

DUNGARVAN OBSERVER
PUBLISHED WEEKLY
644 THE LOCAL NEWS
POLITICS AND SPORTS
Wholesale Advertising Medium
Office & Circulation - DUNGARVAN

DUNGARVAN OBSERVER

MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE

Dunghavan Observer
PUBLISHED WEEKLY
PAYABLE IN ADVANCE
Yearly 12/-
Half-yearly 6/-
Quarterly 3/-
Change and Post Office Orders
may be made payable to
THE MANAGER

Vol. 16. No. 787
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1927
Price 2d.

Dungarvan District Court.

LIQUORING TRANSFERS.
On the application of Mr. P. O'Connor, Solicitor, a confirmation of a transfer of license was granted to Mr. Thomas Conroy, Ballyvaughan, from Mr. Richard Day.
On the application of Mr. T. C. Williams, Solicitor, a transfer of license was granted to Mr. E. A. Ryan, Ballyvaughan, from Mr. Richard Day.
By order of the Court, Mr. L. J. Ryan, Ballyvaughan, was granted a transfer of license from James O'Connell, Main street, Dungarvan. Mr. T. C. Williams, Solicitor, for the applicant (Mr. James E. A. Ryan and Co.) James Murray, Habrick, was granted a transfer of license in respect of premises at Habrick.
Mr. T. P. Ryan, Main street, Dungarvan, was granted confirmation of a license of premises formerly held by the late J. J. Condon, Main street. Mr. T. C. Williams, Solicitor, for applicant.
Miss A. Murphy, Main street, Dungarvan, was granted confirmation of a transfer of license from Mrs. Murphy, deceased. Mr. M. T. Spence, Solicitor, for the applicant.

EXEMPTION ORDERS.
Removals were granted to several licensed traders in Dungarvan of Exemption Orders for fair trading.

GUARDS' CASES.
Patrick Keane, Mallowshoran, working an animal cart suffering from two screws. Fined 10s. and costs.
John Whelan, Knockboy, was charged with driving a motor car for which the tax was not paid. The license was taken out since.
Defendant—I called to Mr. Carey that evening and he was not in the office. I then paid the following day. The tax on the car was 21s.

Mr. Trov—the penalty for that is 42s. I must impose that, and I mitigate it to 26s.
Maurice Hickey, Ballyvaughan, was charged by General Cummins with driving a motor tractor with no rear light two hours after lighting-up time.
Mr. Spence, Solicitor, who defended, said two days before this offence Mr. D. Croft bought a threshing mill and he sent the tractor for it. On the way home he had a breakdown and was delayed considerably in coming home. Hickey was driving that day and unable to attend court.

Anastasia Barry was charged with not sending her boy regularly to school.
The mother said the boy was a week in hospital getting his tonsils out and she would get a certificate of that. The boy, she said, was now able to go to school. The case was adjourned.

In a similar charge against Mrs. Wall, Strand street, for failure to send her boy regularly to school, the defendant said she is out working every day and she leaves the boy in school, but at luncheon time he leaves and does not return. She could do no more for him.

The case was adjourned to next court, and if the boy does not attend school in the meantime he will have him sent to an Industrial School where he must stay.
Bridget Riordan was similarly charged. Defendant said she sent the boy to school and that he was there until the Guard came to her. Case adjourned.

Jas. Roche, Ballyvaughan, horse wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
Palk Doyle, Ballyvaughan, two donkeys wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
John Murray, the offence. Fined 2s.
Margaret Dee, the offence. Fined 2s.
Micheal Dunphy, Killovera, was charged with working a donkey with a sore on his back. Fined 2s. 6d. and 1s. for having no name on his cart.

SETTLED.
When the adjourned case of Mrs. Mary Bergin, Ring, versus Palk, Coby was called, Mr. Williams, Solicitor, announced that the case had been settled.

RECKLESS DRIVING.
Supt. Carbery charged Ed. Kieley, Mitchel St., Dungarvan, (1) with recklessly driving a motor car at Ballyvaughan, Durrone, on the 8th August, (2) with having no lights, and (3) with failure to halt when called upon by the Guards to do so.
Mr. T. C. Williams, Solicitor, represented the defendant.

Guard Hughes said on the 8th August at 10.30 p.m. he was on duty at Ballyvaughan. The night was dark and foggy and it was after lighting-up time. He saw a lorry come along which had no lights. Stepping out into the road he called on the driver to halt, but the driver whom he came into contact, who was in the only accelerated, and to jump clear out of the way of the lorry. He knew the driver and subsequently told him he would charge him with reckless driving.

Mr. Williams, who appeared for the defendant, said Kieley was sent late that evening to Stradbally by his employer, and as he collected money for his employer which he had on him, he feared he was being held up and drove on. He was only going about 12 miles an hour at the time.

Guard Hughes, cross-examined by Mr. Williams—the lorry came along at 20 miles an hour. It was a dark, foggy night. I am of the opinion that he recognized the Guards. It was quite possible that a driver having money on him when halted at that hour of the night would drive on.

Ed. Kieley, defendant, in reply to Mr. Williams, said he was a lorry driver for Mr. Keane. He was a motor driver for 4 1/2 years and was

Youghal Notes.

LOCAL EXAMINATION SUCCESSES.
In these columns recently we referred to a number of successes scored at the Intermediate and other Examinations by pupils of the Christian Brothers' Schools, Youghal. It will afford the many admirers of the Brothers renewed pleasure to learn that in the other grades all the pupils passed, with a solitary exception, some of them with honours. Miss Bridie Collier, daughter of Mr. M. Collier, postmaster, took 1st place in a list of 100 candidates for the position of 1st class in the 1st grade of the 1st class. Miss Bridie Collier, daughter of Mr. M. Collier, postmaster, took 1st place in a list of 100 candidates for the position of 1st class in the 1st grade of the 1st class.

By order of the Court, Mr. L. J. Ryan, Ballyvaughan, was granted a transfer of license from James O'Connell, Main street, Dungarvan. Mr. T. C. Williams, Solicitor, for the applicant (Mr. James E. A. Ryan and Co.) James Murray, Habrick, was granted a transfer of license in respect of premises at Habrick.

Mr. Trov—the penalty for that is 42s. I must impose that, and I mitigate it to 26s.
Maurice Hickey, Ballyvaughan, was charged by General Cummins with driving a motor tractor with no rear light two hours after lighting-up time.

Anastasia Barry was charged with not sending her boy regularly to school.
The mother said the boy was a week in hospital getting his tonsils out and she would get a certificate of that. The boy, she said, was now able to go to school. The case was adjourned.

In a similar charge against Mrs. Wall, Strand street, for failure to send her boy regularly to school, the defendant said she is out working every day and she leaves the boy in school, but at luncheon time he leaves and does not return. She could do no more for him.

The case was adjourned to next court, and if the boy does not attend school in the meantime he will have him sent to an Industrial School where he must stay.
Bridget Riordan was similarly charged. Defendant said she sent the boy to school and that he was there until the Guard came to her. Case adjourned.

Jas. Roche, Ballyvaughan, horse wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
Palk Doyle, Ballyvaughan, two donkeys wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
John Murray, the offence. Fined 2s.
Margaret Dee, the offence. Fined 2s.
Micheal Dunphy, Killovera, was charged with working a donkey with a sore on his back. Fined 2s. 6d. and 1s. for having no name on his cart.

SETTLED.
When the adjourned case of Mrs. Mary Bergin, Ring, versus Palk, Coby was called, Mr. Williams, Solicitor, announced that the case had been settled.

RECKLESS DRIVING.
Supt. Carbery charged Ed. Kieley, Mitchel St., Dungarvan, (1) with recklessly driving a motor car at Ballyvaughan, Durrone, on the 8th August, (2) with having no lights, and (3) with failure to halt when called upon by the Guards to do so.

Guard Hughes said on the 8th August at 10.30 p.m. he was on duty at Ballyvaughan. The night was dark and foggy and it was after lighting-up time. He saw a lorry come along which had no lights. Stepping out into the road he called on the driver to halt, but the driver whom he came into contact, who was in the only accelerated, and to jump clear out of the way of the lorry. He knew the driver and subsequently told him he would charge him with reckless driving.

Mr. Williams, who appeared for the defendant, said Kieley was sent late that evening to Stradbally by his employer, and as he collected money for his employer which he had on him, he feared he was being held up and drove on. He was only going about 12 miles an hour at the time.

Guard Hughes, cross-examined by Mr. Williams—the lorry came along at 20 miles an hour. It was a dark, foggy night. I am of the opinion that he recognized the Guards. It was quite possible that a driver having money on him when halted at that hour of the night would drive on.

Ed. Kieley, defendant, in reply to Mr. Williams, said he was a lorry driver for Mr. Keane. He was a motor driver for 4 1/2 years and was

Youghal Notes.

LOCAL EXAMINATION SUCCESSES.
In these columns recently we referred to a number of successes scored at the Intermediate and other Examinations by pupils of the Christian Brothers' Schools, Youghal. It will afford the many admirers of the Brothers renewed pleasure to learn that in the other grades all the pupils passed, with a solitary exception, some of them with honours. Miss Bridie Collier, daughter of Mr. M. Collier, postmaster, took 1st place in a list of 100 candidates for the position of 1st class in the 1st grade of the 1st class.

By order of the Court, Mr. L. J. Ryan, Ballyvaughan, was granted a transfer of license from James O'Connell, Main street, Dungarvan. Mr. T. C. Williams, Solicitor, for the applicant (Mr. James E. A. Ryan and Co.) James Murray, Habrick, was granted a transfer of license in respect of premises at Habrick.

Mr. Trov—the penalty for that is 42s. I must impose that, and I mitigate it to 26s.
Maurice Hickey, Ballyvaughan, was charged by General Cummins with driving a motor tractor with no rear light two hours after lighting-up time.

Anastasia Barry was charged with not sending her boy regularly to school.
The mother said the boy was a week in hospital getting his tonsils out and she would get a certificate of that. The boy, she said, was now able to go to school. The case was adjourned.

In a similar charge against Mrs. Wall, Strand street, for failure to send her boy regularly to school, the defendant said she is out working every day and she leaves the boy in school, but at luncheon time he leaves and does not return. She could do no more for him.

The case was adjourned to next court, and if the boy does not attend school in the meantime he will have him sent to an Industrial School where he must stay.
Bridget Riordan was similarly charged. Defendant said she sent the boy to school and that he was there until the Guard came to her. Case adjourned.

Jas. Roche, Ballyvaughan, horse wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
Palk Doyle, Ballyvaughan, two donkeys wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
John Murray, the offence. Fined 2s.
Margaret Dee, the offence. Fined 2s.
Micheal Dunphy, Killovera, was charged with working a donkey with a sore on his back. Fined 2s. 6d. and 1s. for having no name on his cart.

SETTLED.
When the adjourned case of Mrs. Mary Bergin, Ring, versus Palk, Coby was called, Mr. Williams, Solicitor, announced that the case had been settled.

RECKLESS DRIVING.
Supt. Carbery charged Ed. Kieley, Mitchel St., Dungarvan, (1) with recklessly driving a motor car at Ballyvaughan, Durrone, on the 8th August, (2) with having no lights, and (3) with failure to halt when called upon by the Guards to do so.

Guard Hughes said on the 8th August at 10.30 p.m. he was on duty at Ballyvaughan. The night was dark and foggy and it was after lighting-up time. He saw a lorry come along which had no lights. Stepping out into the road he called on the driver to halt, but the driver whom he came into contact, who was in the only accelerated, and to jump clear out of the way of the lorry. He knew the driver and subsequently told him he would charge him with reckless driving.

Mr. Williams, who appeared for the defendant, said Kieley was sent late that evening to Stradbally by his employer, and as he collected money for his employer which he had on him, he feared he was being held up and drove on. He was only going about 12 miles an hour at the time.

Guard Hughes, cross-examined by Mr. Williams—the lorry came along at 20 miles an hour. It was a dark, foggy night. I am of the opinion that he recognized the Guards. It was quite possible that a driver having money on him when halted at that hour of the night would drive on.

Ed. Kieley, defendant, in reply to Mr. Williams, said he was a lorry driver for Mr. Keane. He was a motor driver for 4 1/2 years and was

Youghal Notes.

LOCAL EXAMINATION SUCCESSES.
In these columns recently we referred to a number of successes scored at the Intermediate and other Examinations by pupils of the Christian Brothers' Schools, Youghal. It will afford the many admirers of the Brothers renewed pleasure to learn that in the other grades all the pupils passed, with a solitary exception, some of them with honours. Miss Bridie Collier, daughter of Mr. M. Collier, postmaster, took 1st place in a list of 100 candidates for the position of 1st class in the 1st grade of the 1st class.

By order of the Court, Mr. L. J. Ryan, Ballyvaughan, was granted a transfer of license from James O'Connell, Main street, Dungarvan. Mr. T. C. Williams, Solicitor, for the applicant (Mr. James E. A. Ryan and Co.) James Murray, Habrick, was granted a transfer of license in respect of premises at Habrick.

Mr. Trov—the penalty for that is 42s. I must impose that, and I mitigate it to 26s.
Maurice Hickey, Ballyvaughan, was charged by General Cummins with driving a motor tractor with no rear light two hours after lighting-up time.

Anastasia Barry was charged with not sending her boy regularly to school.
The mother said the boy was a week in hospital getting his tonsils out and she would get a certificate of that. The boy, she said, was now able to go to school. The case was adjourned.

In a similar charge against Mrs. Wall, Strand street, for failure to send her boy regularly to school, the defendant said she is out working every day and she leaves the boy in school, but at luncheon time he leaves and does not return. She could do no more for him.

The case was adjourned to next court, and if the boy does not attend school in the meantime he will have him sent to an Industrial School where he must stay.
Bridget Riordan was similarly charged. Defendant said she sent the boy to school and that he was there until the Guard came to her. Case adjourned.

Jas. Roche, Ballyvaughan, horse wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
Palk Doyle, Ballyvaughan, two donkeys wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
John Murray, the offence. Fined 2s.
Margaret Dee, the offence. Fined 2s.
Micheal Dunphy, Killovera, was charged with working a donkey with a sore on his back. Fined 2s. 6d. and 1s. for having no name on his cart.

SETTLED.
When the adjourned case of Mrs. Mary Bergin, Ring, versus Palk, Coby was called, Mr. Williams, Solicitor, announced that the case had been settled.

