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250 Pairs All Pure Wool Irish Blankets, extra good quality, beautifully soft and warm with neat blue blue borders,

Single Bed Size 19s. 6d For Single Blankets 9s. 9d Per Pair.

Unrivalled for Reliable Value.

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson & Co. WATERFORD.

Useful Lines FOR Winter Wear.

- Men's Strong Nailed Boots, all solid leather, per pair, 14s 6d, 16s 6d, 18s 6d and 21s. Men's Stout All Leather Boots, plain soles, pegged & screwed, 14s 6d, 16s 6d and 18s 6d per pair.

W. & G. Hadden, Ltd., Main Street, Dungarvan.

NEW GOODS

We are now fully prepared with a beautiful array of the very latest productions of this Season's Fashions, viz.: Charming New Millinery Models, New Tailored Costumes, Warm Coats, Rich Fur, Dainty Blouses, Jumpers, New Coat Frocks, Lovely Evening Dresses, Underclothing, &c. Reduced.

- Men's Overcoats, 19s 6d, 27s 6d, 37s 6d, 49s 6d. Men's Irish Tweed Suits, 29s 6d, 37s 6d, 49s 6d. Men's Trench Coats, 15s 6d, 22s 6d, 39s 6d.

LYNCH BROTHERS, 52 Michael Street, WATERFORD.

The NEW



A Patrician in Appearance A Lion in Performance.

The production of the OVERLAND SIX is another advance to new and more splendid achievements in Motor Engineering.

See the Car for Yourself.

We will gladly arrange a demonstration run without your incurring the slightest obligation.

D. CROTTY & SON, Dungarvan & Waterford.

NOTICE—The Lands of Coolnaman, in my possession, are strictly preserved, and poison is laid thereon owing to destruction of fences and worrying of sheep by dogs.—A. Buttiner.

NOTICE—The Lands of Knock-aun, in my possession, are poisoned. Dogs found thereon will be shot.—Dr. Power.

NOTICE—The Lands of Killbrin, in my possession, are preserved, and all trespassers will be prosecuted.—McC. Fraher, Killbrin.

NOTICE—The Lands of Carrigen, in my possession, are strictly preserved, and anyone found trespassing in pursuit of game, rabbits, etc., will be prosecuted.—J. H. Brown.

NOTICE—The Lands of Lisroo and Carrowgarra Farms are strictly preserved owing to the destruction of fences. Any person found trespassing in pursuit of game or otherwise will be prosecuted.—John Power, Thomas Power.

POISON NOTICE—The Lands of Lacksbilla in my possession are poisoned from this date.—Thomas Donohue, Lacksbilla, 8th October, 1925.

NOTICE—The lands of Killmurry, in my possession, are poisoned and strictly preserved. Trespassers will be prosecuted.—Thomas O'Donnell.

The Lands of Ganty, in my possession, are poisoned. Trespassers will be prosecuted.—James Keane, Ganty.

The Lands of Carrigree, Garrynagree, Coolroe and Monamean, in my possession, are preserved and trespassers will be prosecuted.—James Flavin.

THE LANDS OF CARRIGREE, GARRYNAGREE, COOLROE AND MONAMEAN, in my possession, are preserved and trespassers will be prosecuted.—James Flavin.

ALL MAKES OF MOTOR CARS SUPPLIED. DAVID POWER, Proprietor.

NOTICE OF FINAL MEETING to be held on MONDAY, NOVEMBER 2nd, (Fair Day).

Any Donors to the original fund who may object to the balance being divided between the various Nurses and Child Welfare Associations of the Van's old working area are asked to attend.

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CO. WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF TECHNICAL INSTRUCTION.

A meeting of the above was held in the Technical Schools on Monday last. Rev. L. Egan, C.C., chairman, presiding.

Hour of Meeting. Chairman—Before we begin we ought consider the hour of meeting as 1 o'clock is a very inconvenient hour, and if we have the power I would propose the time of meeting be changed to 12 o'clock in future.

Mr. Kirwan seconded, and it was passed unanimously. Appointment Approved. The Department wrote approving of the appointment of Miss French as junior clerk in the office at a salary of £6 per month.

Clonca Class. A letter was read from Miss O'Neill, instructor to the committee, asking that the class at Clonca be extended as the class was exceptionally good.

In answer to the Chairman, the Secretary said to do so would upset the arrangements made. No action was taken on the matter.

Needlework Class at Ballinella. Arising out of the granting of a class for Ballinella at last meeting, the instructor wrote pointing out the difficulties of carrying out the class as she would not be able to get a class there in the afternoon.

Secretary—It will be very difficult for the instructor to be engaged three days of the week in Dungarvan. The Ballinella Class could not be guaranteed to work only at night.

In answer to the Chairman, the Secretary said the class was passed for Ballinella at last meeting. Chairman—Could another class be arranged near Ballinella?

Secretary—It would be very difficult. Chairman—The order is already made and it is out of our hands.

Irish Classes. The Secretary reported that he visited the Irish Classes at Ballinamull, Modeligo and Killshil on Thursday night, October 19th. There were 14 students at the Ballinamull Class; but at Killshil, although the students were waiting at 8.15, the teacher, Mr. Sean Dwyer had not put in his appearance.

Chairman—Any explanation? Secretary—Yes, there is a letter here from Mr. Dwyer in which he says he was asked to go to Stradbally by a relative of his to inform another relative about a death. It was 8 o'clock when he got back to Dungarvan. He then cycled to the class, but at the Pike his bicycle got punctured and he could not procure another, so he went back to town.

Mr. Stack—That is a reasonable explanation. Chairman—I don't agree with you. He could have sent a telegram to Stradbally. Is he paid for that night?

Secretary—He is a whole-time teacher? Mr. Butler—Was this a surprise visit? Secretary—Yes.

Mr. Butler—Did you find anything like it before? Secretary—No. He is the most regular attendant at the Dungarvan Classes.

The following order was made: "That the explanation be accepted, but the same wasn't to happen again."

Tenders. Tenders were received from the "Waterford News," Dungarvan Observer" and Athlone Printing Works for the publication of the annual report for year 1925.

BILLIARD CONTEST AT DUNGARVAN.

A very interesting billiard contest took place on last Sunday evening at the rooms of the National and Commercial Club, St. Mary street, Dungarvan.

Some members of the Bowyers-Westwood Opera Company, who are playing nightly to crowded houses in the Town Hall, having been noticed in their play at the Club to be rather on the expert side, were invited to a contest with the members of the Club.

It was arranged that three matches from both sides should play up. The match was to take place at 4 p.m.

At the appointed time the fine room of the Club presented an animated appearance, and the first contestants to enter the lists were Mr. John C. Keohan, Dungarvan, and Mr. Alec McAlister, Play opened favourably for the home player, who made some nice breaks of thirties and forties, while his opponent took advantage of any position that presented itself.

Mr. McAlister played with much style and confidence, but the table was strange to him, and towards the close of the game strange together some pretty breaks of twenties. However, the home man ran out a good winner by a respectable margin, and the result was hailed with much applause.

Next Mr. Eric James, of the Opera Company, played Mr. L. O'Dwyer on the table at first, but he was closely followed by his opponent, and a nice contest ensued, the balls breaking favourably for the home player, and after a close tussle the home man again won, and he received quite an ovation.

Then Mr. David Murphy of the Club took on Mr. Sam Brice Girdle of the Opera Company. Mr. Murphy played a steady, beautiful game, opening with a break of 25, for which he was applauded. His opponent failed to catch him during the play which ensued, and Mr. Murphy playing consistently and well, ran out a good winner, for which he received the encomiums of the delighted audience.

The home team then won their three games with satisfaction, while those who played the contests were warmly complimented by their friends.

PROPOSED LINKING UP OF TIPPERARY AND LIMERICK WITH DUNGARVAN.

Possibilities of Motor Bus System. Some time past Mr. M. J. Keane, U.D.C., Dungarvan, has been trying to interest the Motor Transport (London), Ltd., (who have been negotiating the question of connecting every part of Ireland on a motor bus system) in a bus service between Limerick and Tipperary via Clonmel to Dungarvan, a matter which would be of enormous value to the town in many ways and chiefly as a seaside resort.

