

Dungarvan Observer.

BRIGHTEST AND BEST. ALL THE LOCAL NEWS. POLITICS AND SPORT. Wonderful Advertising Medium. Offices and Works—DUNGARVAN.

Dungarvan Observer

MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE

Vol. 17. No. 824

REGISTERED AT THE GENERAL POST OFFICE AS A NEWSPAPER.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1928.

Dungarvan Observer.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES. PAYABLE IN ADVANCE. Yearly ... 18/- Half-Yearly ... 9/6 Quarterly ... 3/3 Cheques and Post Office Orders to be made payable to THE MANAGER.

Price 2d.

DUNGARVAN CIRCUIT COURT.

MOTOR ACCIDENT.

ACTION FOR DAMAGES. LICENSES EXTINGUISHED.

On Wednesday His Lordship Mr. Justice Sealy, K.C., opened the Circuit Court for Dungarvan. A number of undefended civil bills were first read and decrees given.

DUNGARVAN CO-OPERATIVE CREAMERY v. FOLEY.

Dungarvan Co-operative Creamery, Ltd., sued Mrs. K. Foley, Arlocheasty, for £37 7s. 5d. for goods sold.

Mr. Hodnett, solr., for plaintiffs, and Mr. Ryan, solr., for defendant.

Mr. Meagher, manager, proved the debt, and said the account was running for years and the items were furnished monthly. There was no dispute whatever about the items.

Wm. Foley said it was not correct to say that he got the particulars of the goods supplied.

His Lordship—Have you the bills with you? Witness—I have not. What I got was a monthly book.

His Lordship—What more do you want? Do you think a whole staff of clerks should be kept for your benefit?

Defendant—They sent me goods I did not order at all.

His Lordship—Why did not you send them back? I did not.

His Lordship—Why did not you pay for them? Witness—I am satisfied to pay for what I got.

Mr. Ryan—Why did you cease supplying milk to the creamery? Witness—My cows went against me, and what milk I had was not worth sending.

His Lordship—That is only a matter of time. You must pay this. I will give a decree for the amount with a stay of three months.

Mr. P. Guiry, Eike, Dungarvan, sued Mr. Jas. Cullinan for £23 7s. 8d. for smith work done and goods sold.

Decree for full amount given. A number of decrees were also granted against annuity defaulters.

MOTOR ACCIDENT.

Mr. Maurice Curran, Shandon, sued Mr. Patk. Burke, Garage, Dungarvan, for damages for personal injuries sustained by his son James, aged 8, through being knocked down and having his thigh fractured by a motor car, the property of the defendant, last May.

Mr. Esmonde, B.L. (instructed by Mr. Ryan) for plaintiff, and Mr. E. Carroll, solr., defended.

Mr. Esmonde said on the occasion the defendant's motor car was driven by a young man named Walsh, who had lost his right arm. The little boy was coming from school, and in Mitchell street he was knocked down and his left thigh fractured.

Mr. McGrath, C.E., proved the map of the place of the accident. The road is 30ft. at the point with a footpath at each side.

John Crotty, Mitchell street, said on the day of the accident he saw the defendant drive a motor past. He was going fast. Before that he saw three or four young lads on the footpath going towards the County Home. He saw the motor approach the boys and swerve into the footpath and out again and the little boy fell in the channel. It would look as if the hind mudguard hit the boy. Witness picked him up and brought him into his home. His thigh was broken. The motor drove off in the direction of the County Home. It belonged to Mr. Patk. Burke. At the time Burke was in hospital. Witness hired cars from the defendant and Walsh came with the bill to him.

Cross-examined by Mr. Carroll—I am certain I am nothing to the plaintiff. Walsh was prosecuted for furious driving by the Guards. I gave them no statement. I did not tell the Guards who was in the car. I did not want to have anything to do with the case. I was at the corner of the street when the accident occurred. I saw a car come up Old Chapel lane to Mitchell street. It was Mr. Crotty's car, and passed just before the accident on the Youghal road. Crotty's car did not shield my view from seeing the accident. Do you think I am telling you lies? I could not tell you what made the car swerve. The car was a Ford and I saw it leave the garage. The reason I took such notice of the two motors was that I thought they would collide.

Jimmy Curran, aged 8 years, said he was at school the day of the accident, and when going home with his brother Thomas and Jess Mahony they were on the footpath and he was outside. He did not see the motor car before being knocked down.

By Mr. Carroll—I saw John Crotty at his door. I don't know Katy Begley. It did not try to catch on to the hood of the motor car. The hind part of the mudguard hit me. The car was going fast.

Moe. Curran, plaintiff, said he went to the Guards on seeing the boy and then had the boy taken to hospital where he was for two months. He had a bill for £7 7s. for the hospital. After that he remained in bed for three weeks. He is a bit lame still.

Joseph Colbert, County Home, said at the time of the accident the defendant was a patient in the hospital. Walsh came to the hospital to interview Burke. He saw him once with a motor. That was the day of the accident. He had seen him come before to see Mr. Burke.

By Mr. Carroll—On the day of the accident Joseph Walsh was driving the car.

Conn Finn said on the day of the accident Walsh came to him at Mr. Power's with Mr.

Burke's car. That was after the accident. He pointed out the front portion of the left rear mudguard to him, which was injured. He handed over the car to me.

Cross-examined—Eddy McCarthy drives for Burke, and witness would drive the next car if McCarthy was out. When we both were out only the boy Walsh would be in the garage.

Mr. J. J. Crotty, Square, said on this day he was coming up Old Chapel lane in his brother's car and saw a Ford car passing. His brother slowed down and left the Ford car pass. It was going at a fair pace.

To his Lordship—I would say the car was going a bit fast at the time.

Dr. Hackett said the boy had a fracture of the left thigh bone. He is all right now. There is no permanent defect. He was under his care in the district hospital.

Mr. Carroll said the plaintiff had not proved that Burke employed Walsh or had him in his service to drive cars.

His Lordship—I don't agree with you.

Mr. Carroll—Either this was an act not done by Walsh in the course of his employment, and alternatively that the injury was caused by the boy running after the motor and catching the hood and falling off.

E. McCarthy, driver for the defendant, said he was in charge of the garage on the 24th May when Mr. Burke was in hospital. Walsh was left behind and witness told him if any job for a car came in to send for Conn Finn.

Mr. Patk. Burke, defendant, said Joseph Walsh was coming into his garage for the past five or six years. Witness often asked him to stay there while he would be going to dinner and he would go out with bills. He would give him a few bob now and again. He never employed him.

By Mr. Esmonde—It was three or four weeks in hospital at the time. The day of the accident was the second day after I had an operation and it was the only time he came to me and said he was taking the car to Conn Finn. I was very sick that day.

Joseph Walsh said he had no license to drive a motor. He was on the 24th May in the garage and sold petrol and oil. McCarthy told him to call Conn Finn if an order came for a car. When an order came I got the car ready and took it to the hospital to see Mr. Burke before giving to Conn Finn. I was disobeying orders in taking the car out. The first he heard about the accident was after giving the car to Finn and returning.

By Mr. Esmonde—It was a friendly call. I paid Mr. Burke. I had driven this car before.

His Lordship—How often? Once.

Miss Katy Begley said on the day of the accident she was at the pump in Mitchell street and saw the boys coming from school. They were on the road. She saw a motor car approach and a young lad gripped the hood rest and swung and the mudguard of the rear wheel hit him in the thigh. She was a yard from the car and she picked up the boy.

To his Lordship—All the parties are strangers to me.

John Crotty, recalled, said Miss Begley was there when he went up for the boy. Witness got the boy on the ground.

Guard Feene to his Lordship said about an hour after the accident he went to Mitchell street and interviewed John Crotty and a number of others. None of them appeared to know anything about it. A few days later I learned that Miss Begley and Miss Flynn saw the accident and made a statement. That statement was similar to that sworn by Miss Begley.

Miss K. Flynn stated she saw the mudguard of the motor knock down the boy. Miss Begley had a better view than she had. The boy may be hanging from the hood for all she knew. It was Miss Begley who picked him up.

His Lordship said he would be against Mr. Carroll's argument of unemployment.

Walsh did a certain amount of work for Mr. Burke. Miss Begley and Miss Flynn were standing at the corner and the former said she saw the boy catch the rear of the guard and swing out of it. Miss Flynn saw the mudguard strike the boy, and he may have swung off the hood. Both were honest, respectable girls, and he could not reject Miss Begley's evidence, and if that were so the boy could not recover damages against the defendant. Mr. Crotty was a good witness, but he was not in as good a position as Miss Begley to see the accident. He held the accident was caused by the negligence of the defendant and dismissed the action.

EQUITY.

Mr. Connolly, B.L. (instructed by Mr. H. D. Keane, solr., Waterford) applied to make an order appointing a proper guardian in respect of three minor named Ellen, Margaret and Patk. Keane, from the Ardmore district, and also applied to have certain money which was left to their father (deceased) under the will of one Catherine Kelly, and which is at present lodged in the American Courts, paid into his Lordship's Court.

His Lordship made an order appointing the mother as guardian, and directed that the money be paid into this court and be invested in second National Loan.

Mr. McNery, B.L. (instructed by Messrs. J. F. Williams and Son, solrs., Dungarvan) made an application on behalf of Mrs. Mary O'Reilly, Stradally, to re-open and vary the County Registrar's certificate, she having prior claim to the sum of £250 under a marriage settlement in certain events.

After some legal argument his Lordship amended the certificate and inserted Mrs. O'Reilly in priority.

REFERENCE ORDERS CONFIRMED.

Mr. E. A. Ryan, State Solr., applied for confirmation of the Reference Order made at the District Court, Kilmacthomas, in respect of the licensed premises held by Mr. Thos. Foran at Stradally.

Mr. Connolly, B.L. (instructed by Mr. Spears,

solr., Dungarvan) defended.

Supt. Feenan deposed that defendant had a 7-day license. The population of the licensing area was 6,640 or one public-house for every 239 people. From his own knowledge and from information supplied him by the Guards he agreed that the smallest volume of business done in the area was done by Mr. Foran.

By Mr. Connolly—There were two other public-houses in Stradally—Reilly's and Whelan's. He did not get actual figures as to the amount of business done by them. From his own observations and from the evidence of the Guards stationed there he thought he would be safe in saying Foran's did the smallest business. It was an old-established house with a good record.

To Mr. Ryan—Two houses would be quite sufficient to serve the needs of the village.

The Stradally sergeant was then called and gave evidence of the size of the bar, the amount of stock generally kept, etc.

By Mr. Connolly, B.L.—He did not measure the other shops in Stradally. He knew the public-houses at Ballynahan and would not say that any of them were inferior to Mr. Foran's.

The defendant, examined, said the house was built by his great-grandfather and was the oldest established in the place. He was married and had two in family. He produced figures showing his profit for 1927 as £118 9s. 1d.; also certificates from Messrs. Merry, M. J. Keane and Power and Co., Wholesalers, Dungarvan, showing the amount of stock brought by him from January, 1919, to February, 1927, he took from Thos. Murphy and Co., £3,165 19s. 7d. worth of stock. He had about 30 acres of land. The profit from the public-house was his principal means of livelihood. His house was about 60 years built.

By Mr. Ryan—He was very friendly with the Guards. He would not be able to keep a tavern without the public-house. He would not agree with Mr. Ryan that there were too many public-houses in village. The population of the village is 250.

Mr. M. J. Keane, Dungarvan, gave evidence of the stock he supplied Mr. Foran.

Mr. Connolly submitted that the evidence was not sufficient for his Lordship to decide that it was a license to be abolished.

His Lordship said he was satisfied there were too many licensed houses in the village, and he made an order for abolition.

ANOTHER LICENSE ABOLISHED.

Supt. O'Shea, Dungarvan, sought an order for abolition against Mrs. McNamara, Ballinacourty. Mr. Ryan, State Solr., for applicant.

Mr. Williams, solr., who appeared for defendant, said the defendant was not going on with the case.

His Lordship then made the order for abolition.

KILROSSANTY TRESHING CO. v. CAHILL.

Mr. McNery, B.L. (instructed by Mr. Williams, solr.) for applicants, Mr. E. Carroll, solr., defended.

Mr. McNery said this was an application to ask his Lordship to review the payments of 25/- per week to Patk. Cahill on the grounds that he was fit and able to do good work. Everyone of his clients are agreeable to give Cahill light work at 5s. per week with lodging and food as his Lordship suggested.

Mr. Carroll—Our case is we got no offer of suitable employment.

Nicholas Dunphy was called, and when taking the oath, his Lordship—I think you should try and get some other witness as this one is not capable of taking the oath.

Mr. McNery—I will have a shot at him first.

Mr. Dunphy, sworn, deposed he offered Cahill the job at the last court.

His Lordship—What is the job? Witness—Going to the creamery and driving cattle in and out.

His Lordship—I think Mr. Dunphy's offer is not suitable. I will adjourn the case to allow Mr. McNery consult his other clients.

APPLICATION TO COMMIT. CONNORS v. CONNORS.

In this case the cause of action is located at Millerstown, Stradally.

Mr. Connolly, B.L. (instructed by Mr. O'Connor, solr.) for Mrs. Connors, applied to attach Miss Bridget Connors, Millerstown, for not lodging in court the sum of £364 as required by an order of his Lordship, and that she be committed to prison for her non-compliance.

There was no appearance for the defendant.

Mr. McNery, B.L. (instructed by Mr. Williams) said Mr. Williams had been acting for the Connors family and his costs were £28 4s. This was allowed.

His Lordship made the order sought to commit Miss Connors to prison, but gave her a fortnight to lodge the money.

BRICKY DRAINAGE.

An interesting case in which Messrs. Richard Ryan, Patk. Condon, Jas. McGrath and G. Morrissey, Ballinacourty, and Jas. Twomey, Clonkerdon, for damages arising out of the alleged diversion of water to the Bricky is at hearing.

LICENSES ABOLISHED.

His Lordship confirmed the Reference Orders made against Miss Ellen O'Donnell, Lismore, and Mrs. Mary Cahill, Cappoquin.

COLEMAN v. COLEMAN.

In a case of Coleman v. Coleman from Lismore area in regard to the sale of sheep, his Lordship gave a decree for £33 to Patk. Coleman, a decree for £5 5s. to Thos. O'Gorman, and £5 5s. to Patk. O'Gorman.

T. BROWNE v. T. COGHLAN.

In the case of T. Browne, Colligan v. T. Coghlan, Lismore, for breach of warranty in the sale of a horse which he gave on three days' trial, the case was dismissed.

The case of Timothy Browne, Colligan v. M. Butler, Garrycloyne, for £15, value of a heifer, was after full hearing dismissed. Full details next issue.

DUNGARVAN URBAN COUNCIL.

The weekly meeting of the above was held in the Town Hall, Dungarvan, on Friday night. Mr. M. Breunock, chairman, presided. Also present were—Messrs. M. Clancy, J. Butler, J. Hackett, J. McEvoy, M. Griffin, T. Power, T. McCarthy, B. Dee and J. Curran.

Expenditure.

The pay sheets for the week, which were passed, were as follows:—General account, £10 2s. 10d.; grant account, £46 13s. 3d.

County Home Water Supply.

Mr. Butler drew attention to the water supply to the County Home, and expressed the opinion that the scheme to improve it should be put in hands at once. He would like to get an assurance that the money which was set aside for that scheme would not be encroached on for any other scheme.

The Clerk, in reply to the Chairman, said that the amount expended up to date on wages and material was £1,018 11s. 5d.; that would leave a balance of approximately £382 to finish all schemes.

Mr. Clancy—£350 is the amount of the grant we got, so we have about £32 unexpended out of the loan. He agreed with all Mr. Butler said regarding the County Home supply, but he feared the Borough Surveyor would not be able to finish the work at Mitchell street, and he would not like to see any other work started until this was finished.

Chairman—How long will it take to finish Mitchell street?

Borough Surveyor—If we got the next few weeks fine we would finish it.

Mr. Clancy—This week's pay sheet is £46, and I don't think it will be finished inside four weeks. You won't make much progress in this weather.

Chairman—The Borough Surveyor assures us he can finish with the money available.

Mr. McCarthy—What about Lower Strand street—it was the first scheme spoken of?

Chairman—The most important thing is to give a supply to the County Home.

Clerk—I have a letter from Mr. Flynn, secretary, regarding my demand for special water rate.

Mr. Butler—The money is waiting for you when you improve the supply.

Chairman—I wonder would we be able to come to some agreement with Mr. Ryan to run the pipe inside the fence?

Mr. Butler—I thought we were to take up the existing pipe?

Chairman—We should try to avoid digging up the road whenever possible.

Mr. Clancy agreed with the Chairman, and said they should try to avoid routing up the roads, especially any roads done in tar macadam.

Mr. Butler—You would hardly get any private individual to allow you to run a pipe along his land.

Mr. Clancy—You would not agree to start until this other job is complete? Chairman—No.

Borough Surveyor—You would be quite safe in starting when the pipes are laid to the top of Scrammin's lane.

Mr. Clancy—I do not believe it can be finished with the money. There is a very big job with it. No doubt there is a lot of very unfair criticism going around. The place undoubtedly was very unsightly and the work should be speeded up.

Chairman—There was an engineer from the L.G.B. down on Thursday? Borough Surveyor—Yes.

Mr. Griffin—Wasn't that engineer to be brought over to see where the sewer was required in Abbeyside?

Chairman—I heard of no such order.

Mr. Griffin—He was to be brought there. He was sure if the L.G.B. were told of the want of a sewer there they would give a grant. He wanted to know what action the council would take in the matter.

Chairman—You may take it from me there will be no action taken until the other schemes are finished.

Mr. Griffin—Will the council give me permission to write to the L.G.B. on this matter? Chairman—Certainly.

Mr. Griffin—Very well.

Trimming Hedges.

Patrick Hurton wrote stating that he would trim the hedges of the Abbeyside Park for the sum of £2.

The matter was referred to the Town Inspector.

A Half Door.

The council decided on the application of the contractor to put a new half door to the weighhouse.

Use of Town Hall.

The Camogie Club were granted the use of the Town Hall for October 31st, Dungarvan Dramatic Class for November 7th, and Kilgobnet Handball Club for November 25th.

Payment of Loans.

The following letter was read from the Office of Public Works:—"I am in receipt of your letter of the 20th inst. enclosing a remittance of £244 13s. 11d. The total amount in arrear, together with the instalment which falls due at 1st November next, is approximately £1,800. To discharge this amount as well as the current instalments in the next three years would involve a payment by your council of about £700 half-yearly. As you have already remitted £244 13s. 11d., there is a balance to be met by your council at the 1st November next of, say, £450.

In connection with these remittances, I am to inform you that in accordance with the general practice the amount will be applied to discharge the instalments longest in arrear, and it will facilitate the working of the Department if you will, so far as possible, make remittance in discharge of even instalments. Receivable orders are enclosed giving particulars of the instalments which fell due this year."

Clerk—It is a tall order to find all this money, but we must only do the best we can.

Removal of Shingle.

The following is a copy of the Order of the Ministry with regard to the Order sought by Mr. J. F. Moloney to prevent the removal of shingle from the beach at Abbeyside:—"Whereas the Minister for Industry and Commerce, acting in pursuance of the Harbours Act, 1814, as amended by the Harbours Transfer Act, 1862, finds it necessary for the protection of the port at— to prohibit the taking or removing of any shingle or ballast from the shores or banks of the sea from a point commencing at— and extending— being within the said port. And the Minister for Industry and Commerce does hereby by this Order prohibit the taking or removing of any shingle or ballast from the shores or banks of the sea between the points above mentioned."

Mr. Butler—Is that the Order in its entirety? Clerk—Yes.

Mr. Butler—It is very different from other Orders I saw. There is nothing in that.

Mr. Clancy—We should endorse that Order. It is right to prevent shingle from being removed.

Mr. Griffin said a few years ago they had a letter from the Ministry of Marines and Fishery regarding their right on the foreshore. He wanted to know if they were to relinquish all their rights.

The matter was adjourned for a week for the production of the letter.

