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ANTIQUITY OF DUNGARVAN.

FAMOUS FOR 800 YEARS.
HONOURED BY KINGS.

In his defence of the hawkers prosecuted for obstruction on Dungarvan Square at the District Court last week, Mr. A. Carroll, solr., quoted the 4th Act of Edward 3rd, passed at the Parliament of Wexford in 1463, to show what an important place Dungarvan was at that time and how it required a special Act of Parliament to regulate its fairs and markets. But its history goes back long prior to that date.

There was a settlement in Dungarvan hundreds of years earlier, but no historical trace can be found of the first inhabitants. That there was an Abbey founded here in the 8th century is true, and the site of that has been located in the neighbourhood of Messrs. Merry's Stores. The Abbey flourished for many a day, and around it grew up the Castle at the spot where the barracks now stand. The town was then after the old style of doing things walled in to prevent attacks by bandits and blackguards. Though the Vikings, Danes and Norsemen were prowling around the coast, they never appear to have landed in our bay, being either afraid of landing or else terrified by the then citizens. Even after the O'Phelans and O'Briens, the hereditary Feudal Chieftains of the county, had fought their disputes to a finish at a battle at Ballymacbray, they never seemed to molest the inhabitants of Dungarvan, who lived as peacefully as possible until 1474, when Raymond le Gros, otherwise Big Raymond, who came to Waterford with Strongbow, took it into his head to plunder this county. At Dungarvan he met the men of Cork, who presumably came here not for the people's good, and after a strong fight he put them to rout. Raymond having robbed the natives here of whatever they had at the time, handed Dungarvan over to his master, Strongbow, who afterwards gave it to Henry II., King of England.

CLONCOSGRAINE & DUNGARVAN.

When King Henry had possession of the Castle of Dungarvan he had a look around him to get a good sound Norman to put in charge, and his eyes fell on William of London, whom he appointed custodian of the Castle of Dungarvan, and in addition he granted him the lands of Cloncosgraine and other lands in the neighbourhood as well. We might add that the said William of London was High Sheriff of the County Waterford in the year 1270. And it is an interesting fact that the present occupiers of Cloncosgraine, viz. Mrs. Odell and Miss Nugent Humble—are direct descendants of the above-named William of London. And now read on. William of London, who took up residence in Cloncosgraine about the year 1250, died in 1283, leaving after him two daughters, Marcella and Mary. He had no son, and his elder daughter, Marcella, succeeded to the estates. She married soon after Richard Butler, of Butlerstown Castle, near Waterford, and by that marriage the two properties of Butlerstown and Cloncosgraine were joined together. For several generations the Butlers lived in Cloncosgraine until the family representative was one Miss Joan Butler. She married Edmund Nugent, second son of Lord Delvin (of Westmeath). After a long spell of years the family again wound up in the female line, the heiress marrying a Mr. Shanahan, of Rathmoyle, Thurles. This Mr. Shanahan was a well-known huntsman, and in his day used to hunt the Tipperary as well as the Waterford Hounds, the Kennels being at Cloncosgraine. After a long spell the Cloncosgraine estate again fell into the female line, the heiress being Miss Elizabeth Nugent Shanahan, and she married Charles Humble, great-grandfather of Mrs. Odell and Miss Nugent Humble, and of the late Charles Nugent Humble and of Sir John Nugent, Bart., whose death occurred a few weeks ago. And as the only living child of Sir John Nugent, the family again ends in the female line, the heiress being Miss Joan Nugent. This is a very interesting family pedigree, and very few of our ancient families can trace a longer line of descent in unbroken order for 700 years.

The Act of Parliament of 1463 established a market every day of the week in Dungarvan, and the tolls payable were to be handed over to Thomas Fitzgerald, Earl of Desmond, for repairs to the dykes and ditches and generally to keep the old town from going to pieces. That must have worked very well, for we find that under date January 6th, 1609, King James I. granted a Charter to the town which conferred considerable privileges on the place, made it a Parliamentary Borough, and constituted what was known as the "Manor of Dungarvan." That meant that Dungarvan was "a free borough," and within it there was to be a body corporate consisting of "sovereign brethren"

and free burgesses, and when a vacancy occurred this body was to elect one of the burgesses to fill the position. Whether this corporate body—the ancestor of the present Urban Council—ever ruled the town or whether the Lord of the Manor succeeded in blotting them out in his own favour is not known. Even the Royal Commission which sat in 1833 failed to settle that point, and it would require a still more acute power to fathom the finesse which seemed to regulate small boroughs in the time of the exclusive Irish Parliament. In 1689 King James II. granted another Royal Charter to Dungarvan, but it never came into operation owing to the fact that King James was defeated by King William at the Boyne in July 1st, 1690, and as he ran away out of the country, no action was taken on his Charter. Things sailed away nicely in the town until about the year 1723, but then the Duke of Devonshire took over the reins of Government and ruled the town through his nominees. He elected a Seneschal, who was "mailed of all work." To accommodate that gentleman the Duke erected the house where the Post Office now stands, or, to be more accurate, is about to fall. The Seneschal was to act as Returning Officer for a member of Parliament, to preside at the Manor Court; to summon and preside at the Leet Court (now Circuit Court); receive port dues from the Harbour-master; claim wreckage, and generally to do all that takes a staff of public officials to-day. The Seneschal's jurisdiction extended to £15 Irish money (about £100 to-day). The Leet Court was summoned once a year and a jury sworn to regulate the sum to pay for quayage, anchorage, etc. It was the jury appointed the Harbour-master and Market Jury to regulate the fairs and markets, but the Seneschal had a veto over their acts.

The Manor of Dungarvan was co-extensive with the old Union of Dungarvan and consisted of three parishes—Dungarvan, Abbeyside and Nugent's Parish or Ballinroad. The tolls of the old fairs were paid to Mr. John Keilly, Strancally. There were four old fairs in the town, but the Duke of Devonshire got a patent for two new fairs. Originally the Manor of Dungarvan was vested in the Crown. In the reign of Henry 8th it was granted to a member of the Ormonde family. Later with the consent of the Earl of Ormonde it was re-annexed to the Crown. In the second year of the reign of James I. it was re-erected and bestowed on Sir George Thornton at the yearly rent of £20. Next it passed into the hands of the Earl of Cork, and thence to the Duke of Devonshire. Many a fight took place around the town of old. In 1642 the English forces occupied Dungarvan under Lieut. Rossington at the opening of the Confederate Wars. John Hore Fitzmathew and his son, John Fitzgerald, of Farnane; Richard Butler, of Kilcass, and Sir Nicholas Walsh, who led the town garrison, scaled the town walls and plundered the English. Then fitting out and sending a vessel to France for supplies and ammunition, they were enabled to hold the old town and castle for over two years. In May, 1647, Lord Inchiquin re-took the town in the name of King Charles, and in December, 1649, Cromwell recaptured it for himself and the Parliament. How the town was saved from bloodshed by one Mrs. Nagle handing a good mug of beer to Cromwell needs no elaboration here.

The foregoing are some of the main facts of the ancient history of our town, which, having stood the kiffpayers of all sorts of exploiters in the days long passed, has nothing to fear for the future in the development of her normal commercial life.

MOTOR ACCIDENT.

While cycling towards Cappoquin one evening last week, Mr. Jack Kennedy, Woodstock, was the victim of a rather serious accident when his bicycle came into collision with a motor car travelling in the opposite direction at a sharp and dangerous corner of the Affane road at Mount Rivers, about a mile from Cappoquin. Mr. Kennedy was, owing to the high fence which obscures the view at this particular spot, unable to see the car going in the opposite direction until the collision occurred. The motor car was being driven by Miss Annesley, a young English lady, who was on a visit to Mr. and Mrs. Villiers-Stuart, Dromana, and she was proceeding from Cappoquin to Dromana, being accompanied by Mrs. Stuart as a passenger. It appears that Mr. Kennedy was lifted on to the bonnet of the motor car, while his bicycle was caught underneath, but Miss Annesley brought the car to a standstill almost immediately when it was found that Mr. Kennedy had sustained some injuries to the shoulder and ribs besides some minor bruises. He was later attended by Dr. Casey, Kereen, who found that he had sustained a dislocated shoulder and two broken ribs. He was visited next day by Mrs. Stuart and Miss Annesley. Mr. Kennedy is making very satisfactory progress towards a speedy and complete recovery.

Tallow District Court.

Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.

Licensing Case.

The adjourned case against Matthew Baldwin, Tallow, for a breach of the Licensing Act was taken up. Supt. Mooney, Cappoquin, prosecuted.

At the previous court seven men found in the premises were fined, and the case against the publican was adjourned for the attendance of his wife. Mrs. Baldwin, sworn, said it was a thing that never happened before. She had quite forgotten that it was Saturday night.

Justice—How many men got drunk on the occasion? 10 or 11.

Cross-examined by Supt. Mooney—Do you usually have such a large number of men on your premises? No, never. What brought those men in that night—was there anything special on? There was a circus up the way. How long was it on? It was starting after that time. You say you forgot the night. I never thought of the Saturday night—I had a strange girl. You have a lot of men in on week nights? Never. On Saturday nights? No, much the same.

Replying to the Justice, the Superintendent said the record of the house was good. There was no previous prosecution or conviction.

The Justice said he was satisfied that there had been a genuine mistake on the part of the publican and his wife. In the ordinary course of business a conviction in the case would have to be recorded, but he would relieve the defendant in that case.

The publican was fined 20s., not to be recorded.

No Lights.

Guard Brophy charged John Power, Kilavilly, with using an unlighted cart at midnight. Defendant gave no excuse and didn't appear. Fined 40s. Guard Keohoe, Tallow, charged Pk. Mulcahy, Ballycullane, with a like offence.

Complainant said defendant refused to give his name and address or stop the cart when asked. He had to catch the animal by the head to try and get the name, but was unable to do so until a civilian came to his assistance. Defendant was fined £1.

Sergt. O'Donoghue, Killenagh, charged Jas. Fitzgerald, Scart, with a like offence. Fined 5s.

Horse Wandering.

Guard O'Leary, Tallow, charged Jas. Roche, Dungarvan, with allowing his horse wander at Tallow Bridge at 10.20 p.m. with nobody in charge. Complainant said the defendant stated that he had the animal tied to a pole, but she got out of the winkers. Fined 5s.

Neighbours at Law.

Timothy McCarthy, West street, Tallow, had two summonses for assault and for threatening language against a neighbour—James Fitzgerald, and the latter had a cross-case for threatening language.

Mr. McCarthy said that Fitzgerald attacked him and his wife at 10.30 p.m. on September 3rd, using dirty language. On September 5th at 1.30 p.m. he again attacked him for no "earthly case in the world." On September 23rd as witness was going to work at 10 to 8 in the morning Fitzgerald came up behind and struck him twice on the side of the head.

Cross-examined by Fitzgerald, witness denied giving him any provocation.

Fitzgerald said the only thing he said to McCarthy was to ask him why he should attack him because he had some difference with his (Fitzgerald's) wife.

Fitzgerald, sworn, said that on the evening of the 29th August McCarthy called witness's child and told her to call out "Jimmy the tinker" meaning witness.

Replying to the Court, witness said he had a few words with McCarthy on the 3rd September and 5th. He gave him a push and asked him a few questions on the 23rd September.

Justice—What few questions?

Witness—I asked him why was he dragging me into an argument with my wife.

A young girl named Bridget Sullivan said she was in Fitzgerald's house on the 29th August. She heard McCarthy come to the door and ask "Jimmy the Tinker" to come out and fight.

Mrs. Hannah Fitzgerald corroborated her husband's evidence. McCarthy used dirty and threatening language. A few years after her marriage he threatened to make her life a "hell up on earth."

Justice—Why?

Witness—Because I didn't marry myself (laughter).

After a lengthened hearing a local Guard said there was not much to choose between them.

Justice—I think so, too.

Both parties were bound to the peace in sums of £5.

Alleged Arson.

William O'Keeffe, labourer, Kilkronat, was charged with maliciously setting fire to a cock of hay a shirt and sheet, the property of David O'Keeffe, value £1, and a furze ditch, the property of Wm. Higgins, farmer.

Supt. O'Boyle, Fermoy, prosecuted. Justice—This is a felony? Superintendent—Yes.

Justice—Have I any summary jurisdiction?

The Superintendent said yes; he had several similar cases before.

Thomas O'Keeffe, Kilkronat, said defendant was his brother. Witness lived in a cottage at Kilkronat. He had a dispute with his brother, the accused, who hadn't lived with him for six months past, and who wanted to get the cottage for himself. Witness got the cottage from the Cork County Board of Health in June last, and his brother left for that reason. In the middle of the night on September 19th he was awakened by a noise like the "crooning of a banshee" as if trying to frighten him. He recognised his brother's voice. Besides the wailing there was tapping at the kitchen and bedroom windows. In the morning he saw a split in the pane of glass where the tapping was. The wailing and tapping lasted for a half hour. There was 2s. worth of damage done.

He had no doubt it was his brother's voice. Witness lived 10 yards from Denis O'Keeffe, who was only a name-sake. Denis's wife used wash for him for which he paid her. Some time ago a Mr. Lawton from Dungourney came with Mrs. O'Keeffe's father to buy the house.

Justice—What house have you to sell? Witness—My own house.

Justice—How can you sell that to anybody? He came to buy it.

Justice—What rent do you pay for this cottage? 8d. a week. That was the house Lawton came to look at?

Sergt. O'Neill, Tallow, said that he visited the premises of Denis O'Keeffe on September 19th and found a rick of hay smouldering and almost burned out. It measured 27ft. by 7ft. There was also 60 yards of a furze ditch belonging to Wm. Higgins burned down. They were two separate and distinct burnings. Witness found a partly burned furze bush (produced) at the bottom of the burned rick of hay.

He detained the accused on the evening of the 19th September and brought him to Tallow that night. He made a long statement as to his movements to the effect that after work on the 18th September he went to Tallow and had three drinks at Walsh's, leaving at 10.15 and going over to the "hobby horses," where he stayed till 11 o'clock. He then intended returning to his lodgings at Casey's at Kilkronat, but getting a lift to Glengourra, he slept in Condon's hay barn till 12 o'clock next day.

The Sergeant said he examined the hay barn where accused alleged he slept and found it was impossible to climb on to it.

Ellen, wife of Denis O'Keeffe, said that the accused came to her house at 3 o'clock on a Sunday morning a couple of months ago. He started knocking and threatened to burst the windows and burn the b—y house if they didn't open, calling her father a one-eyed b—d. He remained about an hour. On the morning of the burning she was awakened by one of the children crying. Getting up she looked out and saw the hay-cock burning. Later on she found a burned furze bush near and the remains of a shirt and sheet which had been hanging out drying. There was about half a ton in the rick. It was completely burned.

To the Court, witness said she was not frightened about the house. It was slatted.

The Superintendent said there was another matter which he could not refer to there.

Accused said he wasn't there at all. Wm. Higgins, farmer, said accused visited his place at 2.30 one morning and called on him to dispense with Denis O'Keeffe's services. He didn't place much value on his furze ditch that was burned. He was friendly with accused always. He was somewhat afraid of him at the time. The man was in a fury and witness didn't know what harm he might do his property.

Replying to the Court, accused said his statement to the sergeant was correct. The dispute about the cottage was that there was a decree for possession against his brother, who gave away some of the furniture. It was originally their father's cottage and he died six or seven years ago. He left the cottage 18 months ago and lodged at Casey's since.

Justice—Will you explain why you go around in the middle of the night warning people not to have anything to do with this cottage? The place was my father's and the furniture was removed from it.

Justice—Is this house where the fire took place near the barracks?

Sergt. O'Neill—It is four miles away.

Cross-examined by Supt. O'Boyle, witness said he worked at different places and at different hours. He slept till 12 o'clock in the day at Condon's.

because he was tired. He didn't meet any of the Condon's that day. He got up on the hay by a trestle. He admitted going to Mrs. O'Keeffe's at 3 o'clock in the morning about two months ago to ask about the furniture and about the man from Dungourney who came with her father about buying their place.

Justice—You are talking rubbish. It is not your place, and the sooner you get rid of that notion the better.

To the Superintendent—He was in a temper that morning, but he didn't threaten to burn Mrs. O'Keeffe's house.

Why did you go to Higgins to get him sack Denis O'Keeffe? Because his father brought a man to buy my cottage. That was the same morning you had been at Denis O'Keeffe's? Yes.

After a very protracted hearing the Justice said that was a case in which he wouldn't like to convict or send to a jury on the evidence in which there were several gaps. There were undoubtedly some circumstances which pointed to the defendant as the most likely and probably the only man with a motive. He had been in the vicinity that night "doing the banshee." But that was not enough. Apart from that the evidence given required him (the Justice) to put the man under a strong rule of bail. He would take care that those midnight visits would not be repeated—if they were accused would go to jail. It didn't matter how long he had lived in that cottage, the question of tenancy was for the Board of Health, who alone were the owners. The offence with which the accused was charged was most serious in the eyes of the law. Setting fire to property was most dangerous, for it might spread and involve the loss of life. That prowling around at night threatening to burn anything must be stopped.

Informations were refused and accused bound to the peace—himself in £20 and two solvent securities of £10 each.

LISMORE NOTES.

HOCKEY.

A general meeting of the Lismore Hockey Club was held at the Blackwater Vale Hotel on Tuesday evening, 15th inst. Mr. J. C. Heelan presided. Also present—Mrs. J. Eastwood, Miss N. O'Riordan, Miss P. O'Gorman, V. P. Noonan, C. O'Gorman, etc.

The following agenda came before the meeting, viz.:—(1) Election of officers for coming season. (2) To start a Hockey Tournament. (3) To discuss ways and means to help the club up to its previous high standard, etc.

The election of officers for the coming season resulted as follows:—The patron, president and vice-president of club to be the same as previous years. Mr. C. O'Gorman was elected captain and V. P. Noonan, vice-captain. Mrs. J. Eastwood, Blackwater Vale Hotel, was elected hon. sec. Committee: Mrs. Eastwood, Miss P. O'Gorman, Miss N. O'Riordan, V. P. Noonan, C. O'Gorman and J. C. Heelan.

The question of starting the Bolster Cup for the coming season was discussed, but the acting hon. sec., Mrs. Eastwood, informed the meeting that she wrote Mr. Bolster about the matter and expected to have definite information for the meeting, but received no reply to her letter.

The members present then decided that should the Bolster Cup be withdrawn from competition as a result of Mr. Bolster's early departure from Lismore, that it be replaced by another Silver Cup, to be called the Lismore Cup. This was agreed to, and it was unanimously decided to issue invitations to all Mixed Hockey Clubs throughout Munster. A set of gold medals will be presented to the winners of Hockey Tournament, the conditions governing the competition to be the same as past years.

BOLSTER PRESENTATION.

Owing to the departure of Mr. McMullen-Bolster (president of the Hockey Club) from Lismore, it was unanimously agreed that the Club open a subscription list for the above purpose.

TECHNICAL SCHOOL.

The Technical School has again resumed its work for the coming session. Quite a number of juvenile members are apparently anxious to attend the classes this year, and their attendance on the opening nights created a mild sensation. Mr. John Goulding, T.D., visited the school on Monday evening, and after conversing with the instructor, Mr. Halpin, he signed the register prior to his departure.

MARKET PRICES.