The Motor Transport Co. have replied to Mr. Keane's overtures as follows:—"We have been studying for the past 12 months the transport position in Ireland both from the goods and passenger point of view, and we came to the conclusion that unless the scheme was launched on a big scale there was no possible chance of same being successful. We have therefore formed a company with a capital of £500,000, the whole of which capital is now derelict. The issue will be offered to the public in the way of 10 per cent. ordinary £1 shares during the next four weeks, and from the inquiries we have had from Ireland we feel sure that the issue will meet of our directors' success. Most of our directors will be Irish gentlemen of the highest standing possible, and apart from the heads of one or two departments the whole of our labour will be Irish. Sir Stanley Cochrane, who is acting as one of our directors, has already brought to our notice the particular route which you mention, and we are very pleased indeed to have further confirmation of the prospects of operating buses on the roads you mention."

We are sure Mr. Keane will keep in touch with the Transport Company, and if possible that the counties mentioned will be linked up with the Old Boro', which cannot help conferring great advantages on the town and its seaside charms.

DENMARK. Illustrated by Lantern Slides. A LECTURE By Mr. J. Nugent Harris, Will be given AT CAPPAGH HALL, ON SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 8th, AND AT GLENBEG SCHOOL, ON MONDAY, NOVEMBER 9th, At 7 p.m.

Admission 1s. 6d. 1s.

CAPPOQUIN NOTES.

A Stolen Gun.—A young man giving the name of John Lennon, stated to be from Thurles, was remanded in custody to the next District Court here by Dr. Wm. White, P.C., on Monday evening on a charge of having stolen a gun from the house of Mr. Thos. Butler, Moneygurn, on August 10th last. It appears that on the evening in question two men, who were strangers in the district, entered Mr. Butler's house and took the gun off the wall when there was no person in the house but Miss Nora Butler.

The matter was reported to the Cappoquin Civic Guards in due course, but no trace of the culprits could be found until Lennon was arrested in the Nire district near Ballymacarby by some members of the Detective Force last week-end, his accomplice being still at large. An identification parade was held in the Guards Barracks here on Monday evening, when the accused was identified by Miss Butler, and he was removed to Cork Jail the same evening.

Motor Accident.—As a motor car, the property of a Youghal man, was proceeding to Mount Mellary on Sunday last the back axle suddenly snapped just as the car was passing Walsh's Hotel, and the broken end of the axle tore a deep rut along the road for some distance before the car could be pulled up. Some lady passengers got the wind up properly and shouted with alarm when the car partially capsized, but fortunately no personal injuries were sustained by any of the occupants, and after blocking the street for some time the disabled car was ultimately removed and another car requisitioned to continue the interrupted journey to Mellary.

Whist Drive.—Whist Drives have now become very popular amongst the young ladies and gentlemen of the town and district since they were inaugurated by the C.Y.M.S. some time ago, and the practice "drives" held each week are being generously patronised and afford much interest and enjoyment to all. A Whist Drive on a big scale will be held in the C.Y.M.S. Hall on next Sunday night after Roly, for which six valuable prizes are being offered—three for ladies and three for gentlemen—and we hope to see a record attendance of competitors present on the occasion. Prizes can be seen in Mr. M. F. Walsh's windows.

A Grand Drawing of Prizes will be held in aid of the same Society during the Xmas holidays, about which further particulars will appear in a later issue.

THE LATE REV. T. S. MANNIX, ST. RAPHAEL'S, YOUGHAL.

The Month's Mind for the late Rev. T. S. Mannix, C.C., St. Raphael's, Youghal, was held in the Parish Church on Tuesday, a large congregation attending to show their respect to the memory of the deceased priest. His Lordship the Most Rev. Dr. Browne, Bishop of Cloyne, presided, and he was assisted at the throne by the Very Rev. Canon D. O'Connor, P.P., V.F., Middleton, and Very Rev. Canon P. Power.

The Office for the Dead having been said, the chanters being Very Rev. Canon T. Roche, P.P., Charleville; Rev. M. Corbett, C.C., Ladybridge; and Rev. J. C. O'Mahony, C.C., Fermoy, Solemn Requiem Mass followed. The Rev. D. Scannell, C.C., Youghal, was celebrant; Rev. D. Dinnesen, D.D., do., deacon; Rev. J. P. O'Connor, C.C., do., sub-deacon, and Very Rev. Canon O'Donoghue, P.P., do., master of ceremonies.

Amongst the priests in the choir were—Rev. T. A. Mocker, P.P., Clashmore; Rev. P. Fitzgibbon, Sacred Heart College, Cork; Rev. J. Riche, C.C., Youghal; Rev. W. Flynn, Clashmore; Rev. E. Fox, C.C., Killaghy; Rev. D. Connor, C.C., St. Raphael's; Rev. J. O'Mahony, C.C., Fermoy; Rev. J. O'Brien, Carrigtwohill; Rev. P. Merton, C.C., Ballyshea; Rev. M. Ahearne, C.C., Ballyshea; Rev. D. Twomey, C.C., Middleton; Rev. J. McCarthy, C.C.; Rev. J. W. Sheedy, C.C., Fermoy; Rev. P. Teuby, C.C., Cobb; Rev. J. A. Catter, B.A., C.C., Ladybridge; Rev. M. Corbett, C.C., Ladybridge.

At the conclusion of the Mass the Absolutions were pronounced by His Lordship the Bishop.

AUCTION OF 300 LARCH POSTS AND SPARS AT FOUNDRY YARD, CAPPOQUIN.

On THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 5th, (Fair Day), At One O'clock, By directions of Sir J. Keane, M.F.A.A., Auctioneer and Valuer, Cappoquin.

Waterford Dead Meat Factor.

At the first annual meeting of the members of the Co-operative Meat, Ltd., held in Waterford last week, a very important dress was delivered by the man, Senator Sir John Keane.

On behalf of the Board of Co-operative Meat, Ltd., he wished, he said, to offer hearty welcome and to them for the patience displayed in awaiting the first general meeting, the Board recognised the holders were the sovereign, and although they had reasons for doing so, wished to apologise to the delaying so long before they met together. As they member, it was on the 15th of the year 1919, in the sent room in the Co-operative there collected representatives of the farming community over a wide area. That was called together, but through the instrumentality at the suggestion of the men of the day, to associate the invitation sent to the members' Union by the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society. At that meeting solution was passed with a proposal to investigate, and if circumstances were favourable, to establish a handle the beef and bacon farmers, and to cold storage and other agricultural duties. A committee was formed to explore and investigate, and that committee composed of members of the members' Union and the Agricultural Organisation Society.

It would mention all their proceedings, members' Union and the Co-operative Agricultural Organisation Society had worked closest association and utmost harmony, and received very valuable information from the Technical Department of the Government mentioned that as an aid to the true spirit of co-operation which existed there will various organisations, mainly rather separate in function, they a lot of common ground, matter of this kind the solution was of this portance, hear, heard, which existed there was a going through the usual preliminaries of registration incidental to the formation of the Society, and these were naturally covered a ground in their investigation. The first matter tackled was that of the year 1920 a site was actually in the Co-operative, Christendom, which know consists of some in extent, with access water and railway station. That site had from time to time been experienced men and women.

At first, as they could original scope was a considerable investigation, and they happened to be in the expense in providing information, very expert plans were the carrying out of the magnitude original. As time went on, and they had not the financial position was favourable, and it was obvious they should have scope of operations, restriction to his mind, what more in keeping tag they had in hand, sent from America to undertake the business, and what experience require to run and control such magnitude added. They were not with something new, and they happened to be in the presence as they were not run any of the would have had to original project. They becoming painfully the fact that it would demand more of the of every class, and the result were now the best within the limited capital and not their calls upon their force them for a final decision upon the factory to handle a 1,500 pigs a week and to cold storage butter at one time, was not available, and lent produce. The fact had been signed, signed by a Danish architect that could be most expert man, and would have the most architect that could be built all over Europe. It



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Whist Drive.—Whist Drives have now become very popular amongst the young ladies and gentlemen of the town and district since they were inaugurated by the C.Y.M.S. some time ago, and the practice "drives" held each week are being generously patronised and afford much interest and enjoyment to all.

UP OF MERRICK. Mr. M. J. O'Connell, who has the question of the system of Lanes, has had a meeting on Monday evening last.

THE LATE REV. T. S. MANNIX, ST. RAPHAELS, YOUGHAL.

