





CAPPOQUIN NOTES.

MONTH'S MIND.—The month's mind for the late Very Rev. Canon Dumphry, P.P., will be held in St. Mary's Catholic Church here on next Monday, 29th inst., commencing at 4 a.m. (old time).

FURNITURE SALE.—At one o'clock (summer time) on the same day Mr. M. F. Walsh, M.L.A., will hold an important auction in the Parochial House, of the valuable collection of household furniture and other effects, the property of the late Canon, including a splendid Singer motor car in perfect running order, which has been very little used, and the furniture includes many rare suits of mahogany and other attractive kinds, there should be keen competition at the sale.

ANNUAL RAM, LAMB AND EVE SALE.—Large entries have been received for the Annual Ram, Lamb and Eve Sale to be held by Mr. M. F. Walsh, in his spacious sales yard, in Pound Lane, on next Thursday, Sept. 1st. (Fair Day), and as the animals to be offered for sale belong to the leading stock-breeders in West Waterford they should find ready purchasers at good prices from farmers and others wishing to improve the quality of their present stock in the sheep department.

ANOTHER SPORTS MEETING.—Following the highly successful sports meeting held here on last Monday week, the enterprising members of the Town Park and Athletic Club, have decided to hold an inter-schools sports meeting in the sports field here, on Sunday, September 25th. The fixture will be held under the rules of the N.A. and C.A., from which body a special permit has been already obtained, and as all the usual athletic events, and also several cycling and other attractive events will be included in the programme, another fine day's sport is assured for the people of Cappoquin. Full details will appear in a later issue.

COURSING.—The recently formed Coursing Club, under the rules of the Irish Coursing Club, has received a permit from the latter body for the holding of their first coursing meeting here on St. Stephen's Day, which will be a welcome item of news to all lovers of coursing in county Waterford. It is a good number of years now since a coursing meeting under rules has been held in Cappoquin, and it is no small tribute to the progressive ideas of our local sportsmen that we should now have a properly constituted Club for the town and district. St. Stephen's Day, has, for many years past, been specially reserved for a coursing meeting of another kind in Cappoquin, so that it is only in the fitness of things that the same day should again be selected for the more important fixture to be held on this occasion.

Without wishing to blow our own trumpet unduly loud, we think we can safely claim that in the realm of cycling and athletics, as well as coursing and other matters, Cappoquin, for its size, can justly claim to be one of the finest and most progressive sporting centres in the county.

A VERY URGENT MATTER.—We have been specially requested by several of the leading residents in the south side of the Main Street, to again call the attention of the County Surveyor to the serious flooding caused in many of the houses there during the recent heavy downpours of rain since the Main Street was raised several inches above the level of the footpath a couple of weeks ago. The raising and rolling of the Main Street was, undoubtedly, both a welcome and necessary improvement, but as no effort was made to raise the footpath proportionately, the householders on the southern side have been since suffering very acutely, and they now justly claim that this is a very urgent matter which requires prompt and immediate attention before the nuisance becomes more serious, in which the Co. Council may find itself involved in a costly lawsuit at the instance of the present sufferers.

If we had a normal summer or autumn season, as in previous years, this matter could be allowed to wait for some time, but with torrential downpours of rain and their attendant floods, almost every night and day, matters have now assumed too serious an aspect to brook further delay.

SHOT GUNS.

We have a splendid stock of Single and Double Barrel Breech-loading Guns, by all the leading makers, and prices are now very much reduced from last season. We have several second-hand Guns, very little used, which will be sold at bargain prices. We hold the largest stock of Shot Cartridges in the South of Ireland, and fresh stocks are arriving every week. All our guns, both new and second-hand are fully guaranteed for five years, and will be sent on approval on receipt of permit.

HARPUR BROTHERS, 48, The Quay, Waterford.

Rosslare Boat in Collision.

900 PASSENGERS ABOARD.

On Saturday morning last at 2.43 the outgoing Irish Mail Steamer St. David was in collision with the St. Patrick which was making for Fishguard Harbour. The St. David had only left the Harbour 10 minutes previously. The impact was a serious one and the St. Patrick damaged her bow. The St. David returned to Fishguard and her 900 passengers were later transferred to another ship and sailed for Ireland after considerable delay. The St. Patrick carried 300 passengers most of whom were coming on holidays to Ireland.

Holiday-makers on their way to and from Ireland had an exciting adventure when the Irish mail steamer St. Patrick from Rosslare came into collision with her sister ship, St. David, at the entrance to Fishguard Harbour. Considerable damage was done to the St. David, all the port rails being smashed, as well as a large amount of woodwork.

No one was hurt, but the passengers including many women and children, were alarmed.

Lifelines were distributed, and all passengers were ordered on deck. There was a scramble for the deck by men and women who had been resting below.

The officers managed to restore calm after a time, and within half-an-hour were able to berth the vessel safely.

Mr. Condon, of Frederick street, London, who was accompanied by his wife and two young children, gave the following account of his experience.

"We had just had a fortnight's holiday at Limerick," he said, "and we left Rosslare in the St. Patrick about 11 o'clock on Friday night, and remained on deck. The boat was very full; I should think she carried about 1,000 passengers. They were mostly returning Irish tourists, including many girls."

"I was standing in the fore part of the ship, and from my position I was able to watch the St. David come out of Fishguard Harbour towards us. It was raining and slightly misty, but I could watch her without much difficulty in the early morning light. I thought how pretty she looked."

"How the collision occurred I cannot say. It seemed to me that our boat bumped against her, and she immediately swung round alongside."

Many passengers who had been resting had already reached the deck to make preparations for disembarking. Those who were still below rushed up stairs, and for a few minutes there was something like a panic. People rushed to and fro, not knowing where they wanted to go, and girls were screaming hysterically.

"The steamer went over to one side and several people were thrown down and trampled on. One or two of the passengers lost their heads, and prepared to throw themselves overboard, thinking the ship was going down. All who could crowded on the deck and struggled for places."

The steamers stern was sounded, and officers came round among the passengers and told them that there was no need for alarm; in fact, within a few minutes the St. Patrick was moving again, and we went on very slowly to her landing place, which was only a mile away."

YOUNG TREASURE SEEKERS.

COMEDY AT WATERFORD CASTLE

An amusing story of disappointed treasure-seekers comes from Waterford.

For some days past the rumour gained currency of a large quantity of silver coins being buried by looters under the walls of Granagh Castle, some two miles outside the city. About half a dozen optimistic youths gave full credence to the rumour, and armed with various digging utensils sallied forth at midnight on Friday to seek what they believed to be a small fortune.

The utmost secrecy was preserved. The treasure-seekers met at an appointed rendezvous outside the city before proceeding to what they conceived would prove a modern Klondyke.

Arrived here, they set to work to dig strenuously, but alas! no obliging modern Captain Kidd had been there, and the treasure-seekers, like the miller of old, stole homewards in the grey dawn of morning disappointed and discomfited, and regretting the grievous loss of time and energy.

DRUNKNESS TEST.

When Cyril Donoghue, a motorist, was charged at Wilsdesden with being drunk while driving his car, it was stated that the police surgeon put him through a test examination, some of the questions being—

What time is it? What police station are you at? In what district is it situated? How did you get here? The doctor decided that Donoghue was drunk. He was fined £5.

IRISH IRELAND NEWS.

At last something tangible has been done to unite the Societies working for Irish Ireland, and the Gaelic League, the G.A.A., and the F.A.I., I.D.A., C.G.S.S., Cumann na nGag, agus Cumann Gaedhige na hOileoige have formed a joint working committee. One of the first projects is the founding of an Irish Ireland illustrated weekly paper, and an appeal is being made for 24,000 half-crowns, (£3,000) to form the initial capital, and if all goes well the first number of the paper will be published in October. Already the collecting receipt books are printed and will be issued to responsible Gaels who are willing to help in the good work. Printed copies of the appeal for money, setting forth the aims of the paper can also be had for distribution. Further information from—An Runaidhe, 25 Gearnóg Parnell, Ath Cliath.

Recent events in the political world give hope that we shall soon see the union of all the Irish Ireland forces working together for the restoration of the language and culture, while, of course, agreeing to differ in matters political.

During the years of strife when nationalists were divided the Gaelic revival movement got a severe set back, and of course the anti-Irish element took full advantage of the trouble to attack Irish Ireland and forward Anglicisation. Even those who have no sympathy with Anglicisation drifted into the jazzi halls, neglected the study of the language, and did not inquire into the origin of goods they bought in every corner.

Fortunately the schools working together for the language unknown and unappreciated, and now almost before we have realised it we have a large population of young people able to speak Irish, a growing society for youngsters in Cumann na nGag, gasraí of An tAime in every corner of the land, a strong athletic organisation and an Industrial Development Association slowly and silently bringing maker and buyer together for their mutual benefit. We want the general public to see what has been going on quietly while we were reading only politics, and politics in the Press, that there was a silent revolution going on, but it is now under the changed conditions to give up the silent part of the revolution and to come out openly for Irish Ireland, and we want recruits.

We want every man woman and child in the country to help in every way they can, each according to his or her taste and opportunities. The harvest is great but the labourers are few. The principal thing to be done is to encourage the children with their Irish, and then those who are not too old should learn Irish from branches of the Gaelic League in every parish. The young men should all be members of the Gaelic Athletic Association, and the young ladies too should form Camogie Clubs, and last but not by any means least, support Irish industry and Irish industry will support you.

We in Ireland are not fighting a lone battle for our language and nationality. Our first cousins in Scotland have also an organisation similar to the Gaelic League, it is An Cumann Gaedhichte, recently this society held a Peil Mor or grand bazaar in Glasgow and realised the nice sum of over eleven thousand pounds. That money is to be used for Gaelic classes throughout Scotland, principally in the highlands.

COW'S STRANGE DIET.

Delay in submitting a plan to Bowland (Lancashire) Council was attributed by the chairman to a cow. Marking out some foundations, the foreman put the plan on the ground. The wind blew it into the next field, where a cow tried to eat it.

HELD UP AND ROBBED.

Jas. Hogan (50), employed at Ballykistin Stud Farm, Limerick Junction, was walking home when two men approached. Hogan was asked for a match and while getting it his arms were pinned behind his back by the men and the second man rifled his pockets and took about 10s. Later Henry Kiely, farm labourer, Bansa Rd., Tipperary, and Patrick Casey, Glenview, Tipperary, were arrested.

GALVANISED CORRUGATED IRON.

We have been specially fortunate in securing a select lot of hand-picked 24G. Corrugated Iron Sheets. These are manufactured for a very special work, and cannot be repeated. The prices are specially low, and are as follows—5ft., 2s. 6d.; 6ft., 3s. 7d.; 8ft., 4s.; 9ft., 4s. 6d.; 10ft., 5s. per sheet. This is an exceptional bargain and cannot be repeated again at the price.

HARPUR BROTHERS, Ironmongers, Waterford.

Farmers and the Crisis.

TIPPERARY DEPUTY'S SPEECH

Speaking at a meeting of the South Tipperary Farmers' Union at Clonmel on Saturday.

Mr. M. R. Heffernan, T.D., referring to the acute political crisis, said personally he was not at all pessimistic as to the future. He regarded the present crisis as being symptomatic of the growth of the nation and it would help the people to realise their national and individual responsibility. They could never give full attention to the national and economic development of the country until all elected representatives of the people took their seats in the Dail. He by his action and that of his party had contributed to bring this about when the voted for the Public Safety Bill. He hoped the Fianna Fail Party would abandon their arid and futile pursuit of vague political theories and concentrate on the working together for the restoration of the language and culture, while, of course, agreeing to differ in matters political.

He believed the Treaty and the Constitution gave them full and complete control, and he and his party had no intention of helping any party to gain a Pyrrhic victory over appointments at a cost which might mean setting back the country for a generation. He made no apology for he support he and his party gave the Public Safety Bill. They were informed by those in a position to know that unless drastic action was taken the process of attrition of leading members of Government would continue. He believed the public were sick of politics and wanted work and bread instead of words. The Farmers' Party had no option but to vote against the no confidence motion. They were asked in the Government, but support a vote of confidence in Deputies Johnson and Redmond. Of course the de Valera tail would wag the dog, and how could the Farmers' Party be expected to support Johnson with his semi-Socialist party backed up by De Valera with a policy which in regard to some fundamentals was unknown. He (Mr. Heffernan) had faith in the future of the Farmers' Party. He believed there would come in the course of time a new alignment of parties and when the day would come he saw no reason why a progressive and aggressive agricultural party should not rally round them and support the majority of Irishmen. The Farmers' Party had maintained itself entirely free. They were, however, willing at any time to consider approaches from any parties with a view to discovering common grounds of understanding.

"NATIONAL APOSTACY"

MISS McSWINEY ON FIANNA FAIL ACTION.

A Sinn Féin election meeting was in progress in Dublin on Sunday evening when the military were returning from the Collins-Griffith commemooration, and Count Plunkett declared that the demonstration of guns and marching there was a demonstration against the people.

Miss Mary McSwiney referred to the O'Donovan Rossa funeral demonstration and said they had that day, marching in the uniform of the Irish Republic, the King's Army, headed by the men who had sworn allegiance to the King of England. When England was again in difficulties those who stood with her would fight for the full freedom of the country. The majority of the men who stood for the Treaty in 1922 did not mean to murder the soldiers of the Republic in the interests of England, but when they put their feet on the slippery slope they were unable to turn back.

To-day they had the heart-breaking experience of men who had stood true for the past few years now taking the oath of allegiance to the King of England to save lives and kill the Safety Bill and destroy the power of those who were robbing democracy of their rights. Others said the same thing before, and she could only hope and pray that those who had gone a further step down the slippery slope might not find themselves passing Safety bills against Republicans—even passin death sentence upon them.

The Safety Bill was not introduced because of the death of Mr. O'Higgins. Mr. O'Higgins had asked for power to stamp out the Irregulars, and this Bill was intended to wipe out Republicans before England became engaged in her war with Russia within the next year or too. They were not to start any war in this country, but if there was ever an attempt made to conscript the manhood of Ireland the would again take advantage of England's difficulties and save the Irish people.

IRISH SOLICITOR VICTIM OF PARIS PICKPOCKETS.

An Irish solicitor visiting Paris, whose name is given as Mr. O'Farrill, was watching film operators taking pictures in Montmartre (Paris), when his pocket book, containing nearly £100 was stolen.

WOMAN'S SEVEN HUSBANDS.

The Montreal Imperial Trust Company in applying for probate of the will by which Mrs. Amelia Hunt, who died in Toronto, on June 10, aged ninety-five, disposed of an £11,000 estate. She was survived by her seventh husband.

"I have made no provision for my husband, James Washington Hunt," reads the final clause of the will, "as I have already made several advances to him."

Dr. Henry Shoobotham, her fourth husband, died in 1877, Mr. E. P. Roden her fifth, in 1911, Mr. J. F. Johnston a professor of music, her sixth, in February, 1913.

She was married to her seventh and surviving husband in November of the same year, by the same clergyman who had officiated at her sixth marriage.

SURPRISE FOR THE BAILIFFS.

A curious plan to defeat the French Inland Revenue authorities has been adopted by the owner of a bazaar at Hagondange. A few days ago he was ordered to pay a heavy fine for selling automatic lighters without having bought the necessary licences. Bailiffs were due to despatch on his shop and goods, but when they arrived they found that the man had called in the townspeople and given everything his shop contained away.

CABBAGE SEEDS AND AUTUMN SOWING.

We invite special attention to the following varieties of Carter's Celebrated Cabbage Seed, which are specially grown for Autumn Sowing. We have all the following varieties in stock—Elman's Early, Early Nonpareil, Meins No. 1, Enfield Market, Wheeler's Imperial, King of the Cabbages, Myatt's Offenham, Flat Dutch Drumhead, and numbers of other suitable varieties. All these seeds are sold at 8d. per oz., post free, and are also made up in special sealed packets at 4d. each. A number of varieties of Tripoli and Giant Rocca Onion, suitable for present sowing at 1s. per oz. also in 4d. packets.

HARPUR BROTHERS.

KEVIN O'HIGGINS.

PERSONAL ESTATE OF LATE VICE-PRESIDENT.

The late Kevin O'Higgins, Minister for Justice and External Affairs, left a personal estate in the Irish Free State £1,520 48s 11d.

A grant of administration intestate has been made to his widow, Mrs. Brigid O'Higgins.

LUCK OF THE STORM.

BARREL HUNT ON THE LIFFEY.

Last week's storm brought an unexpected boon to some hundreds of Dublin's thirstily unemployed. A barge the property of Messrs Guinness, was steaming down the Liffey with barrels of stout for export when it foundered and the barrels on deck went floating down to the sea.

The incident happened late in the evening, but despite the growing darkness and the choppy seas scores of small boats were launched by men intent on salvage. Two barrels were captured near the entrance to the harbour and promptly tapped. Other barrels were landed along the coast between Dublin and Kingstown, and made the most of by their captors. About 60 barrels are still missing and have probably reached the open sea.

DROWSY.

Giving evidence against a man charged with drunkenness, Inspector Hunter said, "I visited the man in the cells, and he could scarcely stand." The defendant: "Of course I couldn't stand. I was asleep. (Laughter.)"

AUTOMATIC PISTOLS.

A new Automatic Pistol has been specially designed in Germany this year. This pistol has many unique features, and can be purchased without taking out a licence. It is beautifully made, makes a very loud report, and is specially adapted as a protection against burglars, dogs, etc. It is guaranteed to work perfectly for five years, and the price is £2s. 6d., post free. We have every confidence in recommending this article, which is the finest workmanship procurable.

HARPUR BROTHERS, 48, The Quay, Waterford.

PRESIDENT COSGRAVE EULOGIZES FOUNDERS OF FREE STATE.

GRIFFITH AND COLLINS ANNIVERSARY.

At Dublin on Sunday an impressive military parade was held through the streets of the city to the Cenotaph in Leinster Lawn, where President Cosgrave delivered an oration on the Founders of the Free State before a large gathering. President Cosgrave said—This is the fifth time we have gathered round this cenotaph to honour the memory of Arthur Griffith and Michael Collins, the co-founders of Sacrosanct Eireann—two of the greatest men of our race. On this fifth anniversary we meet again under the shadow of a calamity, as heart-breaking and as poignant as those which struck us here for the first time. Little did any of us think last year that before this day returned another of our nation's noble intellects would be extinguished—another of our nation's great ones would have his life story brought to an early and tragic close. To-day it is our deep sorrow to include in our remembrance the name of Kevin O'Higgins.

These references deeply touched the vast assemblage. It is fitting, continued the President, that we should pause in our work once a year and meet at this place to commemorate the founders of our State, and in doing so to renew our faith in our country's glory and destiny by a contemplation of the lives of those heroic men. For their lives are an inspiring message to us who are left to carry on the work. Arthur Griffith and Michael Collins are two names that must be forever linked together in the minds of our people. Each had his individuality of character, temperament and outlook, but both were alike in the great imperishable things that prevent us from thinking of them separately. Each was the complement of the other. A Divine Providence destined that those two remarkable men should be, in the most important periods of their lives, contemporaries.

We cannot think of our new Ireland, vibrant with new life and new hope, full of faith here of responsibility in her destiny; we cannot think of this new Ireland without instinctively thinking of Arthur Griffith. And we cannot think of Arthur Griffith without thinking of Michael Collins. Griffith gaily lived a life of poverty and sacrifice supported by his intense faith in his own people and his intense conviction of their ultimate triumph. We picture him with study fatigued smiling on week with from his private office his message to a slumbering country, and refusing sternly offers that would have brought him those riches to which his unobscured genius was entitled. But he was greater than riches, and often without money for a meal, he would persevere with cheerful courage his self-appointed task—the National regeneration of his own country. As a friend has truly said of him, he was a king without a court, a nobleman without a retinue. He was the very quintessence of unending self-reliance which he communicated through his teaching, his writings, and his example to the generation that followed him.

Arthur Griffith was beyond everything else a great teacher, a great preacher, and at the exact right time there arose—from nowhere it would seem—Michael Collins, to put into practice the teachings to garner the harvest of those who had sown the seed.

Arthur Griffith was thirty long but faithful years. Collins was scarcely one of his own period, but of all time. We remember his terrific force of character, his inexhaustible energy, and fiercely active intellect. Not content with doing one man's hard work in a day, he essayed the work of ten. There was no current of thought, no interest or activity in the nation's life, that he was not familiar with, and few that he was not directing. Ireland, her hopes, her dangers, her future, was ever present to his mind. He had little time for anything other than the task of urging on his country to victory and success. And this he did more than any other individual. Yes, in the midst of his work he found opportunity for those many acts of kindness which endeared him to the lowly and the suffering, and made him beloved of the little children. He lived just long enough to lay with Griffith the foundations of the Irish Free State, leaving behind him to his own people a grand inspiration and a tradition as heroic as Cuchulainn's.

