

Dungarvan Observer

MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE

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SATURDAY, AUGUST 2, 1930.

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Dungarvan Observer.

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Mission at Ballylanean.

CLOSING CEREMONIES.

On Sunday night the Mission conducted in Ballylanean by Rev. Fathers Leo (Dundalk) and Russell (Belfast) of the Redemptorist Order, was brought to a close—a mission the attendance at which since its opening on the previous Sunday has taxed to the utmost capacity the spacious and beautiful Church of St. Anne. Both at the morning and evening services it was filled long before the time fixed, and by people from the utmost extremity of the parish as well as by those from the adjoining parishes. If the attendance may be taken as a demonstration of the zeal and devotion of the mission, then, indeed, was it an unqualified success. During the Exposition of the Blessed Sacrament the altar was specially decorated, and there was special devotion to the Sacred Heart, to the Prisoner of Love (Our Lord in the Holy Tabernacle), to Our Lady of Perpetual Succour, and to St. Anne (patroness of the parish, whose feast day occurred on last Saturday) during the retreat, when the altar in its mass of flowers and candles stood a tribute to the taste and pains taken by Mr. and Mrs. P. Galvin, Ballylanean, in decorating it.

From the first day large numbers attended for Confession, and until 10 o'clock on Saturday night there was no decline, and the numbers who approached the rails every morning was extremely large indeed. At the grand General Communion on Sunday in or about 600 people reverently received the Sacred Host.

The weather, fortunately, was good save a break on Friday evening, and this was surely a blessing to a people who would not have been held from attendance by inclemency.

On Sunday night last the mission was closed by Fr. Russell, in the presence of a congregation of fully 1,000 people. Taking as his text: "I and he denied Him with a curse, saying: 'Woman, I know Him not.' Immediately the cock crew. And after a little while another seeing him, said: 'Thou also art one of them.' But Peter said: 'O, man, I am not.' And after the space as it were of one hour another certain man affirmed, saying: 'Of a truth this man was also with Him; for he is also a Galilean.' And Peter said: 'Man, I know not what thou sayest.' And immediately as he was yet speaking, the cock crew. And the Lord turning looked on Peter. And Peter remembered the word of the Lord, as He had said: 'Before the cock crew, thou shalt deny me thrice.' And Peter going out wept bitterly." (Words taken from the Gospel, according to St. Luke, Chapter 22, verses 57-62.) Proceeding, in his clear, melodious voice, the gifted preacher said: St. Peter is undoubtedly one of the most virtuous and attractive characters to be met with in the whole Gospel story. There was something about him we all like—something that wins our affections. Perhaps it was the fact of his having been so very human and so like ourselves that he commands an unusual affection should not surprise us. Frank, upright, impetuous and noble character—he expressed his humility when he realised Our Lord's power after the miraculous draught of fishes, as falling down at his Master's knees he said: "Depart from me, for I am a sinful man, O Lord." St. Peter also was very unselfish and self-sacrificing. On one occasion he addressed himself to his Master thus: "Behold we have left all things and followed Thee." That he had a wonderful faith and determination is proven. St. Matthew describes in the 24th Chapter of his Gospel one of the most beautiful scenes in the whole Gospel story. It was the 3rd year of His public life that for Jesus grew sadder and sadder as the days went by. His enemies became more numerous and the shadows of Calvary were falling thick and fast around Jesus. He travelled far into Bethany to keep more solitude. One day his footsteps led Him to a lonely spot in a silent valley, where only the sound of a tinkling brook broke on the peaceful atmosphere. It was evening—the quiet end of a lovely day—and Jesus prayed alone. And, mark you, prayer was always the forerunner of Our Divine Lord's life and work, and it was then the forerunner of what was for you and for me one of His greatest and most sublime enactments on earth—the establishment of the Catholic Church. About to join His band of Apostles, who had drawn a little away from Him while He prayed, Jesus asked this strange question: "Whom do men say I am?" And, dearest brethren, how disappointing was the answer He received—"Some, John the Baptist; others, Elias; and others, Jeremias, or one of the prophets." Oh! brethren, in face of all the miracles He had performed, how disappointed He must have felt at that reply. However, Our Lord gave no outward expression of His feelings on the matter; but wishing to obtain their own view, or, rather, to gain from His Apostles

a profession of faith. He further queried: "And you—whom do you say that I am?" And it was St. Peter, the leader of the Twelve, who answered for all, thus: "Thou art Christ, the Son of the living God." Jesus said to him: "Blessed art thou, Simon, son of John, because flesh and blood hath not revealed it to thee, but my Father, who is in Heaven. And I say to thee that thou art Peter, and upon this rock I will build my church, and the gates of hell shall not prevail against it." And so it was that St. Peter was made the foundation stone of the Catholic Church. Now, here is the point I wish to make seeing that you now are firmly resolved that such a fate will not be yours. But again I ask you: Will you fall like Peter? Remember his failings, I say, that you may learn to avoid the mistakes he made. I have told you the story of the fall of the great St. Peter that you may realise what weapons you will have to use in the fight for salvation. You are beset on every side; Peter's enemies are yours. Unless you do otherwise than Peter did you, too, will go back to mortal sin; and if so it were better a thousand times you had never made this mission which concludes to-night. Had you, yourselves, been there on that momentous occasion? Had you, yourselves, seen St. Peter manifesting all that earnestness and determination—that great profession of faith—could you ever have imagined that that self-same Peter would, a little later on, deny his Lord and Master with a curse? Brethren, Peter fell. He began well; he was in the company of the Great Master; yet he fell, and fell deplorably. Yes, my dearest brethren, St. Peter—the self-same Peter who had told his Master: "Although all shall be scandalised in Thee, I will never be scandalised." And again: "Yea, though I should die with thee, I will not deny Thee." And yet again: "Lord, I am ready to go with Thee both into prison and to death—he fell."

At this stage the distinguished Redemptorist delivered a vivid description of St. Peter's show of weakness in the Garden of Gethsemani, on the Mount of Olives, and in the courtyard adjoining the house of the High Priest. And, having repeated his text, Fr. Russell went on: My dearest brethren, you are here to-night in the spirit of a great fervour and devotion. Over the past week you have made a great mission—a fact which to myself, as well as to Fr. Leo, is a source of great consolation. The faith and fervour now manifested indicates that those of you who were careless have cast aside your carelessness; and that those who were fervent have grown more fervent still, and are now nearer and dearer to the Sacred Heart of Jesus. It is a grand privilege to me to-night to address this vast congregation of happiness at a time when the friends of God are few and far between. You have made a great mission; a great beginning. But above all, dearest brethren, remember that Peter began well and don't for a moment forget that: "He that shall persevere to the end he shall be saved." Will you like Peter fall? Brethren, forgive my doubts about you. Experience has taught us missionaries that the generosity and fervour manifested at the time of a mission are prone to wane after a time. It will not last. Ah! no. How many a soul at a moment of temptation allows its fervour to grow cold and to die. Bear in mind that the souls of all who are leading their lives continuously in the state of mortal sin will pass from this world to be damned for ever in the fires of hell. Brethren, I know you. A mission cannot change our nature. Our passions cannot be changed, but they can be weakened and subdued—they are not dead, only sleeping. Brethren, unless we use the means Christ pointed out to Peter to check our unruly lower passions we, too, will fall. By the aid of this mission your views have changed; your mind is changed—you see that the salvation of the soul is what really counts and not the folly of working for the things of this world. Remember that this world is the sworn enemy of Christ.

At this point Fr. Russell exhorted old and young to be truly Irish in their lives, pure and simple, modest in dress and apparel, and to renounce the songs, dances, amusements and foul literature of the foreigner in favour of their own. He appealed to all to avoid the dangerous occasions of sins—persons, places and things—at all times; to always put their trust in God rather than in their own frail nature; to place themselves under the protection of Our Lady of Perpetual Succour; to join the Sacred Heart Confraternity in the parish, and prove themselves good practical members of same by going to Confession and receiving Holy Communion regularly each month. Proceeding, the learned missionary said: Oh, dearest brethren, remember Satan is bound so tempt you again. His anger has increased; his fury is incensed now by the good retreat you have made, and his one ambition—and he will leave no stone unturned to achieve his evil aim—is to bring about your

fall. So again I say: Trust in God—by and with prayer—rather than in yourselves. Pray fervently, earnestly, perseveringly. Above all, trust in God and pray, pray, pray. That is the only way to combat sin. When you feel old passions you thought dead reviving—pray. Pray when temptation is with you. You have made good Confessions; you have knelt at the feet of the priest, and purposed—each and everyone of you—to amend your life. Once more I appeal to you to frequent the Sacraments so that your souls will not languish and die. Frequent the Sacraments, watch and pray, and avoid the occasions of sin.

The solemn renewal of Baptismal Vows then took place, and during this ceremony the church presented a beautiful spectacle, the high altar lighted and the special altar to the Blessed Virgin Mary lighted, and as the lighted candles were held on high as the responses were being given, it surely was a never-to-be-forgotten sight.

Again addressing the congregation, Fr. Russell said: My dearest brethren, your mission is over, and before I bid you farewell I must with all sincerity congratulate you on the way you have made the retreat. Last week in your sister parish of Stradbally your neighbours of that part proved themselves perfectly sincere in making a success of their mission, and now I can say the self-same thing of you. I am extremely well pleased with you, people of Ballylanean, and it is a source of very great consolation to both Fr. Leo and myself to find that daily since our coming here overflow congregations had assisted at the morning and evening devotions. For this I congratulate you from my heart. Comparisons are said to be odious, but I would like just to mention that I have conducted missions in many centres and never have I been in a parish where the devotion, the ardour and the religious fervour were so manifest as here in Ballylanean. I speak on behalf of Fr. Leo as well as myself when I say this. As I told you during the week, Jesus will not be outdone in generosity, and when you come to die great indeed will be your reward. If you hold fast to the good resolutions you have now made, Heaven will undoubtedly be the prize in store for one and all of you. I wish very sincerely to apologise if by any word spoken by me, in public or in private, I gave offence or led anybody to think less of the ministry or of the Redemptorist Order; and if any such word had transpired it was not against you—either individually or collectively—but against sin. I thank your dear venerable parish priest for bringing Fr. Leo and myself here. We are particularly grateful for this favour to our Order. Fr. Leo and I are deeply grateful to Fr. Lennon for his wonderful kindness to us during the past fortnight in his own house, where we experienced a real brotherly, homely, priestly hospitality. Also I desire to give this expression of our gratefulness to your good curate, Fr. O'Shea, for his hospitality, which Fr. Leo appreciates as well as I do.

Having praised and thanked the sacristan (Mr. Patk. Galvin), he complimented the choir (Mr. J. A. Loneragan was leader of the chancel company and Mrs. T. McCarthy presided at the harmonium), and made the altar boys the recipients of a special encomium. Fr. Russell next blessed the people, young and old, their work, goods and chattels, pious objects, and finally imparted the Papal Blessing. These simple, sublime and solemn ceremonies produced profound and deep impressions, and many pious people shed tears of joy and gratitude to God and to the holy missionaries, who brought God's healing grace to so many souls.

Prior to giving his own blessing to the parishioners, Fr. Russell expressed the hope that they would all, please God, one day meet again, if not in this "vale of tears," may it be in the eternal presence of Jesus and Mary. He requested his hearers to now and again say one Hail Mary for Fr. Leo and himself. "I take my leave of you," he concluded, "and I pray all the blessings and graces of the mission will cling to you till death, and I wish a good, happy death to you all without any exception whatsoever. May God and Mary bless you."

Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament was given by Rev. T. O'Shea, C.C., and the people in sorrow realised that the mission had come to an end. On Sunday, Monday and Tuesday a mission was conducted in Faha Church by the same Fathers. Fr. Leo preached the opening sermon on Sunday and Fr. Russell spoke the closing address on Tuesday night. There were overflow congregations on both occasions.

GALWAY PLATE.
 At the Galway Races on Wednesday the Galway Plate of £800 was won by that well-known steeplechaser, East Galway, with Mr. E. Cunningham's No View second. No View, it will be remembered, won the Champion Steeplechase at Clonmel last May.

World's Poultry Congress.

62 NATIONS REPRESENTED.
HENS AND DUCKS FROM ALL COUNTRIES.

£11 OFFERED FOR COUNTY WATERFORD HEN.

MACHINE FOR PLUCKING FOWL.

The World's Poultry Congress was held last week in London when the fowl of 62 nations were on exhibition. The Irish Free State entry at the Congress consisted of an exhibit of egg-recorded stock, trios of fowls and turkeys in single birds and pairs. The first-named there were White Leghorns, very good hens of really fine type, not small and with good heat-pieces; one Barred Rock, the old-fashioned stamp of bird with broad but distinct barring and of sound colours; typical Rhode Island Reds, big shapely Light Sussex with plenty of bone, and White Wyandottes of ideal laying type, sleek feathered and workers. The whole of these hens, mostly 1929 hatched, had special numbers, and one could understand that the National Egg Laying Competition at the Munster Institute held annually since 1912 has had a very beneficial effect on the stock. It was a very creditable exhibit and well staged. The trios of fowls—some a male and two females, others three females or young males—consist of Australorps, Barnevelders, Jersey Black Giants, White Leghorn (47 entries), Buff and Barred Rocks, Rhode Island Reds (16 entries), Light Sussex, White Wyandottes (34 entries), and Welssummers. With very few exceptions they are thoroughly representative specimens and well penned. The turkeys—pairs and single birds—were Bronze and good throughout. On the whole the Irish Free State was a very creditable one.

CO. WATERFORD ENTRANTS.

Five stationholders from the County Waterford were present and two sent exhibits, viz.—Mrs. Drohan, Ballynevin, and Miss Walsh, Ballynevin Lodge, Cappagh.

Miss Mullins, the capable County Poultry Instructor, was present, and gave our poultry representative a very interesting account of the doings at the Congress. She was loud in her praise of all she saw, and said the Free State poultry were far superior to those of most other countries. Mrs. Drohan, Ballynevin, had an exhibit of high-class Wyandottes, which were truly admired; while Miss Walsh, Ballynevin Lodge, showed Light Sussex. For one of her Light Sussex hens she got £11 from a Canadian visitor. Light Sussex fowl were in great demand by the foreigners. The best individual exhibit of fowl was put up by Canada. Irish hens were in great demand, and many were bought, while unlimited orders were given for Irish hatching eggs for the coming season as well as for stock birds. A turkey shown by Mrs. Nagle, Springmount, Mallow, was sold for £7.

24-YEAR-OLD HEN LAYS DAILY.

There was a hen on show that came all the way from Malay. This hen was certified 24 years old and laid every day the show lasted. That is the sort of bird we want, and we hope some of her breed will be introduced to this county. She is a regular layer.

COCK WITH A NOSE.

From the Malay Peninsula came a cock and a hen wearing nice flat noses and resembling a monkey in appearance. They were much admired, as was also a talking hen from some foreign station. This hen crowded or got in a word with her even sideways. Other extraordinary birds, too, were there from China, India and Africa and the Netherlands. They wore the most elaborate coloured plumage and laid eggs now and then. Though ornamental and stylish they did not appeal to the business man or woman with the same effect as our old and sensible breeds.

Another feature of the show was the exhibition of a machine for plucking fowl. The way in which this is done is you hold your bird quite near the appliance, and the revolutionary power of this is so great that it blows the feathers off her into a bag, which is hung at the proper angle from the machine.

Taken all round, the Congress was a tremendous success, and enabled our experts to see the breeds that predominate in the several countries. The principal exhibitors were:—United States, Canada, Newfoundland, Yugoslavia, Spain, Argentine, Bulgaria, Hungary, Germany, Switzerland, Irish Free State, Burma, India, Netherlands, Italy, Belgium, France, Denmark, England, Holland.