RECKLESS DRIVING.
Supt. Carbery charged Ed. Kieley, Mitchel St., Dungarvan, (1) with recklessly driving a motor car at Ballyvaughan, Durrone, on the 8th August, (2) with having no lights, and (3) with failure to halt when called upon by the Guards to do so.

Guard Hughes said on the 8th August at 10.30 p.m. he was on duty at Ballyvaughan. The night was dark and foggy and it was after lighting-up time. He saw a lorry come along which had no lights. Stepping out into the road he called on the driver to halt, but the driver whom he came into contact, who was in the only accelerated, and to jump clear out of the way of the lorry. He knew the driver and subsequently told him he would charge him with reckless driving.

Mr. Williams, who appeared for the defendant, said Kieley was sent late that evening to Stradbally by his employer, and as he collected money for his employer which he had on him, he feared he was being held up and drove on. He was only going about 12 miles an hour at the time.

Guard Hughes, cross-examined by Mr. Williams—the lorry came along at 20 miles an hour. It was a dark, foggy night. I am of the opinion that he recognized the Guards. It was quite possible that a driver having money on him when halted at that hour of the night would drive on.

Ed. Kieley, defendant, in reply to Mr. Williams, said he was a lorry driver for Mr. Keane. He was a motor driver for 4 1/2 years and was

Distinguished Visitor at Home.

REV. J. P. TOBIN, FORMERLY OF COOLINSMAN, DUNGARVAN.
Early in June the above-named distinguished visitor arrived at his native home, Coolinsman, Dungarvan, preliminary to a projected tour through Ireland and the Continent. Some 20 years ago as a young student he emigrated, pursuing his ecclesiastical studies in the States, and animated by the intense zeal of the Holy Missionary, he was ordained priest of the Holy Mission, St. Ignace, New York, in 1880. He spent the greater part of his life in the United States, and was a member of the Holy Mission, St. Ignace, New York, in 1880. He spent the greater part of his life in the United States, and was a member of the Holy Mission, St. Ignace, New York, in 1880.

By order of the Court, Mr. L. J. Ryan, Ballyvaughan, was granted a transfer of license from James O'Connell, Main street, Dungarvan. Mr. T. C. Williams, Solicitor, for the applicant (Mr. James E. A. Ryan and Co.) James Murray, Habrick, was granted a transfer of license in respect of premises at Habrick.

Mr. Trov—the penalty for that is 42s. I must impose that, and I mitigate it to 26s.
Maurice Hickey, Ballyvaughan, was charged by General Cummins with driving a motor tractor with no rear light two hours after lighting-up time.

Anastasia Barry was charged with not sending her boy regularly to school.
The mother said the boy was a week in hospital getting his tonsils out and she would get a certificate of that. The boy, she said, was now able to go to school. The case was adjourned.

In a similar charge against Mrs. Wall, Strand street, for failure to send her boy regularly to school, the defendant said she is out working every day and she leaves the boy in school, but at luncheon time he leaves and does not return. She could do no more for him.

The case was adjourned to next court, and if the boy does not attend school in the meantime he will have him sent to an Industrial School where he must stay.
Bridget Riordan was similarly charged. Defendant said she sent the boy to school and that he was there until the Guard came to her. Case adjourned.

Jas. Roche, Ballyvaughan, horse wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
Palk Doyle, Ballyvaughan, two donkeys wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
John Murray, the offence. Fined 2s.
Margaret Dee, the offence. Fined 2s.
Micheal Dunphy, Killovera, was charged with working a donkey with a sore on his back. Fined 2s. 6d. and 1s. for having no name on his cart.

SETTLED.
When the adjourned case of Mrs. Mary Bergin, Ring, versus Palk, Coby was called, Mr. Williams, Solicitor, announced that the case had been settled.

RECKLESS DRIVING.
Supt. Carbery charged Ed. Kieley, Mitchel St., Dungarvan, (1) with recklessly driving a motor car at Ballyvaughan, Durrone, on the 8th August, (2) with having no lights, and (3) with failure to halt when called upon by the Guards to do so.

Guard Hughes said on the 8th August at 10.30 p.m. he was on duty at Ballyvaughan. The night was dark and foggy and it was after lighting-up time. He saw a lorry come along which had no lights. Stepping out into the road he called on the driver to halt, but the driver whom he came into contact, who was in the only accelerated, and to jump clear out of the way of the lorry. He knew the driver and subsequently told him he would charge him with reckless driving.

Mr. Williams, who appeared for the defendant, said Kieley was sent late that evening to Stradbally by his employer, and as he collected money for his employer which he had on him, he feared he was being held up and drove on. He was only going about 12 miles an hour at the time.

Guard Hughes, cross-examined by Mr. Williams—the lorry came along at 20 miles an hour. It was a dark, foggy night. I am of the opinion that he recognized the Guards. It was quite possible that a driver having money on him when halted at that hour of the night would drive on.

Ed. Kieley, defendant, in reply to Mr. Williams, said he was a lorry driver for Mr. Keane. He was a motor driver for 4 1/2 years and was

County Committee of Technical Education.

The monthly meeting of the above was held in the Technical School, Dungarvan, on Monday last. Mr. T. J. Power, chairman, presided. Also present—Messrs. T. Frater, Mr. J. Keane, Mr. Stuck, Mr. G. G. G. G.

By order of the Court, Mr. L. J. Ryan, Ballyvaughan, was granted a transfer of license from James O'Connell, Main street, Dungarvan. Mr. T. C. Williams, Solicitor, for the applicant (Mr. James E. A. Ryan and Co.) James Murray, Habrick, was granted a transfer of license in respect of premises at Habrick.

Mr. Trov—the penalty for that is 42s. I must impose that, and I mitigate it to 26s.
Maurice Hickey, Ballyvaughan, was charged by General Cummins with driving a motor tractor with no rear light two hours after lighting-up time.

Anastasia Barry was charged with not sending her boy regularly to school.
The mother said the boy was a week in hospital getting his tonsils out and she would get a certificate of that. The boy, she said, was now able to go to school. The case was adjourned.

In a similar charge against Mrs. Wall, Strand street, for failure to send her boy regularly to school, the defendant said she is out working every day and she leaves the boy in school, but at luncheon time he leaves and does not return. She could do no more for him.

The case was adjourned to next court, and if the boy does not attend school in the meantime he will have him sent to an Industrial School where he must stay.
Bridget Riordan was similarly charged. Defendant said she sent the boy to school and that he was there until the Guard came to her. Case adjourned.

Jas. Roche, Ballyvaughan, horse wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
Palk Doyle, Ballyvaughan, two donkeys wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
John Murray, the offence. Fined 2s.
Margaret Dee, the offence. Fined 2s.
Micheal Dunphy, Killovera, was charged with working a donkey with a sore on his back. Fined 2s. 6d. and 1s. for having no name on his cart.

SETTLED.
When the adjourned case of Mrs. Mary Bergin, Ring, versus Palk, Coby was called, Mr. Williams, Solicitor, announced that the case had been settled.

RECKLESS DRIVING.
Supt. Carbery charged Ed. Kieley, Mitchel St., Dungarvan, (1) with recklessly driving a motor car at Ballyvaughan, Durrone, on the 8th August, (2) with having no lights, and (3) with failure to halt when called upon by the Guards to do so.

Guard Hughes said on the 8th August at 10.30 p.m. he was on duty at Ballyvaughan. The night was dark and foggy and it was after lighting-up time. He saw a lorry come along which had no lights. Stepping out into the road he called on the driver to halt, but the driver whom he came into contact, who was in the only accelerated, and to jump clear out of the way of the lorry. He knew the driver and subsequently told him he would charge him with reckless driving.

Mr. Williams, who appeared for the defendant, said Kieley was sent late that evening to Stradbally by his employer, and as he collected money for his employer which he had on him, he feared he was being held up and drove on. He was only going about 12 miles an hour at the time.

Guard Hughes, cross-examined by Mr. Williams—the lorry came along at 20 miles an hour. It was a dark, foggy night. I am of the opinion that he recognized the Guards. It was quite possible that a driver having money on him when halted at that hour of the night would drive on.

Ed. Kieley, defendant, in reply to Mr. Williams, said he was a lorry driver for Mr. Keane. He was a motor driver for 4 1/2 years and was

Domestic Science Class.

A letter signed by 14 students from the Dungarvan district applying for a Domestic Science Class was read.
Mr. Stuck—Can you get the class?
Secretary—We had our preliminary meeting.
Chairman—Can you get in Cappagh?
Secretary—If you decide on giving the class, we can be striking out another, but they will have to get an evening and night class too.
Mr. Keane—They should be granted this class.
The class was granted provided that two classes could be got there.

IRISH TEACHER TRANSFERRED.
A letter was read from Michael O'Connell asking the committee for a transfer to the Portlaw district as part-time teacher of Irish. Mr. Frater—Where is he teaching at present?
Secretary—He taught in Filton and George district.
Mr. Frater—Why does he want to change?
Secretary—It is a better district. There is a notice of motion from Mr. O'Connell that he be transferred, but it was too late to go on the agenda.
Mr. Keane—We should give him the transfer.
Mr. O'Connell was then given a transfer to Portlaw.

TEMPORARY ASSISTANT TEACHER.
The committee then proceeded to appoint a temporary assistant teacher to replace Mr. Frater. Mr. Frater was before the committee, but was adjourned, and the committee decided to appoint a student from the class here. On the examination results to hand Miss Grace Patterson got full marks, qualifying as many as six first class passes.
Mr. Keane—She is fully qualified.
Mr. Frater—Yes, she should get it.
Mr. Keane—Then proposed, and Mr. Stuck seconded—that Miss G. Patterson be appointed as temporary part-time assistant teacher on probation for a period of three months at the rate of 4s. per hour. This was passed unanimously.
The Secretary, in answer to a member, said she would work on an average about 7 hours per week.
Mr. Keane—How long was she attending our classes here?
Secretary—Since 1924.
Chairman—It speaks well for our classes here.

TYPEWRITING MACHINES.
A payment of £24 was passed by the committee for two typewriting machines.
Mr. Keane—How many have you in the school now, Mr. Secretary?
Secretary—11 machines.
Mr. Keane—Are they all paid for?
Secretary—Yes, these are the last.

LIGHT AT IRISH CLASSES.
The Secretary drew attention to the light at an Irish Class held by Mr. Milles, Killover, and suggested purchasing proper light for the class.
Mr. Keane—You will soon have the Shannon Scheme now.
Secretary—It won't be out in the Nino for some time yet.
Mr. Stuck—What man, they will have the light going in their pockets soon now (laughter).

CREDIT BALANCE.
In answer to Mr. Frater the Secretary said that the credit balance there was a balance to credit of £241 10s. 1d.
Mr. Frater—That will carry us on for another few months.

notwithstanding the anxieties and pressure of his manifold duties. Words would fail to convey how deeply he appreciated the signal honour conferred upon him. The thoughtfulness and promptness of the gift at once so spontaneous and generous was out of all proportion to anything he deserved. He would try to be worthy of it. He urged his guests to cultivate pride in their national traditions, culture and music, and showed how much is done abroad in that respect. He gave practical advice as to how our national heritage might be developed. Labouring under obvious emotion, he expressed the hope that he may again be amongst them, and invoked the blessing of God on themselves, their children and their undertakings.

SHORTHAND SYSTEM.
The Department were informing the committee that only Pittman's and Gregg's systems of shorthand will be recognized by the Education Department as from August, 1926. The letter was marked "noted".

DOMESTIC SCIENCE CLASS.
A letter signed by 14 students from the Dungarvan district applying for a Domestic Science Class was read.
Mr. Stuck—Can you get the class?
Secretary—We had our preliminary meeting.
Chairman—Can you get in Cappagh?
Secretary—If you decide on giving the class, we can be striking out another, but they will have to get an evening and night class too.
Mr. Keane—They should be granted this class.
The class was granted provided that two classes could be got there.

IRISH TEACHER TRANSFERRED.
A letter was read from Michael O'Connell asking the committee for a transfer to the Portlaw district as part-time teacher of Irish. Mr. Frater—Where is he teaching at present?
Secretary—He taught in Filton and George district.
Mr. Frater—Why does he want to change?
Secretary—It is a better district. There is a notice of motion from Mr. O'Connell that he be transferred, but it was too late to go on the agenda.
Mr. Keane—We should give him the transfer.
Mr. O'Connell was then given a transfer to Portlaw.

TEMPORARY ASSISTANT TEACHER.
The committee then proceeded to appoint a temporary assistant teacher to replace Mr. Frater. Mr. Frater was before the committee, but was adjourned, and the committee decided to appoint a student from the class here. On the examination results to hand Miss Grace Patterson got full marks, qualifying as many as six first class passes.
Mr. Keane—She is fully qualified.
Mr. Frater—Yes, she should get it.
Mr. Keane—Then proposed, and Mr. Stuck seconded—that Miss G. Patterson be appointed as temporary part-time assistant teacher on probation for a period of three months at the rate of 4s. per hour. This was passed unanimously.
The Secretary, in answer to a member, said she would work on an average about 7 hours per week.
Mr. Keane—How long was she attending our classes here?
Secretary—Since 1924.
Chairman—It speaks well for our classes here.

TYPEWRITING MACHINES.
A payment of £24 was passed by the committee for two typewriting machines.
Mr. Keane—How many have you in the school now, Mr. Secretary?
Secretary—11 machines.
Mr. Keane—Are they all paid for?
Secretary—Yes, these are the last.

LIGHT AT IRISH CLASSES.
The Secretary drew attention to the light at an Irish Class held by Mr. Milles, Killover, and suggested purchasing proper light for the class.
Mr. Keane—You will soon have the Shannon Scheme now.
Secretary—It won't be out in the Nino for some time yet.
Mr. Stuck—What man, they will have the light going in their pockets soon now (laughter).

CREDIT BALANCE.
In answer to Mr. Frater the Secretary said that the credit balance there was a balance to credit of £241 10s. 1d.
Mr. Frater—That will carry us on for another few months.

notwithstanding the anxieties and pressure of his manifold duties. Words would fail to convey how deeply he appreciated the signal honour conferred upon him. The thoughtfulness and promptness of the gift at once so spontaneous and generous was out of all proportion to anything he deserved. He would try to be worthy of it. He urged his guests to cultivate pride in their national traditions, culture and music, and showed how much is done abroad in that respect. He gave practical advice as to how our national heritage might be developed. Labouring under obvious emotion, he expressed the hope that he may again be amongst them, and invoked the blessing of God on themselves, their children and their undertakings.