For five years now we have been engaged in erecting the edifice of the State on the foundations laid by Collins and Griffith. We have advanced bravely, and without fear or favour, to fulfil the trust they left us. We have tried to build securely and well. It has been no easy task, but the blessing and inspiration of our great chiefs has lightened it, and made it a labour of love. We have met with many trials and obstacles in the course of that work, but we have continued faithful, as we have continued to our charge.

Ireland may not yet have passed through her Gethsemane—but her period of trial near its close. When she emerges glorious from her long night of suffering, no names will be writ brighter on the pages of her history than the names of Griffith, Collins and O'Higgins, whose labour has been her saviour, and whose example has been her inspiration in that darkest hour that comes before the dawn.

LADY INJURED IN MOTOR ACCIDENT AT ANNESTOWN.

A lady named Mrs. Duran, a native of County Carlow, is detained at Waterford Infirmary as a result of a motor accident at Annestown, Tipperary.

She was one of a family party, which included two children. When the car had safely surmounted the steep hill at Annestown, it appears the driver was changing gear, but the gears slipped and the brakes failed to set. The car ran backwards down the hill, and at the end of the hill it crashed into a ditch and toppled over, pinning the occupants underneath.

When assistance was forthcoming it was seen they were all very much shaken, and Mrs. Duran was injured. Dr. Walsh, Bunshehan, and Rev. Father O'Neill, P.P., Dunhill, attended her, and she was subsequently removed to the County and City Infirmary. The car was not seriously damaged.

MR. DE VALERA'S OATH.

SAYS IT MUST

Speaking in Dublin last, Mr. de Valera said, and when his party orily they will repeat it."

Mr. de Valera said there because his aims misrepresented and understood. He was believed that nothing did so fully that any one who fully concurred recently taken by the opponents had, of course on a split. They decision unanimously a he by.

"The alternatives of Free State legislation with," he continued, "our responsibilities, organisation, to save we had built up, to understand. He was believed that nothing did so fully that any one who fully concurred recently taken by the opponents had, of course on a split. They decision unanimously a he by."

"I understand that not agree with it. I cried 'Our people have said enough, and we will give.' A further necessary to make the ilion clear, and to all war to be provoked, went it, would be un-

"I grant that what lrary to all our former everything we stood our declared policy, plicit pledges we gave our decision."

"It was a step painting for us who had those who had suffered would suffer in us. I could easily lower: full ard of public faith— at present is by no means still, that it was our step became increasingly situation was examined."

"Far nearly six years oath, so that Ireland's plebe freedom might and that the Irish people elected the humiliating elected representative yoke."

"There was a full attitude on our part, significance of that oath."

"What I said of the inaugurating Fianna months ago was in August, 1927. The circumstances, are—"

"Until the Free State Bill it was possible to aside by a direct mandate, and by a refusal of the enatives to take it. The try of Fianna Fail, policy from succeeding Party Bill was introduced, the conditions complete became law only those themselves by the oath could become candidates."

"Once that Act was way the oath could be fully would be by the natives to take it. I had we resigned rather others would have it unless all thought of unity and independence means was to be able hope centred in arms."

"By the abolition all power was taken to change the constitution direct motion, independent representatives, therefore, by which vance might be making of the oath was mandated that they did, and as they were right, they held would finally come it."

"The important thing they should use the and wisdom. For they fought an unequal the material conditions. Henceforth the terms if they had the will, the energy and the and service, they were."

"The oath," he said, "has been Ireland divided. To be the first of the im of Fianna Fail in the past. If we get into without delay, and tests by which public service is made party."

"The taking of the is not made a matter even by the Treaty. knows it. The pretories to the Treaty of the present Free Council, and the are and two members a it is not obligatory."

"I have myself the four eminent senior junior council that, and that the delin-



MR. DE VALERA AND THE OATH.

SAYS IT MUST GO.

Speaking in Dublin on Saturday last, Mr. de Valera said the oath must go, and when his Party are in the majority they will repeal the Law.

Mr. de Valera said he had come there because his silence was being misinterpreted and might be misunderstood. He was silent because he believed that nothing need be said. The situation was self-explanatory. He did not think that anyone could doubt that he fully concurred in the decision recently taken by the Party. Their opponents had, of course, been counting on a split. They arrived at their decision unanimously, and acted as a body.

The alternatives which the new Free State legislation confronted us with," he continued "were to resign our responsibilities, to dissolve our organisation, to sacrifice everything we had built up, to cease our efforts and relinquish our aims—to abandon the field, or to take the step we took. I am sure here are some friends here who would rather that we had chosen the other alternative, resigned, dissolved, and trusted to the future—trusted in particular to the certain reaction of our people against a regime of coercion.

"I understand that view, but I cannot agree with it. It would be too cruel. Our people have already suffered enough, and we want no further 'wild geese.' A further protest is not necessary to make the national position clear; and to allow a new civil war to be provoked, if we could prevent it, would be unpardonable.

"I grant that what we did was contrary to all our former actions and to everything we stood for—contrary to our declared policy, and to the explicit pledges we gave at the time of our election.

"It was a step painful and humiliating for us who had to take it, and for those who had supported us and would suffer in us. It was a step that could easily lower further the standard of public faith—a standard which at present is by no means too high. Still, that it was our duty to take the step became increasingly clear as the situation was examined.

"For nearly six years we fought the oath, so that Ireland's right to complete freedom might not be prejudiced, and that the Irish people might be spared the humiliation of seeing their elected representatives pass under the yoke.

"There was and is no change of attitude on our part as to the national significance of that oath.

"What I said of it in my speech inaugurating Fianna Fail fifteen months ago was equally true on 12th August, 1927. The difference was in the circumstances, and in them alone.

"Until the Free State Party introduced their new Electoral Amendment Bill it was possible to put the oath aside by a direct mandate of the people and by a refusal of the elected representatives to take it. That was the policy of Fianna Fail. To prevent that policy from succeeding the Free State Party Bill was introduced. It altered the conditions completely, for once it became law only those who pledged themselves by the oath to take the oath could become candidates for the election.

"Once that Act was passed, the only way the oath could be removed peacefully would be by the action of Deputies within the Free State Assembly. Had they resigned rather than submit, unless all thought of securing Irish unity and independence by peaceful means was to be abandoned and all hope centred in armed revolution.

"By the abolition of the initiative all power was taken from the people to change the constitution of their own direct motion, independent of their elected representatives. Every remedy therefore, by which a peaceful advance might be made, was sealed up. Duty and reason, he continued, demanded that they take the step they did, and as they know their motives were right, they believed that good would finally come from it.

"The important thing now was that they should use the position in which they found themselves, with courage and wisdom. For the last five years they fought an unequal battle with all the material conditions against them. Henceforth the terms were equal, and if they had the will and the devotion, the energy and the capacity for work and service, they would succeed.

"The oath," he added, "is still the barrier that keeps, and will keep, Ireland divided. To remove it must be the first of the immediate objectives of Fianna Fail in the future as in the past. If we get into power it will go without delay, and with it the political tests by which employment in the public service is made the prerequisite of a party.

"The taking of the oath by members is not made a matter of obligation, even by the Treaty. Every lawyer knows it. The principal Irish signatories to the Treaty, several members of the present Free State Executive Council, and the present Chief Justice and two members of the High Court are on record as being of opinion that it is not obligatory.

"I have myself the written opinion of four eminent senior counsel, and three junior counsel that it is not obligatory and that the deletion of Article 17 of

the Free State Constitution would in no wise be repugnant to the provisions of the Treaty.

"The oath can, therefore, be deleted by ordinary legislation, and that legislation will surely be put through the moment we get a majority.

"The oath has been retained for political party purposes, and for no other reason. Lord Birkenhead can, of course, be relied on to come to the rescue with a pronouncement and a testimonial whenever there seems to be a need. You are to be made believe that the people of England, like Shylock, are ever insisting on their pound of flesh, even though it be torn from Ireland's heart.

"Whatever the Lord Birkenheads may desire, I am not going to believe that any honest Englishman wants to keep this country in turmoil and in the constant shadow of civil war by striving to exact an allegiance which is not due, and which a large body of Irish citizens cannot and will not render. I shall, at any rate, act on that assumption until the contrary is proved to me.

Mr. de Valera also said that he regarded it as of the very greatest importance that the right of initiative should remain, so that constitutional amendments desired by the people might be brought about by them independently of the Legislature.

Mr. Briscoe, the candidate, said if elected he would take his seat with the other Fianna Fail Deputies, "and," he added "I will not do jinks."

OPPORTUNITY FOR IRISH PIG FEEDERS.

Irish farmers require additional outlets for the produce of their farms. The embargo placed on the importation of fresh meats from the Continent of Europe to Great Britain has given them an opportunity to extend greatly the pig-raising industry.

"That there is ample scope for an extensive development of a fresh pork trade between this country and Great Britain is evident from the views expressed by the representatives of the London Salesmen who were present at the recent conference held by the Department of Agriculture, Dublin. The statement that Smithfield Market alone can take 25,000 porkers weekly during the season is an indication of the extent of the opening now available to Irish pig-raisers.

In addition to London's requirements there is also an enormous demand for pork in the industrial areas of Great Britain.

It was quite clear from the view expressed at the conference that the type of pig, the Irish Large White, commonly known as the Large York, now generally bred in the greater part of the Irish Free State is pre-eminent.

The Irish Free State pig trade has not yet, however, fully realised the importance of marketing the pigs for this trade at weights which fetch top prices. What is required is a carcass which will scale 80 lbs. dressed weight. This can be obtained from a nicely finished pig weighing just under 1 cwt. when the special methods of feeding are required, all that is necessary is to keep the animal in a thrifty, growing condition from the time it is weaned until he is ready for the market.

The needs of the market can best be appreciated when it is understood that prior to the embargo on Continental meats 1,000,000 porkers per annum were imported into Great Britain from the Continent. A demand for a long lean carcass of a definite type and weight has now been established, and if Irish farmers are to capture the best market they must produce porkers of the correct type and weight.

The market for fresh pork should be regarded as a new outlet for pigs in addition to those already bred to meet the needs of our established bacon trade, and this new market can be secured only by increased production.

There has been a substantial increase in the number of breeding sows in the country during the past year, but a further increase is necessary if the requirements of both the pork and bacon trades are to be met. Furthermore, a uniform supply for both markets must be maintained, and, what has been described as the "in and out" policy in pig-keeping, corresponding with market fluctuations, must be abandoned. It is only in this way that the market, when captured, can be held, and the best prices realised.

It cannot be too strongly emphasised that the best price can be obtained only for a porker 80 lbs. dead weight.

DEATH OF MR. P. M. DEVEREUX, WATERFORD.

The death occurred at Waterford on Sunday at the age of 65, of Mr. P. M. Devereux, sub-sheriff, Waterford City, and returning officer since 1923 of Waterford City and county.

The late Mr. Devereux was appointed to the office of sub-sheriff in 1911, and was one of the oldest officials in Ireland. He was at one time deputy returning officer for Waterford county, under Mr. J. T. Hudson, now retired, and residing at Fitzwilliam Square, Dublin. Deceased also personally attended several years, and for a considerable time acted as assistant Petty Sessions clerk.

FARMERS SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT.

DAUGHTER OF A DANGEROUS ALTERNATIVE.

Speaking on the "No Confidence" Motion in the Dail last week, Mr. Baxter (Far.) said that he had listened to Deputy Johnson's speech, and had sought for food for the hungry man and had found none. He had listened for a long time to hear what Deputy Redmond was going to do—through thousands of words. Deputy Johnson proposed a vote of no confidence in the Government, but he did not add that if the turned out the Executive they were going to instal Deputy Johnson and Deputy Redmond in their place, Deputy Redmond did that for them.

Capt. Redmond said that he did not say anything of the kind. He said that before they voted the Government they would consider necessary, which they would consider necessary. Mr. Baxter said that in the new conditions in the House—happy conditions he (Mr. Baxter) would say—there should be a change of Government. These two big parties had been described as warring parties, but if Deputy Redmond and Deputy Johnson were elected he would not have made a more unhappy statement than he had made.

ADVICE TO FIANNA FAIL.

He hoped that the new Party came into the Dail in the right spirit—to do their best for the people of the country and when they came there they would cease to be a warring section but the representatives of the common people prepared to do their best for the common people and forget they were a warring section, and he returned to Deputy Redmond of the confidence the people put in these two warring sections as compared with his (Captain Redmond's) Party.

"My sympathies are in both sides of the house," added Mr. Baxter. Mr. Lawlor (Lab.)—Whatever way the cat jumps.

Mr. Baxter said he agreed that if they turned down one government they ought to see that there was an alternative Government. He had been in the past as severe a critic of the Government as anyone and he had no reason to assume that their future policy on legislation and administration would be so changed that he would not have to criticise them in the future, and he would do so.

THE GREAT NEED.

On behalf of the Farmer's Party he said that what the country wanted most to-day was peace, order, observance of the law, and stability, and when they came to ask themselves on what side of the House, whether on the right or left, or centre, where the greatest possibilities for peace and stability, the Farmer's Party had come to the conclusion that there were far greater possibilities for stability and order in the body they had, and they were not prepared to discard them.

He had come back from the country, and he could tell the members of the Fianna Fail Party that the people were glad to see them coming into the House (hear, hear). The people were wondering, too, what was going to happen next.

"UNHOLY ALLIANCE."

AND POWER BEHIND THRONE.

Were the people going to get a chance, as the late Vice-President used to say to pursue their ordinary avocations in peace? Was the country going to get a chance to develop? That was what the ordinary people were thinking. That was what the ordinary deputy had to think about also. They of the Farmer's Party had disagreed with the Government in the past, and possibly would disagree with them in the future, but "we feel that we will not possibly have as much disagreement with them as we would have with a combination of Labour and National League."

Stability. What stability were they going to have in the country? Deputy Johnson had said that neither of the warring sections were to occupy office. But would Deputy Johnson or some member of the Fianna Fail Party tell him that while they would not be in office that they will not be the power behind the throne?

OF IT AND NOT IN IT.

"If I were to have my choice," said Mr. Baxter, "I would rather see them in office, taking full responsibility (hear, hear), than to be in this kind of position—being not of the Government, while being the Government."

What was reasonable or candid in not going to have these warring sections in office, and yet expected to be kept in office by one of these warring sections? That was not the spirit that should be displayed in the House. It was not the true position. That was not what the country wanted. Perhaps somebody else would tell them that what Deputy Redmond stated was not the case, and that the bargain which he had been able to make did not represent the true position.

If Fianna Fail, Cumann na nGaedheal, the Independents and the Far-

mers' Party were to be excluded, then in deciding on the motion they were deciding between the leaders of the Labour and National League Parties. President Cosgrave was returned to that House very largely by farmers' votes. Deputy Johnson came with the mind of the industrial worker of the city, with the mind of the man whose social and economic theories in the House the Farmers' Party had so often to stand against.

ON ECONOMIC GROUNDS.

There was no choice, and the Farmers' Party were not going to turn down President Cosgrave and instal Deputy Johnson in his place. He (Deputy Baxter) wondered what the country would say if it knew all that this would possibly entail for it. He, himself, had no doubt whatever about what the future would be if such a combination were to replace the man from his organisation to turn down a decision on this motion on political grounds. They are doing the thing on economic grounds.

He wondered if Deputies Redmond and Johnson were cognisant of the wants of the farmers. He wondered if Deputy Redmond had satisfied himself as to the policy of Deputy Johnson and his party in the past.

Let Deputy Redmond go to his own constituency and ask the farmers down there, who 18 months or two years ago were hounded out of their homes, and had their homesteads burned and destroyed, because the farmers in the County Waterford could not, and would not pay the un-economic wage that the organisation which Deputy Johnson led demanded of them. Let Deputy Johnson tell the House how much support was given the men who carried on that campaign in Waterford.

"How much?" queried Mr. Davin (Lab.). "£45,000," answered Mr. Gorey (C. na G.).

"I have nothing to do with the organisation that was responsible for the strike in Waterford," said Mr. Johnson, calmly, "and I am not the head of that organisation."

"Some of the Labour members who have close affiliations with the members of the Labour Party will probably tell us," said Mr. Baxter.

"Yes, I am one of them," said Mr. O'Brien (Lab.).

Mr. Baxter invited Deputy Redmond to ask the farmers in Waterford what they thought of the alliance and if anybody else wanted to hear a little more about the Labour policy, as applied in this country, let them go to Tipperary, where the red flag was flown for four or five months over the creameries in that county, and where the farmers were unable to sell their milk.

"Does Deputy Baxter mean to say," asked Capt. Redmond, "that I hold myself responsible for the past policy of the Labour Party?"

"He doesn't know what he is talking about," said Mr. Davin.

"He doesn't say anything of the kind," replied Mr. Baxter, "but he is discussing the unholy alliance that we are asked to transfer our allegiance to in this House."

The farmers in this country, he went on, were not prepared to support a Government.

CHINESE DIPLOMAT ENTERS MONASTERY.

Mr. Lou-Tsang-Tsiang, who signed the Peace Treaty at Versailles in the name of the Republic of China, has become a Benedictine monk at the Abbey of Lefphen, Belgium.

A VILLAGE GIRL'S ROMANCE.

There was a happy ending to village girl's romance when Miss Olive Price, daughter of the village wheelwright, of West Felton, and Signor Aldo Gucci, son of a wealthy merchant of Florence, were married at Oswestry Catholic Church. The bride, who was educated at the village school, went abroad as maid-in-waiting to Princess Katharine, daughter of Queen Ena of Greece, and made the acquaintance of the bridegroom. The bride was received into the Church on Saturday. Queen Ena sent a telegram of congratulation.

Feeling WARM?

Then Drink and Enjoy Colleen Lemonade

With that COOLING, SOOTHING FLAVOR 2d per Glass. 4d per 4ozs.

MICHAEL J. CASEY & CO. Sweet Manufacturers Dungarvan

Advance Autumn Fashions.

We are now showing a very exclusive selection of SMART COATS which indicate the coming fashions for the Autumn.

We have also a large assortment of Model FELT HATS in all the Newest Shades for present wear.

MULCAHY'S,

3 & 4 Main Street, Dungarvan.

Raleigh and Rudge-Whitworth CYCLES

from £6 upwards.

Easy Payments 9/2 per month.

Agent: J. B. COOKE,

2 Main Street, Dungarvan.



WRITE ME.

I can answer the car question. The Irish Ford Car as it is to-day—2-Seater Coupe, Touring and Saloon Models, equipped with Balloon Tyres, and Wire Wheels, the New Vaporiser, with improved Upholstering and finished in Pyroxylin, is a revelation in present-day motor car value, economy, comfort, and, above all performance. Write or call and have me demonstrate to-day's Ford Car.

D. POWER,

Authorised Ford Agent, O'Connell Street, DUNGARVAN.

OWING TO OUR RECENT HEAVY PURCHASES

We are in a position to offer exceptional value in the following—

- Very Strong Iron Bedsteads, full size, at 18s 9d. Large Brass-Railed Bedsteads, at 25s 6d. Very Massive Brass-Railed Bedsteads, extra large size, 32/6. Flock Mattresses at 12s and 14s. 6d each. Wool Mattresses at 18s. 6d. and 21s. 6d each. Best Quality Fibre Mattresses at 18s. 6d. 21s. 6d & 24s. 6d. each. Guaranteed Pure Hair Mattresses at 52s. 6d. & 62s. 6d each. Special Double-Woven Wire Mattresses at 17s. 6d. and 20s. each. Extra Strong Treble-Woven Wire Mattresses at 24s. 6d. and 27s. 6d. each. Special Luce Strong Servants' Bedsteads, complete with Strong Spring Mattress at 17s. 6d. each.

HARPUR BROTHERS,

Ironmongers, Waterford.

HAVE EULOGISED

FREE STATE.

ANNIVERSARY.

Impressive military processions took place in the streets of the city of Limerick, where President Cosgrave presided over the formation of a large gathering. This is the fifth annual anniversary of the formation of the Free State. The occasion was marked by a large gathering of the people of the city, and the presence of the President and other members of the Government. The procession was led by the band of the Limerick City Band, and followed by the various societies and clubs of the city. The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State.

The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State. The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State.

The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State. The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State.

The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State. The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State.

The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State. The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State.

The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State. The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State.

The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State. The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State.

The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State. The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State.