Among the charming birds seen were a Barred Leghorn Cockerel from Germany, a Jersey White Giant hen from U.S.A., a Silver-pencilled Plymouth Rock from America, a Danish

Kilbarry Drainage Scheme

CO. COUNCIL AND CORPORATION ENGINEERS TO CONSIDER AND REPORT ON DETAILED ESTIMATE.

In connection with the carrying out of the drainage of the Kilbarry marshes at an early date, a meeting between representatives of the County Council and Corporation of Waterford took place at the County Council Offices, Dungarvan, on Tuesday afternoon.

Ald. Wm. Jones, Mayor; Mr. Sheedy, B.E., Borough Surveyor, and Mr. P. Ua Breasail, Town Clerk, represented the Corporation, and Mr. John Kiersey, Chairman, and Mr. J. H. O'Sullivan, Secretary, represented the County Council. Mr. Bowen, B.E., County Surveyor, was unavoidably absent.

Mr. O'Sullivan said he had sent the following letter to Mr. Kiersey by hand on Saturday last, 26th July:—

Dear Mr. Kiersey—I had a telephone message to-day from the Town Clerk, Waterford, stating that the Mayor, etc., had been appointed to meet representatives from the County Council to discuss the question of the proposed drainage of the Kilbarry marshes, and asking me to make arrangements for a meeting at Dungarvan during the coming week. As you are aware, the County Council at their last meeting approved a resolution requesting the Commissioners of Public Works to furnish copies of the plan and estimates of their engineer, and that consideration of the matter be postponed pending the receipt of plans, etc., and reports from both Surveyors.

I received to-day six-inch scale maps, sections and statement of proposed works, and have written Commissioners of Public Works for detailed estimates.

I suggested to the Town Clerk to arrange for the deputation to attend our finance meeting on Tuesday, 5th August, 1930, but that date would not, I understand, suit the Corporation representatives.

I do not think that a meeting at the moment would be of much advantage, and shall be grateful for your views and directions in the matter.

Mr. Kiersey said that the letter was handed to him on Sunday after Mass, and on Monday evening he called on the Mayor in connection with it. He was very anxious to have this work proceeded with, and he took the first available opportunity of seeing the Mayor and having a talk with him. As they could not within 8 or 10 days call a special meeting of the County Council—and even though the Corporation had appointed a deputation to meet the County Council, and they may be disappointed—he thought the very best thing he could do was to ask the Mayor and Town Clerk and Mr. Sheedy, B.E., to come to Dungarvan on Tuesday and meet Mr. Bowen, County Surveyor, and let Mr. Sheedy and Mr. Bowen give a joint report to the Corporation and the County Council on the Kilbarry Scheme. Unfortunately Mr. Bowen was not available, and so he (Mr. Kiersey) suggested that the Mayor on behalf of the Corporation and he himself on behalf of the County Council would take responsibility of suggesting that Mr. Sheedy and Mr. Bowen should meet without delay and consider the detailed estimates, etc., and have their report before the quarterly meeting of the Co. Council on the 19th August.

Mr. Sheedy—I am supposed to be on holidays from Friday next. I don't mind meeting Mr. Bowen this week or next, but I don't want to have it run on to the end of the month.

The Mayor agreed with Mr. Kiersey and said he was sorry they were unable to meet Mr. Bowen as he was quite sure he would be of great assistance to them in speeding this matter up. No harm was done by coming to Dungarvan, and their interview would help to hurry on the starting of the scheme. They were most anxious to get on with the work of the Kilbarry drainage, as it was going on too long, and anything they could do to relieve unemployment should be done at once. He hoped that Mr. Bowen and Mr. Sheedy would meet without delay, and that no further obstacle would be placed in the way of starting the work in a very short time. He thought the work should be started early in September. Too much time was wasted already. They should arrange there and then that Mr. Bowen and Mr. Sheedy should meet at a very

early date and go into the detailed estimate, plans and specifications, and have their final decision placed before the Corporation and the County Council. After that there should be no delay. He was very pleased to have taken the responsibility placed on him by Mr. Kiersey.

Mr. Kiersey—It was only yesterday (Monday) evening I went to see the Mayor, and I was so anxious to get the thing through that I said I would not let one minute pass without taking action and seeing the Mayor so as to get it going. I do believe that we should try and have the scheme started to-day before to-morrow and so try and relieve unemployment both in the city and in the county as well. In place of giving the dole or Home Assistance we should give work to the people.

Mr. O'Sullivan—Mr. Bowen is held up as well as Mr. Sheedy for want of the detailed estimates.

Mayor—I think there is enough data to go on with it.

Mr. Kiersey—Was it an unreasonable thing for us to ask for this detailed estimate seeing that we are going to pay? As I pointed out at the County Council meeting, what happened at Passage and on the Bricey drainage scheme and how far the estimates were out we should know what we were to pay for this scheme, and our advisers having gone into the details of the scheme can say if the figures are correct.

Mayor—I am sure it will plan out all right. If they under-estimated in the Bricey Scheme and at Passage, perhaps they may over-estimate this time, and that may leave something over to our credit. The meeting of Mr. Sheedy and Mr. Bowen on an early date will settle matters.

The interview then ended.

Kilmacthomas News.

PORTLAW EXCURSION PARTY.
 Employees of the brick-making department of the Coolfin Brick and Carpenry Works at Portlaw had an enjoyable excursion to Cork City on a recent date. By special arrangement they were kindly shown over the Ford Works, and saw many other interesting and historical places in the Southern capital. A pleasant day in the pretty city by the Lee passed all too quickly, the manager, Mr. W. O'Neill and other members of the party contributing handsomely to the day's amusement.

ANOTHER MISSION.
 A fortnight's mission for the people of the united Parish of Newtown, Kill and Kilmacthomas will open at Newtown Parish Church on August 17th, and at Kill Church on August 25th. This retreat will be conducted by two eminent Jesuit Fathers from Dublin, one of whom will be Fr. Fitzgibbon, a nephew of the deservedly popular venerable pastor of Newtown, Very Rev. John O'Donnell.

CO. WATERFORD CONTRACT GOES FAR FROM THE DECIES.

The following contract has been placed by the Commissioners of Public Works—Portlaw (Boys) National School, Co. Waterford—(erection of school)—Bruen and Rowley, Drumrahilly, Mohill. What are our own county contractors doing? To see big jobs like the above going to outsiders doesn't look "quite the thing," does it?

LIQUOR ACT COMPENSATION.

£226 will be paid to persons in Kilmacthomas District Court area who have lost their licences under the Intoxicating Liquor Act, 1927.

KILMATHOMAS MONTHLY FAIR.

Held on Tuesday. Fair supply of stock. Best qualities good prices. Milch cows, 1st class, £16 to £19 10s.; springing cows, 1st class, £22 to £26 10s.; springing heifers, £18 to £22; 2-year-old bullocks and heifers, £13 to £14 10s.; dry heifers, £11 to £13 10s.; mincers, £3 10s. to £5 10s.; good fat sheep, £3 to £3 10s.

FROM U.S.A.

Last week-end Miss Mary A. Drohan, daughter of Mrs. M. Drohan, Knockeylan, Kilmacthomas, arrived at her mother's residence from New York on a three months' holiday, the first since she emigrated over six years ago. She looks fit and well after her lengthy journey. We wish her a truly pleasant holiday.

PRIZE-WINNERS AT CLONMEL SHOW.

At Clonmel last week first prizes were gained by Mr. R. Shanahan, Kilmacthomas, in 5 years old and upwards hunter class, and by Mr. M. Veale, Carrigrohona, Kilmacthomas, in the 4-year-old class. Several hunters were sold at prices ranging from £150 to £400. Mr. P. Phelan, Rathgormack, won 1st prize and cup for his dairy bull Coagh Double Dairy.

G. A. A.

SENIOR HURLING FINAL AND JUNIOR FOOTBALL SEMI-FINAL.

VICTORIES OF TIPPERARY AND KERRY.

About 20,000 spectators in Cork on Sunday witnessed two great matches when Tipperary and Clare met in the senior hurling final and Waterford and Kerry finished their replay in the junior football semi-final.

FOOTBALL CONTEST.

WATERFORD v. KERRY.

Waterford were first to attack, Furlong sending to the Kerry end. Donoghue and Connor cleared, and Kerry with a passing movement entered Waterford's quarter.

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TIPPERARY v. CLARE.

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SECOND HALF.

The second period opened with a free to Waterford at midfield, and J. O'Donnell sent play to Kerry's end, but O'Connor relieved.

Tipperary were awarded a seventy. Purcell's delivery was cleared by T. Considine and Blake.

TIPPERARY—2 goals 3 points (9 points). CLARE—1 goal 5 points (8 points).

SECOND HALF.

The teams resumed when Mr. T. F. Delaney, Tipperary, President of United Ireland Society of America, threw in the ball.

SUGGESTED PROHIBITION OF IMPORTS.

A special meeting of the Kildare Co. Council has been requisitioned to consider the following motion:

That having regard to serious plight of agriculture and the economic and social dangers likely to follow a continuance of the present conditions, we, the Kildare County Council, do arrange and call a public meeting of farmers, merchants and workers to be held at an early date to be held at some central venue in the county to—

(1) Protest against the continued imports of foreign commodities, particularly those of an agricultural origin;

(2) To call on the Government to specially summon Dail Eireann to pass the necessary legislation prohibiting imports of all grain except wheat, potatoes, grain products, hay, straw and green vegetables during the months of October to March inclusive, or such longer period as a surplus of any of these may demand.

(3) To direct the County T.D.'s and Senators to press for the necessary legislation or resign their positions.

Dungarvan Urban Council.

M.O. AND BY-LAWS FOR BETTER HEALTH.

The monthly finance meeting of the above was held on Friday. Mr. J. Butler, chairman, presided. Also present—Messrs. J. Moloney, B. Dee, T. McCarthy, D. Foley, J. Hackett, T. Power, P. McGrath, C. Lawn.

Town's Health. Dr. McCarthy, M.O., appeared before the meeting in connection with the proposed drafting of by-laws for the betterment of the town's supplies of milk and the improvement of slaughter-houses and piggeries.

Dr. McCarthy said that Dr. McCormick, M.O. Inspector, inquired where nuisances in the town existed. He referred Dr. McCormick to his reports, and as a result Dr. McCormick reported to the council.

Slaughter-houses. Referring to the slaughter-houses in the town, Dr. McCarthy said that the majority of slaughter-houses in the town were unsuitable and were situated in the very populous parts.

Piggeries.

Speaking of the piggeries, Dr. McCarthy stated that these were also situated in thickly-populated areas, and in most cases there was no sanitation.

Mr. Hackett—Dr. McCarthy is reasonable in his attitude towards poor people who keep pigs. He will agree that in the majority of cases the piggeries are kept clean and regular.

Mr. McCarthy—I am sorry to state that in the majority of cases piggeries are not kept well.

Griffin's Park. Mrs. Griffin, Abbeyside, appeared before the council in connection with the council's offer to let Griffin's Park for a public tennis court.

It was decided to call a special meeting for the adoption of by-laws. In the meantime members are to be supplied with copies of the by-laws.

Statement of Accounts.

General account to credit, £265 14s. 2d.; poor rate account to credit, £190 6s. 4d.; harbour account to credit, £196 0s. 6d.

Rate Collection.

The report on the state of the rate collection was as follows:—Amount of warrant for poor rate, £3,561 2s. 10d.; amount collected and lodged, £225 10s. 4d.

Houses to be Built.

In connection with the council's proposal to build four houses at Abbeyside on the trades contract system, the L.G.B. wrote stating that no objection would be raised to the scheme.

The Chairman said that they should apply to the Board of Works for a sum sufficient with the rate and grant to build the four houses.

It was decided to notify the Board of Works that the council were about to apply for the grant. The grant would be applied for finally when the combined tenders were known.

Mr. Lawn, speaking about the tenders, said that they should not be led by the paper prices of outside firms. They should take into account the cost of carriage when comparing outside

Special Offer in Footwear.

- Ladies' Glace Gibson, patent cap, medium toe, high heel, all sizes, price 9s 6d. Ladies' Glace Bar, patent cap, medium toe, high heel, all sizes, price 10s 6d.

Child's Glace, 1 Bar, patent cap, 7 x 10, 11 x 1, 2 x 5, 6s 11d, 7s 11d, 9s 6d. Child's Willow, 1 Bar, no cap, 7s 6d, 8s 6d, 9s 11d.

- Gents. Willow Gibson Shoe, Medium Toe, Stout Sole Price 16/11. Gents. Box Gibson Shoe, Medium Toe, Stout Sole Price 21/.

A Large Selection of Ladies' and Gents' Farm Boots Stocked.

MULCAHY'S, Boot Specialists, Dungarvan.

Youghal Urban Council.

Present—Messrs. J. R. Smyth, P.G.C., chairman; E. P. Lynch, Vice-chairman; Mrs. S. Hurley, Capt. P. Dunne, D. Dennehy, E. Clancy, J. Power, T. Deansang, D. J. Linahan, J. Whelan, T. Murphy, M. D. Broderick, P. J. McMahon, P.G.C.; A. J. Fowkes, P. J. O'Gorman, P.C.

Wages, Etc. On the proposition of Mr. Clancy, seconded by Mr. Linahan, a cheque was passed for £67 3s. 9d., labour, etc., for week.

Bathing Shelters. Four tenders were received for repairing the bathing shelters, viz., £8, £8, £8 and £9 10s. (laughter).

The Chairman said that was the first time in his long experience that he had seen such a thing—three tenders for the same amount.

Mrs. Hurley suggested that the three names be put in a hat and drawn.

Mr. Beausang objected. It should be pulled.

Ultimately, on the proposition of Mr. Beausang, seconded by Mr. Power, the tender of Mr. T. Russell, North Main street, was accepted.

Outdoor Relief.

Arising out of a reference to the discussion at the previous meeting on the question of outdoor relief, several members emphatically repudiated the suggestion of there being any criticism on their local representative on the Board of Public Assistance.

Messrs. Murphy and Dennehy said they had been informed that their representative had to put his hand deeply into his own pocket in connection with the giving of outdoor relief.

It was also stated that there were legal grounds for refusing to grant relief in respect of a few cases specifically mentioned.

Assistant Clerk's Qualifications. Some discussion took place on the question of filling the vacant position of assistant to the Town Clerk.

The Town Clerk said applicants should be able to typewrite and acquire a knowledge of shorthand.

Mr. Dennehy said they ought show their appreciation of the National language by requiring a knowledge of it.

Mr. Broderick—If that is proposed I will move a direct negative.

It was finally decided to leave the drafting of the necessary advertisement to the Chairman and Town Clerk.

CABBAGE SEED FOR AUTUMN SOWING.

Carter's Early Nonpariel, Carter's Offenham, Carter's Enfield Market, Carter's Flower of Spring, Carter's Meins No. 1, Carter's King of the Cabbages, Carter's Wheeler's Imperial, Carter's Improved Flat Dutch, Carter's Large Drumhead, Flat Dutch, Carter's Giant Rocca Onion, Carter's Giant Rocca Onion, Carter's White Globe Tripoli Onion, all 4s. per oz.

Carter's Ailsa Craig Onion, 4s. 40d. per oz. Carter's All the Year Round Lettuce, 8d. per oz. All post free. Sow now for Early Spring.

HARPUR BROS., WATERFORD.

Mr. McCarthy—He anticipated it. On a vote it was decided to re-advertise.

Mr. McCarthy said they were looking for cheap labour and he hoped they would get no tender.



HAY BARN.

Big Reductions in Hay Barns.

We are prepared to erect above Hay Barns, Galvanised Corrugated Iron Sheets. All Sheets to be of B.O.W. quality.

We guarantee all Materials used in Sheds to be of the very best quality. Write for Specification and further particulars to

THOS. O'MAHONY & SONS,
HAY BARN CONTRACTORS,
Bridge Street, Dungarvan.

IMPORTANT TO FARMERS.

JOHN WHELAN Announces that he is putting on the Market a Superior Double Gate, 9ft. wide, 5ft. high to top hanging stile, at the Moderate Price of £2 15s. 6d.