SHORTHAND SYSTEM.
The Department were informing the committee that only Pittman's and Gregg's systems of shorthand will be recognized by the Education Department as from August, 1926. The letter was marked "noted".

DOMESTIC SCIENCE CLASS.
A letter signed by 14 students from the Dungarvan district applying for a Domestic Science Class was read.
Mr. Stuck—Can you get the class?
Secretary—We had our preliminary meeting.
Chairman—Can you get in Cappagh?
Secretary—If you decide on giving the class, we can be striking out another, but they will have to get an evening and night class too.
Mr. Keane—They should be granted this class.
The class was granted provided that two classes could be got there.

IRISH TEACHER TRANSFERRED.
A letter was read from Michael O'Connell asking the committee for a transfer to the Portlaw district as part-time teacher of Irish. Mr. Frater—Where is he teaching at present?
Secretary—He taught in Filton and George district.
Mr. Frater—Why does he want to change?
Secretary—It is a better district. There is a notice of motion from Mr. O'Connell that he be transferred, but it was too late to go on the agenda.
Mr. Keane—We should give him the transfer.
Mr. O'Connell was then given

DUNGARVAN OBSERVER.
BRIGHT AND BEST.
ALL THE LOCAL NEWS.
POLITICS AND SPORT.
Wonderful Advertising Medium.
Office & News: DUNGARVAN.

Dungarvan Observer

MUNSTER INDUSTRIAL ADVOCATE

Vol. 16. No. 787

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1927.

Dungarvan Observer.
SUBSCRIPTION RATES.
PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.
Yearly 12/-
Half-Yearly 6/-
Quarterly 3/-
Cheques and Post Office Orders to be made payable to THE MANAGER.

Price 2d.

Dungarvan District Court.

Before Mr. J. S. Troy, D.J.

LICENSING TRANSFERS.

On the application of Mr. P. O'Connor, Solr., Waterford, a confirmation of a transfer of license was granted to Mr. James Casey, Square, Dungarvan, from Mr. Richard Deane.
On the application of Mr. T. C. Williams, Solr., Dungarvan, a confirmation of a transfer of license was granted to Mr. E. A. Ryan, Solr., Dungarvan, from Mr. O'Connell, Solr., Dungarvan.
A. Moloney and Sons, Ltd., were granted a transfer of license from James Curran, Main street, Dungarvan, to Mr. T. C. Williams, Solr., for applicant (for Messrs. E. A. Ryan and Co.) James Murray, Helvick, was granted a transfer of license in respect of premises at Helvick.
Mr. P. F. Ryan, Main street, Dungarvan, was granted confirmation of a license of premises formerly held by the late J. J. Condon, Main street, Mr. T. C. Williams, Solr., for applicant.
Miss A. Murphy, Main street, Dungarvan, was granted confirmation of a transfer of license from Mrs. Murphy, deceased. Mr. M. J. Spears, Solr., for the applicant.

EXEMPTION ORDERS.

Remissions were granted to several licensed trades in Dungarvan of Exemption Orders for fair mornings.

GUARDS' CASES.

Patrick Keane, Meehanahara, working an animal while suffering from two sores. Fined 10s and costs.
John Whelan, Knockboy, was charged with driving a motor car for which the tax was not paid. The license was taken out since.
Defendant—I called to Mr. Casey that evening and he was not in the office. I then paid it the following day. The tax on the car was 41s.
Mr. Troy—The penalty for that is 42s. I must impose that, and I mitigate it to 20s.
Maurice Hickey, Abbeyside, was charged by Guard Crimmins with driving a motor tractor with no red light two hours after lighting-up time.

Mr. Spears, Solr., who defended, said two days before this offence Mr. D. Crotty bought a threshing mill and he sent the tractor for it. On the way home he had a breakdown and was delayed considerably in coming home. Hickey was threshing that day and unable to attend court.

Anastasia Barry was charged with not sending her boy regularly to school.
The mother said the boy was a week in hospital getting his tonsils out and she would get a certificate of that. The boy, she said, was now able to go to school. The case was adjourned.

In a similar charge against Mrs. Wall, Strand street, for failure to send her boy regularly to school, the defendant said she is out working every day and she leaves the boy in school. Mr. Troy said she is not working. The case was adjourned to next court, and if the boy does not attend school in the meantime he will have him sent to an Industrial School where he must stay.

Bridget Riordan was similarly charged. Defendant said she sent the boy to school and thought he was there until the Guard came to her. Case adjourned.

Jack, Bock, Allevick, horse wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
Paul, Bock, Ballinacourty, two donkeys wandering on the road. Fined 2s.
John Morrissey, like offence. Fined 2s.
Margaret Dee, like offence. Fined 2s.
Nield, Dunphy, Kilmorra, was charged with working a donkey with a cart on his back. Fined 2s. 6d. and 1s. for having no name on his cart.

SETTLED.

When the adjourned case of Mrs. Mary Bergin, Ring, versus Paul, Cady was called, Mr. Williams, Solr., announced that the case had been settled.

RECKLESS DRIVING.

Supt. Carbery charged Ed. Kieley, Mitchell St., Dungarvan, (1) with recklessly driving a motor car at Ballykeorge, Durrus, on the 8th August, (2) with having no lights, and (3) with failure to halt when called upon by the Guards to do so.
Mr. T. C. Williams, Solr., represented the defendant.

Guard Hughes said on the 8th August at 10.30 p.m. he was on duty at Ballykeorge. The night was dark and foggy and it was after lighting-up time. He saw a lorry come along which had no lights. Stepping out into the road he called on the driver to halt, but the driver only accelerated, and witness, who was in the middle of the road, had to jump clear out of the way of the lorry. He knew the driver and subsequently told him he would charge him with reckless driving.

Mr. Williams, who appeared for the defendant, said Kieley was sent late that evening to Stradbally by his employer, and as he collected money for his employer which he had on him he feared he was being held up and drove on. He was only going about 12 miles an hour at the time.

Guard Hughes, cross-examined by Mr. Williams—The lorry came along at 20 miles an hour. It was a dark, foggy night. I am of the opinion that he recognized the Guards. It was quite possible that a driver having money on him when halted at that hour of the night would drive on.

Ed. Kieley, defendant, in reply to Mr. Williams, said he was a lorry driver for Mr. Keane. He was a motor driver for 41 years and was never up before. On the 8th August he went to Stradbally with stuff and left there about 9.30 p.m. Lighting-up time was about 10 o'clock. At lighting-up time he was at Walsh's, Durrus, but he could not switch on the lights. A dead leg set in as he was coming to town. At Ballykeorge he would be doing about 12 miles an hour.

Mr. Troy—12 to 14 miles an hour on a lorry in a fog without lights was very fast driving. If you met anything in the way that night what would happen?
Defendant—I had a careful eye out. I know the road very well.
To Mr. Troy, defendant said he could not see the oncoming motor cars.

By Supt. Carbery—I saw the Guards had no lights on their bicycles even though they came from and say they had. I am only swearing what I saw.
Both Guards said they had lights on their bicycles.
Defendant cross-examined—I am not nervous. I was afraid I would be stopped that night and that was why I made a dash. I never exceed 12 miles per hour. The on lorry I was driving is not able to do more than 10 to 12 miles per hour. If I knew who was there that night I would have stopped. I saw two men on the road and I did not know who they were. I was afraid I would be held up. I did not hear the Guards shout to me.

Mr. Troy—Under the circumstances in which the driver was placed with money collected for his employer, it was a natural thing to run away. It was a bit unswearing to say "halt" like that at night.
Supt. Carbery—if he had the lights it would be a different thing.
Mr. Troy—I don't think it was unreasonable under the circumstances to drive on his lorry under the circumstances. I dismiss the charges for failing to halt, but on the charge of reckless driving I will impose a fine of 10s. It was a danger on the road at night to have no light on a lorry.

Youghal Notes.

LOCAL EXAMINATION SUCCESSES.

In these columns recently we referred to a number of successes scored at the Intermediate and other Examinations by pupils of the Christian Brothers' Schools, Youghal. It will afford the many admirers of the Brothers renewed pleasure to learn that in the other grades all the pupils passed, with a solitary exception, some of them with honours. Miss Bridie Colbert, daughter of Mr. M. Colbert, postmaster, took 10th place in a limited subject, and was awarded a gold medal. She is a pupil of the Christian Brothers' School, Youghal. Miss Lillian M. O'Sullivan, a pupil of the Christian Brothers' School, Youghal, took 3rd place, winning a Scholarship of 48s. available for two years.

The new Technical Schools have also placed a number of successes to their credit. The principle underlying their conduct is to train more with the individual requirements of the students from the practical point of view rather than that of examinations. This is very evident in the examination results. The students in examination in motor engineering, woodwork etc., and all passed successfully, the big majority coming out with honours. This is a very satisfactory result, especially considering that the school was not in proper working order until the session was well under way. The next session opens on Monday, 3rd October, and intending students would do well to start at the beginning if they wish to obtain full advantage of the opportunities so easily and cheaply available. Last year quite a number had to be refused admission as they got going into the classes were filled up. Amongst the subjects taught are Irish Art, Woodwork, Metal Work, Geometrical Drawing, Motor and Mechanical Engineering, Short-hand, Typewriting, Book-binding, Business Methods, etc. If through the efforts of the Christian Brothers' Schools, the school authorities will do everything possible to meet it. As the night will be an hour longer from the 2nd October, those who are desirous of improving their knowledge and preparing for the future battle of life should register at once and thereby start at the beginning.

UNEMPLOYMENT.

Unemployment is very ripe and widespread just at present. The people of the vicinity looked forward with every hope to the autumn great-gathering, which promised such a big success. But alas! the day of the gathering has passed and proved to be a hopeless failure. Some few weeks ago there were signs of a plentiful harvest of the sea-harbour and bay, and many were swarming with fish—cod, haddock, and sprats. The fish were caught in the harbour and along the neighbouring coasts in large quantities, but there was very little demand for them. (In this connection it is interesting to hear from an authoritative source that in the suburbs of the metropolis an open market, he it noted, is a clean—hawking vendors asked 8d. for sprats for market. One day two hundred sprats were brought from the harbour and sold for the price of 2s. a fish. Then the bad weather set in, and the fish just disappeared seawards into deep water, where the fisherman could not get at them. Several times since the men put out, and made "putts," but they returned to harbour empty-handed. It is a large number of women being employed as a result of the curing. This year, so far, nothing for the men or the women. Last week word was received that a large number of men would be required in connection with the erection of the poles for the Shannon Scheme, and on one morning some 80 or 100 trudged across in rain and wind, to the bank of the Shannon, and joined the Queensland National Bank, Ltd. After a number of years he started on his own account as accountant and auditor. About four years ago he underwent an operation for cancer, and it being a failure, he became blind. Up to then he had enjoyed splendid health, and was an active and alert man, meeting all his duties, but after he became blind he began to fail, and passed peacefully away on the 23rd July last.

In 1879 he married Caroline, second daughter of the late Jeremiah Riley, of Yendo, Victoria, Australia.

Mr. Denny was a man who was considered one of the best authorities on banking matters in Brisbane. He was loved, honoured and respected by all with whom he came into contact. He is survived by two daughters, Gertrude Beatrice Murray Denny and Violet Enid Murray Denny. His wife predeceased him on the 24th June last.

ALLEGED LARCENY OF PRIEST'S TROUSERS.

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

Youghal Notes.

LOCAL EXAMINATION SUCCESSES.

In these columns recently we referred to a number of successes scored at the Intermediate and other Examinations by pupils of the Christian Brothers' Schools, Youghal. It will afford the many admirers of the Brothers renewed pleasure to learn that in the other grades all the pupils passed, with a solitary exception, some of them with honours. Miss Bridie Colbert, daughter of Mr. M. Colbert, postmaster, took 10th place in a limited subject, and was awarded a gold medal. She is a pupil of the Christian Brothers' School, Youghal. Miss Lillian M. O'Sullivan, a pupil of the Christian Brothers' School, Youghal, took 3rd place, winning a Scholarship of 48s. available for two years.

The new Technical Schools have also placed a number of successes to their credit. The principle underlying their conduct is to train more with the individual requirements of the students from the practical point of view rather than that of examinations. This is very evident in the examination results. The students in examination in motor engineering, woodwork etc., and all passed successfully, the big majority coming out with honours. This is a very satisfactory result, especially considering that the school was not in proper working order until the session was well under way. The next session opens on Monday, 3rd October, and intending students would do well to start at the beginning if they wish to obtain full advantage of the opportunities so easily and cheaply available. Last year quite a number had to be refused admission as they got going into the classes were filled up. Amongst the subjects taught are Irish Art, Woodwork, Metal Work, Geometrical Drawing, Motor and Mechanical Engineering, Short-hand, Typewriting, Book-binding, Business Methods, etc. If through the efforts of the Christian Brothers' Schools, the school authorities will do everything possible to meet it. As the night will be an hour longer from the 2nd October, those who are desirous of improving their knowledge and preparing for the future battle of life should register at once and thereby start at the beginning.

UNEMPLOYMENT.

Unemployment is very ripe and widespread just at present. The people of the vicinity looked forward with every hope to the autumn great-gathering, which promised such a big success. But alas! the day of the gathering has passed and proved to be a hopeless failure. Some few weeks ago there were signs of a plentiful harvest of the sea-harbour and bay, and many were swarming with fish—cod, haddock, and sprats. The fish were caught in the harbour and along the neighbouring coasts in large quantities, but there was very little demand for them. (In this connection it is interesting to hear from an authoritative source that in the suburbs of the metropolis an open market, he it noted, is a clean—hawking vendors asked 8d. for sprats for market. One day two hundred sprats were brought from the harbour and sold for the price of 2s. a fish. Then the bad weather set in, and the fish just disappeared seawards into deep water, where the fisherman could not get at them. Several times since the men put out, and made "putts," but they returned to harbour empty-handed. It is a large number of women being employed as a result of the curing. This year, so far, nothing for the men or the women. Last week word was received that a large number of men would be required in connection with the erection of the poles for the Shannon Scheme, and on one morning some 80 or 100 trudged across in rain and wind, to the bank of the Shannon, and joined the Queensland National Bank, Ltd. After a number of years he started on his own account as accountant and auditor. About four years ago he underwent an operation for cancer, and it being a failure, he became blind. Up to then he had enjoyed splendid health, and was an active and alert man, meeting all his duties, but after he became blind he began to fail, and passed peacefully away on the 23rd July last.