White oats, 10s. per barrel; black oats, 9s. 6d. per barrel; fresh butter, 1s. 4d. per lb.; eggs, 1s. 8d. per doz.; creamery butter, 1s. 9d. per lb.; polard, 12s. per cwt.; bran 13s. per cwt.; flour, 22s. 6d.; meal (special), 27s. 6d.; middiecut, 27s. per sack.

Kilmaothomas News.

GUARD'S TRANSFER.

Last week-end Guard John Taylor, who had been stationed here for the past 12 months, left on transfer to Lady Lane Barrack, Waterford. Guard Taylor is a thoroughly efficient officer. He was esteemed and respected by all classes and sections and his departure is regretted by all.

EMIGRATION.

The Irish Free State quota to the U.S.A. is being filled up, and Kilmaothomas is putting forth its share of the quota. Within the past few days the usual sorrowful leave-taking was witnessed at the local railway station when some more of the youthful section of our population began the initial stage of their journey to the Great Republic of the West. The emigrants on the occasion included Miss Nellie Whelan and her brother James ("Sonnie") Whelan, of Grawn. While deploring the necessity that compels the "cream" of our race to emigrate, we sincerely wish them health, happiness and prosperity in the atmosphere of Uncle Sam. On a recent date Mr. Michael Kirwan, of Carrigeen (Newtown) took his departure from amongst us en route to England. "Moate," as he was affectionately known to intimate associates, is a burler of considerable merit. Success and good luck attend him!

BUILDING OPERATIONS.

The men employed at the work of erecting a new wall around the cemetery adjoining St. Anne's Church, Ballylaneen, are making splendid headway with their labour, and, weather permitting, the completion of their contract will be enacted by the beginning of November. When fully finished off the wall will further enhance the beauty of the sacred structure and site encircled by it, and, incidentally, will mark the latest of a goodly number of improvements to the hallowed shrine and graveyard that, directly due to the praiseworthy initiative of the Very Rev. John Lennon, P.P., have been most satisfactorily carried out inside of the last decade of annals.

"SAFETY FIRST."

Mr. Bowen, County Surveyor, has caused special danger signals to be erected at conspicuous points on the main Waterford-Cork road on either side of and convenient to the Curabaha level crossing—better known as "McGrath's Cross"—which is rightly regarded as being one of the most perilous road-parts in the province, since it was the scene of several serious accidents (one ending fatally) in recent years. It is to be hoped that the new warning signs will serve the desired purpose in and out of the remainder of our term on terra firma.

Dungarvan Men Injured in Motor Smash.

On Thursday evg. while motoring in Cork, a car in which were Messrs. Jack Wall and James Hayes, Dungarvan, and P. D. Moore, Midleton, collided head-on with a tram. The motor was broken up and the three men injured. They were treated in the North Infirmary for their injuries. The front of the tram car was damaged.

G.A.A. Matches Postponed.

The Hurling and Football Matches arranged for Cappoquin on Sunday next, 20th inst., have been postponed.

RATE FOR IRISH.

DISCUSSION AT CARRICK-ON-SUIR URBAN COUNCIL.

At Carrick-on-Suir Urban Council on Tuesday, a letter was read from the Department of Technical Instruction stating that owing to the failure of the council to provide a 1d. in the £ rate for Irish, the services of one of the County Technical Committees Irish teachers is not available for Carrick-on-Suir.

Mr. O'Driscoll proposed, and Mr. Babington seconded, that the 1d. in the £ for Irish be struck.

Mr. O'Brien proposed that no rate be struck, and said he regarded the teaching of Irish as waste of time and money.

The Chairman said he understood the Technical Committee and the local Technical School were losing grants by not striking this 1d. in the £ for Irish.

Mr. Morrissey and Mr. Dowley expressed regret that there is not a larger attendance at the various classes at the local Technical School.

On a poll the vote was:—For Striking the 1d. in the £ for Irish—Messrs. J. Babington, D. J. O'Driscoll, J. Barry, M. Carroll, W. Morrissey and the Chairman—6.

Against—Messrs. J. Dowley, Thos. Carroll, T. F. Morrissey, J. Galvan, P. McGrath, F. O'Brien—4.

The Chairman gave his casting vote for the proposal and it was carried.



DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

The weekly meeting of the above was held in the Town Hall on Friday last. Mr. J. Butler, chairman, presided. Also present were—Messrs. J. Curran, D. Foley, M. C. Griffin, J. McEvoy, J. Hackett, Wm. O'Donnell, M. Clancy, J. F. Moloney, P. J. McGrath and T. McCarthy.

Expenditure.
The pay sheet for the week, which was passed, amounted to £8 4s. 11d.

Support Lost.
Arising out of the minutes, Mr. Hackett said with regard to the order made in the case of Miss Broderick, he would like to know had she consented to agree with the Chairman's resolution.

Clerk—I sent a copy of the resolution to Miss Broderick, but have not yet received a written reply.

Mr. Hackett—My reason in asking is—She spoke very ugly to me when I went in there last night for a box of matches. I was in favour of Miss Broderick the last night, but I am against her now.

Mr. McCarthy—It is very easy to change you. It is on the merits of the case that I went.

Mr. Foley—Hear, hear, Mr. McCarthy.

Chairman—This is all out of order. The matter then ended.

Work Stopped.

Arising out of a letter from the Co. Surveyor giving the council permission to open the road at Grattan Square and Mary street, the letter stated that the County Council would re-surface the road when the work was finished and send particulars of cost.

Mr. O'Donnell said it was very humiliating to see the County Surveyor coming up and stopping one of our men, and he said that whatever rules were laid down between the two bodies should be adhered to. It was not a nice thing for the County Surveyor to do.

The Borough Surveyor said they were busy in the office with the preparation of the housing scheme and he overlooked giving the man a note to the County Council Office.

Mr. O'Donnell—Costin was put off the job, but he had no right to go off. I am perfectly satisfied that he should have got a note for the County Surveyor before starting the work.

Borough Surveyor—He got a verbal notice from me. I told him a few days before that we would require permission to do the work.

Mr. O'Donnell—It is time to put a stop to these verbal notices once and for all.

Chairman—Yes, and we will do it definitely now.

Mr. Clancy agreed with Mr. O'Donnell, and said it was ugly to have the man ordered off, but he thought Mr. Bowen was not treated right as he should have got written notice. However, he thought the County Surveyor might have come to the Borough Surveyor and told him he had not got written notice before ordering the man off.

Mr. Keane—The Borough Surveyor should treat the orders made by this council with greater respect and there would be less friction. It is bad form on the part of the Borough Surveyor not to carry out the orders made here.

Borough Surveyor—I went to the County Surveyor on other business a few days before that, and I spoke of this work, which was necessary and which was caused by his men. We were up to our eyes in work here over the housing scheme and I forgot to give the notice.

Chairman—It is laid down here now and we will see that the orders are carried out in future.

Borough Surveyor—It is my intention to send in a bill for this work when completed as it was the rolling of the Square that broke the lug off that dyke.

Mr. Clancy—All the fault does not lie with the Borough Surveyor. Mr. Bowen often sent verbal messages through his foreman to Mr. McGrath and there was no question about that. He himself was in favour of the written notice being given.

The matter then ended.

Kilrush Graveyard.

On the suggestion of Mr. McCarthy, the S.S.O. was ordered to get someone to clean the Kilrush graveyard.

Sluice and Sewer Opposite Shandon Dairy.

The Borough Surveyor reported as follows—The only way to prevent this nuisance is to extend the waterway from the sluice in concrete for a considerable distance and connect the existing sewer with it. This work would be rather costly.

Mr. Keane—I consider it a terrible menace to the town. You have only to go down when the tide is out to see what it is, and as you come out at the station you are met by an awful stench.

Mr. Hackett—Something should be done.

The Borough Surveyor suggested that concrete blocks be prepared and make a sewer which would carry the water out. That was in contemplation by a former council.

Chairman—I suggest that this matter be deferred until the next estimate is under consideration. There was no provision made for it this year.

This was then agreed to.

Fair Lane.

Mr. Hackett—There is a certain amount of stone out in Fair lane and

I would like to know what the Borough Surveyor intends to do there?

Borough Surveyor—I am waiting until the weather break to put them out.

Mr. Hackett—And you want the unfortunate men to be working in the wet. Why not employ a man now and get them out?

Mr. McCarthy—I agree with Mr. Hackett. The man should be employed now.

Chairman—I ask the Borough Surveyor when is the order made re patch rolling to be carried out?

Borough Surveyor—It is a bit early yet.

Chairman—It is not. There was also an order made to clean the suburban roads before any stone was put out. Will you get in tenders for the cleaning of these water-tables, etc.?

Mr. Clancy said it was the wish of the council to put out all the stone they could on the roads this year. He would object to getting a roller until the stone is delivered on every street which is to be patch-rolled.

The Chairman then proposed the following resolution, which was passed—“That the Borough Surveyor prepare specifications for each of the suburban roads for the cleaning of dykes and water-tables, and that tenders for same be before the next meeting.”

Repairs to Houses.

The tender of Mr. Michael Greany to repair the houses occupied by John Dee, James Foley and Mrs. Croke for the sum of £6 10s. was accepted.

Extension of Footpath.

Mr. Griffin moved that the council extend the concrete footpath from the corner of Sexton street, Abbeyside, to the railway gates at Strandside South. Mr. Foley seconded.

Mr. Keane supported the motion, and said it was only a few yards and was badly needed.

Borough Surveyor—It is roughly about 20 yards and would cost about 4s. a yard.

Mr. Clancy—At the beginning of the financial year we made an order that no new work be done. We have footpaths in the town that are a disgrace, and it is up to any other member to put in any new work if this is done. He would dissent from it.

An order was made to have the work done. Mr. Clancy dissenting.

Notice of Motion.—Borough Surveyor's Increase.

Mr. McGrath moved the following notice of motion standing in his name, viz.—“I beg to give notice that I will move that the application of the Borough Surveyor for an increase of salary be considered, and that the council with a view of proper and complete supervision proceed to revise his duties.”

Speaking to the motion, Mr. McGrath said he believed in a fair day's wage for a fair day's work. The Borough Surveyor was giving very good service to the council and he should be paid a reasonable salary for it. He suggested an increase of 25 per cent.

Mr. O'Donnell, in seconding the motion, said he was not in favour of increasing salaries, and it was not the right time for it, but they all must agree that the Borough Surveyor had only a workman's wage.

Mr. Curran—Considering that a housing scheme is coming along, I would ask Mr. McGrath to postpone his motion until we know how much the Borough Surveyor will receive as commission. He asked what percentage was paid on the last scheme?

Clerk—3 per cent.

Mr. Curran—£9 a house or £180 in all.

Mr. Keane—I am not in favour of increasing salaries, but I believe the Borough Surveyor is very badly paid, and I think an advance would be for the benefit of the town, but before agreeing to an advance he would suggest that the duties of the Borough Surveyor be defined. He understood that Mr. McGrath's time to this council was only two hours a day.

Mr. Griffin—As regards the appointment of Mr. McGrath, as far as he remembered there was no time specified, but to be here when required.

Mr. Clancy said he was going to support the motion as the Borough Surveyor was badly paid. The Borough Surveyor has given us good service sometimes, and on other occasions we did not get the best service. The Borough Surveyor is not a whole-time officer, and I know that he has attended to grant schemes, etc., and spent whole days looking after the work. I hold two hours a day are too little for the requirements of this council. He agreed with Mr. Keane that the duties should be revised, and suggested a small committee be set up for that purpose consisting of the Chairman, Mr. Brennan, Mr. Moloney, Mr. Keane and Mr. McGrath they could discuss what increase would be reasonable and also revise the duties.

Chairman—The best order to make on the motion then would be the resolution of Mr. Clancy's.

Mr. Curran—I propose that the whole council go into the matter.

Mr. Hackett seconded.

Mr. Keane—Mr. Chairman, on a point of order I think Mr. Curran does not understand the position. The findings of the committee will be put before the full council.

Mr. Curran—I understand the matter all right. Three or four friendly men will meet and—

Chairman—You must withdraw that remark, Mr. Curran.

Mr. Curran—I withdraw it.

Mr. Clancy—I have implicit confidence in the men I suggested, and I think Mr. Curran's remark was a slur on them. They were no friends of Mr. McGrath, and were very strong advocates of the ratepayers as well as Mr. Curran.

After further heated discussion the

motion for an increase was put and carried unanimously.

Mr. Clancy then moved his resolution—“That the matter be referred to the committee.”

This was seconded by the Chairman and passed, Mr. Curran being the only one voting against it.

Condolence.

Mr. McGrath proposed, and Mr. Keane seconded, the following resolution—“That we, the members of the Dungarvan Urban Council, tender to the Rev. Fr. Donegan, O.S.A., our deepest sympathy on the death of his father.”

Chairman—I am very sorry that the occasion has arisen for such a resolution. Fr. Donegan is a much-respected member of the Augustinian community, and during his time in Dungarvan he has made himself loved by the parish. Personally I feel deep regret that we have to pass this resolution.

Mr. McGrath—I endorse the Chairman's remarks. Fr. Donegan is the nicest priest that ever came to Dungarvan.

The officials also associated themselves with the resolution, which was passed in silence, all the members standing.

The Hawkers.

A letter was read from Mr. Williams, solr. to the council, with reference to the case of the Council v. Smith and others. A question of title was raised by Mr. Carroll, and the Justice held he had no jurisdiction to try the case. The point of title arose in this manner—The hawkers, like every other member of the public, have a right to expose or sell their goods at the fair. This right could not be questioned, and on this point I was fortified by the advice of counsel.

Our contention was not that they had abused the right by selling in such a manner as to cause an obstruction. The Justice held that since such a right exists the only question to be decided was whether the right had been exceeded, and that was a question of title, which he had no jurisdiction to try. You will understand that the cases were not dismissed, but only marked “no jurisdiction.” You are at liberty therefore to proceed in the Circuit Court if you desire. I would not, however, be inclined to advise such proceedings, as I think it would be very difficult to prove that the hawkers did in fact exceed their rights. They certainly do occupy considerable space, but I rather doubt if the judge would hold that they constitute a very serious obstruction.

Mr. McGrath—Is it the wish of this council that the hawkers be allowed on the Square?

Chairman—We will adjourn this matter until next meeting.

Lismore District Court.

Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, B.L.

Licenses Granted.

The adjourned case from Cappoquin Court of Supt. Mooney against Mr. James J. Whittaker, Beamish and Crawford, Ltd., Cork.

In this case the applicant had objected to the granting of renewal of license to the defendant of the premises known as Harrington's Hotel, Cappoquin. The ground of objection was, as alleged, that no business was transacted during the past 12 months. The case was heard at the last Cappoquin Court previously reported, and Mr. Anthony Carroll, solr., Fermoy, represented the publican, and the Justice having heard the evidence, reserved his decision to the Lismore Court.

When the case was called at the above court Mr. Carroll, solr. (junr.), who was present, said if the Justice desired he could give evidence of the premises being used since the court-day.

The Justice said that was not necessary. He had anticipated that, but he (Justice) had come to the conclusion from what he had heard that this license ought be signed, and accordingly the objection will be dismissed.

Another License.

Mr. M. J. Spears, solr., Dungarvan, on behalf of Mr. Thomas Foley, Railway Bar, Cappoquin, obtained his renewal of an ordinary 7-day license.

Mr. Spears pointed out that the applicant had overlooked getting the usual six householders to sign.

The license was granted, there being no objection by the Superintendent of the Civic Guards.

Guard Rourke summoned Owen Long for allowing a horse and car unattended on Main street.

A fine of 5s. was imposed, and a similar fine was levied on Patrick Heelan, Glenshask, for drunkenness and disorderly conduct. Guard Rourke proved the case.

HOUSING AND SEWERAGE

SCHEMES FOR CARRICK-ON-SUIR.

At the meeting of Carrick-on-Suir Urban Council on Tuesday the council decided to get plans for the building of 20 four-roomed houses and for a sewerage scheme, to be carried out in sections.

A deputation representing the unemployed men of the town waited upon the council.

Mr. D. Healy, who spoke for the deputation, said unless some work was started in the town before the winter there would be starvation.

The Chairman informed the deputation that the council would get on as quickly as possible with the housing and sewerage schemes.

The deputation thanked the council.

Youghal District Court.

Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, D.J.

Two boys, Michael Neville and Michael Sullivan, were brought up on remand charged with larceny.

Owing to the absence of Supt. Dennehy at the Cork Circuit Court, they were further remanded to next District Court.

Guard O'Connor charged Michael J. Flynn, Cross street, Fermoy, cattle drover, with being drunk and incapable. Fined 5s.

Guard Finnerty charged Michael Beausang with using an unlighted vehicle. Fined 2s. 6d.

A few unimportant cases having been disposed of and small fines imposed,

Sergt. Corrigan.

Mr. Wm. R. Hodnett, solr., said on behalf of the profession he wished to express there regret at the departure of Sergt. Corrigan, a most excellent officer all round. During his stay at Youghal he had discharged his duties not only with ability, but with great tact, a quality greatly to be commended in anyone discharging police duties. They in Youghal had been very fortunate with regard to the personnel of the Guards since the coming of the force against them, and the personnel had always been kept at a very high standard. One after another they had a succession of sergeants than whom it would be difficult to find a more excellent lot of men. And of those Sergt. Corrigan was certainly not least. He wished him the best of good luck and success in his new sphere.

Mr. T. H. Keane, solr., endorsed the remarks of Mr. Hodnett. Sergt. Corrigan was undoubtedly a most excellent officer of the Civic Guards, always discharging his duties with the utmost sense of fairness, and always giving the benefit of any doubt that might exist to the defendant. He thoroughly agreed with Mr. Hodnett in saying that they had been exceptionally lucky in Youghal as regards the members of the Civic Guards sent there. He understood that Sergeant Corrigan had been transferred on promotion to the City of Cork. They all wished him the best of luck, and if merit had its reward he would surely get further promotion in a short time.

Mr. C. Weakliam, Clerk of the Court, desired to be associated with everything that had been so well said of Sergt. Corrigan.

The Justice said he was very pleased indeed to hear those remarks about Sergt. Corrigan, as it was another tribute to the efficiency of the Civic Guards in a town of such importance from the police point of view as Youghal, where very naturally matters of importance arose from time to time. He had the same experience as the legal gents in listening to Sergeant Corrigan's evidence and had always been struck with his obvious fairness. He also highly valued the common-sense displayed by the sergeant in connection with cases which had arisen, but in which he didn't think it necessary to take action—he had taken the right and proper course of using his own discretion, common-sense and sense of fairness. It had come to his knowledge that Sergt. Corrigan had dealt with many cases without prosecution, and probably more effectively and fairly than if he had acted otherwise. Having established his record as a good peace officer, he had gone to a very important centre, and he (the Justice) hoped that Mr. Keane's forecast would happen, and that his merit would receive further recognition at an early date.

Sergt. Beirne thanked the members of the legal profession, the clerk and court for their kind remarks about Sergt. Corrigan. He wished to say they all regretted his departure, but were glad that their authorities had rewarded him on his merits and promoted him to an important station in the City of Cork.

ESTATE OF COUNTY WATERFORD ENGINEER.

MALLOW LADY'S APPEAL.