The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State. The President, who was accompanied by his family, was seated in a motor car, and was surrounded by a large number of police and military forces. The procession was a most impressive one, and was a fitting tribute to the formation of the Free State.



# Robertson Ledlie's Furniture Manufacturers.

The Premier House for a High-Class Selection of

Good Furniture, Bedding, Bedsteads, Carpets, Rugs, Hearth Furniture, Linoleums and Perambulators.

Special Value in Furnishings, Irish Linens and Down Quilts.

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co., Ltd., WATERFORD.

## LYNCH BROTHERS', WATERFORD.

Visitors to Waterford should not fail to pay us a visit and inspect the Very Latest and Newest Fashions for Autumn Wear.

Choice Display of Ladies' Early Autumn Hats in wonderful varieties and designs.

Very Smart Styles in Rain Coats, Blouses, Jumpers and New Cardigans.

New Tweed and Velour Cloth Coats, Umbrellas, Hosiery, Gloves and Hats, and as usual our prices are always cut very keen.

## LYNCH BROTHERS, Millinery Specialists, 52 Michael Street, WATERFORD.

## Free. Free. Free.

TO ALL HOLDERS OF THE 1927/28 GUN LICENSES A BOTTLE OF THE BEST GUN OIL WILL BE GIVEN FREE WITH YOUR FIRST PURCHASE ON THE NEW PERMIT OF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING NOTED BRANDS OF SPORTING CARTRIDGES—

"WESTMINSTER," "CUNNIGAR" AND "ELEY'S GRAND PRIX." ALL THREE BRANDS ARE MANUFACTURED BY MESSRS. NOBEL INDUSTRIES, LTD.

IF YOU HAVE NOT RE-NEWED YOUR OLD PERMIT, WHICH EXPIRES ON JULY 31st, DO SO NOT LATER THAN THE FIRST WEEK IN AUGUST, OTHERWISE YOU CANNOT GET YOUR SUPPLY OF CARTRIDGES.



**GUNS.** CALL AND SEE OUR LARGE STOCK OF SINGLE AND DOUBLE-BARRELLLED SHOTGUNS. SINGLES FROM 40/- AND DOUBLES FROM 65/-

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE FAMOUS B.S.A. AND VICKERS SHOTGUNS AND RIFLES.

GUN REPAIRS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS CARRIED OUT.

**CROTTY'S,** REGISTERED FIREARMS DEALERS.  
Grattan Square, Dungarvan.

### PAROCHIAL HOUSE, CAPPOQUIN.

EXECUTORS' SALE OF THE ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, PLATED WARE, SINGER MOTOR CAR, ETC.

### M. F. WALSH

HAS received instructions from the Executors of the late Canon Dunphy, P.P., TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION, ON THE PREMISES,

ON MONDAY, AUGUST 29th, 1927, At the Hour of One o'clock (summer time), The Entire Household Furniture, viz.—DRAWING-ROOM—Half Dozen Mahogany Chairs, Mahogany Sideboard, Mahogany Water, Mahogany Bookstand, Silver, Oil Painting, Pictures, Ornaments, Ware, Glasses, Decanters, Curtains and Poles, Fender and Iron Linoleum, etc.

SITTING-ROOM—2 Mahogany Book Cases, Mahogany Centre Table, Mahogany Chairs, Armchairs, Writing Desk, Whatnots, Ornaments, Pictures, Carpet, Curtains and Poles, Fender and Iron, etc.

HALL—Two Hall Chairs, Hall Table, Plant and Stand, Pictures, Umbrella Stand, Linoleum, Mats, Stair Carpet and Rods.

STUDY—Large Mahogany Table, Chest of Drawers, Mahogany Book Cases, Vapour Bath, 4 Chairs, Free Day, Draft Screens, Pictures, Curtains and Poles, Safe, Linoleum, Mats and a large quantity of Books.

BEDROOMS (3 in number, fully furnished).—Bedsteads, Hair and Spring Mattresses, Mahogany Washbasin, Chest of Drawers, Dining Table, Washstands, Wardrobes, Chest of Drawers, Dining Tables, Washstands and Ware, Red Chair, Curtains and Poles Bolsters and Pillows, Bed Linen, Blankets, etc.

KITCHEN AND PANTRY—Valour Perfection Stove, Kitchen Table, Press, Chairs, Meat Safe, Ware, and the usual Kitchen Utensils.

OUTSIDE—1914 Singer 4-cylinder Motor Car, Comfort Tyres, Electric Light, Self-starter, very little used, and in perfect condition; Out Crusher, Out Bin, Water Barrels, Car Stands, Ladder, Cross-cut, Garden Utensils, etc.

Sale of Motor Car at 2 p.m. (summer time). In order to prevent overcrowding a charge of 1s. will be made at the Entrance.

Terms—Cash with usual Auction Fees.

MICHAEL F. WALSH, M.I.A.A., Auctioneer and Valuer, Cappoquin.

### RAM, LAMB AND EWE SALE

AT MY SALESYARD, CAPPOQUIN, ON THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 1st, At 12 o'clock (summer time).

Splendid Entries.

M. F. WALSH, M.I.A.A., Auctioneer and Valuer, Cappoquin.

### FOR SALE COMPACT HOLDING

with about 24 Acres good Land, at the yearly rent of 41 5s., held from the Irish Land Commission, and within 2 miles of Cappoquin. Apply M. F. Walsh, Auctioneer, Cappoquin.

### SPORTSFIELD, CAPPOQUIN.

INTER-SCHOOL SPORTS. (Under N.A. and C.A. Rules).

OPEN TO ALL SCHOOLS IN CO. WATERFORD.

Will be held in THE SPORTSFIELD, CAPPOQUIN.

ON SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 25th.

Further details from the Hon. Secretary, M. F. WALSH.

### DENTAL NOTICE.

THE DENTAL PRACTICE ON BEHALF OF THE LATE J. YOUNG, DENTIST, LISMORE, WILL BE RESUMED AS USUAL EVERY FRIDAY. HOURS: 12 p.m. to 5 p.m.

AT MISS FOLEY'S, MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.

### SUGGAR BEET TREACLE AS A MEANS OF IMPROVING DAMAGED HAY.

In consequence of the bad weather conditions generally experienced during the current hay-making season, there are, throughout the country, considerable quantities of hay in a more or less damaged state.

Sugar beet treacle will be found a valuable means of making good what would otherwise be a severe loss to feeders.

Thin the treacle with warm water to a convenient consistency and sprinkle over the hay when feeding it. By this means the hay will be rendered palatable, and consumed with relish by all classes of stock.

Sugar beet treacle is available food in itself and contains 48 per cent. to 50 per cent. of sugar.

If facilities are available to chaff the hay (or straw), when the diluted treacle can be more readily mixed with the feed.

Sugar beet treacle can be procured from THE IRISH SUGAR MANUFACTURING CO., LTD., CARLOW, on exceptionally reasonable terms.

Full particulars on application.

ESTATE OF THE VERY REV. PHILIP CANON DUNPHY, LATE OF CAPPOQUIN, IN THE COUNTY OF WATERFORD, PARISH PRIEST, DECEASED.

All persons having Claims against the Estate of the above Deceased are requested to send particulars of same to the undersigned Solicitors for the Executors on or before the 1st of September, 1927.

Signed, E. A. RYAN AND CO., Solicitors for Executors, Dungarvan.

### MOTOR FOR HIRE.

CHRYSLER SALOON. 1927 MODEL.

THE LAST WORD IN COMFORT.

CHARGES MODERATE.

APPLY J. BUTLER, 15 ST. THOMAS'S TERRACE, DUNGARVAN.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION TO DISTRICT COURT FOR CERTIFICATE FOR PUBLICAN'S LICENSE.

SAORSTAT EIREANN.

COUNTY OF WATERFORD.

DISTRICT COURT AREA OF DUNGARVAN.

DISTRICT No. 22.

TAKE NOTICE that it is my intention to apply to the next Annual Licensing District Court to be held at Dungarvan, in and for the County and District, on the 28th day of September, 1927, for a Certificate to entitle me to receive a Transfer and Confirmation of a Transfer of a 7-day License to Sell Beer, Cider and Spirits by Retail at my house situate at No. 5 Main Street, Dungarvan, in the Parish of Dungarvan, Barony of Decies Without Drum and County of Waterford, in the said District Court Area lately licensed for such Sale in the name of Ellen K. Murphy, whose interest in such license and concern is now vested in me.

Dated this 20th day of August, 1927.

ALICE MURPHY, Applicant.

No. 5 Main Street, Dungarvan.

M. J. SPILLARS, Solicitor for Applicant, Dungarvan.

To Sean Troy, Esq., District Justice, Clonmel; Thos. Fahy, Esq., District Court Clerk, Dungarvan; Superintendent Civic Guards, Dungarvan.

### STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In the Goods of Mary Cady, late of South Terrace, Dungarvan, County Waterford, Spinster, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the 22 and 23 Vic., Cap. 35, that all persons claiming to be Creditors or otherwise to have any Claims or Demands against the Estate of the above-named Deceased, who died at Dungarvan, aforesaid, on the 19th day of January, 1927, are hereby required on or before the 28th day of September, 1927, to furnish (in writing) the particulars of such Claims or Demands to the undersigned Solicitor for William Joseph Carbery, of 44 High Street, Rathgar, in the County of Dublin, Barrister-at-Law, the Administrator of the personal Estate and Effects of the above Deceased to whom grant of Administration (Intestate) was, on the 20th day of August, 1927, granted forth of the High Court of Justice (Probate) Saorstát Eireann, the District Registry at Waterford.

And Notice is hereby given that after the said 28th day of September, 1927, the said William Joseph Carbery as such Administrator will proceed to distribute the Assets of the said Mary Cady, deceased, amongst the persons entitled, having regard only to such Claims and Demands the particulars whereof shall have been furnished as above required.

Dated this 24th day of August, 1927.

J. F. WILLIAMS AND SON, Solicitors, Dungarvan, Co. Waterford, and 32 Nassau Street, Dublin.

### NOTICE OF APPLICATION TO OBTAIN A TRANSFER OF A LICENSE.

COUNTY OF WATERFORD.

DISTRICT COURT AREA OF CAPPOQUIN.

DISTRICT No. 36.

TAKE NOTICE that it is my intention to apply to the next Annual Licensing District Court to be held at Cappoquin, in and for the District of Cappoquin and County of Waterford, on the 28th day of September next for a Certificate to enable me to receive a Transfer of an Ordinary License lately held by James Wall, to Sell Beer, Cider and Spirits by Retail, to be consumed on the Premises at my house situate in the Townland of Keeran Lower, on the main road leading from Dungarvan to Aghlish, in the Parish of Kilmolash, Barony of Decies Within Drum and County of Waterford.

Dated this 22nd day of August, 1927.

THOMAS WALL, Applicant.

J. F. WILLIAMS AND SON, Solicitors for the Applicant, Dungarvan, Co. Waterford.

To Patrick O'Keefe, Esq., District Court Clerk, Cappoquin, and to the Superintendent, Civic Guards, Cappoquin, Co. Waterford.

### NOTICE OF APPLICATION TO OBTAIN A TRANSFER OF A LICENSE.

COUNTY OF WATERFORD.

DISTRICT COURT AREA OF DUNGARVAN.

DISTRICT No. 22.

TAKE NOTICE that it is my intention to apply to the next Annual Licensing District Court to be held at Dungarvan, in and for the District of Dungarvan and County of Waterford, on the 28th day of September next, for a Certificate to entitle me to receive a Transfer of an Ordinary License lately held by Anastasia Fahy to Sell Beer, Cider and Spirits by Retail to be consumed on the Premises at my house situate at O'Connell Street (otherwise known as Blackpool), in the Town and Parish of Dungarvan, Barony of Decies Without Drum and County of Waterford.

Dated this 23rd day of August, 1927.

MARGARET KEANE, Applicant.

J. F. WILLIAMS AND SON, Solicitors for Applicant, Dungarvan, Co. Waterford.

To Thomas Fahy, Esq., District Court Clerk, Dungarvan, Co. Waterford, and to the Superintendent, Civic Guards Dungarvan, Co. Waterford.

## POWER'S

### Delicious New Season's Whole Fruit Jams Now Ready.

Blackcurrant, Gooseberry, Raspberry, Strawberry, Apricot.

Quality Finest, Prices Moderate

PURITY is to-day the first essential in all food products,

WITH POWER'S you can be sure of getting this, so please ask for—

Power's Jams & Marmalade.

## Town Hall, Dungarvan.

Friday and Saturday, Sept. 2nd & 3rd.

TWO NIGHTS ONLY.

BRIAN O'DWYER PRESENTS

## KNOCKNAGOW

Or The Homes of Tipperary

(By R. G. Walshie). Cast includes—

J. A. Hand as Matt the Thrasher, J. J. Duffy as Billy Heffernan, Bryan O'Dwyer as Phil Morris, Joe Clancy as Barney Wattloes, Miss G. Griffin as Nora Lally.

Vide Press—"Delightfully natural and droll. Very realistic."

Booking ... 3/-, 2/- and 1/- (plus tax)

## Christian Brothers' Secondary Schools, Dungarvan.

Classes are now being formed for the Intermediate, Leaving Certificate, Easter Scholarship and Civil Service Examinations.

A Commercial Course—including Book-keeping, Business Methods, etc.—will receive special attention.

Prompt and regular attendance expected from all Students.

## Important Announcement!

### MATTHEW CUMMINS

SQUARE, DUNGARVAN

(Successor to Michael Healy)

Wishes to inform his friends and the public in general that he has now received a NEW STOCK of

GENERAL HARDWARE, Iron Timber, &c., also, GROCERIES of the Best Quality.

In addition to the above I am specialising in DEAL, ELM and PANNELLED OAK COFFINS. These are made on the Premises by Skilled Tradesmen.

COMPARE MY PRICES BEFORE BUYING ELSEWHERE.

Note Address: SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

CONSIDER UM SLAINTE POIBIL CONNTAE PORTLAIRIGE.

### NOTICE TO PLUMBERS.

The Waterford County Board of Public Health will, at their meeting to be held on Saturday, the 10th September, 1927, consider Tenders for supplying and erecting a Pump at Kilgubriel, Clashmore, in accordance with Plan and Specification to be seen on application at my Office, County Home, Dungarvan.

Tenders containing the names of two solvent Sureties, who are willing to join the person tendering in a Bond for the due performance of the Contract, must be lodged with me not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on the 10th September, 1927. The lowest or any Tender not necessarily accepted.

By Order, MICHAEL O'FLOIN, Ruanidhe.

Office in Ruanidhe, Arus a' Connaise, I Dungarvan, 24d Laignessa, 1927.

### DURROW, STRADBALLY.

I beg to give notice that I have NOW OPENED

P. BURKE'S WORKSHOP, DUREGOW

For Repairing BOOTS AND SHOES, HORSE AND PONY TACKLING, ETC.

EVERY SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

JAMES HICKEY, STRADBALLY.

### FOR SALE—Donkey, Tub Trap and Harness,

all perfect and as new. Apply T.I. this Office.

EMDEN Geese for Sale, Apply Power, Ballyho, Kilmacshannon.

### MARRIED.

McGRATH AND TROY—At St. John's Church, (with Nuptial Mass), by Rev. Walshe, P.P., Abbeyside, of the late Roger and Mrs. Ballincourt, Cappoquin, (Mollie), eldest daughter of Mrs. Troy, Garranahane, Don.

### CASEY AND CROTTY—At

St. John's Church, Dungarvan, by the Rev. M. P. Healy, Maurice, son of the late John Casey, Main Street, Dungarvan; Naia, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Crotty, Ballinskil, Dungarvan.

### FIRST ANNIVERSARY

In loving memory of Michael Brock Lodge, who departed this life on August 21st, 1926. Novena offered for his soul.

One lonely year has passed and our sorrow never ceases.

We think of you, our dear one, May you rest in peace.

Inserted by his sorrowing family.

## Local Happenings

### CUPID AND MARS.

In an age when political speeches are so much time and cheerful thing to know that holds court in many centres. The Dungarvan District Court on Wednesday caused a young man from the village of Ballinagool, who was smitten by Cupid's dart that he redress from another young man district for assault on his corpse the allegation of the heart of his soul friend. In court he that he loved the girl "always showed that the name and place loved one were woven round the his heart. But unrequited love fence when you are convicted of the peace, and so our Ladies' satisfaction for the hearing he received. Such is life where concerned, and it will ever remain "Woman's tresses, man's supple ename, And beauty draws us with a smile.

### WHERE THE PROPHETS

For the past few months we have seen meteorological statements which claim they are the last of the meteorological wisdom of the kind of forecasts about the weather when the test came all their and prognostications proved to be. The wind and the rain and have given the lie direct to the statements, and have defied that science has yet to go far in form it reaches success in the world. August has been the month in 80 years, and up to this it has shown no likelihood of it. We are to have a new moon on the 1st and "a Saturday moon, according to the old proverb, "comes too soon morning. Monday the harvest is ripe, mere cannot cut their corn with element weather, while in addition other hardships, it is so badly and knotted on the ground, consequent rain and storm, and if a comble weather it would take to save it. It is very hard on the sow the seed that they should handiapped in trying to reap the of their labours.

### MARRIED.

At the Parish Church, Dungarvan, the 11th inst., a very interesting took place, the contracting party Mr. Maurice Casey (Barr. M. Main Street, Dungarvan, son of John Casey, Dungarvan, and youngest daughter of Mr. Thomas Ballinskil, Dungarvan, both of whom were highly popular members of the community) and Miss Mary Casey, daughter of the late Mr. Casey, Dungarvan, and youngest daughter of Mr. Thomas Ballinskil, Dungarvan, both of whom were highly popular members of the community.

### RAYVIEW SOLD.

The lands of Scarra, otherwise view, Dungarvan, containing 100 acres, together with the residence, which have been sold by Mr. J. H. auctioneer, in trust to Mr. Thomas Riggs, Stradbally. At the highest bid was 42,000, but the withdrawn as the owner of 20,000 not been reached. Mr. A. Crotty, Fermoy, had carriage of sale.

### POSTPONED.

The tournament which was to be at Ballymore on Sunday last, had to be postponed to a later date owing to the fact that two of the competing teams could not travel.

### G.A.A.

On Sunday evening last, a match was played between the four teams of the G.A.A. in the form of a four-mile water polo. The match was held at the junction of the river and the sea, and was a very interesting one. The result was a draw, each team having scored two goals.

### FEAST OF ST. AUGUSTINE.

On Sunday evening last, a feast was given at the school in honor of St. Augustine. The feast was a very successful one, and was attended by a large number of people. The proceeds of the feast were used for the benefit of the school.

### GARDEN FETE.

A Garden Fete will be held at the school on Thursday, September 1st, at 3 o'clock. The fete will consist of a variety of stalls, and will be a very successful one. Admission 6d.



MARRIED. MCGRATH and TROY—August 24th, 1927, at St. John's Church, Waterford (with Nuptial Mass), by Rev. Father Walsh, P.P., Abbeyside, Roger, son of the late Roger and Mrs. McGrath, Ballinacorney, Cappagh, to Mary (Mollie), eldest daughter of Garrett and Mrs. Troy, Garrahan, Dungarvan.

CASEY AND CROTTY—August 11th, 1927, at the Parish Church, Dungarvan, by the Rev. M. F. Heane, C.C., Martin, son of the late John and Mrs. Casey, Main street, Dungarvan, to Sam, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Crotty, Ballinakil, Dungarvan.

FIRST ANNIVERSARY. In loving memory of Michael Colender, Brook Lodge, who departed this life on August 21st, 1926. Novena of Masses offered for his soul. One lonely year has passed away, Our sorrow never ceases; We think of you, we pray for you, May you rest in peace. Inserted by his sorrowing wife and family.

Local Happenings.

CUPID AND MARS. In an age when political theories are absorbing so much time and talk, it is a cheerful thing to know that love still holds court in many centres. To the Dungarvan District Court on Wednesday there came a young man from the fishing village of Ballinacorney, who was so sadly smitten by Cupid's dart that he sought redress from another young man in the district for assault on his corpus, due to the attention of the heart of her whom his soul prized. In court he admitted that he loved the girl "always," which showed that the name and picture of his loved one were worn round the throes of his heart. But unrequited love is no defence when you are convicted of breaking the peace, and so our Lathrop got no satisfaction for the beating he already received. Such is life where love is concerned, and it will ever remain so while "Woman's tresses, man's imperial race ensue, And beauty draws us with a single hair."