Abbeyside Footpath.

Mr. Griffin asked what action was taken with regard to the footpath at Abbeyside?

Chairman—The matter was deferred. £30 was allowed. The cheapest tender would be over £40.

Borough Surveyor—The tender for labour only was £22 and material would be over £20.

Mr. Griffin—My proposition was for a footpath. There was no channel included.

Mr. Butler said he agreed with Mr. Griffin. He saw the finest channel in the town rolled in. Some time or another—it may be long or short—all these roads will be rolled, and he agreed that it was the better way to roll from path to path and have no channel.

Borough Surveyor—Then we can advertise again without the channel.

Chairman—I would ask the Borough Surveyor to issue an advertisement for a footpath only for this night week. This was agreed to.

Flooring.

Mr. Clancy asked if any quotations were to hand for the red deal or pitch pine for the flooring of Mr. Thornton's room?

Clerk—No. I asked all the timber merchants, but any of them did not quote.

Mr. Butler—Did you try outside the town—in Waterford or any other place? Clerk—No.

The Clerk was directed to apply for quotations outside during the week, and if any were not received to revert back to the original specification.

CAPPOQUIN C.Y.M.S.

The grand concert in aid of the Cappoquin C.Y.M.S. on Sunday night was a huge success and attracted a record attendance. All the leading vocal and instrumental artists contributed. At its conclusion Very Rev. Canon Whelan, D.D., returned thanks. Report of concert unavoidably held over to next week.

LISMORE NOTES.

LISMORE LADY PROFESSED.

At the Ursuline Convent, Waterford, on October 8th, Sister Mary Bridget (Lyons) was professed a member of that Order by His Lordship Most Rev. Dr. Hackett. The newly-professed is eldest daughter of Mrs. Julia Lyons, Ballysaggart, Lismore.

HOCKEY.

The following officers have been elected for season 1928-29:—Patron, E. W. Becher, Esq.; president, R. McM. Bolster, Esq.; vice-presidents, Messrs. B. Arthur, D. L. Noonan and J. C. Heelan; captain, V. P. Noonan; vice-captain, C. O'Gorman; ladies' captain, Miss Joyce Fanning; ladies' vice-captain, Miss Peggy O'Gorman; hon. sec. and treasurer, J. C. Heelan. Invitations for Bolster Cup Competition have already been sent to the various "Mixed" Hockey teams throughout Munster, and we are given to understand that entries close on Thursday, 1st November. We are also informed that some entries have already reached the hon. sec. in connection with this competition. The Lismore ladies have also decided to enter for some League Competitions this season.

TECHNICAL SCHOOL.

The Lismore Technical School reopened on Monday, 29th October. Last season, we are glad to state, that the school was well patronised, and the work done by the students attending reached a very high altitude. For this state of affairs great credit must not only be given to the students attending the classes, but to the painstaking and courteous Technical Instructor, Mr. T. J. Halpin, who displays such a keen interest in the work entrusted to his charge, combined with his zealous attention to the students as a whole has endeared him to such an extent that the work done under his watchful and capable management seems to be a "labour of love"

Cappoquin District Court.

Before Mr. M. J. O'Dwyer, Acting D.J.

Exceeding the Speed Limit.

Supt. O'Shea, Dungarvan, summoned Col. G. Poer O'Shea, Gardemorris, for driving his motor car at an excessive rate of speed on April 25th. The case had been adjourned on a few previous occasions.

Mr. O'Gorman, solr., Lismore, appeared for the defendant, who did not appear, but his wife and son were present.

Sergt. Keogh, Cappagh, in reply to Supt. O'Shea, stated that on April 25th (the day of Lismore races) he had a speed trap marked on the main road between Cappoquin and Dungarvan. The trap measured 220 yards and was situated about 1 1/2 miles from Cappagh, on the Cappoquin side, where there were two crossroads branching off the main road, one leading to Clonmel and the other to Youghal. Defendant came along in his car from the Cappoquin direction and travelled the measured furlong in 11 seconds, which represented a speed of 40.11 miles per hour. Witness was accompanied by two Guards at the time, who signalled to him when defendant's car had entered the trap, and he checked the speed by the aid of a stop-watch. Defendant was signalled to stop by Guard Desmond and told at the time that he would be summoned for driving at an excessive speed.

In cross-examination by Mr. O'Gorman, witness said there was considerable traffic on the cross-road leading to Clonmel, and about ten cars passed there during the 3 1/2 hours he was on the main road on that day. It was the evening of the Lismore races and there was a good deal of motor traffic proceeding in the same direction towards Dungarvan and Waterford. He agreed that Col. Poer O'Shea appeared to have his car under proper control at the time and was able to pull up within a short distance after being signalled to stop. There was a railway crossing on the Clonmel road, and the railway gates were usually closed there, so that motorists coming down to the main road over that place had usually to drive slowly.

Guard Desmond corroborated. In reply to Mr. O'Gorman, he said when he signalled the defendant to stop, the car was pulled up about three yards beyond witness.

In reply to further questions, he said the car was not swerving from side to side, and appeared to be under perfect control. There was a good deal of traffic on the Clonmel road on that day, but the road to Youghal was more of a bye-road and was only used by the local people.

Mr. P. O'Shea, son of the defendant, examined by Mr. O'Gorman, stated that the car was doing 34 miles an hour when they got to the bottom of the hill, but he did not look at the speedometer when they were signalled to stop. It was a wide, clear, open road at the place, and there was no danger as they could see about 300 yards in front.

Mr. O'Gorman contended that there was no danger whatever owing to the manner in which Col. Poer O'Shea was driving, as all the motor traffic was going in the same direction at the time, and he asked for a dismissal.

The Superintendent replied that if it were only a case of exceeding the speed limit of 20 miles by a small margin he would not be disposed to press the matter, but in this case it had been proved that the car was travelling over 40 miles an hour, so he should ask for a conviction.

The Justice said he was satisfied there was no dangerous driving on the occasion, but the speed limit had undoubtedly been exceeded, and he should fine defendant 10s.

Charge Against the Rapid 'Bus.

Supt. O'Connor had two summonses against James Ryan, driver of the Rapid 'bus plying between Cork and Dungarvan. (1) For driving at an excessive rate of speed; and (2) For driving in a manner dangerous to the public. There was a further summons against Mr. John Hennessy, Beasley street, Cork, as owner of the 'bus, for aiding and abetting in the commission of the second offence.

Mr. McAuliffe, solicitor, Cork, appeared for the defendants.

Sergt. Hartigan, Cappoquin, stated that on October 1st he arranged a speed-trap on the Dungarvan road, near Coolaneen crossroads. Guards O'Brien and Moloney accompanied him on the occasion. The Rapid 'bus travelling along that morning from Dungarvan to Cork passed over the trap of 220 yards in 10 1/4 seconds, representing a speed of 41 2/3 miles an hour. The driver was signalled to pull up, and when he did so witness told him he would be summoned for exceeding the speed limit.

Cross-examined by Mr. McAuliffe—Witness said the trap measured a furlong (220 yards) and he judged the speed of the 'bus by a stop-watch, and he was quite sure that he made no mistake about it.

Mr. McAuliffe—Would you be surprised to hear that the 'bus in question could not travel at more than 30 miles an hour that day? Witness—I would. Mr. McAuliffe—Suppose I put up the driver here to-day and he swears that the accelerator of the 'bus had been controlled by a rod which confined the speed limit to 30 miles an hour, what would you say? Witness—I will not believe him.

Guard Moloney said when he got the signal from the sergeant he

stopped the driver, who pulled up within three or four yards of where witness stood, and when he was spoken to his reply was: "J—, I never saw you."

Mr. McAuliffe—Do you mean to say that a 'bus which could be pulled up within three or four yards, as you have stated, could have been travelling at over 40 miles an hour? Witness—I do not know.

Supt. O'Connor said that closed his case.

Mr. McAuliffe said the Rapid 'Bus Service, which had been started with Cork money and Cork enterprise, was conferring a great boon on the travelling public between Cork and Dungarvan and was giving a lot of much-needed employment as well, so that instead of being hampered, it should be supported in every possible way. He then quoted figures showing the cost of each 'bus, the amount of money paid in wages, insurance and for other purposes, and said it was in the best interests of the company that the service should be conducted in a perfectly safe and reliable manner for the convenience of the public, and this was the one thing the company had always aimed at since the service was started. Continuing, he said that in this case, in addition to the two summonses against the driver, a summons had also been issued against Mr. John Hennessy, but he held that that summons should fail, as no evidence whatever had been given that he was the owner of the 'bus, so he could not be convicted of aiding and abetting any offence committed by one of drivers of the company.

Supt. O'Connor—Mr. Hennessy's name is on the 'bus, and I contend that is sufficient evidence to prove his ownership and make him liable for aiding and abetting.

In the course of a long legal argument followed between Mr. McAuliffe, the Justice and the Superintendent, the latter said that it was for Mr. McAuliffe to prove that Mr. Hennessy was not the owner.

Justice—Pardon me, Superintendent, you are the prosecutor in this case, and the onus of proof lies on you, and certainly not on the solicitor for the defence.

The Superintendent replied that the fact of Mr. Hennessy's name being on the 'bus should be sufficient proof for him.

During some further legal argument, the Superintendent remarked—If Mr. McAuliffe does not know the law it is not for me to teach him. Mr. McAuliffe protested against this uncalculated remark, and said that he had usually received nothing but courtesy and kindness from all the Civic Guard Officers with whom he had previously been brought into touch, and this was the first occasion on which he had heard any offensive remark addressed to him, and he should most strongly resent it on behalf of profession to which he had the honour to belong.

(Superintendent O'Connor, at a later stage, disclaimed any intention of being offensive, and said that Mr. McAuliffe had taken his words too literally at the moment.

Mr. McAuliffe accepted the disclaimer, and the incident then ended.) James Ryan, driver of the 'bus, examined by Mr. McAuliffe, swore that he had considerable experience as a motor driver, having been driving for about six or seven years. On the day of the alleged offence he said he had a full view of the road for about a mile in front of him at the place where he was held up, and there was plenty of room for two or three cars to pass. He denied that he was travelling at over 40 miles an hour at the time, as it was impossible for the 'bus to exceed a speed limit of over 30 miles.

Mr. McAuliffe—Will you kindly explain to the court why the 'bus could not do more than 30 miles that day? Defendant explained that the accelerator had been governed by a rod which had been fixed at the garage in Cork, and which limited the speed to 30 miles an hour.

Supt. O'Connor—How long had this rod been fixed on? Defendant—I couldn't say, as it was on before I went driving the 'bus.

Superintendent—Even with such a rod on could the 'bus not do well over 30 miles an hour going down a hill? Defendant—No, sir.

Some further evidence having been heard, Mr. McAuliffe submitted that there was no evidence whatever of dangerous driving, but in case the Justice was disposed to convict on this charge, he read a decision of the High Courts holding that where there was a conviction for dangerous driving there could not, in addition, be a second conviction for exceeding the speed limit on the same occasion. He respectfully asked the Justice not to convict on the charge of dangerous driving in this case, as this might seriously jeopardise the driver's license and interfere with his only means of livelihood in the future.

Supt. O'Connor having replied, the Justice said that Mr. McAuliffe in his opening remarks had referred to the great service which the 'buses were rendering to the public, but it should be remembered that they were also a source of great danger to the public if not carefully and efficiently driven. Having given this case a very patient hearing, he was quite satisfied that the speed limit had been exceeded on the date in question, and for this offence he would fine the driver 10s., and dismiss the charge of dangerous driving. He was also satisfied that Mr. John Hennessy was the owner of the 'bus in question, and would impose a fine of £1 on him for aiding and abetting.

Justice—This man must be keeping

Mr. McAuliffe pointed out that a man could only be fined for aiding and abetting in the case of dangerous driving, and as this charge had been dismissed against the driver, Mr. Hennessy could not, therefore, be convicted.

Justice—If you are not satisfied with my present ruling, Mr. McAuliffe, it will be quite an easy matter for me to change it and fine the driver for dangerous driving instead, and I can assure you that it wouldn't require very much persuasion to make me do so. Mr. McAuliffe said in that case it was better to let the original ruling stand (laughter).

Mr. O'Dwyer—I think so, too.

Examination Order Sought. Mr. O'Gorman, solr., applied for an Examination Order as to means on behalf of Mr. Michl. Moore, Lismore, against Andrew Coleman, Cappoquin, against whom plaintiff had obtained a decree for £25 11s. 4d. for shop goods. The decree had been sent to the Sheriff to execute, but he had returned it marked "no goods," and now Mr. Moore now wanted an Examination Order against defendant, who had lately gone to reside in Cappoquin.

The necessary order was made for examination of defendant at the November District Court.

Alleged Obstruction. Guard O'Brien, Cappoquin, summoned Ed. Doody, Aglish, for obstructing the thoroughfare by leaving a horse and reel standing in the middle of the road in Cook street on the last fair day.

Defendant said he had only pulled the reel down near another one to exchange some pigs, and had left a boy in charge of the horse and reel during the short time he was absent. The case was dismissed.

Cruelty to Animals.

Guard O'Mahony, Cappoquin, summoned Timothy Coffey, Knocknaskahe, for working a horse while suffering from a sore under the straddle. Defendant was drawing stones and had a load of stones weighing about a ton in his cart at the time.

Defendant explained that the sore was caused by a warble, and not by the tacking, and as he stated that the animal was now all right, he was left off with a caution.

Donkeys Galore!

Guard Scully, Ballinamult, summoned John Power, Modeligo, for allowing a donkey to wander on the public road near Millstreet on the night of September 29th. The Guard said that he found eight donkeys altogether straying about the road that night, and as he had no means of finding out the owners, an assinine procession was formed and all the animals driven to the barrack, where they were subsequently claimed by their respective owners. Defendant was one of the first to call in search of his wandering ass, and a fine of 2s. was now imposed.

The following were also fined 2s. each in connection with the same capture of "mokes": John Baldwin, Redgate; Mrs. E. O'Connor, Farnane; Thos. Ahearne, Redgate, and Mrs. K. Merrigan, Modeligo; while a case against Jas. Foley, Graigemore, was adjourned, and a similar case against Rd. Scannell, Derra, was dismissed, as defendant said the donkey had broken out of a field without his knowledge on that night.

Sergt. Cody and Guard Scully, Ballinamult, were the complainants in all these cases.

Absent From School.

Supt. O'Shea, Dungarvan, at the suit of Guard Desmond, School Attendance Officer, Cappagh, summoned Thomas Keane, Ross, for failure to send his child to school on various dates in September, the boy being absent 9 out of 16 school days.

Defendant said he had to keep the child at home to pick potatoes, as he was a poor man and could not afford to hire anyone to work for him. He had ten in family and had only 17 acres of land, and he found it very hard to rear such a large family on such a small holding.

Mr. O'Dwyer said that in the course of a recent discussion in the Dail it was stated that the Education Act had proved a failure owing to the District Justices not helping the authorities to enforce the Compulsory School Attendance Clauses of the Act. He added that 4 1/2 millions of money had been already expended in order to make men like defendant send their children to school regularly and equip them with proper education for their future welfare, and he would see that the Act was properly carried out so far as he was concerned.

Defendant was fined 5s. In a similar case against a defendant from Kilmolash, in which the wife of the defendant appeared and said the children were sick at the time, the case was adjourned for a month to give defendant an opportunity of submitting medical certificates to that effect.

Unlicensed Dogs.

Guard O'Mahony, Cappoquin, summoned Wm. Browne, Melleray, for having an unlicensed dog in his possession on September 18th.

Defendant said the dog was only a five months old pup, and he had not taken out a license at that time, but had done so since. The case was dismissed.

Guard O'Brien summoned the same defendant for having another unlicensed dog on a subsequent date.

a regular kennel up there (laughter). In this case a fine of £1, reduced to 5s., was imposed.

A similar fine, reduced to 5s., was also imposed on John Martin, who was charged by Guard Furlong, Villierstown, with a similar offence.

Two charges by the same complainant against Michael Hogan and Patk. Hogan, two men of the itinerant class, were dismissed.

Unlighted Vehicles. Fines ranging from 1s. to 5s. were imposed on various defendants for using unlighted bicycles and carts, the complainants being Guards O'Brien and O'Mahony, Cappoquin, and Guards Concannon and Regan, Cappagh.

Application was made for Exemption Orders empowering them to open their licensed premises from 7 o'clock on fair morning on behalf of Messrs. Wm. Walsh, hotel proprietor, Pierce Bolger, Main street; Patrick Colender, Castle street, and Mrs. Annie Kenny, Main street.

The Justice asked if all the applicants were present, because if they were not he would not grant the orders sought for.

Mr. P. Colender was the only applicant present, and the Justice said he would grant the Exemption Order in his case only and refuse all the other applications. If the other parties, however, appeared and made personal application to him before he left the court he would grant their applications also, but not otherwise.

The absent publicans later arrived in court, when all the applications were granted, which concluded the business of the court.

CATHOLIC TRUTH SOCIETY. GENERAL MEETING OF YOUGHAL BRANCH.

Very Rev. Canon J. O'Donoghue, P.P., presided, and amongst those present were—Rev. Dr. Dineen, Dr. M. and Mrs. Twomey, Mr. and Mrs. Purcell, Miss O'Ryan, Miss Riordan, Miss Hanley, Messrs. C. Flynn, D. Dennehy, U.D.C.; T. P. Walsh, J. Power, J. L. Keane, solr.; P. J. O'Gorman, P.C., U.D.C.; T. Hanson, M. Ryan, M. O'Neill, P. Power, T. Loughlin, W. Coughlan, hon. sec.

The Secretary read the annual report, which stated that 170 members and associates were enrolled, making an increase of 236 over the previous year and 63 since the branch was inaugurated on the 10th January, 1926. The Executive held monthly meetings and were well attended. The circulation of Catholic papers and periodicals as reported at the general meeting has been maintained with the addition of the "Standard." The Executive Committee hope the public will make a special effort to increase the circulation of this Catholic weekly in the parish.

The newsgagents gave every assistance to the Society in the matter of supplying Catholic papers and periodicals, and also in suppressing the sale of undesirable publications.

The Loretto and Presentation Convents supply and distribute at the homes of subscribers a quantity of periodicals, including the "Far East." The committee desire that it should be known that the Convents are the only mediums for the distribution of the "Far East," and also expressed the hope that its circulation would increase during the coming year.

The Christian Brothers also show a steady fortnightly distribution of 288 copies of "Our Boys" in addition to further sales by the newsgagents.

The total circulation of Catholic papers and periodicals represents about 33,000 per annum, including pamphlets from church boxes.

Mr. O'Flynn, in proposing the adoption of the report, said he had great pleasure in doing so. As the Canon said that this was purely a formal meeting, he would not take up their time. All of them could express complete satisfaction with the report. There was only one thing he would like to speak about. He had occasion to call to a newsgagent for a certain Catholic publication and he was told that it could only be got by specially ordering it. That was something that might be looked into. He was sure that the tone of reading amongst the people was very much improved. It was a case of the old proverb: "That practice improves with practice." Those who used read bad literature could easily overcome their taste by reading more good literature.

Mr. T. P. Walsh seconded the adoption of the report. The Canon, in supporting the proposition, said it was very satisfactory. Their treasurers gave every satisfaction and their hon. sec., Mr. W. Coughlan, was a very energetic, active official. There wasn't a man in Ireland like him for the position. On the proposition of Dr. Dineen, seconded by Mr. J. L. Keane, solr., the following officers were re-elected for the ensuing year:—Dr. M. Twomey, chairman; Miss O'Ryan and Mr. T. Purcell, hon. treasurers, and W. Coughlan, hon. sec.

Mr. M. Ryan proposed, and Mr. J. Power seconded, that the old committee be re-elected with the addition of Miss Hanly to represent the Gurler district.

This was passed unanimously.

G.A.A. WATERFORD v. CLARE.