This is the Best Value in this line of Gate that has yet been offered to the Public at the Price.

Well-morticed Wicket Gates up to 3ft. by 3ft., 11s. Each.

Double Bracket Field Gates at Usual Prices according to number of bars.

These Gates may be seen at Forge.

All Classes of Gates and Railings made to order at Moderate Prices.

JOHN WHELAN
PRIARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.

PROGRESS.

COBH—U.S.A. and CANADA

By CUNARD LINE. WHITE STAR LINE. UNITED STATES LINES. HAMBURG-AMERICA LINE. CANADIAN PACIFIC LINE. NORTH GERMAN LLOYDS LINES.

I am authorised Agent for the above Lines, and the Principal Shipping Lines to all parts of the world.

Having travelled myself, I will be glad to give free personal advice regarding comfort and economy in travelling to prospective emigrants.

PERSONAL ATTENTION TO ALL INQUIRIES.

JOSEPH GEARY,
Authorised Shipping Agent,
LISMORE.

Established over 70 Years

American money exchanged and drafts issued on any part of the United States or Canada.

ESTABLISHED OVER 100 YEARS.

R. O'Keefe & Sons,

SCULPTORS,
Waterford & Abbeyside, Dungarvan

Inquiries for Monuments, Crosses, Headstones, etc., in Marble, Limestone and Granite

Erected in all parts of the Country. — Designs and Estimates Free —

Renovations and additional Inscriptions executed anywhere.

All work executed under Personal Supervision

All communications addressed to —

Michael St., Waterford.

Telegrams—O'Keefe, Michael St., Waterford

IF YOU WANT BETTER VALUE

GO TO

WILLIAM POWER'S
DUNGARVAN.

FOR READY-MADE SUITS, OVERCOATS, SHIRTS, SOCKS, BOOTS AND SHOES, ETC.

LARGE STOCKS—GREAT VARIETY.

WILLIAM POWER,

St. Mary Street, Dungarvan.

RANGES AND GRATES.

We are specialists in this particular branch, and we devote more attention to it than any other department in our trade. We hold an immense stock of Open and Close Fire Ranges, Self-Setting Ranges, Cooking Stoves, Independent Ovens, Heating Stoves, Plain and Fancy Tiled Register Grates, Mantel Registers, Slate and Marble Mantel-pieces, Tiled Hearths, Brass and Oxidised Curbs, Fire Brasses, Fenders, Coal Vases, Hearth Rugs, etc. We can furnish your house from top to bottom, and we will be only too pleased to give you an estimate for your wants. We guarantee perfect satisfaction to every customer.

HARPUR BROTHERS,
Ironmongers, Waterford.

IRISH IRELAND NEWS

STAIR AN BHEARLA.

English propagandists have always tried to convey that English language grew up naturally in Ireland, and that the Irish language died a natural death through its own weakness; that it gave way before the superiority of English. The English language in Ireland has no tradition, and its history is the history of murder and plunder. It was planted by the sword, watered with blood, and it grew on pestilence and famine.

What victories the Normans and English won by the sword were lost to them through the gentler influence of the Gaelic; successive plantations succumbed to it, and became "more Irish than the Irish themselves." The English language made no progress until the Irish speakers were practically wiped out, and then the "national" system of education was designed to finish the work begun by "Victoria's Famine." Let anyone who lightly accepts the catch-cries of "compulsory Irish" or "teaching through Irish" look back in the history of "compulsory English." The history of compulsory English in the so-called "national" schools is a history of brutality unparalleled in the history of tyranny.

Compare the history of the English language in Ireland with the history of the Gaelic restoration. The Irish language was destroyed by suppressing education, destroying literature, banishing the teacher, starving and murdering the Gaelic speakers. The Irish language is being restored by fostering education, cultivating literature, encouraging the teacher and raising the Irish speaker to the position he merits in the land.

Seven hundred years of wars and invasions did very little harm to the Irish language, but three or four short years of famine planted the English language rather firmly, and unemployment, poverty and fear of starvation is keeping the English language in the ascendancy to-day. Poverty is the friend of the English language and the enemy of the Irish language. We can restore the Irish language by making Ireland prosperous, and we can do that only by supporting Irish industry.

CONNRADH NA GAEDHILGE.

The Gaelic League stands for unbounded nationality, for sovereign nationhood, for spiritual, intellectual and political independence. All true Gaelic Leaguers realise, and are not in the movement for the revival of the language alone, but for the sake of Ireland. They have entered it to repress themselves of Ireland's spirit and mind in order to prepare themselves for serving her more efficiently. They emphasise the importance of the Irish language because they realise that it is the keystone in the arch of Irish nationality; that without it Ireland can never attain to sovereign nationhood, to spiritual, intellectual or political independence or fulfill the work that God has allotted to her amongst the nations of the world. The Gaelic League is the real revolutionary force in the Ireland of to-day, because it stands not for a change of officials in the control of national affairs, but for a change of ideals, for the supplanting of the false ideals that have sprung from the foreign conquest by the true ideals that are the natural fruit of Irish nationality. ("An Dord Feinne," Australia.)

Diseases of Animals Committee.

Mr. Thomas Flynn in the chair. Also present—Messrs. C. J. Curran, W. Stack and M. Curran.

Mr. P. Curran wrote the sheep dipping tank at Two-Mile-Bridge, and said he would not sell the place, but would let the committee have it at £1 per dipping and divide the back money.

Chairman—That would be £3 a year. Mr. M. Curran—That would be more profitable than to sell it.

Mr. C. J. Curran—What is the usual rate we pay in such cases?

Clerk—We pay £2 a year at Grange. Mr. M. Curran—We put up the tank at Two-Mile-Bridge as well as at Grange.

Chairman—How many years does it go back?

Clerk—The tank was built at Two-Mile-Bridge in 1923, and it must be in use since 1924. That would be seven years.

It was decided that Messrs. C. J. Curran and M. Curran interview Mr. P. Curran with a view to the settlement of the question of the rent of the Two-Mile-Bridge dipping tank.

Payments. Payments to the amount of £348 14s. 8d. were passed. These included sheep dipping expenses, salaries, compensation for animals slaughtered, etc. Mr. C. J. Curran—There was a time when it used to be over £1,000. I remember the time when the cattle slaughtered would be over £200 and the fees of the Inspectors would be a few pounds more.

Hard on Vets. The Department wrote stating they could not sanction the payment of substitutes for Veterinary Inspectors either in cases of sick leave or of ordinary leave.

The letter was referred to the Veterinary Surgeons.

Capoquin District Court

Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, B.L.

No Lights.

Guard Fallon, Villierstown, summoned Patk. Meskill, Ballinaparska, for cycling without a light after lighting-up time. Defendant's brother appeared and said his brother was unable to attend the court.

A fine of 1s. was imposed.

Same v. Michl. Whelan, Dromore. Same offence. Fined 1s.

Same v. Thos. Griffin Tinniscart. Same offence. Fined 2s.

Same v. Michael Quinn, Ballinaparska.

The Guard said in this case the defendant had a lamp on his bicycle but it was not lighting. Fined 2s. 6d.

Same v. Daniel Crotty, Dromore. Same offence. Fined 2s.

Same v. Patk. Guiry, Dromore. Same offence. Fined 2s.

Same v. Terence O'Brien, Ballinaparska. Same offence. In this case the defendant appeared, and having explained the circumstances, was let off with a caution.

In reply to the Justice, complainant said that in most of those cases the defendants were returning from a football match on the night in question.

A County Council Tractor.

Guard Fallon summoned Thomas Greaney, Davis street, Dungarvan, for driving a County Council tractor without having a driver's license.

Defendant had previously held a license, but it had expired at the time. He was fined 5s.

Unlicensed Dog.

Guard Furlong, Cappagh, summoned Wm. Butler, Cappagh, for having an unlicensed dog in his possession.

Complainant having stated that defendant had since taken out a license, the Justice said he would mark the case "withdrawn."

Wandering Cattle.

Guard Mahony, Cappoquin, summoned Michael Mulcahy, Ballyhane, for allowing the cows to wander on the public road, and a fine of 2s. was imposed.

Drunk.

Guard Feahan, Cappoquin, summoned Wm. Carey, Kilgobinet, who was described as a pedlar, for being drunk on the public street at Cappoquin on July 3rd (fair day).

Defendant, who did not appear, was fined 2s. 6d.

Horse Out of Control.

Guard Mahony, Cappoquin, summoned Peter Cahill, Toor, Lismore, for leaving a horse and cart on the Main street at Cappoquin on June 5th (fair day) without being under proper control.

Complainant said the horse had swerved across the street and caused an obstruction owing to the amount of traffic there at the time. Fined 5s.

An Unregistered Bull.

The Minister for Lands and Agriculture summoned Michael O'Brien, Lackengreany, Mountstuart, Aghish, for having an unregistered bull in his possession, but the Justice said this case would be adjourned to the next District Court at Lismore.

This having completed the business of an unusually light calendar, Mr. Farrell announced that there would be no court held in August, as he would be doing duty for Mr. Troy, D.J., at that time, so that the next court would not be held here until September.

A NEW LABOUR SAVER.

DEMONSTRATION OF A BEET AND TURNIP GAPPER.

Recently a very interesting demonstration of a machine, on an entirely new principle, for gapping beet and other root crops was given in a field near Athy. The machine is the invention of Mr. J. J. Bergin, of Maybrook, Athy, and consists of a number of concave steel discs mounted on an axle and having a hoe fixed between each alternate pair to form the gap. The size of the bunch and width of gap can be varied at will. The machine operates by being drawn across the drills and is light work for a cob. It is capable of gapping, at ordinary walking pace, about an acre per hour, and neither the size of the drills nor the stage of growth of the plants appears to effect it.

Mr. Bergin is well known as an agricultural engineer of very wide experience, and has devoted much time to the problem of root gapping. He is satisfied that his latest attempt is complete solution to a problem that has baffled engineers and agriculturists for a century. There have been in the past numerous inventions and patented machines for gapping turnips, but none of them appear to have been the success in the field which was expected, and Mr. Bergin's own labour in this particular field of research dates back to 1904 when he patented his first gapper with a single reciprocating hoe.

The demonstration was witnessed by a large number of local farmers, and all were surprised at the excellence of the work done under admittedly very adverse conditions as the gapping was rather too far advanced for gapping by hand hoes. The machine has a future and will be welcomed by growers of eight or more acres of beet.

Solicitor to man at Court—What rent do you pay? Man—You mean what rent don't I pay.

Youghal District Court

Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, B.L.

Annuity Cases.

In a number of cases of the Irish Land Commission against defaulting annuitants, Mr. Wm. R. Hodnett, solr. (for Mr. D. Casey, State Solicitor) appeared for plaintiffs.

Some were settled, decrees were granted in others, and the remainder adjourned.

Motor Licenses.

Sergt. Lupton charged Henry Rosehill, MacCurraigh street, Cork, with using an expired road tax license.

Complainant said he found defendant on 187 using a license which had expired on the 30th June.

It having been stated that a license was taken out on the 18th July, defendant was fined the mitigated amount of 5s.

Guard Stack charged Richd. Foley, Headborough, with using on the 12th July a driver's license which had expired on the 30th May. Fined 2s. 6d.

The same complainant charged Arthur Fagan with using a hackney car without the necessary plate attached. Fined 2s. 6d.

Structures on Strand.

In the cases under Public Health Act brought by the Urban Council against Messrs. M. Barrett and B. Fitzgerald for the removal of certain structures on the Strand.

Courts for August.

The Justice said he would take some time to decide those cases in view of the fact that there was no urgency. He would be busy next month doing Mr. Troy's work in addition to his own. Therefore, in order to assure that everybody concerned would be available he would adjourn both cases to the second court in September. He would sit at Youghal next month on the 8th and 22nd.

The remaining cases on the book were adjourned.

RECENT BURNING ACCIDENT.

FATAL RESULT.

INQUEST.

Deputy Coroner W. St. Clair Rice, solr., Middleton, held an inquest without a jury at Youghal on Friday into the circumstances attending the death of Alice Philomena Feeny at the local Cottage Hospital.

Supt. Dennehy, Middleton, represented the authorities.

Lizzie McGrath, Green's Quay, deposed that on the evening of the 22nd inst. she was in her home when she heard the child's grandmother, Alice Pomphrett, calling her saying the child was on fire about 6.20 p.m. Her son, her husband and self ran out to the child's assistance. She saw the child afire about 50 yards away on the green. Her husband took off his coat and wrapped it round the child, extinguishing the flames. They brought her to the grandmother's and sent for the doctor—Dr. Murphy—who arrived shortly after in a motor and dressed her wounds.

Mrs. Jane Feeny, mother of the child, deposed that she lived at Green's Quay. Her husband and herself didn't agree. She had two children. She was out working on Tuesday evening and getting a message she came home about 7 o'clock. The child was in the bed and had been attended by Dr. Murphy. She was then taken to the hospital. She recognised the deceased as her child.

Daniel Brosnan, Carey's lane, a little boy, aged 8 years, said he went down to the playground at Green's Quay at 5.30 on that evening. He saw a fire down near the heap of stones. There were some little boys and girls sitting round the fire and Alice Feeny and Gerald Pomphrett were amongst them. He saw Gerald Pomphrett putting papers on fire. He didn't see Alice's clothes taking fire, but he saw them on fire.

Dr. T. Kennedy, Youghal, deposed that he saw the child at the hospital on the morning of the 23rd. She was extensively burned on the thighs, abdomen, chest and left arm. She was suffering from profound shock. Everything possible was done for her, but she died as a result of the burns and shock on the following day.

Gerald Pomphrett, Green's Quay, aged 7, said he was on the green on last Tuesday. Dan Brosnan, Alice Feeny and some others were around the fire. The fire was started by a man. He didn't know the man. They were all putting papers on the fire and it blazed up. He saw Alice Feeny's clothes take fire. The fire was lighting when they went down to the green.

The Coroner said he intended to bring in a verdict in accordance with the doctor's evidence. There was no blame attaching to anyone concerned with the child. It was impossible to exercise ceaseless vigilance in the case of children, and it was very rarely that incidents of that kind turned up. It only remained for him to tender his sincere sympathy with the bereaved mother.

Supt. Dennehy, on behalf of the Guards, desired to be associated with the Coroner's expression of sympathy.

Magistrate—What did your husband give you last week? Wife—A bob and a black eye.

ASK FOR

Always in Perfect Condition.

Merry's Bottlings.
Guinness's Double Extra Stout and Rose's Pale Ale.

To ensure getting the right article see that Merry's Name is on Cork and Label

ROBERT A. MERRY & CO., LTD.

Wholesale Wine and Spirit Merchant,

DUNGARVAN AND WATERFORD.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

MOTOR DEVELOPMENT.

BURKE'S Motor Garage, Emmett Street, Dungarvan. Having secured the services of a First-Class Skilled and Experienced Mechanic is now prepared to carry out Repairs and Overhauls to Motor Vehicles of every description, and ask for a trial with confidence.

UNDERTAKING in all its Branches carried out. Up-to-Date Motor Heaters and Mourning Coaches.

SALOON CARS, the Latest Models Available on shortest notice and at reasonable price at any time of the day or night

Come to BURKE'S GARAGE, you will get Service and Courtesy.

P. BURKE,

Garage, Emmett Street, DUNGARVAN.

KINGSTON'S

3rd ANNIVERSARY SALE.

Commences Thursday, August 7th.

A Special Discount of 3s. in the £ will be given off all purchases during Sale.

Do not Miss this Genuine Offer at

KINGSTON'S, CAPPOQUIN.

THE MARQUIS OF WATERFORD

In an article dealing with the Waterford family and the family seat of Curraghmore, the "Irish Times" says—

The Marquis of Waterford, whose engagement to Miss Juliet Mary Lindsay, has created much interest in social circles, is a member of the noble family of the Poer which was established in Ireland by Robert le Poer, who was joint Governor of Ireland with Hugh de Lacy in the twelfth century, and obtaining grants of lands in Waterford county.