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AUCTION OF 200 LARCH POSTS AND SPARS AT FOUNDRY YARD, CAPPOQUIN. On THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 5th, (Fair Day), At one o'clock, By directions of Sir J. Keane, M.F. WALSH, M.I.A.A. Auctioneer and Valuer, Cappoquin.

Waterford Dead Meat Factory.

INTERESTING ADDRESS BY SIR JOHN KEANE.

At the first annual meeting of the members of the Co-operative Meat, Ltd., held in Waterford last week, a very important address was delivered by the Chairman, Senator Sir John Keane, on behalf of the Board of Irish Co-operative Meat, Ltd., he wished, he said, to offer them a hearty welcome and to thank them for the patience they had displayed in awaiting that, their first general meeting. They were also cognisant of the sharehold-ers and the sovereign loyalty, and although they had good reasons for doing so, yet he wished to apologise to them for delaying so long before calling them together. As they would remember, it was on the 11th November, a day of poignant memories, in the year 1910, in that present room in the Courthouse these collected representatives of the farming community scattered over a wide area. That meeting was called together, he thought, through the instrumentality, or at the suggestion of, the Government of the day, to associate with the invitation sent to the Farmers' Union by the Irish Co-operative Agricultural Organisation Society. At that meeting a resolution was passed welcoming a proposal to investigate, explore, and if circumstances were favourable, to establish a factory to handle the beef and bacon of the farmers, and to cold storage butter and other agricultural produce. A committee was appointed to explore and investigate the matter, and that committee was composed of members of the Farmers' Union and the Irish Agricultural Co-operative Organisation Society.

He would mention that during all their proceedings the Farmers' Union and the Irish Co-operative Agricultural Organisation Society had worked in the closest association and with the utmost harmony, and they also received very valuable assistance from the Technical Advisory Department of the Government. He mentioned that as an instance of the true spirit of co-operation which existed that while those various organisations had primarily rather separate and distinct functions, they covered a lot of common ground, and in a matter of this kind their close association was of the utmost importance (hear, hear).

Now, he should like to say something as to the scheme of their proposals and their hopes. Their proposals were not primarily to make profits; it was rather a virtue than a necessity of their undertaking, and unless they made profits they would fail, but their real proposals were to educate their producers—the farming class—to produce raw material and to widen their outlook. They believed a farmer's business was not merely confined within the boundaries of his farm. He had a perfect right to buy his material at wholesale prices like any manufacturer, and it was his right, his interest, and his duty combined to market his produce in the most economical and efficient manner, and through his own organisation he can best get closer to his consumer. It is not the mere profit derived from this factory that would benefit the people, but a touch with big live undertakings of this kind. They were aware of the triology of Sir Horace Plunkett, which he laid before the farmers of Ireland—"better farming, better business, and better living." This undertaking of theirs had concentrated mainly on the better business side, but the three aspects of the problem were intimately linked up—you cannot have better farming without better business, or better business without better living; they are all linked up, so they must educate themselves and their people to be good farmers, to widen their outlook, and the experience they had now derive would help them to do that.

He hoped he might lay stress on the business aspect because it required diligence, good judgment, and honest sound sense, which took men of strong character, and if they were undertaking a successful issue they must have men of these qualities, and they would all naturally be the better for it. Now they were not without their difficulties, and these difficulties were fully cognisant of. They knew their risks, and know also that even though the most successful schemes of the kind showed substantial profits their risks were proportionately as great. They had advantages in that they were the producers of the raw material, and if they proposed to learn and would not be led away by the offer of some small temporary gain, then if they were firm, together and behind the factory, they had already won. It was the producers of the raw material, and they were well aware of their difficulties in entering the packing business. Possibly no body of men were better aware of them than the present Board of Directors, and that was why they were so slow. They were learning as

they proceeded, and they realised they had still a great deal to learn, and if they had to move slowly it was because they had not the confidence of experience to come to rapid decisions. They were also handicapped by the same manner as other co-operatives. They had to get into touch with a large clientele and could not act like an individual who was alone responsible and could take risks for which he had to answer but to himself. They had to work by committees, and that was not always the best method for purely business results. They had also to meet strong, long established and financially powerful competitors. They were, however, not out to injure anybody, and he hoped they would be careful not to injure themselves, but to do good to the country. He believed there was plenty of room for them all, but their competitors would naturally do all they could to save their business, and might not like to see them entering into the country (hear, hear). They realised all along that if the co-operative movement was to justify its existence or its name it must be democratic and it must rely on the understanding and the will of the individual member.

But they, unlike creameries, were spread over a wide field, and to try and adopt the democratic principle over the wide area through which they worked and producing in the right condition the bacon pigs and the store cattle market, needed the staff of the factory, too, must be properly trained to their work. They had plenty of farmers sons, of suitable men, sons of shareholders and others, whom they could have trained for the business, for two things were absolutely essential to success—proper efficient staff, for the keeping of the right type of animal. Their factory would not have a local, it would have a national interest, and he hoped they would give it the support it deserved.

Several questions dealing with the amount returned in the past were asked and answered satisfactorily by the Chairman. Mr. Jeremiah Whyte, Bantry, asked to have the date of meeting changed from Monday or Saturday as no inconvenient days for shareholders from outside areas, were considered. Mr. Louis Cullen, Leix, offered the thanks of his County Committee to the Directors for the careful and painstaking way they had managed the business, and appealed to his fellow-farmers to support them to the very best of their ability.

Sir John Keane said one point was omitted from the report which he should mention. It was that, before they went elsewhere, they tried Ireland for contractors to build the factory, and waited a considerable time. He regretted they had only one tender from the whole of the Free State. He also wished to thank the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society for lending them Mr. Courtney whose services for many years had been a tower of strength to them, and also for the exceedingly valuable aid they got from Mr. Labour as technical adviser.

The outgoing auditors, Messrs. Swayne and Browne, were eligible for re-election, and offered themselves. They were auditors, Sir John Keane said, of the Irish Agricultural Society and had given their project good service. On the proposition of Mr. Dempsey, seconded by Mr. Cullen, they were re-elected unanimously. Mr. Exomey, of the Department of Agriculture, then addressed the members, emphasising the necessity for producing the animal in the condition required by the market. In future the Irish farmer must produce not only the best milkers, but the best store cattle also, and they must have them ready at from 2 to 2½ years old. These were the class of animal the farmer would find the most profitable, and a factory if the farmer kept the type in view. The day of the long-legged beast was gone; what was nonwanted was the short-legged pig, because they fed better, gave better results, and produced more milk. In pigs they would require to finish their store pigs in five months. That was now recognised as the longest time, with proper feeding and care, in which to produce a good bacon pig. The weight must not exceed from 15 cwt. d.w. It did not matter whether they marketed their beasts as live or dressed meat as long as they marketed the right type. That was where they were going to make the factory a success or failure.

Mr. Cobb asked if farmers sending their beasts from, say, West Cork, would get the same price as farmers in the near counties. He had heard a lot, he said, at that meeting as to what farmers should do and there was a suggestion of sending lecturers

round. He thought a lot of these lecturers might be like Mr. J. Walsh (laughter). It seemed to him that the farmer was looked upon as a deficient or ignorant, and they required men to go about lecturing them on how to feed pigs and cattle. Sir John Keane replying, said he could not answer the first part of the question at the moment, their price when they were actually buying. He promised, however, the farmer, no matter from what county, would be paid the highest price for his beast prevailing in that county. Very Rev. Canon Phelan, Pitt-town, proposing a vote of thanks to Sir John Keane for presiding, exhorted the shareholders to support the factory and show that farmers would not, as was thought, be failures. The Chairman replied.

Youghal Notes.

Optimism.—Not very often does it occur that Irishmen can approve of what the "Daily Mail" says. However, there are times when some of its oracles apply with peculiar force to this country of ours, divided or undivided, take it as one will. For instance, here is a statement contained in a leading article of the Journalist of the Free State one day last week. "The super optimism in office is a national menace."

There's a good deal of truth in that remark, as far as Ireland is concerned at present. By Ireland, of course, is meant the Free State. Undoubtedly a good healthy optimism is a great factor in the onward march of a nation. But there also exists a species of blind optimism, which cannot see and therefore cannot save stern facts, or as may well be foreseen, seeing them the victims of the malady, closes both eyes, or perhaps, winks the other, a similar result being produced in either case. It is very difficult, if not wholly impossible, for an official receipt of an assured salary running into four figures to appreciate the actual position of, say, a town or city trader or a farmer just struggling to keep on in times like these. Paraphrasing a couplet of Alexander Pope: "All seems golden that the big bugs spy, As all looks yellow to the jaundice eye."