In the Supreme Court, Dublin, the hearing was resumed of the appeal of Mrs. Sophie O'Brien, widow of the late Mr. Wm. O'Brien, late of Bellvue, Mallow, from a decision of Mr. Justice Johnston in the High Court, refusing her application for an order granting her letters of administration, with will and three codicils annexed, with respect to the estate of the late Edward Walsh, a native of Lismore, Co. Waterford, who died in 1914 in Germany, where he had practised as a civil engineer for 30 years. The appeal was partly heard last term. The will and codicils, it was stated, were executed according to Free State and British law, the deceased testator having made bequests to persons and charitable institutions in Ireland. As a residuary legatee under the will and codicils, the late Wm. O'Brien had obtained letters of administration in this case in England, and the appellant, his widow and personal representative, subsequently obtained a grant of letters of administration in England, de bonis non.

Judgment was reserved.

Mr. M. J. Moloney, K.C., and Mr. M. Binchy (instructed by Mr. David J. O'Meara) appeared for the appellant, and Mr. W. O'B. Fitzgerald (instructed by Messrs. Wynne and Wynne) for the respondent, John Phelan, Waterford, one of the two executors of the deceased testator, the other executor, Denis Doolin, Waterford, having died.

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MULCAHY'S,
DUNGARVAN.

Youghal Urban Council.

Present—Messrs. J. R. Smyth, P.C., chairman; T. Harrington, Capt. P. Dunne, D. Dennehy, E. Clancy, T. Beausang, D. J. Linehan, J. Power, J. Whelan, P. J. McMahon, P.C.; P. J. O'Gorman, P.C.; E. P. Lynch, A. J. Fowkes.

Cork Hill.
Mr. Harrington complained strongly of the condition of Cork Hill. It was all ruts and nothing had been done to the place for a considerable time.

Mr. Troy said it would be useless to put stones there.

Mr. Harrington said hitherto everything had been done for the Strand, and it was time the upper end should get some attention.

Mr. O'Gorman said all the back streets should now be attended to.

Home Manufacture.

Mr. Clancy complained that the seats in Dunne's Park had been made in England, while they could be got as good and cheap in Youghal. Some time ago that council had unanimously adopted a resolution in favour of home manufacture.

The Clerk said the resolution referred to was not an unqualified resolution; it carried the condition other things being equal.

The Chairman said they would always support home manufacture when it could be got as cheap and good.

The Bank Rate.

A resolution was received from the Galway County Council protesting strongly against the recent increase in the bank rate as being unjust and calculated to kill industry, and calling for the establishment of a State Bank.

The Chairman said there was a lot of sound sense in that resolution.

Mr. McMahon said the British Government had no control over the banks.

Chairman—It is the people that have the control.

Town Clerk.—All the control seems invested in the banks. It is they and not the Government that are running the country.

Mr. O'Gorman said at the rate the rate of interest was going up it would kill all desire to spread industries.

The Chairman said that country was 80 per cent. agricultural, and how were farmers to carry on if they had to pay a rate of 7½ per cent. on loans.

The resolution was unanimously adopted.

Technical Committee.

The retiring Technical Committee was re-appointed, the Rev. Bro. O'Connell, Superior Christian Schools, taking the place of Rev. Brother McKenna, transferred, and Mr. Dennehy filling the vacancy caused by Mr. McMahon resigning.

Gas Fitter's Wages.

In accordance with notice, Mr. Harrington proposed an increase in the wages of the gas fitter, now out of his time. He would now be in receipt of 38s. weekly, and as he was doing the work for some time past he proposed an additional £1.

Mr. Power seconded.

Mr. McMahon said they were all in favour of increasing the young man's wages, but the council should not lose sight of the big upheaval before the Gas Works by the installation of the electric light. As it was, they were losing some of their best customers.

The proposition would mean 1½d. on the rates. They didn't know how the gas business was going to work out in the near future.

Mr. Harrington—The gas fitter is paid by the public and not by the ratepayers.

A report was received from the Gas Manager applying for a trained, experienced and fully competent fitter. The present improver was not giving satisfaction.

Mr. Harrington said they would not have had that report only for his notice of motion. The fitter was doing the work and the manager wanted to get rid of him.

Mr. Clancy agreed with Mr. Harrington. 12 months ago they had a report from the manager emphasising the fact that the fitter was capable of doing the business, and he had been

doing it since. If they brought in a man they would have to pay him full wages, and he therefore proposed that the present fitter get the full wage of 11s. 8d. per day.

Mr. O'Gorman agreed with Mr. McMahon that while being in favour of an increase, they ought consider all the circumstances that might arise owing to the introduction of electric lighting.

Mr. Lynch took strong objection to the gas Manager's report. The gas fitter had been doing the work for a considerable time past. The manager put the present fitter into that responsible position and left the council under the impression that he was competent to do the work.

Mr. Harrington said if the previous reports of the Gas Manager were right then the present one was not.

The Gas Manager was called in, and in reply to the Chairman, said the fitter was anything but competent.

The various reports having been read over, the Chairman said the members of the council wanted to know what had made him change his mind so suddenly.

The Manager said he wanted to give the boy every opportunity, but consumers were complaining about the way the work was done.

Mr. Lynch—Were you not taking a great responsibility 12 months ago in sacking a skilled man?

The Manager said he was, but he would take no further responsibility. He had to give the boy a trial.

The Manager withdrew, and after a further protracted discussion Mr. Beausang suggested a wage of 45s. as a compromise, and this was formally proposed by Mr. O'Gorman, and seconded by Mr. McMahon.

Mr. Harrington, on being pressed, withdrew his proposition, but Mr. Clancy refused to withdraw his amendment, and a poll was taken between 45s. and 70s. with the following result—

For 45s.—Messrs. Harrington, O'Gorman, McMahon, Fowkes, Whelan, Power, Linehan, Beausang and the Chairman—9.

For 70s.—Messrs. Lynch, Clancy, Dunne and Dennehy—4.

Mr. McMahon commented very strongly of the absence of members of the council, all of whom had received notice of that important item on the agenda. It was unfair to shirk the fight. Now that it was over, some of the absentees would say, “If I was there this would not be done,” and others, “If I was there that would not be done,” but they took good care to leave the job to others (hear, hear).

Several members expressed their thorough approval of Mr. McMahon's remarks.

MORE FOREIGN CORN FOR BRITAIN.

SURPLUS FROM FRANCE AND AUSTRIA.

France and Austria, according to the latest information, are now contemplating following Germany's example and dumping shiploads of bounty-fed grain into Britain.

The French harvest has been unusually large, and her farmers need a market for the surplus. Britain is the obvious place, and the French Government has decided to submit to Parliament a scheme of import warrants closely resembling the German man method. The holder of French wheat will receive a warrant or bon d'importation for all corn he wishes to export. The warrant will equal the value of the duty, which is 50 francs per 100 kilos, of 17s. 6d. per 480lbs.

He will then be allowed to import any produce on which duty is payable, and tender the warrant to the Customs authorities in part payment of the duty.

Austria, too, has enjoyed a fine harvest, and is said to have a large surplus of grain in the Danube basin.

Immediately the new Government was established a Bill was, it was reported, submitted to the National Council, and has since then been approved, aiming at establishing a smaller system of Customs certificates for grain exports. Actual details are not yet available, and the report is subject to confirmation.

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sired.

HARPUR BROTHERS,
48 The Quay, Waterford.

**Waterford County Board of
Public Health.**

The monthly meeting of the above
was held in the Courthouse, Dungar-
van, on Saturday last. Mr. Patrick
O'Gorman, chairman, presided. Also
present were—Messrs. Wm. Slack,
Mr. Brennock, D. Heskin, J. O'Don-
nell, G. Greene, J. Butler.

Lighting of Cappoquin.

Mr. Brennock drew attention to the
fact that the town of Cappoquin was
left in darkness at night owing to hav-
ing no contractor for lighting.

The Secretary explained that the
contractor, whose tender was accep-
ted at the previous meeting, would not
act owing to some misunderstanding.

The matter was referred to the Chair-
man to get somebody to act as lamp-
lighter.

Letting of Cottage.

Two applications were received for
the tenancy of the labourer's cottage
vacant at Ballymacarbery, viz.—Pats.
Fitzpatrick and John Harney.

Mr. Greene said he had two letters
from farmers in the district in sup-
port of Harney. One was from Pats.
Quinlan, on whose land the cottage
was built, and the other was from Mr.
Ed. Nugent.

Mr. O'Donnell proposed, and Mr.
Greene seconded, that the cottage be
let to John Harney.

This was passed unanimously.

Financial Statement.

The monthly financial statement
showed a balance to credit of over
£4,000.

Mweelnahorna Water Supply.

A report was received from the M.O.
stating that the above supply was
totally inadequate.

The matter was referred to the en-
gineer.

Electricity and Gas.

Arising out of the minutes of the
Tramway Public Health Committee at
which a letter was read from the
Electricity Supply Board suggesting
that the committee light the prome-
nade with electricity and which the
committee approved.

The Secretary said: "We are in a pec-
uliar position with regard to Tram-
ways as we are the owners of the gas
works there, which are leased and
from which we get £50 a year.

Consideration of the matter was ad-
journed.

Repairs of Cottages.

Mrs. O'Donnell, cottage rent col-
lector, reported on the condition of the
cottages in her area, and enclosed a
list of the ones urgently needing re-
pairs.

Secretary—I sent a copy of this let-
ter to Mr. Spreadboro' and he has got
some of them on hands since.

Mr. Brennock spoke strongly on the
delay in repairing the cottages for the
poor people.

Secretary—It is very difficult to get
contractors in that area.

Chairman—I suggest that the en-
gineer make a liberal estimate so as
to induce some of the contractors to
take on the work.

The board approved of the sugges-
tion.

Cappoquin Water Supply.

Mr. Spreadboro', engineer, reported
on the above supply where a shortage
was felt on the higher levels of the
town. He recommended that an ex-
amination of the whole scheme be
made by a plumber.

Mr. Brennock asked why it was that
though there was enough water run-
ning through the glen to supply two
towns like Cappoquin there should be
a shortage.

The engineer said that the four-inch
pipe would only carry a certain quan-
tity.

Mr. Brennock—Why was the water
test on the lower and not on the higher
level?

Mr. Spreadborough (engineer)—I
opened it at the lower level to see if
there was encrustation. The pipes
are 35 years old.

The caretaker said that at 7 o'clock
that morning there was only five feet
instead of nine feet of water in the
tank. It shows the intake isn't
enough. The water is wasted outside.

Mr. Brennock—If there's not suffi-
cient force how can there be water on
the high level.

Mr. Spreadborough—The pipe is
only barely sufficient to supply the
town's needs.

The Caretaker said that there was
no waste in Cappoquin.

Mr. Brennock—Are you interfering
with the valves and stopping the flow?

Caretaker—Only one valve.

Mr. Brennock—Is the bacon factory
using a lot of water?

Caretaker—No, not an extraordinary
amount.

The Chairman's suggestion that the
engineer open the pipes adjacent to
the reservoir was agreed to.

Mr. Brennock—I hope the caretaker
is exonerated now and that the board
is agreed he is doing his best.

Chairman—The board is satisfied
that the caretaker is doing his best.

The engineer was given power to
take any steps he thought necessary to
ascertain the cause of the scarcity.

Tallow Water Supply Improve-

ments.—Clerk of Works.

A letter which was read from the
L.G.B. at the previous meeting stating
that the minutes showed nothing to
prove that the Clerk of Works ap-
pointed had the necessary qualification
for the position, and that if the en-
gineer paid regular visits there ought to
be no need for a Clerk of Works.

The matter was adjourned pending
the attendance of the engineer.

Mr. McCarthy, who was appointed
Clerk of Works, now appeared before
the meeting.

Mr. Heskin protested against the
action of the Department, and main-
tained that a Clerk of Works was ne-
cessary.

Mr. Spreadboro', engineer, said Mr.
McCarthy was qualified to act as Clerk
of Works, and a Clerk of Works would
greatly facilitate him.

Mr. McCarthy addressed the meet-
ing and said he was prepared to sub-
mit his qualification for the position
before any engineer in Ireland.

Mr. Heskin then proposed, and Mr.
Brennock seconded, the following re-
solution, which was passed—"That
this meeting approve of the findings
of the board at the previous meeting,
and that Mr. McCarthy be appointed
Clerk of Works on our engineer's ad-
vice."

AN ENJOYABLE HOLIDAY.

Mrs. J. Hill, New York, who re-
turned two months ago for the first
visit to her native land after an ab-
sence of 33 years in the United
States, took her departure by the
White Star liner "Baltic," on last Sun-
day for the U.S.A. after a most enjoy-
able and interesting seven weeks'
holiday in Ireland. Mrs. Hill is sister
of Mr. John Griffin, Belleville, and
Mr. Peter Griffin, Glenshelane House,
and spent most of her holiday with
her brothers, but she meanwhile
visited Killarney and other beau-
tiful spots in the country, and was de-
lighted with everything she saw in
those places. On last Friday night
she gave a grand supper party and
danced to her numerous friends at the
residence of her brother at Belleville,
which was largely attended by the
young ladies and gentlemen of Be-
ville district, Cappoquin, and other
places, and a most enjoyable night
was spent by all. On leaving Cappo-
quin by the 12.30 train for Cobh on
Saturday she was given a most en-
thusiastic send-off by a large num-
ber of relatives and friends, who
wishes her "bon voyage" and a con-
tinuation of the same happiness and
prosperity which she has already at-
tained in America.

A week before her departure Mrs.
Hill paid a touching tribute of re-
spect and reverence to the memory of
her deceased parents, who died while
she was away, and whose graves lie
side by side in Affane Churchyard.
She had the two graves carefully
levelled out and planted with fresh
flowers, while she also had a beautiful
Celtic Cross erected bearing the fol-
lowing inscription—"Erected by Mrs.
J. Hill, New York, in loving memory
of her parents, Mary Griffin, Bel-
leville, who died October 5th 1912, and
John Griffin, who died September 5
1915. On whose souls, Sweet Jesus,
have mercy. R.I.P."

The cross is of concrete and is of
most artistic design, and reflects much
credit on Mr. David Donovan, Cappo-
quin, who made it, as its delicate
tracery and beautifully interwoven
lines can compare favourably with
many far more expensive crosses,
either in limestone or marble, turned
out by some of the leading sculptors
in Munster. Mrs. Hill also made ar-
rangements to have an ornate iron
railing erected around the graves at
the earliest possible moment, and this
thoughtful and grateful tribute to-
wards the memory of her parents has
been greatly appreciated on the part
of a lady who has been absent from
Ireland for such a long number of
years.

**ALLEGED LARCENY OF SCRAP
IRON.**

At Dungarvan District Court, before
Mr. Troy, Supt. O'Shea charged P.K.
Keohan, Buttery st., with the larceny
of a quantity of scrap iron between the
1st 1st and 4th June last from the
Shandon quarry, the property of Mr.
James Curran.

Mr. Skinner, solr., appeared for the
defendant.

Guard Wren deposed to making in-
quiries into the matter and to the ar-
rest of accused on October 4th. When
cautioned accused said: "If the man
at the foundry said I took it I am sat-
isfied to go up to him with you."

Mr. Coward (junior), son of the pro-
prietor of the Dungarvan Foundry,
and Mr. O'Callaghan (foreman) having
given evidence for the prosecution.

Mr. Skinner handed in a doctor's
certificate showing that accused was
being attended by Dr. McCarthy and
in bed during the month of June.

Accused and his wife gave evidence
as to his illness during the month of
June, and a boy named McCarthy, who
works at the foundry and lives in the
same street as accused, said he never
saw accused deliver scrap at the found-
ry.

The case was dismissed on the
merits.

RANGES AND GRATES.

We are Specialists in this particular
branch, and we devote more attention
to it than any other department in our
trade. We hold an immense stock of
Open and Close Fire Ranges, Self-set-
ting Ranges, Cooking Stoves, Inde-
pendent Ovens, Heating Stoves, Plain
and Fancy Tiled Register Grates, Man-
tel Registers, Slate and Marble Pieces,
Tiled Hearths, Brass and Oxidised
Curbs, Fire Brasses, Fenders, Coal
Vases, Hearth Rugs, etc. We can
furnish your house from top to bottom,
and we will be only too pleased to give
you an estimate for your wants. We
guarantee perfect satisfaction to every
customer.

HARPUR BROTHERS,
Ironmongers, Waterford.

IRISH IRELAND NEWS**LA PROVINCE PERDUE.**

Great doings are reported from the
Black North. Belfast Gaelic Leaguers
had a splendid meeting at the opening
of the 18th Session of an Ard-Scoil.
The gathering packed to overflowing
the fine newly-built Gaelic hall, and
the principal speaker was the new
Bishop of Down and Connor, the Most
Rev. Dr. Magain, who spoke entirely
in Irish. Other speakers included
Proinsias O Fathaigh, T.D., and
Donnchadh O Briain, General Secre-
tary of the Gaelic League, who also
spoke in Irish only—in fact most of the
speeches made were in Irish.

The annual report given at the meet-
ing is good reading; encouraging to
those who are fighting against great
odds in the "lost province" (or rather
the six lost counties) and shaming to
those who are idle where Gaelicising
can be done under favourable circum-
stances.

Gaels in the North realise the im-
portance of looking after the children,
and every year sees over a hundred
young people from Belfast Gaelic
League in the Rosses of Tir Chonaill,
the most intensely Gaelic spot under
the sun.

During the winter months classes
are held to suit all grades of students,
including, of course, the most impor-
tant of all, the children.

In addition to the language classes
the social side is well catered for, and
only those who have been to a Belfast
Ceilidh can realise how really Gaelic
the social side can be.

Thousands of Gaelic from Antrim
and Down assembled at a Newcastle,
Co. an Duin, at a very successful
Aeridheacht. The gathering was ad-
dressed by Father Fullerton, President
of the Belfast Gaelic League, and many
other distinguished Gaels. Most Rev.
Dr. Mulhern, Lord Bishop of Down, wrote
wishing the aeridheacht every
success, and stating that he would like
to see every man and woman and
every boy and girl in the district join
the Gaelic League.

Father Fullerton said that only by
retaining our language can we retain
our nationality. English social life is
purely materialistic and godless. It is
a sad thing to see a country going to
moral destruction, but anyhow En-
glish culture is not good enough for us.

Mr. Joseph Devlin, M.P., said there
was a conspiracy to cut Ulster or the
Six Counties in Ulster, off spiritually
and intellectually from the rest of Ire-
land. Take the children and fashion
their character on Irish lines and they
would have a population in Ulster
with spiritual ideals inspiring the se-
cular life of the country.

"The work of the Irish language,"
said Father O Muireadhaigh, "is work
for purity and civilisation. We are
fighting against English civilisation
and endeavouring to retain the civilisa-
tion based on the Ten Command-
ments."

"If we want to make Ireland once
more an artistic nation," said Mr.
Arthur Darley, "we must speak the
language. We cannot have music
without language. We must, and we
will, once more make our music a
living force. Until we get jazz out of
the country we can never hope to be
an artistic country."

**GEOL GAEDHEALACH IN
ASTRAOILE.**

That the Irish Musical Festival es-
tablished by the Sydney Gaelic League
four years ago is a movement cal-
culated to bring the highest honour to
Ireland's name in Australia is now
quite evident. It brings before the
public one of the most beautiful
phases of Irish culture.