In 1879 he married Caroline, second daughter of the late Jeremiah Riley, of Yendo, Victoria, Australia.

Mr. Denny was a man who was considered one of the best authorities on banking matters in Brisbane. He was loved, honoured and respected by all with whom he came into contact. He is survived by two daughters, Gertrude Beatrice Murray Denny and Violet Enid Murray Denny. His wife predeceased him on the 24th June last.

ALLEGED LARCENY OF PRIEST'S TROUSERS.

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

Youghal Notes.

LOCAL EXAMINATION SUCCESSES.

In these columns recently we referred to a number of successes scored at the Intermediate and other Examinations by pupils of the Christian Brothers' Schools, Youghal. It will afford the many admirers of the Brothers renewed pleasure to learn that in the other grades all the pupils passed, with a solitary exception, some of them with honours. Miss Bridie Colbert, daughter of Mr. M. Colbert, postmaster, took 10th place in a limited subject, and was awarded a gold medal. She is a pupil of the Christian Brothers' School, Youghal. Miss Lillian M. O'Sullivan, a pupil of the Christian Brothers' School, Youghal, took 3rd place, winning a Scholarship of 48s. available for two years.

The new Technical Schools have also placed a number of successes to their credit. The principle underlying their conduct is to train more with the individual requirements of the students from the practical point of view rather than that of examinations. This is very evident in the examination results. The students in examination in motor engineering, woodwork etc., and all passed successfully, the big majority coming out with honours. This is a very satisfactory result, especially considering that the school was not in proper working order until the session was well under way. The next session opens on Monday, 3rd October, and intending students would do well to start at the beginning if they wish to obtain full advantage of the opportunities so easily and cheaply available. Last year quite a number had to be refused admission as they got going into the classes were filled up. Amongst the subjects taught are Irish Art, Woodwork, Metal Work, Geometrical Drawing, Motor and Mechanical Engineering, Short-hand, Typewriting, Book-binding, Business Methods, etc. If through the efforts of the Christian Brothers' Schools, the school authorities will do everything possible to meet it. As the night will be an hour longer from the 2nd October, those who are desirous of improving their knowledge and preparing for the future battle of life should register at once and thereby start at the beginning.

UNEMPLOYMENT.

Unemployment is very ripe and widespread just at present. The people of the vicinity looked forward with every hope to the autumn great-gathering, which promised such a big success. But alas! the day of the gathering has passed and proved to be a hopeless failure. Some few weeks ago there were signs of a plentiful harvest of the sea-harbour and bay, and many were swarming with fish—cod, haddock, and sprats. The fish were caught in the harbour and along the neighbouring coasts in large quantities, but there was very little demand for them. (In this connection it is interesting to hear from an authoritative source that in the suburbs of the metropolis an open market, he it noted, is a clean—hawking vendors asked 8d. for sprats for market. One day two hundred sprats were brought from the harbour and sold for the price of 2s. a fish. Then the bad weather set in, and the fish just disappeared seawards into deep water, where the fisherman could not get at them. Several times since the men put out, and made "putts," but they returned to harbour empty-handed. It is a large number of women being employed as a result of the curing. This year, so far, nothing for the men or the women. Last week word was received that a large number of men would be required in connection with the erection of the poles for the Shannon Scheme, and on one morning some 80 or 100 trudged across in rain and wind, to the bank of the Shannon, and joined the Queensland National Bank, Ltd. After a number of years he started on his own account as accountant and auditor. About four years ago he underwent an operation for cancer, and it being a failure, he became blind. Up to then he had enjoyed splendid health, and was an active and alert man, meeting all his duties, but after he became blind he began to fail, and passed peacefully away on the 23rd July last.

In 1879 he married Caroline, second daughter of the late Jeremiah Riley, of Yendo, Victoria, Australia.

Mr. Denny was a man who was considered one of the best authorities on banking matters in Brisbane. He was loved, honoured and respected by all with whom he came into contact. He is survived by two daughters, Gertrude Beatrice Murray Denny and Violet Enid Murray Denny. His wife predeceased him on the 24th June last.

ALLEGED LARCENY OF PRIEST'S TROUSERS.

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

Youghal Notes.

LOCAL EXAMINATION SUCCESSES.

In these columns recently we referred to a number of successes scored at the Intermediate and other Examinations by pupils of the Christian Brothers' Schools, Youghal. It will afford the many admirers of the Brothers renewed pleasure to learn that in the other grades all the pupils passed, with a solitary exception, some of them with honours. Miss Bridie Colbert, daughter of Mr. M. Colbert, postmaster, took 10th place in a limited subject, and was awarded a gold medal. She is a pupil of the Christian Brothers' School, Youghal. Miss Lillian M. O'Sullivan, a pupil of the Christian Brothers' School, Youghal, took 3rd place, winning a Scholarship of 48s. available for two years.

The new Technical Schools have also placed a number of successes to their credit. The principle underlying their conduct is to train more with the individual requirements of the students from the practical point of view rather than that of examinations. This is very evident in the examination results. The students in examination in motor engineering, woodwork etc., and all passed successfully, the big majority coming out with honours. This is a very satisfactory result, especially considering that the school was not in proper working order until the session was well under way. The next session opens on Monday, 3rd October, and intending students would do well to start at the beginning if they wish to obtain full advantage of the opportunities so easily and cheaply available. Last year quite a number had to be refused admission as they got going into the classes were filled up. Amongst the subjects taught are Irish Art, Woodwork, Metal Work, Geometrical Drawing, Motor and Mechanical Engineering, Short-hand, Typewriting, Book-binding, Business Methods, etc. If through the efforts of the Christian Brothers' Schools, the school authorities will do everything possible to meet it. As the night will be an hour longer from the 2nd October, those who are desirous of improving their knowledge and preparing for the future battle of life should register at once and thereby start at the beginning.

UNEMPLOYMENT.

Unemployment is very ripe and widespread just at present. The people of the vicinity looked forward with every hope to the autumn great-gathering, which promised such a big success. But alas! the day of the gathering has passed and proved to be a hopeless failure. Some few weeks ago there were signs of a plentiful harvest of the sea-harbour and bay, and many were swarming with fish—cod, haddock, and sprats. The fish were caught in the harbour and along the neighbouring coasts in large quantities, but there was very little demand for them. (In this connection it is interesting to hear from an authoritative source that in the suburbs of the metropolis an open market, he it noted, is a clean—hawking vendors asked 8d. for sprats for market. One day two hundred sprats were brought from the harbour and sold for the price of 2s. a fish. Then the bad weather set in, and the fish just disappeared seawards into deep water, where the fisherman could not get at them. Several times since the men put out, and made "putts," but they returned to harbour empty-handed. It is a large number of women being employed as a result of the curing. This year, so far, nothing for the men or the women. Last week word was received that a large number of men would be required in connection with the erection of the poles for the Shannon Scheme, and on one morning some 80 or 100 trudged across in rain and wind, to the bank of the Shannon, and joined the Queensland National Bank, Ltd. After a number of years he started on his own account as accountant and auditor. About four years ago he underwent an operation for cancer, and it being a failure, he became blind. Up to then he had enjoyed splendid health, and was an active and alert man, meeting all his duties, but after he became blind he began to fail, and passed peacefully away on the 23rd July last.

In 1879 he married Caroline, second daughter of the late Jeremiah Riley, of Yendo, Victoria, Australia.

Mr. Denny was a man who was considered one of the best authorities on banking matters in Brisbane. He was loved, honoured and respected by all with whom he came into contact. He is survived by two daughters, Gertrude Beatrice Murray Denny and Violet Enid Murray Denny. His wife predeceased him on the 24th June last.

ALLEGED LARCENY OF PRIEST'S TROUSERS.

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

Youghal Notes.

LOCAL EXAMINATION SUCCESSES.

In these columns recently we referred to a number of successes scored at the Intermediate and other Examinations by pupils of the Christian Brothers' Schools, Youghal. It will afford the many admirers of the Brothers renewed pleasure to learn that in the other grades all the pupils passed, with a solitary exception, some of them with honours. Miss Bridie Colbert, daughter of Mr. M. Colbert, postmaster, took 10th place in a limited subject, and was awarded a gold medal. She is a pupil of the Christian Brothers' School, Youghal. Miss Lillian M. O'Sullivan, a pupil of the Christian Brothers' School, Youghal, took 3rd place, winning a Scholarship of 48s. available for two years.

The new Technical Schools have also placed a number of successes to their credit. The principle underlying their conduct is to train more with the individual requirements of the students from the practical point of view rather than that of examinations. This is very evident in the examination results. The students in examination in motor engineering, woodwork etc., and all passed successfully, the big majority coming out with honours. This is a very satisfactory result, especially considering that the school was not in proper working order until the session was well under way. The next session opens on Monday, 3rd October, and intending students would do well to start at the beginning if they wish to obtain full advantage of the opportunities so easily and cheaply available. Last year quite a number had to be refused admission as they got going into the classes were filled up. Amongst the subjects taught are Irish Art, Woodwork, Metal Work, Geometrical Drawing, Motor and Mechanical Engineering, Short-hand, Typewriting, Book-binding, Business Methods, etc. If through the efforts of the Christian Brothers' Schools, the school authorities will do everything possible to meet it. As the night will be an hour longer from the 2nd October, those who are desirous of improving their knowledge and preparing for the future battle of life should register at once and thereby start at the beginning.

UNEMPLOYMENT.

Unemployment is very ripe and widespread just at present. The people of the vicinity looked forward with every hope to the autumn great-gathering, which promised such a big success. But alas! the day of the gathering has passed and proved to be a hopeless failure. Some few weeks ago there were signs of a plentiful harvest of the sea-harbour and bay, and many were swarming with fish—cod, haddock, and sprats. The fish were caught in the harbour and along the neighbouring coasts in large quantities, but there was very little demand for them. (In this connection it is interesting to hear from an authoritative source that in the suburbs of the metropolis an open market, he it noted, is a clean—hawking vendors asked 8d. for sprats for market. One day two hundred sprats were brought from the harbour and sold for the price of 2s. a fish. Then the bad weather set in, and the fish just disappeared seawards into deep water, where the fisherman could not get at them. Several times since the men put out, and made "putts," but they returned to harbour empty-handed. It is a large number of women being employed as a result of the curing. This year, so far, nothing for the men or the women. Last week word was received that a large number of men would be required in connection with the erection of the poles for the Shannon Scheme, and on one morning some 80 or 100 trudged across in rain and wind, to the bank of the Shannon, and joined the Queensland National Bank, Ltd. After a number of years he started on his own account as accountant and auditor. About four years ago he underwent an operation for cancer, and it being a failure, he became blind. Up to then he had enjoyed splendid health, and was an active and alert man, meeting all his duties, but after he became blind he began to fail, and passed peacefully away on the 23rd July last.

In 1879 he married Caroline, second daughter of the late Jeremiah Riley, of Yendo, Victoria, Australia.

Mr. Denny was a man who was considered one of the best authorities on banking matters in Brisbane. He was loved, honoured and respected by all with whom he came into contact. He is survived by two daughters, Gertrude Beatrice Murray Denny and Violet Enid Murray Denny. His wife predeceased him on the 24th June last.

ALLEGED LARCENY OF PRIEST'S TROUSERS.

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

When Thomas Bullock was sent for trial, at Liverpool, charged with having been concerned in three burglaries, Very Rev. Canon Crook, parish priest of Crosby, said that he was awakened at 3 a.m. by a noise in his bedroom, and when he asked who was there the intruder rubbed down the chair. He jumped out of bed and found that his trousers were missing. It was found in the garden. Two guns stolen from the priest's house were recovered from a jaw-

Youghal Notes.

LOCAL EXAMINATION SUCCESSES.

In these columns recently we referred to a number of successes scored at the Intermediate and other Examinations by pupils of the Christian Brothers' Schools, Youghal. It will afford the many admirers of the Brothers renewed pleasure to learn that in the other grades all the pupils passed, with a solitary exception, some of them with honours. Miss Bridie Colbert, daughter of Mr. M. Colbert, postmaster, took 10th place in a limited subject, and was awarded a gold medal. She is a pupil of the Christian Brothers' School, Youghal. Miss Lillian M. O'Sullivan, a pupil of the Christian Brothers' School, Youghal, took 3rd place, winning a Scholarship of 48s. available for two years.

Dungarvan Urban Council

The weekly meeting of the above was held on Friday, Mr. M. Brennock, chairman, presided. Also present—Messrs J. Hackett, M. Keane, J. Curran, T. Power, T. McCarthy, P. McGrath.

EXPENDITURE. The pay sheet for the week amounted to £10 14s 2d. Payment was passed.

BUTTERY SEWER. Chairman—When will the Buttery sewer be closed?

Mr. McGrath, B.S.—The delay is caused for the want of flags. We had flags ready but Mr. Bowen had to get them for Mary Street. We have enough flags now and will cover the sewer right away, we should have it finished on Tuesday.

Mr. Power—Will it be a good job? Mr. McGrath, B.S.—Yes.

Mr. Keane—The Buttery sewer is an eyesore for the past three weeks.

Chairman—Get more men making the flags.

Mr. McGrath, B.S.—What we want are more moulds and we will get them.

Mr. Keane—If the work is not finished by this night week a deputation from Mitchell Street will come here.

Mr. Hackett—For the last week the lighting in Fair Lane is a disgrace.

Mr. Keane—The light failed up there this week. The S.O. reported it, and since it has been put right.

Mr. Keane—I think the lights are not kept on until 11 p.m. One night they were put out at 10.45 p.m.

Chairman—Another night they were only lighting until 10.30 p.m.

Mr. Keane—It is our duty to stop this kind of thing.

STREETS. Mr. McGrath—Last week the streets of the town were in a very bad state.

Mr. Hackett—Main Street was very bad.

MEAT MARKET. Mr. T. Morrissey, Davis Street, applied to the Board for a corner of the Meat Market to enable him to carry out work as a Blacksmith.