A celebrated French writer, Souvresse, tells a story in his interesting little book, "Un Philosophe sous les Toits," not at all inappropos of the present "stagnant" or "stagnant" or "stagnant" or something like that—was crossing the mountains on her way home when the party was overtaken by a fierce snow storm. Although in a comfortable carriage and well wrapped in furs, she felt the cold getting into her very bones. She was therefore highly delighted to get shelter in a convent up in the hills. The nuns being a poor and charitable community, she was allowed to stay in the convent for a few days, and she found the convent very comfortable. She had heard her ladyship how many loads of wood would they send to the convent, and the reply, consequently, was: "Men Dieu vous pouvez attendre, le temps s'est beaucoup radouci!"

Pessimism.—The "super optimism in office" need not have the slightest fear that, in spite of the present unsatisfactory condition of things in general, the country will be swept by a wave of pessimism. Quite the contrary. Was there ever a time in our island story when there was such an orgie of amusements of all kinds, morning, noon and night, Sunday, Monday and holidays? When the picture palaces, the dance halls, the musical and dramatic theatres, so well patronised? Never. When had we so many race and sports meetings of all kinds attended by crowds of spectators, jostling one another to get a good view—another of a flood of pessimism. Whether this is due to the peculiarities of the Celtic temperament or other causes, there it is, and one might safely prophesy, here it will stay.

Unemployment.—In common with every place else all over the country, unemployment has been rampant of late in our midst. Unfortunately, just at the present moment, everything points to an increase rather than a decrease of the evil. For some months past quite a number of young men have been employed by the

The best equipped Household Stores

in the District

—that's how our establishment is known among its many customers. We have always made a point of GOOD QUALITY, and we offer you

Splendid Value In Everything

Your Store-Cupboard Needs.

—The Best Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, Sugar, Wines, Fruits, Spices, Biscuits, Provisions, the Best of Everything, in short

Bacon, Sausages and Pork Steak Fresh Daily.

ROBERT A. MERRY & CO., LTD.

Up-to-Date Grocers, Dungarvan and Waterford.

Kilmacthomas News

Mid-Waterford Hounds.—Cub hunting took place in the neighbourhood of Kilmacthomas last week when prospects of a favourable season in those parts were evidenced. Reynards showed appreciably numerous. Happily this hunting district has not suffered so much as some others from trapping and such other unsportingly destructive methods as may be. Mr. Charles Haynes (Newtown) course next time. They say "it's an ill wind doesn't blow somebody good." What about the converse proposition, "It's a good wind doesn't blow somebody harm"? Well, here's an exception, if it is accepted. The completion of the works will throw a tidy number of men out of employment, and just at a time when there is little or no prospect of anything else turning up for the unemployed, a comparatively small number of men employed in odd jobs here and there, but taking all together they do not amount to very much—the new technical school in Churn street, the new cottages at Parkapika, the new place, etc. Some time ago it was hoped that the work of projecting the foreshore beyond Cloncastrane would be undertaken at an early date, but up to the present there are no indications of any definite. Taking it all round, the outlook is rather "blue" as regards employment, is the present high cost of living; others say that it is the high cost of labour. Perhaps, it is a case in the words of the English saying, "Much may be said on both sides." Some say you can't expect the cost of labour to come down till the cost of living falls; others again say that you can't expect the cost of living to come down until the cost of labour em-ploym. Between them it is a case in which it is very hard to understand why some indispensable articles of food should be much dearer in our towns than in neighbouring cities, Irish or English.

The Irish Night Classes conducted by Mr. Joseph Barron, N.T., at the Kilmacthomas centre, are being largely attended by the adults of the town and district, who are progressing splendidly under his capable tutorage.

Final Audit.—On Saturday week Mr. Sean Hurley, L.C. Auditor, concluded the auditing of the accounts of the Rural District Council. The period of the audit embraced the five half-years ending 30th September 1925. Owing to the abolition of District Councils and the radical legislative changes which have recently been enacted, this is expected to be Mr. Hurley's final visit here in his official capacity. Twenty-seven years have elapsed since the District Councils were founded under the regime of Lord Fitzgibbon, and the then Chief Secretary, and until 1922, so far as we can ascertain, no Catholic had preceded Sean O'Muiruille in filling the important post of Auditor to the Local Government Board. District Councils have now ceased to be a part of the community at large, the poor taxpayer will by no means be the least delighted of any noting the wished-for happy change.

CAPPOQUIN TOWN LAMPS.

Mr. David Downey was appointed contractor for the lighting of the town lamps during the winter months, and as this gentleman has carried out the work most satisfactorily during the past 15 years, he is being appointed for the job. Under the local Lisamore District Council the lamps were always lighted on October 1st of each year, but under the new arrangement the lamps will be lighted on November 1st. For a fortnight later, so that Mr. Downey cannot be blamed for the delay in having the town lighted some weeks later than usual this year.



VISIT MULCAHY'S For Style, Variety and Value in all kinds of Drapery Goods!

A charming selection of Ladies' Overcoats, Millinery, Blouses, Jumpers, Gloves, Underclothing, Umbrellas, Furs, silk and Wool Stockings.

In Overcoatings we have a large variety of Velour Cloths, Corded Velours, Plaid Showerproof Coatings, Navy and Coloured Naps. Also a nice assortment of Gaberdine Bepp Cloths, Crepe de-Chines, Fancy Tweeds, Plain and Fancy Moroccan and Silk.

In Men's Wear we have a splendid selection of Navy Nap Fleece Cloth, and Frieze Overcoats, Shirts, Underwear, Ties, Hats and Caps, and Fancy Socks.

MULCAHY'S Main Street, Dungarvan.

Youghal District Court

Before Mr. G. P. Farrell, B.L.

Larceny. Maria Donovan, Ballylannin, Clonakilly, was brought up in custody on remand charged with extensive larcenies.

Supt. Dreen, Midleton, prosecuted and Mr. J. L. Keane, solr., defended.

Sergt. O'Sullivan asked for a further remand on the ground that the principal witness, Mrs. Murphy, the owner of the property, was unable to attend.

Mr. Keane applied to have accused let out on bail.

Supt. Dreen not objecting, the court remanded the accused, allowed bail in £100 and 2 sureties of £50 each.

Mr. Keane said the amount due rather high.

Sergt. O'Sullivan said the amount of property recovered was value over £250.

It was arranged that accused would be let out on the bail above mentioned.

Charge Against Motorist. Mr. R. Kirby was charged with causing bodily harm to James Cashman, aged 12, by furiously driving a motor car.

Supt. Dreen prosecuted and Mr. J. L. Keane, solr., defended.

Dr. T. Kennedy deposed that the boy was brought to the hospital unconscious suffering from shock and wounds on the face on August 24th. He was discharged on October 1st and his present condition was normal.

Cross-examined by Mr. Keane, witness said in such cases people were apt to have very confused ideas of what had happened. The boy said he could not tell.

John O'Donoghue deposed he saw the boy running across the street when the car, which was in the middle of the road, struck him and dragged him about 11 yards. Witness thought the driver jammed the brakes and the car skidded back with the boy underneath. Witness and Tom Coleman brought the boy in the car to Dr. Twomey, who dressed his wounds, and afterwards to the hospital. The defendant was driving the car. There was no traffic on the street at the time. He could not say what speed the car was going at.

Cross-examined by Mr. Keane, witness said the boy and others might have been playing "tig." He ran across the road.

Thomas Coleman gave corroborative evidence. The defendant did his best to save the boy after the accident. He was naturally excited.

Mr. Keane—I gather from your evidence that it was a pure accident? Yes, I passed that remark to the boy's father afterwards.

James Cashman deposed he was crossing the road when he was knocked down by the motor car. Sergt. O'Sullivan handed in a sketch of the scene with measurements, to which Mr. Keane objected.

The sergeant said his object in handing in the sketch was to facilitate the court and the defence.

Mr. Keane said he didn't see what case he had to meet. There was not a little of evidence to show that the car was being driven furiously.