For Australia itself the Irish musi-
cal festival is brimful of hope and
great possibilities. At present this
young land is only laying the founda-
tions of her national culture. Music
must necessarily be one of the prin-
cipal cornerstones of the edifice. It
is our duty to help in making the ed-
ifice of her national culture second to
none in the world. It is in this spirit
we place at her feet the most beautiful
element of our own national culture—
our enchanting music. We do not ex-
pect her to adopt it nor do we desire
that she should. The musical world
expects an entirely original and dis-
tinctive contribution from Australia.
Our aim is to place the very best Irish
music at her disposal in the hope that
it may be of some assistance to her in
giving to the musical world what is
expected from her.

LEABHRA GAEDHILGE.

Muinteoiri Gaedhilge ata ar lorg
leabhar maith de goid rangann ba
cheart doibh liosta de leabhraibh
Chonnradh na Gaedhilge a fhagail.
Ar an liosta seo ta cuid mhaith da na
leabhraibh is fearr dar cuireadh
amach rianh in Eirinn; leabhra de
sgaaltaih, eachtra, seanchus agus
eile, agus is cinnte go bhfuil an
Gaedhilg ghlé ghlan bhlasta ionnta.
Molaimid go haithrid "An Ceatram-
hadh Leabhar," Teabhar breagh sui-
meamhail, tiorneamhail ata le faghail
ar se pigne. Ta na leabhra cile de
chuid Chonnradh na Gaedhilge chomh
saor leis an leabhar seo agus is mor
an rud e sin i lathair na huair seo.

Ta Aireacht an Oideachais ag tair-
sint £150 mar dhuais, do'n duine a
sgriobhas an finnsgeal fada is fearr;
ni mor 80,000 focal bheith san sgeul.
Bhearfad dhuaisanna maithe eile do na
daoine a dheanfas na haistruchain is
fear ar sgaaltaih agus ar oibreacha
eile as teangachaibh iasachia.

Some men, like pictures, are fitter
for a corner than in full light.—Seneca.
No lot in life is small enough to
stunt a soul.—Maltbie D. Babcock.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.**MOTOR DEVELOPMENT.**

BURKE'S Motor Garage, Emmett Street, Dungarvan.
Having secured the services of a **First-Class Skilled and Experienced Mechanic** is now prepared to carry out **Repairs and Overhauls to Motor Vehicles** of every description, and ask for a trial with confidence.

UNDERTAKING in all its Branches carried out.

Up-to-Date Motor Hearses and Mourning Coaches.

SALOON CARS, the Latest Models Available on shortest notice and at reasonable price at any time of the day or night.

Come to **BURKE'S GARAGE**, you will get Service and Courtesy.

P. BURKE,

Garage, Emmett Street, DUNGARVAN.

**Another large consignment
of New and Second-hand
FURNITURE.**

Wonderful Bargains. All in Good
Condition. Inspection Invited.

All Purchases delivered Free of Charge to any part of the country.

R. A. MILLER,
Main Street, Dungarvan.

**Big Reductions in
Overcoats!**

In order to make room for New
Stocks

50 Overcoats are reduced

From 60/- each to 30/-.

GENUINE BARGAINS.

D. FRAHER SQUARE,
DUNGARVAN.

**Come and Hear First Production
Parlaphone Electric Records.**

All Irish Music and Songs, comprising selections from All-Irish Lead-
ing Artists, including Locals; Songs, Set Dances, Reels, Jigs, Bands,
Accordion Solos, Union Pipes, Comedians, Fiddlers, Gaelic Songs, etc.
All double-sided 10-inch records, price 2s 6d each.
Also stocked—Columbia, 10-inch, 3s.; "Homochord," "Regal"
and "Shamrock," 2s 6d.; Stereo, 1s 6d each.
Gramophones from 45s up. Accommodations at prices to suit all buyers.

PATRICK WALSH,

General Grocery, Hardware, Seed, Timber, Cement, Paints,
Wallpaper, Distemper, etc.
Posting and Undertaking Establishment, CAPPOQUIN.

HARVEST SEASON, 1929.

Messrs. **JAMES J. MURPHY & CO.,**
Ld.,
LADY'S WELL BREWERY CORK,
Beg to announce that their Famous
Stout and Porter for the Harvest can
be supplied in Kils and Quarters in
West Waterford District by their
Agent—
MR. JAMES AHEARNE,
Main Street, Lismore.

PORKERS WANTED.

W. & M. B. RODERICK,
YOUGHAL.

HIGHEST PRICES PAID.

**PIGS WEIGHED AND PAID FOR ON
DELIVERY.**

**KELING DAYS—
MONDAY, TUESDAY & WEDNESDAY**



DUNGARVAN OBSERVER, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1929.

CHOOSE A SMART Overcoat



Tailoring makes the Smartness!

There's no doubt about the distinctiveness of a tailored garment. You choose your material from a range of the newest fabrics of the season—taken—and then, through the fine craftsmanship of an experienced tailor, a garment is turned out that really fits you.

That's why a tailored overcoat should be your choice for this season. Come along to our show-rooms and see the wonderful range of new cloths for Autumn and Winter.

Robertson, Ledlie,
Ferguson & Co., Ltd
Waterford.

LYNCH BROS.

WATERFORD,

Announce New and Further Deliveries of the very Latest
Autumn Fashions.

We are now making a Great Display in our Windows and
Showrooms of the latest creations in—

Millinery Models, New Tweed and Cloth Coats (Fur
Trimmed), New Rich Furs, New Costumes and Wool Suits,
New Dresses, Dainty Frocks, New Underclothing, New

Cardigans and Pullovers, New Gloves and Silk Hose,
Choice New Stocks of everything for Children's Wear.

When in the City you are cordially invited to inspect.

LYNCH BROS.,

Millinery Specialists,

Michael Street, Waterford.

Autumn Fashions at LAWN'S.

We are now showing some of the Newest Designs in

MILLINERY, FURS, COATS, FROCKS, LADIES'
OVERCOATINGS, &c. in all the New Shades, all the
latest Floral Designs in Art Silk.

MEN'S, YOUTHS' AND BOYS' OVERCOATS—Prices
much lower than last year.

BOOT DEPARTMENT—We are now in a position to
give you a Boot that we can guarantee for hard wear.

HOSIERY—A Big Range (Irish Make).

BLANKETS (Irish)—These Goods are lower in price and
of better quality than last year.

THE SQUARE.

OVERCOATS ALL SMART, ALL NEW.



The Famous
Vernon
Overcoat,
48/6 Cash Price.

Just Right For Winter.

WARM—com-
fortable—built
to withstand the
coldest of cold winter
winds and rain—and
definitely stylish with
it all.

We guarantee the
quality and durability
of all the materials
that go into our Over-
coats, and you can see
for yourself the dis-
tinctive stamp of
smartness which
characterises every
garment. That's be-
cause they are really
well tailored along
lines that conform to
the newest of mascu-
line fashions.

Just drop in and look
over our fine display—
we CAN please you.



The Famous
Langham Overcoat
48/6 Cash Price.

W. & G. HADDEN, Ltd.,
Main Street, DUNGARVAN.

MONSTER 45 DRIVE (Under the Auspices of the National and Commercial Club), St. Mary's Street, Dungarvan.)

£26 IN PRIZES.

Winning Pair—£12
Second and Third Pairs £4 Each
Ten Prizes at 10s. Each

Any Six Players may select their
own venue for the First Round. The
subsequent Rounds to be run off at
the Town Hall, Dungarvan, on a date
to be fixed later. Names of Winners,
together with Entrance Fees, to be for-
warded immediately to
THE HON. SECRETARY,
National and Commercial Club,
Dungarvan.

ENTRANCE FEE ... 2/6

DUNGARVAN CO-OPERATIVE CREAMERY, LIMITED.

Our Steamer is due here on October
19th with 3,000 Bags 40/42
per cent. Slag; 2,000 Bags 60/63 per
cent. Gaisa, and 500 Bags 20 per cent.
Kainit.

SPECIAL PRICES EX SHIP.

BOOK YOUR REQUIREMENTS AT
ONCE TO PREVENT DISAPPOINT-
MENT.

E. MAHER, MANAGER.

A BIG 25 DRIVE
For a Charitable Purpose.
£6 IN PRIZES.

First Round can be played anywhere
in sixes at 1s. each played. Final at
Ballymacarby on Sunday Night, 17th
November.

Winners' Names with Cash to be re-
turned to the undersigned on or before
10th November.
TICKETS 6s.
Ed. RYAN, Secretary.

Turkeys, Geese, Game, Rabbits, etc.

WANTED IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

HIGHEST PRICES PAID.

Please Inquire for Quotations.

DEE BROS,
DUNGARVAN.

DON'T FORGET

McDONALD'S AMUSEMENTS.

THURSDAY NIGHT NEXT.

SPECIAL PRIZES.

EVERYONE HAS A CHANCE.

DUNGARVAN COURSING CLUB.

Tenders required for the Erection of
Poles and Wire Netting on the grounds
of the Coursing Club at Ballinacuck;
also required Six Loads of good freshly
cut Furze.

Tenders for the Erection of Poles
and Wiring must be handed to me in
writing no later than 5 o'clock on
Monday evening, October 21st.
All particulars can be had from
JOHN J. CROTTY,
Grattan Square.

SUIR-WAY BUS.

On and after FRIDAY, OCTOBER 25th,
and every FRIDAY, the above Bus
will leave Stradbally for Waterford via
five crossroads at 9.15 a.m., and leave
Waterford at 3 p.m. Return Fare 3/-

THE Tea Shop, DUNGARVAN

List of Free Gifts
With our 2/8 Bonus Tea

Your Choice of Anything Mentioned.

With Half Pound Tea

China Cup and Saucer.
Hair Brush.
Dinner Plate.
2 China Egg Cups.
China Cream Jug.
China Tea Plate.

With One Pound Bonus Tea

Large China Fruit Plate.
2 China Cups and Saucers.
4 China Egg Cups.

New Sunmaid Seedless Raisins.

Per
Pound, 6d.

New Stewing Prunes.

Per
Pound, 7½d.

Raspberry or Strawberry Jam,
Mixed with Apple.
3lbs., 1s. 8d.
2lbs., 1s. 4½d.; 1lb., 7½d.

Apricot or Greengage.
3lb. Jar, 2s.
2lbs., 1s.; 1lb., 8½d.

Plum or Gooseberry with Apple.
3lb. Jar, 1s. 6d.
2lbs., 1s.; 1lb., 6½d.

Marmalade.
3lb. Jar, 1s. 9d.
2lbs., 1s. 2½d.; 1lb., 7½d.

You will save Two or Three Pence
in every Shilling by buying from
us.

London & Newcastle Tea Co.

St Mary St., Dungarvan

HOTEL MONATREA
(Ferrypoint, near Youghal).

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT.

WEST WATERFORD HUNT FUND
CONCERT.

A GRAND CONCERT
Will be Held at the
HOTEL MONATREA,
ON TUESDAY, 5th NOVEMBER.

All the Leading Artists of the South
will Contribute. Programme Later.

M. Fitzgerald, J. Hannon, M. O'Brien,
J. Flavin and J. Keane, Hon. Secs.

BALLYCURRANE TERRIER COURSING ON FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 1st,

At 2.30 p.m.

AN OPEN STAKE for 24 Terriers.
Catch Weights. Entrance Fee 2s.
Winner 30s. Runner-up 15s.

SECOND STAKE for 16 Sheep Dogs.
Entrance Fee 2s. Winner £1; Run-
ner-up 10s.

Entries, accompanied by Entrance
Fee, to be forwarded before Wednes-
day, October 30th (closing date) to
PATRICK HEALY, Hon. Sec.,
Ballycurrane, Clashmore.

THOMAS POWER & CO., LTD.

Wholesale Wine and Whiskey Merchants.

Manufacturers of Cider (an ideal Sports Drink),
Mineral Waters, Jams and Marmalade,
Stout and Ale Bottlers.

All our goods are handled with care and under
best conditions possible. The Drinks we make are un-
excelled for Purity, Quality and Flavour, and from the best
ingredients obtainable in the world.

Power's Cider The pure product of
choice apples

DUNGARVAN.

CAPPOQUIN NOTES.

THE ROWING CLUB CONCERT.

Everybody in the town and far out-
side it are eagerly looking forward to
the grand concert and variety enter-
tainment to be held in the Boathouse
Hall to-night (Friday, 18th inst.), in aid
of the funds of the Cappoquin Rowing
Club. Any form of appeal for funds
made on behalf of this popular Club
should be entitled to the warmest sup-
port of all, but when that appeal takes
the form of the brilliant entertainment
prepared for to-night it should prove
irresistible. In our experience we
have never known of any programme
arranged with such great care and at-
tention to every detail, nor have we
known any concert providing such a
diversified and attractive array of
popular items as those prepared for
the present occasion. The services of
all the best-known artists in Dungar-
van, Tallow and Cappoquin have been
solicited, and have been freely offered,
including Miss Rita Morrissey
(soprano), Dungarvan; Eddie Phelan
(baritone), do.; Jas. Keohan (tenor),
do.; while Frank Ryan, Tallow's popu-
lar tenor, and other artists from the
musical "Valley of the Bride" will
also be heard and seen at their best.
As might be expected, Cappoquin will
"field" a strong team for the occasion,
including Mrs. Ivy Crowe (soprano);
Mr. F. X. O'Leary (versatile enter-
tainer); Mr. Joe Barron (baritone); Mr.
George Russell (tenor); Mr. Joe Walsh
(comedian), and a host of others, while
a special feature in the instrumental
line will be a number of high-class
violin solos by Miss Peggy Sheridan,
Cappagh. There will be several full-
dress scenes from Shakespeare's
"Julius Caesar" and "Coriolanus," in
which the leading parts will be played
by Messrs. T. F. Olden and L. D.
Dunne, assisted by Messrs. C. Mans-
field, J. Foley, J. Collins, R. Glasie
and Master Jack Moynihan. Also the
clever and musical "Darkie Minstrel
Troupe" of 16 well-trained vocalists,
who will appear (in character) in a
number of popular plantation songs
and choruses.

IMPORTANT IMPROVEMENTS.

Some welcome and important im-
provements are being presently car-
ried out on the grounds surrounding
the Boathouse near the bridge. For
some years past the embankment fac-
ing the Blackwater was being gradu-
ally undermined by high tides and
floods in the river until at length the
foundations of the Boathouse premises
became threatened unless the constant
encroachments of the water were ef-
fectively arrested. Seeing this im-
pending danger to their valuable prop-
erty, Mr. Olden, the energetic hon.
sec., drew the attention of the mem-
bers of the Rowing Club to the matter
at the annual meeting of the Club last
March, but owing to various circum-
stances it was not found practicable
to tackle the problem until a couple of
weeks ago. Since then a number of
solid piles have been driven down and
a strong lining of thick planks has
been fixed facing the water's edge, all
of which have been well trunked with
earth behind, so that the embankment
should now be able to withstand the
worst floods for which the Blackwater
is famous each winter. In addition
to ensuring the safety of the Club pre-
mises, the work in question has greatly
improved the general appearance of
the Club grounds at this point, and the
money expended on the job was
money well spent from every point of
view.

ANOTHER MATTER.

Another matter to which Mr. Olden
called attention in March is the neces-
sity for erecting a suitable dressing
room in connection with the Boath-
house Hall. Whenever Operatic or
Dramatic Companies perform in this
Hall they have to use the billiard room
at the rear of the main building as a
dressing-room, and this precludes
members from enjoying their favourite
game during those periods, which re-
sults in a certain amount of financial
loss to the Club. Now that the mem-
bers of the Club have seen the wisdom
of carrying out one of the suggestions
made, it is too much to hope that when
funds and circumstances permit they
will also act re the dressing room, and

when this is done the Rowing Club
premises can safely compare with any
of the best-equipped Rowing Clubs in
Ireland.

DEATH OF MR. T. AHEARNE.

We regret to have to announce the
death of Mr. Thomas Ahearne, Tourin,
which occurred at his residence on
last Saturday after a rather protracted
illness at the age of 54 years. Deceased
had been constantly employed on the
Tourin estate for about 40 years, and
owing to his honesty and industry he
had always enjoyed the respect and
confidence of his employer, Sir
Richard Musgrave, as well as all the
other members of his family, who re-
gret the loss of a faithful and hard-
working employee. The late Mr.
Ahearne was a most talented
musician, being a brilliant violin
player, and for many years his ser-
vices were always in great demand at
all dances and other social gatherings
in the district. On Sunday evening
his remains were removed to the
Parish Church, Cappoquin, and on
Monday the interment took place in
the New Cemetery at Dromore in the
presence of a large number of rela-
tives and friends. R.I.P.

MOTOR BREAD VAN SCENE.

On Friday last about 2.30 p.m. some
excitement took place in the Main st.
Lismore, when it was observed that a
motor bread van, the property of
Messrs. Thos. Power and Co., Ltd.,
Dungarvan, was in the act of taking
fire. The circumstances in connection
with the affair are simple to re-
cord. Mr. John Glanville, driver of
the motor van, was in at Mr. Thomas
O'Donnell's establishment delivering
bread, and on coming out noticed
smoke issuing from the vicinity of the
engine, and immediately a large num-
ber of willing helpers arrived as also
did Sergt. Kavanagh and Guard Egan,
of the local Civic Guards. Buckets of
water were poured on the fire, and
also wet bags and sand, and the flames
at times were visible underneath the
body of the van and also overhead the
engine, and the situation at one
moment was extremely dangerous,
and it was thought that the whole van
and its contents of bread would be
burned out, but the fire fighters kept
on, and got the van on the move, and
further down the Main street opposite
Mr. John F. O'Donnell's the fire was
completely extinguished, not before
the driver, Glanville, was burned on
both hands, and his eyelashes were
also singed. His wounds were subse-
quently dressed at Guest's Medical
Hall. Were it not for the prompt
action of a man named O'Donnell, who
when he saw Glanville's clothing
burning, struck him with a wet bag
and extinguished the flames, the in-
juries would be much more serious,
and he was fortunate to escape as he
did under the circumstances. The
driver did heroic work as in the teeth
of the fire, so to speak, he turned off
the petrol and saved the situation to
a great extent, and it was in so doing
he received the burns.

Too much praise cannot be given to
the men who rushed in with the wet
bags and sand, and we must admit
that Guard Egan worked like a trojan,
as also did Sergt. Kavanagh. It was
due to their efforts undoubtedly that
the van was kept intact. Injury was
caused to the engine and the vehicle
was placed out of action, but was later
towed by the aid of a lorry to Dun-
garvan.

DUNGARVAN FAIR.

Dungarvan October Fair was about
as poor and slow as could be found.
A big number of cattle went home un-
sold. Every department was dull.
Best 3-year-olds made £16 to £19; 2-
year-olds, £12 to £15, and 1-year-olds,
£7 to £10. Fat cows fetched £14 to
£16; springers were in demand, and
made up to £25; sheep sold at £2 10s.
to £4 according to quality, and lambs
40s. to 50s.; store pigs for porkers were
readily purchased at prices ranging
from £2 5s. to £3 15s. according to
quality; sows and litters made £8 to
£13 each.



BIRTH.

DALTON—At Mrs. Stack's Nursing Home, Dungarvan, to Mr. and Mrs. Dalton, Currahaha, Dungarvan—a son.

MARRIAGE.