WHERE THE PROPHETS ERRED. For the past few months weather experts and meteorological stars and men who claim they are the last word in astronomical wisdom have been making all kinds of forecasts about the weather, but when the test came all their deductions and prognostications proved to be wrong. The wind and the rain and the stars have given the lie direct to their public statements, and have definitely proved that science has yet to go far ahead before it reaches success in the astronomical world. August has been the wettest month in 50 years, and up to the moment it has shown no likelihood of taking up. We are to have a new moon on Saturday, and "a Saturday moon, according to the prophets," comes too soon every 7 years. Meantime the harvest is ripe and farmers cannot cut their corn with the inclement weather, while in addition to their other hardships, it is so badly twisted and knotted on the ground owing to the incessant rain and storms lost given favorable weather it would still have had work to do. It is very hard on those who are the seed that they should be thus handicapped in trying to reap the reward of their labours.

MARRIED. At the Parish Church, Dungarvan, on the 11th inst., a very interesting wedding took place, the contracting parties being Mr. Maurice Casey (Rev. M. Flynn), Main street, Dungarvan, and Nancy, youngest daughter of Mr. Thomas Crotty, Ballinakil, Dungarvan. Both the bride and groom are highly popular and esteemed members of the community. Subsequent to the marriage the wedding breakfast was held at Ocean View Hotel, Clons, amid charming surroundings and in first-class style, at which a large number of friends and relatives of the happy pair were present.

RAVVIYV SOLD. The lands of Scature, otherwise Bay-view, Dungarvan, containing 851 acres, together with the residence, etc., hereon, have been sold by Mr. F. D. Palmer, auctioneer, in trust to Mr. Sweeney, Carrigan, Stradally. At the auction the highest bid was £2,250, but the sale was withdrawn as the reserve of £2,800 had not been reached. Mr. A. Carroll, solicitor, Fermanagh, had carriage of sale.

POSTPONED. The tournament which was to be held at Ballymagarney on Sunday next, 28th inst., had to be postponed to a later date owing to the fact that two of the competing teams could not travel.

G.A.A. At Dungarvan on Sunday last Dungarvan beat Four-Mile-Water by 7 goals 2 points to 3 goals in the junior football championship. In the minor contest subsequently played between Dungarvan and Ring the former won by 6 goals to 1 point for Ring.

FEAST OF ST. AUGUSTINE. On Sunday evening at 5 p.m. there will be aquatic sports at the Lock-Out.

GARDEN FETE. A Garden Fete will be held at Moorehill, Talloe, on Thursday, September 1st, at 3 o'clock. Tea, fancy and musical stalls, various entertainments and amusements. Admission 6d.

DUBLIN BYE-ELECTIONS. RESULTS.

The results of the Dublin bye-elections were announced on Thursday evening. COUNTY DUBLIN—ELECTED. G. O'SULLIVAN (C. no nGastheal) DEFEATED. R. BRENNAN (Fianna Fail) DR. KATHLEEN (Sinn Fein) SOUTH CITY (DUBLIN)—ELECTED. DR. HENNESSEY (C. no nGastheal) DEFEATED. R. BRISCOE (Fianna Fail) C. MURPHY (Sinn Fein)

GENERAL ELECTION 15th SEPT.

POLITICAL SURPRISE.

Following the sweeping Government victories in the Dublin seats on Thursday, the Dail was dissolved the same night, and a General Election is to take place on 15th Sept. The publication of the results of the Leaving Certificate Examinations which were held last June reveals the fact that a Kerry student, Michael Walsh, son of Mr. David Walsh, of Ballylongford, and a pupil of Rockwell College, has covered brilliant school career by obtaining scholastic success. He secured 1st place in the Kerry County Council Scholarship Competition, and wins, in addition, an Entrance Scholarship to University College, Galway. Master Walsh has already got an Exhibition in the Intermediate Examinations of 1924, secured one of the first Scholarships (480) under the new Intermediate Programme in 1925, and, though still quite young, passed the Leaving Certificate Examinations with Honours in 1925. This year he got 1st place in Irish in Chemistry, 4th in History and 7th in Physics, together with getting very high marks in both English and Latin. We shall look forward to an equally brilliant University career for Master Walsh.

IRISH-BRED WINNERS.

15 Irish-bred horses have won 29 races valued £11,000 in the United States and Canada during the month of July.

BIG PRIZES FOR GREYHOUNDS.

In consequence of the extraordinary interest taken in greyhound racing since the advent of the electric hare, there has been competition for bounties, and during the past week three greyhounds have been purchased in England for shipment to America for £2,000. When the Shannon Scheme will be in full working order in the Free State it is quite possible that we will have electric hares, electric rabbits and electric foxes being chased right and left over the country. Now is the time to keep alive and active for that happy day.

CHRISTIAN BROS. SECONDARY SCHOOL, DUNGARVAN.

Classes are now being formed for the Intermediate, Leaving Certificate, Easter Scholarship and Civil Service Examinations, while a full Commercial Course is also available for students. Parents will be glad to avail of the wonderful educational advantages placed at their disposal by the local Brothers, who have at all times been so anxious for the educational welfare of their pupils. All particulars of the new courses can be had on application to Rev. Superior.

SHANNON SCHEME.

The erection of the iron standards to carry the electric cables under the Shannon Scheme is proceeding quickly in the Co. Waterford, and in a short time everything will be in readiness for wiring. This nobody needs to go in the dark or be called in the morning either every-thing will be worked by electricity, and it is quite probable that by a simple contrivance with a clock gear your bed will capsize at the prescribed hour in the morning and throw you nice and tidy on the floor. There is nothing like progress.

ROCKWELL COLLEGE, CASHEL.

INTERMEDIATE SUCCESSSES, JUNE, 1926.

I. Leaving Certificate—14 presented, 12 passed (eleven with Honours), SEVEN with County (University) Scholarships. II. Intermediate Certificate—34 presented, 29 passed (thirteen with Honours—two winning Intermediate Scholarships). Rockwell's percentage, 83; all Ireland, 61. III. Matriculation (June, 1927, just published), 24 presented, 20 passed. N.B.—Students prepared for Bank, Civil Service, Easter Scholarship Exams. College reopens Tuesday, September 6th. E. A. CREHAN, C.S. Sp., D.D., President. K.A.A.

JOHN DUFFY AND SONS' BIG WONDER CIRCUS.

THE GREATEST SHOW ON IRISH SOIL, WITH ITS RECORD OF 50 YEARS. WILL VISIT KILMATHOMAS—August 27th. DUNGARVAN—August 29th. LISMORE—August 30th. TULLOW—August 31st. YOUGHAL—SEPTEMBER 1st. Mid-day Procession at 1 p.m. Performances at 3 and 8. Prices—1s, 3d, 2s, 3d. Children 5d. Matinee. No Half-Price at Night.

What the Country Wants

For a number of years past the Irish Free State has been kept in turmoil and seemingly everlasting debate on the question of the Oath and its ramifications and commitments from a National point of view. There has been a deluge of oratory at the moment in the Press, and its motive power, but seems to be increasing in volume. And while all this rhetoric is being indulged in and abstract political theories occupy the minds and the time of our politicians and legislators, the rain is falling daily and the farmers cannot save their harvest.

The Government, which has been trying to do its best under difficult circumstances, is now almost brought to a standstill through having only a bare majority of supporters to carry on. And the opposition in search of power is ready to take over the reins of office and begin the Free State on a new basis with all objectionable formulas removed from its Constitution. That is a patriotic viewpoint and a commendable course for a new Party to adopt, and would be heartily welcomed if the plain people who compose the State and have to keep the dipping and for every Government in power were not called upon to pay and keep on paying the huge burden of taxation which at present oppresses them. But with the present depression in the markets of the world, with prices low and property on the wane, and with all competition to be faced for our all-sole industry—agriculture; other people's working at high pressure under the advice of long-settled Governments, it is almost impossible for our sorely tried people to carry on with any degree of success until stability prevails in the State. And how are we to get that so much to be desired National stability? Certainly not by everlastingly climbing up the climbing wave of rhetorical combat and falling back to renew the climb again. Judged by events of the recent past, there is not much likelihood in depending on appeals to the people, as we are purely a conservative race, and we do not easily transfer our allegiance from one Party to another, with the consequence that we are not likely to reach the perfect state of majority rule for some time to come. And as a General Election will certainly be held in the next few months, it behooves all who wish to live and prosper in the old land—unless we mean to hand it over to the Germans or some other foreign nation—to make up their minds to either return some Party to power with a guarantee of at least five years' steady Government and guaranteed stability, or else let all parties join together and give us a Dictator who will manage our National affairs for us and allow the people to go about their business in peace and quietness.

If politics are good we have had more than our share, but neither they have been agreed with our National well-being. Perhaps we have got an overdose, and too much cooking spoils the broth. In any event we have given the political code a fair trial, but it has not delivered the goods. What we want at present is something new to try and put to all the time and effort lost in recent years. And when our country is restored to that state of prosperity and progress which is her due, and when our sorely harassed people have developed their position in the Sun in a manner becoming their ancient civilization, then, and not until then, let the political reformer, and theories of kingship and foreign relations once more hold the field. In the meantime our Mussolini could keep our National Independence well to the front, and hold his eye on our foreign relations and do all that would redound to our gratification as a people. For when the pros and cons of every issue are added up, it is the price of milk, bacon, eggs, etc., that make or mars the property of all who constitute the State—our soil and the fellow round the corner.

Kilmathomas News.

TO PASTURES NEW.—The visit of Civil Guards who had been in occupation of that portion of the local district workhouse buildings, which constituted an infirmary hospital over the past three and a half years, changed quarters last week when they entered into possession of a spacious residence in the Main street, which until only recently was the abode of the Catholic curate stationed at Kilmathomas. The new tenants are delighted with their present domicile since it is in every way and form a much more convenient barrack than the lodging they've just left behind. Sergt. O'Leary, late of King Station, is now in charge here.

R.I.P.—Mr. John Keohan, Carrigeen, Kill (whose wife died not long since), was discovered dead in his own house on Sunday morning by a workman named Duggan. Coroner Walsh conducted an inquest on Monday, and a verdict of death from natural causes was returned. Deceased was a very popular figure in the parish, and his loss is deplored by all who knew him. He was brother-in-law to Mr. Laurence Vesle, Sec. Newtown Branch I.E.P. The funeral took place in the family burial ground at Kill on Monday evening in the presence of a big gathering of relatives and sympathisers. Rev. M. T. Dowley, C.C., officiated at the graveside.

THE LATE MR. JOHN RYAN.—The remains of this well and popularly known gentleman, who lost his young life while bathing at Bonmahon on last Tuesday week, were taken from Mr. John Ryan's residence at Kilmathomas (wherein deceased had occupied rooms since his advent to Kilmathomas over two years ago) at 2 p.m. on the following day by motor hearse to Dunhill, Castlegaree, Co. Tipperary, for interment in the family graveyard there. The funeral cortege from the town here was of remarkably large dimensions, and afforded striking testimony of the intense regret felt at the untimely demise, together with the respect in which the late Mr. Ryan had been held in these parts. The chief mourners were—Mr. and Mrs. Ryan (parents); Mr. Jer. Ryan (brother); Miss Mary Ryan (sister); Mr. Jeremiah Ryan (uncle); Mr. John

POWER'S First Quality BREAD (White and Brown) And Pure Confectionery. 18 O'Connell Street, Dungarvan.

WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL. NOTICE. COMPULSORY SHEEP DIPPING. DOUBLE DIPPING. AUTUMN PERIOD, 1927.

GRAND DANCE AT OCEAN VIEW HOTEL. CLONHA STRAND, ON SUNDAY, AUGUST 28th. From 2 p.m. to 10.30 p.m. (new time).

LOWLAND DIPPING. FIRST DIPPING. Tarr's Bridge—Monday, 29th August, 1927. Two-Mile-Bridge—Tuesday, 30th August, 1927.

SECOND DIPPING. Tarr's Bridge—Monday, 12th September, 1927. Two-Mile-Bridge—Tuesday, 13th September, 1927.

INSPECTION INVITED. ESTIMATES FREE. R. O'KEEFE AND SONS. STONE AND MARBLE WORKS, MICHAEL STREET, WATERFORD. Established over 100 years.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS. NOTICE. COMPULSORY SHEEP DIPPING. WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL. AUTUMN DIPPING PERIOD, 1927. DOUBLE DIPPING.

KILMATHOMAS UNION AREA. The Veterinary Inspector for Kilmathomas Union Area will attend at the following Lowland and Mountain Sheep Dipping Centres to supervise the Dipping and to issue the necessary Sheep Dipping Certificates.

LOWLAND AREA. FIRST DIPPING. Monday, August 29th—Kilmathomas. Wednesday, August 31st—Leanybrides. Thursday, September 1st—Stradally. Friday, September 2nd—Kill. Saturday, September 3rd—Carroll's Cross.

SECOND DIPPING. Monday, September 12th—Kilmathomas. Tuesday, September 13th—Leanybrides. Thursday, September 15th—Stradally. Friday, September 16th—Kill. Saturday, September 17th—Carroll's Cross.

MOUNTAIN AREAS. FIRST DIPPING. Monday, September 5th—Glendalligan for Glendalligan Sheep. Tuesday, September 6th—Glendalligan for Ballintine Sheep. Wednesday, September 7th—Comeragh.

TESTIMONIAL TO MR. THOMAS KEAVER, GRAYN, KILROSBANTY. Subscriptions to the above Testimonial will be received by the Secretary of the Committee and duly acknowledged—Thomas Connors, Faha; Michl. Walsh, Comeragh; Nicholas Dunphy, Ballinacorney; Nicholas Dunphy, Comeragh; N. Power, Palsafelagh; Richard Conroy, Durrow; John Walsh, Comeragh; M. Connors, Comeragh.

NOTICE.—The Lands of the Globe and Upper Colleen, Clashmore, are strictly preserved and trespassers will be prosecuted.—W. M. CURRAN.

NOTICE TO RATEPAYERS. In order to comply with the requirements of the County Council and Local Government Department, we, the undersigned Collectors, hereby give Notice that all Rates outstanding after August 29th will be used for—Signed—N. QUARLEY, HARRY P. MCGRATH, P. CULLINAN, T. BARRY.

GAME NOTICE. The following Land, the property of Mr. Tom H. P. Villiers Stuart, are preserved—Dromana, Carraghochie, Carraghomonon, Ballinacorney, Coolechet, Yillertown, Galagh, Boberoy, Meeting, Monmea, Monbrock, Glenslorriaki, Rathmenagh, Ballinacorney, Monastell, Knockaboola, Bonanagh, Monagela, Knockaglogh, Henaboola, Carrubog, Ahsan, Baranahua, Monamher, Faha, Logagonshea, Meelbrosna, Mountstarr, Lashona, greenay, Canagaher, Drumlogh, Glen-Hay, Cananahya, Graigue, Beana-vidige, Monalmeary, Toor, Ballinacorney.

BREVITIES.—Masses for the repose of the soul of the late Mr. John Ryan were celebrated at the Corvet Church during the week. Kilmathomas Hurling Club voted sympathy to the relatives of the late Mrs. Hayes (Carraba) and to the relatives of the late Mr. Ryan. At Waterford on Sunday last, the Erin's Own defeated Ballyhul (4-2 to 2-3) in the senior final of the 1927 County Championship senior hurling. It was a finely-contested game, inclined to "gray" until the final blast. Mr. Fahey (Ballyhul) was ordered off in the second half. Mr. W. Walsh refereed.

Last Long List of Big Bargains at our Great After-Season Sale now on offer with Thousands more in all Departments.

- Boys' and Men's Luvisca Collars, 6 1/2d. each. Men's Stripe Flannelette Shirts, 1s. 11d. Ladies' New Marl Mixture Stockings, 3 1/2d. pair. Boys' Jerseys, Navy and Brown, 1s. 3 1/2d. each. Several Boxes Ladies' Chubby Umbrellas, nice assorted handles good wearing cover worth 6s. 11d each; sale price 3s 11d each. 15 Bundles Ladies' Combinations, mixed styles, were 2s 11d to 5s 11d pair, clearing price 1s 6 1/2d per pair. 20 Parcel Gents' Handkerchiefs, full size, lovely fancy border, best washing quality, sale price 3 1/2d. each.

Hearne & Co. Ltd WATERFORD.

Back to School. BOYS' AND GIRLS' COMPLETE SCHOOL OUTFITS in Good and Lasting Wear.

WALSH. Drapers and Outfitters. Square, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—Beautiful Pure-bred Red Setter Pups. Apply M. Kew, Cappaghin. LOST between Carrigea Lodge and Ballyneety, 3 Caps of Carriage Wheels. Finder will be rewarded on bringing same to "Observer" Office.

FINAL NOTICE—Any person trespassing on Scot Mountain in pursuit of game or otherwise will be prosecuted.—C. W. Daryl Griffith. SEASIDE Residence to be Let weekly or monthly, 6 Rooms and Kitchen, unfurnished, within 300 yards of sea. Apply James Emsley, Ballinacorney, Ballinacorney, Ballinacorney.

APRENTICE wanted for General Drapery, Outdoor. Apply P. J. O'Connell, The Lands of Ballinacorney, O'Don, Carradon, Ballinacorney, Monastell and Bree Mountain, are strictly preserved. Licensees found poaching or otherwise trespassing in pursuit of game will be prosecuted without further notice.—BY ORDER THE LESSEES.

GARDENER—Working Gardener, single engaged, requires place, disengaged, long experience, all-round gardening. All particulars on interview or Correspondence—"Observer" Office. TWO LBS.—Sale Garage for Motor Car; also Rooms, suitable for office, in O'Connell street, Dungarvan. Apply 190, this Office.

FOR SALE—A Bally Grand Piano by Collard and Collard, in perfect order; would be suitable for school children; will be sold very cheap. Apply this Office. LOST in Dungarvan on Thursday between Mrs. McGrath's, Mary street, and the Friary Church, a purse containing a sum of money. Finder will be rewarded on bringing same to Mrs. McGrath, Mary street.

TRUMPET and Ridge Cycles from 26 or 21—12 payments of 9s. 3d. per month; Suit Cases, Attachés and Trunks in leather and fibre; the Cheapest House in Ireland; Bazaar, 5s. Post Free; Guaranteed Money back if not satisfied. All makes of Safety Razors, Blades, Straps, Shaving Brushes and Soaps, etc., stocked. Gramophones—Authorized Agents for Columbia Gramophones. The Latest Electric Records, Columbia, Regal and Zonophones in Stock. Tennis Rackets and Balls. Re-stringing from 10/6.—Fowles, Youghal. SHOW was rapidly cured of nerve trouble by Karwood Dog Powders. Twelve 1/-.—Drug Stores, Ltd., St. Mary Street, Dungarvan.

FATTEN OF your pigs quickly by giving Karwood Pig Powder. Twelve 1/-.—W. J. Nolan, Ltd. Pharmacy, 43 Main street, Dungarvan. FOR RALE—6-hp. Threshing Machine Shop in perfect working order. Apply Patrick McGrath, Drumlogh, Grange, Youghal.

WANTED—General Servant for farm's place; light work; wages 23s to suitable person. Apply P. "Observer" Office. FARMERS FOR SALE—Strong, healthy and good workers. Apply Reynolds, Cappagh.

MOLONEY'S Great Autumn Sale is ending Saturday, September 3rd. Some wonderful bargains will be offered during the week. Purchase stock clearing under cost.

W. M. CURRAN. A GRAND WHIST DRIVE Will be Held at EGAN'S HOTEL, DUNGARVAN, ON WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 31st, 1927, At 8.15 p.m.

LIGHT REFRESHMENTS. DANCE TO FOLLOW. TICKETS ... 2/-

Don't let Backache wear you out! Use DOAN'S Backache Kidney Pills.







The Sacredness of the Oath.

PREACHED SERMON ON THIS IMPORTANT QUESTION BY REV. JOHN DUNLEA, C.C.

Preaching at last Mass in Monkstown (Dublin) Parish Church on Sunday, Rev. John Dunlea, C.C., son of Mrs. Dunlea, Ballycove, Dun-

"Two weeks ago," Father Dunlea said, "when speaking to you on the subject of the disastrous results which follow from the current tendency to trifle with the sacred obligations of life, I referred to the essential proposition just then mooted in the notorious proceeding of the so-called 'fictitious oath.'"

"I say that they were gravely sinful, in the first place because they constituted a gross public blasphemy of the Name of God. Blasphemy is defined as 'any word or act insulting or irreverent to God.' The men who did this thing went through a public invocation of a sacred function—for the taking of an oath is a sacred function, an act of religion—and, moreover, the Name of God formed the pivot on which that invocation turned. Nor does it avail to object that the Name of God is not explicitly mentioned in the form of the oath. The words 'I swear,' according to every dictionary, according to the universal sense of mankind, according to the appeal to God, and it was precisely about those two words that the force was enacted."