The Superintendent said there was evidence of negligence. The Justice said he would like to get some evidence as to the speed of the car.

The defendant deposed that he was running on second gear. He pulled up as quickly as he could, but it was impossible to avoid the boy.

Mr. Keane said everybody was up against the motorist of late. It was impossible at times to avoid accidents for youngsters would run in the way, throwing their caps, stones, etc., at the car. As one of the witnesses for the prosecution said, it was a pure accident.

Informations were refused.

Breach of the Licensing Act. Mr. J. Broderick, vintner, was charged with a breach of the Licensing Act on August 30th and Mrs. Nora Mulcahy was charged with getting the drink.

Guard Nolan deposed that on Sunday, 30th August, at 8.30 p.m. he saw Miss Broderick handling two bottles of stout in Nora Mulcahy outside the door. Witness took her in and asked Miss Broderick to account for the act, and she said she only obliged the woman.

Cross-examined by Mr. Hodnett, witness said Miss Broderick made no concealment.

Mr. Hodnett pleaded guilty, but said there were extenuating circumstances. The women got at Miss Broderick by expressing sympathy when in a recent conversation.

Sergt. O'Sullivan said the reputation of the house was good and that was the first charge against it.

Mr. Hodnett said it was a pity that the discretion with regard to recording a conviction was ever taken away from the court, because at present a serious breach of the Act was in the same boat with the most trivial. He referred to decisions of Judges Durnoole and Kenny removing convictions on appeal, dealing with them under the Probation of Offenders Act.

The Justice said he felt that he could not apply that Act to cases of the kind, but he could if he felt justified impose such a small penalty as would convey his opinion of the lightness of the offence when brought before a higher court subsequently.

The publican was fined 2s. 6d. to be recorded, and the case against the other defendant was dismissed as she was not on the premises.

Water in Butter. Guard Charles, Inspector of Food and Drugs, charged Mr. Roger Hynes, Tinnock, with selling butter containing 16 per cent. excess water.

Mr. Wm. R. Hodnett, solicitor, defended.

Mr. Ed. Kenny, Inspector Land and Agriculture, deposed to purchasing the butter and forwarding it. He produced the analyst's certificate showing the excess of water to be 16 per cent.

Cross-examined by Mr. Hodnett—This was very hot weather? Yes. The defendant facilitated you in every way? Yes.

The defendant deposed he farmed 140 acres and was making butter all his life. The sample taken by the inspector was part of a large quantity sold to Messrs. Paxman, Lismore, for the top price—4s. 5d. per lb. The weather was very hot and it was a very "soft churn." He did everything possible to extract the extra water, but failed. In making the butter he put in no more water than was absolutely necessary for the process. He put the butter three times through the butter worker afterwards.

Replying to Mr. Kenny, defendant said he milked 18 cows and had two "soft churns" inside a

few years. The hot weather was the cause.

Is it because the cream was churned at too high a temperature you had the "soft churn"? Yes, possibly that is the cause. I am not swearing that.

If he went to a great deal of trouble he might have been able to bring down the cream to the ordinary standard. He and his men made that butter from which the sample was taken.

Mr. Kenny said it was only fair to say that, apart from the excess water, it was really beautiful butter.

Justice—What quantity of butter was in the lot? 150 lbs.

Mr. Kenny said he had no doubt about what happened.

Justice—That he didn't take sufficient precautions in the beginning.

Mr. Kenny—That is just it. It would happen to anyone. We didn't want to have a fine imposed. I have done a good day's work if the case comes under the notice of those concerned in the making of butter. I think it might be dealt with under the Probation of Offenders Act.

Mr. Hodnett argued that it was absolutely necessary for the making of the butter to put in the quantity of water used, and as the defendant did everything possible to extract it subsequently there was no offence.

The Justice said his impression was that the standard as regards butter was absolute.

Mr. Hodnett—Surely I have disproved fraud.

Justice—That is not alleged. There is no reflection whatever on Mr. Hynes.

The case was dismissed under the Probation of Offenders Act, defendant to pay 10s. costs.

ORGANISING IMPROVEMENT OF IRISH DAIRY CATTLE HERDS.

PROPER SELECTION AND MILK RECORDING ADVOCATED.

(By Henry de Courcy in the "Irish Farmer.")

The chief means by which improvements in the far-reaching nature could be made in the dairy herds of this country may be broadly classified as follows:

(1) Substitution of a better milk yielding breed of cattle than the Shorthorn; (2) selection of strains which are of proven milk field; (3) drastic weeding out of cows and bulls of inferior milking strains; (4) general adoption of an approved system of keeping milk records; and (5) the exercise of particular care in the mating of animals of deep milking strains.

Sir Daniel Hall, Chief Scientific Adviser to the Ministry of Agriculture (England), has said: "I believe that the future development of British farming lies mainly in the lines of the production of milk and milk products and pigs, and that the system which holds out the most promise of permanent success for the farmer and increased food for the people is one based upon the association of arable farming with milk cows and pigs."

This opinion would apply to Ireland even to a greater extent than to Great Britain, because we export a large proportion of the commodities raised on our farms, and it is business-like to avoid freights and excessive handling expenses by converting our products into the least bulky and most valuable and saleable parcels.

Our Store Cattle Business. It is a matter for the fullest consideration by farmers themselves, and those who are competent to advise them, whether or not it would be wise to substitute any known breed of cattle for the Shorthorn. We know that the Shorthorn, even when bred for milk, is not nearly so good a dairy cow as the Friesian; but we have always to remember our great store cattle business, and possibly any change of breed would detract from the excellent quality of our stores, and thus ruin an important industry. Judging by figures alone, our store cattle industry would seem to be one of primary importance; but, taking all points into consideration, it is not nearly so important as the production of milk, butter and cheese, and of other articles of food which depend, more or less, on dairying as the central industry of the farm. These would include poultry and eggs, pork and bacon. Figures are very misleading and lend themselves to manipulation, and though our store cattle industry has been shown to be a great one, we ought to remember that we do not eat stores, and even when they are converted into beef, we are not a beef-eating nation. Therefore the value of our store cattle trade is, at best, only the amount shown in statistics of our exports, whilst the value of the butter, cheese milk, eggs, poultry and bacon industries may be quite twice as large

as the amount mentioned in official reports, because we live in Ireland by eating these things, and no returns are published of commodities consumed at home.

Selection of a Breed. The substitution of one breed of cattle for another is a step which cannot be taken without the fullest consideration of all the interests involved, even when it is perfectly well known that dairying is one of our most important industries, and that there is in existence a dairy breed of high merit, far superior to the Dairy Shorthorn as a yielder of both butter and milk. Apart altogether from disturbances to our store and beef-producing industries, we have to consider the questions of suitability to our climate and soil, and also to our methods of farming. In our climate, we can make no change, and soil conditions will be but slightly affected by individual effort, whilst reformers in matters agricultural know very well that the habits of the Irish peasantry are conservative, and the old methods and customs die hard. If, after due consideration, it were decided to oust the Shorthorn from its paramount position in this country, the only breed which could replace it is the British Friesian. These are undoubtedly superior to all other breeds as milkers, as proved by competition at every Show, all over the world, in which they have completed; so that the milk-ought to be of this breed may be taken as a standard not only in comparison, but of excellence. This brings us to the most important question which can possibly arise regarding the cattle breeding industry of Ireland, namely: Is the British Friesian, with its proved milking merits, a good enough breed upon which to build a national dual-purpose cow, or would it be more advisable to build upon the dual-purpose cow which we have—the Dairy Shorthorn? This question ought to be deeply considered now—not five years hence.

If the Irish people, who are interested in dairying and stock raising, can arrive at a decision as to breed, the question of the strains will next arise, and then the extreme difficulties of putting a decision into practical effect will become apparent, for there are good, bad and indifferent strains of every known breed of cattle, horses, sheep and all the domestic animals and birds. The Secretary of the British Friesian Cattle Society, Mr. George Hobson, has recently compiled notes bearing on 2,000-gallon cows of this breed in England, and these are chiefly interesting in showing its good effects having yielded 2,000 gallons of milk or more in a single lactation period. 20 were descended from a single strain of blood has proved its capabilities at the present time, and even when we have missed for a generation or two, it has shown its power to revive in subsequent generations. The notes referred to have incidentally shown that the influence of a bull is itself for many generations.