TROY AND FOLEY—On October 15th (with Nuptial Mass) at St. Mary's Catholic Church, Cappoquin, by the Rev. M. Power, C.C., Ardmore, James, son of the late Mr. Edmund Troy, Ballinagoulbeg, Ring, to Mary B., daughter of the late Mr. Thos. Foley and Mrs. K. Foley, Cappoquin.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

PRESENTATIONS.

On leaving Dungarvan last week to take up duty as Accountant in the National Bank, Gort, Co. Galway, Mr. E. J. Thornton was made a valuable presentation by his many friends. A presentation was also made to Mr. P. J. Gaule on his departure to the Provincial Bank, Limerick. Both gentlemen were great favourites locally.

CROWNING A BRILLIANT EDUCATIONAL CAREER.

In the results of the Autumn Examinations at the Cork University just issued we notice that Mr. Edmund Keane, B.Comm., son of Mr. John Keane, Garrahan, Dungarvan, has been awarded the degree of M.Econ.Sc. (Master of Economic Science) with first-class honours. Last year Mr. Keane was awarded the B.Comm. degree with first-class honours, and subsequently was granted a post-graduate College Scholarship by the University Authorities. Having studied at the Bureau of Economic Research, he wrote a thesis on "Prison Rialtas agus Ealantas Aitíne" (Central and Local Government) for his M.Econ.Sc. degree in Irish, and it was the first thesis in commerce so far written in the native tongue. Mr. Keane has now crowned a brilliant educational career with the highest academic honour that the University could bestow. Some years ago he was awarded a County Council Scholarship tenable for three years at the University College, Cork, and subsequently he won other Scholarships as well. He was also for a time Professor at Rockwell College, Cashel. He has proved himself a young man of outstanding intellectual ability, who is a credit to his native county, and we are sure that as the days roll by his name and fame will be enrolled in the list of the great.

"GENERAL" BUSES SOLD.

The I.O.C. (Irish Omnibus Co.), which is run by the Great Southern Railway Co., have purchased the fleet of 21 buses owned by the General Bus Co. operating from Cork at a long price, and the General bus system is this week being operated by the Railway Co. For the past 12 months the "General" Bus Co. has been running four buses a day each way from Cork to Waterford, and we would like to pay a public tribute to the courtesy, kindness and carefulness of the drivers and conductors of that system. They have given perfect satisfaction to the public at all times; have inconvenienced them in every way, and generally made bus travelling in these parts a pleasure. We hope the I.O.C. will give the public the same happy service. We are pleased to notice that the drivers and conductors of the "General" Bus Co. were all taken over by the I.O.C., and from experience we say a better or decenter lot of officials we never met.

BUS ACCIDENT NEAR CAPPOQUIN.

As the "Rapid" bus was returning from Dungarvan to Cork on Tuesday evening one of the front tyres burst on the Ballygalane road, with the result that the car turned towards the high stone wall on the right. The vehicle was travelling at a moderate pace, and the driver to avert a collision with the wall, jammed on his brakes and the bus swerved to the left and the front wheels mounted the low wall over the Blackwater and got wedged there. There were several passengers on board. Miss Brenneck, Cappoquin, who was going to Lismore, was knocked against one of the seats, but except shock none other sustained injury. Some passengers engaged motors to take them home, but one Cork woman—a second-hand clothes dealer—remained in the bus all night. The presence of mind of the driver saved all on board from what might be a serious accident.

THE HAWKING QUESTION.

Dungarvan Square on Wednesday saw the greatest invasion of hawkers since the Duke of Devonshire built the Bridge and Causeway in 1815. They came from everywhere and they brought all sorts and conditions of goods. Dungarvan became the hawkers' Mecca. Hardware, soft wear, toilet ware, horse's wear, perfumes, bananas, hatchets and safety razors, chains and apples, etc., were offered at tempting prices. Men in shirt sleeves and women in short skirts plied their trade with an eagerness that was bewildering, and a babel of voices interspersed with the Cork accent made the neighbourhood hum like a hive. It was well into evening when the visitors packed their lorries and hied them to other fields and pastures new.

SHOP WHERE?

Where you get extra quality without extra cost.—A. Moloney and Sons, Ltd., Dungarvan.

THE NOTED HOUSE

For

SELECT TEAS.

Special Blends at 2/4, 2/8, 3/- and 4/- lb. 5lb. PARCELS AT REDUCED PRICES.

P. F. RYAN.

Select Family Grocer, Tea and Wine Importer, 13 MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

CINEMAT ATTRACTIONS.

Monday next Norma Talmadge—in "The Dove." Thursday next "The Legion of the Condemned," starring Garry Cooper and Fay Wray.

FARMERS' DANCE.

A meeting of the Farmers' Union Dance Committee will be held at the Office of the Dungarvan Co-operative Creamery on Saturday night, October 19th, at 8 p.m., to make arrangements for the annual dance. All members are asked to attend.—J. Wynne Secretary.

BEET CROP PRIZES.

Mr. John Higgins, Kilerovan, Dungarvan, was awarded 1st prize (£7 10s.) by the Irish Sugar Manufacturing Co. for the best beet crop in the County Waterford in 1928. Mr. N. Connors, Stradbally, was second.

COMPENSATION TO PUBLICANS.

The Minister of Finance has sanctioned £50,000 as payment of compensation to publicans whose licenses were abolished last year. Of that sum £28 4s. is granted to seven publicans in this county who were wiped off the map.

RUGBY.

The Rugby season is now in full swing. On Sunday last Dungarvan met Midleton on the home grounds here, and after a strenuous game Midleton won by 1 goal 1 try (8 pts.) to 1 goal (5 pts.). The following represented Dungarvan—Coyle (full back), Threequarters—Cartwright, T. C. Williams, J. Christopher, Higgins, Halves—McAdoo and Foley. Forwards—Curran, Connors, Cassey, Blennerhasset, O'Meara, Madigan, W. Christopher and Kirwan. To-morrow (Sunday) Cairn Park will visit Dungarvan, and a real good hour's play should be witnessed. Kick off at 3 p.m.

DID ANYONE SEE NINNY JOHN?

It was thought that a gentleman named Ninny John was in town on Wednesday. No one seemed to know him or his particular calling. Suffice to say that he could not be found. His description is given as follows:—

His mother's name was Ninny, And his father's name was John; He was born on a Friday, And they called him Ninny John.

IRISH BLOODSTOCK RECORD.

This year Irish bloodstock has proved itself the best in the world, and nearly all the big races were won by Irish bred horses. The Lincoln and Grand National, Derby and St. Leger, Newbury Cup, Ascot Stakes, Goodwood Cup, Alexandra Stakes and Portland Handicap, etc., were all won by Irish-breds, and now the Cesarewitch, one of the biggest handicaps of the year, was won on Wednesday by West Wicklow, the property of Mr. Dan O'M. Leahy, the well-known Dublin bookmaker. This horse is by Tangiers and was bred at Kells, County Meath. Buyers the world over have come to Ireland for their bloodstock. This is the only country where the young animals develop to full maturity and where we beat the world in open competition. West Wicklow defeated 34 high-class races and ran the 2½ miles in the record time of 3 mins. 41 2/5ths seconds.

G.A.A.

Two important matches will be played at the Gaelic Field, Dungarvan, on Sunday next, 20th inst. Lismore meet St. Finbarr's at 2.15 o'clock in the minor hurling final, 1928, and as both teams are at full strength and with several of the players on each team training for the Munster minor final, an excellent display is certain. In football Stradbally and Poulavogue re-play the western final 1929. A few Sundays ago the honours went to the boys from Clonmel border after Stradbally played a brilliant game. On appeal a re-play was agreed to, and next Sunday each side are anxious to prove their superiority. The winners will meet the eastern champions on the 27th. Mr. O'Donnell will referee the hurling and Mr. Moloney the football.

TOPDRESSING SEASON.

3,500 bags of the highest grade slag, 1,000 bags of finely ground Gafsa phosphate 58/63 per cent., and a quantity of kainit, due to arrive at Dungarvan Quay for us towards end of October. Book your orders early and avail of the special price for delivery ex steamer. All packed in sound new bags. Analysis guaranteed.—Crotty's, Manure Merchants, Dungarvan.

A NIGHT FOR THE BLUES.

Mr. McDonald, of the Amusements Co., has kindly consented to give a benefit night on Thursday next in aid of the Dungarvan Hurling and Football Club. A big number of valuable prizes will be given, and everyone has an equal chance of winning. The Hurling and Football Club deserve the appreciation of the public, and it is hoped that generous support will make next Thursday night a thorough success.

MOLONEY'S BREAD.

Moloney's bread has made its way by the way it's made.

DUNGARVAN BAND.

List of subscribers to Band Fund, 1928, will appear in next issue.

Eat and Enjoy

POWER'S

DELICIOUS CAKES.

Manufactured only from the best ingredients obtainable

Power's Bakeries,

O'Connell Street, Dungarvan.

MONEYVROE, CAPPOQUIN
Midway between Cappoquin and Villierstown, Co. Waterford.

IMPORTANT AUCTION

Of Farming Stock, Cattle, Implements, Farming Produce, Household Furniture, Sweet-toned Cottage Piano, Motor Car, Poultry, Etc.

JOHN CONDON AND SON have been instructed by R. Sheil Walshe, Esq., following the Sale of Moneyvroe Farm, TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION,

ON THE LANDS, Beginning at 12 noon each day, ON TUESDAY, 22nd, AND WEDNESDAY, 23rd OCTOBER, 1929. The Undermentioned Property and Effects:—

Live Stock.—25 forward 1½-year-old Polled Angus and Shorthorn Bulls and Heifers, 14 forward 2-year-old Bulls, 2 good Dairy Cows, one newly calved; 2 Hunters, well-known to the West Waterford Hounds, also trained to farm work; 2 pure-bred Yorkshire Sows in young; 10 pure-bred Sow Slips.

Farming Produce.—The Produce of ½-acre of Kerr's Pink Potatoes, 6 Tons of well-saved 1st-crop Hay, 20 Tons of excellent old Hay, 8 Tons of Oaten Straw, all of which will be sold in Lots to suit purchasers.

Farming Implements, Motor Car, Etc.—12-h.p. Rover Four-seater Touring Car, in good order, with License paid to the end of December; McCormack Reaper and Binder, Mowing Machine, useful Threshing Drum and Gear, Winnowing Machine, Oat Crusher, Metal Roller, 2 Chill Ploughs, 1 Double Drill Plough, 2 Spring-tooth Harrows, Chain Harrow, Seed Harrow, Scuffler, Grubber, Turnip Sower, Shaker, Hay Rake, Dray and Crib, Common Cart, 2 Sets of Common Harness, Set of Driving Harness, 4-Wheel Dogcart, 2-Wheel Dogcart, Sidecar, Ladders, Feeding Troughs, Portable Poultry House, Corn Bins, Hayseed Barrow, some Pens of Poultry—White Peacock, 3 Coloured Peacock, 4 Guinea Fowls, One-day and older Chicks, Garden Roller, Lawn Mowers, Dairy Utensils, quantity of Firewood, Potato Sprouting Boxes, old Rover 12 h.p. Sleeve Valve Engine, Tennis Net and Poles, Cricket Set and Golf Clubs.

SECOND DAY'S SALE—HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.

In Drawing-room—Sweet-toned Cottage Piano in walnut case (D. Allmaine and Co.); Axminster Carpet, 12ft. x 10ft.; Antique Pedestal, Occasional Table, Antique Inlaid Card Table on brass claw legs, 3 Chippendale 8-ung Chairs, Mahogany Chairs, Antique Pierced Brass Fender, Piano Stool, Easy and Armchairs, solid Mahogany Sofa on brass-mounted legs, Bridge Table, small Chairs, Standard Lamp, Inlaid Corner Cabinet, Window Fittings, Fire Screen, handsome Dresden Centre-piece, Oil Paintings, Ottoman, Mirror, Pictures, Ornaments, Cushions, etc.

In Hall—2 Mahogany Hall Chairs, Wicker Chair, Wicker Table, Portiere Rod and Hangings, Carved Oak Table, Antlers, Antique Barometer, Carpeting, Linoleum, Rugs, Dinner Gong, Window Fittings, Ornaments, Pictures, etc.

In Dining-room—Antique Mahogany Sideboard, Antique Chest of Drawers with Secretaire top, Mahogany Chef-fonier, Arm, Easy and Small Chairs, Carver's Chair, Reading Lamps, 0-piece Dinner Service, Tea and Breakfast Services, large assortment of Decanters, Tumblers, Wine Glasses, Coal Vase, Mantel Drapery, Pictures, Books, Ornaments, Folding Screen, Electrolate Fruit Dishes, Tea and Coffee Services, Table Cutlery, Table Linen, Jardiniere, etc.

Bedrooms, 4 in number, are furnished with Bedsteads, Wire Springs, Mattresses, Bedding, Satin Walnut Wardrobe, with bevelled mirror door; numerous Mahogany Linen Presses, Toilet Tables, Toilet Glasses, Dressing Tables, Stands and Ware, Occasional Tables, Towel Rails, Carpeting, Antique Tallboy, Baths, Marble-top Washstands, Pembroke Table, Window Fittings, Fenders, Ornaments, Pictures, etc.

Kitchen—Cooking Utensils, Kitchen Tables, Chairs, Armchairs, China, Glass, etc.

A Charge of 1/- will be made for Ad-

KILMATHOMAS PIG MARKET.

Wednesday, October 16th.—Increased supplies. Live weight price paid for suitable bacon pigs was 58s. per cwt. Several buyers attended and there was keen competition.

INCREASING WAGES.

The Board of Public Assistance on Wednesday increased the wages of the cooks at the County Home from 10s. to 12s. 6d. a week. The increase was deserved as the cooks are overworked, and also in view of the depressed state of the times and the possibility of a big number having to seek refuge in the County Home, it will be a consolation for the oppressed ratepayers to know that the cooking will be tip-top when they take up residence there.

LISMORE HURLING CLUB.

On Sunday last Lismore Hurling Club defeated Sarsfields (Cork) by 7 goals 1 point to 7 goals. The Sarsfields led at half-time, but in the second half they were unable to hold the home team, who made a great rally. The local life and drum band attended.

KILMATHOMAS RUGBY CLUB.

At a largely attended meeting in the Courthouse, Kilmathomas, on Wednesday evening the following officers were elected for the year.—Rev. C. J. Stanley, president; Mr. T. G. Mahavan, vice-president; J. C. Considine, capt.; W. Power, vice-captain; H. Kennedy, hon. sec.; Percy Kirwan, hon. treas. Opening practice at Kilmathomas on Sunday, 19th October, at 3 o'clock sharp. All members and intending playing members are requested to attend. Clubs desirous of arranging fixtures should communicate with the hon. sec.

CURRADOWN, BALLINAMULT, COUNTY WATERFORD.

IMPORTANT AUCTION

OF VALUABLE DAIRY AND TILLAGE FARM; ALSO FARMING STOCK, FARMING PRODUCE AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS, ETC.

Messrs. HAYES AND SONS have been instructed by Mr. Patrick Burke (who is retiring owing to advancing age and infirmity),

TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION,

ON THE LANDS, At One o'clock p.m.,

ON THURSDAY, OCTOBER 24th. His Valuable Estate and Interest in his Farm situate at CURRADOWN, Parish of Tournaneena and Co. of Waterford, which contains 144a. 1r. 35p. of excellent quality land, and which is held in Fee-simple subject to the yearly annuity of £55 10s. 10d., payable to the Irish Land Commission. P.L.V. 288 6s.

There is an excellent dwelling-house of stone and slate on the lands, and all the Out-offices, including Cowhouse, Stables, Pigsties, Dairy and Calthouse, etc., are also of stone and slate, and are in good order and condition. It is seldom that a Farm offers for sale in this prosperous locality, and the Auctioneers direct the special attention of intending purchasers to this opportunity of acquiring a valuable holding. It is now being sold for the reasons mentioned earlier in this advt., and the Farm is situate quite close to the Knockmeal Co-operative Creamery and midway between the important market towns of Clonmel and Dungarvan.

There will also be sold on the same day the entire of the Stock and Implements, including 24 Milch Cows, a number of 1½-year-old Cattle, a number of Calves, 4 Horses and a miscellaneous quantity of other Stock and Farming Implements.

Full particulars at Sale or on application to

E. A. RYAN, Esq., Solicitor (having Carriage of Sale), Dungarvan; or to

HAYES AND SONS, M.I.A.A., Auctioneers and Valuers, Dungarvan.

mission to the Sale of the Furniture on Wednesday, 23rd October, in order to prevent overcrowding. The Admission Fee will be returned to Purchasers.

Full particulars on application to JOHN CONDON AND SON, Auctioneers and Valuers, Youghal. Established 1869.

Last Days. Last Days. Last Days.

Lynch's Stock finishes on Saturday, October 19th.

Every Remaining Article must be cleared Just a Few of the Hundreds of Bargains to be sold off

Ladies' Wool Repp Frocks, perfect styles, Lynch's price 35s., Hearn's Sale Price 9s. 11d.
Beautiful Jumpers in Multi Shades, Lynch's Price 10s. 11d and 14s 11d., Hearn's Sale Price 2s. 11d.
Ladies' Costumes, smart and nicely fitting, Lynch's Price 4 and 6 Guineas, Hearn's Sale Price 19s 11d
25 Pairs Gents' White Hemstitched Handkerchiefs, usual price 6½d. each, Sale Price 2½d. each.
45 Dozens Ladies' Ribbed Vests, warm quality, worth 1s 6d each, Sale Price 9½d. each.
75 Pairs Ladies' All-Wool Combinations, were 9s 11d to 17s 6d. pair, Sale Price 3s 11d and 6s 11d pair.
12 Parcels Children's Overalls, nice patterns, Sale Price 8d. each.

HEARNE & CO. LTD.

WATERFORD.

GOOD VALUE!

Make sure you repeat Orders.

Quality combined with Economy.

WOLSEY UNDERWEAR

For Men, Women and Children, in all qualities and sizes.



WALSH

Drapers, etc., Dungarvan.

BUCKETSFUL OF WORMS are collected daily at bacon factories. All pigs are liable to worms unless given Porkaine Danish Worm and Condition Pig Powders. Don't go on losing money feeding worms; buy 15 penny packets of Porkaine for 4s. from your Chemist, and you will have healthy, thriving pigs and save three weeks feeding.

FERRETS—Splendid hunting strain, ready to work; 10s., carriage 1s.—Stone, Youghal.

GUNS (Secondhand and New)—A few real Bargains in Double-barrel Shotguns by the leading Makers from 90s. to £16; also Single Barrell from 40s. Come and inspect those Bargains.—Crotty's, Registered Firearms Dealers, Dungarvan.

PIANOS TUNED AND REPAIRED—Mr. Simon Sieff, Pianoforte Tuner and Repairer, will visit Dungarvan shortly. All communications to Simon Sieff, 10 East Ville, Victoria road, Cork.

STRAYED from Ballyhussa, a 2-year-old Bullock; reward given. Information will be received by John Kiersey, Ballyhussa, Kilmathomas.

NOTICE—The Lands of Ballinasilla, Ballyvaden and Templevrick, in my possession, are poisoned and strictly preserved. Trespassers will be prosecuted.—Nicholas Fitzgerald, 2/10/29.

NOTICE—The Lands of the Cunnigan are strictly preserved and poachers found thereon will be prosecuted.—Pak. Keane, 5/10/29.