The first Marquis of Waterford, who was born in 1735, was George de la Poer, the elder son of the Earl of Tyrone, who married the grand-daughter of the first Duke of Portland. It was this first Marquis who built the round tower now on the hill overlooking Curraghmore to commemorate the death of his son while riding a horse at Curraghmore.

The second Marquis married the only daughter of the second Earl of Tyrone. The third Marquis was also killed by a fall from a horse at Corbally, near Carrick-on-Suir, in 1850, and was succeeded by his brother, who was Rural Dean in the Diocese of Armagh.

The fifth Marquis was Lord Lieutenant of County Waterford and Hon. Colonel of the South Irish Division of the Royal Artillery. He married the

only daughter of the eighth Duke of Beaufort, and on his death in 1895 was succeeded by his only son, Henry de la Poer, father of the present Peer.

The sixth Marquis was Lord Lieutenant of Waterford County and also of Northumberland, and was Hon. Col. of the South Irish Horse. He married Lady Beatrice Fitzmaurice, daughter of the Marquis of Lansdowne, and their eldest son, John Charles, the present Peer, succeeded to the title in 1911.

The present Marquis, like his forebears, is intensely fond of country life. A few months ago he set off from his house at Curraghmore, with a knapsack on his back and a fishing rod in his hand, for a prolonged tramp round the countryside. He had no settled plans, knowing only that he would enjoy some fishing in his beloved Connemara.

THE LARGEST STOCKS IN WATERFORD OF LINOLEUMS AND FLOOR-CLOTHS.

We have an exquisite range of patterns in all widths from 1 yard to 4 yards wide at very much reduced prices. We also have very large stocks of Bedsteads and Bedding, which will be offered at very keen prices for cash. Easy payments can be arranged if desired.

HARPUR BROTHERS,
48 The Quay, Waterford.



The Last Week of
Robertson Ledlie's
GREAT SUMMER SALE.

Further Price Reductions.

Special Opportunities
for Big Savings.

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co., Ltd.
Waterford.

LYNCH BROS.

WATERFORD

LAST WEEK

OF OUR

Great SUMMER SALE

Final Reductions.

Everything selling off this week below Cost Prices.

Kindly Note—Time is on the move.

LYNCH BROS.

Ladies' and Gent's Outfitters,
Michael Street, Waterford.

Last Week of Sale.

A number of Oddments and short

Lengths in the different Depart-

ments will be cleared at

less than Half Price.

LAWN'S

DUNGARVAN.

BLACKROCK COLLEGE,

DUBLIN

(Conducted by the Holy Ghost Fathers).

Enjoys unique educational advantages; a picturesque and healthy site on the Southern Shore of Dublin Bay; extensive playing fields; commodious School-buildings, and a School-system perfected by 70 years' experience.

Re-opens for Boarding Pupils, Tuesday, September 2nd; for Day Pupils, Wednesday, September 3rd.

For terms, etc., apply to

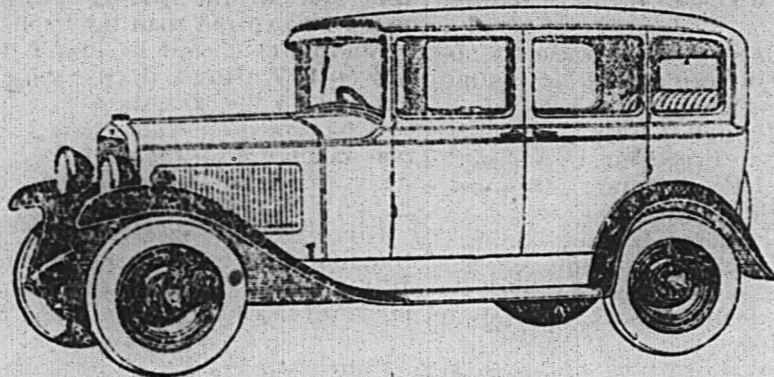
VERY REV. E. LEEN, C.S.S.P., M.A., D.D., President.

IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT TO MOTORISTS.

The New Chrysler Plymouth,

4-Cylinder, 21.03 h.p., beautifully finished; fine, large, luxurious Saloon, full 5-Seater, £250, plus carriage.
Chrysler Model, 66. Saloon, £395
do. do 70, do. £500
do. do 77, do. £625
All plus Carriage

The New 10.30 h.p. Fiat Saloon.



Complete in every detail, £12 tax, cheap running cost and insurance. Price £270. Delivered Dublin.

Any make of Car supplied. Easy Hire Purchase Terms without delay. Painting and all classes of Overhauling of Cars my Speciality.

ALL PARTICULARS FROM—

M. J. SARGENT, Motor Agent & Engineer.
CAPPOQUIN.

CAPPOQUIN BLACKWATER

ANNUAL REGATTA

WILL BE HELD ON

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 6th, 1930.

Programme will include events for Outriggers (Fours and Eights), Fishing Boats, Cots, etc.

Swimming Races and other Aquatic Events will add to the evening's enjoyment.

The keenest competition will be witnessed in the Valuable Silver Cups by the Representatives of the leading Rowing Clubs in the South.

CAPPOQUIN BRASS BAND

(J. Hogan, Esq., Conductor), will attend.

Racing begins at 3 o'clock (Summer Time).

Cappoquin Rowing Club.

A Grand Regatta Dance

WILL BE HELD ON

Wednesday Night (Regatta Night), August 6th,

In The Boathouse Hall.

Splendid Orchestral Music. Refreshments on Premises at Moderate Prices.

Dancing begins at 9.30 o'clock.

Gent's, 3s.; Ladies, 2s. 6d.; Double, 5s.

MERRICK'S

Great Summer Sale

Now in Full Swing.

**Exceptional Value in
Second-hand FURNITURE,**

Including Mahogany Bedroom Suites, Mahogany Chests of Drawers, 7-piece Parlour Suites, some very nice Sideboards and Cabinets, Mahogany and Oak Dining Tables, large selection odd Lounges, Easy Chairs and Parlour Chairs in great variety. "Pay us a visit and you will save money."

MERRICK'S,

YOUGHAL.

LISMORE NOTES.

THE COURTHOUSE.

The people of this town have reason to be grateful to Mr. O'Gorman, their worthy and trusted representative on the County Council, for the strenuous efforts which he has made to secure sufficient money for the rebuilding of the Courthouse which was burned down eight or nine years ago. Before its destruction the Courthouse was a fine, imposing building with a splendid town clock, which added to its other ornate attractions, but for many years it has now remained a heap of blackened and shattered ruins. It will be remembered that some months ago Mr. Bowen, county surveyor, submitted plans for the reconstruction of the building at an estimated cost of about £6,000, but this sum was considered excessive by the majority of the County Council, who reduced the estimate to £2,500, a sum which Mr. Bowen declared was totally inadequate for such an important work. Through the efforts of Mr. P. O'Gorman, the council subsequently mended its hand to the extent of agreeing to the raising of a loan of £1,467, in addition to the £2,500 already passed, thus bringing the total sum available up to £3,967. While this sum will still be inadequate to have the work of reconstruction carried out on the lines originally submitted by Mr. Bowen, it is felt that a fairly decent Courthouse can be built for this figure, so that when the loan has been finally secured it is hoped that the work of rebuilding will be started without any undue delay, so that from the present unsightly ruins a new building will spring up which will be in keeping with the many other fine buildings which now adorn the ancient town of St. Carthage. It is the wish of all the townspeople that the town clock will be restored, even if certain sections of the plans have to be modified in the interests of economy, as a new Courthouse without a town clock would be something like "Hamlet" without the ghost.

REVIVAL OF CRICKET.

The grand and healthy sport of cricket, which had been allowed to die out here within the past 15 years, has now been revived, thanks to the efforts of Mr. J. C. Heelan and a few other enthusiastic local sportsmen who have now started a Cricket Club, which should soon restore Lismore to the high place which it once occupied in this respect in the days gone by. The officers of the new club are as follows: President, Mr. E. C. Penrose, Lismore Castle; captain, Mr. J. C. Heelan; vice-captain, Mr. J. Collins; hon. treas., Messrs. J. Fogarty and W. Campion; Hon. Sec.—Mr. P. O'Brien, Green Road, Lismore. The committee is composed of Messrs. J. W. O'Gorman, solr. (chairman); G. Bond, W. Ahearne, Albert Mills and P. Keyes. The committee and members wish to thank the generous donors who have so kindly presented them with cricket bats, balls and other requisites, including Miss Godfrey, Lismore, and Col. Riviers Smyth, Headboro', Tallow; while Capt. T. O. Jameson, Tourin, has also promised some valuable gifts, for which the members feel deeply grateful. Practice on the beautiful grounds of the Castle Farm is being regularly kept up each evening, and several interesting challenge matches between local "elevens" have been played recently in which the greatest enthusiasm was shown by the various players. An interesting inter-county match will be played here on Sunday week, August 10th, between Cahir Park and Lismore, in which the home team can be relied upon to render a good account of themselves.

DEATH OF MR. JOHN HEELAN.

The death of Mr. John Heelan, Ballynoe, Lismore, occurred recently at the comparatively early age of 62 years. Deceased was an extensive and respected farmer, who was held in great esteem by all. He was connected with the Heelan family, Lismore, and many other old and respected families in West Waterford and Cork, and his death is now deeply mourned by a wide circle of sorrowing relatives and friends. An extremely large funeral cortege followed his remains to the Parochial Cemetery on Sunday week, where the last prayers were read at the graveside by the Very Rev. Canon Burke, P.P., and the Rev. Jas. Walsh, C.C.

The chief mourners were:—Mrs. Heelan (widow); Geoffrey Heelan (brother); J. C. Heelan, T.C., Lismore; Miss B. Heelan, do.; Joseph and Mrs. O'Sullivan, do.; Miss Nan Heelan, Cork; Mr. and Mrs. McCarthy, do.; Mr. Doyle, do.; John Dunne, Melleray; James Dunne, Coolishal, Ballyduff, and the Misses Dunne, do.; John and Mrs. Heelan, Glenshask; Patk. Heelan, do.; Michl. and Mrs. Foley and family, Lismore, etc. (cousins and relatives). R.I.P.

INTERESTING LOCAL WEDDING.

St. Carthage's R.C. Church here was the scene of a pretty and interesting wedding recently, the contracting parties being Mr. Michl. O'Donoghue, B.E., son of the late Mr. Jas. O'Donoghue and of Mrs. O'Donoghue, Cappoquin, and Miss Lily May Morrissey, younger daughter of the late Mr. Patk. Morrissey and of Mrs. Morrissey, South Mall, Lismore. The bridegroom is a leading member of the teaching staff of the Lismore Christian Brothers College and is a well-known hurler and all-round Gaelic sportsman, while the bride is a charming and refined young lady, who belongs to one of the most respectable families in Lismore. Rev. T. O'Gorman, C.C., officiated at the marriage ceremony, the bride being attended by her sister, Miss Elsie Morrissey as bridesmaid, while Mr. Gerald Kenny, Cappoquin, acted as best man.

POPULAR PUBLIC MEN.

The unanimous re-election of Mr. Thos. Crotty, chairman, and Mr. A. Hickey, P.C., vice-chairman, at the annual meeting of the Town Commissioners last week was but a fitting and deserved tribute to the sterling worth of both gentlemen, as well as evidence of their great popularity amongst their colleagues. Messrs. Crotty and Hickey have for a number of years given loyal and untiring service to their town as Commissioners, and they have always received valuable assistance from the other members of the Board, all of whom are public men of whom Lismore has good reason to be proud.

Death of Mr. James Hartnett LISMORE.

We regret to announce the death of the above well-known and popular gentleman, which occurred in the Bon Secour Home, Cork, on Saturday evening after a short illness. The late Mr. Hartnett owned an extensive grocery and provision establishment in the Main street, Lismore, while he has also filled the responsible position of Press Correspondent for the leading Irish dailies, and acted as Lismore Correspondent of this journal for a long number of years. He was always an active and energetic journalist, who did his duty faithfully and well during his long connection with the Press, and the interests of his native town were carefully looked after by him on every occasion. He was for years a member of the teaching staff of the Christian Brothers College, Lismore. A man of fine physique, he was a prominent player in the Lismore Hockey Team for many years, and always took the keenest interest in all classes of outdoor sport in the district. He was agent for the Prudential Insurance Company for the Lismore and Cappoquin districts, and in this capacity proved himself an able and trustworthy representative. He was in his usual health up to a few weeks ago, when he suddenly took ill. He then went to Cork for special treatment. No effort or expense was spared in trying to save his life, but God had ordained otherwise, and he quietly breathed his last on Saturday evening in the presence of his heart-broken wife, who had loyally watched beside his bedside to the last.

The news of his unexpected death at the early age of 45 years caused deep regret in Lismore and the adjoining districts, and the sincerest sympathy of all will now be extended to his widow and other relatives in their sad affliction. On Sunday afternoon the remains were conveyed by motor from Cork to Lismore, and were met a considerable distance outside the town by an immense gathering of the townspeople, as well as by many mourners from Dungarvan, Cappoquin, and other places. The funeral was of imposing dimensions, and was an eloquent tribute of respect to the memory of deceased.

On Monday Requiem High Mass was offered up for the repose of his soul. The celebrant was the Rev. T. O'Gorman, C.C., Lismore, the other clergymen being the Very Rev. Canon Burke, P.P., V.F., do.; Rev. Fr. Corbett, C.C., Tallow; Rev. J. Crotty, C.C., Cappoquin, and Rev. P. J. Flavin, B.D., do.

Immediately after the obsequies the funeral took place to the Parochial Cemetery, where the interment took place in the presence of a large number of sorrowing relatives and friends, and all the leading people of Lismore, including the members of the Town Commissioners and representatives of the banking and legal professions in Lismore. The final prayers were recited at the graveside by the Rev. T. O'Gorman, C.C.

The chief mourners were:—Mrs. Hartnett (widow), and "Baby" Hartnett (daughter); Maurice and Thos. Hartnett (brothers); Mrs. M. Hartnett (sister-in-law); Mr. Michael Queally, Dungarvan; Messrs. Thos. and Paul Queally, do.; Miss Margery Queally, do.; Thos. and Mrs. Kelly, Dungarvan; Mrs. Buckley and Miss Birdie Buckley, do., etc. (cousins and relatives). R.I.P.

DUNGARVAN, CO. WATERFORD.

FOR SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY VALUABLE PROPERTY HELD IN FEE-SIMPLE FREE OF RENT.

SHOP, DWELLING-HOUSE, EXTENSIVE YARD AND OUT-OFFICES AT 36 THE SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

The above Property is situate in the premier position in the Town of Dungarvan and commands the best business centre. The Shop has double windows facing the Square, with double counters, suitable for any commercial business. There is a hall-door entrance from St. Mary Street to the residential part of the house, which is commodious and has all modern equipment. The Yard is spacious with extensive Out-offices and Stores in good repair.

This Sale affords an opportunity to acquire very valuable premises.

Tenders will be received up to the 5th day of August, 1930, by the undersigned.

ANTHONY CARROLL,
Solicitor, Fermoy.

PERAMBULATORS from 65s.; Folding Cars from 15s.; Baby Safety Belts, 2s., 3s., 4s. 6d., post free. Pram Tyres fitted while you wait. Hoods Recovered—Fowkes, Youghal.

WANTED—General for housework, age about 18 years or under. Apply Mrs. Keane, Friary street.



BIRTH.
WALSHE—On Monday, July 28th, at Mrs. Stack's Nursing Home, Dungarvan, the wife of Sean Walshe, F.R.H.S., Dip. Ed., Kiltrush, County Clare—a daughter.

Local Happenings.

MEMORIAL TO LATE FATHER ORMONDE, P.P.