These notes are chiefly useful in showing which are the genuine first-class strains, and this is a matter that ought to be closely studied by breeders who are importing British Friesians to this country.

Exhausting Effects on Dairying. A large quantity of the more valuable ingredients taken from the soil by dairy cows in the production of milk is never returned to the soil, and in order that pastures should not become exhausted it is a matter of much importance that dairymen should understand how to manure their pastures, and especially the kind of artificial to apply to make up for the process of exhaustion when the lands are heavily stocked with milk cows. An authority on this subject points out that in the formation of a cow a considerable quantity of mineral matter is secreted from the blood. Of these minerals the most valuable is phosphate of lime, as well as salt of potash. These minerals are extracted from the soil by the pasture plants consumed by the cattle. Another valuable soil constituent (nitrate) is taken up by the plants to form protein. This plant-protein is transformed into casein in the process leading up to milk secretion. The amount of these valuable earth salts removed from the soil in milk-making will be understood better if expressed in terms of artificial manures. In 100 gallons of milk the amount of phosphate present is 1 lb. of phosphate, while the potash is equivalent to that in 5 pounds of potassium phosphate. The nitrogen present in the casein is equivalent to that in 1 cwt. of sulphate of ammonia.

Read this!

Advertisement for Snow Queen flour, featuring a testimonial letter from a local agent and a list of local agents including M.J. Casey & Co.

Youghal Urban Council.

Present—Messrs. M. Whelan, chairman; J. Bennett, vice-chairman; J. Troy, M. J. Fleming, J. Forrest, P. Kenneally, A. W. D. Murphy, M. Moloney, solr.; P. J. McMahon, P. G. T. Harrington, P. J. O'Gorman, T. Curran, R. C. Farrell, M. D. Broderick, J. R. Smyth, P. G.

The following resolution was received from the Bundoran Urban Council—"That in order to arrest the decay in Irish towns and villages, consequent on the establishment of the co-operative movement, country traders and other causes, we call for a drastic reform of the present rating system, so that it will be brought more in sympathy with the principle as applied to agricultural holdings; and, further, that all Urban Councils should have direct representation on County Councils, or failing that, that they should be made co-equal or independent."

The Chairman said that was a very sensible and important resolution.

Mr. Broderick proposed its adoption.

Mr. McMahon seconded.

The Chairman said the co-operative system was calculated to run urban areas, and farmers were showing themselves very ungrateful. They seemed to ignore or forget altogether that when they were fighting for their very existence that it was the traders and people of the towns who proved their best allies in putting up a stiff resistance.

Thanks to that help, they were now in their present safe position—owners instead of occupiers.

Mr. Kenneally—Eaten bread is soon forgotten.

Mr. Broderick said if the farmers succeeded in their efforts to wipe out the town traders they would hit themselves badly. By wiping out the towns they would lose the best customers for their produce, and where would they be then—they would get very little for it.

The resolution was unanimously adopted.

Praise for Officials. Mr. N. O'Dwyer, Engineering Inspector L.G., wrote stating that he had received the certificates in connection with the balance of the relief grant claimed by the council. He was forwarding the documents to the Minister with his report, and the council might take it that the matter would be attended to forthwith.

Mr. Smyth said that Mr. O'Dwyer was one of the most painstaking and satisfactory officials they had (hear, hear).

Anti-Vaccinationists. A resolution was received from the Sanitary Authority, Kilkenny, calling for the exemption from proceedings of those having a conscientious objection to vaccination.

Mr. Broderick proposed its adoption.

Mr. O'Gorman suggested that the bachelors don't interfere (laughter).

Mr. Farrell thought it would be better to refer the matter to their M.O.H.

This was decided on.

Water Connections. Mr. Broderick called attention to the fact that a connection had been made with the new water pipe for the supply of the Strand. The work was done at night he was informed, and the size of the pipe was not known.

The council took a very serious view of the matter, and after some discussion adjourned it till next meeting referring it to the town surveyor for inquiries meanwhile.

GALVANISED CORRUGATED IRON.

We have just received a very large consignment of best quality 24 W. G. Corrugated Iron and we are offering it at the following Prices which cannot be repeated once Stock is cleared:—

Table with 5 columns: 5ft, 6ft, 7ft, 8ft, 9ft, 10ft. Rows show prices per sheet for different thicknesses (2/6, 3/6, 4/6, 5/6).

Above are all finest hand-picked and better quality cannot be procured at any price.

HARPUR BROS. 48 The Quay, Waterford.

Important to the Licensed Trade.

Thomas Power & Co., Ltd DUNGARVAN, Manufacturers and Wholesale Merchants.

Power's Cider—The Popular Apple Juice Drink Power's Crisp Soda Water Power's Lemonade, Orange Squash, and Dry Ginger Ale.

Distinctive Quality Fruity Beverages From sparkling springs of exceptional purity.

Guinness's Stout and Bass's Ale cleanly and carefully bottled.

Jameson's, Power's, D.W.D. & Paddy Flaherty Whiskies, Sandeman's Ports and Sherries (Three Star and Five Star), shipped direct from Oporto.

Wonderful Value in other choice Parts and Sherries.

FUNERAL UNDERTAKING, CAPPOQUIN.

R. A. FRAHER, CAPPOQUIN.

Has to notify the General Public that he is now prepared to execute all Orders for Funerals Undertaking at the shortest possible notice and on the most favourable terms.

THE FOLLIOTT MANUFACTURE GUARANTEED BY A.L.A. CASES. R. A. FRAHER, ROSES, CAPPOQUIN.

STOKES' BATHS. NOW OPEN FOR SEASON.

TURKISH BATHS, SALT WATER BATHS, STEAM BATHS, ELECTRIC BATHS, SHOWER BATHS, LADIES' SWIMMING BATHS.

11 a.m. to 5 p.m. Every Day.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS

Dungarvan Harbour Dues.—A special meeting of the Urban Council on Monday evening considered the question of increasing the harbour dues, Mr. Bennett, chairman, presided, there were also present: P. J. McGrath, J. Moore, Foley, T. McCarthy, M. Gray, M. Clancy, M. J. Keane, T. Power, J. Curran, J. Butler, and J. Hackett.

After debating the question length the following scale was fixed subject to sanction, which is an all-round increase from flat rate of 3d. together with a of 3d. per ton on the registered tonnage of boats, viz.—Coal, per ton; flour, 7 1/2d. per ton; maize, 7 1/2d. per ton; cement, per ton; salt, 7 1/2d. per ton; manure, 7 1/2d. per ton; oats, per ton; timber, 4 1/2d. per ton. Other commodities, including Indian meal, to be charged flat rate of 3d. per ton. The increase of 150 per cent. is on the present harbour dues.

A gentleman interested in shipping at the port informed that under the Act of 1857 Urban Council has no legal authority to levy the increased dues, and that to get the powers to do so a Bill should be passed through the Dail.

Honours for Dungarvan.—Capt. John J. Williams, mayor and architect to Llanarth Estate, Monmouthshire who has just been appointed land agent and surveyor, Bute Estate, Cardiff, is the son of Captain P. Curran, Quaygarvan, and was educated at Christian Schools here.

Capt. Williams' family returned to Cardiff he served his public with Mr. Lyne, estate agent, and that to get the powers to do so a Bill should be passed through the Dail.

County Council Meeting.—A special meeting of the County Council will be held in the house, Dungarvan, next 7th at 4 p.m. when many important items will be considered, including letters from the Llanarth Estate, Monmouthshire, and the appointment of County Officers for the County. The recommendations from the Finance Committee will be dealt with.

That Robert Moloney, Assistant Clerk of Waterford Council, be appointed Inspector for the County.

That John Murphy, a Clerk Lismore R.D.C., be appointed accountant to the Board of Health and Board of Public Assistance.

That Patrick Morrison, Kilmacrossbeg, be appointed Inspector for the County Council, and the positions be fixed for Messrs. Heskin and Kennedy, who the abolished Rural Council Dungarvan, Lismore and Ford No. 1.

As all the clerks of the District Councils have the to get pensions or to be with jobs, and in view of that times in general were so bad, we wonder we saving we were for the the councils were to come in? So far as can be the last stage is far more than the first, and a sent rate of progress if if every case of abolition a further hand on the The Clerks of the Rural gave long and efficient to the public, and they to be treated well. It of theirs their jobs are in the clouds, and they are not to blame for it. same time no ratifying that those men are not of proper consideration think in fair play they treated exactly as the in the case of abolition. We have already an abolished public service would tax the wealth to keep up, much less to be ground down and every hour of the day.