Mr. Hackett—We should help the man.

Chairman—We have no right to give the Meat Market away.

Mr. Keane—We should facilitate the man temporary.

Mr. McCarthy—You can let the place you let it before.

Chairman—Not the Meat Market.

Mr. McCarthy—There was a stable and fowl here, and I think that we should let a portion of it.

Chairman—We have no authority.

Mr. McCarthy—You let the Fish Market.

Chairman—That was a matter for the members.

Mr. McCarthy—All this talk about the Duke of Devonshire is empty. I am sure if we asked him to hand it over he would do so.

Chairman—There are others who will object.

Mr. McCarthy—Let them, we should pay no attention to them.

Chairman—The Council can take any action they like.

Mr. McCarthy—I don't believe the butchers of the town have any right to object.

Mr. Keane—Is it illegal.

Chairman—It is.

Mr. Keane—I suggest to get the views of Mr. Williams.

Mr. McGrath—We ought to get some place for the man.

Mr. McCarthy—It is always the case when a poor man applies.

Chairman—This place is public property.

After a further discussion it was decided to ask Mr. Morrissey to interview the people concerned to see if they have any objection.

WATER RATE. Mr. Foley and Mr. Clercy wrote to the Board asking that a reduction be given in the water rate as they did not use as much water as heretofore.

No action was taken.

MAIN ROADS. An agreement drawn up by the Co. Council in regard to the opening of Main roads set in the Urban area was before the meeting.

The contents were not discussed, but the agreement was referred to the Solicitor.

CONDOLENCE. A vote of sympathy was passed with Mr. and Mrs. Stokes, Youghal Rd., on the death of their daughter.

AUTOMATIC PISTOLS. A new Automatic Pistol has been specially designed in Germany this year. This pistol has many unique features, and can be purchased with or without a licence. It is beautifully made, makes a very loud report, and is specially adapted as a protection against burglars, dogs, etc. It is guaranteed to work perfectly for five years, and the price is £25. 6d., post free. We have every confidence in recommending this article, which is the finest workmanship procurable.

HARPER BROTHERS, 48, The Quay, Waterford.

G. A. A.

Football Championship

KILDARE BEAT KERRY.

There was an enormous attendance at Croke Park, Dublin, on Sunday, to witness the All-Ireland final between Kerry and Kildare. Special trains ran from all parts of the country in connection with the event. The special which left Lismore on Sunday morning via Waterford carried a big contingent.

Following the rendering of the "National Anthem" the teams took their places. Kerry playing with a strong sun. Kildare got possession from the throw in, but were pulled up by John Joe Sheehy, and getting away Kerry sent over the line. Returning to the attack, Kerry sent in a long shot which was stopped by the fine performance of the goal custodian. Ryan got his chance for a clearance, but missed. Kerry were now giving a smart display of field craft. A free to Kildare taken by Higgins was pressed for its full value, but the backs cleared. Curtis took charge from a bunch and a fifty followed which enabled Kildare to severely test the champions' defence. The onslaught was a vigorous one and finally Loughlin sent wide of the mark. Fielding every ball with consummate skill, Kerry soon reached their opponents' lines, helped by a fifty which was checked. After some side line passages, Kildare secured the advantage and Barrett effected a clearance at the mouth of the Kerry goal.

Kerry attacked at the other end. The invasion proved successful. Bailey landing a beautiful point off Sheehy. Higgins getting possession at mid-field, drove well forward. Kerry fouled, and Doyle taking the kick, centred well, but Barrett cleared a dangerous situation. A fifty to Kildare was neatly directed by Higgins, and McConnell replied effectively. A free to the same side taken by Higgins was sent over by Keogh, after which Kerry gave their opponents a very hot time. The movement favoured Kerry. Bailey taking charge from Sheehy, and with a telling screw shot, raised Kerry's second point. After further exchanges Kerry again looked dangerous, and, working in with skill, Ryan got in a strong drive for a third point.

Having been on the defensive for a couple of minutes, Kildare won possession of the ball, as a result of a good performance by Keogh from a very difficult angle. Amidst shouts of "Up Kerry" and "Go on, Kildare" the game continued in the most strenuous fashion. Sheehy carried along the wing well inside the opposing lines, but was stopped by Buckley, and Kildare moving up steadily. Mangan's shot collided with one of the posts. Kerry, breaking away from the rebound, transferred play to the centre, and when going strong for a score, were pulled up by Gough. A second later Kildare forwards swarmed to the square, Walsh in the clearing in the neck of time. In the next movement J. Higgins beat a brace of opponents for possession, and crossing to Loughlin, the latter missed by inches. Though the pace at which the game was proceeding was uncommonly fast, the manner in which the players looked the strain was evidence of their excellent form, and the training they had undergone. The closing stages of the half hour were fought to an impressive close, accompanied by repeated outbursts of applause. The half-time register was—

KERRY—3 points. KILDARE—1 point.

The game was resumed with Kerry leading by two points. Kildare forced an opening. Kerry fouled, and Doyle, taking her penalty, shot a point from short range. Holding the champions firmly, Kildare essayed a further register, but the effort failed on a close margin. Brennan and Sheehy sent their men moving, but a free resulted. A free following after a hard struggle at the Kildare end for Fitzgerald to miss the objective by a narrow margin. It was by no means an easy shot from the position in which he made his effort. Shortly after this play was interrupted by an accident to one of the Kildare side. He was able to resume, and the game was re-started with Loughlin, Curtis, Doyle and Mangan pressing a sound attack on the Kerry stronghold. Barrett, Sullivan, Walsh and O'Connell offered a powerful defence, and Kildare had to concede ground. It was only momentary, for the Kildare side again returned, and the Kerry area had a narrow escape from Loughlin. Again testing the champions, Fitzpatrick brought off a clever clearance against Ryan, but Higgins, replying, drove a hard ball to the Kerry lines which Barrett cleared. Following a scramble at the Kerry end soon after Gannon pulled off the equaliser—three points each. The excitement at this stage knew no limits. Cheers and counter-cheers were raised, one enthusiastic supporter of Kildare giving expression to his admiration by a huge shout, "We have them." Kerry now recognising that the championship was in jeopardy, pressed with all their weight and skill on the Kildare back line, which held up well. Higgins coming to the rescue, beat Sheehy for possession and play reverted to centre field, where operations had to be suspended owing to an accident to Higgins who continued after a couple of minutes' treatment. Resuming the

struggle, Kerry had a free taken by Brosnan. The shot was deadly, but Walsh held it in fine style. The Kerry was now being subjected to bombardments at short intervals, and it had two successive escapes. A free to Kildare saw O'Riordan magnificently defend his goal, and a further free to Kildare close in was a light shove for the Kerry net. The game was continued without any relaxation of effort and following a series of up and down play, Curtis, with an unbeatable shot, gave Kildare a further minor. A free to Kerry brought relief, but it was of brief duration, for Higgins, coming away on his own, sent on from the centre field a shot which shivered the Kerry posts. A free to Kerry was acceptable, but Sheehy had his fine effort spoiled by coming in contact with the upright. Kerry maintained the pressure, but the opposing backs were too solid. Play was next taken to the Kerry end, and Dotto to fist in a point and the match to close on the score—

KILDARE—5 points. KERRY—3 points.

Teams— KILDARE—M. Walsh, M. Buckley, M. Gough, A. Fitzgerald, F. Malone, J. Higgins, J. Hayes, J. Loughlin, W. Gannon, J. Curtis, P. Martin, P. Doyle, W. Mangan, P. Loughlin, T. Keogh.

KERRY—J. O'Riordan, D. O'Connell, J. Barrett, J. Walsh, D. O'Connell, J. Sullivan, J. Slattery, C. Brosnan, R. Stack, T. Ryan, J. J. Sheehy, E. Fitzmaurice, T. Mahony, J. Bailey, J. J. Lander.

ATTENDANCE FIGURES. Official figures give the attendance at 30,520, and the receipts £23,350.

INFURIATED BULL KILLS OWNER. RAGING ANIMAL SHOT.

In Cooley district of North Louth, Walter Parks, a well-known farmer, was gored to death by a bull after an encounter which must have been of an extremely fierce nature.

Mr. Parks, who is aged 67, and unmarried, lived with his younger brother Robert Parks, at their fine farm in Killen. The brothers were well known cattle breeders, and were amongst the principal exhibitors at the local agricultural shows.

Walter went out to the fields to take home a bull for the night. He did not return, and it was expected that he had gone for a walk. As he did not return when the family was preparing for bed, some search was made, but no trace of Mr. Parks or the animal, and another search party consisting of the family and neighbours searched the fields with lamps near the roadway. They came across the bull which was tearing round in a rage, and with its horns fixed on the man's chest.

It was then found that Mr. Parks was lying on his back, and the animal was in the centre of the circle round which the animal was raging. Efforts were made to drive the animal off, but in vain. Guards from Greenore and Carlingford were summoned, and obtained sheep and endeavoured to shoot the bull, but were unable to get close to injure the animal, which had now become wild with excitement. Portion of Mr. Parks' clothing was found a hundred yards from the body, showing that the victim must have made desperate efforts to get away from the animal. Every vestige of clothing had been pulled from the body. A message was sent to the military barracks at Dundalk, and at four o'clock this morning a party of soldiers went to the scene at the foot of the Carlingford hills, and shot the bull dead. He had been terribly gored about the body, the animal having gored him in several places on the chest.

GREAT MARGARINE COMBINE. Rival Firms' United Capital of £8,500,000.

A romantic story of the growth of two great firms in the course of only three generations from almost nothing to a position where their combined capital is more than £8,500,000 lies behind the brief announcement that a holding company has been formed to amalgamate and control the margarine companies of Van den Berg and Jurgen Limited.

It was a Van den Berg who first discovered the commercial value of margarine, and began to manufacture in Holland the substitute for butter.

While the originator of the firm, the father of the present senior directors, was still struggling to make his venture a success, another Dutchman, Anton Jurgen, became his business rival. Both firms marched to prosperity, though not without disagreement.

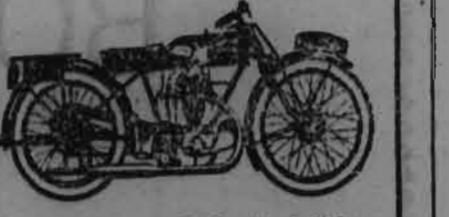
The issued capital of Van den Berg's today is £2,575,000, and that of Jurgen's £5,000,000, and the two companies between them control the whole of the margarine trade in Europe and the British Isles.

The agreement which has been reached by the two firms will ultimately result, it is estimated, in a saving of nearly £500,000 a year to the public.

A.J.S. Motor Cycles

The Best Value To-day. INVESTIGATION of the 1927 3.0 h.p. A.J.S. Overhead Valve Model H4 will convince you of the exceptional value offered. From the specification given below it will be seen that only the very best items of equipment are used. Despite the low figure at which the machine is offered there has been no sacrifice in quality; on the contrary, many improvements have been embodied which make this machine the best value to-day.

The 3.0 h.p. A.J.S. Overhead Valve Model H4.



Real Specifications—Single Cylinder Overhead Valve A.J.S. Engine, 3.0 h.p. with Detachable Head, Main Shaft, Mechanical Lubrication, Timing, Special Gear, Chain Drive, Footrest, Castor, Castor Chain, Oil-Resistant Rear Wheel, Exhaust at Front and Rear Sides, Latest Design A.J.S. 17" x 17" Saddle, Leather Motor Cycle Boots, Special Leather, Leather Motor Cycle Trousers, Special Leather, Leather Motor Cycle Cap, Leather Motor Cycle Goggles, 163 0 0

D. POWER, Motor Engineer, O'Connell St., Dungarvan.

IRISH IRELAND.

POLITICS. The Gaelic League is the most intensely national Society in Ireland, in fact, it may claim to be the only society that set out with one definite purpose, to restore the national language and culture and has never wavered in that one purpose. The Gaelic League is a non-political society; it is open to everyone who is willing to work for the language. The Gaelic League is not concerned with the political aspect of the recent election, yet certain things have happened that must do good to the language cause. The ranks of the Irish Irelanders have been strengthened in the past. Both the big parties, Cumann na nGaedheal and Fianna Fail, have the restoration of the language on their programme, and each party numbers among its members the cream of Irish Irelanders, but there are also a few men in both parties who do not lose much sleep over the language, and we cannot say that the branches of these organisations have done so much as they might have done for the language and they certainly have been very active in promoting Irish dances. When the Treaty was signed all the Seoinini in the country were breaking their necks learning Irish—and did not grumble either—but when the campaign against "compulsory Irish" fortunately the Board of Education was staffed with Irish Irelanders and the work of re-Gaelicising the country through the schools went on and to-day we have a huge army of youngsters who can speak Irish and if these youngsters get a good example from the grown-ups, we will have an Irish-speaking Ireland in a surprisingly short time.

We hope the two big political parties realize their responsibility in this matter. They can set the good example in the Dail and Seanad and they can make all official and semi-official functions Gaelic. We have known too much already to the small Seoinin element. Our songs and our dances have been practically ignored at all public functions and many ladies who were once so proud of their Irish make goods have been advertising foreign material—and design—rather too much lately. Now it is the time to begin anew. The Gaels of all parties must work together on this one point, everything beneficial to the Gaelic nation must have their support.

AN GHAETHAHT. The language problem in the Irish-speaking districts is really an economic question. To save the language we must save the people. The people who have the language reside in the poorest districts in Ireland. The land from which they wring a bare subsistence is poor and barren. Therefore, to save the people in these districts we must devote ourselves to the question of the land. The land in the Gaethacht is the basis of the people's livelihood, and the findings of the Gaethacht commission deal with this question on sound economic principles. The Irish-speaking districts under foreign rule were neglected and the people allowed to drag out a bare existence in their wild home-lands anything but wretched. The inhabitants who, by the providence of God, had kept alive the language in Ireland and its traditions had almost become foreigners in their own land. Every Irishman and woman recognises that it is the duty of this generation to eradicate this blight from our national life. The Gaethacht Government must recognise this duty, that it is a work which brooks no delay in performance. It is a work which will have the good will of Irishmen of all opinions, nor will the present generation consider the financial sacrifice involved. The

ASK FOR MERRY'S BOTTLINGS

Always in PERFECT CONDITION. To ensure getting the right article see that Merry's name is on cork and label.