A very fine Celtic Cross has been erected in Ring during the past week to the memory of the late Very Rev. L. Ormonde, P.P., Modeligo. The cross is in best white Kilkenny limestone and stands 11ft. high. The whole cross is carved in Celtic ornament, the die is pannelled and divided in Celtic ornament in the old Celtic style. The inscription, in Irish and English, reads as follows:—"Pray for the Soul of Rev. Laurence Ormonde, who was Parish Priest of Ring and Old Parish for 7 years, and Parish Priest of Modeligo for 4 years. He died 21st July, 1929, aged 67 years. R.I.P."

In his last will he wished to be buried in Ring. "Hæc requies mea in æternum, hic habitabo quoniam clego eam."

A CHAMPION HEN.

The record price of £11 paid at the World's Poultry Congress, London, last week to Miss Evelyn Walsh, Ballylemon Lodge, Cappagh, for a Light Sussex hen is proof of the great development of our poultry in this county. This hen has a remarkable laying record, having laid 250 eggs in her pullet year. With such hens as the foundation stock our poultry pens would make records every year. All that would be required to be done would be to keep out the fox. A Dublin lady sold a pen of Jersey Black Giants for £9 9s. Miss Walsh is a well-known exhibitor at Dungarvan Show and a member of the Ladies' Committee of same. She has been heartily congratulated on her success. Game birds from the Indian Jungle were another feature of the Poultry Congress. They are tall and graceful, but warlike birds, who use their spurs and bills with effect, and as they bite on the slightest provocation, they would not suit our climate; neither would the talking hens from Malay. It's havers we want. We have plenty talkers in this land.

DUNGARVAN MARKETS.

Meal, 2s. (special); 20s. 6d. middle-cut; flour, 21s.; bran and pollard, 9s. per cwt.; butter, 1s. 5d. per lb.; fresh butter, 11d. per lb.; eggs, 1s. 1d. per dozen; coal, £2 a ton.

JUBILEE NURSING ASSOCIATION.

A meeting will be held in the Town Hall, Dungarvan, on Friday, August 1st, at 6.30 p.m. to establish a branch of the Jubilee Nursing Association for the district. Lady Susan Dawnay, Whitfield Court, will address the meeting. It is anticipated there will be a large attendance present as the meeting is a very important one.

OFFICES CHANGED.

Messrs. E. A. Ryan and Co., Solrs., Dungarvan, have removed their offices from Cross Bridge street to the large and commodious premises heretofore known as the Dungarvan Club in Bridge street.

G.A.A.—HURLING.

The All-Ireland Semi-final in the Hurling Championship between Tipperary and Galway will be played at Limerick on August 24th. The Munster Football Final between Tipperary and Kerry will come off at Tipperary on August 10th.

TOURIST TRAFFIC.

We read now and then of the enormous number of tourists in this country, but we have not seen them. Tourist traffic on our all-red route in the Co. Waterford was never so light. The only tourist we have seen has a sleeping van attached to his motor and so requires no hotel accommodation. It is becoming pretty patent that outside the few big cities and well-advertised beauty spots every other centre gets the go by. Every country in Europe is looking for tourists just as they are looking for money, but as the tourist is not apparently anxious to part with his money, the latter commodity is keeping very scarce. Dungarvan was some years ago the happy hunting ground for thousands of visitors, and we are sure only for the money shortage we would have them still. We have all the old attractions, but somehow they do not seem to take. Perhaps the tide will turn soon and we will again revert to our own.

EXCURSION TO LIMERICK.

On Sunday next, August 3rd, there will be an excursion to Limerick in connection with the replay billiard match—National Commercial Club v. Legion Limerick. Fare 6s. A visit to the Shannon Scheme is also arranged. A small number of seats are still available, and those anxious to avail of the trip should hand in their names and fare to the Hon. Sec. Legion Club, Dungarvan, before 5 p.m. this (Friday) evening, August 1st.

MOLONEY'S AUTUMN SALE.

Look out for Moloney's Great Annual Autumn Sale commencing Saturday, 9th August. All previous records will be broken on this occasion. The goods and prices will surprise everybody.—Moloney's Wholesale and Retail Stores, Bridge street and Square, Dungarvan.

DUNGARVAN SHOW.

In the class for best white sow in young or with litter at the above Show, Mr. Thomas O'Connell, Bohadon, was awarded 1st, 2nd and 3rd prize. Miss M. Kelly, Barnawee got 1st prize for best piece patched mending on torn garment. Miss H. Power was awarded 2nd prize for best collection of sweet peas, and Mrs. Burke, Gliddaun, was awarded 2nd prize for collection of ornamental trees and shrubs and 2nd prize for best pot black currant jam.

ABBEYSIDE PATRON.

A meeting of the Organising Committee of the Regatta and Sports to be held on Sunday, August 24th, in connection with Patron Day took place in the Club Room on Tuesday evening last. Mr. M. J. McCarthv N.T., was moved to the chair in the absence of the president, Very Rev. M. C. Crotty, P.P. Reports were read from the three Sub-committees appointed to deal with boat races, field events and Irish dancing and singing. A programme of events was decided on, which embraces the following 100 yards, 200 yards, 440 yards, high jump, sack races (boys and girls), obstacle race, relay race (inter-schools), egg and spoon race, tilting the bucket, tug-of-war, Irish step-dancing and singing, pig and pole, duck race, boat races (two and four-oared). Full details will appear later. The programme will be opened by a gymnastic and drill display by the Abbeyside Boy Scouts. Judging by the inquiries already being made about the various events by intending competitors, a bumper entry of athletes and dancers (of both sexes) is assured.

MISSION IN STRADBALLY.

A most successful mission was conducted by the Redemptorist Frs. Leo and Russell, in the united Parishes of Stradbally and Ballylance, followed by a Triduum in the Chapel-of-Ease, Faha. The good people of those parishes were deeply moved by the eloquent and touching sermons of the zealous and devoted missionaries during the past few weeks. The churches were crowded to their utmost capacity every evening. Indeed, on several occasions the people were unable to find standing room inside the church, and were obliged to assist at the devotions kneeling reverently outside and listening to the sermon through the open windows. Hundreds of people received Holy Communion every morning culminating in a magnificent General Communion on Sundays. In living memory such manifestation of faith and religious fervour have not been witnessed in these ancient and historic parishes. The splendid work done by these holy Fathers and the edifying response by the people will produce lasting good. The closing of the missions on both Sunday evenings was a glorious sight. The massed congregation profoundly and visibly stirred by the impassioned eloquence of Fr. Russell with lighted candles in their hands while making the response to the appeals of the preacher will not soon be forgotten by those present.

DEATH OF MRS. ELLEN CROTTY, OF BALLINAKILL.

We regret to announce the death of the above, who died at an advanced age on the 22nd ult., and fortified by the rites of Holy Church, of which she was an ardent and devoted member. She sprang from a most respected family, being mother of Messrs. Denis and James Crotty, of Ballinakill, and aunt of Fr. John Cullinan, of Rathgormack, and of Messrs. Jas. and Michl. Cullinan, of Bleantis, and grand-aunt of Fr. Power, of Lackendarra. The funeral cortege to Kilgobnet on Thursday last was the largest, most representative and imposing seen in this neighbourhood for many a year, and testified to the high esteem in which she and her family were held. R.I.P.

ONLY THE BEST.

For your friends abroad Irish, Linen Celtic Cloths and Napkins to match in all sizes at Phil Walshe's, Square, Dungarvan.

SALE OF BIKES.

Moloney's are having a Special Sale of Bikes for next week only. Wonderful Value will be offered. Only guaranteed Machines stocked.

The Christian Brothers' Primary Schools Dungarvan

WILL RE-OPEN

ON MONDAY, AUGUST 4th.

THE SECONDARY SCHOOLS

WILL RE-OPEN

ON MONDAY, AUGUST 18th.

Boys seeking admission should make application as soon as possible to the PRINCIPAL.

DONKEY'S DEATH.

At Clonmel Borough Court, John Delaney, Carrick, a travelling tinker, was charged with ill-treating a donkey resulting in the animal's death.

It was stated defendant had some words with a woman in a cart travelling along the road, when he got an iron bar and struck the donkey on the head and knocked it. The Guards found the animal dead on the road with several wounds on it.

The defendant was sentenced to seven days' imprisonment.

GRATEFUL thanks to the Sacred Heart, Blessed Virgin, St. Anthony, for safe confinement; publication promised, but delayed.—H.O.D.

OUR POPULAR OXFORD LUNCH CAKE

In 1lb. and 2lb. Sizes.

Fancies in Great Variety.

Best Butter and Eggs only used in manufacture.

Power's Bakeries,
O'Connell St., Dungarvan.

Dublin Horse Show.

5th, 6th, 7th and 8th AUGUST.

Each succeeding year of Dublin Horse Show seems destined to eclipse its previous effort, and such is all the more remarkable as the horse has, to our regret, disappeared from so many of our callings in the march of time and the introduction of self-propelled vehicles, but in the world of sport the horse must ever remain foremost in the hearts of the human race, and as Ireland is able to produce in quality that animal par excellence, so the desire for the best has become greater although the market for the mediocre type is now a very small one.

Recent official returns disclose in a remarkable manner the position of this country in the horse breeding world to-day. The last official return shows that the horse population of the Irish Free State of two-year-olds and upwards was 436,088, being slightly in excess of 1901 (435,345) when the motor was in its infancy and, apart from the period of the war, the world's demand for horses was at its maximum.

The entries for the coming Horse Show again disclose a record as follows:—Stallions, yearlings and brood mares, 118; made hunters, 416; young horses suitable for hunters, 310; riding cobs and ponies, 122; ladies' challenge trophy, 59; harness, 63. Total, 1,088. It will be observed that the made hunters, 5 years old and upwards, and the young horses suitable for hunters show an increase. Another interesting feature is that the number of exhibitors (508) is the greatest in the history of Dublin Horse Show, and nearly one hundred in excess of last year, the previous best. This interesting fact demonstrates that the Horse Show to-day is being supported by the little breeder who is coming forward with his quota of one or two horses, instead of the majority of the entries being in the hands of a few—a very healthy sign of the times.

On the first morning at 9.30 each ring will be fully occupied, and by early evening the vast majority will have passed before the Judges and received their awards and commendations. Then, apart from the continuous parades before interested spectators and probable buyers, there are additional daily competitions in connection with the awards of the various championship cups, ladies' side saddle contests, children's riding classes, all crowned by a round of attractive contests in driving, jumping and International military events on each afternoon, culminating on the Friday in the great military contest of the Nations, each represented by three officers for the Aga Khar Cup, which is the crowning function of a memorable week.

At the coming Horse Show France will again come forward to endeavour to hold the Cup she so proudly won at last year's Horse Show, but on this occasion for the first time Italy is sending forward her crack cavalry team, which will be welcomed with particular enthusiasm in Ireland, and in a similar way England will strive with Belgium and Switzerland to put up a sporting fight for a trophy which is recognised throughout the International military world, and lastly our own army of the Irish Free State will endeavour to prove that whilst small in numbers she has worthy representatives in her horses and officers to try and win the Cup once more as was her proud achievement in 1928.

Lovers of music may look forward with pleasure to the visit of the St. Hilda's renowned band, which charmed everyone at the Spring Show. The repertoire of music arranged by this band will be both classical and popular. In addition the Army No. 1 Band, which to-day is recognised as being a military band worthy of the Free State, will discourse a programme of music on each day, and especially participate in the grand International march on the Friday, immediately prior to the great military contest. Then in the Main Hall a ladies' orchestra will also perform. These features cater for every phase of human life, and the many who will be primarily occupied around the rings will yet find a little pleasure in joining those whose love for music and the fine arts may perhaps be greater, but all will be imbued with the spirit that everyone, no matter what their occupation in life may be, must ever have a warm corner in their hearts for nature's greatest calling in which the horse as represented at Dublin Horse Show worthily plays the most important part.

CLEAN FRESH EGGS WANTED IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

WE ARE PAYING FOR EGGS THIS WEEK 1s. 1d. PER DOZEN.

DEE BROS.,
DUNGARVAN.

KEEPING ABREAST OF THE TIMES!

MILK DELIVERED MORNING AND EVENING AT USUAL PRICES. IN PINT OR QUART SEALED BOTTLES. PERFECTION SATISFACTION ASSURED.

COME AND INSPECT OUR BOTTLING SYSTEM UNDER THE MOST HYGIENIC CONDITIONS.

ALL ORDERS SHOULD BE SENT TO SHOP AT SQUARE.

A HIGH-CLASS BAR IS NOW OPEN.

D. DEMPSEY, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

RECEIVER'S SALE

OF CIDER AND JAM FACTORY, MINERAL WATER FACTORY AND BOTTLING STORES.

FOR SALE as a going concern, the Old-established Business of Thomas Power and Co., Ltd., Dungarvan, Co. Waterford. Full particulars on application to—

W. A. DEEVEY & CO., INCORPORATED ACCOUNTANTS, 29 BARRONSTRAND ST., WATERFORD.

INSECTOKIL

After recent scientific study an entirely new preparation has been discovered that is absolutely unequalled in completely destroying all Beetles, Worm, Dry Rot, etc., in any kind of furniture, and is guaranteed to preserve the wood against all future attacks. This fluid, which must in no way be confused with any other of its kind on the market, has been thoroughly tested, and has not been known to fail even in the most advanced cases, and has no injurious effect whatsoever on the woodwork. Complete with brush and directions, 3s. 6d. per bottle.—Insectokil Co., Lismore.

CAPPOQUIN ROWING CLUB.

GREAT REGATTA PROMISED.

The annual Blackwater Regatta to be held under the auspices of the Cappoquin Rowing Club on next Wednesday, August 6th, promises to be the best aquatic fixture held in the town for many years. Cappoquin crews having already competed at New Ross, Wexford, Waterford and Carrick-on-Suir Regattas, crews from all those Clubs are coming for next Wednesday's fixture, while Cork Boat Club, Lee Rowing Club and other Clubs will also compete, so that the various outrigger races should provide some thrilling and interesting contests.

The programme includes races for Senior and Junior Fours, Maiden Eights and Maiden Fours, and as the competition in these events will assume an inter-provincial character between Leinster and Munster Clubs, there should be no lack of thrills during the afternoon. The usual races for salmon yawls, fishing cots and similar craft are also included in the programme, so that the picturesque course from Dromana rocks to the Steamer Quay should present a scene of gaiety and animation not seen in Cappoquin for a long number of years. The first race will start at 3 o'clock (summer time), and on regatta night a grand dance will be held in the Boathouse Hall at reasonable prices, full particulars of which will be found in our advt. columns. Splendid orchestral music will be provided, and with a dancing floor in capital order and first-class catering arrangements, this social event should prove "the end of a perfect day" in every sense of the word.

FOR SALE—Old House Grate, Old House Shoots, etc., about 1 ton. Apply McMeekin, Lismore.

WANTED—Pair Front Mudguards for Overland De Luxe 1924. Touring Car, in good condition. Apply R, this Office.

To-day, To-day, To-day.

JUST BEGUN

Our Great After-Season

SUMMER SALE

Unique and startling Bargains in all Departments Wonderful Bargain Lots secured by our Buyers just back from Markets. Lovely Seasonable Fashions at Sale Prices. Bargains galore in Sea-side requirements. Make use of the short-cut through our Store and save time and money.

HEARNE & CO., LTD., WATERFORD.

CHRISTY'S

FAMOUS

HATS

For Style and Quality cannot be beaten.

PHIL WALSH, OUTFITTERS, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.



WORLD'S Best Cycles—Rudge.

B.S.A., Ray and Marksman, from 85s. or on Easy Payments.—Fowkes, Youghal. NOTICE—For Wheels, Carts, Concrete Crosses, Oak, Elm and L'annelled Coffins, apply to Joseph Power, Seanlan's Yard, Dungarvan.