"The only defence that their apologists have been able to make is that they only took a 'fictitious oath.' How any person with any sense of responsibility could assert that such a proceeding—public, in a grave matter, and lacking the fundamental character of truthfulness—is the intention of performing what they promise—could be justifiable or free from sin passes my comprehension."

"Here are some quotations from Catholic moralists which show plainly the teaching of the Church upon the matter: 'Arrepit (Summ. Theol. Mor., p. 129-222)—'A fictitious oath, even though it be null, is an act of irreverence towards God, which irreverence is grave (a) if truth is wanting—i.e., if there is no intention of fulfilling what is promised; or . . . (b) if there is a grave precept obliging one to take the oath.'"

"Both of which conditions are realized in the case, and, therefore, we have grave irreverence to God—this is grave blasphemy. 'Veneremur (Theol. Mor. ed. 1924, II., p. 158)—'A man swears fictitiously when in his inner mind he dissents from the words which he says, or when he does not intend to take on himself the religious obligation (scilicet, of fulfillment), such as in truth, this fiction contains a lie together with a vain taking of the Name of God, and it is gravely sinful (1) when the oath is imposed by a grave obligation, as, e.g., before a legitimate tribunal, or (2) when this fictitious oath is taken without the intention of fulfilling it, because, when the Name of God is invoked, fictitiously, this very Name (Lat. ratio) of external perjury being, in fact, an external blasphemy, is insulting to God.'"

"Thus, if these men only went fictitiously through the form of an oath, they were still guilty of blasphemy. As a matter of fact, it makes no difference to my argument whether they went through a fictitious or any other form of oath, or no oath at all."

"Here I must digress a moment to remark that some people seem to be surprised, or shocked, that moralists should discuss such questions. These people fail to realize that such questions of practical morality must necessarily arise in the course of history, and the moralists of a living, teaching Church, can no more ignore them than in civil law jurists and legislators can ignore the questions which constantly arise in the courts. It is by the study of such questions that the science of jurisprudence and the body of law, civil or ecclesiastical, are formed. Every jurist, likewise, understands the necessity for the accurate delimitation of obligation in intent and in extent."

"Again, this travesty was gravely sinful because of the scandal which it gave. I use the word 'scandal' in its proper meaning—i.e., the becoming a cause of sin to another either by word or by example. The action of these men has, undoubtedly, opened the gates to a flood of perjury, and also of dishonesty, in the civil courts. A large number of people faced with difficulty or loss in court will take their cue from these men, will commit certain perjury, and will strive to justify themselves by saying that they never meant to bind themselves by oath. How many sins will be committed? God alone can estimate; but the scandal has been offered to millions."

"Again I say that this thing was sinful because of the opening which it gave to anti-Catholic controversialism, and to cynical scoffers of all kinds, to have a fling at the Church—the Spouse of Christ—as though the Church countenanced unscrupulous and dishonourable methods in politics. They, and their advisers, have committed the sin for which the Prophet denominated King David—that is, they have 'given occasion to the enemies of the Lord to blaspheme.'"

"If a further criterion is required we have that one which Catholic moralists frequently use in determining the faultiness of certain actions—'that is, the harm and disadvantage and shame which is done to the honour and interests of our people. I have talked with men of the most divergent opinions in religion and in politics, and there was not one who did not feel that his every principle of religious obligation and public decency had been violated."

"And if examples are wanted we have them in Scripture and in history. In Scripture—in the Book of Malachias (II. 6)—we read of old Eleazar who was threatened with death by King Antiochus if he would not eat the most forbidden of the Mosaic Law. His friends, wishing to save his life, arranged that lawful meat should be brought to him that he might make a fictitious eating of the forbidden flesh. The old man rejected the device with scorn. Why? Because he considered the injured honour of his grey head and the scandal to the young. 'They,' he said, 'through my dissimulation should be deceived, and hereby I should bring a stain and a curse upon my old age, and I should not escape the hand of the Almighty, neither living or dead. And he suffered.'"

"In history—the martyrs of the early Church could, on the 'fictitious' principle, have thrown the grains of incense on the fire before the image of Jupiter, etc.—that is all they were required to do—saying that it was only an 'empty form.' For three hundred years they suffered and died rather than do it, and their blood was the seed of Christians."

"If chicaneery of this kind were lawful, our own ancestors could have swallowed oaths of royal supremacy and complied with Test Acts, etc. Great as was their need, they were about that, thank God."

"I trust I have said enough in the time at my disposal to show that by every standard of human honour those men have put themselves outside the pale, and have brought shame on our race, and, by the Law of God, they have sinned gravely. I do not wish to make political capital out of this. I would condemn the same in any party—and perhaps these men are to be pitied rather than blamed; for it is obvious that they were led into it, or rather, I should say, led into this by shortsighted triflers on whose judgment and advice they relied. Those advisers are more guilty than the doers. They counselled the blasphemy. They participated, by their publications, in the scandal. They condoned the sin."

DEATH OF REV. MATTHEW GLEESON.

WELL-KNOWN AMERICAN NAVAL CHAPLAIN DIES IN NEW YORK.

The Brooklyn (New York) "Tablet" to hand contains the following account of the obsequies of the Rev. Matthew Gleeson, retired United States Navy Chaplain, and a priest of the Archdiocese of New York, who died a fortnight ago in Brooklyn Naval Hospital.

Requiem Mass was celebrated at 11 a.m. on Friday in St. Patrick's Cathedral, Manhattan, for Capt. Matthew G. Gleeson, a retired United States Navy chaplain and a priest of the Archdiocese of New York, who died on Tuesday in Brooklyn Naval Hospital.

A special guard of honour, composed of 240 sailors of the Navy Yard in Brooklyn, acted as a naval escort. The funeral guard was commanded by Capt. William B. Wells, commander of the United States receiving ship Pueblo, now at the Navy Yard. Interment was in St. Raymond's Cemetery, The Bronx, immediately after the services. Full naval honours were accorded to Captain Gleeson, including the playing of taps and the firing of the regulation naval salute by the guard of honour.

Rear Admiral Charles F. Plunkett, Commander of the Navy Yard, headed a delegation of senior officers at the funeral. Montague Chidwick, former chaplain of the Maine, gave the eulogy.

HIS CAREER.

Father Gleeson was born in Englewood, N.J., in 1870, and was later educated at Manhattan College. He entered the U.S. Navy in 1893 as a chaplain, when he was a curate at the Church of St. James's, Manhattan. He served for a number of years as chaplain of the Brooklyn Navy Yard. During the World War he served as a fleet chaplain. He retired about a month ago because of heart disease.

Although his service covered the entire globe, he for a long time being connected with the Asiatic Squadron of the fleet, it was during the war that Chaplain Gleeson became most widely known to the sailors generally. In 1917 he was stationed as chaplain at the Newport Naval Training Station situated at Coaster's Harbour Island at that city, and during that time some 15,000 young men of ages ranging from 17 to 20 came under his influence. He was Editor of the "Recruit," a monthly publication in the interest of the sailor men; he sat in many cases as court-martial as counsel for the defence; he was commander of the Athletic Officers at the station, and in manifold ways made his influence felt on the sailors.

Chaplain Gleeson was a genial man, loved a good story even at his own expense, and was a dignitary in every way to be desired. He abominated profanity, and some of his witty Irishisms, by which he made the offender a laughing stock, rather than being scolded, will for a long time be remembered in the service.

During part of his cruise at the Newport Station the epidemic of influenza broke out, and although he had plenty to keep him busy at the training station, he went several times daily to the Naval Hospital, a full mile away from his office, tending his quota of 500 sailors sick with influenza as well as the 35 employees and 14 nursing cases.

The chaplain was well known among the clergy and laity of Brooklyn. He was toastmaster at the dinner given Bishop Dunn, in New York, following his conversion.

He is survived by a brother, William F. Gleeson, of The Bronx, and two nephews.

SAORSTAT EMIGRATION.

During May the number of emigrants of Saorstata nationally who left for countries outside Europe was 3,045 as compared with 3,093 in April and 3,657 in May, 1926. The month's emigrants included 1,589 men, 1,362 women and 130 children. Of the total 2,562 went to U.S.A., and 400 to Canada.

Department of Agriculture

MID-JULY FRUIT CROP REPORT.

The unusually cold and late spring delayed the flowering periods of fruit-bearing plants from twelve to eighteen days, but, excepting for the night frosts which occurred on the 26th and 27th April, when in some districts as much as seven degrees of frost were registered, and again around the 13th May, when injury was caused to the trees by the low temperature which prevailed, the weather was on the whole not favourable for a good set of fruit. Much damage was, however, done at a later period by the wind and storms of 21st and 23rd June. Small apples suffered severely. Much of the fruit was swept off current and roseberry bushes. The months of May and June were harsh and cold and exceedingly dry up to the middle of the latter month. Plants made little growth and, in the absence of sunshine, fruit ripened slowly and the earlier fruits were of poor quality.

With the advent of more favourable weather conditions early in July, the quality, both in size and flavour, of bush fruits improved considerably. In general a good crop had been turned out and average to good prices are being procured. There has been a greater demand than usual for fruit for preserving purposes. The prospects of the Apple crop are present good, particularly where the trees were sprayed in winter with tar oil washes. This fruit has made marked progress during the month of July.

BUSH AND SMALL FRUITS.

GOOSEBERRIES in general are a good crop of fine fruit and have succeeded much better than was anticipated during early May, when frost, on three nights, destroyed many of the exposed berries. In Counties Dublin, Wicklow, Waterford and Laoisigh the crop is a heavy one, while in Galway, Wexford and Longford it is reported to be an average to poor. Much damage is said to have been done in Counties Dublin Longford, Meath and Cavan by birds eating the buds. The varieties Whinham's, Keapsake, Crown Bob and Early Sulphur are cropping well. Prices varied from 1s. per lb. for very early berries, to from 4d. to 6d. per lb. for the fruit. Prices per float of about 15 lbs. varied from 3s 6d to 9s., according to quality.

STRAWBERRIES.

Owing to the cold weather and the lack of sunshine in June the early fruit was of poor colour and not very flavoured. Many of the early flowers were injured by frost, and the fruit did not mature. The later fruit has coloured well and is of good flavour. At one or two centres too much moisture during ripening caused the fruit to 'damp off' and rendered it useless. The County Dublin crop was from below average to average, ripening was irregular, but the latter fruit is turning out a fair crop. Prices in general were good, ranging from 3s. per lb. for early berries of good quality, to 1s. and 10d. per lb. as the season advanced. Small fruits for jam making 6d to 7d per lb.

RASPBERRIES.

This crop is well up to the average. At some centres the fruit is stated to be small and the quality not up to a high standard, owing to the dry weather in the early months of the season. The County Dublin crop was from below average to average, ripening was irregular, but the latter fruit is turning out a fair crop. Prices in general were good, ranging from 3s. to 8d per lb.

RED AND WHITE CURRANTS.

This crop is good in most districts, though some damage has been caused by birds and heavy wind storms. The berries are large and well coloured. Prices are poor, ranging from 3d. to 8d. per lb.

BLACK CURRANTS

In a sheltered situation are a good crop, but where below average. The quality of the crop exposed to the June gale the crop is good, but at some centres is reported to be undersized and irregular owing to the severe weather during the flowering period. In County Sligo, where this fruit is largely grown the crop suffered from severe and continuous gales and is only fair. Good prices are being realised at from 1s 4d per lb. for the early fruit, to from 7d. to 9d. per lb. for the general crop. Demand good.

LOGANBERRIES.

This fruit is coming more and more into favour and this season there is a heavy crop of excellent fruit. Undersized berries are reported only on walls facing south and where the soil is of a dry nature. Very large berries of a deep colour and good flavour are being carried by plants on walls with a north or north-west aspect. The demand for this fruit is good at from 1s. to 8d per lb.

APPLES.

Given a normal ripening season the apple crop promises to be a

"NO ALLIANCES"

CAPTAIN REDMOND'S POLITICS.

Capt. W. Redmond, T.D., in a statement issued declares that the aim of the Irish National Party is to use such influence as the Parliamentary situation and its slender means permit to prevent the Irish Free State being made the arena between the rival sections in which the original Sinn Fein Party has split up.

The Irish Nationalist Party, he says, has no alliance or compact with either Fianna Fail or the Labour Party, nor has it any bargain or understanding as to electoral action. The joint action contemplated in the Dail had not been extended to the constituencies.

"The pending by-elections, therefore, will prove inconclusive as to the appeasement policy, however satisfactory they may prove to those on either side who are wedded to the faction. Again," he adds, "it is not likely to be assumed that the vote of the Irish Nationalist Party will always be given against the Government on every issue raised from the Opposition benches."

"It is declared policy is to stop coercion and to bring about peace. It will select its methods of doing so as before. Taking its stand upon its declared policy of national appeasement and reconciliation, it reserves to itself complete freedom of action. It will continue, therefore, in independent opposition, to work for certain main objects which comprise economy in administrative expenditure, a lowering of taxation, relief of unemployment, a curbing of the excessive output of legislation, advocacy of ex-convict's interests, and a curbing of the arbitrary and oppressive action of the bureaucracy."

FARMERS, SING TO YOUR COWS.

MORE MILK IF THE MUSIC PLEASES.

Farmers who are dissatisfied with the quantity of milk their cows are giving should sing to them.

Mr. W. H. Cooper, who gave an address on "Cheerfulness" to the Belfast Rural Club, said that in Switzerland it had been found that a cow gave one-fifth more milk if soothed with a pleasing voice.

Business houses, he said, were now providing music for their employees and customers because under the cheering influence of music the employees did better work and the customers bought more goods.

Cheerfulness was described by Mr. Cooper as a "wonderful elixir" which helped them to overcome difficulties, to do better work and secure more business. It also enlarged their circle of friends, for people did not want to come into contact with those who were grumpy and grouchy.

SAORSTAT COST OF LIVING.

The cost of living index figure for mid-July, 1927, was the same as in April and was 11 points less than in June, 1926. This reduction is attributed by the Irish Trade Journal to lowered prices for meat, butter milk and clothing, and to a considerable reduction in the price of coal.

T. FLYNN AND SON.

FAMILY BUTCHERS, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

A CONSTANT SUPPLY OF BEST BEEF AND MUTTON KEPT ALL THE YEAR ROUND. ALSO LAMB AND VEAL WHEN IN SEASON.

ONE QUALITY ONLY—THE BEST.

IMPORTANT NOTICE—WE PAY THE HIGHEST PRICES FOR ALL CLASSES OF HIDES AND SKINS.

A TRIAL SOLICITED.

NOTE ADDRESS—CORNER OF MAIN STREET AND SQUARE.

better one than it has been for the past few years. The fruit has swelled up rapidly during July, and orchards are carrying a fair amount of apples. The trees flowered freely, but in exposed places many of the blossoms were killed by frost when in bud and severe gales played havoc with the young fruits when the latter commenced to swell. The crop is, therefore, considerable and is reported to be a poor one in Counties Kilkenny and Offaly. In Co. Roscommon it is stated to be the best for four years, and in County Dublin orchards are bearing a heavy crop. In County Tipperary, however, partly attended to the crop is good, but elsewhere, and especially in old orchards, the crop is an irregular one. In Co. Kerry old-established trees are bearing better than the young ones. Early varieties of apples are carrying a good crop, but in some districts early crops are being borne on Bramley, Newton Wonder, Peasegoods, and Blenheim Orange.

DO IT NOW

If You Want to Get on Top in Business

If You Want to Defeat Bad Times and Overcome Depression in Trade

THEN

ADVERTISE

THAT IS THE MODERN WAY.

Avail of the Columns of the "Observer" to make a direct appeal to the public.

IT WILL PAY YOU.

Wonderful are the uses of Advertisement.

G. A. A.

HURLING SEMI-FINAL.

At Thurles on Sunday in wet and disagreeable weather and before a small attendance, Cork (Champions of Munster) and Galway (Champions of Connaught) met in the semi-final. The Galwegians were no match for the Corkmen, who eventually won by 5 goals 7 points to 2 points for Galway. The winners meet Dublin (Civic Guards) in a few weeks for the All-Ireland Final.

WATERFORD COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIPS. On last Sunday an important match in connection with this year's County Championship was played on the grounds of the Cappoquin Football Club at Kiltree Demense when Ballyduff (Upper) met Ballinroad (Abbeydale) in the junior football. Ballyduff had previously come through the various preliminary tests with flying colours, and they were consequently expected to be a strong team when they met Ballinroad on Sunday, as this was the first occasion in which the latter had figured in a County Championship match for many years, and their experience told heavily against them. But football, like racing, often provides some sensational surprises, and so it was in this case, as the "Green" team from Ballinroad simply surprised their more experienced opponents, and won a very hard-fought game on the score of 2 goals 2 points against 1 goal 2 points for the hitherto unbeaten Ballyduff team. In the course of this match a very regrettable incident occurred during the second half hour of the game when a prominent Ballyduff player struck one of the leading Ballinroad forwards a blow over the eye and knocked him down, an act which was strongly condemned by all the spectators, who wished to see the game played in a true sporting spirit. The referee (Mr. Joe Mason, Cappoquin) promptly ordered the offending player off the field, and although this proved a serious loss to Ballyduff, still we think on the brilliant form shown by Ballinroad when playing against the latter in the first half, they would still have won on merit even if Ballyduff had its full fifteen men to the finish.

The field arrangements were all that could be desired, but a rather strong gale and frequent showers rendered matters extremely unpleasant for the fairly large attendance present. Details.—Ballyduff, playing with a strong breeze in their favour, quickly got going in vigorous style, and after a short interval drew "first blood" with a point. Ballinroad soon recovered from this setback, and after some brilliant play rushed the ball against the wind and gave the Ballyduff backs some anxious moments, but the defence was sound, and after a fine clean game Ballyduff were soon swarming around their opponents' posts, but they met with a sturdy defence, and had to be content with a couple of overs. After some midfield play the Western men again came on, and despite a grand defence scored a clever goal. Ballyduff kept the upper hand for some time until the Ballinroad backs brought welcome relief, and getting a grand, combined game of clean football, soon had the Ballyduff back division spending some anxious moments. The latter, however, relieved in good style, but Ballinroad again came on with a grand rush along the right wing when Moloney scored a point from a most difficult situation over Ballyduff backs, and a score seemed imminent when the regrettable incident above referred to took place. After the offending Ballyduff player had been ordered off the field, Ballinroad appeared to put more spirit into their work, and keeping up a very spirited attack, were soon rewarded with a point. Having got several overs, Ballinroad again returned to the attack, and after a great struggle at the

month of the goal, a major score was registered in brilliant style by L. Condon. After fast and exciting play, Ballinroad made another determined attack, and Ballyduff had to send over to save. The 50 yards' free to Ballinroad was well followed up, and another goal was missed by only a few inches. Ballyduff next rushed up the field and were looking very dangerous when the Ballinroad backs laved in brilliant style, but Ballyduff again attacked, only to be met with another stone-wall defence. Ballinroad followed up this repulse by bringing play right through every opposition and a grand set for a point missed by a very narrow margin. Keeping up the pressure, they soon scored a minor, but as the whistle was blown almost simultaneously, the score was drawn. A hop of the ball soon afterwards near the Ballyduff goal-posts led to a vigorous attack by Ballinroad, and the Ballyduff goalkeeper had to send over to save. The resultant 40 yards' free sent the ball into dangerous proximity of the Ballyduff posts, where L. Condon quickly got possession and scored his second goal. Ballinroad were now having matters all their own way, and quickly adding a point (per Moloney) the full-time whistle found Ballinroad the winners of a hard-fought game on the score:

BALLYDUFF—2 goals 2 points. BALLINROAD—1 goal 2 points.

Mr. Joe Mason, Cappoquin, refereed the match with great firmness and strict impartiality.

The teams were as follows:—Ballinroad—L. Condon, P. Moloney, M. Carlton, T. Kennedy, Wm. Connors, Michael Kiely, Thos. Fitzgerald, J. Bunster, D. Connors, A. Kiely, M. Murray, Jas. Power, J. Carlton, P. Cooney, M. O'Brien.

Ballyduff—P. Daly, J. Quirk, M. O'Keefe, M. Healy, Joe Pierce, Thomas Pierce, Michael Pierce, D. Kennedy, J. Fleming, A. Harris, L. Flynn, E. Fennedy, E. Tobin, J. Feeney, Patrick Flynn.

THE IRISH PIG TRADE.