The above teams met at the Gaelic Field, Dungarvan, on Sunday last in the National League Competition. The day was ideal for the match and the field in perfect order. The attendance was on the small side. Details:

Waterford played towards the road in the first half. Play was evenly distributed for the first five minutes, both ends being visited without any score being registered. Burke (Waterford) sent in a good drive, but an over-ruled. Waterford returned the kick-out when Mahony got possession and sent to Griffin, who fisted the ball into the net for Waterford's first score. Clare cleared well, but Waterford soon returned and Griffin very cleverly scored another goal. Both teams were now playing a determined game, and some very good football was witnessed, but the back divisions at both ends put up a stubborn defence. Waterford were penalised, and from the free Clare got in a good major. Waterford attacked again, and after some up and down play Kennedy got possession and sent over the bar for a point. At half-time the score stood:

Waterford—2 goals 2 points. Clare—1 goal.

On resuming Clare played with more determination, and for the first ten minutes had the Waterford backs defending. Waterford by a nice passing movement transferred play to the other end, but were driven back, and Clare coming to the attack again sent wide. The kick-out was returned and Clare raised the white flag for a point. Waterford went away from the kick-out, and soon had the Clare back defending. A penalty to Waterford near the Clare end saw P. O'Donnell send over the bar for a point. Clare came away from the kick-out, and after several attacks, which were sent wide, they succeeded in raising the white flag for a goal. From this to the end the Clare team pressed, but the Waterford back division held them well, and at the full-time whistle the score stood:

Waterford—2 goals 3 points. Clare—2 goals 4 points.

Mr. Shelly, Tipperary, was referee. The following team did duty for Waterford: J. O'Donnell, P. O'Donnell, A. Sanford, P. Whelan, T. Mahony (Dungarvan), M. Ryan (Kilrossanty), J. Kenny, F. Burke, M. Keenan, J. Griffin, M. Brosnan (De La Salle), P. Goff, Fenor, M. Kennedy (O'Rourke), F. Walsh and E. Spratt (Brickey Rangers).

MINOR HURLING. Teams representing Dungarvan Christian Brothers' Schools and Waterpark met before the football match, and after a very good display of hurling by both sides Dungarvan came out easy winners. A feature of the match was the brilliant game played by the Waterpark goalie.

BILLIARDS REPLAY. Our local veteran, Mr. E. Keohan, again met in a friendly bout on the billiard table at the National and Commercial Club, St. Mary's street, on Wednesday night week. The Club Rooms were again packed with enthusiasts as a result of the close contest between these two well-known players on a recent occasion.

Play opened with the usual "safety" misses, and Mr. Broderick was the first to draw blood with a neatly compiled break of twenty, which ended with a slow "screw" that proved short of pace. Mr. Keohan sought the protection of the cushions as he still "spared" for an opening, and the game was of a ding-dong nature until the seventy mark was reached. Mr. Keohan showed more confidence as he gradually overhauled Mr. Broderick, who led when the score was called 78 against 73. A tempting position now offered, and the veteran player, seizing the opportunity with avidity, delivered his coup de grace with a faultless break of 78. He failed at a difficult cushion cannon by the narrowest of margins, and his effort called forth rounds of applause from the spectators. Mr. Broderick gamely replied with neat "top-of-the-table" billiards and registered a break of 33. However, he had received a staggering blow. Mr. Keohan continued to play with confidence, and emulating, perhaps, feats of his younger days by his intrepid executions, he ran out an easy winner on the score three hundred against one hundred and forty-four.

LARCENY CHARGES AT CARRICK-ON-SUIR.

At a special court at Carrick-on-Suir before Mr. M. Hickey, P.C., John Fahy, Michael Quinn and Patk. Darnody, were remanded to next District Court on a charge of having stolen parts of machinery from the premises formerly occupied by Messrs. Cleeve (the Condensed Milk Co. of Ireland).

At the same court Margaret Uniacke was remanded to the District Court on a charge of having stolen 21lbs. of bacon from a shop in Kickham street.

Sergt. Moynihan, Carrick-on-Suir, had charge of the cases.

RUGBY MATCH IN CARRICK-ON-SUIR.

Beautiful weather favoured the rugby match at Carrick-on-Suir on Sunday between Dungarvan and the home team. A large crowd witnessed a well-played match, which resulted in an easy victory for Dungarvan by 7 tries to nil.

Waterford Speaking Stone.

A LEGEND FOUNDED ON FACT. (Specially Contributed by Bertram Pole in the "Cork Examiner.")

Cloch Lowrish, the speaking stone at Durrow, County Waterford, is famous all over Ireland. It is an immense boulder, which lies by the side of a small stream running into the River Tay, a couple of miles above the charming little seaside resort of Stradbally. A road crosses the stream at this point, by means of a bridge called Clochowrish Bridge on the maps, and from this bridge a fine view of the stone can be obtained. It will be noticed that the immense block of rock is split in two, probably through the action of frost, as it would be difficult to split a stone the size of a small house by any ordinary means.

THE LEGEND OF CLOCH LOWRISH. To account for the stone splitting into halves, there is a curious local legend to the effect that people used to come to this stone when it was necessary to give important testimony on oath, and that they used to call on the stone as a witness to the truth of their statements.

So great was the veneration in which the stone was held that no one ever dared to tell a lie in its presence.

However, on the last occasion when it was so used, a witness perjured himself. A hollow groan issued from the stone, which split in two, uttering the words: "Bionn an fhirinne searbh" (the truth is bitter). Hence the famous Irish proverb "Bionn an fhirinne searbh, dubhart Cloch Laib, rais a preabhadh" (the truth is bitter, said Cloch Lowrish, jumping). No charge for the little lesson in Irish.

THE PROVERB EXPLAINED.

A man on the spot once repeated this legend to me, with many extra details, and I asked him why the proverb stated that the stone jumped, instead of broke in two. He pointed out two other smaller rocks, at a distance from each other, further up the stream, and said that these had jumped from the parent rock when the catastrophe occurred; but I am afraid he was unable to convince me that either of these had ever been portion of the Cloch Lowrish.

A POSSIBLE EXPLANATION.

Most people will consider the legend of the speaking stone as a made-up story, to account for the splitting of an ordinary boulder, with no history behind it, but most of these old legends have a foundation of fact, although the true story is generally hidden or distorted.

It is no mere coincidence that there is a townland near Ennisceorthy also called Cloch Lowrish. The stone which gives the townland its name cannot now be identified. Probably it was broken up for road material long ago, but it may be used to crown or mark an appropriate occasion.

THE STONE OF DESTINY.

It is said, sometimes called the Stone of Destiny, was a stone on the Hill of Tara, where the ancient Kings of Ireland were crowned. When a true King of Ireland stood on it, the stone roared. If it failed to roar, the King was a pretender.

Probably these other speaking stones on which local kings or chieftains used to stand when being initiated. When they ascended the stone, to the astonishment of the people, a roaring sound was heard.

The memory of this would survive long after the kings themselves were forgotten, and naturally such stones would be looked on with a certain amount of veneration for generations after.

BULL ROARERS.

"Yes," the reader may exclaim, "but do you seriously ask us to believe that the stones actually roared?"

Of course, they did. The Druids, who conducted the ceremony saw to that part of the business. The opinion of the archaeologists as of the opinion that they used an instrument called a bull roarer for the purpose.

This is a device which, when whirled round in the air at the end of a piece of string, emits a terrifying roar, which has the effect of driving cattle frantic, and naturally has an awe-inspiring effect on people as well, if used at the appropriate moment from a concealed position.

It is used at special ceremonies by the aborigines of Australia and Africa to this very day. The secret is closely guarded in these places, and anyone making unauthorised use of a bull roarer, or showing it to anyone not in the secret, incurs the death penalty.

The Druids of ancient Ireland preserved their secret well, but it is highly probable that they used similar instruments, and that the various legends of the speaking and roaring stones are actually founded on fact.



JOTTINGS FROM THE LOG OF A YOUGHAL MAN.

By L. R.

AT SHANGHAI.

You know the way one never forgets things learnt in youth. I can repeat "pail-parrot ways," many things taught me when I was a tiny tot. For instance: "Cork and Queenstown on the Lee; Youghal, Fermoy and Mallow on the Blackwater." (Apparently Capquin and Lismore were not built in those days.) Then again: "Shanghai on the Yangtze Kiang. Hong Kong is on an island." And so on. In my youth, I more than once, in pleasant days and ways, verified the locality of the Irish towns.

But it was not until 40 years afterwards I found out Shanghai is not on the Yangtze Kiang, but on the Woonung river. I wonder if children are still being taught it is on the Yangtze Kiang.

The Woonung runs nearly due north and south for a good part of its course and enters the sea just at the lower mouth of the Yangtze Kiang. It is a fine river about the size of the Shannon or Thames, but of course is a mere pup compared to its mighty neighbour, the Yangtze Kiang.

Wednesday—This morning early entered the Woonung. On the left as one enters is the town Woonung, and the opposite bank is strongly fortified with forts. Judged from a distance, the guns look pretty formidable, and there were a good number of heavily-armed sentries walking about—but they scarcely looked in keeping with the guns, as they had a distinctly unkempt, slovenly appearance. I had a good look at them through the glasses; their uniform was worn, frayed and even patched, and they were obviously undrilled; but physically they were all in very good condition, though Chinese troops are generally supposed to be half-starved. As we passed the forts in the daylight we were comparatively safe—though it would be otherwise if we tried to do so at night, as a steamer recently did. She had a heavy fire opened on her. However, she escaped untouched—but the town opposite stood the full brunt of the fire, and had many casualties and much damage done.

Woonung is a typical Chinese fishing town. Chinese fishing junks are massed in great numbers in front of it, and, in fact, are everywhere about the mouth of the river, so that it is a ticklish and rather a nerve-racking job for the captain to worm his way amongst them with, no doubt, a sort of uneasy feeling that should he happen to touch one of them, he will get a "broadside" from the forts—or should I say, the town will get the broadside.

In front of the town lying at anchor were two Chinese torpedo boats. If torpedo boats were in use before the Ark, these certainly were they, as anything more antiquated and comical-looking it would be hard to imagine. Yet, in contrast to the men in the forts, the sailors were well dressed and looked smart enough. They were, of course, all Chinese. As we passed we dipped our ensign, and they returned the salute by dipping theirs.

The country all around is very flat, and for about 10 miles above Woonung is in an agricultural condition with corn and various crops growing on both sides of the river. Numerous natives appear working in the fields—always conspicuous with their straw and cane sun-hats, like great shields on their heads. The crops gradually give way to factories and store-houses, at first isolated here and there, but gradually becoming more numerous until at length Shanghai is reached—just 30 miles from the mouth of the river.

The lower reaches of the river are passed "full-speed ahead," but as the city is approached progress is reduced to a crawl. It is then one can appreciate what a great emporium Shanghai is. For two or three miles before we came alongside our wharf, both sides of the river was alive with shipping, factories, and industries of all sorts. Just above us, on the river front, are many splendid buildings, amongst which the new customs house stands out conspicuously.

When we came alongside, Evans, the "shore-gunner" is always first up the gangway. I happened to be near it when he boarded us this morning and greeted him with: "Well, Evans, I hope you're very fit." To which he replied: "Yes, sir, thank you, and what is more, sir, I am a rich man, as I have just won a sweepstake." I said I was very glad to hear it, especially as I was looking for someone to lend me £1,000. I said this, of course, in a bantering way, as I thought he had probably won a "five" or thereabouts; but just then the pilot came down from the bridge, and seeing Evans, came over and wished him best congratulations. The fact is, he has won over £20,000. When I asked him what he intended to do with it he said the first thing he did when he heard he had won it was to go to his bank and ask what they would advise him to do, and as a result he has already invested nearly the whole of it in War Bonds. He told me he has been for the past 28 years in Shanghai in the P. and O. Co. and during that time has saved just £400. He said a week ago he was unknown, and a nobody in Shanghai; now he is the most talked of man there, and his present ambition is to clear out as soon as possible, as all

sorts of "down and outs" are coming up and shaking him by the hand and claiming to be old pals, and he is pestered by begging letters. As he said this he put his hand in his pocket and pulled out a fistful of letters and said: "Look, here's a bunch I haven't yet had time to open." He is a healthy, cheery-looking man, 55 years of age, a widower with three sons, the eldest 27 years. £400 is not very much to have saved after 28 years' service out East. However, he needn't worry now!

En passant I would remark that everybody who knows Evans is very glad of his good fortune, as he is well known for his "straightness," and his is a job which, I understand, affords more than one possible temptation. For instance, I believe there is much temptation to traffic in opium and other contraband.

But no sooner is Evans and other officials aboard than our usual friends present themselves at our cabins. The first is an elderly, neatly-dressed woman, with her pig-tail, loose blouse and baggy trousers. She says quickly: "Sock, sock." She is looking for socks to mend and buttons to set on. No sooner is she disposed of than a man with broad, beaming face and slit-like raking eyes says: "Torto." I said "what" and he replies "torto," and repeats it with emphasis. I shake my head, and he probably concludes I am too stupid to understand, and, no doubt, muttering to himself "deeds, not words," he fumbles in a pocket and extracts two live tortoises. I again shake my head, and he fumbles in the other pocket and produces a hone, and wants to sharpen my razors. Then comes along a hoary-headed old chap with the most wondrous walrus moustache I've ever seen, consisting of about six long bristles at each side. He carries a sort of before-the-flood box or case, and notwithstanding his antediluvian appearance, is more practical than the previous as he says nothing, but simply holds up a key. Just the man I want, so I produce a lock. He squats outside, opens his box of tricks, and in no time makes a key. Then there is the man with the jewellery, and precious stones, both "set" and loose. Also the shirt-maker, who, then and there, takes your measure, and within 24 hours returns with an excellent silk shirt at much less than half what it would cost at home. And so on they come.

One day when I was busy I was worried by callers one after another until at length, in fairly stiff language, I told one of them to clear out. He beamed on me with a broad smile and said: "Au—good bye." They often say this. Of course, such a remark, in such circumstances, made by a person who knew the difference would be cheeky sarcasm. But not so with them; it is their idea of comme il faut, and is said with the best intention, and is really amusing. In this particular instance I was so amused I called him back and bought some cuff-links from him.

In the afternoon did some shopping. There are several fine streets in Shanghai, Nankin road being about one of the best known. The lower part of it, for about a quarter of a mile, is occupied exclusively by European shops—all the shop assistants here are English, French, Russian, etc. But by far the greater part of the street is completely Chinese, and very interesting and picturesque it is.

A Chinese street always gives the impression you are entering a gay bazaar or fête, which has just been opened for some special occasion. But this gaudy, gay appearance is really the normal every-day life of Chinese streets. Banners and bright-coloured flags are everywhere on sign-posts or stretched across the streets. Numerous sign-posts and ornamental decorations, rich with gold carvings, and large Chinese characters in gold jut out everywhere. Houses gaily painted and decorated. In fact, not here and there, but all along, the street has the touts ensemble appearance of a gay fête or bazaar.

But it is not necessary to go as far as Shanghai to see the above effect. If I were asked to name a single place out East where Eastern life in all its varieties could best be seen—I should pitch on Penang.

You cannot say you have really seen and experienced the native quarters of an Eastern town unless you have sampled the whiffs and sniffs of the bazaar. And this is the one weak point about Penang from a typical Eastern point of view—that is, its extreme cleanliness. But barring this one serious defect, Penang presents every phase of Eastern life.

In the Chinese quarter the streets, houses, temples, shops, the people, their ways and customs, in fact everything will be typically Chinese. The Jap quarter will be typically Japanese. And so on for the Malay quarter, and the Indian, both Hindu and Mohammedan. There is absolutely no blending or mixing, and each quarter represents its own particular country just as much as if you were in Tokio, Pekin or Bombay.

As I said, the absence of luscious bazaar whiffs is the one weak point. However, if you trek far enough you will not go unrewarded. Eventually you will land out on the upper reaches of the harbour, where the foreshore is very flat, and where at low water the most awful dusky-coloured, foul-smelling mud imaginable is exposed. Out over this mud are built on rickety piles whole streets of the most rickety, rickety bamboo, mud and straw huts, each hut occupied by a family. The place is well worth a visit at full tide,

as it is very unique and picturesque, and should especially appeal to Ard-morites, as it would give them an inkling as to what the life of the marsh-dwellers there must have been like before St. Declan drained and civilised the place. But take my advice and give it a wide berth at low water. How the inhabitants can stand the odour of the eau-de-coslob beats me!

First impressions on going to the Far East are that the Straits of Malacca constitute a sort of half-way-house between the Near and Far East.

At Penang one sees large numbers of Indians, though the Chinese predominate. At Port Swettenham the number of Indians is proportionately less. Whilst at Singapore it is less again. Then Hong Kong and Shanghai are wholly Chinese, except for Europeans, Indians and Japanese, who really constitute only a sprinkling in proportion to the teeming native population.

Another "first impression" is that, broadly speaking, the language difficulty constitutes an almost insuperable barrier between the West and Near East on one side and the Far East on the other.

One is accustomed on the Continent, at Mediterranean ports, and when travelling in India, to have little or no difficulty over language. You will probably have a smattering of a few words, whilst the other will probably be able to smatter a few in your tongue, and thus, with the aid of a "phonetic dictionary," you manage to get along somehow. But once past the half-way-house of Malacca, I found the change and inconvenience very great. The majority of the various dealers and touts who come on board ship have not a word of Irish, and their English consists of only a few words very imperfectly pronounced. The result is "conversation" with them is generally purely monosyllabic and very limited. "Phonetic dictionaries" and useful phrases phonetically spelled are useless, as Chinese and Japanese, too, are such "longue twisters" it is impossible to get the intonation, or even anything like it by mere spelling.

Even those who can converse a little are usually confined to their particular "line" of articles or business. For instance, a Japanese dealer may be able to give you quite intelligent information about his lacquer goods, but ask him some such question as "where does this street lead to," and he is bowled over at once. He simply doesn't understand, no more than if you spoke double Dutch to him. I have had several experiences of this sort.

Things, of course, are all right in the European shops; but if only for sentimental reasons one often prefers to buy, especially curios, in the native sentimental shops, one often prefers shops. There the language difficulty is generally a great nuisance. After all it is only natural there should be this difficulty, as a chasm broad and deep separates the languages of the Far East from the Indo-European group—known as the "Aryan family." The difficulty between these two great groups is often infection.

In the Chinese group words are incapable of infection, and each word or sound represents an idea in itself, and it is by an agglutination of individual words that composite ideas are represented. Whereas infection is the great characteristic of the Aryan group, and so, anyone in this group can, with comparative ease, learn the language of another of the group. For example, a Hindu would learn English or French in a fraction of the time he would take to learn Chinese.

If you wish to be fluent at reading and writing Chinese you must know over 4,000 different characters off by heart, though I'm told, for ordinary purposes, one can manage comfortably enough with about 2,500. Some of these characters represent whole words, some whole phrases, whilst it often requires several of them to make up a single word. But terrible as all this sounds, it is as nothing compared with the Japanese language. To be able to read and write Japanese one requires to know no less than four different characters, all of which are freely in use, the Chinese characters being rather the bug-bear. As you know, Japan came under the influence of China in the 3rd to 5th centuries, A.D., and so the characters were introduced.

Now that Japan has joined the "comity of nations," or to express it in more prosaic language, has entered the fierce maelstrom of world business competition, she is beginning to see her language won't do it the "goods" are to be delivered." In other words, it is being realised the efforts of children of tender years, and the time spent in mastering their own very complicated language is having a stultifying and stultifying effect on them; and so there is a growing feeling to scrap the lot and adopt Roman type and European characters for writing. The movement, I believe, is crystallizing out, though I understand fierce opposition is being shown by the poets, who hold the ancient characters are essential to express various meanings and feelings. In any popular movement at home I think we should manage to "down" the poets, should they make a stand. But I believe it is different in Japan; they they appear to be in force and have much influence.

But talking of languages reminds me of an interesting little experience I had—Some years ago I took a trip to "gay Paree." Arrived at the station

Big Reductions in Hay Barns.

