SQUARE

FULL PARTICULARS ON APPLICATION
REGARDING LOANS FROM AGRICULTURAL
CREDIT CORPORATION AND
RURAL CREDIT CORPORATION AND

BOARD OF WORKS LOANS FOR
HAY SHEDS



EMIGRATION.

Passengers Booked
on all Lines to all
Parts of the World.

P. EVANS.

Mary St., Dungarvan.
Telegrams: "Evans, Dungarvan"
Phone—20.

Important Announcement.

JAMES KIELY,
COACHBUILDER AND FUNERAL
UNDERTAKER.

OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS
KEPT IN STOCK AND SUPPLIED
AT SHORTEST NOTICE.

COACH PAINTING AND ALL
CLASSES OF REPAIRS PROMPTLY
AND NEATLY CARRIED OUT.

GIVE US A CALL BEFORE GOING
ELSEWHERE.

Please Note Address—

JAMES KIELY,
air Lane, DUNGARVAN.

H. COWARD & SONS,

Foundry and
Engineering Works.

Castings of all Descriptions made
Agricultural Machinery Repaired

Acetylene Welding.

Stephen Street, Dungarvan.

YOUGHAL URBAN
COUNCIL.

YOUGHAL URBAN COUNCIL.
Present—Mr. J. R. Smyth, P.C.,
Chairman, Capt. P. Dunne, Messrs.
D. Dennehy, E. Clancy, E. P. Lynch,
Vice-Chairman, Mrs. S. Hurley, P.C.;
T. Beausang, P. J. McMahon, P.C.;
M. D. Broderick, D. J. Linehan, J.
Whelan, P. J. O'Gorman, P.C., A. J.
Fowkes, T. Harrington, J. Kennedy.

Acknowledgment.
A letter was read from Mr. J. J.
Walsh, M.R.C.V., thanking the Council
for their vote of sympathy with him
on the death of his sister, Sister
M. Cecilia.

Meat Inspection.
Dr. Condy, Co. M.O.H., submitted
the usual report of meat inspection
during April.

The Clerk said it was the usual satis-
factory report.

Mr. Broderick—That is good
enough.

Poor Rate.
The Clerk submitted his statement
of Poor Rate for the year—6/4 in the
£, being an increase of 1d. on last
year's rate.

Mr. Broderick, in moving the adop-
tion of the Clerk's estimate, said they
had very good reason to congratulate
themselves in keeping almost within
last year's figure, especially consider-
ing the amount of property that was
producing no rates.

The Clerk said one of the biggest
losses was the Military Barracks.

Mr. Broderick said in addition all
new buildings were practically free
of rates for years, thereby placing an
extra burden on existing ratepayers.

That was done for the purpose of en-
couraging new buildings, but why
should the ordinary ratepayer be called
upon to pay for it by providing all
the necessary public services for those
buildings. The most equitable way
to deal with the matter would be by
way of grants out of Government
funds. He thought that all Urban
Areas should combine in demanding
grants in lieu of rates they would
ordinarily receive on new buildings.

Mr. Dennehy—What is the total
rate?

The Clerk—13/6.

Mr. Dennehy said that was a very
reasonable rate considering the admir-
able way the town was kept in spite
of its antiquity and its narrow streets.
He agreed with Mr. Broderick as re-
gards new buildings.

The rate was unanimously adopted.

M.O.H.'s Superannuation.
In accordance with notice, Mr.
O'Gorman proposed that they add 7
years to Dr. Murphy's service for su-
perannuation purposes. It needed very
few words from him to support that.
Dr. Murphy had given 35 years faith-
ful service in the Hospital and the
Dispensary, and had been M.O.H., to
the Council for 16 years.

This was seconded by Mr. Beau-
sang.

Mr. McMahon—We all agree to
that.

The Chairman declared the proposi-
tion passed unanimously.

Capt. Dunne said the poor had lost
a good friend in Dr. Murphy, but he
was glad to say that his successor was
following faithfully in his footsteps.

There were 10 applicants for the
position of gas filter's assistant.

Mr. Dennehy—What about asking
the Appointments Commissioners to
relieve us of this job also? (laughter).

Mr. Beausang moved that they take
them all as proposed and seconded,
but several members objected.

Members then started proposing
and seconding various applicants
some for the expressed object of
"giving them a run."

Ultimately, Mr. McMahon propos-
ed "the whole lot." This was seconded
by Mr. Beausang and passed unani-
mously amid laughter.

On a first poll, Drake and Doyle got
no vote, and Jas. Sullivan and Don-
oghue one each and they dropped out.

On a second poll E. J. Lynch, re-
ceived 9 votes, Shanahan 4, and Foley
2.

A poll was then taken between T.
Crowley, and E. J. Lynch, with the
following result—

Crowley—Mrs. Hurley, Messrs. Mc-
Mahon, O'Gorman, Fowkes, Kennedy
Whelan, Broderick, Lynch, Dennehy,
and the Chairman—9.

Lynch—Capt. Dunne, Messrs. Har-
rington, Kennedy, Linehan, Brode-
rick and Clancy—6.

T. C. Foley was therefore appoint-
ed.

Removal Of Gravel.
Mrs. Hurley complained that gravel
was still being taken from the back
of the promenade. It was time to put
a stop to it.

The Clerk said they couldn't inter-
fere. It was a matter for the County
Council.

Mr. O'Gorman agreed with Mrs.
Hurley. They should call on the
Co. Council to take the necessary steps
in the matter.

The Clerk was instructed to write
to the Assistant Surveyor and the Co.
Council, with a view to prevent the
taking of any further gravel or shingle
from the place.

Bathing Shelters.
The Committee appointed to look
after the bathing facilities recom-
mended the erection of a shelter at
the Light-house, half the size of the
previous structure—to be a lock-up
one. They also suggested that a re-
ward be offered for the detection of
anyone ramming it.

Mr. McMahon—You will get a lot
of information!

On the proposition of Capt. Dunne,
seconded by Mr. Whelan, the report

was unanimously adopted.

Mr. Dennehy called attention to the
condition of the base of the bathing
shelter opposite the Strand Palace.
It had been damaged during the re-
cent tidal waves. He suggested that
it should be seen to at once, as it was
very much appreciated by visitors.

The Clerk said it was a buttress to
the main wall and was a matter for
the Co. Council.

Mr. Gorman said that was a job
which would take some time, and
the sooner it was done the better, as
the tourist season was close at hand.

The Clerk was directed to take the
necessary steps to have the damage
seen to.

Tidying Up The Town.
Mr. O'Gorman said it was hardly
necessary to ask the residents of
Youghal to tidy up their homes in
view of the forthcoming Congress,
when there would be a big influx of
visitors from overseas. The people
of that town always did up their
houses for the Annual Procession, but
there were a few residences here and
there which were not done and that
to a certain extent marred the rest.

Perhaps an appeal to the owners
might have the desired effect. They
all hoped it would.

Condition Of Graveyard.
Capt. Dunne again called attention
to the condition of North Abbey cem-
tery. Something ought to be done to
improve it. He would move on the
matter at the next meeting of the
Burial Board.