During the 33 weeks ended August 18th the number of pigs bought in Ireland was 742,916 as compared with 565,128 in the corresponding period last year, and 573,237 in the corresponding period of 1926.

In the same period the numbers of pigs cured were 571,488, 557,433, and 548,237 respectively, while the numbers exported were 171,495, 47,753, and 24,030 respectively. Thus while exports have increased by 147,308 as compared with 1925, the pigs cured increased by 23,991 in the same period.

Of the total pigs purchased for curing in the 33 weeks to August 18th, 384,360 were bought in the Free State and 157,128 in Northern Ireland. The Free State total is an increase of 5,364 on the number in the corresponding period of 1926, but is 1,387 less than in 1925; while the figure for Northern Ireland is 30,791 more than in the corresponding period of 1925.

Exports of fresh pork from an Saorstata in the seven months ended July totalled 137,178 cwt., as compared with 61,130 cwt. in the first seven months of 1926. Of this year's total 56,180 cwt. went direct to Great Britain and 80,998 cwt. to Northern Ireland. The export to Great Britain in the first seven months of last year was 542 cwt., and to Northern Ireland, 80,888 cwt.

The exports for the month of July were 13,743 cwt., as compared with 14,182 cwt. in June, and 8,228 cwt. in July, 1926.

CUSTOMS CONCESSION TO MOTORISTS.

Motorists in Great Britain and Northern Ireland who contemplate tours in the Irish Free State will be pleased to learn that the Automobile Association has made arrangements with the Free State Customs whereby certain Customs forms which hitherto had to be completed on reaching the Free State, will in future be embodied in the Triplicate. The value of this concession will be readily appreciated by those motorists who have had experience of the old system which frequently resulted in serious delay occurring at the Frontier Station owing to the Customs forms in question not being available. At the moment there are 1,200 Automobile Association Triplicates in circulation.

Youghal

Before Mr. G. P. Farrel

AHERARNE V.

This was a default proceeding for goods. Mr. J. Romayne, solicitor for plaintiff.

Mr. J. L. Keane, solicitor, called to him that day, but was late to enter a defence. Defendant applied for a writ of habeas corpus of some of the high 41d 12s. for a horse, October, 1926, and he was awarded 2d. for 2 gallons cylinder of new leather, etc.

Mr. Romayne referred the case to the Justice and he was reasonable. The case was adjourned costs being allowed on the Romayne.

ARSON.

The adjourned charges Guard Broderick against were called.

Complainant said the case was adjourned. The defendant had not been left the town as they could. The cases were marked.

LARCENY FROM G.

Three boys named Meehan and James Moloney, Youghal, were charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.

Mr. Thomas Perrell, Bank, Carrigrohane, was charged with the theft of a golf bag, etc. Supt. Dieren, Milltown, was not represented.



Youghal District Court.

Before Mr. G. P. Farrell D.J.

AHEARNE v. MURPHY.

This was a default process for £16 5s. 14d. for goods. Mr. J. Ronayne, solicitor, Midleton, for plaintiff.

Mr. J. L. Keane, solicitor, said the defendant called to him that day, but he told him it was too late to enter a defence.

Defendant applied for an adjournment, and said the price of some of the articles were too high. £12 12s. for a barrel of machine oil in October, 1926, and he never paid more than £3. 2s. for 2 gallons cylinder oil, 15s. for 2 lbs. harness leather, etc.

Mr. Ronayne referred the court to Rule 37. The Justice said he thought the application reasonable.

The case was adjourned to next court, 10s. 6d. costs being allowed on the application of Mr. Ronayne.

ABSCONDED.

The adjourned charges of drunkenness by Guard Broderick against Redmond Morrison were called.

Complainant said the cases were before the court last day. The defendant on that day was drunk and could not be served. He must have left the town as they could not locate him.

The cases were marked D.W.D.

LARCENY FROM GOLF PAVILION.

Three boys named Michael Hearty, Michael Meade and James Mulahy, all of the Cork Hill Youghal, were charged with breaking into the Golf Pavilion and stealing a bottle of whiskey, 1 dozen of stout, 1 dozen of fruit cake, golf balls, etc.

Supt. Dineen, Midleton, presented. Accused were not represented professionally.

Mr. Thomas Purcell, Minister and Leinster Bank, Cavan, deposed that on the 24th inst. he was playing on the Golf Links at Youghal for the fourth hole and lost a ball. Having finished the round and going into the Clubhouse a caddy handed him a ball. He didn't see the accused now in court. The caddy said that was the ball witness had lost. The ball (produced) was that like the ball handed to him by the caddy. It was not the ball he had lost. He asked the caddy where he had found it and he again stated he had found it at the fourth hole. Witness handed the ball then to Miss Hurley and they agreed it was a new ball. He pointed out the caddy to Miss Hurley. In his opinion that ball had not been played before. Witness then said the caddy told for the ball.

Accused asked no questions.

At this stage the case was adjourned to next court.

CYCLING ON THE FOOTPATH.

Guard Broderick charged James Pendergast, Clonshane, with cycling on the footpath immediately outside the town of the Mill road.

He was fined 5s. and costs.

The same complainant charged James Crickmore, Ballynatray, with a similar offence.

Complainant said defendant gave a false name and address.

Defendant said he gave it out of "cost," because he knew Guard Kenny's daughter.

He was fined 7s. 6d.

LICENSING CASE.

Mr. R. Power, vintner, was charged with a breach of the Licensing Act on the 31st, and M. J. Keenan was charged with being on the premises.

Supt. Dineen presented and Mr. J. L. Keane, solicitor, defended.

Sergeant Corrigan deposed that on the day in question he saw James Keenan coming out of the premises with two bona fide travellers. On questioning him he said he had been invited in by Mr. Power, who gave him one drink. Witness then questioned Mr. Power, who said he had given his guest two drinks.

Witness was cross-examined at length by Mr. Keane.

Mr. Keane said his client had invited Mr. Keenan in. There was some misunderstanding regarding the answers given to the sergeant. They told him that Mr. Keenan had stolen—Mr. Power had brought him into the kitchen and given him two stouts.

Evidence to this effect was given by both defendants, who were cross-examined by the Superintendent, who, when questioning Mr. Power, said "they all seemed to be inviting guests in that place."

The Justice said that was a case in which very little more would make him convict. There was just a possibility that defendant's story was true, but it was very suspicious. The sergeant had given his evidence in a very fair manner. On the whole, seeing the two men before him, he didn't like to disbelieve their evidence. He was struck by the remark of Mr. Dineen to the effect that there was a sort of excessive generosity on the part of some publicans towards "invited guests" in the shape of persons found on the premises. That was a point he would look carefully into, in further cases of the kind. In that case there was a genuine prosecution. The defendants might have been very easily convicted and another court might have taken a different view of it. He was going to accept the story on that occasion, but for the future he would be very suspicious regarding stories of the kind.

Both cases were dismissed.

DRUNK AND INCAPABLE.

Sergeant O'Shanehoney charged John Seward, farm labourer, with being drunk and incapable. Complainant said he asked defendant to go home, but he refused and witness had to take him to the barracks.

Defendant said he met some friends and had a few drinks.

Fined 2s. 6d.

CYCLING ON THE FOOTPATH.

Guard Dineen charged Mr. Michael Evans, North Main street, with cycling on the footpath. Defendant said he thought it was no offence outside the town.

Fined 5s.

OCCASIONAL LICENSE.

Mr. J. L. Keane (for Mr. W. R. Hodnett) applied on behalf of the Okeilly Lodge, Ardmore, for an occasional license for 1928th August from 12 to 7 a.m.

There being no objection, the application was granted.

LARCENY.

Wm. Roche, Cork lane, and Laurence Daly, South Main street, were charged with the larceny of 1 cwt. coal, the property of Captain Collins, Carrigrohane, Monkstown, Cork.

Wm. Roche was present and the sergeant said they had been informed that the other defendant would not attend the court.

Justice—I will have to issue a warrant for his arrest.

Guard Nolan said the defendant didn't want to take the summons, and said he would not come to court.

An information was then sworn and a warrant issued and the Guards had the defendant in attendance after the adjournment.

Capt. Collins, Carrigrohane, Monkstown, deposed that on the 6th August he brought a cargo of coal for delivery to the Mental Hospital. He contracted with Mr. John Daly to deliver the coal. Getting information that there would be some trouble with the cartmen, he notified the Guards.

The coal taken was about 1 cwt. more or less, he was told.

Guard Wickstead, Youghal, deposed that on the 8th August he was on duty at Seafield. Passing round the bend, between the railway station and the Mental Hospital, he saw about 1 1/2 cwt. coal on the road. He went further on about 1/2 mile and returned in half an hour and went into another cart. He noticed William Roche near the cart. At first he was helping the horses up the hill, and after a time he got a basin and took some of the coal left on the road. The rest must have been taken. Witness saw Roche go down and hide it. Witness questioned him and said he didn't know who owned it. Laurence Daly came along and he said that the coal fell off the cart, which he had, and he left it there for the time being, and that he removed some, intending to remove the rest later. Witness took possession of the 1 cwt. then.

Mr. John Daly, South Main street, deposed that he cautioned his men to be careful of the coal. They had only to deliver it. The belly-hand broke and the coal fell off and was left there for a time.

The Justice said there was no case disclosed against Daly, and he was accordingly discharged.

Roche said he saw the coal thrown on the side of the road in the dyke and as nobody came along to claim it, he took it after a time.

Replying to the court, Roche said he knew that coal was being carted to the Mental Hospital.

The Justice said there was no justification for Roche taking the coal. In the circumstances he was given 10s. of licence.

Having received a good character, Roche was let out under the Probation of Offenders Act, on undertaking to pay 7s. 6d., Capt. Collins' expenses.

Captain Collins said he would like to thank the Civil Guards for the assistance they had given him. Having been warned, he had conspired with the Officer and the Guards at once placed themselves at his disposal.

Superintendent—That is only our duty.

HOUSE-BREAKING AND LARCENY.

A young man named Jeremiah Stanton, Monacreegh, Ladybridge, was charged with breaking into the dwelling-house of Daniel Fitzgerald, Rathlaha, and stealing a 45 note and a razor, his property.

Supt. Dineen presented, and the accused was not represented professionally.

Daniel Fitzgerald, Rathlaha, Ballynacoda, deposed that on 14th August 1927, he was at 8.30 o'clock to Ladybridge, 2 1/2 miles distant accompanied by his wife and workman. Before leaving he locked up the house. They returned home about 10 o'clock. There was no member of the family in the house while he was absent at Mass. On the following day he went to the drawer in the principal room in the house, which was locked. He opened it and missed a 45 note. He had put it there on the 7th August and the other end of the house.

Justice—Did you pay any visit to this drawer between the 7th and the 14th No, sir.

Continuing, witness deposed that he missed the razor on the night of the 15th. It had been on the dressing table where he had left the keys. He had slaved with it on the morning of the 14th. He identified the razor (produced) with Sergeant Crofton at Ladybridge. He didn't know the value of the razor. His brother had presented him with it.

Justice—Was the 45 found?

Superintendent—No, sir, but I think we have it traced—spent, unfortunately.

Witness said it was a new Bank of Ireland note. The accused had been in witness's employment from March 22nd, 1926, to May 4th, 1927, when he sacked him. Accused knew the run of the house.

Accused asked no questions.

Replying to the court, witness said there was a means of entrance into the house through the upstairs window.

Mrs. Anne Lee, Ladybridge, deposed that on Sunday, 14th August, accused came to her shop and bought a pair of boots and 4 ounces of tobacco, giving her a 45 note in payment. It was between 10.30 and 11 o'clock. It was a new Bank of Ireland note. She gave him 45 0s. 0d. change.

Witness here said—Not to the boy, but to the father. I didn't see the boy.

Justice—That deposition is all wrong.

Justice—That deposition is all wrong.

Witness then made a new deposition, substituting the name of the father, John Stanton, for that of the son, Jeremiah.

John Stanton, Monacreegh, Ladybridge, labourer, deposed he was father of the defendant. On Sunday, 14th August, the son came to him about 9 o'clock old time and asked him to go to Mass, and if so would he bring him a pair of boots. The son gave him a 45 note. That was the note witness gave Mrs. Lee. He asked his son where he got it, and the boy said he was starting up a long time to go to England, but had given up the idea. Coming back from Ladybridge he gave the boy the boots and 45 change. He was present when Sergeant Crofton searched the house on August 16th, and saw him find a razor. Witness didn't know where the son got the razor. Witness hadn't used a razor for the past six years.

FEIS AT YOUGHAL.

Under the auspices of the East Cork Ceilidh Ceannair, Gaelic League, a Feis was opened in the Green Park, Youghal, on Sunday. There was a fair gathering of Leaguers and sympathisers with the movement from the adjoining districts in the Gaeltacht—Ardsnee, Ring, Ballynacoda, etc. The weather during the early afternoon was fine, though very squally, but unfortunately it broke before the conclusion.

Some of the competitors attracted numbers of entries, including some from Cork and Waterford Cities.

The following results were declared:—Senior Step-dancing—Sean O'Riordan, Douglas, 1; Sean Healy, Cork, 2; 21 entries.

Junior Step-dancing—Eibhlin Ni Meara, Waterford, 1; Mairead Nic Carite, St. Dominick's, Cork, 68 entries.

Four-hand Reel—Clanns Gaelichead, Corrig, 1; Portlargo, 2.

Tag-of-War—Three teams competed—Clashmore, Youghal and Ballynacoda. Clashmore beat Youghal in the final pull.

100 Yards Juniors—Diamond O'Driscoll, Ballynacoda, 1; Sean O'Driscoll, do., 2; 7 entries.

Senior Singing—Maire Ni Gráda, Ballynacoda, 7; Deaglan Suipéal, An Gráinne, 2; 9 entries.

Junior Singing—Edward O'Driscoll, Ballynacoda, 1; Sean O'Riordan, do., 2; 6 entries.

Senior Reel—Liam O'Loachain, Fowall, 1; Diarmuid O'Loachain, Ballynacoda, 2; 10 entries.

Violin—Bostan O'Connell, 1; Eile Ni Beala, 1; Peadar O'Foghla, Corrig, 2.

WEMBLEY STADIUM AS GREYHOUND ARENA.

The Wembley Stadium has been purchased by a London and Manchester Syndicate, which will shortly float a company in order to organise greyhound racing there on an extensive scale.

It is understood that a sum in the neighbourhood of £150,000 has been paid by the syndicate for the stadium. Those concerned in the purchase include important business men and greyhound racing authorities both in London and the North of England.

PASTOR'S DIRECTION TO WOMEN TOURISTS.

A parish priest at St. Malo has fixed an order on the door of a church near visited by English and American tourists requesting ladies "bare-headed or bare-armed" to remain outside.

Clerk (to accused) Have you any questions to ask your father? No, I'm guilty.

Clerk—Guilty of stealing the money? Guilty of all.

Witness—I is the first time I was ever in a court in my life.

Replying to the court, accused said he wished to be tried by that court.

Questioned by the court as to whether he had any excuse, the accused said he hadn't, but ultimately stated he was passing Fitzgerald's that morning. There was nobody in the house, and seeing the window upstairs open he went in. He wasn't no harm. Seeing the keys he took them, opened the drawer, and seeing the 45 note, he took it and locked the door again. Putting back the keys he saw the razor and took it. He was 18 1/2 years of age. He gave 45 to his father, 25s. to his mother, and bought a coat and cap for 18s.

Sergeant Crofton said the father was a very decent man. The son was a bit wild, but that was the first offence against him. He was supposed to be a rather doubtful character.

Superintendent—A suspect, is he not?

Sergeant—Yes, sir.

Justice—Is there any chance of Fitzgerald setting back his money?

The Sergeant said the boy would be inclined to pay a back if he got work again.

Father—I have 42 of it, and if you let him off I will make up the rest by degrees.

Superintendent—I will oppose that.

Justice (to the father)—You must give that 42 back. Where is the 25s?

Father—His mother paid debts belonging to him out of that.

Clerk of the Court—How much does he get? Sergeant Crofton—7s. weekly. He was at work up to the day I arrested him. He has lost that job now.

The Justice said the accused was charged with house-breaking and larceny, but he would deal only with the larceny charge, and that class of offence was very serious in law, and accused made himself liable to a long term of imprisonment. However, taking all the circumstances into account—the 45 to be returned and the razor—he would deal with it as lightly as he could by sentencing him to 3 months' imprisonment. He would like to compliment Sergeant Crofton on the very prompt and capable manner in which he handled the case, having brought the offence home to the prisoner within a day or two. It was a highly creditable performance.

LADIES AT LAW.

Margaret Hogan, Kenry's lane, charged Mary McCarthy, same address, with assault and threatening language, and there was a cross-case by Mrs. McCarthy against Mrs. Hogan and her sister, Kathleen Mahony.

Mr. J. L. Keane for Mrs. McCarthy. It appeared that Mrs. McCarthy had been arrested on an information sworn by Mrs. Hogan regarding the assault on her, she being in a certain state of health.

Contradictory evidence was given by several witnesses, including Kathleen Mahony, who alleged that Mrs. McCarthy's son had "sent in a foul message" to a girl six years of age.

All the parties were bound to the pace in 45 and 20 shillings, or in default one month's imprisonment.

LICENSE APPLICATION.

Superintendent Dineen received his application for the opening of local licensed premises on Sunday next from 6.30 to 9.30 p.m. The application was granted.

Youghal Urban Council.

Present—Messrs. M. Whelan, chairman; M. D. Broderick, T. Harrington, P. Kennelly, J. Forrest, T. Curran, P. J. O'Gorman, P.C.; J. Troy, A. J. Fowkes.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

The following letter was read and ordered to be inserted on the minutes:—Heathfield Towers, Youghal, August 17th, 1927. Dear Mr. Walsh—I am in receipt of your kind letter enclosing copy of resolution of the Urban Council conveying the sympathy and confidence of the council to my family and myself on the sad occasion of the recent death of my dearly-loved wife. Will you please convey to the chairman and each of my colleagues on the board my most sincere thanks and those of my family for their very kind words of sympathy and confidence. I value very much your kind association with the resolution—Yours sincerely—J. R. Smyth.

THE LAMPLIGHTER.

The following letter was received from the Local Government Department:—

"A Clause—I am directed by the Minister for Local Government and Public Health to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 18th inst. regarding the question of superannuation allowance to Mr. Michael Daly, lamplighter, at the gas works, and to state that this employee cannot be regarded as a pensionable officer within the meaning of Section 42 of the Local Government Act, 1925—Miss Le Mesurier, J. M. Hickey, Assistant Secretary."

Chairman—That disposes of the matter. We cannot go any further.

A letter was received from Dr. H. N. Kevin, Youghal, suggesting that, in the interest of the public health, the council ought to consider the question of having all slaughter-houses moved from their midst and the erection of a public abattoir instead.

Mr. Broderick—He doesn't specify any particular slaughter-houses.

Mr. Harrington said there was a slaughter-house in West Shamble Lane at the rear of Dr. Kevin's house. Owing to the smell the doctor could not make use of his dining-room.

Mr. Broderick said it was unfair to make a general statement of the kind. They had an Inspector, who visited and reported on the condition of the local slaughter-houses regularly.

Mr. Kennelly—Was there any particular complaint?

Chairman—He doesn't make a complaint of anyone, but makes a general suggestion.

Mr. Broderick—There is a complaint behind it.

Chairman—He qualifies the complaint.

Mr. Fowkes asked had not other towns an abattoir?

Mr. Broderick—No.

Chairman—The slaughter-houses are visited every week once or twice by the S.S.O., and of course he ought to know if they are kept in proper order. I suppose he gives us a correct report and sees that they are kept in a cleanly condition. As regards Dr. Kevin's suggestion, it would be an admirable one if carried out. We have a public abattoir here, but we haven't the money at present to tackle a job of that kind.

Town Clerk—Would the local trade warrant such a project?

Mr. O'Gorman said in the interest of the public health it would be advisable to have a public abattoir.

Chairman—Where are we to get the money?

Mr. O'Gorman—That is the question. If the slaughter-houses were inspected every week by the S.S.O., that was good enough. At the same time there was no getting behind Dr. Kevin's grievance.

Chairman—I'd suggest the letter be sent to the M.O.H. and let him report on the matter. The question of an abattoir was before us 29 years ago, but it was found to be impracticable.

Mr. Broderick—You would only concentrate the nuisance and you could not compel traders to make use of an abattoir.

Chairman—They could go outside the borough and do what they liked there.

Mr. Harrington—The case referred to is a disgrace owing to the stink.

Chairman—We have our S.S.O.'s report. It is not for you or me to go in there.