MISCELLANEOUS Articles for Sale.—45 Gramophones, Horn and Hornless; Lady's Bike, Gent's Bike, Pram, 3 Drawing-room Carpets, Violin, Bow and Case, 9-piece Tea Set, 15 Sets of Harness, Tackling, High-class Guns and Racing Glasses.—Sheedy, Pawnbroker and Jeweller, Waterford. Phone 349.

TAKE NOTICE that the Lands of Lacken Lodge, Sligunagh, Knockboy and Bawnbragar are strictly preserved. All poachers, trespassers or any such persons will be prosecuted.—J. Kennedy.

NOTICE The Lands of Knockgarra and Knocknaglogh, in my possession, are strictly preserved. Trespassers on the lands will be prosecuted.—Ed. Sheehan, Knockgarra, 2/10/29.

NOTICE—The townlands of Gliddaun, Ballyknock Upper and Lower, Castlequarter, Kilpafrehan, Kilgobinet and Ballyconnery, in our possession, are poisoned and strictly preserved. Anyone found trespassing thereon in pursuit of game will be prosecuted. By Order—S. Hanley M. Power P. Whelan, E. Beresford, B. Ryan, J. T. Whelan, J. J. Whelan, P. Kelly, M. Wall, T. Devine and W. Dunford. 3/3/29.

FORD TRUCKS (two) for Sale; O'Gorman Bodies, strongly built and in good condition; reasonable price. Apply Keane's Garage, Dungarvan.

NOTICE—The Lands of Rathmaiden, Kilmathomas, in my possession, are strictly preserved, and trespassers will be prosecuted.—Denis Hannigan, 11/10/29.

WANTED—A good plain Cook; wages £25; two in family. Apply this Office.

NOTICE—The Lands of Currahreen and Ballycullane, in my possession, are strictly preserved, and trespassers will be prosecuted.—Mrs. Bridget Terry, 12/10/29.

LOST between Square Dungarvan, and Ballygarry, small case. Finder will please return same to Rev. J. Phelan, C.C., Abbeyside.

FERRETS FOR SALE—ss. each, trained. Apply P. O'Connell, Barrack View, Youghal.

CORRUGATED SHEETING FOR SALE—A number of Corrugated Sheets 9ft. long (new); sent in mistake for Curved Sheets. 22 gauge. Selling at a sacrifice. Apply Thos. O'Mahony, Bridge street, Dungarvan.

NOTICE—The Prize Shorthorn Bull "Bradhooks Star" will be let to a limited number of cows at 7/6 each.—E. Morrissey, Burgery, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—1928 Ford Touring Car, new hood and painted; in perfect order; £10 tax; cheap.—Power's Garage, Dungarvan.

GRATEFUL thanks to Sacred Heart of Jesus, Our Blessed Lady under many titles (Lady of Lourdes, Mary, Help of Christians), St. Anne, St. Philomena, Little Flower of Jesus, St. Joseph, St. Anthony, Blessed Don Bosco, St. Margaret Mary and Holy Souls for favour received and help granted when in doubt. Another favour asked; publication promised.—Unworthy.

TO LET—Shop with large window; also Ladies and Gents taken as boarders; comfortable home; nice locality. Apply this Office.

GRAZERS will be taken by the month on the lands of Springmount; some of the prime land in Ireland; plenty of fresh grass and water; prices moderate. Apply Mrs. B. Moloney, Springmount, Dungarvan.

NOTICE—Any person found trespassing, ferreting or in pursuit of game of any description or removing timber without my permission on or from the lands of Woodstock, in my possession, will be prosecuted without exception; stray dogs will be shot.—J. Kennedy.

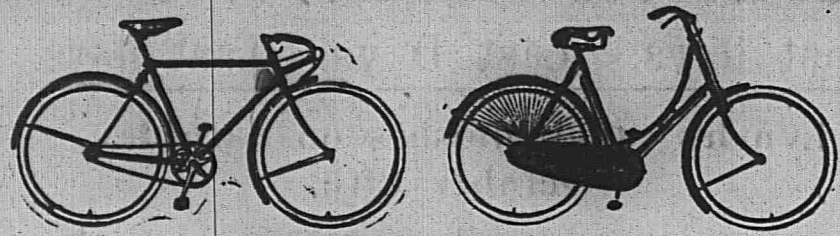
FOR SALE—4 Acres Unthreshed Oats. Apply M. Cullinane, O'Connell street, Dungarvan.

WEDDING BELLS.

On Tuesday week, at the Parish Church, Cappoquin, by the Rev. Canon D. Whelan, P.P., John Troy, only son of Michael Troy, Ballygallane, was united in the bonds of matrimony with Miss Maggie Coughlan, eldest daughter of Mr. Daniel Coughlan, Cappoquin. Mr. John Troy Civic Guard Barracks, Rathduff, Co. Cork (cousin of the bridegroom) was best man, and Miss Hannah Coughlan (sister of the bride) was bridesmaid.



DUNGARVAN OBSERVER, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1920.



Dungarvan's Largest Cycle Stores.

YOU can have your choice from our huge stock of 200 Cycles. We offer only highest quality Machines, backed by our guarantee of absolute satisfaction, on Easy Terms of Payment, never before attempted by any house in this County. Select from the Fitzgerald range—all high grades.

Humber
Enfield
James
Singer
Premier
Swift
Ariel
Eico
Sun,



Rover
Ixon
James Royal
Two-Speed
Coventry 3-
Spire,
Conqueror
Utility

All Weather De Luxe, Etc.

Prices from £3 10s. or 8s. Monthly.

Old Cycles taken in Part Payment for New Ones.
Old Rudge Frames Re-modelled and Fitted with Standard Bracket Axle,
Chain Wheel and Cotter Pins.
Broken Bars Welded in any part of Frame.

Amazing Offer in Cycle Accessories:—

Front Wheels, 5s 6d; Rear Wheels, 6s 6d; Free Wheel, 1s 6d; Perry Free Wheel, 3s; Rudge Free Wheel, 3s 3d; Chain, 1s 6d; Perry Chain, 3s; Rudge Chain, 3s 3d; Renold Chain, 3s; Pedals, 3s 3d; 2s. per pair; Pedals, 4s 3d; 2s 6d per pair; Axle Carrier, 1s 4d; best quality Steel Mudguards, 1s 3d per pair; Front Brake, 2s; Rear Brake, 3s; Dunlop Covers, 7s 9d; guaranteed Cord Covers, 2s 6d each; guaranteed Tubes from 1s; Oil Lamps, 1s 3d; Electric Lamps, 2s; Acetylene Lamps from 2s 9d; Electric Pocket Lamps complete, 10d; best quality Carbide, 7d per lb; Rubber Handle Grips, 6d per pair; Celluloid, 6d pair.

Bus Fare Paid on Orders 8s upwards. All accessories stocked.
REMEMBER!—I LEAD, OTHERS TRY TO FOLLOW.

FITZGERALD, Cycle Mechanic,
MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

Guns & Cartridges

Gun Licence Holders should renew their old Permits at once. Take the new one to us for your first Box of Cartridges and avail of our Free Offer of Best Gun Oil.

"A good gun deserves a good cartridge." Therefore, have no runners this season and use our famous "Sure-kill" Brands, specially loaded for us by Imperial Chemicals, Ltd.

Sole Agent for
B.S.A. and Vickers
Shotguns.
A few second-hand
bargains to clear.



CROTTY'S, Registered Firearm Dealers,
The Square, Dungarvan.



Dissolved in the mouth, Peps tablets give off valuable medicinal fumes which soothe and disinfect all the air-passages.

**A Splendid Remedy For
SORE THROAT**

The New Balmoral All-Weather Pram.

The latest conception of Luxury and Refinement. A most modern build Pram with all the latest improvements offered at

£5 15s., £6 15s., £7 15s. and £8 15s.

All the Newest Colours. Full Range of Patterns. Easy Payments can be arranged if desired.

HARPUR BROTHERS,
Ironmongers, WATERFORD.

Department of Agriculture.

AGRICULTURAL CONDITIONS IN
SAORSTAT EIREANN ON
1st OCTOBER, 1920.

Weather and Work.—The inclement weather experienced in August gave rise to some anxiety among farmers regarding the prospects of the grain crop; but fortunately September opened out with a burst of fine, sunny dry weather which continued almost uninterruptedly until the end of the month, constituting a record in recent years in this respect. All the normal harvesting operations in connection with the wheat, oat and barley crop were carried out under ideal conditions, the field work being completed in the third week of the month, after which threshing was in full swing in most counties. In many districts, especially in the West, late meadow hay which could not be cut during the month of August owing to the unfavourable weather which prevailed at the time, was saved in good condition. The principal duties engaging the attention of farmers during the month were the completion of the cutting and carting-in of late hay and the thatching and finishing of stacks; the reaping, saving and threshing of corn crops; the carting and stacking of turf, of which ample supplies of good quality were obtained for winter fuel; and the preparation of stubble land for the sowing of catch crops. In a number of districts the ordinary seasonal work was so well advanced that some progress was made with the trimming of hedges and the cleaning of drains. In certain Southern counties also a beginning was made with the lifting of the potato crop. In County Kildare the sowing of catch crops was begun; and in Offaly the delivery of grain to Millsters was being made during the last few days of the month.

State of Pastures and Condition of Live Stock.—The continuous fine weather in September following the steady rainfall in August had a most beneficial effect on pastures, which grew out well in every district and reports generally indicated that September had proved the best grazing month of the year. After-math also showed a heavy growth, the plentiful supply of grass in many districts being such as to give promise of a substantial amount of keep for stock during the coming autumn and early winter months. All classes of live stock were reported to be healthy and thriving, including especially dairy cows which derived much benefit from the favourable weather conditions and the abundance of good grass available. With the exception of "hoose," which was prevalent in some areas, no disease among live stock was notified. In some districts the long period of dry weather caused a scarcity of water, and special arrangements had to be made for watering cattle.

Hay.—First and second crop hay was below average in bulk, but of all round excellent quality owing largely to the favourable conditions under which it was saved. Late meadow hay turned out better than was anticipated in yield and quality. On the whole supplies are satisfactory, and having regard to the good yields of straw available from the corn crop, no grounds exist for any variety regarding the provision of fodder for live stock during the winter months. Comparatively little hay was marketed during the month, the demand being negligible. Prices averaged from 50s. to 80s. per ton for first crop hay and around 50s. to 65s. per ton for meadow hay, according to quality.

Cereals.—All grain crops were harvested in excellent condition. In many cases the "lodging" of the crop caused trouble and delay in reaping, but the exceptionally favourable weather conditions prevailing during the period of harvesting enabled the crops to be saved without injury. Wheat yields were above average and the grain generally was of good quality, being well filled, of good colour and dry. The yield of the oat crop proved to be the best obtained in recent years; the grain was plump and of good feeding quality. Barley yields were up to the average and the grain was generally of good quality. The market for grain had not opened out at the close of the month. Some small sales were effected at prices ranging around 24s. to 27s. per barrel for wheat, 9s. to 10s. per barrel for black oats, and 10s. 6d. to 11s. 3d. per barrel for white. No opening price was quoted for malting barley.

Flax.—The crop bulked well, and at the end of the month it was safely stacked or in sheds. In County Donegal scutching had not begun and no information was forthcoming as to the probable yield of fibre. In County Cavan scutching operations had been carried out in a few cases only, and in these the results pointed to a more than average yield. In County Monaghan yield was estimated at 6 stones per peck, although some lots of J.W.S. yielded 8½ stones as against 5½ stones from Dutch ordinary seed which had been grown under similar conditions. The flax crops harvested early were affected to some extent by the weather, but later crops were saved in good condition and promise to scutch satisfactorily.

Potatoes.—All reports indicated that the potato crop had made good progress during the month, and wherever digging had begun and it was possible to form an estimate of the probable yields, the general opinion formed was that the year would likely prove a record one for potatoes both in yield and quality. The shipping trade for ware potatoes had not opened out at the end of the month, although in certain areas in the north of Saorstát Eireann it was understood that the price would be around £2 per ton. The actual sales during the month were confined

to supplies for local consumption at prices averaging from 3s. 3d. to 4s. 3d. per stone.

A notable feature in connection with the development of the seed potato industry in the neighbourhood of Athlone is the unusually early demand for seed from that area. Several shipments have already taken place. It seems evident from this that the demand in Great Britain for Athlone seed shows no tendency towards weakening.

Mangels, Turnips and Sugar Beet.—Mangels and sugar beet made excellent headway during the month, and gave every hope of even better yields than last year. "Bolling" was fairly prevalent in both crops, but not to such an extent as to cause serious loss. Turnips were good in general, although owing to the long spell of dry weather those on light gravelly clays were suffering from slight attacks of mildew. "Finger and Toe" disease also was reported to be fairly common in many districts. The majority of the reports, however, showed that an average turnip crop might be anticipated. With the exceptions mentioned all root crops were unusually free from disease.

Cattle.—The fairs held during the month were of normal size and the majority of cattle offered for sale were in average condition. Trade generally was slow for all classes of stores except animals of outstanding quality, and prices suffered the usual seasonal decline. Heifers suitable for breeding were in active request and generally realised satisfactory prices. Choice springers and milch cows were also in good demand; but fat cattle fell in price.

The following figures represent the range of average prices for the various descriptions of stock sold during the month:—Calves under 6 months, £2 to £4; first-class yearlings (6 to 12 months), £7 10s. to £9 10s.; first-class stores (1 to 2 years), £11 5s. to £14; first-class stores (2 to 3 years), £14 to £17; first-class stores (3 years or over) £14 to £20; fat bullocks and heifers, £19 to £24; best fat cows, £14 to £17; choice springing cows, and heifers, £21 to £25; down calved cows, £18 to £23.

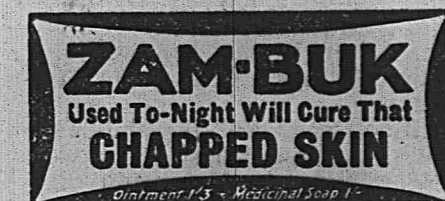
Sheep.—Flocks everywhere continued in good health during the month. No outbreaks of disease were recorded. The numbers of sheep of all classes offered for sale at the various provincial markets and fairs held during the month were about the average. The demand for lambs was fairly well maintained during the month at prices ranging from 35s. to 55s. each. Hoggets sold at 45s. to 60s. each. Breeding ewes 55s. to 75s. each, and fat sheep from 45s. to 72s. 6d. each according to quality.

Comparatively little wool was on offer during the month, and the general tone of the wool market was dull but steady, the average prices ruling being similar to those prevailing in August, namely, long wool washed 1s. 1d. to 1s. 3d. per lb.; unwashed 1s. 1d. per lb.; down wool, 1s. 4d. per lb.; and mountain classes 10d. per lb.

Pigs.—The number of pigs marketed in the various centres in Saorstát Eireann during September was slightly higher than during the previous month, but considerably lower than during the corresponding period of last year. Demand for suitable bacon pigs was steady. Prices at the beginning of the month ranged around 86s. 9d. to 88s. per cwt. dead weight, or 65s. to 66s. on the live weight basis, but dropped by 10s. per cwt. in the middle of the month and rose again by about 4s. per cwt. finishing at about 76s. to 82s. per cwt. live weight. Bonhams were in steady request at prices varying from 25s. to 45s. according to age and quality. Breeding stocks appear to have been well maintained.

Horses.—Trade in horses showed very little change as compared with last month. Demand continued steady and prices firm for all animals of good quality. Useful farm horses realised from £20 to £35 each; troopers £30 to £50. The demand for young horses likely to make hunters was active at prices around £70. Made hunters changed hands at prices ranging from £100 to £250 and upwards.

Milk.—The improved condition of the pastures already mentioned was reflected in the milk yields which were higher than during the corresponding period last year. Average prices realised were from 6½d. to 7d. per gallon. Milk collected in County Meath for retail sale in Dublin returned 10d. per gallon to the producers.



WATERFORD COUNTY BOARD
MEETING.

A special meeting of the Waterford G.A.A. County Board was held at Lady Lane, Waterford, Mr. A. Madders, Ballyduff, presiding. The attendance included the following representatives:—Western division—Messrs. Spratt, O'Donnell, P. Whelan (Sec. Ormonde, Lismore). Eastern division—Messrs. W. Walsh, T. J. Morrissey, E. Power and W. Croke.

The principal business before the meeting was an appeal by Kinsalebeg and Clashmore against the decision of the Western Board, awarding the divisional football final to Dungarvan, the Clashmore objection being that a Dungarvan player had played with an affiliated team.

This matter involved almost two hours' discussion, and eventually a reply was ordered by the Chairman.

Mr. Lemass Attacks Irish Labour Party.

Under the auspices of Fianna Fail, a public meeting was held recently in Limerick and was fairly well attended. Ald. D. Bourke, T.D., presided, and, having briefly referred to the housing shortage in the city, introduced the speakers, Mr. Sean Lemass, T.D., and Mr. E. Donnelly.

Mr. Lemass said the objects of the meeting was to give Fianna Fail an opportunity of placing before the people, in a manner which would not permit of misrepresentation, the policy of his party, and to tell them the true facts of the situation that existed in this country at the moment. No other party in Ireland or probably in Europe had been subjected to the same degree of misrepresentation as Fianna Fail. They had to endure the hostility of the daily Press, which was engaged in a campaign of misrepresenting their policy and programme. It was also misrepresented by the spokesman of Cumann Na nGaedheal. They did not mind that. But it was now misrepresented from a new quarter.

Some weeks ago in that city the nominal leader of the Irish Labour Party made a speech devoted almost entirely to criticism and misrepresentation of Fianna Fail's policy. The nominal leader of that party, Mr. O'Connell, and certain other leading members of it, were very anxious to force Labour into a new alignment. They considered they were not getting enough of the limelight, and it would not be surprising if they found development in the political situation in the near future by which certain members of the so-called Labour Party took the same action as the leader of the so-called Farmers' Party to get himself a position which he could not otherwise hope to attain. On every big question that had come up for discussion in the Dail during the past year, they found half of the Labour Party voting one way and the other the opposite way. There existed in that party a minority who had no national outlook because it was unknown to the O'Connells, the Davins, the Morrisseys and the rest of them. That was what was wrong with them, and it was because the leader had no such outlook that their numbers were reduced in the Dail by half in the interval from 1923 to 1929. If the party continued to pursue its present attitude it was bound to disappear, and the sooner it disappeared the better.

Alluding to their economic policy, he said, with the approval of the writer the problem of unemployment again became most serious and the callous indifference of the Government and its failure to take steps to deal with it should deprive them of the support of all decent men. A permanent and to unemployment could only be secured by increasing industrial production, which could not be done without protective tariffs and State facilities for procuring capital.

The root cause of unemployment was excessive importation of foreign goods which could be produced at home. Last January the Government were forced to protect the woollen industry with the result that it was booming and men were taken off the unemployment market. What had been done for the woollen manufacturers could be done for other industries, especially the flour milling, by the imposition of a protective tariff on foreign flour.

The result of the inaction of the Government was visible, and he had seen where the Bristol millers had formed a huge flour milling trust to create a monopoly for the benefit of their shareholders. In every country outside of this and England industries were protected, but Free State Ministers had in this connection permitted themselves to be stampeded by British Economists.