Strand Cloakroom.
Mrs. Hurley asked what about the
new Ladies cloakroom on the Strand
—when would it be opened?

The Clerk said it was practically
ready. It would be open for the sea-
son.

The Council then proceeded to deal
with the question of appointing a
caretaker and providing all the neces-
sary requisites.

The New Tariffs.

The forty-three new tariffs mention-
ed by the Minister for Finance in his
Budget are set out as follows:—

Monumental, architectural, or
building stone (dressed, polished, or
otherwise worked), excluding stone
subjected to no process of working ex-
cept sawing 50 p.c.—33 1/3 p.c.

Horseshoes, 50 p.c.—33 1/3 p.c.

Hollow-ware of galvanized wrought
iron, 30 p.c.—20 p.c.

Manufactured articles of iron or
steel for building, 50 p.c.—33 1/3 p.c.

Metal door and window frames,
window sashes, and metal casements,
50 p.c.—33 1/3 p.c.

Bags made wholly or mainly of
paper, 50 p.c.—33 1/3 p.c.

Blanketing and blankets, whether
white or coloured, and rugs other
than rugs intended to be used as floor
coverings, 30 p.c.—20 p.c.

Putty in any form and paints and
dimpsters in liquid form (excluding
white lead paste, artists' colours in tubes,
and any dry colours), 30 p.c.—20 p.c.

Filled quilts of any material and
unfilled covers of any material, 37 1/2
p.c.—25 p.c.

(a) Toilet (including shaving) soaps,
soap powders, and soap substitutes,
37 1/2 p.c.—25 p.c.

(b) All other soaps, soap powders,
and soap substitutes, 22 1/2 p.c.—15 p.c.

Writing ink in liquid or powder
form, 37 1/2 p.c.—25 p.c.

Adhesive pastes primarily intended
for office use, 37 1/2 p.c.—25 p.c.

Polishing preparations primarily
intended for use on boots, shoes, and
like articles, or on floors, or on furni-
ture, or on vehicles, 33 1/3 p.c.—
25 p.c.

(b) Union piece goods, viz., any
piece goods containing any combina-
tion of the following fibres, viz.—cot-
ton, linen, hemp, ramie, jute and hair
excluding turkish and chenille union
towelings piece goods, and oilcloth,
25 p.c.—free.

(c) Cotton tabling in the piece, in-
cluding oilcloth, 25 p.c.—free.

(d) Cotton towelling in the piece,
excluding turkish and chenille union
towelings, 25 p.c.—free.

(e) Woven articles of the following
descriptions:—(1) table cloths and
napkins excluding (a) damask table
cloths, 25 p.c.—15 p.c.

(2) Table mats, tray cloths, tea-
cloths, doyleys, and duchesse sets, 25
p.c.—15 p.c.

(3) towels and domestic cloths, let-
tered or otherwise, excluding turkish
and chenille towels, painted towels,
and cotton sponge cloths, 25 p.c.—
15 p.c.

(4) sheets, excluding linen sheets
exceeding 160 threads a square inch,
25 p.c.—15 p.c.

(5) tarpaulins of linen, union or
cotton, proofed or unproofed, exclud-
ing tarpaulins of jute, 25 p.c.—15 p.c.

Matter printed on paper and im-
ported in bulk quantities, 15 p.c.—
10 p.c.

Stationery, viz.—Envelopes, note-
paper, writing pads, manuscript
books, ruled or unruled, with or with-
out headings; commercial stationery,
bound or not bound; and labels im-
ported in bulk quantities, 50 p.c.—
33 1/3 p.c.

Iron or steel wire, excluding the fol-
lowing articles, viz.—Barbed wire,
wire netting of hexagonal mesh,
cables and ropes, pins of all descrip-
tions, nails and tacks of all descrip-
tions, 22 1/2 p.c.—15 p.c.

(a) Builders' woodwork and com-
ponent parts thereof, 22 1/2 p.c.—15 p.c.

(b) All other manufacturers of
wood or timber (other than machin-
ery, implements, furniture, articles
for use in sport, scientific and medi-
cal instruments and apparatus, articles

for use in coach and vehicle building,
butter boxes, egg boxes, barrels,
casks, kegs, and component parts
thereof and tools) and component
parts of such manufacturers, 50 p.c.—
33 1/3 p.c.

Articles of the nature of disinfect-
ant insecticide, germicide, vermici-
cide, vermicide or fungicide which
pass in commerce under the designa-
tion of a proprietary name, 22 1/2 p.c.—
15 p.c.

Cast iron articles—External water
and soil pipes, gutters, and connec-
tions; sash weights, 22 1/2 p.c.—15 p.c.

Superphosphates, ground mineral
phosphates, and compound manures,
20 p.c.—Free.

Handcarts and wheelbarrows made
wholly or mainly of wood, and com-
ponent parts, 75 p.c.—50 p.c.

Complete or substantially assem-
bled bicycles and tricycles (other than
mechanically propelled bicycles and
tricycles) and wheeled vehicles, 37 1/2
p.c.—25 p.c.

Photographic prints of a superficial
area of not less than 25 square inches
and printed direct from a photograp-
hic film or photograph plate, 50 p.c.—
33 1/3 p.c.

Bedding, including mattresses not
otherwise liable to duty but excluding
blankets, blanketing and rugs, sheets,
filled quilts, and unfilled quilt covers,
37 1/2 p.c.—25 p.c.

Cushions and cushioned seats not
otherwise liable to duty, whether fixed
or not fixed to any other article at
importation, and also cases for such
cushions and seats which are not
otherwise liable to duty, 37 1/2 p.c.—
25 p.c.

Any of the following articles made
wholly or partly of steel or iron:—(a)
Knives, knives sharpeners, forks,
spoons, and tongs of a kind suitable
for table use, and component parts
thereof; razors and component parts,
15 p.c.—10 p.c.

Photographic apparatus and com-
ponent parts and accessories thereof,
but excluding apparatus and com-
ponent parts and accessories of apparatus
for use in hospital or surgical work,
15 p.c.—10 p.c.

Gas meters, 15 p.c.—10 p.c.

Galvanized corrugated iron, 15 p.c.—
10 p.c.

Smokers' pipes made wholly or
mainly of wood, also component parts
15 p.c.—10 p.c.

Roof felting and felting substitutes
and other substances intended for use
as roofing material, 15 p.c.—10 p.c.

Floor coverings, including carpets
and rugs, 15 p.c.—10 p.c.

Manufactured articles which are
made wholly or mainly of brass, tin,
or lead, 15 p.c.—10 p.c.

Appliances, apparatus, accessories,
and requisites for sports, games, gym-
nastics, and athletics (other than per-
sonal clothing and wearing apparel,
boots, shoes, slippers, goshes, sand-
als and clogs) and component parts
of such appliances, apparatus, acces-
sories, and requisites, 15 p.c.—10 p.c.

Cordite, cables, ropes, and twine of
hemp or like material, 15 p.c.—10 p.c.

Knitted fabric of all descriptions
imported in the piece, excluding fab-
ric composed entirely of silk or arti-
ficial silk, 45 p.c.—30 p.c.