If you require an All-Steel Hay Barn, 45ft x 22ft x 14ft to Eaves we will erect same for £63 10s. A 30ft Barn (All-Steel) erected for £48 10s

Pannelled Doors, Frames and Sashes of every description. All Classes of Furniture made to Order. Pannelled Oak, Elm and Deal Coffins in stock, or supplied at shortest notice.

THE TRUSSES ARE OF BEST RED PINE AND WILL LAST LONGER THAN STEEL OR IRON.

T. O'MAHONY & SONS, HAY BARN CONTRACTORS, JOINERS & UNDERTAKERS, Bridge Street, Dungarvan, CO WATERFORD.

IMPORTANT NOTICE. TOP PRICES ARE NOW PAYING FOR ALL CLASSES OF WOOL AT SEXTON'S WOOL STORES, THE QUAY, DUNGARVAN. ALSO WILL BE BOUGHT ALL CLASSES OF HIDES AND SKINS, HORSE HAIR AND FEATHER BEDS FOR EXPORT. NOTE ADDRESS: THE QUAY, DUNGARVAN. (Next to K. Williams and Co's Cane Store).

GATES! GATES!

JOHN WHELAN

ANNOUNCES TO THE PUBLIC THAT HE IS PUTTING ON THE MARKET A SUPERIOR FIELD GATE. THIS GATE HAS A DOUBLE BRACKET AT TOP HANGING STYLE, MADE FROM 1-4 SQUARE IRON, WHICH GIVES THE STRENGTH WHERE REQUIRED. THIS GATE IS MADE WITH T IRON TOP AND BOTTOM BARS AND TWO ANGLE IRON STAYS. FILLING BARS ARE HEAVIER THAN THOSE IN GATES SOLD IN HARDWARE SHOPS. Width 9ft., Height, 4ft. 6ins., Hanging Iron and Heel Block supplied. Price ... 1 5 0 Gate same as Sold in Hardware Shops with extra rivet in top bracket ... £1 9 6 Double Entrance Gates, 9ft. x 4ft. 6ins., from ... £2 15 0 Wicket Gates, 3ft. x 3ft. 6ins. from ... 11 6

SOME OF THESE GATES MAY BE SEEN AT MY FORGE AT THE HEAD OF FRIARY STREET. JOHN WHELAN, FRIARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.

WALLPAPERS.

If you mean to decorate your home, why not do it well. We have a special department for displaying Wallpapers and we stock over 500 different patterns in the newest and most artistic designs. We have new designs arriving every day. Ask us to quote you. Agents for Hall's Original Oil-Bound Water Paint. HARPUR BROTHERS, 48, The Quay, WATERFORD.

I put my luggage in a taxi and told the driver, in my best French, the hotel I wanted. When I had finished instructing him he said: "Right O—jump in, sir." He spoke in such perfect English I was taken aback and laughed.

The hotel turned out to be a nice one, and I made a point of sitting always at a particular table in order to have the same waiter and so have a chance of "brushing up" my limited knowledge of French. He was quite an obliging chap, and I was getting on famously with him at the "parlez vous" when one day I happened to ask for a second help of potatoes. He immediately said: "Ah, monsieur, vous etes Anglais" (you are English). Still using my best French, I told him I was Irish, whereupon, with a marked brogue, he said: "Sure so am I."

Up to this we had had three or four days of solid French. At times I, even with the aid of a French-English dictionary, failing to make myself clear, and other times, quite bowled over by his fluency. As I had not spoken a word of English, naturally he could not make a guess at my nationality, and of course I was not sufficiently conversant with French to know whether his pronunciation was perfect "Parisienne" or not. Needless to say, we had a good laugh, and I am afraid I did not learn much French from him after that.

He told me he came from the West of Ireland, and when a youth his parents emigrated to Canada, where he learnt French. He joined the Canadian forces and came to France during the war, afterwards settling down in Paris.

PURE WOOL.

WOMEN'S AND GIRLS' UNDERWEAR.

Pure Wool Women's Wolsley Combinations, guaranteed unshrinkable, 6s. 11d. Women's Fine Woollen Combinations, extra heavy, sleeves, 4s. 3d. Jaeger Pure Wool Combinations, are especially attractive. These are styles to suit everyone, 12s. 11d. Pure Wool Vests, long sleeves, 7s. 11d. Extra Heavy Jaeger Combinations, excel in quality, style and comfort, 18s. 11d. Children's Woollen Combinations, size 4, 4s. 6d.

MEN'S & BOYS' UNDERWEAR.

Men's All-Wool Vests and Pants, well finished, 4s. 11d. per garment. Pure Natural Wool Vests and Pants, every garment fully fashioned and made for hard wear, 9s. 6d. per garment. Men's Heavy and Light Weight Vests and Pants, Pure Wool, 5s. 11d. per garment. For the man who prefers Pure Wool Heavy Underwear, guaranteed unshrinkable, we have a large selection of Jaeger and Wolsley Vests and Pants from 6s. 11d. per garment. Youths' All-Wool Vests and Knickers, Drawers to match, 5s. 11d. per garment.

Mulcahy's, DUNGARVAN.



The All-Steel Raleigh and the Famous Rudge-Whitworth Bicycles

Cash Prices from £5 10/- upwards, or on the Gradual Payment System—

10s. DOWN AND THE BICYCLE IS YOURS. PAY WHILE YOU RIDE.

Catalogues and all information post free on application to the sole Agents for Dungarvan and District:—

J. B. COOKE, 2 Main St., Dungarvan.

Cycles and Cycle Repairs

INCLUDING THE RE-PLACING OF BROKEN BARS BY NEW ONES.

Old Rudge Frames Re-modelled and Fitted with Standard Bracket Axle Chain Wheel and Cotter Pins; New Cycles from £4 10s. upwards, over 100 in stock to select from. Old Cycles taken in part payment for new ones. Dunlop Tyres only 8s. 11d. each. Warwick Tyres, 7s. 3d.; Cambridge Tyres, 5s. 6d.; Palm Tyres, 4s.; Danlop Tubes, 3s. 6d.; Warwick Tubes, 2s. 9d.; Cambridge Tubes, 2s. 3d.; Palm Tubes, 1s. 9d. Also in Stock:—

ACCORDIONS, PICTURE AND PICTURE FRAMES, FINEST GERMAN & ITALIAN MOULDING, BEST QUALITY SOLE LEATHER from 1s. 3d. to 2s. per pair.

Fitzgerald, Cycle Mechanic and Merchant, MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

WINTER WEAR THE YOUNG CHAPS LIKE!



Overcoats and Suits that are New in Style and Fabric.

There is no doubt that stylish, well-cut clothes contribute largely towards the development of self respect in every lad, and probably, too, play a big part in the growth of character.

Our range of Boys' Overcoats for Autumn and Winter Wear is most fashionable, and every garment imparts an air of definite distinction to the wearer.



Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co., Ltd.,
Waterford.

BUY HADDEN'S Cold-Weather Resisting Overcoats For MEN AND BOYS.




Special Value in Men's Heavy Frieze Overcoats with warm lining, Irish-made, only 35/6.

Smart Gents' Overcoats in soft fleecy cloth, shades Brown, Grey and Lovats, well cut and trimmed, 48/6 each.

Warm Winter Coats in Fleecy Check and Velour Cloth, smart cut and excellent finish throughout, 72/6 each.

Gents' Double Texture Waterproof Coats in very best makes, 39/6 to 65/9.

Splendid Selection of Boys' and Youths' Overcoats in the newest shapes and styles, from 9/11 up.

DELICIOUS, WHOLESOME and REFRESHING BEVERAGES for the Multitude!

For the Very Best and Purest you can always rely on the

POWER SERVICE!

CIDER—The product of selected Apples grown in Munster and Leinster.

LEMONADE—Full of the Lemon.

ORANGE CRUSH—Full of the Sun-kist Oranges of Spain.

GINGER ALE—Dry, unexcelled for Quality.

SPARKLING SODA WATER.

All our Drinks, viz:—Stout, Ale, Wines, Whiskies, are handled with the greatest care, and are bottled under the cleanest conditions.

We have Sparkling Water on the Premises and our Works are situated in a pure, healthy atmosphere.

THOMAS POWER & CO., LTD.

DUNGARVAN.

Lynch Brothers WATERFORD.

For Style, Value & Variety.

We are now receiving daily further fresh deliveries of NEW AUTUMN AND WINTER STYLES.

Magnificent Show of the Very Latest of the Season's Newest Fashions are now here for your inspection.

Grand Display of—

- LADIES' NEW FUR-TRIMMED CLOTH AND TWEED COATS.
- NEW FROCKS.
- NEW RAIN COATS AND SHOWERPROOF COATS.
- LOVELY NEW FURS.
- NEW DANCE DRESSES.
- NEW CARDIGANS AND JUMPERS, and
- NEW UNDERCLOTHING—AT KEENEST PRICES.

OUR DISPLAY OF LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S MILLINERY is the greatest we ever had—hundreds and hundreds of new models to select from at our usual well-known Prices.

LYNCH BROS.,

52, MICHAEL STREET, WATERFORD.

Autumn, 1928.

We are now showing our New Season's Deliveries of Ladies' and Maids' Plain and Fur-trimmed Models in Coats.

Art Silk and Wool Jumpers and Cardigans, Fur Necklets, Etc., at prices to suit all tastes.

FOLEY'S, 63 MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

W. & G. Hadden, Ltd

Main St., Dungarvan.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL CONTAE, PORTLAIRGE.

KILMACHTHOMAS RURAL DISTRICT.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

(1) No. 85 (Dunrow), in the occupation of Park, Flynn.

(2) No. 92 (Glen East), in the occupation of Kate Foley.

Tenders in accordance with plan and specification, which may be seen on application at my Office, County Home, Dungarvan.

Tenders containing the names of two solvent Sureties who are willing to join the person tendering in a Bond for the due performance of the Contract, must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 10th November, 1928.

The lowest or any Tender not necessarily accepted.

By Order,
MICHAEL O'FLOINN, Ruralwide.

Office at Ranscliffe,
Araus a' Conna, 1st Dungarvan,
2nd Deirdre Foghair, 1928.

DUNGARVAN COUNTY HOME AND DISTRICT HOSPITAL COMMITTEE.

OATEN STRAW REQUIRED.

The above Committee will, at their Meeting to be held on Saturday, the 10th November, 1928, consider Tenders for the Supply of 3 Tons of Oaten Straw to the County Home, Dungarvan.

Tenders, accompanied by Samples, must be lodged with the undersigned not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 10th November, 1928.

By Order,
MICHAEL O'FLOINN,
Secretary County Board of Public Assistance.

Secretary's Office,
County Home, Dungarvan,
24th October, 1928.

LEATHER! LEATHER!
CUT YOUR BOOT BILL THIS WINTER BY USING OUR SELECTED SOLE LEATHER.

WE PURCHASED A LARGE QUANTITY BEFORE THE ADVANCE AND OUR CUSTOMERS ARE TO GET THE BENEFIT.

NO NEED TO FEAR THE WORST WEATHER IF YOU ARE SHOD WITH OUR LEATHER.

ALL CLASSES OF BOOT FINDINGS IN STOCK.

SPECIAL TERMS TO SHOEMAKERS.

CROTTY'S, IRONMONGERS, GRATTAN SQUARE.

BALLYDUFF, DUNGARVAN.

SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY.

Splendid Farm about 37 acres, annuity, £17 18s. 4d. P.L.V. £31. Two-Storey Slated Dwelling and Out-offices, splendid water supply. Adjoins public road within two miles of Dungarvan. Private Offers received by the undersigned up to November 3rd.

P. O'CONNOR, Solicitor, O'Connell Street, Waterford; or
M. F. WALSH, M.I.A.A.,
Auctioneer and Valuer, Cappoquin.

COUNTY COMMITTEE OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION

A special meeting of the above was held on Monday. Rev. M. F. Hearne, C.C., presided. Others present were—Very Rev. T. Conlon, O.S.A.; Michl. Clancy, Wm. Stack, M. J. Keane, J. Curran, J. O'Halloran, Mce. Keane and M. O'Brien.

Experimental Science.

A letter was read from the Department sanctioning the appointment of Miss Fleming as teacher of experimental science at the Lismore Presentation Convent Class.

Honarium.

The Department wrote approving of the payment by the committee of £10 as an honarium to Mr. John Dover in respect of extra hours worked by him at the schools.

Part-time Teacher.

The letter was read from the Department approving of the appointment of Miss Paterson as part-time teacher at the schools.

Commercial Instructress.

The Department also wrote approving the appointment of Miss M. K. Quinn as Commercial Instructress.

Secretary—This lady was appointed at the last meeting, but she is not coming now.

Mr. Stack—She has cleared out.

Secretary—Miss Quinn after her appointment visited Dungarvan, and after returning home wired that she could not take up the position. She also wrote stating that she got better terms at her old school and her parents insisted that she should stay on.

Chairman—I understand what happened was Miss Quinn is teaching in Dundalk and she lives only a few miles away. When she got better terms there her parents thought there was no necessity for her to come down South.

Mr. Curran—How do we stand now—will we re-advertise again?

Mr. O'Halloran—Was the appointment made on the order of merit?

Chairman—Yes.

Mr. O'Halloran—That is good. What about the next on the list?

Mr. Curran—Would it be fair to hand it over without advertising again?

Chairman—How would that effect the classes?

Secretary—The present teacher (Miss O'Keefe) is leaving on Wednesday, and in view of the urgency of the matter I consulted the Rev. Chairman (Fr. Egan) and I wired to Miss Ryan, the next on the list according to the order of merit. She replied stating that she could be here on the 5th November.

Mr. Curran—I now move that a new advertisement be issued.

Mr. Stack—I second that.

Mr. Clancy—Before that is put I would like to know what object it would serve. He was of opinion that the next in order of merit should be appointed. We had still applications from 40 candidates before us, and there was no need to upset the classes with the delay in advertising again. He would propose an amendment.

Mr. Curran—Don't mind your amendment. Vote against the proposition.

Mr. Clancy—Very well.

Mr. O'Halloran asked if the position was advertised again was there any chance an application would be got from a Co. Waterford candidate who would be qualified?

The proposition was then put, and on a show of hands the voting was: For re-advertising—Messrs. Curran, Stack and O'Halloran—3.

Against—Chairman, Fr. Conlon, Clancy, M. Keane, M. J. Keane and O'Brien—6.

Chairman—The next point is to appoint one from the 10 applicants remaining.

Mr. O'Halloran—I propose that the next in order of merit be appointed. Even that I voted for Mr. Curran's proposition I did it solely to try and get a Co. Waterford applicant who would be qualified.

Rev. Fr. Conlon seconded.

The committee then unanimously appointed Miss Monica Ryan, B.Com., who is at present teaching under the Co. Mayo Technical Committee.

Revision of Scheme 1928-29.

The following letter was read from the Department:—

Sir—With reference to the proposals submitted by your committee for a scheme of Technical Instruction for the Co. Waterford during the academic year 1928-29 showing a proposed expenditure of £3,915 as against an estimated income of £3,426, I have to inform you that in view of the fact that the credit balance on the scheme on the 31st July last only amounted to £500 (approximately), the Department regard such proposals, involving an excess expenditure of £489 as financially unsound. The operation of the scheme as proposed would leave no reserve funds in the hands of the committee at a time when the income from attendance grants shows a very serious decline and would entail a drastic reduction in the staffs in the following session. In order to avoid any serious curtailment in the activities of the scheme and to retain a reasonable reserve of funds to enable the scheme to be financed without difficulty, the Department consider it essential that the committee should give the matter their further careful consideration and submit revised proposals which would entail a much smaller excess of expenditure in the present academic year. The Department consider that the present organisation of the scheme, in view of the financial position, would be improved by the elimination of classes under part-time teachers, which, by reason of unsatisfactory teaching, insufficient enrolment, or other causes, were causing a loss to the scheme funds. They therefore put forward the following definite suggestions for consideration by the committee with a view to retrenchment:—(1) In view of the number of years during which the Farriery Instructor has been employed in the county, his services might be dispensed with for this session or at the most be retained for three months only. (2) The Art Classes, conducted by Mr. J. J. Lavelle, part-time teacher, have in recent sessions caused a definite loss to the scheme, and should be discontinued immediately unless the enrolment and attendance are such as will recoup the cost of the teachers' services. (3) Teachers' Classes under part-time teachers should not be continued if they entail a loss to the scheme. (4) In view of the reduction of the special rate for the provision of instruction in Irish from a 1d. to 4d. in the £, the expenditure under the Irish Scheme requires to be reduced immediately, and the classes in Irish should therefore be re-organised, so that any which are retained will be conducted by the four whole-time teachers. The services of all part-time teachers should accordingly be dispensed with. (5) The number of scholarships in Irish should be reduced from five to four, being one for each whole-time teacher's district. (6) Economies in the general expenditure should be adopted wherever possible and the allocations revised accordingly. It is requested that you will take steps to have these matters considered by your committee at an early date. If the committee desire it, and due notice is given, the Department will arrange for the attendance of their Inspector at the meeting of the committee to discuss any points on which further in-

formation is required.

Mr. Curran—Who reduced the half-penny for Irish?

Secretary—The County Council.

Mr. O'Halloran said last year they discussed the reduction of Irish Scholarships from 10 to 5. He thought they were going back in the Irish section of the scheme when they were now asked to reduce them still further. We have men part-time teachers of Irish who were as good as the whole-time teachers. It was very hard on these men, especially as they understood they were appointed for this year. He asked how many part-time Irish teachers they had?

Secretary—Six—Mr. Foley. And more; Mr. O'Connor, Ballyduff; Thos. Walsh, Kill; Mrs. Cooney, Stradhally; Mr. Delaney, Ballymacart, and Mr. Lacey, Fenor.

Mr. O'Halloran—It is a great hardship on men who gave the best part of their lives to the teaching of the language, and he proposed that any classes which were pay'd their way be retained.

Mr. Clancy—The first thing we should know is what economy would be effected. He agreed with the spirit of the letter with regard to economy, but we may be inflicting a hardship on any one man.

Secretary—There would be a saving of about £200 all told.

In answer to Mr. O'Halloran, the Secretary said that the class at Ardmore under Mr. Foley and the class at Ballyduff under Mr. O'Connor were more than paying for themselves.

Chairman—If those two are retained what saving would be effected? Secretary—£120.

After some further discussion, Mr. O'Halloran proposed, and Mr. M. J. Keane seconded, a proposition, which was passed:—That the services of Mr. O'Connor and Mr. Foley be retained, and that the other part-time teachers be discontinued for this session.

The committee decided to keep on the instruction in farriery for three months instead of six as heretofore.

Increase of Salary.

A letter was read from Miss Dewley, Domestic Economy Instructress, applying for an increase of salary.

On the suggestion of Mr. Clancy, the matter was deferred until next meeting.

OSBUIDEAL LUHT LAG-INTINNE.

(Waterford District Mental Hospital.)

200 TONS OF BEST STEAM COALS AND 50 TONS HOUSE COALS WANTED.

The Joint Committee of the above Mental Hospital will, at their Monthly Meeting to be held on MONDAY, 12th NOVEMBER, 1928, receive Tenders for the supply of 200 tons of Best Steam Coals (not Scotch), and 50 tons House Coals, as per specification on Tender.

Form of Tender can be had at the Office of the Mental Hospital on application, and the conditions on same will be strictly enforced. Delivery will be accepted by horse and cart or lorry up to 15 tons.

Tenders will not be accepted by hand, but must be posted to reach this Hospital not later than 10 o'clock a.m. on Monday, 12th November, 1928.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

THOMAS P. CASEY, Clerk.

Offices of the Mental Hospital,
25th October, 1928.

WATERFORD COUNTY COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE.

WINTER AGRICULTURAL CLASSES, 1928-29.

Should a sufficient number of applications be received, the Committee propose to establish an Evening Class in the Courthouse, Kilmachthomas. The Class, which will be free, will open at Kilmachthomas on Monday, November 19th.

The Class will be held on two evenings each week and will close early in spring. The Course will be confined to young men who are actually engaged in farm work in the county.

The Class will be at 6.30 p.m.