Having referred to the housing question as revealed by the 1926 census, Mr. Lemass said the aim of Fianna Fail was to secure establishment of the Republican Government, and the first step towards the realisation of that goal was the re-unification of the people and the renewal of their determination to abolish foreign domination, visible or invisible, by constitutional means. If the people gave Fianna Fail a mandate to proceed towards complete independence on the lines of its policy they would not permit their members to be thwarted by any minority no matter what its composition or notions (applause).

Mr. E. Donnelly said Free State Ministers had never allowed the opportunity to pass without trying to keep alive the ember of the civil strife in this country. The Government had been repeatedly saved in the division lobby by their pensioners of which there was too large a number in this country. He said Mr. De Valera was entitled to a chance to assume government, and the people should give him that chance at the next election.

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Deal direct with us, thereby saving pounds. The Cheapest House in the County for Pannelled Doors, Frames, Sashes, etc.

Best Oak, Elm and Deal Coffins always in Stock and Supplied at Shortest Notice.

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HAY BARN CONTRACTORS,
JOINERS AND UNDERTAKERS.
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TIME LIME

BURNING DAILY AT SHANDON.
ALSO MIXED MORTAR AND QUARRIED
LIMESTONE FOR SALE.
JOHN LILLYN,
SHANDON LIME WORKS,
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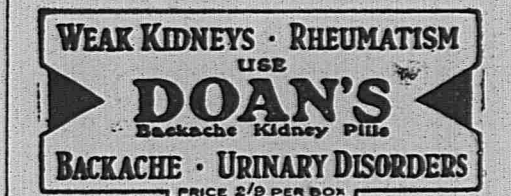
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ALSO ALL CLASSES OF FURNITURE
AT CHEAPEST PRICES.
KITCHEN TABLES, DRESSING
TABLES, WASHSTANDS, WARD-
ROBES, MEAT SAFES, KITCHEN
DRESSERS, ETC.
ALL AT VERY MODERATE PRICES.
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This is the Best Value in this line of Gate that has yet been offered to the Public at the Price.

Well-morticed Wicket Gates up to 3ft. by 3ft., 11s. Each.

Double Bracket Field Gates at Usual Prices according to number of bars.

These Gates may be seen at Forge.

All Classes of Gates and Railings made to order at Moderate Prices.

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IMPORTANT NOTICE.

TOP PRICES ARE NOW PAYING FOR
ALL CLASSES OF WOOL AT

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WOOL STORES,
THE QUAY, DUNGARVAN.
ALSO WILL BE BOUGHT ALL
CLASSES OF HIDES AND SKINS,
HORSE HAIR AND FEATHER BEDS
FOR EXPORT.

NOTE ADDRESS:
THE QUAY, DUNGARVAN.
(Next to E. Williams and Co.'s
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A DECENT SHAVE.
Very few people nowadays shave themselves, but run to the nearest hairdresser to have it done. Now the reason is obvious, as the fault lies certainly with the razor. We make a speciality of stocking only the finest German Hollow Ground Razors, which are guaranteed to shave the strongest beard with the greatest ease and pleasure. We will send one of these razors post free to any address on receipt of P.O. for 5/6, and we have not the slightest hesitation in giving an absolute guarantee with every razor sold.

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DUNGARVAN OBSERVER, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1929.

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Hours 7.30 to 9.30 p.m.

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A Complete Course of Commercial Training is available in the **Day Classes**, including Book-keeping, Shorthand and Typewriting, Commercial Arithmetic, Irish and English

Students should apply for Entrance Forms at the Committee's Office, Mary Street, where further particulars may be had.

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J. J. & Son Whiskey**

Guaranteed 7 and 10 Years Old,
Samples on Application.

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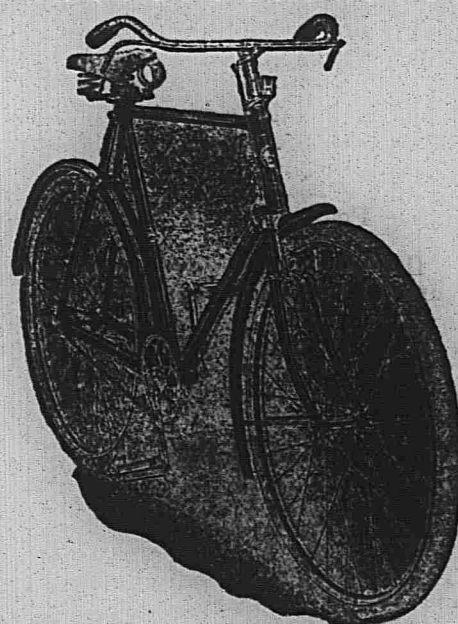
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QUALITY ALWAYS TELLS.

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OSMOND All-Steel Bicycle, cash price £5 17s. 6d. Easy Payments
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True to name the **WEAR WELL**—the cheapest Cycle on the market,
Cash price £4 5s. 6d. 2s. 6d. per week.

ARMSTRONG SAFETY FIRST MODEL—Cash £6 19s. 6d.,
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Motor Cycle Covers and Tubes. Dunlop, Michelin, Bates, John Bull,
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Mary Street, Dungarvan.

List of Home-Grown Grain in the Feeding of Farm Animals.

Barley and Oats as Substitutes
for Maize.

The immense sum of upwards of £4,000,000 is sent out of this country annually for the purchase of over 400,000 tons of maize and maize products, the bulk of which is used by farmers for stock feeding. The price of maize shows no immediate tendency to fall, while that of barley and oats has declined. Barley, oats and maize are somewhat similar in composition and food value, and feeding experiments have repeatedly demonstrated that the home-grown cereals can be used with advantage in place of maize in all rations for live stock. The home market for malting barley has contracted in recent years, and it has become increasingly difficult to dispose of the entire crop at satisfactory prices. In all these circumstances it should be evident to feeders that it would be advantageous to use more home-produced grain for feeding purposes and to cut down their expenditure on imported foodstuffs. There are few districts in the Saorstát in which barley of a quality suitable for feeding pigs cannot be successfully grown, or in which pig feeders would fail to find it profitable to produce at least some proportion of home-grown cereals for their own use. On the other hand, in the counties in which barley is already extensively grown, provision should be made to utilise a larger proportion of the crop for feeding on the farm. Where a surplus of barley is left in any district after malsters have covered their requirements and after allowance has been made for such part of the crop as may be required locally for stock feeding purposes, it should be possible by concerted action taken in advance by growers in that district and by stock owners in other districts to arrange, with advantage to both parties concerned, for the transfer of the surplus from the growers to the users. The neglect of farmers to use the cereals produced at home instead of buying imported maize is to be largely attributed to the fact that many of them are still unaware of the comparative values of maize, oats and barley as stock foods, coupled with the fact that they have long become familiarised with the use of maize which can be readily obtained at practically every village shop in every part of the country. The practice which is so generally prevalent among barley growers and, also, in some districts, among growers of oats, of disposing of their crop at the first opportunity, and then buying maize or other imported foodstuffs at relatively much higher prices for stock feeding throughout the year, is all too prevalent and is obviously uneconomic. This practice is doubtless prompted in many instances by the need for ready money, but even under such circumstances it is imprudent to sell the entire crop, as is often done, when the disposal of part thereof would provide the means for meeting pressing financial obligations.

The main object of this leaflet is to call attention to the high feeding value of barley and oats as proved by feeding trials in which these foods have been used to replace maize; and also to offer suggestions as to the manner in which these cereals can best be utilised in the feeding of farm stock.

Barley and Oats for Fattening
Pigs.

In the numerous pig feeding trials conducted by the Department over several years in which barley and maize as the main constituents of the rations have been compared, practically similar increases in weight have in nearly all cases been obtained from equal quantities of the two foods. While, however, the pork or bacon produced by the pigs fed largely on barley has always been firm and of first quality that obtained where maize formed a large percentage of the ration has in many cases been rather fat and soft and of inferior quality. For this reason barley is more suitable than maize for fattening pigs, and more particularly so since the better quality of the meat produced by the use of barley in the ration would attain the very desirable end of increasing the reputation of Irish pork and bacon on the British market.

In these and other experiments it has been shown that where the stock are reasonably good thrivers about 4 cwt. of barley meal or its equivalent is capable of producing one cwt. live weight increase in fattening pigs. On this basis, even when pigs are selling at 50s. per cwt. live weight, the return obtained by barley growers from feeding their grain to pigs, after making due allowance for grinding and other expenses, will be found to compare favourably with the price obtainable normally for the best samples of barley sold for malting. Consequently growers of barley who are in a position either to breed pigs for fattening or to purchase pigs at reasonably cheap rates for the same purpose will obtain a larger ultimate return from their barley by feeding it to pigs than by selling it as a cash crop.

In non-barley growing districts where maize is extensively used, pig feeders are urged, in addition to producing more home-grown foodstuffs, to buy barley meal made from home-produced grain for feeding their pigs in every case in which this feeding stuff can be procured at about the same or a lower price than maize meal.

Good results may be obtained by feeding barley meal and separated milk to pigs. In general, however, more economical returns will be secured where a mixture of meals is fed. A mixture composed of three parts

barley meal and two parts pollard, together with separated milk, forms an ideal food for fattening pigs. For young pigs barley meal in finely ground condition may also be used to the extent of one-third of the meal ration, the balance being composed of equal parts of bran and pollard.

The oat crop is more extensively cultivated in this country than any other cereal; the area under the crop this year being more than five times that under barley. Moreover, oats are grown in every part of the country, while the cultivation of barley is mainly confined to certain areas. Feeders generally recognise the value of the oat grain as a food for horses, cattle, sheep and poultry, but considerable doubt appears to exist in the minds of farmers in some areas as to the merits of crushed oats for pig feeding. In fact, many feeders are under the impression that it is not a suitable food for pigs. It is true that oats contain a higher percentage of fibre than barley or maize, and since pigs, owing to the nature of their digestive organs, are not as capable of dealing with fibre as are ruminants, the quality of oats which may prudently be included in the ration is limited. A great deal of the prejudice which exists against the use of oats for pig feeding is due to the fact that unsatisfactory results have occasionally been obtained where too large a proportion of the grain was included in the ration, or where it was fed in a coarse or roughly ground condition.

During the past few years a considerable number of pig feeding trials, the results of which have already been published, have been conducted by the Department and by the Agricultural Instructors with a view to determining the effect of replacing by crushed oats portion of the maize included in the meal ration for fattening pigs. In each case one lot of pigs was fed on a mixture composed of two parts maize meal and one part pollard supplemented by separated milk, and in some cases potatoes or roots in addition. The second lot at each centre was fed on a similar ration except that half the maize meal was replaced by crushed oats. The meal portion of the ration fed to the second lot was, therefore, made up of equal parts of crushed oats, maize meal and pollard. The average live weight increase for both lots was practically identical and the quality of the pork and bacon produced from both lots was of a high standard. In a few cases, however, the pigs fed on the ration containing crushed oats presented a firmer and more finished appearance than those in the other lot, and at one centre they fetched a higher price per cwt. than those fed on the meal ration of maize and pollard only. From some centres, too, it was reported that the pigs which were fed on the ration containing crushed oats consumed their food with apparently greater relish than those in the lots which did not receive crushed oats.

The results of these experiments show clearly that crushed oats can be used to replace maize meal to the extent of one-third of the total meal ration and that its inclusion not only adds to the palatability of the ration but also tends to the production of a firmer and better quality pork or bacon than where pigs are fed on a ration formed mainly of maize meal.

Farmers who in the past have been accustomed to rely on maize for pig fattening and who are not in a position to procure supplies of barley should make it a point to use crushed oats as a substitute for portion of the maize so used. By doing this they will reduce the outlay on purchased foods, ensure a better return for the oats grown on the farm, and at the same time succeed in producing pork and bacon of better quality. Experiments are being conducted to determine the maximum quantity of oats which can be fed with satisfactory results, but until the results from these trials are obtained it is recommended that crushed oats should not be used for fattening pigs to a greater extent than one-third of the total meal ration fed. It should be remembered that crushed oats is not suitable for feeding to very young pigs.

In the feeding of both barley and oats to pigs care should be taken to see that the grain is ground or crushed into as fine a condition as possible before it is fed. Nowadays, it is scarcely necessary to point out that there is no need to cook meals for fattening pigs and that better returns can be obtained by feeding the meals raw, either in a dry or wet condition.

Oats for Calf-feeding.

In view of the magnitude of the cattle industry in the Saorstát and of the importance of rearing calves successfully, the Department have conducted numerous experiments with the object of determining the most suitable meals to feed to calves in conjunction with separated milk. Briefly summarised the results of these trials show clearly that calves can be most successfully and economically reared simply by feeding the separated milk alone and supplying crushed oats, dry in the trough. The simplicity and economy of the method are obvious, and if farmers who hitherto have been under the impression that calves cannot be reared without the use of expensive imported foods and patent calf meals or condiments will only give the method a trial they will soon be convinced as to its merits. Although maize meal, linseed cake and other foods have been found to give quite good results when fed to calves, the prices ruling for these foods are so much higher than those generally obtainable for oats as to place it beyond doubt that crushed oats is the most economical food which can be used as a supplement to separated milk in the rearing of calves.

Barley and Oats for Dairy Cows
and Fattening Cattle.

The profits which accrue from the production and sale of cattle depend to such an extent on the feeding and the cost of the foods used, that the whole question of the further expansion of the cattle raising industry in this country hinges largely on the question of cheaper feeding. With the increased demand for better quality stores and younger beef the selection of the most suitable foods and the method of feeding are now more than ever matters of primary importance to the farmer. It has already been pointed out that the use of crushed oats in preference to maize or other expensive imported foods for calf-feeding results in the rearing of calves to the yearling stage at a minimum cost. Home-grown foods can also be used successfully to form the bulk of the ration for young store cattle during winter. In view, however, of the fact that the home-grown cereals, barley and oats, are somewhat deficient in proteins it is necessary, in order to provide a balanced ration, to supplement these foods with some of the various cakes on the market which are rich in proteins (flesh formers). A suitable mixture of concentrates for young store cattle is: equal parts of barley, oats, and either palm-kernel cake, linseed cake, or earthenut cake—whichever is the cheapest.

The selection of the foods to be used for fattening cattle is much more important than that for store stock, seeing that the expenditure on the necessary concentrated foods is such a big item in the cost of production of beef. The greater the proportion of home-grown foods employed in compounding a suitable ration the more economical is the ration likely to prove. It is not, however, on the basis of price alone that home-grown foods should be included in the ration. In feeding trials conducted by the Department with cattle fattened on the grass and in stalls, quite as good results were obtained from the feeding of a mixture of home-grown cereals as from a mixture of maize meal, cotton cake and linseed cake.

The following ration made up mainly of oats and barley will be found quite suitable for use in the early stages of fattening:—Crushed oats, 2 parts; barley, 2 parts; palm-kernel cake, 1 part.

During the finishing stages—i.e., during the last month or so of feeding, linseed cake should be substituted for palm-kernel cake and the proportion of cake slightly increased towards the final stage of fattening.

Next in importance to the selection of the right type of dairy cow is the feeding of the animal; provided the cow is of suitable type the quantity of milk produced is proportional to the kind and quantity of the food consumed. In the feeding of dairy cows on concentrated foods several important factors have to be considered, and more particularly the price obtainable for the milk as contrasted with the cost of the foods. Apart from districts in the neighbourhood of cities and towns, the bulk of the milk produced in the Saorstát is sold to the creameries at a relatively low price. Consequently, farmers who are only in a position to secure from 6d. to 8d. per gallon for milk cannot afford to incur heavy outlay in purchasing concentrated feeding stuffs for dairy cows. At the same time it has to be recognised that, when grass is not available, heavy yielding cows must be provided with a certain quantity of meals, and the question then arises as to the most economical source of supply. On the farm, home-grown oats and barley are undoubtedly cheaper than purchased foods, and they should therefore be used to the greatest possible extent in making up rations for dairy stock.

Dairy cows, however, like young growing cattle, require a certain amount of protein, and as barley and oats as well as maize are deficient in this constituent, it is necessary to supplement the grain ration with some cake such as palm-kernel, decorticated cotton or earthenut, whichever is the cheapest. The bulk of the ration can, however, be made up with grain, for which purpose oats and barley are well suited, an dthere should be no necessity to introduce maize or other imported grain where home-grown cereals are available. A mixture composed of two parts crushed oats and one part each of barley and decorticated cotton cake or earthenut cake will be found quite satisfactory. Where barley is not available a mixture of crushed oats and decorticated cotton cake or earthenut cake in the proportions of two of the former to one of the latter may be used. If palm-kernel cake can be purchased at relatively cheaper rates than decorticated cotton cake it may be used to replace half the latter cake in the mixture.

Oats and Barley for Poultry
Feeding.

Although maize meal is a valuable food it is, on many farms, used to such an extent in the feeding of poultry that unsatisfactory and unprofitable returns result from its use. The quantity of maize meal fed to laying stock particularly in late spring and summer should be strictly limited. The use of a large proportion of maize meal for fattening chickens and turkeys results in the production of yellow, greasy and objectionable flesh. On the other hand, finely ground barley and oats fed in conjunction with milk produce that fine white firm flesh which is so desirable in table poultry. Oats may be used for the feeding of poultry in all stages of growth. The bulk of the food for young chickens may be made up of oatmeal, while finely ground oats and the whole grain may be fed at all the later stages of development.

Finely ground barley may be used

P. Molloy & Sons,

MONUMENTAL SCULPTORS,

CALLAN, CO. KILKENNY,

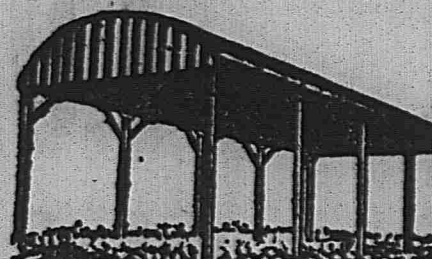
AND

DUNGARVAN, COUNTY WATERFORD.

CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY.

The Finest Specimens of these Crosses in Ireland, England, Wales and New Zealand have been erected by P. MOLLOY AND SONS. MODERATE PRICES. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.

RAY BARN, CATTLE SHEDS, ETC.



BOARD OF WORKS LOANS ARE NOW
BEING GRANTED FOR THE
ERECTION OF ABOVE.

ANY INFORMATION YOU REQUIRE
IN CONNECTION WITH SAME I
WILL BE PLEASED TO LET YOU
HAVE ON RECEIPT OF YOUR
INQUIRY.

EARLY APPLICATION DESIRABLE
OWING TO LARGE AMOUNT OF
ORDERS ALREADY BOOKED.
HUNDREDS OF TESTIMONIALS
FROM SATISFIED CUSTOMERS OF
LAST SEASON.

SUPPORT LOCAL INDUSTRY AND
PLACE YOUR ORDER WITH

R. J. DEE.

MOYNANG, DUNGARVAN.

SOLE AGENT FOR
MESSRS. GRAVES AND CO., LTD.,
WATERFORD.

FARMERS THESE ARE THE BOOTS FOR YOU!

ONLY the best will stand the test of all weathers and 'Ariwoker' Boots are undoubtedly the best for Farm and Country Wear. Every pair will stand hard wear. Test them for yourself!

**ARIWOKER
BOOTS**

REBURN & CLARKE,
136 North Main Street,
YOUGHAL.

Dungarvan Foundry.