Mechanical lighters (tinders boxes,
lighters and other mechanical and
portable contrivances for producing
a spark or flame), 37 1/2 p.c.—25 p.c.

Varnish not made with oil or contain-
ing spirit (per gallon), 7s. 6d.—5s. 6d.

Compositions made of plaster of
Paris in sheets or slabs (per square
yard), 6d.—4d.

Newspapers and periodicals impor-
ted in bulk quantities and of which
the superficial area of page or front
cover does not exceed 320 square
inches (per copy), 11d.—1d.

Playing Cards (per dozen packs),
9s. 0d.—6s. 0d.

YOUGHAL DISTRICT
COURT.

(Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.)

Fitzgerald v. Kelleher.
This was a civil bill by Richard
Fitzgerald against Alice and Wm.
Kelleher for £25.

Mr. Wm. R. Hodnett, for plaintiff.
Plaintiff stated the amount was
made up of £19 for service of horse
and £6 cash lent.

The Justice—Are these charges at
an agreed rate?—Yes, at the publish-
ed rate.

Wm. Kelleher, asked for an adjourn-
ment. They had an account for graz-
ing against the plaintiff. His mother
was sick and unable to attend that
day.

Mr. Hodnett said their claim hadn't
been contested and any counter claim
should be the subject of a civil bill.

Replying to the Court, Mr. Fitz-
gerald said he took grazing on the
defendant's place at an auction, and
he had paid the auctioneer.

The Justice said he would grant a
decree, but would hold it over to see
if there was a settlement. In the mean
time he advised the defendants to see
a solicitor.

Mr. Hodnett, applied on behalf of
Mr. P. J. Meade, Atlantic Hotel for a
substitution of hours—2 to 9 instead
of 1 to 8—during the summer months.

There being no objection, the ap-
plication was granted.

A similar application by Mr. T. K.
Keane, solr., on behalf of Mr. E. J.
Halpin, Devonshire Arms Hotel, was
also granted.

Solicitor: Did you see this man do
anything wrong? Policeman: No,
but I do not trust anybody.

Magistrate: Does your husband tell
you his earnings? Wife: Oh, no, sir,
that would be too much to expect.

Second Visit.

Our Buyers having Returned
from the London Fashion
Markets,

We are now showing a Charming Selection of the Latest
Model Coats and Hats which we are selling at greatly
reduced prices.

We hold very large stocks of New Goods which were
bought in anticipation of the New Tariffs

This is a splendid opportunity of saving money by buying
at the pre-Tariff Prices

MULCAHY'S
DUNGARVAN

May Pasture Grazing and
Moisture Conservation.

On the approach of May the hopes
of that incurable optimist, the farmer,
rise high. The month not only brings
about the transformation of the coun-
try-side to its summer grandeur, but
also occasions big changes in the
daily routine on the farm, when the
transition from winter to summer
management of live stock takes place.
On the latter joyful occurrence the
farmer's interests are almost entirely
transferred from the farmyard to the
fields for the time being, and atten-
tion is concentrated on root sowings
and on one or another of the multi-
farious jobs which are always accumu-
lating during the busy season.

Ordinarily, May is a month of rapid
growth, when orchards and hedge-
rows, now in full leaf, come into bloom,
when the latest of the trees—oak,
beech, and ash—assume their shady
summer foliage, and the corn fields
and "seeds" pass from the creeping
stage to that of gracefully waving
leafy verdure. Pastures, too, respond
willingly to the influences of nature,
by yielding an abundance of luscious
herbage, and groan beneath the
weight of industrious cows, sheep,
and store stock.

Except in the best of seasons, there
is always a certain amount of anxiety
towards the close of the indoor season,
lest a period of shortage might occur
before the grass becomes sufficiently
forward for grazing heavily. Hence
with what a sense of infinite relief we
effect the change from winter to sum-
mer management of live stock! Grass
day, which falls traditionally on the
12th of May, is probably the most im-
portant and welcome of dates in the
farmer's year, but weather and dis-
trict cause considerable variation in
the time at which cattle may be al-
lowed out. No two farms are alike,
and the condition of the pasture
affords the best guide as to when graz-
ing may be commenced. When it is
seen that the pastures are developing
a good deep "bottom," with growth
progressing rapidly, and grass of 4
to 5 inches in length is present in
sufficient quantity to maintain stock with-
out undue reliance on hay, then it
may be considered time to start the
grazing season.

Pastures should not be grazed too
closely in May, however, as the grass
may receive a severe check and be
slow to recover. Sometimes the effect
of too close eating is noticeable for
weeks, especially when dry, hard
weather occurs soon after the grazing.
As a result of the bareness, weeds such
as daisies, plantain, and others grow
ahead rapidly and tend to crowd out
the grasses to the detriment of the
pasture fields for years afterwards.

The system of mixed grazing with
different classes of animals is being
widely practised at the present time,
and has much to commend it. From
the point of view of the herbage, this
system is far preferable to continued
grazing with one particular class of
stock. It has been proved in experi-
ments, and by private tests, that a
larger head of cattle, horses and sheep
can be maintained where systematic
rotational grazing is carried out than
in the ordinary way.

In the rotation the dairy herd usually
comes first, and is followed by dry
stock, composed of calves, yearlings,
bullheads, etc. The cows get the best
of the grass, and this enables them
to yield their utmost at the minimum
of cost, the dry cattle bare it closer,
and the horses will usually consume
tussocks and other herbage remaining
after the other animals. Having been
heavily grazed; the pastures should,
in turn, be rested for three to four
weeks, according to the rapidity of re-
cuperation, to afford a chance of re-
covering before the cycle begins again
with the dairy herd. Towards mid-
summer, when growth is rapid, coarse
patches often occur; at a favourable
opportunity the mower should be run
over these patches to prevent them
from forming unsightly and harmful
mounds.

Where rotational grazing is care-
fully carried out, it allows of heavier
stocking, and tends to lengthen con-
siderably the lives of the valuable per-
ennial grasses and clovers. They are
also kept closely grazed, and then

produce dense splendid foliage of high
nutritive value, which is much relished
by stock.

As a result of the comparatively dry
winter and spring we have had, the
amount of stored-up water present in
the lower layers of many soils, espe-
cially those light types of land on the
more elevated positions, is probably
not as large as would be desirable,
and it is quite possible that such soils
and many farms in even more favour-
able situations would be adversely
affected should a dry summer set in.
A dry summer after a dry winter
would have a serious effect on the
yield of grass, hay, roots etc., and
while we cannot to any noteworthy
extent minimise the effects of the for-
mer, we can by skillful cultivations
prevent the escape of a considerable
amount of the reserve of soil moisture,
which then becomes available for the
root crops. Fearing a dry summer,
therefore, that moisture which is pre-
sent in the land after winter's rains
must be carefully held there.

To this end, land being made ready
for sowing should be worked in nar-
row strips at a time, so that each por-
tion can be made ready, drilled, man-
ured, re-closed, and sown on the same
day. In the meantime, until its turn
for drilling comes, the remaining part
of a field should be lightly harrowed
to prevent drying out, and this opera-
tion may be repeated if the interval
while awaiting attention is a long one.