Forms of application for admission to the Class, also particulars regarding subjects of instruction, etc., can be had from

Mr. P. O'KEEFE, Agricultural Instructor; or
JOHN O'DWYER, Secretary,
Courthouse, Dungarvan.

COUNTY WATERFORD ASSOCIATION OF THE IRISH FARMERS' UNION.

MEETINGS TO RE-ORGANISE THE BRANCHES

Will be Addressed by
MR. FAHY, GENERAL ORGANISER,
IRISH FARMERS' UNION.

ON MONDAY at Newtown, Kilmachthomas.

ON TUESDAY at Dungarvan at 1 p.m., and at Kilmacdonagh at 7 p.m.

ON WEDNESDAY at Rathgormack at 7 p.m.

ON THURSDAY at Clashmore at 7 p.m.

ON FRIDAY at Ballinacoola at 7 p.m.

ALL FARMERS ARE INVITED TO ATTEND.

F. C. DENNEHY, County Secretary.

A GRAND ALL-NIGHT DANCE

Will be held in the TOWN HALL, DUNGARVAN, ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT, 7th NOVEMBER, Under the Auspices of the Dungarvan Amateur Dramatic Class.

SPLendid STRING BAND.

DANCING AT 9.30.

Admission—Ladies, 4s.; Gents, 5s.; Double, 7s. 6d. (including Supper).

SEAMUS HAYES, Hon. Sec.



SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY. MAHER—In loving memory of our dear brother, Michael Maher (R.I.P.), Kiely's Cross, Grange, who departed this life on the 1st of November, 1921. On whose soul, Sweet Jesus, have mercy. Immaculate Heart of Mary, pray for him. Inserted by his brothers.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS.

A PROSPEROUS CONCERN. The annual general meeting of the Dungarvan Electric Light Co. was held on Thursday. Mr. Thomas Power, chairman, presided. The other Directors present were—Messrs. P. J. Moloney, M. Clancy, P. Sexton, T. Foley and James Dunne. The accounts showed that the net profit for the year was £1,111 17s., and it was recommended that £500 be transferred to reserve, and that a dividend of 5 per cent. be paid to the shareholders for each of the years 1927 and 1928. Eloquent tributes were paid to the Chairman, Directors and Staff for the successful way in which they conducted the concern. Full details next issue.

POPULAR TEACHER. The staff of the County Waterford Technical Instruction Committee made a suitable presentation to Miss M. M. O'Keefe, B.Com., at the Technical School, Dungarvan, on the eve of her departure prior to her forthcoming marriage. Mr. Langan, Principal and Secretary, testified to her willing and able services during her five years' service under the committee, and the amicable relations that at all times existed between her, the staff and pupils. Miss O'Keefe suitably replied to the encomiums made in her regard.

NUN PROFESSED. At the Ursuline Convent, Waterford, Sister Mary Bridget (Lyons) was professed a member of that distinguished Order by His Lordship Most Rev. Dr. Hackett. The newly-proposed religious is eldest daughter of Mrs. Julia Lyons, Ballysaggart, Lismore.

DUNGARVAN BAND. Dungarvan Band will parade to last Mass on Sunday next and afterwards will perform on the Square. The annual collection in aid of the Fund Funds will be made at an early date and a generous response is anticipated.

KILL SOCIAL CLUB DANCE. Kill Social Club Dance on Sunday night was a great success and largely attended. Waterford Vaudette Band supplied the music. The catering and arrangements were tip-top.

SYMPATHY. The Gaels of Kilmacthomas and district extend their sympathy to Sergt. Tom McGrath, Kilmacthomas, on the death of his brother, Maurice McGrath, Postmaster, Listowel. Deceased was son of Mr. Pat McGrath, Tipperary, the genial and able Secretary of the Municipal Council G.A.A.

KILMACTHOMAS FAIR. Kilmacthomas fair on Tuesday was largely attended. Springers made £18 to £26; in-calf cows, £25 to £30; 3-year-olds, £12 to £16; 2-year-olds, £9 to £11 10s.; yearlings, £5 to £6; fat sheep, £3 to £3 17s. 6d.

KILMACTHOMAS PIG MARKET. Kilmacthomas Pig Market was held on Wednesday last. Record supplies of good bacon pigs, 210 changed hands, 50s. per cwt. live weight was paid for pigs between 14st. and 17st. Sows were in good demand at 25s. per cwt. One or two young sows made 40s. per cwt. Supporters from outlying districts such as Ballinevin, Clonca, Ballyduff, Pottisaw and Ross will please note that the market closes at 2 p.m.

BALLINROAD CONCERT. The concert at Ballinroad on Sunday night was most enjoyable. The programme was opened with a chorus, followed by a 4-hand reel by Misses Dalton, Ryan and Mullins. Miss B. Walters, Abbotside, next sang. Mr. E. Beresford gave a hornpipe and Jack Dunne, Kilmacthomas, sang. Lizzie Power and Mary Elsted danced a double, and Michael Duggan sang initially "Just as Far as I want to Go." M. Barry rendered "O Solo Mio." The concert concluded by the chorus singing "Off in the Night." Mr. Michl. Daly, Ballinroad, rendered the music, and Mr. T. Morrissey thanked the artistes and the audience.

WHIST DRIVES. Whist Drives at Egan's Hotel will be resumed on Wednesday, November 7th.

OVERCOATS. Cheap lines in Men's and Boys' Overcoats; great Bargains.—Fralter's, Square, Dungarvan.

TRAGIC FATALITY. On Saturday morning about 9.10 a.m. Stephen Hogan, Glencairn, unmarried, and aged about 26 years, met his death under tragic circumstances at Headboro'. Particulars of the sad affair are meagre, but it appears that the deceased young man was in the employment of Col. Rivers Smyth for the past four weeks and was exercising a horse when the animal took fright and galloped at a desperate pace towards the back avenue gate, which was closed at the time. Hearing the gateway the infuriated animal pitched the rider off, and it is stated that deceased came in contact with the gate pier and received injuries which proved fatal. The horse escaped with a slight scratch. An inquest was held on Saturday afternoon by Coroner Moloney, M.B., Dungarvan. The remains of the deceased were conveyed to Glencairn on Saturday night, and after Requiem Mass had been celebrated for the repose of his soul the funeral took place for Aglish Cemetery near Glencairn, and was largely attended by a large number. Very Rev. F. C. Prendergast, P.P., Tallow, recited the final prayers at the graveside. Deceased was a quiet, inoffensive and popular young man, who spent some years in the National Army, and sympathy is extended with his father and other members of his family in their unexpected bereavement.

TOWN OF LISMORE. For Sale by PRIVATE TREATY very valuable Freehold Property. All particulars on application to DAVID NOONAN, M.I.A.A., Auctioneer and Valuer, Lismore.

TIME IS MONEY. TIME MEANS MONEY TO MOST OF US, WHETHER WE LOSE A TRAIN OR A 'BUS OR WHETHER WE REMAIN UP TOO LATE AT NIGHT OR SLEEP TOO LONG IN THE MORNING.

ALL THESE LITTLE SLIPS IN THE COURSE OF TIME MEAN INCONVENIENCE, WORRY, IRREGULARITY AND LOSS. THE REMEDY IS HERE—

BUY AN INGERSOLL WATCH OR CLOCK AND BE SURE OF YOUR TIME.

IF YOU HAVE A BAD WATCH THROW IT AWAY, BECAUSE A BAD WATCH WILL ONLY CUSE YOU ENDLESS INCONVENIENCE AND TROUBLE.

THERE IS AN INGERSOLL WATCH OR CLOCK FOR EVERY PURSE AND PURPOSE.

PRICES FROM 5s. TO 70s.

AGENT FOR KILMACTHOMAS AND DISTRICT:

E. D. HILL, KILMACTHOMAS.

BARLEY! BARLEY!! BARLEY!!!

SEASON 1928.

WE ARE OPEN TO BUY SELECTED PARCELS OF BARLEY BOTH FOR MALTING AND FEEDING PURPOSES.

PLEASE SUBMIT LARGE TESTING SAMPLES IMMEDIATELY AND SAY NUMBER OF BARRELS.

HIGHEST MARKET PRICES PAID.

MICHAEL J. CASEY AND CO., MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

WEST WATERFORD HOUNDS.

NOVEMBER MEETS.

Monday, 5th—Headboro'. Thursday, 8th—Colligan. Monday, 12th—Tallow. Thursday, 15th—Aglis. Monday, 19th—Lismore. Thursday, 22nd—Rockfield. Monday, 26th—Moorehill. Thursday, 29th—D'Loughlaine. 11 a.m.

DUNGARVAN CO-OPERATIVE CREAMERY, LIMITED.

NOTICE TO FARMERS.

A CARGO OF 40 TO 42 PER CENT. SLAG IS DUE TO ARRIVE AT DUNGARVAN ON OR ABOUT 12th NOVEMBER.

SPECIAL PRICES EX SHIP. Application for Supplies to be made at once to E. MAHER, MANAGER.

WEST WATERFORD ANNUAL FARMERS' DANCE

Will be held at HOTEL MONATREA ON SUNDAY NIGHT, 4th NOVEMBER.

MUSIC BY VAUDETTE DANCE BAND, WATERFORD.

Tickets—Ladies, 8s.; Gents, 10s. (Supper Included).

J. FLAVIN, J. HANNON, HON. SECS.

WHIST DRIVE AT EGAN'S HOTEL, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 7th, At 8.15 p.m. sharp.

EXCELLENT PRIZES, LIGHT REFRESHMENTS.

TICKETS 2/- EACH

ABORTION IN COWS

Can be prevented by those few farmers who take the necessary precautions. Bell's Veterinary Anti-abortion Remedy is a certain preventative. Read these, three of hundreds. Rear Admiral A. Craig Waller, Allenstown, writes:—"I have stopped using Bell's Veterinary Anti-abortion Remedy, having cleared abortion out of my herd. Your remedy is very efficacious." N. Mahony, Esq., Araglen:—"I wish to thank you for your Anti-abortion cure. I shall never be without it. I recommend it as a safe cure." Mr. Thomas Holden, Ballyhenmin, Mullinavat, writes:—"I have been using your 'Veterine' Anti-abortion Mixture on 24 cows which will calve about February next. They are all quite well. Thanks to the 'Veterine' Anti-abortion Mixture, which I give them weekly. Previously for several years I had a scourge of this complaint on my farm."

Mr. John Carroll, Camp Hill, Mountrath, writes:—"No cases of abortion since I used your 'Veterine' Anti-abortion Mixture. Sufficient for 10 cows, 21/3 for 5 cows, 11/6; 2 cows, 6/6; one cow, 3/6, post free. Full particulars sent free on request. Note—If a cow "slings" insert immediately one of Bell's Veterinary Antiseptic Pessaries. This is an internal antiseptic, and will thoroughly disinfect the parts. 2s. each, post 4d. 24/- per dozen, post free. From Agents and the Manufacturers, Henry Bell, Ltd., 62 Quay, Waterford, O.K.B.

WANTED—Demesnes or large Farms for Trapping Rabbits. Cash with reference. Apply Wm. Ryan, Grand Lodge, Cappagh. THE Lands of the Cannagar are poisoned owing to Sheep being worried by dogs.—Pak. Keane, Ballinacourty, Dungarvan.

NOTICE.

HAYES AND SONS have been instructed by the Irish Land Commission, TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION, AT THE COURTHOUSE, DUNGARVAN, ON WEDNESDAY, 7th NOVEMBER, At One o'clock,

That part of the Lands of CARRIGEENAHAA, containing 73 acres or thereabouts, statute measure (comprised in Folio No. 2546, Barony of Decies without Drum and Co. of Waterford), now or formerly in the occupation of Catherine Moore (widow) and Charles Moore, held in Fee-simple subject to a Land Purchase Annuity of £35 15s., payable by half-yearly instalments of £17 17s. 6d.

The Sporting Rights are reserved as in said Folio set forth. The Lands will be sold subject in so far as the same are legally affected thereby to any tenancy thereon, and more especially to a lease if existing at date of Sale of 2 roods, statute measure, of said Lands made to the Kilmacthomas Rural District Council pursuant to Order of the Local Government Board dated 18th October, 1906, and 9th December, 1906, at the yearly rent of 5s. P.L.V. £59 5s. For Conditions of Sale apply to the AUCTIONEERS; or to R. SIMMONS, Assistant Solicitor, Irish Land Commission, 21 Upper Merrion Street, Dublin. 7/A. 655 W.H.Co.

W. & M. B. RODERICK, YOUGHAL.

PORKERS WANTED. HIGHEST PRICES PAID.

KILLING DAYS MONDAY, TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY.

Pigs Weighed and Paid for at Scales in Youghal. Phone: Youghal 3.

TOURANEENNA AND FOUR-MILE-WATER COW-TESTING ASSOCIATION.

ANNUAL DANCE AT THE HALL, HALFWAY HOUSE, ON SUNDAY NIGHT, NOVEMBER 4th.

DANCING AT 9 p.m. MUSIC BY THE ARCADIAN BAND, WATERFORD.

CATERING BY MISS BARRON, CLONMEL. Tickets—Ladies, 5s.; Gents, 6s.; Double, 10s.

T. FLYNN, M. DESMOND, Hon. Secs.

KILGOBINET HANDBALL CLUB. A FORTY-FIVE DRIVE

Will be held in aid of the above Club. Entrance Fee, 2s. The Final to be played in the Town Hall, Dungarvan, on November 25th, at 3 p.m.

FIRST PRIZE £6; SECOND, £3; THIRD £2. Winning Pairs are requested to send in their names not later than November 23rd at the undersigned.

M. KELLY, Secretary.

DUNGARVAN FARMERS' FOURTH ANNUAL DANCE

Will be held in the TOWN HALL, DUNGARVAN, ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT, 28th NOVEMBER

MUSIC BY THE FAMOUS ARCADIAN REVELS BAND, CORK. EXCELLENT CATERING.

Tickets—Ladies, 8s.; Gents, 10s. DANCING AT 9.30 p.m.

T. FLYNN, President. D. DEMPSEY, P. EGAN, Hon. Treas.

J. WYNN, Hon. Sec.

BARLEY! BARLEY!!!

I require a large quantity of good FEEDING BARLEY. Best Price given. No second dealing. Cash on delivery according to quality. MICHAEL CONDON, YOUGHAL.

THE KINSALEBEG-CLASHMORE FOOTBALL CLUB Will hold their Annual DANCE

AT THE MILL DANCE HALL, PILTOWN, ON SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 11th.

DANCING AT 9 p.m. ORCHESTRAL BAND.

CEAD MILE FALTHE. Tickets—Gents, 5s.; Ladies, 4s.; Doubles, 8s. MOSS CONNERY, President; WM. KIELY, Treasurer; RICHARD TOBIN, JACK BARRON, Hon. Secs.

45 DRIVE

The Second, Third and Final Rounds for the Monster 45 Drive in aid of the Dungarvan Band will be played in the Town Hall on Sunday evening, November 11th, beginning at 8 p.m. All intending Competitors should play First Round immediately and apply for Tickets to the Hon. Sec. (Jas. Dunne, Main st.) so as to avoid risk of being crushed out. First in, first served. It will be closed down immediately the required numbers are received.

THE Lands of Cutteen and Curran are poisoned and preserved.—P. White, A. Kirwan, W. Walsh and J. Whelan.

JOHN BUTLER, AUCTIONEER, VALUER AND COMMISSION AGENT. VALUER FOR PROBATE, ETC.

ALL BUSINESS ENTRUSTED TO ME WILL RECEIVE PROMPT AND CAREFUL ATTENTION. Address: St. Thomas's Terrace, Dungarvan.

BEARY'S CROSS, BALLINAMUD. AUCTION OF OATEN STRAW.

The undersigned has been instructed by Mr. Michl. Butler, TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION, AT BEARY'S CROSS, BALLINAMUD, ON WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 7th, At 12 o'clock,

A large quantity of the very best Oaten Straw in Cocks to suit purchasers. Terms Cash. 5 per cent. Commission. JOHN BUTLER, Auctioneer and Valuer, Dungarvan.

Dungarvan Technical School. Housewifery & Cookery Classes

Now in Full Swing. Classes daily from 4 to 6 p.m. and 7.30 to 9.30 p.m.

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT. BAWNAGARRANE, MILL AND CHURCH QUARTER.

5 1/2 miles from Youghal, 1 1/2 miles from Dungarvan, situate on the excellent road between the two Towns.

ALSO SOME STOCK, IMPLEMENTS AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.

IMPORTANT AUCTION OF RESIDENTIAL FARM OF HIGHLY FERTILE GRAZING LANDS with the Comfortable Dwelling and Range of Out-offices thereon.

JOHN CONDON AND SON have been instructed by Mr. John Keever (who is retiring), TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION, ON THE LANDS, AT THE Hour of 12 o'clock noon, ON THURSDAY, 15th NOVEMBER, 1928.

Total area of the Farm is 63a. 3r. 38p., and the Annuity is £35 6s.

Full particulars later or on application to Messrs. J. HODNETT AND SON, Solicitors, Youghal; or to JOHN CONDON AND SON, Auctioneers and Valuers, Youghal. Established 1869.

IMPORTANT SALE OF TWO FARMS OF LAND AT BALLINAGUILKEE AND BOOLAVONTEEN.

MESSRS. McGRATH BROS. have received instructions from Mr. James Hackett, TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION, ON THE LANDS AT BALLINAGUILKEE, ON THURSDAY, 15th NOVEMBER, 1928, At 12 o'clock (noon),

All that and those of the Lands comprised in two Lots, viz.:

LOT 1—Lands of BALLINAGUILKEE, in the County of Waterford, containing about 41 acres 3 roods and 17 perches, purchased under Land Purchase Acts and held in Fee-simple subject to an Annuity of £31 8s., payable to the Irish Land Commission. P.L.V. 431.

There is a Slated Dwelling-house on this Holding in best of repair, containing four rooms and kitchen. The Out-offices are commodious and comprise Slated Cow-houses for 14 cows, Stable, Car-house and Call-house, all slated; Potato House, Piggeries, Fowl-houses, etc.

There is a never-failing supply of water from a pump on the Lands.

The Lands are of the very best quality, being wheat growing.

LOT 2—Lands of BOOLAVONTEEN, containing 29 acres or thereabouts, in the County of Waterford, held in Fee-simple subject to an Annuity of £2 8s. 4d., payable to the Irish Land Commission. These Lands are the best in the locality. P.L.V. 47.

The Lands offered for Sale are situate within easy reach of the Market Towns of Dungarvan, Lismore and Clonmel, where Monthly Fairs are held, and convenient to Churches and Schools.

The following Stock and Farming Implements will be sold on same date:—12 Cows (in calf), 7 two-and-a-half year old Heifers (in calf), 6 one-and-a-half year old Heifers, 6 Weanling Calves, 1 one-and-a-half year old Bull, 1 Horse, trained to all work; 6 Acres of Unthreshed Corn, 6 Tons of 1st Crop Ryegrass Hay, 1 Horse's Cart and Wheels, Horse's Dray and Wheels with Creel; 1 Acre of Mangolds, 1 Acre of Turnip, Mowing Machine, Chaff Cutter, Spring Harrow, Grubber, Horse Rake, Creamery Churns, Common Ploughs, Trap and Harness, Pair of Horse Trap Wheels, various other Farming Implements.

For further particulars and Conditions of Sale apply to E. A. RYAN AND CO., Solicitors (having Carriage of Sale), Dungarvan. McGRATH BROS., Auctioneers and Valuers, Modeligo.

RALPHIGH Motor Bicycle for Sale; in perfect condition. Apply "K" this Office.

STRAYED from the Lands of Moonanagh, Old Parish, a Black-faced Sheep with mark of red raddle on both hips. Information will be received by the Civic Guards at Clashmore or by Patrick Foley, Moonanagh, Old Parish, or at this Office.

THE Lands of Glendalligan, Ballintlea, Carrabeen, Barnakill, Bellahoon, Carrigeenagoragh, Ballinavouga, Carrigeenora and Shanbally are preserved. Trespassers will be prosecuted.—By Order.