West Waterford opening meet of this week will be held on next, November 3rd, more and the prospect of the season's sports of of foxes are rosy. Messrs Stuart, the popular has every confidence of this season a record in of the West Waterford.

Well-Deserved Tribute.—Dungarvan District Wednesday evening the worth and efficiency Acron, Ring, were praised by Justice Troy and ray on the occasion of fer to Clashmore.



Always tells. The flour that can be used for all purposes.

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After debating the question at length the following scale was fixed subject to sanction, which is an all-round increase from a flat rate of 3d. together with a rate of 3d. per ton on the registered tonnage of boats, viz.—Coal, 4 1/2d. per ton; flour, 7 1/2d. per ton; maize, 7 1/2d. per ton; cement, 7 1/2d. per ton; salt, 7 1/2d. per ton; manure, 7 1/2d. per ton; oats, 7 1/2d. per ton; timber, 4 1/2d. per ton. Other commodities, including Indian meal, to be charged at 5d. per ton, but at the rate of 3d. per ton. Thus an increase of 150 per cent. is made on the present harbour dues.

A gentleman interested in the shipping at the port informs us that under the Act of 1887 the Urban Council has no legal authority to levy the increased dues and that to get the necessary powers to do so a Bill should be passed through the Dail.

Honours for Dungarvan Man.—Capt. John J. Williams, surveyor and architect to the Llanarth Estate, Monmouthshire, who has just been appointed land agent and surveyor of the Bute Estate, Cardiff, is nephew of Captain P. Curran, Quay, Dungarvan, and was educated at the Christian Schools here. When Capt. Williams' family removed to Cardiff he served his pupillage with Mr. Lyne, estate agent to Lord Treowen. During his service with the Llanarth Estate he has been mainly responsible for the general development of the estate. He is a member of the Surveyors' Institution, the Monmouth Chamber of Agriculture, and other organisations. One of his brothers is Rev. T. F. Williams, Swansea.

County Council Meeting.—A special meeting of the County Council will be held in the Court-house, Dungarvan, next Tuesday at 1 p.m. when many important items will be considered, including letters from the L.G.B. re abolition of Rural Councils and appointment of County Medical Officer of Health. The following recommendations from the Finance Committee will also be dealt with:—

That Robert Moloney, Assistant Clerk of Waterford No. 1 Council, be appointed Rate Inspector for the County.

That John Murphy, Assistant Clerk Lismore R.D.C., be appointed accountant to the County Board of Health and County Board of Public Assistance.

That Patrick Morrissey, Clerk Kilmacomas Rural Council, be transferred to the offices of the County Council, and that pensions be fixed for Messrs. Dower, Heskin, and Kennedy, clerks to the abolished Rural Councils of Dungarvan, Lismore and Waterford No. 1.

As all the clerks of the defunct District Councils have thus either to get pensions or be provided with jobs, and in view of the fact that times in general were never so bad, we wonder where the saving we were to have when all the councils were abolished comes in? So far as can be seen the last stage is far more expensive than the first, and at the present rate of progress it looks as if every case of abolition means a further load on the ratepayers.

The Clerks of the Rural Councils gave long and efficient services to the public, and they deserve to be treated well. It is no fault of theirs their jobs are gone up in the clouds, and the ratepayers are not to blame for it, but at the same time no ratepayer holds that those men are not deserving of proper consideration, and we think in fair play they should be treated exactly as the clerks were in the case of abolished unions. We have already an army of abolished public servants, and would tax the wealth of America to keep up, much less an unfortunate part of a small island that is ground down and overtaxed at every hour of the day.

West Waterford Hunt.—The opening meet of this well-known pack will be held on Tuesday next, November 3rd, at Clashmore, and the prospects of a brilliant season's sport with plenty of foxes are rosy. Mr. Len Villiers Stuart, the popular Master, has every confidence in the annals of the West Waterford.

Well-deserved Tribute.—At the Dungarvan District Court on Wednesday eloquent tributes to the worth and efficiency of Serjeant Acton, Ring, were paid by District Justice Troy and Supt. Murray on the occasion of his transfer to Clashmore.

Great Camogie Match at Killenale.—At Killenale last Sunday, Dungarvan Camogie Team met Coolmoine in an inter-county contest, which was highly appreciated. So good was the hurling that spectators declared a selection from both teams would give a troublesome hour and a good beating to boot. Father Fogarty set the teams going and Dungarvan got away from the start, and though they worked hard they were unable to get through the opposition. Coolmoine after hard work scored a point. In the first half the play of Dungarvan was magnificent and full back was magnificent. On resuming Dungarvan were playing with great skill and scored a goal, but Coolmoine settled down, and with a determined rush found the net. Excitement was now at its height, but try as they would, the visitors leaving Coolmoine winners by 1 goal 1 point to 1 goal. The following represented Dungarvan:—Misses M. Boyle (capt.), N. Whelan, K. Lynch, A. Flynn, E. Quinn, M. A. Flynn, M. Dempsey, N. Browne, B. Kiely, T. McCarthy, M. Kiely, N. Muleahy, Ely Quinn, Mary A. Flynn and A. Dempsey.

G.A.A.—All senior clubs in the county are requested to send a delegate to the meeting on Sunday next in the Gaelic Field, Dungarvan, to select a team to represent Waterford against Limerick in the McGrath Cup at Tipperary on November 15th.

Armistice Day.—11th November, 1925.—A parade will be held at Dungarvan at 10.30 a.m. on above date. All British ex-service men are requested to attend.

Hallow Eve, 1925.

Hallow Eve Bracks Containing Ring, Pea, Bean, Etc., Etc., Will be available on the 29th, 30th and 31st inst.

POWER'S, O'Connell Street, Dungarvan.

WEST WATERFORD HOUNDS.

Meets for November. Tuesday, 3rd—Clashmore. Friday, 6th—Tallow. Monday, 9th—Aglis. Thursday, 12th—Colligan. Saturday, 14th—Sandy Hill. Tuesday, 17th—Piltown. Friday, 20th—Knockanore. Monday, 23rd—Geesh. Thursday, 26th—Millstreet. Saturday, 28th—Curraclass. 11 o'clock.

LISMORE NOTES.

Death.—The news of the death of Mrs. Katie Halverson nee Stapleton, which took place at Lynn, Boston, U.S.A., was received with feelings of regret in her native Lismore. Deceased was daughter of Mrs. K. Stapleton, New Street, and had been 49 years in the U.S.A. Before emigrating deceased, who was familiarly known to all in Lismore as "Babe Stapleton," was a great favourite and was a prominent member of the Lismore Blackwater Ramblers' Quadrille Class. Now leaving three children to mourn her loss, her death is sad and was unexpected.

Lismore Hockey Club.—Bolster Cup Draw.—At the Blackwater Vale Hotel, Lismore, the draw between the nine mixed teams entered for the Bolster Cup Competition took place. The trophy is a solid silver cup, presented by Mr. R. McMullen Bolster, M. and L. Bank Ltd., Lismore, to be won twice in succession, or in all three times, and confined to mixed clubs in Munster. Lismore are the present holders. Kreen interest was displayed in the draw for the first round, which was as follows:—Clonmel v. Dungarvan, Cork (C.I.) v. Mallow, Lismore v. Fermoy, Macroom v. Youghal, Cahir, a bye.

CAPPOQUIN COURSING CLUB.

Will Hold their ANNUAL COURSING MEETING ON ST. STEPHEN'S DAY. Full particulars later.

NOTICE.—That part of the Lands of Ballinamona which I hold are strictly preserved. Any person found trespassing thereon in pursuit of rabbits and game will be prosecuted.—Richard Mooney, Ballinamona.

WANTED.—A Girl to care child 12 months old. Apply M. C. "Observer" Office.

WANTED.—A General Servant for business house. Apply No. 23 "Observer" Office.

BALLINAMULT FOUR-MILE-WATER COURSING CLUB.

Will Hold their ANNUAL MEETING AT BALLINAMULT On THURSDAY, 10th NOVEMBER. President—M. Desmond, Treas.—L. Kiely.