On land which has not undergone
the final till producing operations,
sowing might advantageously be de-
layed for a few days after closing the
drills. In this interval moisture will
have risen from beneath, and the
centre of each drill will be nicely
moist. Just prior to sowing, a light
harrow should be run over them to
remove dry lumps, small weeds, etc.,
and provide a firm moist soil in which
seeds will readily establish them-
selves.

As the season advances, a large
amount of moisture conservation can be
effected also by suitable tillage work
between trenches with the hoc,
scuffler, etc., and the benefits of such
surface cultivations are many.—
"MAC" in "Farmers Gazette."

BY THE WAY.

The proud Portlaw pater was dis-
cussing the merits of his four-year-old
gooson. "Why," he said, "I'm sure
he'll make a great billiards player,
for every time he gets hold of a piece
of chalk he chucks Q's all over the
place, and also his favourite toy is a
cannon, a nursery cannon of course."

"Really," said his Piddown friend.

"Yes," went on the boastful parent.
"One day his uncle came to see him,
and pulling a handful of coins out of
his pocket, selected a shilling and a
sovereign, and asked him which he
would have."

"I suppose he went for the



The LABEL with SIXTY Years Reputation behind it.



Insist on getting MERRY'S bottling of GUINNESS.

TO THE PUBLIC!

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

PATRICK BURKE MOTOR AGENT AND UNDERTAKER, GIVES NOTICE TO HIS NUMEROUS FRIENDS AND THE PUBLIC IN GENERAL THAT HE HAS NOW ADDED

A Coffin Making Department

TO HIS BUSINESS.

OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS SUPPLIED AT SHORTEST NOTICE AND AT THE RIGHT PRICE. SPECIAL TERMS FOR SUPPLYING HEARSE, MOURNING COACHES, COFFINS ETC. EFFICIENCY AND SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

BURKE'S GARAGE, EMMET STREET, DUNGARVAN.

SAMUEL MORRIS, Limited,

Foreign Timber Importers Native Timber Merchants

Saw Mills and Timber Yard at

MANOR ST., WATERFORD.

Importers of Asbestos Slates, Tiles, Rainwater Goods, Plywood, Cement, Steel Girders, "Thistle" Plaster Board, Galvanised Corrugated Iron, Roofing Felts, etc.

Honduras Mahogany, Austrian Oak, American Canary Wood, Columbian Pine, Pitch Pine.

Telephone No. 57.

Telegrams—Morris, Waterford.

There is no reason

Why you should take your Car out of Town for Repairs, as we can RE-BORE your Engine, fit New Oversize Pistons, etc, much cheaper than any other firm. Electric Car-greasing and Special Break-down Truck always at your service—ready to take you home in case of accident or break-down.

Free Get-You-Home Service to all Members of the R.I.A.C.

OFFICIAL GARAGE

APPOINTED BY THE A.A. AND R.I.A.C.—

D. Power & Co., DUNGARVAN

Tallow Cow-Testing Association.

ANNUAL REPORT AND STATISTICS

A General Meeting of the above Association was held in the Devonshire Arms Hotel, Tallow, on April, 29th. Mr. Wm. Coleman, presided, and there were also present—Messrs. Hugh Higgins, Curraglass; Jeremiah Canning, Waterpark; Robert Condon, Tallow; Noel Condon, do.; W. Monks, C.T.I., Fermoy; and Michael Coleman, Supervisor.

The Supervisor acted as Secretary. The minutes of the previous General Meeting were read and signed. All correspondence on hands was dealt with in detail, and while it was being read, Mr. Monks explained in a very interesting manner, everything contained therein. Other business matters were also considered and a long and very interesting discussion took place on the subject of—"Winter versus Spring and Early Summer Dairying."

The Supervisor in presenting the 17th Annual Report on the work carried out in the Association during the year 1931, stated that out of a total number of 146 cows on test, 140 had complete records and gave an average yield per cow of 5,924 lbs. of milk and 214 lbs. butter-fat, with an average test of 3.62 per cent.

The average cow in the 10 best cows yielded 8,782 lbs. milk, 323 lbs. butter-fat and had an average test of 3.69 per cent.

The average cow in the 10 worst cows yielded only 3,081 lbs. milk, and 115 lbs. butter-fat, with an average test of 3.77 per cent. This shows a difference in yields of 5,701 lbs. milk, and 207 lbs. butter-fat in favour of the average cow in the 10 best.

Mr. Denis Heskin, is the owner of the best cow in the Association for 1931, a non-pedigree Shorthorn named "Blossom." In a period of 45 weeks it yielded 8,354 lbs. milk, 395 lbs. of butter-fat and had an average test of 4.74 per cent.

The best 3-year-old heifer is the property of Mrs. B. Condon, Tallow, a non-pedigree Shorthorn named "Beauty" which yielded 6,132 lbs. milk, 258 lbs. butter-fat and an average test of 4.22 per cent. in a period of 37 weeks.

Mr. Hugh Higgins, Curraglass, had the best average for any herd in the Association, with 6,949 lbs milk, 243 lbs. butter-fat, and an average test of 3.49 per cent.

The following is an analysis of cows according to milk yields:—1 cow yielded over 1,000 gallons of milk; 3 cows yielded between 900 and 1,000 gallons; 15 yielded between 800 and 900 gallons; 33 yielded between 700 and 800 gallons; 35 yielded between 600 and 700 gallons; 25 yielded between 500 and 600 gallons; 11 yielded between 400 and 500; 4 cows yielded under 300 gallons of milk.

Some average yields of the Association for years preceding 1931, are as follows:—1916, milk yield 4,756; butter-fat, 168 lbs.; 1919, milk yield 5,200 lbs.; butter-fat 180 lbs.; 1924, milk yield 5,853 lbs.; butter-fat 203 lbs.; 1929, milk yield 6,061 lbs.; butter-fat 225 lbs. Thus in 1929, the average cow in the Association was up to the minimum standard in milk and butter-fat yields as required by the Department of Agriculture for Registration purposes.

From the foregoing, it will be seen that the yields of the Association in general since its inception in 1915, were gradually increasing—which proves the value of milk recording and testing, apart even from the benefits derived through the cattle breeding schemes with which it is associated.

The number of cows presented for inspection in 1931 was 6, and only one passed for registration. The number of visits paid to member's herds during the year was 105; the number of samples taken was 763; the number of cows sold as being unprofitable was 6; and the number of calves tattooed was 11.

"Winter Versus Spring Dairying."

At a previous meeting of the Association, held on the 29th, January, all the out-going officers were re-elected for the present year. At this meeting also an interesting discussion on the subject of "Winter versus Spring and early Summer Dairying," took place. An old member of the Association who had experience of both winter and spring dairying for some years, stated that in his opinion winter dairying paid better, he gave the following reasons:—(1) that the milk yield per cow would be increased considerably; (2) that the winter cow, especially the early winter cow, would be in a stronger and healthier condition at the time of calving—thereby being better fitted for its current lactation period as well as transmitting more vitality to the calf; (3) that calves from winter cows were, in general, more robust, less liable to disease, better to thrive, more suitable for early marketing, and would fetch a higher price at any period, even at the time of birth, than the calves born in late spring or early summer months.