Great CLEARANCE SALE of

China, Glass & Haberdashery

Departments, Now On.

Our entire stocks of China, Glass and Earthenware will be transferred into the new building extension in a few weeks. We aim to minimise the risk of breakage in transferring expensive goods by making a sweeping clearance of our entire stock at unheard of Bargain Prices.

All our high-class expensive services, as well as our stock of lovely Aynsley China Tea Sets, Coffee and Breakfast Sets, must be cleared out regardless of loss.

Hundreds of Lovely Odd Vases, Slightly Odd Toilet Sets, and any Sets with a single piece slightly damaged or chipped will be shown in windows at a fraction of cost. Thousands of useful size Decorated China Jugs, regular 1s. lines, reduced to 3/4d. each.

No Samples will be given during this Sale.

HEARNE & CO., LTD. WATERFORD.

IRISH BLANKETS

In all Sizes and Quality.

BOOTH & FOX'S

EIDER DOWN QUILTS.

WALSH, Drapers and Outfitters, Square, Dungarvan.

ELECTRIC Pocket Lamps and Torches, complete with Battery and Bulb 1s. 6d. to 10s. 6d., post free.—Fowkes, Youghal.

GRAMAPHONE Records, the Latest and Best, always in stock. See our Portable Gramophones from £3. Ideal for Motoring and the River. Violins, complete with Case, from 21s.; Concertinas and Accordions from 12s. 6d. —W. and A. J. Fowkes, Youghal.

SUIT CASES from 4s. 6d. to 60s. carriage paid.—Fowkes, Youghal.

PEDIGREE Pointer Pups, 6 weeks old, real beauties; Males 20s.; Females 17s.—John J. Crotty, Square.

GREYHOUND Rugs, Waterproof Sheets, Col. lars, Leads, Muzzles, and all Necessaries for the greyhound Stocked. Agent for Spratt's Greyhound Biscuits.—Crotty's, Ironmongers, Square.

NOTICE—The Lands of Ballyknock Upper and Lower, Kilgobinet, Castlequarter, Kilnafrehan and Knockanagloone, in our possession, are preserved. Any persons found trespassing on the Lands will be prosecuted.—Ed. Beresford, P. Whelan, Ml. Wall, L. Curran, P. White, T. Devine, M. McCarthy, J. Mulcahy.

NOTICE—The Lands of Farnane, in my occupation, are strictly preserved. Any person found trespassing, poaching or fishing thereon will be prosecuted.—Ed. Walsh, 10/10/28.

STRAYED from Dungarvan Fair a 1 1/2-year-old red Heifer with turned-up horns. Information will be received by the Civic Guards or Owner—Michl. Cullinan, O'Connell Street, Dungarvan.

300 Greyhound and Polecat Ferrets for Sale. Apply T. Hurley, Ballinamtra, Cappagh 8/0.

ASSISTANT Insurance Agent required Dungarvan and District: First-class Office, salary under 25; small cash security required; Agency and Commission. Apply C.T., this Office.

NOTICE—The Lands of Sleday, in my possession, are preserved; trespassers will be prosecuted.—Ed. Mulcahy, Patk. Coffey, Mrs. Cliffe. 26/10/28.

WANTED—A good General Servant. Apply Mrs. P. F. Ryan, 13 Main st., Dungarvan.

NOTICE—The Lands of Coolaneen and Ballyhane, in my possession, are strictly preserved; trespassers will be prosecuted.—Thomas Scanlan.

NOTICE—The Lands in my possession are strictly preserved and trespassers will be prosecuted.—Daniel O'Connell, Ardo, Ardmore.

FERRITS FOR SALE—Strong, healthy, good workers.—Reynolds, Cappagh.

HOUSE TO LET, suitable for Garage. Apply E. A. Mery and Co., Dungarvan.

NOTICE—The Lands of Kiely's Cross, in my possession, are strictly preserved; trespassers will be prosecuted.—Mary Cronin. 18/10/28.

FOR SALE—Greyhound Dog by Full Swing, 14 months, or would exchange for Greyhound Bitch under two years. Apply this Office.

TAKEN by mistake on fair day from B. Barry's Yard, Mary street, Navy Pilot Cost with paid lining. Please return same immediately.

GENTS' Watches, 5s. 6d.; Alarm Clocks, 5s. 6d.; Leather Watch Guards 1s. 1s. 6d., post paid.—Fowkes, Youghal.

RAZORS—Try our Guaranteed Razor, 4s. 6d. Best always in stock. See our Portable Razors from £3. Ideal for Motoring and the River. Violins, complete with Case, from 21s.; Concertinas and Accordions from 12s. 6d. —W. and A. J. Fowkes, Youghal.

SAFETY Razors with one Blade, 6d. Or Special Gillette Pattern Blade, 12 for 2s. Every Pattern Blade and Razor Stocked. All sent post free.—Fowkes, Youghal.

ACORDEONS from 12s.; Violins from 12s. A Every Musical Instrument from a Jew's Harp to a Saxophone or Piano; Strings for Violin, Banjo, Mandoline, Guitar.—Fowkes, Youghal.

FOOTBALLS from 4s. 6d. to 25s., post free.—Fowkes, Youghal.

NOTICE—The Lands in my possession are strictly preserved; trespassers will be prosecuted.—Matthew Flynn Knockara, Ballymacarby.

I HAVE some excellent fleshed Ferrets and will dispose of them cheap for quick sale.—Michl. Parks, Ballyduff, Dungarvan.

NOTICE—The Lands of Ballycullane, in my possession, are preserved and trespassers will be prosecuted.—John Mitchell. 6/10/28.

FOR SALE—About 12 miles from Dungarvan, a Farm containing 45 acres of good choice Land. For particulars apply this Office.

FOR SALE—Pony 13 hands, coming 5 years, with Raleigh Rubber-tired Trap and Harness (almost new); £35 or nearest offer. Apply M. A. Curran, Ballyquin, Ardmore, Youghal.

NOTICE—The Lands of Timiscart, Aglish, in my possession, are strictly preserved; trespassers will be prosecuted.—Thos. Hallahan. 27/10/28.

FOR SALE—Motor in perfect order; also Larch Piling, Mortar, Spring Dray (new); two Pair Wheels and Sideboards. T. Barry, 15 Mary st., Dungarvan.

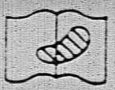
NOTICE—The Lands of Dromore, Villiers-town, in my possession, are preserved from this date. John Barry. 24/10/28.

NOTICE—The Lands of Ballyea West, Lismore, in my possession, are preserved, and are poisoned. Trespassers will be prosecuted.—Michl. Fitzgerald. 26/10/28.

NOTICE—The Lands of Lyrratin, in my possession are preserved. Any person found trespassing thereon will be prosecuted.—Thos. Loober. 16/10/28.

TO BE SOLD in Fee-simple by Private Treaty, No. 9 Mary street, Dungarvan, containing spacious Shop fully fitted out with Residence containing 4 rooms, spacious yard and out-offices, etc.; water laid on. For all particulars apply Y. this Office.

LARGE quantity of Limestone Chips for Sale at Shandon Quarries; Prices Moderate. Apply J. Flynn.



J. BUTLER,
MOTOR FOR HIRE.
 CHRYSLER SALOON.
1927 MODEL.
 THE LAST WORD IN COMFORT.

CHARGES MODERATE.
 APPLY
 15 ST. THOMAS'S TERRACE.

ESTABLISHED OVER 100 YEARS.

R. O'Keefe & Sons
 SCULPTORS,
 Waterford & Abbeyside, Dungarvan

Inquiries for Monuments, Crosses, Headstones, etc., in Marble, Limestone and Granite.

Erected in all parts of the Country.
 Designs and Estimates Free.
 Renovations and additional inscriptions executed anywhere.

All work executed under Personal Supervision
 All communications addressed to—
Michael St., Waterford.
 Telegrams—O'Keefe, Michael St., Waterford.

FOR HIRE.

FAMOUS CHRYSLER CARS.

THE LATEST IN STYLE AND FINISH.
 BEST ON THE ROAD.

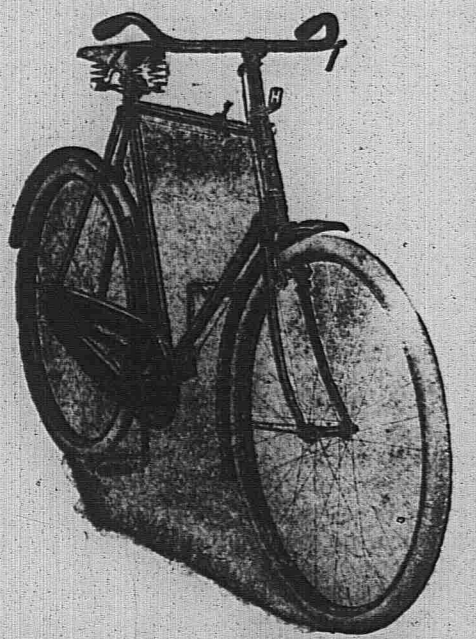
APPLY
P. BURKE.
 EMMETT STREET, DUNGARVAN.
 (Opposite Parish Church).

Phone No. 40.

IF YOU WANT BETTER VALUE
 GO TO
WILLIAM POWER'S,

DUNGARVAN,
 FOR READY-MADE SUITS, OVERCOATS, SHIRTS, SOCKS, BOOTS AND SHOES, ETC.

LARGE STOCKS—GREAT VARIETY.
W. M. POWER.



PAY AS YOU RIDE!

Terms for Payment: 10/- and 10/- per Month.

NEW HUDSON, HERCULES, ARMSTRONG.
 From £14. THE BEST.

I can also supply HIGH-GRADE BICYCLES AT £4 10s.

Inspection Invited.
 Bicycles for Hire.
 All Accessories Stocked.

DUNLOP, MECHELIN, BATES COVERS AND TUBES.

P. BROWNE.
 MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.

THE NEW SOLO LIME WASHING MACHINE.

This machine is wonderfully strong and will throw a jet 40ft. high; it will do the work of 10 men and do it better. This handy sprayer can be used for Garden Spraying, and it can also wash your motor car. You can pump the water out of a bucket in a fine spray to soak the dirt, and then in the form of a powerful jet to swirl it clean. The complete outfit is sold at 28/6 from the Sole Agents—
HARPUR BROTHERS,
 48, The Quay, WATERFORD.

Blackwater Fish Conservators

The first, and a special, meeting of the recently elected No. 7 or Lismore Board of Fish Conservators was held at Tallow on the 25th October. There was a full attendance of members, including Messrs. John Kennedy, Youghal (outgoing chairman); Jer. Sheehan (new); R. H. Foote (new); Wm. O'Brien, Capt. P. Dunne, Wm. Baldwin, Joseph Power, E. A. Rice, solr., outgoing (vice-chairman); Jas. Kent, Richard Meagher, E. C. Penrose, Carey Joyce, Capt. R. Holroyd Smyth, H. P. Maxwell, Thomas Murphy and Thos. Stafford.

Mr. Thos. Drohan, Mallow, Secretary and Inspector, was also in attendance.

Objection to Election.
 The Secretary said that Mr. Michl. Tobin, Villierstown, who had acted as Chairman at the recent election of Conservators for the fresh water and tidal portion of the river at Youghal, was present in connection with a letter he had received from Messrs. Hodnett, solicitors, Youghal, on behalf of Mr. Michael Condon, Youghal, one of the defeated candidates at the election. Enclosed was a copy of a letter addressed to the Department of Fisheries. He (secretary) had received a copy of the same letter. It was as follows:—Youghal, 20th October, 1923. Sir—We are instructed by Mr. M. Condon, Youghal, a candidate at today's election for Conservators to object to the election as being invalid owing to non-observance of the regulations for the conduct of the elections. Our client's chief ground is that No. 8 of the said regulations was not observed. Our client is prepared to furnish particulars of the grounds of his objection. We will thank you to indicate what will be the necessary procedure in order to give effect to our client's objection. Yours faithfully—J. Hodnett and Son.

The Secretary read the regulation referred to, and said that the election was carried out in the usual manner, to which there had been no previous objection.

Mr. Rice—What power have this Board to declare whether the Conservators have been elected properly or not. I think it is a matter for civil jurisdiction.

Mr. Tobin said he had carried out the election in accordance with the rules as he had done last occasion. Mr. Condon argued that a voter could give all the votes he was entitled to give to one Conservator. Mr. Condon didn't raise any objection till the end of the election.

Mr. Meagher—Let the Department decide the matter. What do we know about it?

Mr. Rice—I doubt if they can decide it. I am of opinion it is a case for Judge and jury. If the election were conducted by secret ballot it would remove all doubt and difficulty. No action was taken.

Election of Chairman.
 The Secretary said that meeting was summoned specially on the requisition of three members to elect chairman and vice-chairman, to appoint the officials and treasurer, take over the books and case, fix securities, etc. The first thing to do would be to appoint a chairman.

Mr. Rice—I beg to propose the re-election of Mr. Kennedy, Youghal. During his occupation of the position for the past three years he had proved himself a capable, attentive and efficient chairman. I don't think one could get one to carry out the duties in a more satisfactory.

Mr. Power said he had much pleasure in seconding the proposition. There being no other candidate, Mr. Kennedy took the chair. He said he was not ambitious for the position as he thought it only fair to give another man a term. However, as nobody else seemed anxious to come forward, he wished to say that he deemed it an honour to be re-elected for the third occasion, and he thanked them sincerely for having done him that honour, for he deemed it an honour to be called on to preside over such an influential and respectable body of men as were present. He was also very glad to see so many of the old faces back again, and it gave him great pleasure to welcome the new members, his old friends—Messrs. Sheehan and Foote, who were on the Board 9 or 10 years ago.

Mr. Stafford—Old soldiers.

Mr. Kennedy—As I have apparently merited your confidence in the past, I shall continue to do my best to retain it.

Election of Vice-Chairman.
 Mr. Murphy proposed Mr. Rice for the vice-chair.

Mr. Maxwell seconded.

Mr. Meagher proposed Mr. Sheehan.

Mr. Carey Joyce seconded. Mr. Sheehan was an old member of the Board for the last 20 years.

Mr. Sheehan thanked his proposer and seconder, but at the same time he was not so enthusiastic as to think that he could fill the position which Mr. Rice had occupied for a long period. He left himself in the hands of the members if they believed a change was necessary he would accept the nomination.

On a poll being taken there voted:—
 For Mr. Rice—Messrs. Murphy, Rice, Capt. Dunne, Baldwin, Maxwell, Capt. Smyth, Power and the Chairman—8.
 For Mr. Sheehan—Messrs. Stafford,

Mr. Rice said he was glad to see that they had an election, because after all he was not very anxious to come forward at all. He thanked those who elected him as well as those who voted against him. They would find that he would be absolutely unprejudiced, all his interest being for the good of the river. He didn't aspire to that position, nor as a matter of fact, for the position of Conservator—he was forced to come forward. He just got in as a Conservator by one vote, and was elected to the vice-chair by the casting vote of the chairman (laughter). As in the past, his whole interest would be concerned in the preservation of the river, in making it more valuable, and introducing any reforms that might be necessary in various ways.

Election of Officials.
 Mr. Rice proposed the re-election of their officers, license distributors, bailiffs, etc., in toto as now existed.

Mr. O'Brien seconded.

Mr. Kent—I propose a direct negative. The first and most essential thing to do is to clear up certain matters of that Board. Investigation was necessary. They were subject to criticism from various quarters by many of those concerned.

Mr. Stafford seconded.

Mr. Kent was asked to make his proposition more definite, and he thereupon proposed "that we go into each official separately."

On a poll there voted:—
 For the amendment—Messrs. Stafford, Maxwell, Foote, Meagher, Penrose, Kent, Sheehan, Carey Joyce—8.
 Against—Messrs. Murphy, Captain Dunne, Baldwin, Capt. Smyth, Power, O'Brien and the Chairman—8.

Information Wanted.
 Chairman—Before giving a casting vote I would like to know what is behind Mr. Kent's motion.

Mr. Kent—This is rather serious. We are here utilising other people's money.

Chairman—What official has not discharged his duties as he should have done?

Mr. Kent—We want accounts. We want accounts. We want to know where we stand.

Chairman—What do you want?

Mr. Stafford—Full particulars.

Mr. Rice—On the last occasion there was a very good balance sheet brought before us. We didn't expect that we would be in the happy position of having over £600 to our credit. I don't know what official there could be complaint against. We hear lots of rumours from time to time, but rumours are not good unless they are proved.

Mr. Kent—I am not going to charge any man.

Mr. Rice—If a man has a charge against anyone up his sleeve he should make it and be done with it. I don't like those backstair methods.

Mr. Kent—We are here as business men representing others and we should act as business men.

Chairman—Have you any objection to any official?

Mr. Kent—I have no objection to any official.

Chairman—Let us accept our officials and thresh the other matters out.

Mr. Kent—We want to know what our bailiffs are paid now?

Secretary—The minimum wage is 30s. Some are getting 40s.

Mr. Kent—There is some backsliding done at this Board. Why should that be?

Secretary—Where men are at home they are paid less than those from home.

Mr. Kent—Are they all paid alike at home?

Mr. Rice—If I recollect rightly—
 Mr. Kent—We have it now.

Mr. Rice said there was one bailiff at Fermoy in receipt of 30s., but he proved himself so efficient that it was suggested he should get an increase. The Department's Inspector was down. It went up to the Department, who sanctioned an increase to 40s.

Chairman—The whole thing was discussed at the Board. There was no backsliding in that. Do you call bailiffs officials of the Board? We are dealing only with the officials—Messrs. Drohan, Buckley and the Solicitors.

Mr. Kent—We are embarking on a new Board. I don't grudge a good and capable man a good wage. But I suggest that all the bailiffs should start on a level and then promote them according to merit.

Who Are Officials?

Chairman—Mr. Drohan, who comes under the head of "officials?"

Secretary—Officials would mean men like myself—Secretary and Inspector; Mr. Buckley, Assistant Inspector. There are two solicitors to the Board. One for the fresh water—Mr. Barry Sullivan, and Mr. Keane, Youghal, for the tidal area. Their bailiffs would come in order.

Chairman—I don't see that there is any charge against the officials. There was something cropped up some time ago, but I think it was cleared up.

Mr. Rice—Mr. Barry Sullivan gave a full explanation of everything that had occurred. I was one of those who thought he had lacked a bit, but I was absolutely satisfied with the explanation he gave the last meeting.

Chairman—You raised the question?

Mr. Rice—I did. He put all his cards on the table and cleared the matters complained of very satisfactorily.

Chairman—I think we ought to take all the officials together.

Mr. Kent—I am not speaking about the officials. I merely want to be in a position to satisfy those who are paying the money.

Chairman—You are referring to the bailiffs?

Mr. Kent—And other sundries.

Mr. Rice—The way to meet a question of that kind is for Mr. Drohan to produce monthly accounts showing the money is going.

Chairman—Would that suit you, Mr. Kent?

Solicitors' Costs.
 Mr. Kent—Have we any account of the solicitors' fees?

Secretary—The solicitors' costs for the year ending 30.9 was £89 18s. 9d. The amount of fines received for the year constituted a record.

Mr. Kent—Are those costs taxed?

Secretary—That is a matter for the auditor.

The Marksman and the Seals.
 Mr. Kent—What about the marksman's £52 a year?

Mr. Rice said any seals shot at Ardmore could not be recovered and therefore the marksman would not be paid anything for his work. If shot on the river there was a possibility of the animal being recovered so that the snout could be produced and the bonus claimed.

Mr. Stafford—We have no sign or token. We want value for our money.

Mr. Rice—Those who make inquiries and statements against a person should produce proof. Those remarks regarding the marksman are insinuations that the tidal representatives have created a job for him. For a long time there was an outcry in the Press regarding the damage done to the salmon fishing by the seals, preventing the fish entering the river. I challenge anyone to deny that since we appointed the marksman two or three years ago there has been undoubtedly an enormous amount of fish in the river, above and below Careyville, Lismore and other places. The fishing above Mallow was better last year than for the past 20 years.