Mr. Harrington—You have the opinion of a medical man.

Mr. Fowkes—Our Inspector may go in one day when the place is clean and another day not so when it might be different.

Chairman—He ought to pay surprise visits.

Clerk—Could not the owner be asked to use disinfectants?

Mr. Broderick didn't think that would be of much benefit.

Ultimately the matter was referred to the M.O.H. to report on.

NOVEL VENTURE.

The "Cork Examiner" says:—The cooperative creamery has been a familiar feature of Irish agricultural life for a number of years. Now, however, the farmers of Yorkshire have started on an entirely new venture, and one which, there is no doubt, Irish farmers will watch closely. At Shearman they have opened what may best be described as a Co-operative Bacon and Pork Factory. It has been designed by a well-known Danish architect, and contains all the latest implements necessary for the speedy and economical handling of pigs through the various stages of dressing and curing. The total outlay was £20,000, but the organizers, finding that more capital is still required, have arranged that the payment for the first pig sent from any farm shall be accepted in the form of an extra share. Arrangements have been made for London agents to market all the bacon produced, and farmers who supply pigs will be paid each Tuesday at the current rate of 10s. 6d. per stone. The whole enterprise is a novel one, and extremely venturesome. Be that as it may, and whether its lot be success or failure, it will be to this country's advantage if our agricultural experts make a close study of its progress. There is a possibility that it may be so successful as to revolutionize bacon production and marketing. On the other hand, it may be a dismal failure, and one often learns more from one of neighbours' mistakes than from their successes.

ASK FOR

Always in PERFECT CONDITION Merry's Bottlings GUINNESS EXTRA DOUBLE STOUT AND BASS PALE ALES. To ensure getting the right article see that Merry's name is on cork and label.

ROBT. A. MERRY & Co. L<sup>TD</sup> Wholesale Wine & Spirit Merchants. Dungarvan & Waterford.

Renault Cars

Table with 2 columns: Car Model and Price. Includes models like Standard Torpedo, De Luxe Torpedo, 2-door Metal Saloon, etc. Prices range from £165 to £258.

BUY A RENAULT.

THE RENAULT CARS ARE THE LAST WORD IN COMFORT AND ECONOMY. Messrs. J. O'Keeffe & Co. Motor Agents and Engineers, CAPPOQUIN.

The House for Value.

Flannel Trousers, 7/6, 10/-, 12/-, 15/-, 20/-. Men's Suits from 30s upwards. Sports Coats, 15/-, 17/6, 25/-, 30/-. Boys' Suits from 12s 6d upwards. Light Weatherproof Overcoats, clearing at 40/- (were 60/-). Gents' Fancy Shirts, 4s 6d to 10s 6d each. Gents' Fancy Socks, 1s 6d to 4s 6d per pair. Gents' Poplin Ties (Irish Made) 2s and 2s 6d each. Ladies' Silk and Lisle Stockings 1s 4d to 6s 11d. per pair. Ladies' Cardigans and Jumpers from 6s 11d. up. In our Dress Department we have a splendid selection of New Repps Gardaline and Serge, also light Fancy Checks and Cottons for Summer wear.

D. FRAHER, GRATTAN SQUARE, Dungarvan.

TAILORING.

IF YOU ARE THINKING Try L. DALTON, OF BUYING A NEW SUIT. And save the Big Profits you COAT OR COSTUME pay elsewhere. My value is the keenest in town (as a trial will convince you), especially where Quality, Prices and Workmanship go hand in hand. Gents' Tweed Suits from £2 10s. up. Ladies' Summer and Autumn Coats from £3 up. Irish Tweed Working Pants (made on the premises), 12s. 6d. (All Garments Tailored on the Premises).

L. Dalton, Tailor, Merchant 29 MAIN ST. (Opposite Market Cross), DUNGARVAN.



Youghal District Court.

Before Mr. G. P. Farrell D.J.

AHARNE v. MURPHY.

This was a default process for £16 5s. 11d. for goods. Mr. J. Rosayne, solicitor, Midleton, for plaintiff.

Mr. J. L. Keane, solicitor, said the defendant called to him that day, but he told him it was too late to enter a defence.

Defendant applied for an adjournment, and said the prices of some of the articles were too high. £12 12s. for a barrel of machine oil in October, 1920, and he never paid more than £5. 2s. for 2 gallons cylinder oil, 15s. for 2½ lbs. harness leather, etc.

Mr. Rosayne referred the court to Rule 37. The Justice said he thought the application reasonable.

The case was adjourned to next court, 10s. 6d. costs being allowed on the application of Mr. Rosayne.

ABSCONDED.

The adjourned charges of drunkenness by Guard Broderick against Redmond Morrissey were called.

Complainant said the cases were before the court last day. The defendant on that day drank and could not be served. He must have left the town as they could not locate him. The cases were marked D.W.P.

LARCENY FROM GOLF PAVILION

Three boys named Michael Heaghy, Michael Meade and James Maloney, all of the Cork Hill Youghal, were charged with breaking into the Golf Pavilion and stealing a bottle of whiskey, 1 dozen of stout, 1 dozen Fry cigarettes, fruit cake, golf balls, etc.

Supt. Dieren, Midleton, prosecuted. Accused were not represented professionally.

Mr. Thomas Purcell, Minister and Leinster Bank, Carrigrohane, deposed that on the 24th inst. he was playing on the Golf Links at Youghal for the fourth hole and lost a ball. Having finished the round and going into the Clubhouse a caddy handed him a ball. He didn't see the accused nor in court. The caddy said that was the ball witness had lost. The ball (produced) was that like the ball he had lost. He asked the caddy where he had found it and he again stated he had found it at the fourth hole. Witness handed the ball then to Miss Hurley and they agreed it was a new ball. He pointed out the caddy to Miss Hurley. In his opinion that ball had not been played before. Witness then paid the caddy 6d. for the ball.

Accused asked no questions. At this stage the case was adjourned to next court.

CYCLING ON THE FOOTPATH.

Guard Broderick charged James Prendergast, Clashmore, with cycling on the footpath immediately outside the town at the Mill road.

He was fined 5s. and costs.

The same complainant charged James Crickmore, Ballynatray, with a similar offence.

Complainant said defendant gave a false name and address.

Defendant said he gave it out of "red," because he knew Gus Kenny (laughter).

He was fined 7s. 6d.

LICENSING CASE.

Mr. R. Power, vintner, was charged with a breach of the Licensing Act on the 21st, and M. J. Keohan was charged with being on the premises.

Supt. Dieren prosecuted and Mr. J. L. Keane, solicitor, defended.

Sergeant Corrigan deposed that on the day in question he saw James Keohan coming out of the premises with two bona fide travellers. On questioning him he said he had been invited in by Mr. Power, who gave him one drink. Witness then questioned Mr. Power, who said he had given his guest two drinks.

Witness was cross-examined at length by Mr. Keane.

Mr. Keane said his client had invited Mr. Keohan in. There was some misunderstanding regarding the answers given to the sergeant. They told him that Mr. Keohan had stated—Mr. Power had brought him into the kitchen and given him two stouts.

Evidence to this effect was given by both defendants, who were cross-examined by the Superintendent, who, when questioning Mr. Power, said "they all seemed to be inviting guests in that place."

The Justice said that was a case in which very little more would make him convinced. There was just a possibility that defendant's story was true, but it was very suspicious. The sergeant had given his evidence in a very fair manner. On the whole, seeing the two men before him, he didn't like to disbelieve their evidence. He was struck by the remark of Mr. Dieren in the effect that there was a sort of excessive generosity on the part of some publicans towards "invited guests" in the shape of persons found on the premises. That was a point he would look carefully into, in further cases of the kind. In that case there was a genuine prosecution. The defendants might have been very easily convicted and another court might have taken a different view of it. He was going to accept the story on that occasion, but for the future he would be very suspicious regarding stories of the kind.

Both cases were dismissed.

DRUNK AND INCAPABLE.

Sergeant O'Shaughnessy charged John Seward, farm labourer, with being drunk and incapable.

Complainant said he asked defendant to go home, but he refused and witness had to take him to the barrack.

Defendant said he met some friends and had a few drinks.

Fined 5s.

CYCLING ON THE FOOTPATH.

Guard Downes charged Mr. Michael Evans, North Main street, with cycling on the footpath. Defendant said he thought it was no offence outside the town.

Fined 5s.

OCCASIONAL LICENSE.

Mr. J. L. Keane (for Mr. W. R. Hodnett) applied on behalf of the Odell Lodge, Ardmore, for an occasional license for 19/28th August from 12 to 7 a.m.

There being no objection, the application was granted.

LARCENY.

Wm. Roche, Cork lane, and Laurence Daly, South Main street, were charged with the larceny of 1 cwt. coal, the property of Captain Collins, Carrigrohane, Monkstown, Cork.

Wm. Roche was present and the sergeant said they had been informed that the other defendant would not attend the court.

Justice—I will have to issue a warrant for his arrest.

Guard Nolan said the defendant didn't want to take the summons, and said he would not come to court.

An information was then sworn and a warrant issued and the Guards had the defendant in attendance after the adjournment.

Capt. Collins, Carrigrohane, Monkstown, deposed that on the 6th August he brought a cargo of coal for delivery to the Mental Hospital. He contracted with Mr. John Daly to deliver the coal. Getting information that there would be some trouble with the cartmen, he notified the Guards.

The coal taken was about 1 cwt., more or less, and after a time he got a basin and took some of the coal left on the road. The rest must have been taken. Witness saw Roche go down and hide it. Witness questioned him and said he didn't know who owned it. Laurence Daly came along and he said that the coal fell off the cart, which he had, and he left it there for the time being, and that he removed some, intending to remove the rest later. Witness took possession of the 1 cwt. then.

Mr. John Daly, South Main street, deposed that he cautioned his men to be careful of the coal. They had only to deliver it. The belly-hand broke and the coal fell off and was left there for a time.

The Justice said there was no case disclosed against Daly, and he was accordingly discharged.

Roche said he saw the coal thrown on the side of the road in the dyke and as nobody came along to claim it, he took it after a time.

Replying to the court, Roche said he knew that coal was being carted to the Mental Hospital.

The Justice said there was no justification for Roche taking the coal. In the circumstances he was guilty of larceny.

Having received a good character, Roche was let out under the Probation Officers Act, on undertaking to pay 7s. 6d., Capt. Collins' expenses.

Captain Collins said he would like to thank the Civic Guards for the assistance they had given him. Having been warned, he had communicated with the Officer and the Guards at once placed themselves at his disposal.

Superintendent—That is only our duty.

HOUSE-BREAKING AND LARCENY.

A young man named Jeremiah Stanton, Monacreegh, Ladybridge, was charged with breaking into the dwelling-house of Daniel Fitzgerald, Rathaha, and stealing a 45 note and a razor, his property.

Supt. Dieren prosecuted and the accused was not represented professionally.

Daniel Fitzgerald, Rathaha, Ballynacoda, deposed that on 14th August he went to Mass at 8.30 o'clock to Ladybridge, 2½ miles distant, accompanied by his wife and workman. Before leaving he locked up the house. They returned home about 10 o'clock. There was no member of the family in the house while he was absent at Mass. On the following day he went to the drawer in the principal room in the house, which was locked. He opened it and missed a 45 getting back his money.

Justice—Is there any chance of Fitzgerald getting back his money?

The Sergeant said the boy would be inclined to pay it back if he got work again.

Father—I have 41 of it, and if you let him off I will make up the rest by degrees.

Superintendent—I will appear that a cross-case by Mrs. McCarthy against Mrs. Hogan and her sister, Kathleen Mahony.

Mr. J. L. Keane for Mrs. McCarthy. It appeared that Mrs. McCarthy had been arrested on an information sworn by Mrs. Hogan regarding the assault on her, she being in a certain state of health.

Contradictory evidence was given by several witnesses, including Kathleen Mahony, who alleged that Mrs. McCarthy's son had "sent in a foul message by a girl six years of age."

All the parties were bound to the peace in 45 and two sureties, or in default one month's imprisonment.

FEIS AT YOUGHAL.

Under the auspices of the East Cork Coide Ceannair, Gaelic League, a Feis was opened in the Green Park, Youghal, on Sunday. There was a fair gathering of Leaguers and sympathisers with the movement from the adjoining districts in the Gaelic—Ardmore, Bine, Ballynacoda, etc. The weather during the early afternoon was fine, though very squally, but unfortunately it broke before the conclusion. Some of the competitors attracted numbers of entries, including some from Cork and Waterford Cities.

The following results were declared—Senior Step-dancing—Sean O'Riordan, Douglas, 1; Sean Healy, Cork, 2, 21 entries. Junior Step-dancing—Eiblin Ni Meara, Waterford, 1; Mairead Nic Cairte, St. Dominick's, Cork, 68 entries.

Four-hand Reel—Clanna Gaelic, Coraig, 1; Farthing, 2.

Two-of-War—Three teams competed—Clashmore, Youghal and Ballynacoda. Clashmore beat Youghal in the final pull.

100 Yards Juniors—Diarmaid O'Driscoll, Ballynacoda, 1; Sean O'Driscoll, do., 2, 7 entries.

Senior Singing—Maire Ni Ghrain, Ballynacoda, 1; Deaglan Suipéal, An Grainneá, 2, 9 entries.

Junior Singing—Nisard O'Driscoll, Ballynacoda, 1; Sean O'Driscoll, do., 2, 6 entries.

Story-telling—Eam O'Loachain, Ewally, 1; Diarmuid O'Leary, Ballynacoda, 2, 10 entries.

Violin—Nisard O'Ceallaigh, Bine Ni Beala, 1; Teadar O'Foghlua, Coraig, 2.

WEMBLEY STADIUM AS GREYHOUND ARENA.

The Wembley Stadium has been purchased by a London and Manchester syndicate, which will shortly start a company in order to organise greyhound racing there on an extensive scale. It is understood that a sum in the neighbourhood of £100,000 has been paid by the syndicate for the stadium. Those concerned in the purchase include important business men and greyhound racing authorities both in London and the North of England.

PASTOR'S DIRECTION TO WOMEN TOURISTS.

A parish priest at St. Malo has issued an order on the door of a church much visited by English and American tourists requesting ladies "bare-headed or bare-armed" to remain outside.

Clerk (to accused) Have you any questions to ask your father? No. I'm guilty.

Clerk—Guilty of stealing the money? Guilty of all.

Witness—It is the first time I was ever in a court in my life.

Replying to the court, accused said he wished to be tried by that court.

Questioned by the court as to whether he had any excuse, the accused said he hadn't, but ultimately stated he was passing Fitzgerald's house. There was nobody in the house, and seeing the window upstairs open he went in. He meant no harm. Seeing the keys he took them, opened the drawer, and seeing the 45 note, he took it and locked the drawer again. Putting back the keys he saw the razor and took it. He was 19½ years of age. He gave them to his father, 27s. to his mother, and bought a coat and cap for 18s.

Sergeant Crofton said the father was a very decent man. The son was a bit wild, but that was the first offence against him. He was supposed to be a rather doubtful character.

Superintendent—A suspect, is he not?

Sergeant—Yes, sir.

Justice—Is there any chance of Fitzgerald getting back his money?

The Sergeant said the boy would be inclined to pay it back if he got work again.

Father—I have 41 of it, and if you let him off I will make up the rest by degrees.

Superintendent—I will appear that a cross-case by Mrs. McCarthy against Mrs. Hogan and her sister, Kathleen Mahony.

Mr. J. L. Keane for Mrs. McCarthy. It appeared that Mrs. McCarthy had been arrested on an information sworn by Mrs. Hogan regarding the assault on her, she being in a certain state of health.

Contradictory evidence was given by several witnesses, including Kathleen Mahony, who alleged that Mrs. McCarthy's son had "sent in a foul message by a girl six years of age."

All the parties were bound to the peace in 45 and two sureties, or in default one month's imprisonment.

LADIES AT LAW.

Margaret Hogan, Kenry's lane, charged Mary McCarthy, same address, with assault and threatening language, and there was a cross-case by Mrs. McCarthy against Mrs. Hogan and her sister, Kathleen Mahony.

Mr. J. L. Keane for Mrs. McCarthy. It appeared that Mrs. McCarthy had been arrested on an information sworn by Mrs. Hogan regarding the assault on her, she being in a certain state of health.

Contradictory evidence was given by several witnesses, including Kathleen Mahony, who alleged that Mrs. McCarthy's son had "sent in a foul message by a girl six years of age."

All the parties were bound to the peace in 45 and two sureties, or in default one month's imprisonment.

LICENSE APPLICATION.

Superintendent Dieren renewed his application for the opening of local licensed premises on Sunday next from 6.30 to 9.30 p.m. The application was granted.

Youghal Urban Council.

Present—Messrs. M. Whelan, chairman; M. D. Broderick, T. Harrington, P. Kennally, J. Forrest, T. Curran, P. J. O'Gorman, P.C.; J. Troy, A. J. Fowkes.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

The following letter was read and ordered to be inserted on the minutes:—"Heatfield Towers, Youghal, August 17th, 1927. Dear Mr. Walsh—I am in receipt of your kind letter enclosing copy of resolution of the Urban Council conveying the sympathy and condolences of the council to my family and myself on the sad occasion of the recent death of my dearly-loved wife. Will you please convey to the chairman and each of my colleagues on the board my most sincere thanks and those of my family for their very kind words of sympathy and condolence. I value very much your kind association with the resolution—Yours sincerely—J. R. Smyth."

THE LAMPLIGHTER.

The following letter was received from the Local Government Department:—"A letter was received from the Minister for Local Government and Public Health to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 18th inst. regarding the question of superannuation allowance to Mr. Michael Daly, lamp-lighter, at the gas works, and to state that this employee cannot be regarded as a pensionable officer within the meaning of Section 43 of the Local Government Act, 1925—Miss le Mesurier, J. M. Hickey, Assistant Secretary."

Chairman—That disposes of the matter. We cannot go any further.

A letter was received from Dr. H. N. Kevin, Youghal, suggesting that, in the interest of the public health, the council ought to consider the question of having all slaughter-houses moved from their present sites and the erection of a public abattoir instead.

Mr. Broderick—He doesn't specify any particular slaughter-house.

Mr. Harrington said there was a slaughter-house in Mead Shamble Lane at the rear of Dr. Kevin's house. Referring to the small the doctor could not make use of his dining-room.

Mr. Broderick said it was unfair to make a general statement of the kind. They had an Inspector, who visited and reported on the condition of the local slaughter-houses regularly.

Mr. Kennally—Was there any particular complaint?

Chairman—He doesn't make a complaint of anyone, but makes a general suggestion.

Mr. Broderick—There is a complaint behind it.

Chairman—He qualifies the complaint.

Mr. Fowkes asked had not other towns an abattoir?

Mr. Broderick—No.

Chairman—The slaughter-houses are visited every week once or twice by the S.S.O., and of course he ought to know if they are kept in proper order. I suppose he gives us a correct report and sees that they are kept in a cleanly condition. As regards Dr. Kevin's suggestion, it would be an admirable one if we could afford to have a public abattoir built. But we haven't the money at present to tackle a job of that kind.

Town Clerk—Would the local trade warrant such a project?

Mr. O'Gorman said in the interest of the public health it would be advisable to have a public abattoir.

Chairman—Where are we to get the money? Mr. O'Gorman—That is the question. If the slaughter-houses were inspected every week by the S.S.O., that was good enough. At the same time there was no getting behind Dr. Kevin's experience.

Chairman—I'd suggest the letter be sent to the M.O.H. and let him report on the matter. The question of an abattoir was before us 25 years ago, but it was found to be impracticable.

Mr. Broderick—You would only concentrate the nuisance and you could not compel traders to make use of an abattoir.

Chairman—They could go outside the borough and do what they liked there.

Mr. Harrington—The case referred to is a disgrace owing to the stink.

Chairman—We have our S.S.O.'s report. It is not for you or me to go in there.

Mr. Harrington—You have the opinion of a local man.

Mr. Fowkes—Our Inspector may go in one day when the place is clean and another day not go when it might be different.

Chairman—He ought pay surprise visits.

Clerk—Could not the owner be asked to use disinfectants?

Mr. Broderick didn't think that would be of much benefit.

Ultimately the matter was referred to the M.O.H. to report on.

NOVEL VENTURE.