To substantiate the reasons outlined in this statement, I thought it advisable to make a comparison of yields between the average cow in the total number of winter-calved cows, and the average cow in that of the spring and early summer-calved cows. For this purpose I found the statistics of 1929-30 more suitable than 1930-31 as there were fewer winter cows in the latter year.

In the year mentioned, approximately 25 per cent. of the total number of cows in the Association were winter cows (those calved between 1st. October and 31st January) 50 per cent. were spring cows (those calved between 1st February and 31st May); the

remaining 25 per cent. having calved in the intervening months. The comparison of yields is as follows:—

The average winter cow, in an average of 42 weeks, yielded 756 gallons milk and 275 lbs. butter-fat.

The average spring cow, in an average of 34 weeks, yielded 560 gallons milk and 200 lbs. butter-fat.

This shows a difference in yields in favour of the average winter-calved cow of almost 200 gallons milk and 75 lbs. butter-fat, which at the rate of 1/3 (winter price for butter) and a penny per gallon for separated milk would give a return in cash of £5 7s. 1d. Taking into consideration also the extra value of the winter calf as against that of the spring or summer calf, we have reasonable grounds to assume, so far as our Association is concerned, that winter dairying is more profitable. Of course the extra cost of feeding etc., must be taken into account, but by a realisation of the fact that the spring-calving cow will be a bad producer of both milk and butter unless it will be well fed and brought down to calf in good condition, we will obtain a more favourable understanding of winter dairying in view of its other merits.

In conclusion, perhaps, it would be well to state in brief the views of Mr. Joseph Hanly, F.C.S.I., and Inspector Ministry of Agriculture, Ireland, on the advantages of winter dairying. Mr. Hanly says—"The main advantages of winter dairy farming are:—(1) it enables more land to be tilled; (2) it induces the production of more milk per cow; (3) it facilitates the conversion of more home-grown food into butter, cheese, pigs, calves, and poultry; (4) it results in a high all-round rate of produce from the land; (5) winter milk production entails a bigger outlay of capital, labour, attention, and business ability, but it also returns a bigger profit than summer dairy farming."

Mr. Monks recommended the adoption of the report and congratulated the members on the efficient working of their Association, he also took part in the discussion on winter dairying, giving his own views and having the matter developed at great length.

The report was unanimously adopted, and a vote of thanks was passed to Mr. Monks for the excellent manner in which he had conducted the proceedings.

WONDERFUL CURE IN CHURCH

NUN'S PLEA TO SAINT.

One of the most remarkable cures attributed to the intercession of St. Gabriel, the young Passionist student who died in the Passionist Retreat near Pescara, is widely spoken of and has increased the public devotion to the Saint.

A young nun, Caroline Trivelli, was a novice in the Benedictine Monastery of Bari, when she fell ill with chronic sciatica, which became worse during two years. A complication followed, and a new disease developed in the form of tuberculosis of the bones, which increased rapidly until the young nun became paralysed in both legs and in the left arm. Her case was hopeless and declared incurable, and her family were asked to take her to some clinic where some relief could be procured.

She was removed a paralytic from the monastery and taken to a hospital at Naples, where the physicians declared her case beyond the power of medical science. The patient was unable to move, and her family decided to take her home to Pescara. One morning the young nun implored the doctors to have her taken to the shrine of St. Gabriel, for whom she had a great devotion, but her request was treated as mental delirium. Her brother came to fetch her, and she was carried completely paralysed, to the train to be taken to Pescara, when she was received in the house of a married sister.

She continued to beg her sister to have her carried to the shrine of the Passionist Saint, which is some 20 miles in the mountains, and at last, to satisfy her wish, she was taken in a motor car by her brother and sister to the Passionist Church. It was about to be closed, when permission was obtained to enter, and the invalid was carried to the foot of the altar of the Saint.

She made an effort to rise, but in doing so she fell in what seemed to be a mortal faint. Her brother and sister were greatly alarmed, and the priests of the convent came on the scene, and steps were taken for the patient's removal.

But, to the surprise of her brother, she moved her arm, till then paralysed and gently pushed him away. She then slowly raised herself to her knees to the astonishment of all who witnessed it, and, after saying fervent prayers, she stood up without aid, gazed round, and said: "I am healed. You see the Saint has done a miracle. Kneel down you, also, and thank him."

Her brother and sister and all the priests did as she told them, and she again joined them in saying prayers of thanksgiving, after which she walked out of the church, smiling and unassisted, and took a seat in the motor car.

She was taken home, and has now for three weeks been enjoying, as she says, better health than she ever felt she had before. She walks and moves about freely, without any vestige of the illness which had afflicted her.

Woman: All his family lynched me, and I could do no more than go away.

Your New Suit

A choice selection of Summer Suitings in the very newest designs is now to be seen at LUKE DALTON'S. Have your enquiries and save the middleman's profit. The only house in town where you buy direct from the tailor. Suits man-tailored on the premises from £2 up. Inspection invited.

Luke Dalton, Merchant Tailor & Outfitter, 80 O'Connell St, Dungarvan.

New Season's Goods Just Arrived.

FOR MEN—

Now showing—the latest in Men's Suitings (all Irish-made); also Shirts, Ties, Caps and Socks.

FOR BOYS—

Special Value in Boys' Confirmation Suits. All the new designs in Browns, Greys, Navys and Hair-stripes. Boys' White and Cream Shirts, with collar attached, at the lowest prices.

FOR LADIES—

A lovely range of the newest Tweeds for Coats and Costumes; also a splendid range of Art Silk in all the latest patterns. Overall Cottons at all prices in all shades. Ladies' Jumpers and Cardigans at all prices. A wonderful range of Silk Hose.

Come and see our range of Goods before going elsewhere.

D. FRAHER, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.



County Waterford Largest Cycle Stores

Summer is Coming—FITZGERALD is Calling!

Asking intending purchasers to come and inspect his wonderful Stocks of 1932 Models—the largest and most representative display of Cycles ever exhibited in Ireland.

SCRAP YOUR CROCK—BUY A NEW BIKE.

We shall allow a reasonable price for your old Bike in part payment for a New Machine.

Over 300 New Bikes in Stock.

Humber Enfield James Centaur Empire De Luxe Lightweight Sunbeam Rover



De Luxe Two-Speed Olympia Three-Speed Humber Irish Model Imperial, with front and rear internal expanding Hub Brakes.

GUARANTEED FOR 50 YEARS.

Chromium-Plated and fitted with Brooks Saddles without extra charge. Prices from £3 10s. 0d. to £10 0s. 0d., or 8/6 Monthly.

YOU DON'T REQUIRE TO BRING A GUARANTOR, ONE OF OUR MEN WILL CALL ON HIM TO GET THE EASY PAYMENT FORM COMPLETED.