Mr. Stafford—That is not so.

Mr. Rice—For the first six weeks of the season there was a favourable run of fish, but then the wind went to the East, which spoilt things. If the fish got into Youghal Harbour they also got into the river.

Mr. Baldwin—I shot several seals off Ardmore Head, but they sunk at once. It would be impossible for the marksman to get any seal there.

Mr. Stafford—Then your contention is that he is worth the money?

Mr. Baldwin—Yes.

Mr. Kent—Communicate with the Cork Board of Conservators to ask how they deal with the question.

Mr. Baldwin—That is a different water altogether.

Mr. Murphy—We appointed the marksman 2½ years ago. At that time the Youghal fishermen lost 10 out of 12 fish owing to the seals snatching them out of the nets and otherwise, and night fishing was utterly useless. Since then there was a letter read at this Board from the County Council of Waterford asking to know who was to pay the expense of burying the carcasses of the seals cast upon the coast. During his time their marksman had killed over 140 seals. To my mind he is as good as four bailiffs.

Mr. Kent proposed that the Secretary communicate with the Cork Board of Conservators.

Chairman—The marksman is not an official, but an employee of the Board. I will give my casting vote for Mr. Rice's proposition and declare all the officials of the old Board appointed under the new Board on the same conditions.

The Secretary said the marksman was at first getting a bonus of 10s. per head for the seals he could prove he killed by producing the snout. Subsequently he was appointed whole-time at £1 per week in addition, and that was sanctioned by the Department.

Mr. Kent proposed that they double the bonus and drop the salary.

Mr. Meagher seconded.

Mr. Murphy proposed that the previous arrangement be continued.

Mr. Power seconded.

On a poll there voted:—
 For the amendment—Messrs. Murphy, Rice, Capt. Dunne, Baldwin, Capt. Smyth, Maxwell, Power, O'Brien, Sheehan and the Chairman—10.
 Against—Messrs. Stafford, Foote, Meagher, Penrose and Kent—5.
 Mr. Carey Joyce didn't vote.

Local License Distribution

On the proposition of Mr. Kent, Mr. Bernard O'Keefe, Tallow, was appointed local distributor of licenses.

Place of Meeting.
 The Secretary said the next business was to appoint a treasurer.

Mr. Rice—Before you appoint a treasurer fix the place of meeting.

The Chairman said in the old days the meetings were held alternately at Mallow and Youghal, and it proved most unsatisfactory. What was done at Youghal was undone at Mallow and vice versa (laughter).

Mr. Kent proposed that they continue to hold their meetings at Tallow. It proved fairly central for the past three years. Mr. Murphy seconded.

Mr. Rice proposed Tallow and Fermoy alternately.

Mr. Stafford seconded.

Mr. Kent withdrew his proposition and expressed approval of Mr. Rice's.

Mr. Stafford followed suit.

Mr. Sheehan said they were treating Mallow shabbily. He proposed Mallow and Youghal.

There was no seconder.

It was finally unanimously agreed to hold the meetings alternately at Tallow and Fermoy.

Mr. Keane proposed that their account be transferred to the Munster and Leinster Bank, Mallow—the people's bank.

Mr. Murphy seconded.

Capt. Dunne proposed that they continue with the Provincial Bank.

Mr. Baldwin seconded.

On a poll there voted:—
 For the Provincial—Messrs. Rice, Capt. Dunne, Baldwin, Maxwell, Captain Smyth, Power, O'Brien and the Chairman—8.
 For Munster and Leinster—Messrs. Murphy, Stafford, Foote, Meagher, Penrose, Kent, Sheehan and Carey Joyce—8.

Chairman—Two 8's again (laughter), and I give my casting vote for the Provincial.

Balance Sheet Adopted.
 On the proposition of Mr. Rice, seconded by Mr. Murphy, the secretary's balance sheet was unanimously adopted.

Finance Committee.
 Capt. Dunne proposed, and Mr. Power seconded, the appointment of a Finance Committee, consisting of Messrs. Rice, Maxwell and Penrose.

Fermoy Weir.
 Mr. Foote complained of the condition of the weir at Fermoy. No fish could get up. They should have first in February, but they never got them till April.

The Secretary said the matter was in hands for some time. The delay had been caused by the fact that they had to obtain permission from Mr. Cooke Collins to put down a greynet. That had been got and the project would be carried out as soon as possible.

Seals at Knockatooon.
 A letter was read from the Knockatooon fishermen complaining of the great damage done to the salmon fishing in the neighbouring waters and asking the Board to send out their marksman. They would ferry him across the river at Pilmore.

Mr. Murphy was in favour of granting the application, but the marksman would require a bicycle to cover the journey (laughter).

Mr. Power said it was a distance of 14 miles.

The Chairman said the matter would require a notice of motion.

EMIGRATION.

Passengers Booked on all Lines to all Parts of the World.

P. EVANS.
 MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.

Telegrams: "Evans, Dungarvan." Phone—20.

WANTED—Rabbit Skins, Otter Skins
 Feathers, Brass, Copper, Lead, Zinc, Tailors' Clippings, Rubber Tubes, all kinds of Institution Bags, Horse Hair, Curled Hair. Highest Prices Paid. Cash on same day as Goods received. We pay Carriage from all parts of Ireland.
 The Southern Metal and Feather Coy., Ltd.,
 71 Bride Street, Dublin.
 Phone 51918.

YOUGHAL BILLIARD TOURNAMENT.

The second round of the Billiard Tournament for the Orme Shield, organised by the Youghal Catholic Young Men's Society, took place in the Society's Room, Town Hall, on Sunday between Middleton and Cobb. Great interest was displayed in the play, the billiard room being crowded during the evening. Cove was winner in all the games, the scoring being as follows:—W. Steptoe, 200; T. Brady, 87; W. J. Collins, 200; E. Joyce, 52; J. Flynn, 200; J. Hartnett, 68; T. Fitzgerald, 200; J. Cuddigan, 166; totals, Cobb, 800; Middleton, 373.

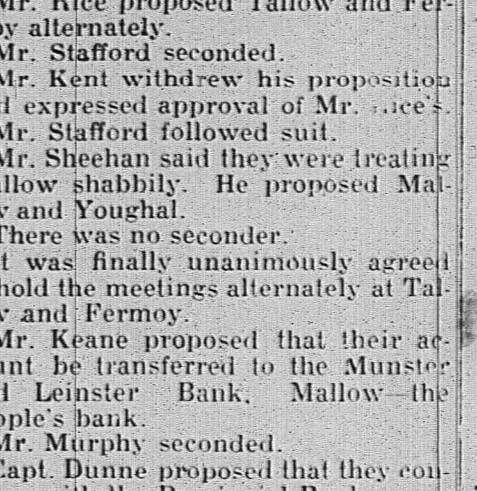
P. Molloy & Sons.

MONUMENTAL SCULPTORS,
 CALLAN, Co. KILKENNY,
 AND
 DUNGARVAN, COUNTY WATERFORD.

CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY.

The Finest Specimens of these Crosses in Ireland, England, Wales and New Zealand have been executed by
 P. MOLLOY AND SONS.

MODERATE PRICES. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.



J. DANIEL
 CARPENTER AND FUNERAL UNDERTAKER,
 QUAY STREET, DUNGARVAN
 (Below R. A. Merry's.)

OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS KEPT IN STOCK.
 AT REASONABLE PRICES.

WE HAVE IN STOCK WINDOWS, DOORS AND FRAMES IN ALL SIZES. ALSO ALL CLASSES OF FURNITURE AT CHEAPEST PRICES.
 KITCHEN TABLES, DRESSING TABLES, WASHSTANDS, WARDROBES, MEAT SAFES, KITCHEN DRESSERS, ETC.

ALL AT VERY MODERATE PRICES.
 Please Note Address:
J. DANIEL
 (Below R. A. Merry's.)

L I M E L I M E L

BURNING DAILY AT SHANDON.

ALSO MIXED MORTAR AND QUARRIED LIMESTONE FOR SALE.
JOHN FLYNN,
 SHANDON LIME WORKS,
 DUNGARVAN.

COFOX
 Cures Calves Coughing

The scourge of horse or mink, which carries off thousands of the calves every year, is one of the farmer's worst enemies. A sure cure for this disease is COFOX.

Just three of the hundreds of unsolicited testimonials—J. McCull, Maykieran, writes: "Cofox cured all my calves when all other remedies failed." Wm. H. Mordock, Cahalin, "Cofox is the best preparation for curing horse." Mr. Martin Murphy, Bray, writes that he would have lost all his calves but for it.

Get a supply to-day. Price, 2s. 6d. per gal. 15s. 6d. per 12; quart, 8s. 6d. per 12; pint, 6s. per 12; half pint 5s. per 12.

For deep-seated hoose use the Vetermie Inhalant, excellent for chronic stages of hoose, 2s. 6d. and 6s. 6d. per tin.

Sold by the following Agents—
 Hely's Medical Hall, Cappoquin; Owen's Medical Hall, Youghal; Murphy's Medical Hall, Youghal; Nolan, Chemist, Dungarvan and Kilmacshamus; Knockmeal Co-op; Bride Valley Stores, Tallow; Grange Co-op; Moloney, Bridge Street, Dungarvan; Durrus Co-op; O'Donnell, Lismore.

From Agents or the Makers—
Henry Bell
 62 QUAY, WATERFORD
 I.D.

T. BARRY,
 15 ST. MARY'S STREET, DUNGARVAN.

GENERAL CARPENTRY, OAK, ELM AND PANNELLED COFFINS KEPT IN STOCK.

PRICES MODERATE.

FURNITURE SUPPLIED TO ORDER.

ALL KINDS OF CATTLE FEEDING TROUGHS AND DAIRY UTENSILS.

CARTS, TRAPS, WHEELS, MADE TO ORDER.

Also RUBBER TYREING AND COACH PAINTING.

PROVISIONS

At Lowest Cash Prices.

Denny's & Matterson's Bacon

SMOKED OR GREEN—(ONLY STOCKED).

Hams, Rashers, Sausages, Puddings, Pork Steaks, &c.
FRESH SUPPLIES GUARANTEED DAILY.

ALL ORDERS EXECUTED IN A PROMPT, CLEAN AND UP-TO-DATE MANNER.

Robt. A. Merry & Co. Ltd.,

DUNGARVAN

WINTER IS HERE!

Now received a Large Stock of

OVERCOATS

IN EVERY STYLE.

PRICES FROM 30/- to 70/-.

Men's Heavy Irish Frieze Overcoats, Fur-Lined, 50/-.
Gents' Smart Double-Breasted Overcoats, latest style, beautiful cut, at 50/-.
Special Reduction in a lot of 50 Overcoats left over after last season.
Readymades of every description, Men's Odd Coats, Trousers, Vests, and Knickers at unbeatable prices.

THE HOUSE FOR VALUE.

D. FRAHER, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

At Absolutely Rock-Bottom Prices

WE purchased from Messrs. Pierce, their whole stock of bedsteads which were exhibited at the recent Spring Show. All these bedsteads were beautifully finished in art colours, and the newest and most artistic designs, and as we bought them very much under the usual trade prices, we are in a position to offer these bedsteads at bargain prices.

HARPUR BROTHERS, Ironmongers, WATERFORD.

Irish Tweed Wears Best.

HAVING RECEIVED A BIG DELIVERY OF

Irish Suitings & Overcoatings,

At very much reduced prices, for Autumn and Winter wear, it will interest you to come and inspect same.

I am offering a good, hard-wearing Tweed Suit, made specially to your measure on the premises, for £2 7s. 6d.
Indigo Blue Nap Overcoat, made specially to your measure on the premises, for £2 5s.

A trial solicited. Absolute satisfaction guaranteed always.

L. DALTON, Merchant Tailor, 29 Main St., Dungarvan (Opposite Merry's)

YOUGHAL DISTRICT COURT.

MOTOR CASE.

Before Mr. M. J. O'Dwyer.

Mr. Wm. O'Keefe, Tallow, was charged with that on the 26/7/28 by wanton and furious driving of a motor car and other willful misconduct and neglect cause bodily harm to be done to Alfred G. Neville and Stephen Doyle.

Supt. Muldoon prosecuted, and Mr. E. A. Ryan, solr., Dungarvan, defended.

Mr. Ryan asked the court to enter an alternative charge against defendant under the Motor Car Act of 1903. The Superintendent objected and the court ruled with him.

Mr. Alfred G. Neville, 28 Dufferin Avenue, Dublin, commercial traveller, deposed that on the 28th July he visited Youghal in the course of his business. About 10 p.m. he was driving a Morris Oxford 2-seater car from the town towards the Strand accompanied by Mr. Stephen Doyle, going to the Atlantic Hotel. When opposite the Loreto Convent he was driving along on his correct side and he saw a motor car coming towards him on the left side and it suddenly swerved. The other car hit witness's car head on. Witness next found himself on the pathway and Mr. Doyle lying there on his back. That was some seconds after the collision. He was conscious from that. Mr. Hurst brought him in his car to the Atlantic Hotel. When the collision occurred he was almost in touch with the kerb on his own side. Both were perfectly sober.

Mr. Ryan—There's not the slightest suggestion that there was any negligence on your part or that you were not perfectly sober and competent. Witness, continuing, said he remained a couple of days at the hotel, where he was attended by Dr. Kennedy, Youghal. He was then converted to a Home attached to St. Winifred's Hospital, Dublin, and detained there from the 28/7 to 10/9. He was still under the care of Surgeon Meade, Dublin, and also attending a masseuse every day. He sustained a broken knee-cap a broken tendon on left hand, cuts on left hand, and one under the chin and bruises on the body. He had done no work since.

Cross-examined by Mr. Ryan, witness said he had issued a writ against Mr. O'Keefe for damages, and assuming there was any negligence on his part witness would be entitled to very heavy damages. He was not very familiar with Youghal streets. He had five years' experience of driving cars through Ireland. He had known narrower streets than the streets in Youghal, for instance, Wexford, that in which White's Hotel was, where there was not room for two cars to pass. Witness had his lights on—good lights. It was not really dark; it was dusky. That is the most difficult light a motorist has to contend with. He saw a motor car preceding him and going in the same direction. He could not say whether that car had its lights on. That was Mr. Hurst's car. The car that struck him was about 40 yards off when he first saw its lights and about 30 yards when it began to swerve. Witness was going up a hill and defendant coming down. He did not know what caused the car to swerve. He took no particular notice of the surface of the road at the spot. He didn't see the car preceding him pass the defendant's car, but it must have passed. He saw Mr. O'Keefe sitting in the car, but didn't see him back his car. He didn't notice that Mr. O'Keefe was covered with blood. He was not unconscious, but he didn't speak to Mr. O'Keefe—he was not able to walk over to him. He had two skids from time to time, and when his car skidded it swerved. He never hit anything. In one case his car turned completely round. He was not an expert. He was travelling 10 to 12 miles an hour.

Mr. Stephen Doyle, 94 Lower Drumcondra road, Dublin, commercial traveller, deposed he was a passenger with the previous witness on the occasion of the collision. He didn't recollect having seen the other car coming against them. He remembered nothing till he woke up in a bedroom in the Atlantic Hotel where Dr. Kennedy attended him. On July 28th he was conveyed to St. Vincent's Private Hospital and detained there till 21st August. His nose was broken, frontal skull bone fractured, and cuts around the face, with bruises over the body.

To Mr. Ryan, witness said he had also issued a writ against Mr. O'Keefe for damages.

Dr. T. Kennedy, Youghal, deposed that on the 26th July he was called to attend the previous witnesses. At the scene of the accident the injured men were being removed in a motor car to the Atlantic Hotel when he afterwards attended them. Mr. Neville was suffering from a fracture of the right knee cap, two wounds on left hand, and a wound underneath the chin, also bruise on left side. Mr. Doyle showed symptoms of concussion and shock. He had a fracture of the nose, a wound over the right eyebrow fracturing the bone, a wound on the left cheek, and another on back of head. He attended them till removed on the 28/7/28. Mr. Ryan didn't cross-examine.

Mr. Albert L. Lloyd, Convent View, Cork, naval pensioner, deposed he was in Youghal on holidays on the 26/7

last. He was just abreast of the light-house and his attention was attracted by the sound as of two vehicles rubbing one against the other. He looked around and kept his eye on a car coming in the same direction, from the Strand to the town. When it had gone about 100 yards past he saw it suddenly swerve across the road, from left to right. He then saw the lights of a car coming towards him and he heard the impact of the collision. He ran to the scene and saw one man lying on the footpath. The small car was close to the footpath and the front part of the larger car had mounted it. After seeing to the injured man on the ground he assisted the driver of the big car out. He was in a dazed condition. He said, "I'm all right," and asked how the other fellow was. Witness left for a moment and when he got back he persisted in wanting to get back into his car. Witness tried to persuade him not to go, but he persisted in doing so and in backing his car off the other. The next thing was the Sergeant of the Guards came along and he and the driver walked off together. As he helped him out of the car he thought there was a smell of drink off him.

Cross-examined by Mr. Ryan, witness said the car was in his view for 60 yards before it struck the other car, and it suddenly swerved before doing so. The car didn't seem to be driven in a straight course. There was no swerve till the sudden swerve. He noticed Mr. O'Keefe was bleeding from one cut on the face and appeared to be suffering from shock. He asked in a casual manner about the others. Mr. O'Keefe got into his car and backed her off the other skilfully. Witness was not a teetotaler. He took a drink.

Mr. Ryan—So do I (laughter). Witness thought one would smell whiskey more than beer (laughter). Bertie Crowley, Cork Hill, Youghal, deposed he was going towards the Strand about 10 o'clock on the 26/7. Near the Loreto Convent a small two-seater car passed him on the left side of the road about three feet off the footpath. After passing four or five yards he heard a crash. He rushed on and saw that two cars had collided. The small car was almost jammed up against the kerb. The front part of the incoming car was up on the engine of the small car.

Mr. Ryan didn't cross-examine. Sergt. Shaughnessy, Youghal, deposed that he got to the scene of the accident after 10.15. He saw two cars on the left-hand side of the road. Defendant was sitting in his car and he had the engine running. He appeared to be trying to get his car clear of the other. Witness went over to him, and being in plain clothes said: "You know me, Mr. O'Keefe." Witness asked him to come to the barrack with him. He said he would take his car with him. After some persuasion he came to the barracks. There was a wound on his right wrist bleeding freely. Mr. O'Keefe had drink taken, but witness would not say he was drunk. The small car was practically broken up by the collision. The other was also damaged.

Cross-examined by Mr. Ryan, witness said he didn't arrest Mr. O'Keefe. He walked with him to the barrack. He had a mark on his nose. Considering the ordeal he had been through he appeared to be suffering to some extent from shock. He was not charged with any offence till the present summons was issued.

To the court, witness said he had two reasons for bringing Mr. O'Keefe to the barracks. (1) He didn't think him fit to drive a car with safety at the time, and the other pending inquiries regarding the injured man.

This closed the case for the prosecution. Mr. Ryan said he accepted Mr. Neville's evidence as to what had taken place. Both cars were on the proper side of the road until the defendants suddenly swerved when 30 yards apart. The whole case turned on the question, why did the car skid or swerve? Cars were skidding and accidents occurring every day. Would Mr. O'Keefe have been put in the pillory if his car had barely touched the other? Unfortunately the two men had met with very serious injuries and nobody was as sorry as Mr. O'Keefe. The Superintendent was inclined to emphasise their injuries, but that had nothing to do with the case. Mr. O'Keefe had received serious injuries himself. It was suggested that Mr. O'Keefe had drink taken to such an extent that he had not complete control of his car, but there had been no attempt to prove it. Mr. O'Keefe did everything he could to alleviate the injured men's troubles. He refused to go home and stayed up all night with them. There had been four witnesses examined and where were the grounds for a criminal charge?

Mr. H. Spreadborough, C.E., produced maps of the scene, showing that the road narrowed there from 33ft. 9in. to 19ft. 9in. There was an incline of 1 in 32.