ROBT. A. MERRY & Co. L^{td} Wholesale Wine & Spirit Merchants, Dungarvan & Waterford.

Overcoats! Overcoats! We have a large Stock of Overcoats in all sizes. Irish Prices. Some of last year's Overcoats are being cleared out at very low prices.

Flannel Trousers, 7/6, 10/-, 12/-, 15/-, 20/-; Sports Coats, 15/-, 17/6, 25/-, 30/-; Light Weatherproof Overcoats, clearing at 40/- (were 60/-); Lightweight Tweed Overcoats, from 45/- to 60/-.

Men's Suits from 30s upwards; Boys' Suits from 12s 6d upwards; Boys' Velvet Suits from 17s 6d; Mens' Trousers from 6s 6d; Boys' and Men's Old Coats, Vests, Trousers, etc.

We stock all classes of Ready-mades at unobtainable Prices. Ready-mades—made in Ireland of Irish Tweeds—for hard wear.

Our Sports Department is replete with everything for the Footballer, Hurler and Athlete. Hurlies, Footballs, Handballs, Running Knickerbockers, Vests, Jerseys, etc.

D. FRAHER, GRATTAN SQUARE, Dungarvan.

agricultural holdings in the Gaethacht are uneconomic. The land is bad. It is incapable in most cases of mechanical tilling. The districts are congested. So long as these facts exist the people must live in poverty, must waste their lives in the face. In our three Departments we have a splendid selection of New Repps, Gabardines and Serge, also light Fancy Checks and Cottons for Summer wear.

One example of An Fod Dubh, the most Gaelic district in Co. Muineo, Fod Dubh Bay is regarded as the finest natural harbour and the best fishing ground in Ireland. In that "finest natural harbour" there is only one small "quay" built in the time of the old Grand Jury and not so much as a slip for the fishermen to land. Men coming from the islands for food supplies, etc., must jump into the water to haul their boats up on the beach and then go back to the islands cooking web. Even the fishermen cannot go out for a night's fishing in dry clothes. Indeed what fishing can be done is not very much. The small boats in the district are not of a very modern type, and even when fish is caught it is not a very economic undertaking to send them by rail to the market. Last season, potatoes in the Fod Dubh districts were threepence a stone and yet many people could not afford to buy seed potatoes. Carrigan Moss after a good dinner, but when people have to exist on them for three meals a day, they cease to be luxuries. On March 4th, 1925, a Commission was appointed by the Executive Council of an Saorstát to "inquire into the preservation of the Gaethacht." The Commission published its report and recommendations on July 14th, 1926. Up to date nothing has been done to put the recommendation into effect and in the meantime the native Irish-speaking population is dwindling away through emigration and starvation. The Gaethacht Commission Report should be considered at once by the new Dail.

PAIPEAR NUADH. The want of an Irish-Ireland paper to cater for the increasing Gaelic speaking population, the industrial revival, the sports, customs, lore and literature has been long felt. There are many purely Gaelic papers, but a bilingual paper seems to be more desirable, as only the juvenile population is able to read Irish to any great extent, and those who are Gaelic in sympathy, but not in learning, have been left out in the cold and often have had a feeling that they are not wanted; this of course is a mistake, for every worker is very much needed—Irish speakers and non-Irish speakers. An effort is being made now to found an Irish-Ireland paper, and the help of every Irish-Irelander is asked to make the project a success. The Gaelic League and the G.A.A. are co-operating in the good work. The committee in charge of the new paper are asking Gaels to subscribe 24,000 half-crowns to found the paper. Collecting boxes are being issued to Secretaries of Gaelic League Branches, G.A.A. Clubs and to others who are willing to help. All information can be had from the Gen. Sec., Gaelic League, 25, Gernagh Pharnall, Baile Aithne Clath.

DENMARK. With how many names and figures in Danish literature—figures that meant so much to educated Europe—is an general Irish reader acquainted? I am afraid that, looking overmuch to England—herself for the most part, unacquainted with the main and secondary currents of modern European literature—we have lost the proportion of things. It was Ludvig Holberg, of course, who first made modern Danish literature a force. He found Denmark the slave of French and German influence. Before his rise no polite Dane could use his native language. It was reserved for "common people," though there is a tradition that once in a while a gentleman could swear in it, especially at servants. Latin was the beginning of polite literature; a few employed French for scandal, a few called their dogs in German. Danish was a "low" language, despite its hymns and ballads; Holberg made it fashionable. From "Lessons from Modern Language Movements," by L. P. O'Riain, published by the Gaelic League, price twopenny. Parents and teachers are complaining about the high price of school books, here is a splendid book of 43 pages for twopenny giving the history of the language revivals in European countries. Read in conjunction with history-geography lessons, the pupil is shown that other countries have their own struggles to preserve their nationality just as we are having ours. Other countries have restored their language just as we are restoring ours. Get this book, read it and lend it.

DISEASES OF ANIMALS COMMITTEE. LATE MR. JOHN MCGRATH. At the meeting of the Diseases of Animals Act Committee for the County Waterford at Dungarvan on Saturday last, Mr. N. Fitzgerald, chairman, presided.

Mr. Brennock proposed the following resolution:—"That this meeting of the Diseases of Animals Committee beg to tender to the family of the late Mr. John McGrath, Clerk to this Committee for a number of years, our sincere sympathy on his death."

Mr. Flynn seconded the resolution, which was put to the meeting by the Chairman and passed in silence, all the members standing.

The Big Fight.

TUNNEY'S VICTORY ON POINTS. EX-CHAMPION AVOIDS KNOCK-OUT IN THE TENTH ROUND.

Before a crowd estimated at between 150,000 and 170,000, Jack Dempsey fought Gene Tunney on Thursday week for the title of heavy-weight boxing champion of the world, at the Soldier's Field, Chicago, and was again beaten on points.

The ten-round fight started at 10 p.m., Chicago daylight time (4 a.m. British summer time).

A 35-foot ring had been erected in the centre of the stadium, and it was illuminated by searchlights.

The promoter, Mr. Tex Rickard, hoped that the receipts would reach three million dollars (nearly £600,000) but on Thursday it was reported that last minute sales were unlikely to swell the gate to more than 2,750,000 dollars, and at that time there were still plenty of tickets available, and the holders were reducing prices in order to get rid of them.

Tunney's share of the proceeds will be £200,000, while Dempsey will get £300,000. The latter has received £300,000 for three fights in the past year.

There was much prancing about the ring in the first round, and only a few blows were exchanged, but the round was undoubtedly Tunney's. The second, which produced some exciting moments; the third, when Dempsey began puffing and blowing; the fourth, in which Dempsey was cautioned for clinching, seemed almost groggy and staggered to his corner as the bell went, were all Tunney's.

Although the champion gradually became more and more aggressive in the fifth round, it was hard to say whose it was. In the next round Dempsey was punching harder and both men slugged away in good earnest. Dempsey possibly took this round. Tunney was sent to the boards for a count of nine in the seventh, and the round was Dempsey's.

Tunney was on points in the tenth round.

SCENES AT THE STADIUM.

Dempsey created something of a surprise amongst the experts when he weighed in, the official figure being 131. 1/2 lbs., nearly 4 lbs. less than had been predicted. This was accepted by the critics as an indication of the champion's excellent condition.

Dr. Russell, who made a very thorough examination of Dempsey, said that he failed to find any trace of high blood pressure, such as the New York doctor found when he examined Dempsey previous to the latter's fight with Sharkey last July. Dempsey's pulse was 68, and the doctor declared him to be "a remarkable specimen" in every respect.

After leaving the weighing-in room Dempsey, instead of going back to his hotel, hurried to the home of a friend, where he remained until it was time for him to go to Soldier's Field. He was in a great humour and was dancing the Charleston in his hotel.

Gene Tunney arrived at the weighing-in room an hour after Dempsey had left, and turned the scale at 131. 1/2 lbs., 1/2 lb. less than Dempsey, but 1/2 lb. more than when he won the championship a year ago.

The champion had made the forty-five mile trip from Villa training camp to Chicago in two hours by motor. He kept urging the driver to greater speed, but the large police escort which accompanied him had orders not to go more than thirty-five miles per hour.

When he arrived at the Illinois Athletic Club headquarters he was handed into a heavy sweater and a blue overcoat. He appeared quite unconcerned about the encounter, and, after weighing-in, he left for the Sherman Hotel where he was to spend the night.

Gene Tunney once again supplemented a hearty breakfast with a juicy breakfast, and went to bed for a good sleep at five o'clock.

Within half an hour of the gates being opened at 5 o'clock many thousands had taken their places in the cheaper seats, and as the hour of the contest approached the flood of humanity streaming out of the city steadily increased in volume.

The police arrangements were perfect, and there was little congestion at any point. The weather was cool and cloudy, and gave some hint of showers. The twenty-foot ring, its walls of ropes, brass-covered supports, and two little seats for the fighters, was seen transformed into an island set in a sea of upturned faces.

Above it were rigged some thirty-five arc lamps, while all around the limits of the arena were planted dozens of searchlights, from which, as darkness drew on, burst forth shimmering floods of light, so that the tiny, but full square of rope stood out in sharp relief from the surrounding blackness.

Like Will-o'-the-wisps hovering over the vast throng were the constant flashes of the matches struck to light cigars, pipes and cigarettes.

Around the outer circle of the Stadium dozens of American flags fluted in sharp relief against the grey sky-line. The weirdness of the scene was increased by the droning of the aeroplanes overhead, carrying photographers or sight-seers.

Immediately around the ring were five rows of special reporters, all with telegraph operators, equipped with special transmitters, and tapping out millions of words to newspapers all over the country.

Looking back from the ring-side, some sections of the Stadium seemed so distant from the ring itself that it was difficult to understand how the public could pay money for seats in them. It was almost impossible to distinguish individuals occupying them, and, even with the aid of powerful glasses, their views must have been almost negligible.

Even the back row forty-dollar seats were more than seventy-five yards from the ring. The three stands erected on steel pillars near the ring were packed with photographers and camera operators, who lowered their pictures, as these were taken in baskets suspended by ropes. The baskets were snatched up as soon as they reached the ground, and their contents were rushed into waiting motor cars to newspaper offices.

The most complete and elaborate arrangements were made for broadcasting a running description, and immediately by the side of the Press Association's Correspondent was situated a complicated mesh of wires and microphones, through which the announcer was to indicate a "blow-by-blow" report, which would be relayed all over the Continent, through more than seventy different stations, all of which were

hooked up to one another. Two of these transmitted the report on short wave-lengths capable of being heard in Europe and in several places in the British Empire.

Amongst the spectators were many prominent British representatives. In the ringside were the Marquis and Marchioness of Blandford, Viscount Castlereagh and the Marquis of Clydesdale.

The betting, which had been around events all day, tended in favour of Dempsey as the evening drew on, 6 to 5 in his favour being freely offered around the ring.

Many spectators who witnessed the weighing-in were much influenced by the great nervousness of Tunney, as compared with the school-boy high spirits of Dempsey.

By eight o'clock more than 100,000 people had taken their seats, and still they continued to arrive in a steady stream, until it began to look as though Tex Rickard's dream of a "sell-out" might be realised. The full capacity of the stadium is estimated at 160,000.

As the light faded, the scene became more picturesque than ever, bank upon bank of seats fading back into the gloom, dimly illuminated by the reflected glow of the arc lights.

The dash lights of the photographers boomed all around, the clouds of smoke and steam and hissing flames making the scene reminiscent of "no-man's land" in the Great War.

There seemed to be only a small proportion of women in the crowd; those that were present affected leather coats and red hats, the latter being apparently the mode for prize fights.

The first of the five six-round preliminary heavy-weight bouts began at ten minutes past eight. They were fast and furious, and followed each other in quick succession. The crowd roared its approval of the tactics adopted as its appetite was whetted for the great feast to follow.

While the first preliminary bout was in progress a light shower of rain began to fall. It did not last long, however, and its cessation was the signal for a great sigh of relief from the great assembly.

Jim Jeffries, the champion of more than twenty years ago was an interested ringside spectator. Jim, who is an old boiler-maker, was lucky to get a few thousand dollars for his biggest fight against J. J. Corbett, and was now about to witness two boxers collect £250,000 for a mere thirty-nine minutes' fighting.

Another of the old brigade here was Tom Sharkey, who gave Jeffries a tough twenty-five round battle in 1893.

Twelve hundred journalists arrived early at the stadium, so that at ten minutes past eight they continued circling without landing a blow, and the crowd began to roar as the round drew to a close. There was very little doing. They fell into a clinch again, and, with Dempsey's scowling face close to Tunney's smiling countenance, the contract was most marked. Only a few left-hand blows were exchanged before the round ended. It was undoubtedly Tunney's round.

Round 2—Tunney opened the second round with a straight left to Dempsey's face as they clinched. Dempsey, however, pounded Gene's ribs. The champion, however, remained cool, and kept stabbing Dempsey in the face disconcertingly. The pair moved into Tunney's corner, and Dempsey connected with some jabs to the body. They returned to the sparring tactics, but Gene rode the ice with a hard right jab to Dempsey's jaw. The ex-champion feinted for an opening, but was forced to the ropes. He landed on Tunney's chest, but Tunney punted him severely with short rights to the face. This also was Tunney's round.

Round 3—Dempsey scarcely seemed himself. He was moving slowly and falling into clinches at every opportunity. His eyes appeared in a sort of glass. Moreover, he was puffing as he began round three. Tunney was as cool and calm as ever. Dempsey continued to follow the champion round and round. This proceeding ended in a clinch, and here the ex-champion scored with a series of heavy blows to the body, which he followed with several hooks to the back of Gene's neck. Making Dempsey's face his target, Tunney once again found an opening, and landed heavily. Some stiff fighting followed, and when they separated Tunney caught Jack on the face with some good left jabs. Dempsey's tactics were obviously to hammer Tunney's ribs, but the latter appeared untruffled. Dempsey, on the other hand, was obviously puffing and blowing. Tunney thus won the first three sessions.