H. COWARD

(LATE WALSH AND KIRWAN),

IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRY,

STEPHEN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

Castings of all Descriptions Made.

Repairs to any make of Agricultural Machinery.
GENERAL SMITHS—Including Axle Dressing,
Wheel Banding and Shoning.
All Work Promptly done by Practical Men at
LOWEST CASH PRICES.

COUGHING CALVES

Hooze, Hust and Depression can be very simply cured. Read what these farmers say—a few of thousands.

"I think it is due to you to tell you of the wonderful effect of Cofox. Each time I have used it it has cured all my calves completely."—JEREMIAH O'CONNOR, Kesh, Co. Wick.

"I have found Cofox acted splendidly. I gave it to all the worst calves, and in a couple of days they were cured. Send me another tin to keep ready."—R. J. THOMPSON, Steward, Captain K. Clarke, Whiteacre, Co. Cork.

"Cofox never left a trace of a cough with two calves."—PAT HICKEY, Clonsilla.

"Please send me another bottle of Cofox. The last was everything that could be desired."—R. L. LAYTON, Downpatrick.

In cases of deep seated Hooze use the "Veterine" Inhalant. 6/6 Post 9d. 3/6 Post 6d. 2/6 Post 4d. Cofox is sold in all sizes. 2/6 Post 12d. 1/6 Post 6d. 6/6 Post 12d. 3/6 Post 6d. Manufactured by HENRY BULL, LTD., Waterford.

COFOX

is sold by leading Chemists and Agents everywhere

Hely's Medical Hall, Cappagh; Owen's Medical Hall, Youghal; Murphy's Medical Hall, do.; Nolan, Chemist, Dungarvan and Kilmacthomas; Knockmeal Co-operative Stores; Bride Valley Stores, Tallow; Grange Co-operative; Moloney, Bridge street, Dungarvan; Darrow Co-operative; O'Donnell, Lismore.

PORKATINE

DANISH WORM &
CONDITION PIG
POWDER
15 penny packets
for 1/- 6d all chemists

to replace maize meal in the meal mixture for laying hens; it may also be used for fattening stock; while the whole grain may be substituted for cracked maize in the grain ration.

Poultry-keepers should note that it is essential that barley and oats intended for inclusion in the meal ration of poultry should be ground into very fine condition.—(Issued by the Department of Agriculture.)



DUNGARVAN OBSERVER, SATURDAY OCTOBER 19, 1929.

HILL'S BUTTER SEED LOAVES

ARE DELICIOUS.

Made only from pure ingredients. The
right Cake for any occasion.EDWARD HILL,
Kilmacthomas.For Rapid Fattening or High Milk Yield at
lowest cost—USE

"EMERALD" CONCENTRATED NUTS.

9 per cent. Oil. 33 per cent. Albs.

The most economical feed for use with home-grown foods.

Supplies from Leading Merchants.

PAUL & VINCENT, Ltd.,

Sole Manufacturers, DUBLIN.

Established 1842.



TAILORING!

The keynote of success is satisfaction, and the secret of looking well is being dressed well. If you want to attain these try LUKE DALTON'S, as it is the only house in town where you buy direct from the Tailor and can save from £1 to 30/- on your purchase. Our new range of Autumn and Winter Suitings and Overcoatings are the nicest to be seen yet, and for quality and style are unequalled.

Indigo Blue Serge Suits, colour guaranteed, from £3 5s. to 6 Guineas
Tweed and Worsted Suits from 55s. to 6 Guineas.
Irish Tweed Tailor-made Working Pants, from 15/6.
Overcoats to Measure, from 50/- to £5
Ready-to-Wear Pants, from 3/9 to 17/6.
Ready-to-Wear Overcoats, best quality, £3.
Irish-made Tunic Shirts, good quality, 2 collars, from 4/6.
Gent's Hats from 4/9 to 22/6.
Men's and Boys' Irish-made Caps, from 1/4.
Newest Mottled Velour Caps, from 4/6.
Very keen value in Boys' Suits from 12/6 to 35/-.
Waterproof Coats from 12/6.
Very Best Waterproof Coat, guaranteed, £3. (This is a Coat no out-door man should be without).
In our Tailoring Department all goods are cut and made in our workshops.

LUKE DALTON,

Merchant Tailor and Outfitter,

80 O'CONNELL STREET, DUNGARVAN.

DAY-SHU.

Ward County Board of Public Assistance

The monthly meeting of the above was held on Wednesday last. Mr. J. O'Donnell, chairman, presided. Also present were—Messrs. J. O'Halloran, M. F. Walsh, W. Stack, D. Coughlan, T. Cosgrave, T. Tracey, T. D. Connolly, P. Caulfield, P. Brett, J. Butler, M. Curran, J. Kiersey, Jas. O'Regan and Mrs. White.

Boarded-Out Child.

A woman from the Ballysaggart district appeared before the meeting with regard to the refusal of the board to give her a boarded-out child at the last meeting. The application was refused on the report of the Superintendent (Mr. Phelan) that the room in which the child should sleep was not properly ventilated.

The applicant now stated that she was prepared to get a window in, and the matter was adjourned for a further report from the Superintendent.

Restitution.

The Secretary reported that since last meeting he had received £2 restitution money, which was placed to the credit of the board.

County Hospital, Waterford.— Night Nursing.

A letter was read from the doctors at the County Hospital, Waterford, approving of the appointment of a qualified night nurse there. This matter arose out of the minutes of the Waterford Home Assistance Committee at the previous meeting when it was adjourned pending a report from the doctors.

Mr. Caulfield said that the same conditions should prevail there as in other hospitals. At present in the day time you have a big staff of qualified nurses and in the night you have only inexperienced probationers. He moved that the doctors' recommendation be carried out.

Mr. O'Halloran—Could not one of the day nurses be transferred to night duty?

Mrs. White—No; it is the nuns, and their order will not allow them on night duty.

Mr. Cosgrave objected to any new appointment being made, and said the doctors did not answer the question asked of them. Miss Walsh was a fully qualified nurse and she was there to be called if required. If the board wanted to throw away £80 or £70 let them.

Mr. Caulfield proposed that a night nurse be appointed.

Mrs. White, seconding, said the night was the most critical time of the 24 hours, and it would be a serious matter to leave the institution without a qualified nurse. There were complaints about the attendance at night time.

Mr. Brett said he did not agree with the last remark of Mrs. White. He had taken a very great interest in the institution. The attendance at night time is done by young probationer nurses who are there to learn and qualify as nurses.

Mr. Cosgrave said he also did not agree with Mrs. White's remark, and he was surprised if there were complaints that she left it until now to bring it on. The work was being done now as it was since 1902. If the doctors say there is a necessity and show us where it is I will be in favour of it.

Mrs. White said the matter came up at the committee meeting and the doctors were present and it was passed unanimously.

Mr. Brett—I put the question direct to the doctor—was there any neglect of duty and he said no.

After some further discussion Mr. Caulfield withdrew his proposition, and the board decided to ask the doctors if the appointment was necessary, and if so, why the arrangement heretofore in force is not sufficient.

Electric Wiring.

Mr. Connolly proposed that the board invite tenders for the installation of electric light in the County and Fever Hospitals and Peter street dispensary, Waterford.

Secretary—You must prepare a specification.

Mr. Caulfield said they should have an electrical engineer, who would see that the contractor supplied no dud material. He referred to the time some years ago when the City Hall was wired and when the L.G.B. engineer came down he condemned the whole wiring.

Mr. Connolly—Then if we appoint Mr. McEntee as consulting engineer. He acts in that capacity for several big premises which are being wired at 5 per cent. on the outlay.

Mr. Butler—If it is stated in the advertisement that the wiring must pass the Electricity Supply Board's Engineer it will be all right.

After some further discussion Mr. Connolly amended his proposition to read—"That we appoint Mr. McEntee as consulting engineer to draw up specification and supervise the work of the contractor at a fee of 5 per cent."

Mr. Cosgrave seconded, Mr. Butler's suggestion that the work should pass the Electricity Supply Board's Engineer to be embodied in the advertising.

Holidays.

Mr. Power, Assistance Officer, Clonmel, wrote applying for three weeks' holidays and nominated a substitute to act at a fee of £2 a week.

The board granted the usual two weeks' holiday and fixed the substitute's salary at 30s. per week.

District Hospital Surgery.

The board approved of the installation of a mantelpiece and grate in the surgery at the District Hospital, Dungarvan. The matter arose on the matron's report.

Car Hire.

Mr. Higgins, Assistance Officer, Talow, wrote in reply to the board's request to know why a man who got ill on Tallow Bridge was driven to the Dungarvan Hospital instead of Lismore Hospital thereby incurring extra car hire. The letter stated that Mr. Higgins had no explanation to give. Dr. Walsh was acting for Dr. O'Mahony at the time and I carried out his instructions.

The account for car hire was paid subject to sanction.

Travelling Expenses Refused.

The board refused to allow travelling expenses to the Ballyduff midwife while acting temporarily in the Tallow district during the illness of the midwife for that area.

Water Diviner's Fee.

A bill for £5 was before the meeting from the water diviner employed by the board in connection with the sinking of an artesian well at Ballymacarbery.

The board decided to pay the amount subject to the sanction of the L.G.B.

Doctor's Holidays.

Dr. Ronayne, Clashmore, applied for his annual month's holidays and nominated Dr. Foley, Ardmore, as his substitute.

The board granted the holidays subject to Dr. Ronayne getting a substitute who would reside in the district.

Dr. Foley, Ardmore, applied for his annual month's holidays and nominated Dr. Ronayne to act as his substitute.

Mr. Butler—Didn't I hear Dr. Ronayne's application read nominating Dr. Foley? Secretary—Yes.

Mr. Butler—The thing is a humbug. A Member—They must be going to change places for the month (laughter).

The board made a like order in this case.

Dr. Walsh, Bonmahon, was granted the usual month's holidays, his nominee being prepared to reside in the district.

County Home Laundry.

The L.G.B. wrote forwarding a form to be signed by the majority of the members in connection with the raising of a loan for the erection of a laundry at Dungarvan County Home.

The form was signed by the members present.

Home Assistance.

Mr. Phelan reported that the total amount of Home Assistance paid out during the month was £1,541 10s. 4d. This showed an increase of £16 14s. 10d. over the preceding month, and a reduction of £135 9s. 8d. over the corresponding period last year.

Supt. Phelan—The increase over the preceding month is due to payments in connection with boarded-out children.

The report was considered satisfactory.

Ambulance in Collision.

The Secretary reported that the Waterford ambulance was in a collision recently in Kilmacthomas with a van, the property of Messrs. Hayden and Goode, Waterford. He had received a letter from Messrs. Chapman, solr., for Messrs. Hayden and Goode, asking for the sum of £8 6s. in respect of damage done to the van. There was also a car belonging to Mr. Hunt involved. It was stationary in the street and the ambulance was forced against it. They also have a claim. Of course I have sent in a bill for damage to the ambulance.

Mr. Kiersey—I suppose this is for our solicitor?

Mr. Stack—Yes; the law will settle all this.

The matter was referred to the board's solicitor.

New Ambulance.

The board decided, on the report of the Secretary, to advertise for a new ambulance to replace the old fever ambulance, which is in action for 7½ years at Dungarvan Hospital.

Appointment of Midwife.

A letter was read from the Appointments Commissioners with reference to the appointment of a midwife for Cappoquin. The Commissioners recommended the appointment of Miss McConnell.

Mr. Walsh protested against the practice, and said a number of ladies from Cappoquin and Dungarvan were brought up to Dublin for an examination and put to big expense. He had no objection to Nurse McConnell, but she had a position as Jubilee Nurse already.

Messrs. Stack and Tracey having protested against the appointment.

Mr. Kiersey proposed, and Mrs. White seconded, that the appointment be made.

Mr. Walsh proposed, and Mr. Stack seconded, that the board protest against the appointment.

A vote was then taken for the appointment of Nurse McConnell and resulted as follows:—

For—Messrs. Kiersey, Coughlan, Butler, White and the Chairman—5.
Against—Messrs. Walsh, Stack, Tracey, Caulfield—4.

Messrs. Cosgrave and Brett did not vote.

The Chairman declared Miss McConnell appointed.

Cooks' Salary.

Mr. Butler moved the notice of motion standing in his name to increase the salary of the cooks employed at the County Home and District Hos-

G. A. A.

HURLING AT DUNGARVAN.

The minor hurling semi-final of Waterford was decided at Dungarvan on Sunday when Ballylaneen opposed Dungarvan. In the opening half Dungarvan were the better side, but perhaps the wide margin that separated the teams flattered the locals, for on several occasions Ballylaneen visited the Dungarvan goal area and had hard luck in not registering a score. In this half Dungarvan scored 3 goals 5 points, while Ballylaneen emerged with a clean sheet.

In the second half Ballylaneen showed up better, but failed to penetrate the opposing back line. Dungarvan added a further three goals and three points, thus winning on the score:—

DUNGARVAN—6 goals 8 points.
BALLYLANEEN—Nil.

On the Dungarvan side Goode and M. P. Murphy were mainly responsible for the scores.

Mr. P. O'Donnell refereed.

MATCH AT LISMORE.

On Sunday last the Sarsfields Hurling Club, Cork, travelled by bus to Lismore to meet the local Hurling Club in a friendly challenge contest. The day was fine, and a fairly large crowd attended the contest. The Lismore Fife and Drum Band attended. The game resulted in rather a lucky win for the Lismore team by the narrowest of margins—1 point. The final score was:—

LISMORE—7 goals 1 point.
SARSFIELDS—7 goals.

In the first moiety Sarsfields had matters very much their own way, and scored 5 goals, as against two goals for their opponents. It was not until about half way through the second period that the Lismore players got going, and soon got on level terms. The pace was fast throughout, but the play was not extra brilliant for teams of such a reputation. The Lismore team were minus four or five of their regular players, but even so, keen followers state that they require training if county championship honours are to come their way this season.

TOURANEENA AND FOUR-MILE- WATER COW-TESTING ASSOCIATION.

THE ANNUAL DANCE

Will be Held at the
HALL, HALFWAY HOUSE,
ON SUNDAY, OCTOBER 27th.

DANCING AT 9p.m.

MUSIC BY THE ARCADIAN DANCE
BAND, WATERFORD.

Catering by Miss K. Barron, Clonmel.

Tickets:—Ladies, 6s.; Gents, 7s.;
Double, 12s.M. DESMOND, T. FLYNN,
Hon. Secs.

A MONSTER 45 DRIVE

Will be Held at the
MILL HALL, PILTOWN,
ON SUNDAY NIGHT, OCTOBER 20th,
In Aid of Kinsalebeg-Clashmore
Football Club.

£6 IN PRIZES.

FIRST PRIZE ... £3
SECOND PRIZE ... £2
THIRD PRIZE ... £1

To be played in tables of nines. All
Rounds from start to final to be played
on same night.

Entrance Fee ... 2/6

DANCE TO FOLLOW.

Refreshments at Moderate Charges.

R. TOBIN, J. BARRON,
Hon. Secs.

A GOOD ALL-ROUND SPORTSMAN
Must necessarily be a good shot. A
really high-class gun and uniform car-
tridges are absolutely essential for per-
fect shooting. As a result of contin-
uous experiments, extending over a
long period, we have produced a car-
tridge which will stand the severest
test for regularity, efficiency, purity
and stability. We are now sending
these cartridges to every part of Ire-
land, and their reputation has been
gained by their own genuine good
qualities. Prices range from 15s. per
100. We invite every sportsman to
give our cartridges a trial before plac-
ing his orders elsewhere.
HARPUR BROTHERS,
Sporting Depot, Waterford.

pital, Dungarvan. Speaking to his
motion, Mr. Butler said the two girls
were experts at their own particular
job. Take the girl at the County Home
(although she has good facilities there)
she is cooking for over 300 a day for a
salary of 10s. a week. The other one
in the District Hospital have not such
facilities, and the work, although not
so big, is just as hard on her.

Mrs. White in seconding the
motion, said she knew the amount of
work to be done there. A good and
economical cook in an institution was
a real necessity.

The board unanimously agreed to in-
crease the salary to 12s. 6d. per week.

FARMERS THESE ARE THE BOOTS FOR YOU!

ONLY the best
will stand the
test of all weathers
and 'Ariwoker'
Boots are un-
doubtedly the best
for Farm and
Country Wear.
Every pair will
stand hard wear.
Test them for
yourself!



ARIWOKER BOOTS

W & G. HADDEN, Ltd.,
Main Street,
DUNGARVAN.

ALL CLASSES OF GAME REQUIRED

From Now Until the

31 MARCH NEXT.
D. DEE BROTHERS

DUNGARVAN.

LEATHER! LEATHER!! LEATHER!!!

We have just received our Season's
Stocks of Best Quality Sole Leather
direct from the Tanneries (with all
Boot Findings). This Selected Stuff
will be cut from the Bends to any Size
you require, thus saving the Purchaser
money.

Have Your Boot and Shoes in Good
Repair before the bad weather sets in.

CROTTY'S.

IRONMONGERS,
GRATTAN SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL.

NOTICE TO RATEPAYERS.

The County Council have appointed
Mr. James McGrath, of Parkmore, Cap-
pagh S.O., as Rate Collector for the
District of Lismore (No. 1 Division) for
the purpose of completing the Collec-
tion of Rates for the current financial
year ending 31st March 1930. All out-
standing Rates should be paid to the
Collector without delay.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN,
Secretary County Council.
County Secretary's Office, Dungarvan,
3rd October, 1929.

CLOGRENNANE CAUSTIC GROUND LIME,

which for over a century has been
tested and used by Farmers
throughout Ireland.

IS RECOMMENDED

As an ideal autumn and winter
top-dressing for pasture lands.

TRY IT THIS YEAR.

We also supply best Building Lime.

Full particulars from
Clogrennane Lime Works,
Carlow, or
Polberry Lime Works,
Waterford.

ARE YOU ECONOMICAL ENOUGH?

Do you realise that a saving of 2d. per
lb. will mean a saving of 1/- for every
6lbs. of meat you buy? You purchase
at least 6lbs. of meat every week—or
(6 x 52) 312lbs. in the year, and by
dealing with us you can effect an an-
nual saving of £2 12s. in that quantum.
We know you must have the very best
and choicest quality of fresh meats at
the minimum cost.

We Supply
FINEST PRIME BEEF, MUTTON
AND LAMB (When in Season).
GUARANTEED QUALITY
AT KEENEST PRICES.

Beefsteak and Roasting Beef, 10d. per
lb.; Boiling Beef, 6d. to 9d.; Corned
Beef, 6d. and 8d.; Mutton Chop, 10d.
per lb.; Boiling Mutton, 8d. and 9d.
per lb.

DON'T PAY MORE!

Post and Country Orders promptly
attended to.

Note Address:

D. O'REILLY & SONS

VICTUALLERS, KILMACTHOMAS.

MODELIGO

45 DRIVE

£26 IN PRIZES.

Under the Patronage of Rev. Fathers
Carroll, P.P., and Dwan, C.C.
In Aid of the Parochial Fund.

First Prize £12. Second and Third
Prizes £4 each. 12 Prizes of 10s. each.
Final will be played at the Schoolroom
on Sunday, November 3rd, 1929.
Commencing at 6 p.m. sharp. Names
of winners to be forwarded immediately
to the undersigned with Entrance
Fees.

MICL CASEY, MICHL. O'CONNOR.