INGERSOLL Watches and Clocks from 5s. Wristlet Watches from 10/6 to 7/6.—W. Fowkes, Youghal.

TENNIS—Get your Racket re-strung now with best gut from 7/6. A few last year's Rackets to clear at Half Price.—W. Fowkes, Youghal.

FOR SALE—Cabbage Plants, all Varieties, spring sown plants. Apply Duppy, Killosera.

FOR SALE—Two 2 x 50 gallon Whiskey Casks; two 2 x 30 gallon Wine Casks. Apply P. F. Ryan, 13 Main street, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—A fast centre keel Sailing Boat carved built; 21ft over all, 5ft 9in beam; all ready for sailing. Apply A. Flynn, Abbeyside, Dungarvan.

FOR HIRE—Fast Motor Launch, available on Sunday next from noon onwards for trips round harbour. For particulars please apply to Pilot J. Connors, Quay, or Crotty's Garage.

FOR SALE—Avery Counter Scales to weigh up to 50lbs.; as new; cost £8 10s. short time ago; cheap. Box No. 91.

WANTED—Fat, well-finished Sows; special price for good quality; distance no object. Write for prices.—Edward Hill, Kilmacthomas.

WANTED—Country Girl for Shop, also assist light housework. Apply O. K., this Office.

INSURANCE AGENT wanted by Leading Irish Co. in Ballinacully District; vacant book; good remuneration to suitable man. Apply T. O. Luddy, 9 St. Garvan's Terrace, Dungarvan.

WANTED Foster-mother for greyhound pups due August 12th; sheep dog preference.—John J. Crotty, Dungarvan.

FRUIT FOR SALE—Loganberries, Raspberries, etc. Apply Duckpool or Shop.

STRAYED from the Lands of Knockenpower, Colligan, 3 Scotch Sheep, one a Ram, 1 1/2 years old, and the others a Ewe with Lamb at foot. Information will be thankfully received by Michl. Kirwan, Knockenpower, Colligan.

TO BE LET for 11 months or by the month, 9 Acres of the Lands of Curabaha. Apply Mrs. Quinn, Ballymacmague, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—About 30 Tons New Hay. Apply M. Cullinan, O'Connell St.

FOR HIRE—Ford Ton Truck. Apply J. Crotty, Mitchel st., Dungarvan.

"Ireland's Magnet."

DUBLIN HORSE SHOW, AUGUST 5, 6, 7, 8, 1930.

1,084 HORSES WILL COMPETE (416 made Hunters 5 years old and up.)

ALSO 700 YEARLINGS FOR BLOODSTOCK AUCTION SALES.

GREAT INTERNATIONAL MILITARY JUMPING CONTESTS.

EXCURSIONS FROM ALL PARTS.

EDWARD BOHANE, Director, Ballinridge, Dublin.

BALLYKERIN, MODELIGO.

AUCTION OF HAY ON FOOT.

HAYES AND SONS, Auctioneers, have been instructed by Patk. Keane, Ballykerin.

TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION, ON FRIDAY, 8th AUGUST, 1930, At 12 o'clock.

About 70 Acres of Old Meadow Hay on Foot in suitable Lots. Further particulars from E. A. RYAN AND CO., Solicitors, Dungarvan; or to HAYES AND SONS, M.I.A.A., Auctioneers, Dungarvan.

STRADBALLY, CO. WATERFORD.

PRELIMINARY NOTICE OF SALE.

HAYES AND SONS have been instructed by Mrs. B. Flynn.

TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION, At an Early Date.

The choice accommodation Holding with Dwelling-house and Out-offices thereon at Stradbally, containing 9 1/2 Acres, held in Fee-simple; also the Stock, Farm, Implements, Furniture, etc.

For full particulars apply to Messrs. J. F. WILLIAMS AND SONS, Solicitors; or to HAYES AND SONS, M.I.A.A., Auctioneers, Dungarvan.

BALLINOCK, DUNGARVAN.

GRAZING TO LET.

Grazing of 35 Acres of Lands of Jas. Mulcahy at Ballinock. Apply to E. A. RYAN AND CO., Solicitors, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY. A Newly-built Bungalow Residence close to the Sea in the Vicinity of Dungarvan Town, standing in its own Grounds, containing 1 Acre, in perfect order and condition and with immediate possession. For further particulars apply to E. A. RYAN AND CO., Solicitors, Dungarvan.



Harrington's Hotel, Cappoquin

The Proprietors of above Old-Established Hotel wish to inform their Friends and the General Public that a fresh stock of all the Best Brands of Drink has just been laid in, including Guinness's XX Brown Label Stout (no other Stout or Porter stocked), Bass's Sparkling Ale, Power's Three Swallow and John Jameson's Famous Irish Whiskies. Buchanan's celebrated Black and White Scotch Whisky a speciality.

Large Livery Yard attached to the Premises, where ample accommodation is provided for the convenience of Customers' conveyances. The Public may rest assured that they will get none but the Best Drinks, with civility, courtesy and cleanliness at this popular and centrally-situated Establishment.

Good Bread is essential to Good Health and it must therefore be Wholesome and absolutely Pure. We respectfully recommend you to favour us with your Orders, as we are confident that the Quality of our Bread will make you a permanent and satisfied Customer. Punctuality in Delivery always assured.

J. Barron & Sons,
Modern Machine Bakery, Cappoquin.

BIG REDUCTIONS

IN ALL DEPARTMENTS.

Bargain lot of Jumpers and Cardigans "Travellers' Samples" clearing at cost, also Men's Flannel and Cotton Shirts, 1/11 to 4/11.

Ladies' Silk Stockings, 1/- per pair.
Art Silks, 36 inches, 1/- per yard.
Better Qualities, 1/6, 2/6, 2/11 per yard.
Cotton and Prints from 8d. up.
Men's Flannel Trousers from 5/11.
Youths' Flannel Trousers from 4/11.
Boys' Flannel Suits from 7/6.
Special Line in Men's Hats, all new shades, clearing at 3/11.

D. FRAHER SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

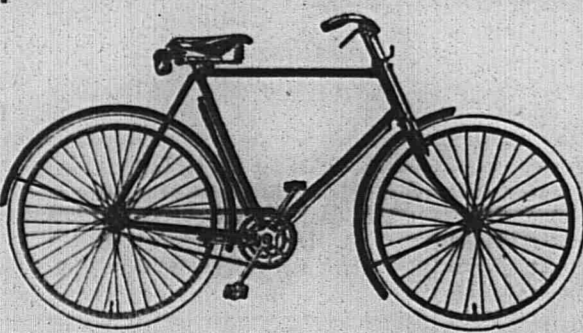
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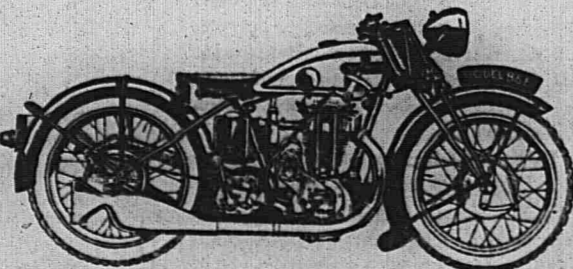
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JOTTINGS FROM THE LOG OF A YOUGHAL MAN.

By L. R.

"MEN I DETEST."

Saturday—When the ship arrives at a port, we generally lay in a supply of literature to last until the next port is reached. My supply, just got at Marseilles, includes a copy of the "Sunday Dispatch." In it I have been reading an article headed "Men I Detest," by Baroness Farnival. After giving a selection of the men, here is how she winds up—

"I have left the type of man I detest most to the last. He is the effeminate man and of all the detestable types, he is the worst.

The worst of it is that nothing seems to be done to discourage this particular type from flourishing, or more important still, to encourage it try and become a man."

You will notice the vehemence with which her ladyship pulverises this "detestable" species of my sex. Still perhaps, her denunciation is none too strong—but what leaves me cold is, how the fair-sex (I nearly said "illogical sex") can so denounce this unfortunate chap, and yet not apply corresponding standards when judging their own sex.

What is the ambition of every young woman with social pretensions? It is to see her photo in the illustrated papers, with somewhat as follows written under it—"Miss Diana Dashaway, whose engagement is announced. She is a fearless rider to hounds and very popular in the Lymlty District as she is devoted to all outdoor games."

Just imagine how Miss Diana would bite her lip and stamp with vexation, if instead of the above, she read under her photo—"She is a marvellous sticher; she has a gift of rocking to rest the most restless baby; and can make an omelette or soufflé better than most women."

I ask you, which of the above should be a woman's ambition. There can be only one answer.

Woman's proper place in the cosmic order of things is too important to be trifled with in the way it is being done; and the present social chaos and restlessness will continue as long as the present unnatural standards and goals are set for women.

It is not a woman's natural instinct to clear the dykes and ditches on a snorting steed pursuing an exhausted fox, nor to "play" a struggling fish on the end of a rod. Woman's instinct is to preserve life, not destroy it.

It is all tommy-rot to talk about "sports-women." Sports-women" forsooth! No normal woman inwardly cares two hoots about sport in any form. They are not built that way. "Sport," and all games from chess to football, and ping-pong to polo, belong to the province of man; because all games are the civilised expression of the primitive instinct to fight—and to fight is purely a male characteristic. That a female will fight like a fiend when her young is in danger, has, of course, no bearing on the point.

Neither is it an answer to say: "Look at Mrs. A. and Miss B. are not they genuine sports-women, who care nothing about 'fashion' or 'cheap' notoriety." Such an argument offends against the elements of Logic—that is, arguing from the particular to the general; to quote Logic's example: "This man is tall, therefore all men are tall."

Besides, to be logical, are not these estimable "sports-women" really the female counter-part of the "most detestable man."

Women do not play drafts, chess, billiards, football, etc.—in fact lovely woman does not play any game, or go in for any form of sport, unless "fashion" demands it—and then, lovely woman knows no bounds even to the extent of being indifferent to all sense of decorum and womanly charm.

This shameless and reckless pursuit of "fashion" is fortunately seen in other ways than games. For instance, we see it in woman's present dress—or rather in dress—or better still, don't look. Suppose a man, whose sense of modesty was shocked, was daring enough to say: "Pardon me, lady, but would you mind lengthening your dress, just enough to cover your knees." What would she say? She would, no doubt, give the retort so readily given, on any such suggestion. Thus: "The days when we swept the gutter with our dresses are over. Never again!" As if there could be no "half-way house" between sweeping the gutter and exposing their knees. More female logic I suppose!

Women's hats are an example of "fashions" reckless disregard for their appearance. Those hideous, close-fitting, inverted potato-pots on their heads. The prettier the face, the more one feels inclined to turn away in disgust, when it appears under such contraptions. Contrast these with the charm of a "gainsborough" or "merrywidow" creation. One cannot—the contrast makes one sad and sick at heart. Alas for the days of the "Gibson girl!"

But "fashion" for women does not stop at "sport" and dress; it is now also the fashion to gain "cheap" notoriety; and the ingenuity displayed in acquiring it is often entertaining. Thus: Miss A. in "arranging her wedding" dispenses with bridesmaids, and instead, is waited on by mediaeval page-boys; whilst Miss B. rides to the church on a horse, surrounded by a pack of hounds. Lady C. wants to be the "first woman" to fly the channel—whilst her sister starts off to swim the Atlantic. The Duchess of Boniven walks in the park with a pet pig—on

the end of a string—and so on. It's all so simple you know—provided, of course, the necessary camera-man or reporter is about.

And now, what inference are we to draw from all this willing slavery to "fashion"? One obvious inference is, that we cannot blame women individually. They evidently have an inborn instinct, or "kink" in them which seems irresistibly to compel them to do anything "fashion" demands. If the order went forth that armour-plate was to be the fashion next summer, does any man seriously doubt but that women, to a man, would turn out in shining brass from head to toe. Of course they would.

And what's the solution? What must be done to get woman back to her proper place? Present conditions have got such a hold, it seems, nothing short of legislation will bring about the desired change.

In my next "Log" I will give a list of 25 proposed legislative reforms—but just now I will refer briefly to one or two. Thus—

(1) Legislation to prohibit women entering for "open" competitions. For social reasons, and for exercise in moderation, I think there can be no objection to women playing such games as badminton, tennis or golf in local clubs; and perhaps even entering tournaments in their respective clubs. But, the very strenuous exercise, the mental excitement, and the general unsettling influences of "open" competitions are very different, and in many ways most undesirable for young women.

(2) Legislation to prohibit the present "fashion plates" in newspapers, etc. This, in the long run, may prove to be the most important of all in the legislative reform programme.

We know, of course, women normally do not read the daily papers. Probably the extent of their reading does not get much beyond perusing the details of some newly-discovered vanishing cream, or perhaps some non-vanishing lip-stick. After this they glance at the pictures, and then quickly pass on to the "fashion plates," over which they gloat. Here they see woman's figure represented as an unbroken straight line from armpit to the hem of her skirt—with the inevitable result on their sensitive, fashion-seeking young minds; that is, starvation diets; large doses of antipon, and lemon juice, or any other juice calculated to produce the sought-after "tube" figure.

I think there can be little doubt but that women would readily see the error of their ways, and take kindly to the necessary legislative reforms, if they were capable of clear thinking—and one of the best ways to ensure this is, good digestion. This "slim-figure" craze must be stamped out.

The hand that rocks the cradle could and should rule the world, but, nowadays, it is far from doing so, with the inevitable result; decay of family life; lack of parental control at a time when most needed, and so the way is being paved, slowly but steadily for bolshevism.

As I said, women cannot be blamed individually; and even collectively, there are extenuating circumstances, for, if women are aping men, it cannot be denied, but that men in turn are aping women. To this no doubt, a modern "nut" would reply: "Tosh man!" But what are the modern fluffy, butterfly evening lies, but aping femininity. What about men, who walk about in "Oxford bags," and "plus fours" with tassels on their calves. Short of actual skirts, these are about the nearest approach they can go to them. Why, at a little distance off, it is often impossible to say whether it is a "bit of skirt," or a "plus four" man is coming towards me.

Moreover, the difficulty of diagnosis is increased by the modern cult of the baby-like smoothness of face. Not even a Charlie Chaplin tuft on the upper lip is now dirgeful. Then, again, what about our long-haired youths, who love, with a shake of their heads to toss back their flowing locks from their manly brows. Manly forsooth! Whilst our youths glory in the length of their hair—our young women vie with one another in cropping it off!

Personally I know quite a number of men who turn out in "plus fours," and others in "Oxford bags," and others whose hair ought to be done up with hairpins—yet, they are anything but effeminate. We must only conclude that men, too, are the helpless victims of inexorable "fashion" and cannot be blamed individually.

I think it is a good idea to finish this "Log" with a defence of men—otherwise I might be getting a black eye from some of my "plus four" or long-haired friends.

(To be Continued).

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HARPUR BROTHERS,
48 The Quay, Waterford.

Judge (at County Court)—I don't think I can send a man to jail because he deceives his wife. The jalls would be simply full if judges did that.

HISTORY OF THE EARLS OF DESMOND AND EARL OF CORK AND SIR WALTER RALEIGH IN MUNSTER.

(By the late Dr. C. O'L. Ronayne.)

The late lamented Dr. Charles O'L. Ronayne, Medaille Militaire of South Abbey, Youghal, was one of the greatest local historians of modern times, and his knowledge of the history of Youghal and its surroundings was very great. He specialised in compiling accurate records of the history of the Earls of Desmond, who played such a large part in the story of our country in the past 800 years, while his studies of the Earl of Cork and Sir Walter Raleigh in Munster were set forth in masterly style.