Round 4—Tunney feinted, and brought over a right swing to Dempsey's nose, and then, stepping back, sent in some short body blows. They clinched again, but Tunney again took the opportunity for some two-handed fighting, connecting with rights and lefts to his opponent's head. The referee cautioned Dempsey for clinching. Tunney shot several left hooks to Jack's head, but the latter was crouched so low that the blows did no damage. Not to be denied, how-

ever, Gene punished his man severely about the face, and Dempsey seemed to be almost groggy. He was now on the retreat but Tunney followed relentlessly, and another him with swift blows to the face. Jack staggered to his corner as the gong went. Tunney's round easily.

Round 5—Between the rounds Tunney's seconds protested loudly at the action of Dempsey's seconds in greasing him. Once more Tunney took the offensive, and Dempsey's face came into contact with both right and left. Dempsey tried to retaliate by close-quarter work, but to little effect. Tunney gradually became more and more aggressive, and assumed the role that Dempsey had previously taken if following his opponent round the ring. He appeared to hit Jack low and when he liked, although in this session Dempsey did get one left to Gene's jaw that shook the champion. Tunney's arms worked like two pistons on Dempsey's face, and caused the latter to close. Dempsey got in several good ones to Gene's body. The fifth round was more even, and it was hard to say whose it was.

Round 6—The round again opened with a circular cut, which Gene terminated with a hard right to the neck. He tried a swing next, but Dempsey ducked cleverly, and in the clinch which followed he came over with blows to the back of Tunney's head. After this he rested his head on Gene's chest, as if to rest himself, but soon showed more life when he caught Tunney's left ear with a nicely-timed hook. He was punching harder now, and giving as good as he got. The fight took on a more spirited character, and both men slugged away in good earnest. Many blows, however, never connected, but when they did they hurt. Dempsey, appearing more himself possibly took this round.

Round 7—Tunney led off, and opened the scoring with a left and right to Dempsey's head. The ex-champion retaliated quickly, and with left and right he sent Tunney down to the boards. Tunney stayed there, amidst breathless excitement, to a count of nine; but this was only to regain breath. Dempsey, stimulated by his success, followed him viciously when he arose; but, by holding him off, Tunney gradually recovered. Dempsey immediately got him against the ropes, and pounded him viciously to the stomach. The ex-champion's fierce onslaught aroused tremendous excitement, which was increased when Gene continued to retreat around the ring. Dempsey rushed after him, and landed on his neck. Gene had a narrow escape when Dempsey, with a sudden burst of energy, brought his right under several times for hard body punches, which he followed with a powerful right to Gene's jaw. This was Dempsey's round.

Round 8—Dempsey opened aggressively, but a clinch terminated what seemed a spectacular opening. Dempsey worked hard in the close-quarter exchanges, and Tunney replied before they broke. A left from the champion caught Dempsey's head and rocked him, but once more Dempsey bore down on Tunney's ribs and the champion retreated. Gene's footwork by Tunney enabled him to send over a nice left to the jaw, which sent Dempsey down on one knee. He rose quickly, and Tunney forced him across the ring with a two-fisted bombardment, which was brought to an end by the gong. Round nine. Both men seemed tired, and now fell into a great clinch. Jack's right eye was open, and his face was full of blood. Gene, on the contrary, was hardly marked.

Round 10—Dempsey began with a right to Gene's head, but a clinch followed. Tunney, however, made use of it to score with a hard left to Dempsey's jaw, which he followed by a series of rapid rights to the face, which left the "Manassa Mauler" a pitiful spectacle, blood pouring down from both eyes.

Round 11—After a few exchanges in the final round Tunney's chest was seen to be covered in blood, but it was Dempsey's. Tunney made a furious onslaught on his opponent, rocking him with a swift stabbing right to the jaw, and then followed up with alternate right and left to almost the same spot. With two rights in succession to Dempsey's blood-covered face, he piled up still more points. Jack stood up better than he might have been expected to, but the best he could do was to clinch when they came together. This time the contract was even more striking than before the fight began. Dempsey's face was hideous with blood but Tunney was facially much the same—unruffled, debonair, athlete—as when he entered the ring. He had Jack virtually knocked out as the bell rang.

POPULAR VERDICT. When the verdict was declared Dempsey's seconds protested vigorously. They contended that, in view of the fact that Tunney was knocked down, the decision should have been Dempsey's.

The judges and referee, however, were unanimous, and by the reception it gained from the crowd, the decision was a popular one. Although Dempsey was fighting better than he did at Philadelphia last year, he was out-boxed by a better man. The champion never once lost his unruffled demeanor, and even when he was floored for nine seconds by a tornado of fierce blows he never for one moment lost his head. He carefully watched the referee's finger, and purposely remained down until the ninth second had been called.

NEW APPOINTMENTS. PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES TO MINISTERS. "Irish Official" announces that the Executive Council, on the nomination of the President, has appointed the following to the Parliamentary Secretaries:

Edmund J. Duggan, T.D., to be Parliamentary Secretary to the President, and Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Defence. James A. Burke, T.D., to be Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Finance. James Fitzgerald-Kenn, K.C., T.D., to be Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Justice. Martin Roddy, T.D., to be Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Fisheries. The Executive Council has appointed James J. McElligott, M.A., Herbert an Assistant Secretary in the Department of Finance, to be Secretary of that department, with effect as from 21st September, 1927, in succession to Joseph Brennan, retired.

Captain Redmond.

IN DEFENCE OF HIS POLICY.

In the British Legion Club, Waterford, Capt. Redmond was the recipient of a presentation from women supporters in Waterford of a pair of gloves and a gold fountain pen.

The presentation was made by Mrs. Fitzgerald, of the Women's National League, and the proceedings were presided over by Mr. Park. Power, Chairman of the Legion.

Having suitably thanked the donors, Capt. Redmond proceeded.—As Mr. Power had so well said, there was never an election where he was so seriously attacked from different quarters, but the fact that he had come out again on a mission was a lesson not only to those in Waterford, who thought otherwise, but to the rest of the country. The policy he preached previous to and during the election, was the policy preached by the Press to-day—the Press which attacked him during the election. "I am confident," said Captain Redmond, "that is the policy which will be preached and practised by the great bulk of the Irish people to-morrow. It is the policy of reconciliation (applause)—the policy of forgive and forget. Though I have had many quarrels politically and otherwise with many Irishmen, in my time, I always recognise they are Irishmen, and I will always try to do my best to assuage feeling and bury the differences between us, so that we may be united. The time has come when something should be done for the people. The time has come for the giving up of a lot of political formulas and recrimination. When the Dail meets it will be a fully representative Dail, and I claim the party I have had the honour to lead more than any other party in the country to bring about that desirable end."

Referring to the visit of Sir Henry Bellingham to ex-servicemen at Dundalk recently, to advocate Mr. Cosgrave's policy, and to the reception he had received, he said he ventured to say that if I had paid a similar visit to Waterford ex-servicemen he would be met in precisely the same spirit as that which met me during the Great War. He believed some of his opponents at the late election were misguided, but he would welcome them back again when they came, as he knew they would come back to the fold of Constitutionalism. Concluding, he said: "We have had enough talk about ideals and of political high falutin. We want to get them to do something; to begin as back to at least the position we were in when the late John Redmond was your member. As far as I am concerned, and the other members of my party, Mr. Coburn, our duty will be the immediate need and necessities of the people of Ireland. As to the action we will take in the future," said Captain Redmond, "that will be our guiding star."

KNOW-ALL SCHEME. AMAZING PUBLICATION.

To have in one's hands a key to the sources of the knowledge of the world seems to be Arabian night's dream, yet it is a dream that is being realised by the Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux, the fourth conference of which opened at Cambridge.

For two years or more learned professors of science and commerce and students have been contributing to a Directory which is soon to appear under the Association's auspices. Every one may help with this work. For instance, the dog lover can tell the world where he gets the best biscuits for his dog; the chimney sweep where he obtains his brushes, and the housewife the sources of her soap. The idea of the compilation is to get at the fountains of knowledge to everything that counts for wisdom, learning and knowledge.

It is not possible to accumulate all the knowledge of the world within one volume, but it is possible to tabulate the services of the information. When I was shown the printer's proof of the first edition I was amazed at some of the subject headings. What, for instance, is "Vellagra" or "Naxarimades"? Whoever heard of "Courtesy Books" or "Asagnants"? The Directory will put you on the track of these and thousands of other out of the way subjects.

"We have been surprised with this work," said the Secretary of the Association, Mr. Guy Keating, "by the League of Nations. It is the aim of the League to mobilise the libraries of the world, and so far as Great Britain is concerned we are in charge. The Directory is not to be published for profit. As a matter of fact it is being subsidised by the Carnegie Trust. It is started as a scientific and technical directory, but it has grown to include everything under the sun.

"Of course it will always be added to, but when the first edition leaves the Press we shall be able to say we have a key to the knowledge of the world. In ten years time we hope to have secured co-operation with every organised body and to have an army of individual contributors. We do not want centralised knowledge; it must be left where it is, but we want to point out its whereabouts.

"At the moment half the learning of the world is holed. Take the British Museum. Unless you have about twenty years' acquaintance with its archives you would never find half the things you might be looking for. The Directory at a glance will tell you exactly where to go."

Sir Geoffrey Butler, senior M.P. for Cambridge University, who is President of the conference said it is not for nothing that men like Sir Frederick Kenyon and Sir Ernest Butler have found time to give their blessing to the projected Directory, that guide to the sources of specialised information in Great Britain. And the work which is to be published will, I hope, justify the prophetic anticipations expressed by Sir Philip Cunliffe Lester towards the co-ordination and systematic use of information and library services.

DO IT NOW

If You Want to Get on Top in Business

If You Want to Defeat Bad Times and Overcome Depression in Trade

THEN ADVERTISE

THAT IS THE MODERN WAY.

Avail of the Columns of the "Observer" to make a direct appeal to the public.

IT WILL PAY YOU.

Wonderful are the uses of Advertisement.

Important Announcement!

MATTHEW CUMMINS SQUARE, DUNGARVAN (Successor to Michael Healy)

Wishes to inform his friends and the public in general that he has now received a NEW STOCK of GENERAL HARDWARE, Iron Timber, &c., also, GROCERIES of the Best Quality.

In addition to the above I am specialising in DEAL, ELM and PANNELLED OAK COFFINS. These are made on the Premises by Skilled Tradesmen.

COMPARE MY PRICES BEFORE BUYING ELSEWHERE.

Note Address: SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

Free. Free. Free.

TO ALL HOLDERS OF THE 1927/28 GUN LICENSES A BOTTLE OF THE BEST GUN OIL WILL BE GIVEN FREE WITH YOUR FIRST PURCHASE ON THE NEW PERMIT OF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING NOTED BRANDS OF SPORTING CARTRIDGES—

"WESTMINSTER," "CUNNINGAR" AND "ELEY'S GRAND PRX." ALL THREE BRANDS ARE MANUFACTURED BY MESSRS. NOBEL, INDUSTRIES, LTD.

IF YOU HAVE NOT RE-NEWED YOUR OLD PERMIT, WHICH EXPIRES ON JULY 31st. DO IT IMMEDIATELY OTHERWISE YOU CANNOT GET YOUR SUPPLY OF CARTRIDGES

GUNS. CALL AND SEE OUR LARGE STOCK OF SINGLE AND DOUBLE-BARRELL SHOTGUNS. SINGLES FROM 40/-, AND DOUBLES FROM 24/-

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE FAMOUS B.S.A. AND VICKERS SHOTGUNS AND RIFLES.

GUN REPAIRS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS CARRIED OUT.

CROTTY'S, REGISTERED FIREARMS DEALERS. Grattan Square, Dungarvan.

Bikes! Bikes! Bikes!

Big Consignment Just Arrived, comprising—Pierce, James, Swift, Ray, Planet, Triumph, etc. Wonderful Value offering—Prices from 24 17s 6d. Fully Guaranteed.

Tyres from 4s. 11d. Tubes, 1s. 11d. Pumps and all Accessories at reduced prices. Repairing, Overhauling, all work promptly done in first-class style.

MOLONEY'S, New Cycle Depot. Bridge Street, DUNGARVAN.

NOTICE

HAVING PURCHASED STOCK OF SPORTING CARTRIDGES, I WILL BE GLAD TO TAKE ORDERS FOR THE SAME. I WILL BE GLAD TO TAKE ORDERS FOR THE SAME.

WOOL TAKEN IN ABOVE INSPECTION. NOTE ADDRESS: P. SEQUIN, QUAY WOOD STREET.

SHOT

We have a splendid stock of Double Barrels, by all the makers, and the prices are now reduced from last season's second-hand guns which will be sold at a low price.

We hold the largest stock of Cartridges in the country, and fresh stocks arrive every week. All our guns are second-hand and have been in use for five years, and will give you the best value on receipt of HARPUR 48, The

FOR

THE LATEST APPLIES P. B. EMMETT STREET (Opposite the

CABBAGE SEEDS

We invite special following varieties of Cabbage, specially grown for us. We have all the stock—Elman's, Babel, Meins No. 1, Wheeler's Imperial, Myall's Old Drumhead, and many other varieties. All sold at 8d per oz, also made up in packets at 4d. each. Also varieties of Tripoli Onion, suitable for 1s. per oz, also in HARPUR 48, The

P. MOLLOY MONUMENTAL CALLAN, CO. DUNGARVAN, CO. CELTIC CROSSING

The Finest Spinning Ireland, England, etc. have been P. MOLLOY MODERATE PRICES ESTIMATED

Big Red Hay

If you require 45ft x 22ft x 14ft (same for 263 10s. 6d. Steel) erected for 2d. ALL CL

Hardware PRICES MODERATE Call and see Pannelled Doors, Fire every day. All Classes of Furniture—Oak, Elm, stock, or supplied

THE TRUBBES ARE FINE AND WILL BEAT ANY OTHER THAN STR

T. O'MAHON HAWKINS HAY BARN & JOINERS & U

Bridge Street GO WAY

NOTICE.

HAVING PURCHASED A LARGE STOCK OF SPECIALLY MANUFACTURED HEAVY BLANKETS FROM ONE OF THE LEADING IRISH MAKERS, I WILL SELL SAME AT TEMPTING PRICES.

WOOL TAKEN IN EXCHANGE FOR ABOVE BLANKETS.

INSPECTION INVITED.

NOTE ADDRESS:
P. SEXTON
QUAY WOOL STORES, DUNGARVAN.

SHOT GUNS.

We have a splendid stock of Single and Double Barrel Breech-loading Guns, by all the leading makers, and prices are now very much reduced from last season. We have several second-hand Guns, very little used, which will be sold at bargain prices.