I HAVE AGAIN REDUCED THE PRICE OF DUNLOP TYRES, TUBES AND ACCESSORIES.

Fort Dunlop Tyre 10/6, Tube 3/6; Dunlop Magnum Tyre 8/6, Tube 2/6; Dunlop Roadster Tyre, 7/8, Tube 2/6; Warwick Tyre, 6/6, Tube 2/3; Dunlop Clipper Carrier 6/6, Tube 2/6; Dunlop Kempshall Tyre, 4/6; Tube, 2/6; Dunlop Champion Tyre, 3/11; Tube 1/6; Special Cord Tyre, 2/6; Tube 1/6; Netherland Tyre, 2/6; Tube 10d. Every make of Tyre, in stock, but it is our aim to place Dunlop Tyres from the Roadster class upwards, within the reach of a wider public. Front wheel complete 4/6; Rear wheel complete 4/6; Dunlop Front Wheel complete 5/6; Dunlop Rear Wheel complete 6/6; Free Wheel 1/6; Phillips Free Wheel 1/10; Free Wheels for Rudge and Raleigh 2/6 each; Perry and Brampton Free Wheels 2/6 each; Chain 1/6; Brampton Chains 2/6; Perry Chain 2/6; Renold Chain 2/6; Chains for Rudge and Raleigh 2/6 each; Ladies Pedals 3/6 inch from 1/6 to 2/6 per pair. Gent's Pedals 4 1/2 inch from 2/6 to 2/6 per pair. Extra heavy Axle Carrier 1/4; mudguards 1/6 per pair, extra heavy mudguards 1/6 per pair. Valanced mudguards 2/6 per pair; Phillips Front Brake complete 1/8 Phillips Rear Brake complete 2/6; handle-grips 4d. per pair; Blumel handle-grips 6d. per pair. Dunlop Blumel and Dover pumps from 1/6 to 2/6 each. Repair outfits 3d. each long outfits 5d. each; large tubes solution 1d. each; saddle covers 1/6 each Brooks Waterproof Saddle covers 1/10 each; Brooks saddles from 4/6 to 12/6 each; Brooks saddles B90, size 2, 14/6 each; Post paid on orders from 2/6 upwards. Catalogues and Easy Payment Forms free on request.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THE ABOVE-NAMED CYCLES CANNOT BE SOLD BY ANY OTHER DEALER IN THIS TOWN. I AM THE ONLY AGENT FOR THESE HIGH GRADES.

FITZGERALD FOR BIKES. DUNGARVAN

Boy fined for playing football in the street: I did not kick the ball; I headed it.

Woman: There's been nothing in our house but trouble since my husband became a vegetable arian.



WATERFORD COUNTY COMMITTEE AGRICULTURE.

SCHEME OF PRIZES FOR COTTAGES AND SMALL FARMS 1932.

The County Committee have decided to offer Prizes for—
(A) Cottages with Gardens.
(B) Small Farms.

For the purpose of the Cottage Scheme, the County has been divided into the following Districts in each of which separate Competitions will be held viz.,

- (1) Carrick-on-Suir No. 2; (2) Clonmel No. 2; (3) Dungarvan; (4) Kilmacthomas; (5) Lismore; (6) Waterford No. 1; (7) Youghal No. 2.

SCHEDULE OF PRIZES—SECTION A.

COTTAGES WITH GARDENS.
(1) Bona Fide Cottagers who were not awarded a first prize in 1931.

DEFINITION OF BONA FIDE COTTAGER. Subject to the condition that persons who have Horticultural Demonstration Plots on their holdings are ineligible to compete, the County Committee have defined a Bona Fide Cottager as one whose holding does not exceed £5 in annual valuation.

PRIZE LIST—SECTION A. COTTAGES WITH GARDENS.

- FIRST PRIZE—£4 10s. 0d.
- SECOND PRIZE—£3 0s. 0d.
- THIRD PRIZE—£1 10s. 0d.

SECTION B.—SMALL FARMS

Open only to Bona Fide farmers of the County, whose valuation does not exceed £30.

PRIZE LIST—SMALL FARMS.

- FIRST PRIZE—£6 0s. 0d.
- SECOND PRIZE—£4 0s. 0d.
- THIRD PRIZE—£3 0s. 0d.
- FOURTH PRIZE—£1 0s. 0d.

GENERAL CONDITIONS—COTTAGE AND SMALL FARM SCHEME.

Entries must be made on special forms to be obtained from the Secretary, County Committee of Agriculture.

Each competitor must forward one of these forms accurately filled in, in every detail, so as to reach the undersigned not later than the 20th May, 1932.

J. O'DWYER, Secretary,
Courthouse, Dungarvan,
25th April, 1932.

WATERFORD COUNTY COMMITTEE AGRICULTURE.

POULTRY-KEEPING SCHEME, 1932.

SCHEME OF PRIZES.

For Bona Fide Agricultural Workers and Small Holders.

For the best managed Flock of Poultry kept in accordance with the following conditions—

- 1.—Quality and health of flock including suitability of breed and freedom from inferior birds.
- 2.—Proportion of and maturity of early-hatched pullets.
- 3.—General management feeding etc.
- 4.—Condition and suitability of poultry-house—walls, floors, perches, nest boxes, ventilation and light.
- 5.—General appearance, order and cleanliness of premises.
- 6.—Keeping of records, i.e., egg production, sale of products, purchase of feeding stuffs, etc.

PRIZES.

Class 1.—Open to County Waterford—For Cottiers and Small Holders whose Poor Law Valuation does not exceed £40. First Prize £6; second Prize £4 10s.; third Prize £3; fourth Prize £2; fifth Prize 15s.

Class 2.—Open to County Waterford—For Farmers whose Poor Law Valuation exceeds £10, but does not exceed £60. First Prize £8; second Prize £4 10s.; third Prize £3; fourth Prize £2; fifth Prize 15s.

Each competitor must forward a special entry form accurately filled in in every detail to the Secretary of the County Committee. In case of insufficient competition, want of merit or in which the conditions of this scheme have not been strictly adhered to, the Prizes may be withheld in whole or part.

Competition in Class 1 is strictly confined to bona-fide Agricultural workers resident in rural districts. In Class 2 only bona-fide breeders who are rated occupiers in Rural Districts and who derive their means of living from Agricultural work will be eligible to compete. Holders of Poultry Stations are ineligible to compete under the Scheme.

N.B.—First Prize winners in 1931 are not eligible to compete.

Latest day for receiving entries 31st May, 1932.

Entries must be made on a special form to be obtained from:

J. O'DWYER, Secretary,
Co. Committee Agriculture
Office—Courthouse, Dungarvan,
April, 28th, 1932.

HALF-BRED SIRE FOALD 1928.

REGISTERED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

YPRES ROSE.

Chestnut, four white legs, 16 hands 1 inch, with heavy bone and perfect action, is sired by Rose Wreath, dam by the Rake.

Will stand for the season 1932 at Tulley's Yard, Dungarvan, on Tuesday's, Kilmacthomas, Thursday's. Remainder of the week at home. Will let to a limited number of Mares at £2 each. Nominated Mares at fees fixed by the County Committee of Agriculture. Groom's fee 2/8. No responsibility for accidents. All fees due on or before October 1st, 1932.