The "Cork Examiner" says:—"The co-operative creamery has been a familiar feature of Irish agricultural life for a number of years. Now, however, the farmers of Yorkshire have started on an entirely new venture, and one which, there is no doubt, Irish farmers will watch closely. At Sherburn they have opened what may best be described as a Co-operative Bacon and Pork Factory. It has been designed by a well-known Danish architect, and contains all the latest implements necessary for the speedy and economical handling of pigs through the various stages of dressing and curing. The total outlay was £30,000, but the organisers, finding that more capital is still required, have arranged that the payment for the first pig sent from any farm shall be accepted in the form of an extra share. Arrangements have been made for London agents to market all the bacon produced, and farmers who supply pigs will be paid each Tuesday at the current rate of 10s. 6d. per stone. The whole enterprise is a novel one, and extremely venturesome. Be that as it may, and whether its lot be success or failure, it will be to this country's advantage if our agricultural experts make a close study of its progress. There is a possibility that it may be so successful as to revolutionise bacon production and marketing. On the other hand, it may be a dismal failure, and one often learns more from one's neighbours' mistakes than from their successes."

ASK FOR Always in PERFECT CONDITION Merry's Bottlings GUINNESS EXTRA DOUBLE STOUT AND BASS PALE ALES. To ensure getting the right article see that Merry's name is on cork and label. ROBT. A. MERRY & Co. L<sup>td</sup> Wholesale Wine & Spirit Merchants, Dungarvan & Waterford.

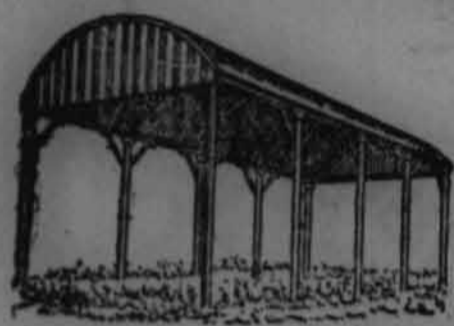
Renault Cars "LAST A LIFE TIME." Sensational New Prices! 9/15 h.p. Standard Torpedo ... £165 De Luxe Torpedo ... £195 2-door Metal Saloon ... £235 4-door Metal Saloon ... £245 2-door Fabric Saloon ... £245 4-door Fabric Saloon ... £258 Coupe, with double dickey ... £245 4-door All-Weather ... £258 PLUS £10 CARRIAGE Cut Out Repair Bills and Worries—BUY A RENAULT. Tax only £9 per annum. 35 to 40 miles per gallon. 12 Volt Lighting and Starting System. Four Wheel Brakes. Complete Set of Tools and Full Equipment with each Car. THE RENAULT CARS ARE THE LAST WORD IN COMFORT AND ECONOMY. Full Particulars from the Local Agents— Messrs. J. O'Keefe & Co. (M. J. SARGENT & A. J. SARGENT), Motor Agents and Engineers, CAPPOQUIN.

The House for Value. Flannel Trousers, 7/6, 10/-, 12/-, 15/-, 20/- Men's Suits from 30s upwards. Boys' Suits from 12s 6d upwards. Sports Coats, 15/-, 17/6, 25/-, 30/- Boys' Velvet Suits from 17s 6d. Light Weatherproof Overcoats, clearing at 40/- (were 60/-). Boys' Trousers from 6s 6d. Lightweight Tweed Overcoats, from 45s to 60s. Boys' and Men's Odd Coats, Vests, Trousers, &c. We stock all classes of Ready-mades at unbeatable Prices. Ready-mades—made in Ireland of Irish Tweeds —for hard wear. OUR SELECTION OF NEW SUITINGS IS UNEQUALLED. Tweeds, Serges and Gabardines by all leading Irish Makers. Our Sports Department is replete with everything for the Footballer, Hurler and Athlete. Hurlings, Footballs, Handballs, Running Knickerbockers, Vests, Jerseys, &c. Gents' Fancy Shirts, 4s 6d to 10s 6d each. Gents' Fancy Socks 1s 6d to 4s 6d per pair. Gents' Poplin Ties (Irish Made) 2s and 2s 6d each. Ladies' Silk and Lisle Stockings 1s 4d to 6s 11d per pair. Ladies' Cardigans and Jumpers from 6s 11d up. In our Dress Department we have a splendid selection of New Reppa Gabardine and Serge, also light Fancy Checks and Cottons for Summer wear. D. FRAHER, GRATTAN SQUARE, Dungarvan.

TAILORING. DON'T BE MISLED BY FALSE BARGAINS. IF YOU ARE THINKING OF BUYING A NEW SUIT. Try L. DALTON, OF BUYING A NEW SUIT. And save the Big Profits you COAT OR COSTUME . . . pay elsewhere. My value is the keenest in town (as a trial will convince you), especially where Quality, Prices and Workmanship go hand in hand. Gents' Tweed Suits from £2 10s. up. Ladies' Costumes from £2 10s. up. Ladies' Summer and Autumn Coats from £2 up. Irish Tweed Working Pants (made on the premises), 12s. 6d. (All Garments Tailored on the Premises). L. Dalton, Merchant 29 MAIN ST. (Opposite Merry's), DUNGARVAN.



HAY BARN, CATTLE SHEDS, ETC.



BOARD OF WORKS LOANS ARE NOW BEING GRANTED FOR THE ERECTION OF ABOVE.

ANY INFORMATION YOU REQUIRE IN CONNECTION WITH SAME I WILL BE PLEASED TO LET YOU HAVE ON RECEIPT OF YOUR INQUIRY.

EARLY APPLICATION DESIRABLE OWING TO LARGE AMOUNT OF ORDERS ALREADY BOOKED. HUNDREDS OF TESTIMONIALS FROM SATISFIED CUSTOMERS OF LAST SEASON.

SUPPORT LOCAL INDUSTRY AND PLACE YOUR ORDER WITH R. J. DEE.

SOLE AGENT FOR MESSRS. GRAVES AND CO., LTD., WATERFORD.

BUY A

SINGER Bicycle



For £6 15s. The Best, and save money.

I Can Also Supply HIGH-GRADE BICYCLES AT £4, £5, £6.

INSPECTION INVITED. All these Bicycles can be purchased on the Instalment System at 10s. per month. Bikes for Hire at Reasonable Terms.

Cycle Accessories, Dunlop, Michelin and Bata's Tyres and Tubes in Stock.

PAUL BROWNE, CYCLES AGENT AND REPAIRER, 27 'CAS' STREET, DUNGARVAN.

J. DANIEL, CARPENTER AND FUNERAL UNDERTAKER, QUAY STREET, DUNGARVAN (Below R. A. Mery's).

OUR ELM AND DEAL COFFINS KEPT IN STOCK AT REASONABLE PRICES.

WE HAVE IN STOCK WINDOWS, DOORS AND FRAMES IN ALL SIZES. ALSO ALL CLASSES OF FURNITURE AT CHEAPEST PRICES.

KITCHEN TABLES, DRESSING TABLES, WASHSTANDS, WARDROBES, HEAVY SAFES, KITCHEN DRESSERS, ETC.

ALL AT VERY MODERATE PRICES. Please Note Address:

J. DANIEL (Below R. A. Mery's).

GATES! GATES!

JOHN WHELAN ANNOUNCES TO THE PUBLIC THAT HE IS PUTTING ON THE MARKET A SUPERIOR FIELD GATE. THIS GATE HAS A DOUBLE BRACKET AT TOP HANGING STYLE, MADE FROM 1 1/2 INCH SQUARE IRON WHICH GIVES THE STRENGTH WHERE REQUIRED. THIS GATE IS MADE WITH T IRON TOP AND BOTTOM BARS AND TWO ANGLE IRON STAYS. FILLING PART ARE HEAVIER THAN THOSE IN GATES SOLD IN HARDWARE SHOPS.

With 9ft. Height, 4ft. 6ins. Hanging Iron and Heel Block supplied. Price ... 1 5 0

Gate same as Sold in Hardware Shops with extra rivets in top brackets ... 21 2 6

Double Entrance Gates, 9ft. x 4ft. 6ins., from ... 22 15 0

Wicket Gates, 5ft. x 3ft. 6ins., from ... 11 6

SOME OF THESE GATES MAY BE SEEN AT MY FORGE AT THE HEAD OF PRIARY STREET.

JOHN WHELAN, PRIARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.

LIME! LIME! BURNING DAILY AT SHANDON.

ALSO MIXED MORTAR AND QUARRIED LIMESTONE FOR SALE.

JOHN FLYNN, SHANDON LIME WORKS, DUNGARVAN.

"DUNGARVAN OBSERVER."—Printed and published at the Office, Bridge Street, Dungarvan, by James A. Lynch, in whom all Cheques and Money Orders should be made payable. Every Day. Price 2d.

WALSH AND KIRWAN

(Late of Messrs. Pierce and Co., Waterford).

SPECIALISE IN GENERAL FOUNDRY AND SMITH WORK, INCLUDING IRON & BRASS CASTINGS, WHEEL BANDING AND AXLE DRESSING. REPAIRS TO AGRICULTURAL AND OTHER MACHINERY, MOTOR CARS AND LOHRERS, THE INSTALLING OF ENGINES, FACTORY AND ELECTRICAL PLANT, ALL OF WHICH WILL RECEIVE PERSONAL ATTENTION AT THE FOUNDRY, STEPHEN'S STREET, DUNGARVAN. (Opposite Messrs. Power's Cider Factory).

FOR HIRE.

FAMOUS CHRYSLER CARS.

THE LATEST IN STYLES AND FINISH.

BEST ON THE ROAD.

APPLY P. BURKE, EMMETT STREET, DUNGARVAN. (Opposite Parish Church).

Big Reductions in Hay Barns.

If you require an All-Steel Hay Barn, 45ft. x 24ft. x 14ft. to Eaves, we will erect same for £23 10s. A 30ft. Barn (All-Steel) erected for £28 10s.

ALL CLASSES OF Hardware Stocked. PRICES MODERATE.

Call and see for yourself. Pannelled Doors, Frames and Sashes of every description.

All Classes of Furniture made to Order. Pannelled Oak, Elm and Deal Coffins in stock, or supplied at shortest notice.

THE TRUSSES ARE OF BEST RED PINE AND WILL LAST LONGER THAN STEEL OR IRON.

T. O'MAHONY & SONS, HARDWARE MERCHANTS, HAY BARN CONTRACTORS, JOINERS & UNDERTAKERS, Bridge Street, Dungarvan, CO WATERFORD.

OSCAR WOOLFSON, TURF COMMISSION AGENT, ST. MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN. (Phone 150 Waterford).

CASH COMMISSIONS ACCEPTED DAILY. CREDIT ACCOUNTS OPENED ON APPROVED REFERENCES ONLY.

CIVILITY, PROMPT PAYMENTS AND EVERY SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

NOTICE.

HAVING PURCHASED A LARGE STOCK OF SPECIALLY MANUFACTURED HEAVY BLANKETS FROM ONE OF THE LEADING IRISH MAKERS I WILL SELL SAME AT TEMPTING PRICES.

WOOL TAKEN IN EXCHANGE FOR ABOVE BLANKETS.

INSPECTION INVITED.

NOTE ADDRESS: P. SEXTON, QUAY WOOL STORES, DUNGARVAN.

RIDE A—

And you Ride the Best.

Kumber

Is yours for 12/8 down, and 11 further monthly payments of 12/8.

Catalogue and Prices Post Free.

P. KIERSEY, Kilmacthomas

NOTICE TO PIG FEEDERS.

OUR FLEETING IN DUNGARVAN, 2, FLEMING, MARY STREET, RECEIVES 4/6 EVERY TUESDAY. Apply to him for prices and particulars. IRISH CO-OPERATIVE MEAT, LTD., WATERFORD.

ALFA LAVAL CREAM SEPARATORS.

Built up to a standard—Not down to a price.

LATEST MODEL.

For nearly half a century ALFA LAVAL engineers, laboratories and factories have been engaged in making a Cream Separator that has set a standard of excellence far beyond the reach of any other machine of its kind.

Every year has seen some improvement, making for greater efficiency and durability in the ALFA LAVAL—the world's one dependable Cream Separator.

The New Model ALFA LAVAL skims clean even under the more difficult conditions of separation. It is still simpler in construction and therefore easier to clean. It turns easier. It has a BELL SPEED INDICATOR—PERFECT AUTOMATIC LUBRICATION—IMPROVED SELF-OILING TOP BEARING AND EXTRA DURABLE TOP BEARING SPRING.

More than 3,000,000 ALFA LAVAL Separators have been sold—more than all the rest combined.

THE BEST IS CHEAPEST IN THE LONG RUN.

MOLONEY'S, DAIRY ENGINEERS, Are the Sole Distributors.

EMIGRATION.

Passengers Booked on all Lines to all Parts of the World.

P. EVANS, MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.

Telegrams: "Evans, Dungarvan." Phone—20.

EMIGRATION.

AMERICA CANADA & AUSTRALIA. LICENSED AGENT FOR

WHITE STAR LINE, CUNARD LINE, UNITED STATES LINE, HAMBURG-AMERICAN LINE, NORTH GERMAN LLOYD, CANADIAN PACIFIC.

ORIENT LINE, ARREEN LINE, SHAW AND SAVIL AND ALBION.

Apply JAMES DALY, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

RIDE A B.S.A BICYCLE

built throughout in the B.S.A works and guaranteed for 50 years

From £5-19-6

or on easy payment terms

Catalogue post free

Lead the way on a B.S.A

W. & A. J. FOWKES, Youghal.

P. MOLLOY & SONS, MONUMENTAL SCULPTORS, OLLAM, Co. KILKENNY, AND DUNGARVAN, Co. WATERFORD.

The Finest Specimens of these Crosses to Ireland, England, Wales and New Zealand have been erected by P. MOLLOY AND SONS, Moderate Prices. Designs and Estimates Free.

NOTICE.

I BEG TO INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT I AM AN AUTHORIZED SHIPPING AGENT AND CAN BOOK PASSENGERS ON ANY LINE AND TO ANY PART OF THE WORLD. SHOULD INTENDING EMIGRANTS CALL OR WRITE THEY SHALL RECEIVE IMMEDIATE ATTENTION.

JOHN P. BODRICE, SHIPPING AGENT, CLASHMORE, YOUGHAL.

Last Week of MOLONEY'S GREAT

AUTUMN SALE Ending Saturday, Sept. 3rd.

All Surplus Stocks will be cleared under cost.

Wallpapers, China, Glass and Jeph Ware, Cutlery, Enamel Ware, Furniture, Beds, Bedding, Bicycles, Gramophones, Melodions, Stoves and General Household Goods.

500 Heavy Studded Cycle Tyres, standard price 8s. will be cleared at 4s. 6d. each during next week only.

All of the above Goods were purchased in wholesale quantities, enabling us to offer at such sensational prices.

MOLONEY'S, Wholesale and Retail Stores, Bridge Street and Square, DUNGARVAN.

Bikes! Bikes! Bikes!

Big Consignment Just Arrived, comprising—

Pierce, James, Swift, Ray, Planet, Triumph, etc. Wonderful Value offering—Prices from £4 17s 6d. Fully Guaranteed.

Tyres from 4s. 11d. Tubes, 1s. 11d. Pumps and all Accessories at reduced prices

Repairing, Overhauling, all work promptly done in first-class style.

MOLONEY'S, New Cycle Depot, Bridge Street, DUNGARVAN.

"Kodaks" & "Brownies"

Efficient Developing and Printing Service and Enlargements

THE PHARMACY, LTD., CHEMISTS AND OPTICIANS, BRIDGE STREET, DUNGARVAN.

IF YOU WANT BETTER VALUE GO TO WILLIAM POWER'S, DUNGARVAN.

FOR READY-MADE SUITS, OVERCOATS, SHIRTS, SOCKS, BOOTS AND SHOES, ETC.

LARGE STOCKS—GREAT VARIETY. W. P. POWER.

WE ARE NOW SHOWING OUR NEW SUMMER COSTUMES, ROBES, ALSO LADIES' SPORTING COATS AT NEW SEASON'S PRICES.

SPECIAL LINE IN PRINTED AND EMBROIDERED ARTIFICIAL SILK STOCKINETTE ROPE LENGTHS, 7/6 and 9/11 THE LENGTH.

FOLEY'S, 63 MAIN STREET, DUNGARVAN.

IMPORTANT NOTICE. TOP PRICES ARE NOW PAYING FOR ALL CLASSES OF WOOL AT SEXTON'S WOOL STORES, THE QUAY, DUNGARVAN.

ALSO WILL BE BOUGHT ALL CLASSES OF HIDES AND SKINS, HORSE HAIR AND FEATHER BEDS FOR EXPORT.

NOTE ADDRESS: THE QUAY, DUNGARVAN. (Next to E. Williams and Co.'s Corn Store).

Be sure that your bicycle is a genuine RALEIGH THE ALL-STEEL BICYCLE

It is really the cheapest bicycle on the road. Entirely British-made in the great Raleigh factory, it gives perfect running and everlasting wear. See the trademark. It is your protection. Refuse any bicycle without it.

Only £1 down & 12 payments; Cash from £6.7.6 (Ladies' models from £7.7.6) Send for "The Book of the Raleigh."

DUNGARVAN—J. B. Cooke. CAPPOQUIN—J. O'Keefe & Co. KILMACTHOMAS—E. HILL, Phone 3 YOUGHAL—S. J. MERRICK, Phone 8

Dunne's Tobaccos ARE STILL THE BEST.

Perfect Plug in Bars. A Rich fragrant Tobacco.

Famous Roll Tobacco. A full satisfying Smoke.

Irish Bar Plug. Irish and American Bar Plug.

Irish Cigarettes. Irish Snuffs.

Best brands of Flakes, Cut Plug, Mixtures, Cigars, by all the leading makers.

Peterson's, Barling, G.B.D. and Loewi Pipes, always instock.

Keenest Values in Soaps, Candles, &c., at Reduced Prices.

GROCERY.

Special Value in Teas, Jams, Biscuits, Sundries, &c.

LIBERAL TERMS TO DEALERS.

Please note Address—JAMES DUNNE, Family Grocer, Wholesale and Retail Tobacconist, 60 Main Street, Dungarvan.

The Helping Hand

To-day's Ford Car or Van belongs to the road. Rarely does it rest in the Workshop.

But, as with all mechanical productions, sometimes Parts wear out or become damaged.

When your Ford needs service—COME HERE. No waiting for spares—Huge Stocks held.

Special Tools for every operation. Plenty of men who know the machine from A to Z.

Prompt Action. Willing Help.

A smile and a civil answer for all Charges mutually Agreeable. All-round satisfaction.

D. POWER, Authorised Ford Agent, DUNGARVAN.

The Best is the Cheapest in the end. Ride a Rigid ALL-STEEL BALEIGH And Pay While you Ride.

Deposit 10s. 6d. Balance any time within 18 months. Prices from £6 10s. Please write for Catalogue. Distance no object.

EDWARD HILL, Kilmacthomas, Co. Waterford.

Be sure that your bicycle is a genuine RALEIGH THE ALL-STEEL BICYCLE

It is really the cheapest bicycle on the road. Entirely British-made in the great Raleigh factory, it gives perfect running and everlasting wear. See the trademark. It is your protection. Refuse any bicycle without it.

Only £1 down & 12 payments; Cash from £6.7.6 (Ladies' models from £7.7.6) Send for "The Book of the Raleigh."

DUNGARVAN—J. B. Cooke. CAPPOQUIN—J. O'Keefe & Co. KILMACTHOMAS—E. HILL, Phone 3 YOUGHAL—S. J. MERRICK, Phone 8

DUNGARVAN

SPIONTEST

ALL THE LO

POLITICS AND

Kindred's Review

Office at 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

Vol. 16

Fishery Prose

Cappoo

THREE MEN

At the Coppoquin District

G. P. Farrell, B.L., Member of Fisheries, and

named Thomas and Louis and Patrick Coleman, all

strict of Dunmore, for an

Fishery Bye-laws by which

for salmon on the river

morning of May 18th last

Mr. Keane, solicitor, and

Mr. E. A. Ryan, Sheriff

van, appeared for the

Mr. Keane said the

under a bye-law which

person to fish with a

lines of the Blackwater

Villierstown and Stranor

use of snags was altho

would be proved that

the 18th May about 1 o'

half past went on duty

liedstown, and some time

came up to a boat or

were fishing with a drift

half past, at least, was

three defendants. Having

which he proposed to

Justice would have no

the three defendants

on that occasion, and

for a conviction against

Patrick Fowler, Yougal

Mr. Keane, and stated

was employed as a Water

Blackwater. On the

he and another Water

Harley left Villierstown

at 1 o'clock for the

towards Stranorally

poachers. As they

Dunmore they heard

pulling their boat

in a boat or out

which was illegal. As

men the two boats

was moving the

looked over his

whom "he took to

court. The man

Cotter began

Coleman put

boat. Witness