We hold the largest stock of Shot Cartridges in the South of Ireland, and fresh stocks are arriving every week. All our guns, both new and second-hand are fully guaranteed for five years, and will be sent on approval on receipt of permit.

HARPUR BROTHERS,
48, The Quay, Waterford.

FOR HIRE.

FAMOUS
CHEVROLET CAR.
THE LATEST IN STYLE AND FINISH.

BEST ON THE ROAD.

APPLY
P. BURKE.
BENNETT STREET, DUNGARVAN.
(Opposite Parish Church).

CABBAGE SEEDS AND AUTUMN SOWING.

We invite special attention to the following varieties of Carter's Celebrated Cabbage Seed, which are specially grown for Autumn Sowing. We have all the following varieties in stock—Eiman's Early, Early Nonpareil, Meins No. 1, Enfield Market, Wheeler's Imperial, King of the Cabbages, Myatt's Offenham, Flat Dutch, Drumhead, and numbers of other suitable varieties. All these seeds are sold at 8d per oz., post free, and are also made up in special sealed packets at 4d each. A number of varieties of Tripoli and Giant Roccaio Onion, suitable for present sowing at 1s. per oz., also in 4d packets.

HARPUR BROTHERS,
Seed Merchants, Waterford.

P. MOLLOY AND SONS,
MONUMENTAL SCULPTORS.

CALLAN, Co. KILKENNY,
AND
DUNGARVAN, COUNTY WATERFORD.

CELTIC CROSSES A SPECIALITY.

The Finest Specimens of these Crosses in Ireland, England, Wales and New Zealand have been executed by

P. MOLLOY AND SONS.

MODERATE PRICES. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE.

Big Reductions in Hay Barns.

If you require an All-Steel Hay Barn, 45ft x 22ft x 14ft to Eaves, we will erect same for £23 10s. A 30ft Barn (All-Steel) erected for £48 10s.

ALL CLASSES OF Hardware Stocked.

PRICES MODERATE. Call and see for yourself.

Panelled Doors, Frames and Sashes of every description. All Classes of Furniture made to Order. Panelled Oak, Elm and Deal Coffins in stock, or supplied at shortest notice.

THE TRUSSES ARE OF BEST RED PINE AND WILL LAST LONGER THAN STEEL OR IRON.

T. O'MAHOONY & SONS,
HARDWARE MERCHANTS,
HAY BARN CONTRACTORS,
JOINERS & UNDERTAKERS,
Bridge Street, Dungarvan,
CO WATERFORD.

OFFICIAL'S HARD LIFE.

NEVER GOT A TIP IN HIS LIFE.

A porter who never received a tip has filed his petition. That is part of the pathetic story lying behind a notice appearing a day or two ago in "London Gazette." The notice was simply that a receiving order had been made against Thomas Prichard, of Station House, Cwmynio, Carnavonshire, described as a porter in charge of a railway station.

Cwmynio is a little station of one platform, lying in the lap of the Snowdon Range. It is on the single tourist line from Carnvon to Llanberis, the Chamonix of Wales. But "few tourists and no tips descend at Cwmynio," as porter Prichard with quaint humor told me. "They mostly go on to Llanberis, put up at the hotels there, and then go up Snowdon."

This was during a conversation with him in his modest little parlour after a toiling puffing train had set me down at the rain-drenched station. "What a place to get off," a fellow-traveller had shouted after me, mistaking me for a misguided tourist. "Where on earth are you making for, Ebenezer?"

Ebenezer, the most important of the mountain villages served by the line at Cwmynio, could not be seen for mist, and the only touch of brightness I could see about me was the gold braid lettering on the cap of the stationmaster from Pontrhythall, who had come over to give me an eye to things. Porter Prichard, the Stationmaster told me, was on the sick list and had been so for a fortnight.

A glance at Porter Prichard as I was shown into his cottage just on the station platform, was sufficient to convince me of the truth of this. He was obviously ill. Rather frail looking for a porter, with intellectual features, his paleness emphasized by an abundant mass of dark hair, he told his story in tones of an educated man.

"There has been nothing but ill luck for me for a long time," he said. "Continued ill-health in my family has been my main trouble. I am only 38, but I married young—when I was 19—and I have five children. The youngest a boy aged six has been lame through infantile paralysis since he was four. My wife has been ailing with asthma for 42 years, and owing to constant expense I am afraid I have not been able to make ends meet. But I have never had a tip since I came here. People seem to have the idea that porters always have plenty of money, but it is all wrong."

Porter Prichard confessed to having always been ambitious and studious. From the elementary school he had gone to work in a quarry at 14, and by going to evening classes he had won first-class certificates in quarrying and mining. He produces with pride a bronze medal awarded him in that subject, by the City and Guilds of London Institute. He had served in the Royal Garrison Artillery during the war, and after being demobilised had gone in for Railway work, taking certificates for signalling and station clerical work before going to Cwmynio eighteen months ago.

"I am porter in charge of one porter under me," he explained, "but the Stationmaster from Pontrhythall who has this and Pontrug Station to supervise, comes here every day to check."

TUNNEY'S AMBITION.

In that thrilling half-hour at Soldiers Field last Thursday, when he retained the world's championship against Jack Dempsey, Gene Tunney earned more than ever he did in his life before.

It is estimated that his fortune is more than £400,000, and he is 29 years of age. He told me to-day that he has set his mind on gathering a fortune of a million pounds. When he has done this he will retire from pugilism, which he only uses as a means to an end. He thinks it will take him from three to five years to do this, but he is confident and openly says so—that there is no fighter breathing who can beat him.

He added, since Thursday I have had offers aggregating £200,000 to star in vaudeville and moving pictures. I shall accept some of these, but first I intend to take two months' holiday. Several famous playwrights also want to write plays for me, but, curiously enough, I have not received a single fight offer.

One of my most yearning ambitions is to take a university degree. I am considering entering Notre Dame (in the State of Indiana), but I would give anything to go to Oxford. Eddie Egan (an American Rhodes scholar, who is Tunney's social secretary), has told me so much about it, and it is even possible that I may try to enter that University. Before that I shall tour America lecturing on "How to Live." I shall not fight again until next summer.

Dempsey may again be my opponent and it may be in London.

My money will be carefully invested some in land. Marriage has never entered my head.

Dempsey with about £1,000,000 and much property, is the richest pugilist.

REMARKABLE CLARE TRUCE.

TO PERMIT OF PREPARATIONS FOR FIGHT.

A remarkable truce between antagonistic parties in the district of Doolin, near Lisdoonvarna, was described by Superintendent Feeney at Ennistymon District Court when opposing the granting of occasional licences for the sale of liquor at Doolin Courting Meeting, on 6th October. Superintendent Feeney said that certain parties in the Doolin district had had a series of squabbles. They had, however, called a truce and were now making preparations to fight their differences out on the day of the Courting Meeting.

Justices—And the granting of the applications would not serve to throw oil on troubled waters.

Superintendent Feeney—I do not at all think so, sir, and I offer very strenuous opposition to the granting of the applications. I would not do so only for the trouble that has arisen and the far more serious trouble I anticipate. The origin of the trouble was political but I fear it will become agrarian in the course of another month or so. A large farm has been divided up in Doolin, something about 5,000 acres. Prior to the division the great majority of the people were of a certain political persuasion, but now a number of them have changed their opinions to some extent. Since the general election the parties have been fighting with each other. A series of tussles have taken place, and there has been three or four big boxing matches. One of them nearly proved to be very serious. Now a truce has been called to give the contending forces an opportunity of collecting all their available forces to fight out the issue at Doolin on the day of the courting.

Mr. Daly, Solicitor, who appeared for the applicants, said he did not think the change of political opinion, however it occurred, should be kept in cold storage, so to speak, and now used as an argument against granting the applications. He did not think the trouble anticipated by the Superintendent would arise.

On hearing that the Superintendent would have a sufficient force of Guards at the courting meeting to quell any disorder that may arise the Justice granted the applications. He trusted the traders to conduct their business in a proper manner, and intimated that he would deal strictly with those who did not see to it that they supplied any persons who wanted too much.

MR. DE VALERA ON THE GAEL TACTIC.

GAELIC LEAGUE AND UNITY.

Mr. De Valera presided at the opening meeting of the writer of the Gaelic League, and said they had heard much about unity of the Gaels recently, but the only place he knew where they could be united was in the Gaelic League—the Gaelthacht, he said, was the heart of Irish Ireland, and anybody who wished to bring about the Ireland they wanted would have to get his material from the Gaelthacht.

While not wishing to interfere with the good work done elsewhere, he suggested, that what was wanted was, to concentrate on the districts surrounding the Gaelthacht. He thought they should use the Gaelthacht as the source from which to get their teachers because it was only natural to expect that native Irish speakers in most cases would make much more efficient teachers of Irish than those whose first language was English. The aims of the Gaelic League ought to appeal to every Irishman and woman.

Cormac Breathnach, President Gaelic League, said that although Ireland was not yet Gaelic speaking, the foundation of a future Irish speaking Ireland was being laid in the schools and colleges and Gaelic League classes. Until Irish was supreme in the social, religious and public life of the country they could not claim to have their aim achieved. One of the most crying needs of the moment was the establishment of continuation classes. So far nothing had been done in the matter, but they hoped that in the new Dail, and especially with the help of the Irish-Ireland element, that the state of affairs would be speedily rectified.

The Gaelthacht was being drained by emigration and poverty and now was not as bad as it was twelve months ago. They hoped for big things in the new Dail and one of their President's most important endeavours there would be to get the position of the Gaelthacht improved.

IRISH LADY'S FLYING CERTIFICATE.

Miss Nicole O'Brien, daughter of Sir Timothy and Lady O'Brien, has secured her "B" certificate as an air pilot. This entitles her to commercial flying. When the London Light Aeroplane Club was formed a couple of years ago Miss O'Brien was one of the first to join. She is the second woman to get the "B" certificate, Mrs. Elliot-Lynn, another Irishwoman, being the first.

Pig Prices.—The prices paid by the Waterford Dead Meat Factory at Gowran was 72s. (d.w.) for pigs from 14 stone to 17 stone.

BUY A SINGER Bicycle



For £6 15s. The Best, and save money.

I Can Also Supply HIGH-GRADE BICYCLES AT 24, 25, 26.

INSPECTION INVITED. All these Bicycles can be purchased on the Instalment System at 10s. per month. Bikes for Hire at Reasonable Terms.

Cycle Accessories, Dunlop, Michelin and Bales' Tyres and Tubes in Stock.

PATRICK BROWNE,
BICYCLE AGENT AND REPAIRER,
ST. MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.

T. FLYNN AND SON,
FAMILY BUTCHERS,
SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

A CONSTANT SUPPLY OF BEST BEEF AND MUTTON KEPT ALL THE YEAR ROUND. ALSO LAMB AND YEAL WHEN IN SEASON.

ONE QUALITY ONLY—THE BEST.

IMPORTANT NOTICE—WE PAY THE HIGHEST PRICES FOR ALL CLASSES OF HIDES AND SKINS.

A TRIAL SOLICITED.

NOTE ADDRESS—
CORNER OF MAIN STREET AND SQUARE.

LIME LIME!
BURNING DAILY AT SHANDON.

ALSO MIXED MORTAR AND QUARRIED

LIMESTONE FOR SALE.

JOHN FLYNN,
SHANDON LIME WORKS,
DUNGARVAN.

EMIGRATION.

Passengers Booked on all Lines to all Parts of the World.

P. EVANS.

MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.

Telegrams: "Evans, Dungarvan." Phone: 29.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

TOP PRICES ARE NOW PAYING FOR ALL CLASSES OF WOOL AT

SEXTON'S

WOOL STORES,
THE QUAY, DUNGARVAN.
ALSO WILL BE BOUGHT ALL CLASSES OF HIDES AND SKINS, HORSE HAIR AND FEATHER BEDS FOR EXPORT.

NOTE ADDRESS:
THE QUAY, DUNGARVAN.
(Next to K. Williams and Co.'s Carr Store).



EMPLOYERS' OFFER.

Settlement Terms in Carrick-on-Suir Strike.

The employers in Carrick-on-Suir made the following offer of settlement to the men on strike for the past 14 weeks, but the offer was not accepted by the men—£2 2s per week on January 1928; 30s. per week from January to March, 1928; 36s. per week from March, 1928, onwards. The strike arose in May last over a proposal to reduce the men's wages from 47s. to 36s. in June, 1927.

MULCAHY'S BUYERS
Have Returned from the LONDON FASHION MARKETS.

A Great Variety of Charming and Exclusive Goods now showing at New Reduced Prices.

Call and Inspect our selection to-day.

MULCAHY'S,
3 & 4 Main Street, Dungarvan.

Raleigh and Rudge-Whitworth CYCLES
from £6 upwards.

Easy Payments 9/2 per month.
Agent: **J. B. COOKE,**
2 Main Street, Dungarvan.

5 THE INGERSOLL CROWN Guaranteed!

The Ingersoll "CROWN" Watch at 5/-, and the Ingersoll "ROYAL" Alarm Clock at 4/-, are the cheapest timepieces in the world guaranteed by the makers, and are typical of the sterling value given in the entire range of Ingersoll timepieces.

LOOK FOR THE NAME **Ingersoll**

OWING TO OUR RECENT HEAVY PURCHASES

We are in a position to offer exceptional value in the following—
Very Strong Iron Bedsteads, full size, at 18s. 9d.
Large Brass-Railed Bedsteads, at 25s. 6d.
Very Massive Brass-Railed Bedsteads, extra large size, 32/6
Flock Mattresses at 12s. and 14s. 6d. each.
Wool Mattresses at 18s. 6d. and 21s. 6d. each.
Best Quality Fibre Mattresses at 18s. 6d., 21s. 6d. & 24s. 6d. each.
Guaranteed Pure Hair Mattresses at 52s. 6d. & 62s. 6d. each
Special Double-Woven Wire Mattresses at 17s. 6d. and 20s. each
Extra Strong Treble-Woven Wire Mattresses at 24s. 6d. and 27s. 6d. each.
Special Line Strong Servants' Bedsteads, complete with Strong Spring Mattress at 17s. 6d. each.

HARPUR BROTHERS,
Ironmongers, Waterford.