For further Particulars apply to:
JOHN WALSH, Mahon Bridge
Kilmacthomas.

The Spring Sunshine reminds us to Redecorate our Homes.

COME AND INSPECT OUR LARGE STOCK OF

Household Furniture,

Including—Chesterfield Suites, Bedroom Suites, Dining-room Suites and Tables, Chairs, Sideboards, Cabinets, Over-mantles, Beds and Mattresses, including the famous "Beauty Rest" and "Deepleep" Spring-filled Mattress.

In the purchase of New Furniture, a liberal allowance made on your unwanted Furniture.

A large selection of Perambulators, Cots and Cradles always in stock.

We also carry a varied stock of Second-hand Furniture. All orders delivered free of charge.

R. A. MILLER,

House Furnisher, Dungarvan.

O'CONNELL STREET CYCLE SERVICE DEPOT.

P. BROWNE,
SOLE AGENT.

For Hercules the world's famous bicycle, guaranteed for 50 years. Cash Price £4 9s. 0d., or at 2/6 per week. Fitted with Dunlop roadster covers and tubes, Dunlop rims, Chromium plating, Brooks Saddle, Waterproof Oil retaining hubs, with 1/2 inch balls, and 3/4 inch spindles and chrome steel cones; Hercules freewheel with two full rows of steel balls; Hercules double lever brakes and handlebars, Chromium Plating.

Over 400 of all leading makes of Cycles stocked, New Hudson, Rudge-Whitworth, Coventry Three Spires, Osmonds made by the Ganes Co. Armstrong, Wearwell, Swift, Regal. I can also supply you with a cheap machine for £3 7s. 6d., fitted with all the best of British material, fully guaranteed. Deferred payments 5/- per month 2 1/2 per cent. off for cash. Old bicycles taken in part payment for new Machines.

All Tyres reduced in price—Dunlop tyres from 3/6 to 10/6; tubes from 1/3 to 3/4; John Bull Tyres 3/6 to 10/6 Foreign Tyres 1/9 to 5/-; Tubes 9d. to 1/6; Dunlop wheels 10/6 per pair; Foreign wheels 8/6 per pair; Freewheels from 1/3 to 3/3; Chains 1/3 to 3/3; mudguards 10d., to 2/6 per pair; Pedals from 1/8 to 2/6; Brakes 2/- to 3/- per pair; Chain wheels and Cranks 2/6 to 3/6; handle bars 4/6 to 6/6; Saddles from 2/6 to £1; Saddle covers from 9d. to 2/3. Catalogues and Easy Payments Forms on request.

New Hudson Motor Cycles on the premises. All sizes of Motor Cycle Covers and Tubes stocked. A large stock of Prams and Folding Cars to suit all. Easy Payment terms also arranged. Gramophones and Records stocked and repaired. All repairs carried out by experienced mechanics, and guaranteed. Come and inspect my Stock then you will be convinced that my Prices cannot be beaten.

I also stock a large selection of Fishing Tackle, including—Rods, Reels, Lines, Gut Casting Lines, Flies, Stewart Tackle, Bait Hooks, from Hardy Bros., the leading Angling authorities in the world.

NEW TARIFFS

make no difference to you at

FRAHER'S.

See our New Range of SUITINGS unequalled in Quality and Design.

Every maker in Ireland represented in a wonderful selection. It will pay you to visit us now.

Also splendid selection of Ladies' Flecked Tweeds with diagonal stripes.

Every Department is well stocked and prices will not advance.

For Reliable Tweeds and Suitings go to

FRAHER'S, DUNGARVAN.

RALEIGH.

The All-Steel Raleigh, famous for strength, durability and finish, can be purchased from £4 12/6 upwards. Easy Payments can be arranged from 3/11 per month upwards. Catalogues and full information free on application.

There is a fall in the price of Gold, but I am still giving £8 for five Sovereigns. I give Highest Prices for old Gold and Silver of every description.

My Watch with three years guarantee for 7/6 gives entire satisfaction. My Watch and Clock Repairs receive fullest attention.

I specialise in Sight Testing and supply first-class steel Spectacles from 3/6 per pair upwards.

J. B. COOKE, Watchmaker, Jeweller,
and Cycle Agent,
2 Main Street, Dungarvan.

Great Athlete Passes Away.

THE LATE MR GARRET COLBERT, LISMORE.

Those amongst us who can remember the wonderful athletic prowess of the men of the Co. Waterford some 40 or 50 years ago, will learn with regret of the death of Mr. Garret Colbert, Lismore, which occurred at his residence, Main street, on the 10th inst., at the age of 75 years, after a week's illness.

Born in Ballinwilling, Cappoquin, the late Mr. Colbert, went to reside in Lismore when quite a young lad and from his early days he took a keen interest in Irish athletics, and in fact in every form of manly sport.

Starting off with the sprinting events, including the 100 and 220 yards, he quickly won fame and prizes as a veritable "flyer" in those departments, and in a short time the mere fact that Garret Colbert was to be a competitor at any sports meeting struck terror into the hearts of other competitors who were at the top of their "form" at the time. Some time later he took on more ambitious events, including the 440 yards, half mile and mile, as well as the high jumps, and in all those strenuous tests of stamina he held the same unbroken record of successes as he had held in the other branches.

One outstanding feat of his' as a long jumper was to jump across the lock of the Lismore canal one day for a wager, and when it is remembered that the lock is 21 feet in width, and allowed only a short run of about 4 feet on its bank for a "take-off," this wonderful jump will be all the better appreciated by the athletes of the present day.

A man of splendid physique, who stood 6 feet 3 inches in his stockings, he was able to clear the cross-bar in the high jump at 6 ft. 2 inches, with ease, and after he had done this it was not unusual for him to walk under the bar to prove how easily he had jumped over his own hefty height.

An important Sports meeting was once being held in Lismore, under the auspices of the Lismore Protestant College, one of the items on the programme being a mile race. In view of the fact that an English Army Sergeant, who held the championship for this event in the army, had entered for this test, the late Mr. Chetwood Curry, Lismore Castle, took Mr. Colbert in hand and put him through a special course of training, and as the event was confined to the two, great local interest was taken in the contest.

The army champion was leading during the first portion of the distance, with his opponent safely holding on to him, but, apparently, the pace was too slow for the feet-footed Garret, because when half the journey had been completed, he shouted to the leader, "Can't you go any faster than that" to which the other rather confidently replied, "I think I'm going a bit too fast for you, old chap."

"Very well," said Colbert, "I'm in a hurry to get a 'Pint,' and shooting like a flash past his opponent he finished the race 'streets' in front, and had actually finished his 'Pint' before the English champion had finished the mile.

When the deceased was at the height of his fame and "form" he had two other notable Lismore men, Tim Driscoll, and Ned Baldwin, competing with him, and Baldwin later made a great name for himself as a boxer in America, so that Lismore has no reason to be ashamed of some of its sons who shed such lustre on the old town in those far-off days.