Youghal played a very large part in the history of Ireland in the centuries gone by. Every stone within its boundary as well as every twist in the Blackwater from the sea to Lismore contains a hallowed memory of some epic performance in the days that were, and to preserve the story for future generations of Irishmen and women had been the aim of Dr. Ronayne. And gifted with a facile pen and a love of his own Youghal, he has given us in this book "History of the Earls of Desmond and Earl of Cork and Sir Walter Raleigh in Munster" a treasure of lore which will keep his memory green down the years. Readers of the "Observer" have in the past enjoyed his beautifully written articles on the ancient glories of Youghal; its religious and collegiate foundations, and also the Geraldines, who were so closely bound up with it. Now they can procure for 5s. a copy of this historical work, which should find a place on the household shelf of everybody who loves this grand old territory with its priceless memories of deeds of valour and heroism for faith and fatherland.

The book is divided into three sections. Section I deals with the Geraldines, the Lighthouse, The Franciscan, or South Abbey, The Church of St. Mary, The College, The Dominican Abbey of Holy Cross, Youghal; The North Abbey, The Knights Templar Preceptory, Rhincrow, and the Normans in England and Ireland. Section II, deals with the Civil, Political and Social Life in Youghal; and Section III, with The Blackwater, its Abbeys and Castles, The Blackwater, Mount Mellerey and Lismore Castle. In a foreword Mr. L. Ronayne says: "The 'galley proof' of this little book arrived at South Abbey from the publishers on 6th May, 1929—that is on the very day my father died."

This book, though small, is the result of long and painstaking research, together with the experience of a young life (just 90 years) the whole of which (save for annual holidays) was spent in Youghal. Very few, if, indeed, anybody, would be fully competent to do this. Nearly 30 years' absence from Youghal is alone sufficient to rule out myself. No material alteration is therefore being made.

In a preface the author writes:—A true and reliable account of the personal associations and public acts of the Earls of Desmond, the Earl of Cork and Sir Walter Raleigh in Youghal has not yet been published. There are two reasons for this—first, the documents, muniments and personal data of the Earls of Desmond were removed to Spain after the death of Gerald, the last regnant Earl of Desmond; secondly, the accounts given by and of the Earl of Cork and Sir Walter Raleigh were untrue, fictitious and perverted. After much time and labour spent in examining all the available sources of information in the Municipal and other records of Youghal and of the records in the Four Courts, Dublin; in Dublin Castle, in the British Museum and Public Records Office, London, I have written this, which, I think, is a reliable statement of historic facts. When in Spain I would have examined the Geraldine records in Madrid and Salamanca, but the official difficulties would have been many and tedious. There are valuable such records in the Bibliotheque and War Office, Paris. My old friends and gallant French Officer, Count Raymond FitzGerald, Paris, may yet exhume them.

It is seventy years since the last History and Guide of Youghal was published. Much has changed since then in this chief historic town of the South of Ireland. A new Youghal has grown up at the south end; the railway has superseded the old stage coach; a motor ferry is established. Revision is required, especially in the story of the great religious foundations here. Their history in that guide was meagre and incorrect in many details. The author, Rev. Mr. Hayman, a genial gentleman and scholarly writer, did much to hunt up the data, but he had not the opportunity of examining the records nor the kudos to describe the genesis and spirit of these great Catholic Cathedrals and Abbeys.

The section dealing with the Civic, Political and Social Life in Youghal is very elaborate, and makes a most interesting narrative, full of charm and written in a delightful manner.

The book is neatly printed, bound and executed by Messrs. McGaw, Stevenson and Orr, Ltd., and is sure of a wide circulation. It is a fitting memorial to the great patriotic zeal and literary ability of Youghal's most distinguished son, Dr. Charles O'L. Ronayne of happy memory.

Mr. Justice Eve—I would sooner hear a corn-mill grinding all day than listen to a jazz-band for an hour.

Waterford County Committee of Agriculture.

ELECTION OF CHAIRMAN.

Mr. Thomas Flynn, V.C., presided. Also present—Messrs. C. J. Curran, W. Stack and M. Curran.

On the motion of Mr. M. Curran, seconded by Mr. C. J. Curran, Mr. N. Fitzgerald was re-elected chairman and Mr. Thomas Flynn, V.C.

As You Were Long Ago.
A letter was read from the Department re the purchase of premium boars.

Chairman—It seems now we must go back to the old pig of 20 years ago. Mr. C. J. Curran—All the Department's schemes are pretty well criticised lately.

Mr. O'Keefe said the old pigs did not get so fat as the modern ones.

Chairman—The present day pigs are very heavy about the shoulders.

Mr. O'Keefe—There is consistent effort made in recent years to have them light in the shoulders. Premium boars are selected as near as possible suitable to modern bacon requirements, but you will get farmers when selecting sows to select only those they think are right, with the result that the improvement in the boars is more than nullified. That is one of the troubles, and another source of trouble is that pigs are fattened too rapidly and develop no muscle. There are no store pigs nowadays.

Mr. M. Curran—What is the weight of pigs required at present?

Chairman—From 10 to 11 stone.

Mr. C. J. Curran—Every farmer selects the best sows to suit his purpose.

Mr. O'Keefe—He selects a sow to breed pigs up to 1 1/2 cwt. at five months old.

Chairman—That is not in this area. Mr. O'Keefe—To a great extent it is. Mr. C. J. Curran—In that letter the Department are condemning themselves.

Mr. O'Keefe—Our trouble is that farmers are perpetuating the heavy neck and coarse shouldered pig, and they are nullifying the effects of the premium boar. Mr. C. J. Curran—So long as I remember we are trying to get the very best sow and heifer and cow we could, and the Department introduced new breeds.

Mr. O'Keefe said the farmer keeps the sow that puts up most fat.

Mr. C. J. Curran—And he was advised to do that by the Department. The letter was marked "noted."

Keep Out the German Oats and Leave Guinness Alone.

A resolution was read for adoption from the Kildare County Committee of Agriculture calling on the Government to prevent the entry of foreign oats to Ireland from the 1st October, 1930, as the present policy is creating unemployment and driving the people off the land; also protesting against the buying of foreign barley by Guinness.

Mr. C. J. Curran—Keep Guinness and turn out the German. It is very injurious to us to have German oats coming into the country. The part of the resolution protesting against the importation of German oats was adopted.

Premium Rams.

The following applications for black-faced premium rams were granted:—John Tobin, Kilbrien Lower; Patk. Cowman, Comeragh; John Halpin, Curraheen, Rathgormack; Ed. Nugent, Barravakeen; Laurence Walsh, Ballinakill; James Hickey, Kilbrien; Jas. Shanahan, Scrahan. The application of Mrs. M. Wall, Knockanaffrin, Ballymacarbray, and Mr. R. Smith, Ballymartin, Glencairn, were left stand over.

Border-Leicester Rams.

The following applications for Border-Leicester premium rams were granted, viz.—Mr. Ion H. F. Villiers-Stuart, Dromana; Mr. R. Smyth, Ballymartin, Glencairn; Mr. John Ryan, Coonen, Villierstown.

Railway Rates.

Mr. C. J. Curran moved:—That this committee considers it the duty of the Government to exercise its authority in reducing the cost of transport of agricultural produce in proportion to the reduced earning power of the Free State, and instead of penalising agriculture—the only industry in the country—it should be protected from all exorbitant overhead charges and from being further exploited by unscrupulous firms or companies unless the farming community are to be driven to slavery and allow the country to drift into a state of chaos from which it cannot recover. That copies of this resolution be sent to President Cosgrave, the Minister for Industry and Commerce, our county T.D.'s, and the various Committees of Agriculture in the Free State.

Mr. M. Curran seconded. Particulars having been given of the high rise in freights of live stock as from 1st July, the committee unanimously passed the resolution, which is of such vital importance to the farming community.

Judge—(to debtor at County Court)

—You must not live in affluence and not pay your creditors. Debtor—I can get rid of my house, but I cannot get rid of my wife.



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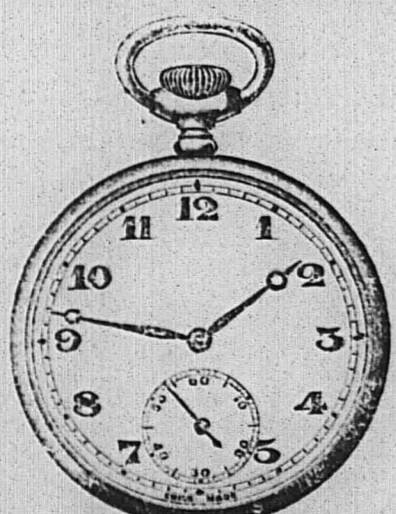
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I guarantee every Watch and Clock Repair to be absolutely correct before leaving my workshop. I keep a large assortment of Gold, Silver and Electro-Plate Goods suitable for every season of the year.

J. B. COOKE, Jeweller and Cycle Agent, Main Street, Dungarvan.

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14.9 or 24 h.p.? You can buy any New Ford, open or closed body type, with either power engine, at the same price, and your Road Tax will be paid up to 31st December, 1930. This offer only holds good to 31st July, 1930.

ORDER NOW.

David Power & Co., Authorised Ford Dealers, Dungarvan.

The Cost of Rearing Pullets.

INTERESTING FIGURES.

In view of the great interest taken in the rearing and feeding of poultry by all our people at present, the following article from "Poultry" should be of special interest to all who may like to experiment in practical poultry rearing.

This is a subject that generally crops up about this time of year. After reading "The Major's" invitation to me to express an opinion, I am going to succumb to the temptation to join in the discussion. I should like to say, however, that I do not think I am really any better qualified to lay down the law about the cost of rearing than are the majority of other commercial egg-farmers. I have never kept any really careful records of expenditure per pullet, and therefore have to rely on approximate figures only.

In theory it sounds easy enough to keep a record of one's rearing costs, but actually it is extremely difficult to put into practice. In the first place, under ordinary commercial poultry farming conditions, it is not an easy matter to keep track of every scrap of food, litter, oil, etc., used by the chicks. It is even more difficult fairly to apportion to them their share of the labour charges.

Then, again, as "The Major" points out, much depends upon whether or not it is possible to deal with the cockerels economically. Lately I have been going rather closely into the probable cost of rearing pullets to two and three months of age, as I am contemplating catering for that class of business on a fairly large scale if I can see a really useful profit in it.

This branch of the poultry business is certainly a somewhat risky one, since everything depends on rearing with comparatively small mortality and with the minimum of labour. I believe, however, that under the best possible conditions it should be possible to produce an 8 weeks' old pullet at an all-in cost not exceeding 3s. and a 3-month bird for a shade less than 4s. This sum ought to cover all production expenses, other than interest on capital.

In addition to this, however, there would be some selling and delivery charges. My calculations agree with those of "The Major" in as far as I believe it should be possible to make a profit of about 3s. by rearing 3-month-old pullets for sale at 7s. 6d. apiece. I do not think, however, that it would be possible to do this unless operating on a fairly large scale, as small production would mean high labour costs. Other overhead charges would also be correspondingly heavy.

There seems a good deal of difference of opinion as to how much it costs to feed a pullet at various stages. This is not to be wondered at in view of the very varied methods of feeding in regular use. As far as I can gather, however, 9d. seems to be a sufficiently generous allowance for the food consumed by an 8-week-old bird, and 1s. 3d. to the 12th week. On top of this we have to consider the cost of the chicks used to produce the pullet. I do not think it would be safe to allow less than 1s. 3d. for this purpose.

Labour and depreciation and repairs on rearing plant will probably account for a further 6d. to 1s., according to the age of the bird and the skill with which the work is organised. Now let us consider the cockerels and their effect upon rearing costs. Through the greater part of the season these male birds will prove far more of a liability than an asset, especially in the case of a light breed. It is very difficult indeed to know how to deal with these unwanted cockerels. The very early ones will no doubt find a satisfactory market as petits poussins when about eight weeks old. On the other hand, the Leghorn pullets from such early hatches are not likely to find a very ready sale, which will probably discount the greater value of the cockerels.

Throughout the greater part of the season I feel sure it would not be profitable to allow the males accommodation a moment after their sex can be detected with certainty, which is generally when they are about three to five weeks old. No regular market exists for Leghorn chicks as young as this, though they may make a few coppers in the auction market, hardly enough, in fact, to pay the expenses in connection with their sale. At the best it seems that one will probably have to face very nearly a dead loss on the food the Leghorn cockerels eat, and I do not think it could be safe to reckon on not losing more than 3d. on each male, even after the pullets had been charged for the full cost of the day-old chicks and all overhead charges. It is possible that by feeding the males on for a few more weeks they might be sold sufficiently well to enable them to show a slight profit over food costs, but this would certainly be very poor economy, as they would be occupying accommodation that could be devoted far more profitably to birds of the opposite sex.

After debiting the pullets with a charge of 3d. each on account of the cockerels we still have 3d. per bird in hand, which I do not regard as more than a bare safety margin to cover sundry expenses and unforeseen contingencies. I believe it would be quite unsafe to base one's profit calculations on a lower production cost than 3s. for an 8-weeks' pullet and 4s. for a 12-week-old bird. Anything in the nature of heavy rearing losses or uneconomical expenditure on plant would very quickly upset these figures.

Like "The Major" I have come in contact with one or two Devonshire farms that have specialised in the rear-

ing of pullets for sale. A friend of mine made a speciality of this work a few years ago, but, though he obtained prices which should have been decidedly remunerative had not production costs greatly exceeded the figures I have mentioned above, he did not find the work sufficiently profitable to continue it. His attention is now engaged in commercial egg-production. Despite his experience, I believe that a very satisfactory profit can be made by rearing pullets for sale at commercial prices, but only when mass production lines are adopted and the business is very carefully organised.

A possible profit over production costs of 1s. 6d. to 2s. on a 2-month pullet and 3s. on a 3-month bird is by no means an excessive profit when the difficult and risky nature of the undertaking is borne in mind. Most of us find it difficult enough to raise 1,000 to 2,000 pullets for our own use, and I think it will be generally agreed that the man who can succeed in raising round about 10,000 pullets for sale on really economical lines would well earn a profit of approximately £1,000 a year. It would, of course, be an all-the-year-round job, since only by employing an extended rearing season would it be possible to keep costs down to a really economical level.

YEARLINGS FOR COMMERCIAL EGG PRODUCTION.

A correspondent, who is starting a poultry farm, but at present has little time to devote to the rearing of stock, has asked my advice on the possibilities of purchasing yearling hens and keeping them on the intensive system for the production of table eggs. This is rather a novel idea, but it should surely yield a profit if the birds can be purchased at a really economical price. Just what would be an economical price is rather a debatable point, but the figure would certainly have to be low. Actually, some have been already ordered at 3s. 6d. each for August delivery. Provided the birds are not merely the culls from a large flock, but birds of good average quality, that figure seems to be an equitable one.

I am asked if I think it would be possible to make a profit of 40s. each from such birds in a year; to which I can only reply that that sum is a very optimistic estimate indeed. It would be rather interesting to make a few calculations in the endeavour to discover just how accounts would work out.

We shall have to start with the assumption that the birds are almost certain to be at the end of production for a while when they are delivered, if not actually in the moult, so that there will be practically no income from them for the first few weeks.

Under the special treatment it would be possible to give the hens there should be a reasonable prospect of getting the birds early through the moult and obtaining quite a creditable winter egg yield from them. I forgot to mention, by the way, that the birds would be White Leghorns, which, of course, have a reputation of being very indifferent winter layers after their pullet year. However, I feel convinced that the poor winter egg yield generally obtained from Leghorn hens to lay in the winter months, but almost entirely to the fact that they generally moult too late to be got into laying condition again much before the New Year. By taking a little trouble with such hens I have succeeded in getting a 30 per cent. egg yield from 2 and 3-year Leghorns during the last two months of the year. I believe this average might well be improved upon by anyone who specialised in this class of stock, and who could afford to force them to any extent.