(At this stage it became quite dark and candles had to be procured.) The defendant deposed he was 35 years of age and had been driving nearly 15 years. He never had a collision before. He had several experiences of skids. On the evening in question he arrived at Youghal at 7.15, and after calling on some friends and the Customs Officer on business he proceeded to the Atlantic Hotel at 9 o'clock, leaving it at 9.55. He had three small whiskeys and two bottles of beer. He was perfectly sober. He proceeded at a moderate speed towards the town. It was twilight and

most puzzling. He was hugging his own side of the road. Meeting another car the glare of its lights dazzled him somewhat. Soon after he had to swerve to avoid an abutment jutting out into the road. He then saw the lights of a car coming towards him and they ran straight into his eyes. He put on his foot brake when the car got out of control on him owing to the skidding, and went right across the road, striking the other car. The first thing he remembered was the glass breaking. The steering wheel hit him right in the law, and for the time being he really didn't know where he was. When he had recovered a bit he tried to get out of the car and a gentleman helped him. The first thing he saw was the two front wheels of his car on top of the radiator and the engine cover of the other car. Two ladies asked him to take his car off the other and got in and reversed it off. The sergeant then came along and he went with him. His brother came for him, but he would not leave Youghal owing to the injuries the others had received.

Cross-examined by the Superintendent, witness said when his car skidded her back went in and head came out. He didn't get the head right till the crash. The near mud-guard touched the wall and was bent up.

Mr. Ryan—Does your Worship really require any further evidence? Justice—Can you throw any further light on the case?

Mr. R. Hurst deposed he passed Mr. O'Keefe's car that night. It was travelling at a moderate speed and very much in on the left-hand side. Soon after he heard the crash. They just had had a shower and it was not pleasant to be driving. The roads were newly tarred and sprinkled with shingle and the surface was skiddy.

To the Superintendent—The shingle would make the road skiddy. The length of time to right a skid would depend on circumstances. Going at 20 m.p.m. it might be done in five yards. He didn't know it was 20 yards from the abutment to the scene. At this stage it was agreed to deal with the case under the Motor Car Act, 1903.

Mr. Murphy, Dungarvan, deposed that he was with the defendant at the Atlantic Hotel on the night in question for about three-quarters of an hour. During that time the defendant had three small whiskeys and two beers and was perfectly sober when he left the hotel. On witness's way to Youghal that evening he had to put up the hood of his car owing to rain.

Mr. Ryan having addressed the court at length for the defence. The Justice said if there had been any evidence to show that defendant was drunk at the time he would have no hesitation in sending him forward for trial. The law was there for rich and poor and the public had to be protected. He would fine him £10. The court rose at 7 o'clock.

Fitzgerald v. Kett. This was a process of ejectment for non-payment of rent, out of a plot forming part of a farm purchased by plaintiff for the previous owner, Mr. Kelleher, at Kilmaloo, Co. Waterford.

Mr. Wm. R. Hodnett, solicitor for plaintiff, and Mr. E. A. Ryan, solr., Dungarvan, for defendant. Mr. Hodnett said they had received no rent since taking over possession. They purchased subject to that tenancy being included. He had the auctioneer there to prove that it had been included. He produced the map and folio.

Mr. Ryan said his instructions were that that plot was excluded from the sale of the farm in question. They had been paying rent to Mrs. Kelleher, who sold the farm to plaintiff, in respect of the period sued for.

After a protracted legal argument as to whether the question of title raised by defendant precluded the jurisdiction of the court, the Justice said he would adjourn the case for two weeks to consider the point. It bristled with difficulties. It was hard to ask a Deputy District Justice to deal with cases of that kind.

John Regan, Ballynacarriga, summoned Mr. Wm. F. Maybury-Baylor, Ballyvergan House, for £2 8s., being one week's wages and one week in lieu of notice. Ed. Regan, his brother, had a similar case for a like sum, and Susan Regan, their sister, had a like case for 30s.

Mr. Baylor charged the three Regans and Thos. Dunne, Coolcap, with breach of contract. In connection with those cases Pk. McMahon, an employee of Mr. Baylor's, charged Ed. Regan with assault.

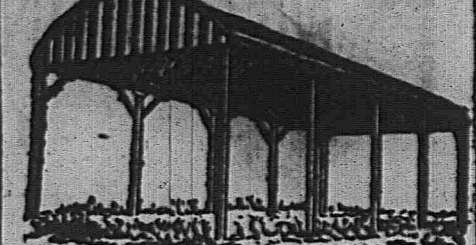
Mr. Wm. R. Hodnett, solr., appeared for the Regans, and Mr. J. L. Keane, solr., for Mr. Baylor.

After a protracted hearing, the Justice let Ed. Regan out under the Probation of Offenders Act in his own recognisances in £10 and ordered him to pay 20s. costs. All the other cases were dismissed.

RUGBY MATCH IN CARRICK-ONSUIR.

Clanwilliam v. Carrick-on-Suir—the first match of the season—resulted in a victory for Clanwilliam by 5 tries (15 points) to 3 tries (9 points) for Carrick-on-Suir. Mr. W. Ryall, Carrick-on-Suir, refereed. There was a good attendance.

SAY BARN, CATTLE SEEDS, ETC.



BOARD OF WORKS LOANS ARE NOW BEING GRANTED FOR THE ERECTION OF ABOVE.

ANY INFORMATION YOU REQUIRE IN CONNECTION WITH SAME I WILL BE PLEASED TO LET YOU HAVE ON RECEIPT OF YOUR INQUIRY.

EARLY APPLICATION DESIRABLE OWING TO LARGE AMOUNT OF ORDERS ALREADY BOOKED. HUNDREDS OF TESTIMONIALS FROM SATISFIED CUSTOMERS OF LAST SEASON.

SUPPORT LOCAL INDUSTRY AND PLACE YOUR ORDER WITH

R. J. DEE,
MOYNANG, DUNGARVAN.
SOLE AGENT FOR
MESSRS. GRAVES AND CO., LTD.,
WATERFORD.

Dungarvan Foundry.

H. COWARD

(LATE WALSH AND KIRWAN),
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRY,
STEPHEN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

Castings of all Descriptions Made. Repairs to any make of Agricultural Machines. GENERAL SMITHS—Including Axle Dressing, Wheel Banding and Shoeing. All Work Promptly done by Practical Men at LOWEST CASH PRICES.

A NEW SINGLE-BARREL SHOT GUN

The New American 12-Gauge Single-Barrel Shot Gun, with nitro proof barrel and patent ejector, is the best article that can be procured. Owing to the exceptionally heavy contracts we are in a position to offer this gun at the cost of 45/-. This is a wonderful reduction for a high-class gun. We are now stocking the famous Arrow Cartridges, which have never been offered before in this country.

HARPUR BROTHERS,
Sporting Depot, WATERFORD.



Now is the time to get that Kodak! In the summer you can make such happy little pictures of your children laughing and skipping in the garden. Summer is the time to start a pictorial record of your rambles and your sports—the time to begin saving those happy scenes and incidents which mean so much to you. Treat yourself to a Kodak now—you can learn to use a Kodak in half-an-hour.

Now is the time to get that **Kodak** Let us show you the latest models. THE PHARMACY, LTD., Bridge St., DUNGARVAN

T. FLYNN AND SON.

FAMILY BUTCHERS,
SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

A CONSTANT SUPPLY OF BEST BEEF AND MUTTON KEPT ALL THE YEAR ROUND. SO LAMB AND VEAL WHEN IN SEASON.

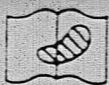
ONE QUALITY ONLY—THE BEST.

IMPORTANT NOTICE—WE PAY THE HIGHEST PRICES FOR ALL CLASSES OF HIDES AND SKINS.

A TRIAL SOLICITED.

NOTE ADDRESS—CORNER OF MAIN STREET AND SQUARE.

Backache Rheumatism Lumbago Urinary Disorders
Doan's Backache Pills



MOTORING SEASON, 1929.

We have secured the Agencies for the following celebrated makes of Motor Cars for Cappoquin and District for the 1929 Season:—

**Chrysler Renault
Citroen Singer
Morris Cowley, Etc.**

Models of every kind can be supplied at Prices to suit everybody.

Immediate Delivery of all 1929 Models.

Good Service and entire Satisfaction Guaranteed as usual.

J. O'KEEFFE & CO.,
Motor Agents & Engineers, Etc.,
CAPPOQUIN.

Why do so many people look for HILL'S Brown Bread? Because HILL'S Brown Bread is made from Whole Wheat Grain.

In the process of milling nothing is taken out and so the nutritious and digestible qualities of the bran, and the most wholesome part of the flour pass into the bread.

In the first place the Wheat is grown by Edward Hill.

Secondly, the Wheat is milled by Edward Hill, and finally the pure wholemeal is made into Brown Bread under ideal conditions in Hill's Modern Bakery.

DELICIOUS AND DIGESTIBLE.
The Proper Food for the weak digestion.

EDWARD HILL,
Kilmacthomas.

COISDE UM SLAINTE POBUL CONNTAE PORTLAIRGE.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

THE Waterford County Board of Public Health will, at their Meeting to be held on Saturday, the 10th November, 1928, consider Tenders for Repairs to the following Cottages in Dungarvan Rural District in accordance with Specifications. Copies of which may be obtained on application at my Office:—

No.	Name of Tenant.	Townland.	Electoral Division.
47	Jeremiah Tobin	Ballinamona Upper	Ballymacart
48	John Power	Ballinamona	do.
139	Patrick Morrissey	Ballinamona	do.
150	Richard Neal	Coolanav	Cappagh
155	John Flynn	Ballinamintra Upper	do.
95	James Connell	Ballyneety	Colligan
65	Henry Hurton	Dromore	Dromore
283	Nicholas Kenneally	Ballinagoulmore	Ringville
243	James Tobin	Ballyreilly	do.
232	James Manahan	Helvick	do.
231	Richard Tobin	do.	do.
238	John Donovan	Ballinagoulmore	do.
237	William Terry	do.	do.
205	Alice Cuddy	do.	do.
249	Michael O'Brien	do.	do.
236	Ellen Walsh	do.	do.
234	Michael Walsh	do.	do.
241	Margaret Walsh	Ballinagoulbeg	do.
37	John Hayes	do.	do.
231	Patrick Drohan	Knockenpower Upper	do.
261	Thomas Horsome	Ballinameela	Whitechurch

Tenders, containing the Names of Two Solvent Sureties, who are willing to join the person Tendering in a Bond for the due performance of the Contract, must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 10th November, 1928. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

Office at Enniskeha,
Aros a' Conntae, I nDungarvan,
24nd Deirad Pegrair, 1928.

By Order, **MICHAEL O'FLOINN**, P.M.S.O.

DUNGARVAN MAN'S DEATH IN U.S.A.

From an American Exchange to hand we clip the following account of the death of Mr. John Murray, New Rochelle, New York. The deceased was well known in Dungarvan and district and was brother of Mr. Wm. Murray, Ballyguiry. He was a member of the New Rochelle Police Force and had served with distinction in the Cavalry during the great war, being twice gassed in France.

The "Standard Star" of New Rochelle says:—With the echo of eight service shells fire into the air mingling with the long drawn sighs of "lads," the body of Patrolman John J. Murray was laid to its last resting place, just before noon, in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery. As the body of the dead policeman was lowered into the grave his former comrades stood with bowed heads and joined silently in the last prayers offered by Police Chaplain Michael J. Larkin.

John J. Murray died as the result of the poisonous gases in the World War. In his attempts to arouse a sleeping family at a fire a short time ago he entered the smoke-filled house and it is thought that the smoke inhaled then aggravated his condition and brought about his untimely death.

High Mass for the repose of his soul was celebrated at St. Gabriel's Church with the Rev. Michael Larkin officiating.

At exactly ten o'clock the church bells tolled and the police escort, commanded by Sergeant James Quinn, swung down Washington avenue where the church is located to the path that leads to the church entrance, made a military "right turn" to their place just outside the entrance, and halted.

A few motors, but chput ChRvH.ISt-x immediately after them came the firing squad and the bugler from Fort Slocum, who, with military precision, swung into their place next to the police escort.

The hearse then drew up to the curb and the pall-bearers gently lifted the casket, containing the body draped with the American flag and with his uniform hat atop of it, and marched into the church.

Hats were doffed and heads bowed as the coffin went by, all uniformed officers bringing their hands up to a smart salute and the crack of hands against rifles as the soldiers were ordered to "present arms," was plainly heard.

As the pall-bearers disappeared into the church, large cars drew up and discharged the mourning relatives.

Police officers present were—Commissioners Edmund Hume and Philip S. Tilden; Chief Frank Cody, Captain Frank Birmingham, Captain John McGowan and Captain George A. Smith; former Chief Michael J. Timmi.

The escort members were—Sergt. James Quinn, Edward Bergin, Elmer Cavalar, Edmond Farley, Alfred Brueckner, John J. O'Rourke, Jerome Tierney, Lawrence Ruhl and James Gray.

The motor cycle escort members were—Sergeant Walter Kirchoff, commanding; Robert Bugle, George Gotti, Edward Hohman and Raiph Stone.

The pall-bearers were—Patrolmen Charles Zeidler, Frank Lewis, William Lehr, Timothy Mahoney, Daniel Hagerly and John Fehn. The colour bearers and guar dof honour—John Harold, Joseph Devitt, Edward Fitzharris and Ralph Voight.

In Dedication to John Murray.

And still they die. The aftermath of war,

To join the buddies who have gone before.

And so God moves, in a mysterious way,

But from the darkness springs the day.

The day when war is crushed beneath the heel

And nations join in brotherhood and kneel

To intellect, not might alone.

For all those precious lives laid waste We must atone.

Only by the voice raised,

Of those who yet have sons to give May save their future from their fate

And let the unborn live.

The irony of life when war did cease, for Christmas Day

Christ died, not just for hours, but for always.

So have you died, but in our hearts you live,

Because you gave us all you had to give.

Rest in peace.

Mrs. Kate Brooke,
35 Whitewood Avenue.

CHILDREN'S HEALTH COMMITTEE.

SUPPLY OF PURE NEW MILK FOR NECESSITIOUS SCHOOL CHILDREN'S MEALS.

Tenders are invited for about 10 to 12 gallons of Milk for five School Days each week for the coming five or six Months, holiday time excepted, to be delivered between Presentation and Mercy Convents, Boys' Club and Abbesside National School.

Tenders will be received up to the 6th inst. by the

HON SECRETARY,
Town Hall, Dungarvan.

GENTLEMEN PREFER BLONDES!

But Ladies prefer to shop at **Casey & Co's**, where £1 does the work of 22/6. For instance, "Invitation Tea" makes ten large cups of Luxury Tea for a penny. Naturally you use much less tea. At 3/4 per lb., "Invitation Tea" is much more economical than ordinary black tea. Try a 1/2 lb. to-day.

Tate's Best Sugar	per cwt 31/-
Invitation Tea	per lb 3/4
Jacob's May Biscuits	1/-
Jacob's Federation Biscuits	1/6
Best Boiled Sweets	3d
Toffee Caramels	1/-
Chocolate Sweets	1/-
Choice Creams	1/2

3lb. Pot Marmalade.	1/10
2lb. Pot Strawberry & Apple.	1/2

Rice	2lbs for 5 1/2d
Best Java Rice	per lb 5d
Finest Pearl Barley	per lb 5 1/2d
Finest "Sago"	3lbs for 1/4
Finest Tapioca	per lb 5 1/2d
"	3lbs for 1/4

Wines and Spirits	
Tarragona Wine	per bottle 2s 6d
"	per half-bottle 1s 4d
Gilbey's Castle Ruby	per bottle 4s 6d
"	per half-bottle 2s 6d
Gilbey's Invalid Port	per bottle 5s 6d
"	per half-bottle 3s
Old J. Finest Tawny Port	per bottle 7s 6d
"	per half-bottle 4s

Spanish Sherry—	
Amontillado	per bottle 5s
"	per half-bottle 2s 3d

REDBREAST WHISKEY—	
12 years old	per bottle 16s
"	per half-bottle 8s 3d
D.W.D., 7 years old	per bottle 15s
GEO. ROE, 7 years old	per bottle 13s 6d

SOLD UNDER A TRIPLE GUARANTEE—

Guaranteed by Distillers—

J. J. Jameson & Sons.

Guaranteed by Bottlers—

Gilbey & Co., Dublin.

Guaranteed by Vendors—

M. J. Casey & Co.

GILBEY'S J. JAMESON'S 7 years old

WHISKEY. 15s per bottle; 11s 3d per

pint; 5s 9d per 1/2-pint; 3s 2d per maggin.

M. J. Casey & Co.

Wholesale & Retail,
Main St., Dungarvan.

COUNTY COUNCIL OF WATERFORD.

APPOINTMENT OF HARBOUR CONSTABLE.

NOTICE is hereby given that the County Council of Waterford will, at their Quarterly Meeting to be held at the Courthouse, Dungarvan, on Tuesday, the 27th November, 1928, proceed to appoint a Harbour Constable for Trawmore at a Salary of £4 per annum, in accordance with conditions to be fixed by the County Surveyor.

Applications for the position will be received by me not later than One o'clock on Monday, 26th November, 1928.

J. H. O'SULLIVAN,
Secretary County Council.

County Secretary's Office, Dungarvan,
15th October, 1928.

THE NEW REVELATION SUIT CASE

is now stocked by us, and it will adapt itself for a week-end or a 3-month's holiday. The prices are very much reduced for the season. We have all the newest patterns in leather and fibre

Suit Cases, Attache Cases, Brief Bags, and Wood and Fibre Trunks. We stock only the highest quality goods, and our prices will be found very keen

HARPUR BROTHERS,
Ironmongers, 48, The Quay, Waterford

EMIGRATION.

YOUR OPPORTUNITY is waiting for you abroad. In Canada, America, Africa, New Zealand and all over the world there are golden chances waiting to be taken. See that you get your share.

WE WILL HELP YOU by giving free advice and particulars about the chief shipping lines and best mode of travelling to all parts of the world. Write or call to-day to the

AUTHORIZED AGENT,
JOSEPH GEARY
Lismore

American money exchanged, and drafts issued on any part of the United States or Canada.

AGENCY ESTABLISHED OVER 70 YEARS.

Dunne's Tobaccos ARE STILL THE BEST.

Perfect Plug in Bars.

A Rich fragrant Tobacco

Famous Roll Tobacco.

A full satisfying Smoke

Irish Bar Plug.

Irish and American Bar Plug.

Irish Cigarettes. Irish Snuffs.

Best brands of Flakes, Cut Plug, Mixtures, Cigars, by all the leading makers.

Peterson's, Barling, G.B.D. and Loewi Pipes, always instock.

Keenest Values in Soaps, Candles, &c., at Reduced Prices.

GROCERY.

Special Value in Teas, Jams, Biscuits, Sundries, &c.

LIBERAL TERMS TO DEALERS.

Please note Address—
JAMES DUNNE,
Family Grocer, Wholesale and Retail Tobacconist,
60 Main Street, Dungarvan.

Shotguns and Sporting Cartridges

Free Bottle Best Gun Oil given with the First Lot of Cartridges purchased from us.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE FAMOUS

B.S.A. and Vicker's Shotguns,

Single Barrel from 45s. up.

Call and inspect our stock of Sporting Cartridges.



Loaded with Schultze Powder.



Loaded with E.C. Powder.



Loaded with Smokeless Diamond Powder.

Also Blackthorn Cartridges in stock. Prices from 12s. per 100 up.
Gun Repairs of all descriptions carried out at shortest notice.

CROTTY'S, REGISTERED FIREARMS DEALERS,
Grattan Square.

2,000 PORKERS

Wanted Weekly for Export.

We are direct Shippers with the best facilities and best sales organisation.

Your Porkers will arrive on the Market in the best possible condition; therefore, the best possible sale prices are obtained.

Apply to our Agent:—

EDWARD FLEMING, Mary St., Dungarvan.

Irish Co-operative Meat, Ltd., Christendom, Waterford.