It is a fact worth recording that deceased had a brother, the late Wallace Colbert, Ballinwilling, who also held a brilliant record as an athlete about the same time, and when advancing years compelled Garret to retire from the arena which he loved so well, and which he had always adorned in the past, his son, Jack Colbert, worthily "stepped into his father's shoes" and in the course of a few years won no less than 450 prizes, several of them being for championship events, in the 100 and 220 yards, and also the high jump.

In order to show the high state of efficiency which Lismore athletes had reached at the time, it may be mentioned that at the Presentation College Sports, in Cork in 1901, a valuable Silver Challenge Cup was put up by the late Sir Edward Fitzgerald, then Mayor of Cork, and this was first won in the 220 yards event by John A. Goode, Lismore, while it was won the following year by Maurice McCarthy, Lismore, and in 1903 it was won by Jack Colbert, son of the great athlete who is the subject of this brief sketch.

The latter retired from athletics in due course with a brilliant record of victories to his credit, and is at present residing in Waterford city.

The late Mr. Garret Colbert, was one of the most charming and interesting of men in private life, and one whose modesty and unassuming character forbade him from taking any pride in his great exploits during his earlier years. He was a great favourite amongst all classes of the people in the town for which he had won such honour and distinction in the past, and his death after such a brief illness is deeply regretted by all, and the sincere sympathy of the public will be tendered to the members of his family and other relatives in their sad bereavement.

The remains were removed to St. Carthage's Cathedral on Wednesday evening and were followed by a large and respectable cortege of the leading townspeople and members of the local G.A.A. Clubs, and on Thursday morning Requiem Masses were offered

Special Offer of Wallpapers

Commencing Saturday Next.

For Two Weeks Only.

We have just taken Stock of our Wallpapers. We discovered some surplus patterns (over 2000 pieces) which we will SELL UNDER COST AT SIXPENCE PER DOZEN ALL ROUND.

This will be the most amazing BARGAIN SALE we ever had and cannot be repeated at above prices.

M. MOLONEY & CO.,

Wallpaper Stores,

Bridge St. and Square, Dungarvan.

WARNING.

There is only One Tipperary

Swede and One Lord

Warden Mangel.

Both were bred by CARTER'S Tested Seeds. See that Carter's Trade Marks are on every bag. Stocked by Harpur Brothers, 48, The Quay, Waterford. Also Carter's Tested Flour and Vegetable Seeds in large pictorial 4d. packets.

HARPUR BROS.,

48 The Quay, WATERFORD.

COOLNAGOUR DAIRY, DUNGARVAN.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

Having installed the latest model MILKING MACHINE, as also an Automatic BOTTLING PLANT and SEALING MACHINE,

I am now in a position to have new milk delivered daily to all patrons, guaranteed untouched by hand, and conforming to the highest hygienic conditions.

This is one of the most up-to-date Dairies in the Country, and perfect satisfaction is assured to all.

Depot—61, O'Connell Street.
THOMAS FLYNN, Proprietor.

Cooked Corned Beef

SPECIAL PRICE—

6d.

PER LB.

Any Quantity Cut.

6 lb Tin for 2/9.

London & Newcastle Tea Co.,

DUNGARVAN and YOUGHAL.
CARLOW KILKENNY
CARRICK-ON-SUIR NEW ROSS
CORK TRAMORE
WATERFORD.

AGRICULTURAL SEEDS.

The following are now in stock—Perennial and Italian Ryegrasses, Clovers and Grass Mixtures; Prize Yellow Globe Mangel; Munster Purple Top—Best of all Swedes etc.

All these Seeds are of the highest standard of Quality and Grade.
SPECIAL CASH PRICES.
JOHN POWER, Kilrossanty.

FISH! FISH!

FRESH FISH SUPPLIED DAILY
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
Supplies daily locally and from Waterford.

JAMES CURRAN,
Quay, Dungarvan.

ed up for the repose of his soul and later in the day the interment took place in the Parochial Cemetery in the presence of a large gathering of relatives, friends and the general public.

The Rev. Father Morrissey, C.C., Lismore, read the final prayers at the graveside.

The chief mourners were—Mrs. Colbert (widow); John Colbert, Waterford, and Garret Colbert, Lismore, (sons); Mrs. Madge Riffe, Kingsdown, (daughter); Mrs. J. Colbert, Waterford, (daughter-in-law); Joe Colbert, Ballinwilling, (nephew), etc.—R.I.P.

TRAGIC END TO THE LINGBERG MYSTERY.

Mr. Harry Moore, the Governor of New Jersey, announces that Colonel Lindbergh's baby, Charles Augustus Lindbergh, who was kidnapped from his home here on March 1st, has been found dead.

The Governor said he had been informed by Colonel Schwartzkof, Chief of the New Jersey Police, that a baby had been found dead near the Lindberghs' estate.

The body was found by neighbours of Colonel Lindbergh.

STORY OF THE CRIME.

The discovery of the kidnapping of the baby from the second-floor nursery of the Lindbergh home was made at 10 o'clock in the evening of March 1st, last, by Miss Betty Gow, the child's nurse. A three-section ladder lay outside. A warped wooden shutter to the baby's room was unlocked, and the police suggested that the baby had been carried through it.

Tremendous feeling was aroused throughout the country, and a widespread search was at once instituted.

Mrs. Lindbergh, stricken to the heart by her tragic loss, particularly in view of the fact that the baby was at the time suffering from a cold, published his diet through the Press, with a request to the kidnappers to follow it. A friend of Col. Lindbergh told the reporters that a ransom note was found pinned to the window-sill, generally reported, to demand 50,000 dollars for the baby's return, though some doubt was later thrown on this. The police throughout the country at once got to work, and hundreds of persons, including the servants, were taken to an improvised police station within the Lindbergh estate and questioned, without result.

After five days had passed fruitlessly, Col. and Mrs. Lindbergh turned to the underworld for help, and authorised "Salvy Spitalo" and Irving Bitz, two of its well-known characters to negotiate for them with the kidnappers. Col. Lindbergh also hired a detective from "Pinkerston's," the famous detective agency. Al Capone asked to be released from his cell to help in the search. The churches throughout the nation were meanwhile offering up prayers for the baby's recovery.

Then came the announcement that from the kidnappers had actually been received, and on March 27th, Dr. Dobson-Peacock stated that he had definitely ascertained the baby was alive and well, and would, he expected, be returned within a week.

Major Schoefel, Col. Schwartzkof's assistant, paid a visit to England and the Continent "on a special mission," but nothing resulted. Then on April 9th it transpired that after various comings and goings on the part of the child's father, he had actually paid the professed kidnappers 50,000 dollars on agreement to reveal the baby's whereabouts, but that they had not kept their word. Col. Lindbergh had either been double-crossed by them or had been a victim of an unscrupulous ruse by other criminals to obtain money.

Col. Lindbergh, deeply disappointed, thereupon announced his willingness to resume negotiations with the kidnappers and to pay them in gold instead of notes which the numbers would be known to the police. It was then declared that the kidnappers had raised their ransom demand to 150,000 dollars.