Under ordinary conditions first-year hens are generally considered to have performed creditably if they lay 120 eggs during their productive season. When no methods calculated to increase egg yield are debarrated, it does not seem unreasonable to expect an extra dozen eggs. I am on rather difficult ground when it comes to estimating the value of the presumed egg output of 132 eggs per bird, especially as prices have been so unstable during the last two seasons. I doubt, however, if it would be wise to base estimates on a higher average than 1s. 7d. per dozen. Even that figure would be dependent on a reasonably good egg yield during at least some of the winter months. Eleven dozen eggs at 1s. 7d. net would produce an income of 17s. 5d.—not a very large sum out of which to pay all expenses and realise a profit. To this has to be added the amount derived from the sale of the birds at the end of the season. They will be fit only to be sold alive for killing purposes, and are not likely to bring in very much despite the generous figures certain Jewish gentlemen in the trade sometimes offer to attract our business.

It is not uncommon to talk of prices as high as 2s. 6d. and 3s. for Leghorn hens, but I do not know of anyone who has ever obtained them, except in quite exceptional circumstances. The buyer generally discovers in the closing stages of a deal that the birds we offer are quite "the worst he has ever seen," but that in order to take them off our hands and relieve us of the shame of ownership he is willing to stretch a point and pay somewhere between 1s. and 1s. 9d. From 1s. 6d. to 1s. 9d. is, I believe, quite a good average net price for Leghorn hens, when sold immediately after the egg farmer has extracted the last possible egg from them for the time being. Even this small sum cannot be set off on its entirety against the purchase price of the bird. We have first to take into consideration the mortality rate, which I think would be at least 10 per cent. per annum. If, after this, it was possible to add more than 1s. 6d. per bird to the revenue account for the sale of discar-

ded stock I should be surprised. This would then bring the income per bird up to just under 19s., which would account for all revenue, except for anything that might be brought in by the sale of manure. If it were possible to sell this for its true value, which just at present is highly improbable, this by-product might easily bring in a further 1s. per bird. As it is, however, it would hardly be safe to count on it yielding more than sufficient to provide what litter is required for the houses. Farmers are quite often willing to make such an exchange, and they certainly get the best of the bargain.

Now let us consider the expense account. The two main items are food and the original cost of the birds, which latter we will take as being 3s. 6d. As everyone knows, food costs vary widely from farm to farm and, to some extent, according to the method of husbandry in practice. For instance, it costs more to feed birds housed intensively than on other systems, as they need a somewhat better diet to compensate them for their loss of liberty. For some time past it has been quite possible for many egg farmers to keep their feeding costs not higher than 7s. per bird per annum, and I know of several farms where I believe this item of expenditure is substantially lower. However, food prices have been at an unusually low ebb during this period, just as have the egg markets, and it would not be fair to calculate the egg revenue on a normal price basis without treating the main item of expenditure similarly. Eight shillings a bird a year is generally considered a fair charge for food under ordinary conditions, and I think if we add an extra 1s. to the more expensive intensive diet, making a total of 9s. for each bird's food, we shall not be far out.

This brings our expenditure to 12s. 6d., leaving us a gross profit of 6s. 5d. with which to defray labour and overhead costs and yield a profit. Fortunately, this type of business should carry comparatively light overhead charges. Presumably, the owner would be able to attend to quite a large number of birds without employing labour, so that he would probably only have to put his hand in his pocket for such additional outgoings as repairs and depreciation, rent and rates, together with certain small sundries that cannot be anticipated. The odd 1s. 5d. ought to cover all these items, and leave a net profit of 5s. a bird. This does not seem a very alluring prospect, perhaps, but the work would be comparatively simple and the risks less than usual. It would, however, require a fair amount of skill to coax eggs to the value of 17s. 5d. from birds in their second laying season.

I believe that the best policy to adopt when dealing with birds of this description would be to concentrate on getting them into and through the moult as early as possible after their arrival. I do not anticipate any difficulty in bringing on the moult; in fact, the birds will almost certainly be shedding their feathers when delivered. If not, the upset of the journey and a few days on a light mash will almost certainly bring about the desired result. Once they are well into the moult they should be placed on a decidedly concentrated mash. I would suggest trying something like the following:—20 parts bran, 25 middlings, 5 alfalfa-meal, 30 maize-meal, 5 linseed-meal, 5 white fish-meal, 5 meat-meal, 5 extracted soda bean-meal, plus about 3 per cent. of a good mineral mixture and 2 per cent. cod-liver oil. The linseed-meal would help in the growth of new feathers and should be dropped when the birds have got their new plumage.

Such a venture would provide plenty of scope for experiment in feeding. I should feel inclined to test out the egg-producing powers of such expensive, but increasingly popular foods, as dried buttermilk and dried skim milk, aiming throughout to get the birds to consume as much egg-producing material as is possible. Very few of us have ever concentrated all our knowledge on records to get the maximum production from a flock of hens, and I should not be entirely surprised to discover that we have underestimated the potential laying powers of hens beyond their first laying season.

Battery housing, if it does nothing else, should provide us with valuable data on feeding problems, more particularly in relation to the intensive system. It may, or may not, prove a direct commercial success, but the effort which it entails of attempting to supply the bird, through the medium of the diet, with everything that it requires is bound to furnish us with useful knowledge. Battery conditions are so stringent as to provide one of the severest possible tests for the various ingredients used in a fowl's dietary.

The feeding of an all-mash diet has recently been put forward as advantageous, since, besides being a sanitary method of feeding, it enables one to exercise absolute control over the balance of the rations. I am rather doubtful, however, if all-mash feeding is destined to become the general rule, since the majority of poultry-keepers regard the grain feed as a means of keeping down feeding costs. I have never been a user of really expensive laying mashes, yet I almost invariably find that by discriminate buying I can purchase corn (which may not reach a high standard from a corn merchant's point of view, but is yet a first-class feed) at a very low figure. At the moment I am feeding maize which cost me £5 a ton. I cannot see how I could economically cut out this food and replace it instead with, say, the far more expensive maize-meal.

Motorist—I pulled up very swiftly, although I was travelling slowly.

P. Molloy & Sons.

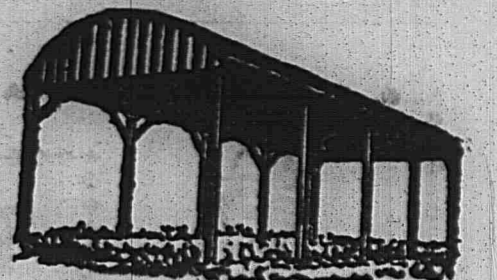
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On receipt of a letter or postcard direct to us or to our representative, Mr. R. J. Dee, Dungarvan, we shall be pleased to give you all particulars or to arrange an interview. This will incur no obligation on your part. GRAVES AND CO., LIMITED, WATERFORD.

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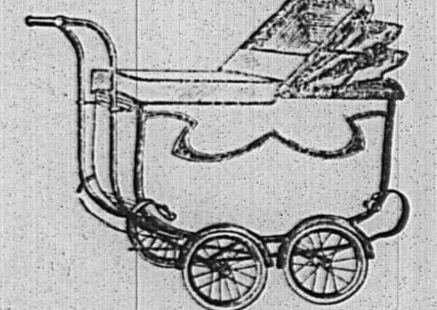
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We Supply FINEST PRIME BEEF, MUTTON AND LAMB (When in Season), GUARANTEED QUALITY AT KEENEST PRICES. Beefsteak and Roasting Beef, 10d. per lb.; Boiling Beef, 6d. to 9d.; Corned Beef, 6d. and 8d.; Mutton Chop, 10d. per lb.; Boiling Mutton, 8d. and 9d. per lb.

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Note Address: D. O'REILLY & SONS, VICTUALLERS, KILMACTHOMAS.



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**LUKE DALTON'S
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80 O'CONNELL ST., DUNGARVAN.**



NOTICE OF MAKING ADDITIONS TO NEW BUILDINGS LIST.

THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT, 1925, AND THE RATING OF NEW BUILDINGS ORDER, 1925.

COUNTY OF WATERFORD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that for the purposes of the Assessment and making of Rates for the local financial years between the 1st day of April, 1926, and the 1st day of April, 1927, the County Council of Waterford have caused additions to be made to the New Buildings List, being a list of buildings deemed by them to be New Buildings within the meaning of Section 60 of the Local Government Act, 1925, namely:—

(1) Buildings, the erection of which was or shall have been begun and completed during the period from the 1st day of April, 1920, to the 1st day of April, 1927, and
(2) Buildings, the structures of which have been substantially enlarged or improved, and the enlargement and improvement of which was or shall have been begun and completed during the period from the 1st day of April, 1920, to the 1st day of April, 1927,

the valuation of which under the Valuation Acts shall for the purposes of the assessment and levying of any Rate raised by the said County Council of Waterford for the service of any of the said local financial years be deemed to have been reduced by two-thirds.

Any person aggrieved by the omission from or inclusion in the said List of any building should communicate in writing immediately with the Secretary of the said County Council of Waterford.

A copy of the additions to the New Buildings List is deposited at the Office of the said County Council of Waterford at Dungarvan, and may be inspected thereat, together with Lists of Buildings from time to time hereinafter added to or removed from the said List, by any member of the public or any week-day except Saturday between the hours of 11 a.m. and 4 p.m.

It is provided by Sub-Section (5) of Section 60 of the Local Government Act, 1925, that if any doubt, dispute or question shall arise as to whether a building is a New Building within the meaning of the said Section, such doubt, dispute or question shall be determined by the Minister for Local Government and Public Health, whose decision shall be final.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN,
Secretary County Council of
Waterford.

County Secretary's Office, Dungarvan,
18th July, 1930.

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BICYCLE**



B.S.A. Bicycles are the greatest bicycle value in the world

Features of B.S.A. Bicycles include—B.S.A. forged steel Rear Hub; B.S.A. Free Wheel, made from a solid steel forging with gear-cut teeth; B.S.A. Chain Wheel, double flanged with gear-cut teeth; B.S.A. Cranks, made from carbon steel forging, with chain wheel flange, forged solid, etc.

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Per Pound **5d** Two Pounds for 9d.

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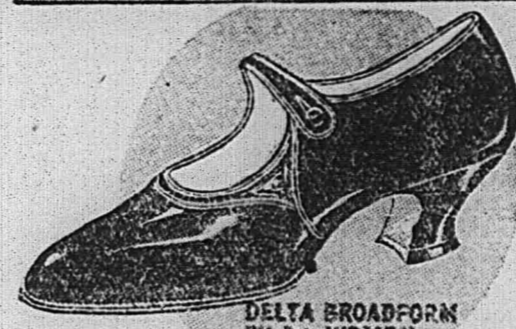
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The wider foot gains a new smartness
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No longer need the broad foot be penalised on the score of smartness. For appearance and comfort have never been so cleverly united as in Lotus "Broadform" shoes.

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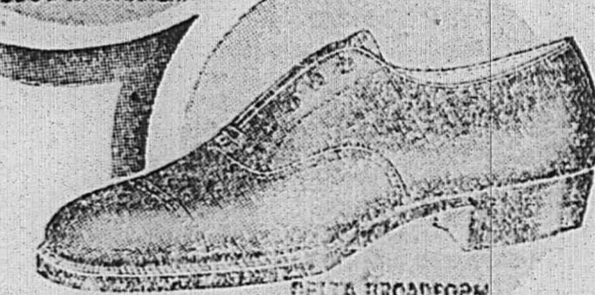
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DELTA BROADFORM
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Patent, trimmed
Black Calf and Grey
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Black Box Calf, plain
stitched cap. Midium
toe, unlined sole.
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We carry the Largest Stock of Lotus and Delta
Shoes under one roof in Ireland.

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Footwear Specialist, Clonmel.**

NOTICE.

The Urban District Council of Dungarvan will, at their Meeting to be held on Friday, the 1st day of August, 1930, receive Tenders from Competent Persons for work in connection with the Erection of Four Workmen's Dwellings at Abbeyside as follows:—

- (1) For Building Walls, Partitions, etc.
- (2) For all Carpentry Work.
- (3) For Slating, Plastering, etc.
- (4) For Painting.
- (5) For Plumbing Work.
- (6) For making Concrete Blocks.

Labour and attendance only.
The work to be completed according to the Specifications of Borough Surveyor.

The Tenders to state the Names of Two Solvent Sureties in their own handwriting, willing to join in a Bond for the due fulfilment of the Work, and Tenders to be lodged with me on or before 6 o'clock p.m. on above day. The lowest or any Tender not necessarily accepted.

The official Form of Tender only to be used, which can be had on application. The Contractor to pay for Bonds.

By Order,
MICHAEL O'MEARA,
Acting Town Clerk,
Urban District Council Office,
Town Hall, Dungarvan,
23 day of July, 1930.

AGENTS WANTED.
THE CITY OF DUBLIN ASSURANCE CO., LTD., REQUIRES A FEW ADDITIONAL ENERGETIC MEN AS AGENTS FOR WATERFORD CITY AND COUNTY; ALSO FOR KILKENNY, CALLAN, DUNGARVAN, CAPPOQUIN, RAGINALSTOWN, ETC.

Apply
MR. J. CASSIDY,
District Manager,
22 Broad Street,
WATERFORD.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.
OPENING OF WOOL MARKET.

PATRICK SEXTON WISHES TO INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT NOW AND DURING THE REASON TOP PRICES WILL BE PAID FOR ALL CLASSES OF WOOL. ALL CLASSES OF HIDES, SKINS, HORSE HAIR AND FEATHER BEDS BOUGHT FOR EXPORT. HIGHEST PRICES PAID.

Note Address:
SEXTON'S WOOL STORES,
THE QUAY, DUNGARVAN.

AN ROINN TALMHAJOCHTA
(Department of Agriculture).
Live Stock Breeding Act, 1925.
LICENSING OF BULLS.

Notice is hereby given that all Bulls calving in the months of July, August, September, October, November and December, 1929, will reach the prescribed age on 30th September, 1930.

Applications (accompanied by fee of 5s) for licenses to keep bulls calving in the months mentioned above should be lodged at once with the Secretary, Department of Agriculture, Dublin (C.17). Applications received after 31st July, 1930, will be subject to additional fees.

Forms of application and lists of inspection centres may be had at all Post Offices and Garda Síochana Stations, or from the Secretaries to County Committees of Agriculture.

PERSONS HAVING BULLS OF THE PRESCRIBED AGE IN THEIR POSSESSION WITHOUT A LICENCE ARE LIABLE TO PROSECUTION, AND, ON CONVICTION, TO A PENALTY NOT EXCEEDING £20.
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NOTICE.

COMPULSORY SHEEP DIPPING.
WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL.
AUTUMN DIPPING PERIOD, 1930.
DOUBLE DIPPING.

The Veterinary Inspector for Dungarvan Mountain Area will attend at the following Sheep Dipping Centres to supervise the Dipping and to issue the necessary Sheep Dipping Certificates.

All Sheep must be dipped twice between August 1st and September 15th within an interval of not less than 7 or more than 14 days.

All Sheep must be dipped on day allotted to their particular area.

FIRST DIPPING.
Monday, August 18th—Tourneen, Lyre, Knockavannia and Kilkenny.
Tuesday, 19th August—Glenanane, Bleantis, Scart and Barracree.
Thursday, 21st August—Kilbrien Upper and Lower and Coumraglin.
Friday, 22nd August—Coolnasmeear, Bohadoun, Kilnafrehan and Knockane.

SECOND DIPPING.
Monday, August 25th—Tourneen, Lyre, Knockavannia and Kilkenny.
Tuesday, 26th August—Glenanane, Bleantis, Scart and Barracree.
Wednesday, 27th August—Kilbrien Upper and Lower and Coumraglin.
Thursday, 28th August—Coolnasmeear, Bohadoun, Kilnafrehan and Knockane.

By Order,
M. A. FOLEY,
Clerk to Local Authority,
Waterford Co. Council,
31st July, 1930.

HEAR the World's Best Gramophone—Side by side test. Latest Records. Violins and Madolines from 15s.; Accordions from 10s. 6d.; Mouth Organs, Jaw Harps, Flutes, etc. All Musical Instruments Stocked.—Fowkes, Youghal.

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NO RUBBISH STOCKED.

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