OPEN STAKE OF £24 for 24 all-aged Greyhounds. Runner-up to receive £5; Third Dog £2 out of Stake (if Stake fills). Entrance Fee, £1 5s.

MEMBERS' STAKE, confined to Members of Club, £12 Stake for 12 all-aged Greyhounds. Runner-up to receive £3; Third Dog £1 out of Stake (if Stake fills). Entrance Fee, £1.

No Entries accepted unless accompanied by Entrance Fee. Name, colour and sex of dog entered to be given. No Entry can be cancelled or withdrawn nor shall any Entry Fee be returned by the Club except in the case of Stake over-filling. Entries close with Hon. Sec. on Saturday, November 14th. First Brace of Dogs in Slips at 11 o'clock sharp. Admission to Field 1s. T. FLINN, Hon. Sec.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In the Goods of Paik. Morrissey, late of Knockenpower, Ring, in the Co. of Waterford, Labourer, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that all persons claiming to be Creditors of the Estate of above deceased are hereby required to furnish detailed particulars of their Claims to the undersigned Solicitor for the Executors on or before the 23rd October, 1925, after which date the Estate of the said deceased will be administered, having regard only to the Claims which have been so furnished. Dated this 15th October, 1925. E. A. RYAN, Solicitor for Executors, Dungarvan.

ADVERTISEMENT FOR ENCUMBRANCES.

Pursuant to an Order of the Circuit Judge of the Circuit Court of Justice in Saorstad Eireann, Co. Waterford, Division of Dungarvan, Equally Side.

Denis Ronayne, of Drumgroey, in the County of Waterford, Farmer. Plaintiff. Thomas Barron, of Ballyneely, in the County of Waterford, Farmer. Defendant.

All persons claiming to be incumbrancers affecting the interest of the defendant in part of the Lands of Ballyneely containing 54 acres and 3 roods, statute measure, in the Barony of Decies without Drum and County of Waterford, entered on Folio 4135 of the Register of the County of Waterford, in the Land Registry Office, are by their Solicitor, to put in and prove their Claims at Dungarvan Court-house on the 28th day of October inst., before 12 o'clock noon, or in default thereof they will be deemed to have accepted the benefit of the said judgment, and every such incumbrancer holding any security is to produce the same at the Circuit Court at the same at the Circuit Court at the 5th day of November, 1925, at 12 o'clock, being the time appointed for adjudication of the Claims. Dated this 19th day of October, 1925.

W. A. DOBBYN, Clerk of the Peace. E. A. RYAN, Solicitor for Plaintiff, Dungarvan.

NOTICE PUBLISHING TIME AND PLACE OF AUDIT.

LISMORE RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL. NOTICE is hereby given that the Audit of the Accounts of the above-named Council for the financial periods ended March, 1924; September, 1924; March, 1925, and September, 1925, will be opened in the Boardroom, Council Offices, Lismore, by John Hurley, Esq., Local Government Auditor, on the 2nd day of November, 1925, at the hour of 10 a.m. o'clock, when and where objections in the said several Accounts will be heard. The Accounts will be open during office hours to the inspection of all persons interested for seven days before the Audit. Dated the 27th day of October, 1925. ALEX. HESKIN, Clerk of the Council.

THE LANDS OF MOUNT STUART AND LISGRIFIN.

The Lands of Mount Stuart and Lisgriffin, in my possession, are strictly preserved, and any person found trespassing thereon in pursuit of rabbits and game will be prosecuted.—Michael O'Brien.

Confectionery.

All our Cakes, viz.:—Rich Plum, Oxford Lunch, Sultana, Madeira, also White and Brown Sola Bread, are made from pure ingredients, namely:—High-grade Flour, Fresh Dairy Butter and Eggs.

POWER, O'CONNELL STREET DUNGARVAN. All Orders shall have Prompt Attention

LADIES!

HAVE YOUR HAIR BEAUTIFULLY SHINGLED, SHAMPOOED OR MARCEL WAVED BY EXPERTS AT

Phelan & Sons, HAIRDRESSERS, MAIN STREET. ELECTRIC MASSAGE & SPOONLIFT. EMIGRATION.

1925-1926 QUOTA NOW OPEN. JOSEPH G. GRANT, LISMORE. REPRESENTS ALL LINES TO UNITED STATES, CANADA, SOUTH AFRICA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

PASSENGERS BOOKED TO AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND VIA THE SUEZ OR PANAMA CANALS OR BY ANY ROUTE. PARTICULARS RE OBTAINING PASSPORT, VISA, ETC., CAN BE HAD BY ANY TRAVEL AGENT OR BY APPLYING TO ANY PART OF AMERICA, CANADA AUSTRALIA.

SALE OF MANURE. HAYES AND SONS are instructed by the Dungarvan Urban District Council to SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION, AT THEIR MANURE DEPOT, YOUGHAL ROAD, ON SATURDAY, OCTOBER 29th, At One o'clock.

10 large Horse Manure. HAYES AND SONS, M.I.A.A., Auctioneers, Dungarvan.

KERREEN COURSING CLUB are preserving the undermentioned LANDS:—J. Kennedy, Woodstock; J. O'Dwyer, J. Flynn, T. Cashman, J. Hickey, Knocknaska; E. Curran, Ballygambon; P. Condon, Cool; J. Twomey, Clonkerdon; J. O'Brien, Cool; J. Power, do.; T. Ahearne, Karsen; M. O'Brien, do.

WE ARE NOW SHOWING OUR LATEST SEASON'S MODELS IN MAIDS' AND LADIES' COATS. EXCLUSIVE DESIGNS. POPULARLY PRICED.

ART SILK AND WOOL JUMPERS, PULLOVERS, CARDIGANS. INSPECTION INVITED. FOLEY'S, 63 Main Street, Dungarvan.

THE OLD CARRICK HAND-MADE BOOTS CAN BE BEATEN FOR HARD WEAR.

CONWAY BROS. WILL SELL THEM AT KILMACHTHOMAS FAIRS OCTOBER 27th, NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER.

BOOTS SENT BY POST ANYWHERE. CONWAY BROS., Cook Lane and Main Street, CARRICK-ON-SUIR.

NOTICE.—The lands of Castlequarter, Kilmacrahan Middle, Knockane and Kilmacrahan, in my possession, are preserved, and trespassers will be prosecuted.—E. Beresford.

The Lands of Coolcarbeck and Kilmurry in my possession are preserved. Any person found trespassing thereon will be prosecuted.—(Mrs.) E. Spratt, W. McCarthy.

EMIGRATION. I AM REPRESENTING THE NORTH ATLANTIC S.S. LINES TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA. PASSENGERS BOOKED TO AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND BY THE SUEZ OR PANAMA CANALS. INFORMATION AS REGARDS HOW TO OBTAIN A VISA PASSPORT, ETC., WILL BE GIVEN AT ANY TIME.

Those about to emigrate in 1926 who book their passages now will have something to their advantage. Telegrams: "Evans, Dungarvan." Phone—59. P. EVANS, MARY STREET, DUNGARVAN.

EGGS—Extra 2d. per dozen for Stamped Eggs till February next. Fee 2s. 6d. for stamp. Address inquiries Mrs. Usher or Mr. Hanrahan, Finisk Co-operative, Cappagh.

FERRITS for Sale, 8s. Apply Mrs. Mulcahy, Cappagh.

WANTED—Situation in small family by General; well recommended. Apply K. this Office.

FOR SALE—Ferrets, trained workers, 8s. each; 15s. per pair. Apply T. Hurley, Ballinamitra, Cappagh.

TO LET—14 Acres of the Lands of Killineen for 11 months. Apply T. Colender, Garrantane.

FOR SALE—Large Oak Casks suitable for curing pigs; 4s. each and upwards.—Dee Bros., Dungarvan.

LARGE Quantity of Lime and Sand mixed for mortar at Shandon Kilm, Dungarvan, going cheap.—J. Flynn, Proprietor.

FURNISHED Apartments to Let, with or without board. Apply "Observer" Office.

TO BE LET for 11 months 32 Acres of Land with comfortable Dwelling and Out-offices. Apply this Office.

PONY Trap for Sale in good condition, suit 13 hands.—X, this Office.

NOTICE.—The Lands of Ballytrane Upper and Ballymacart Lower, in my possession, are preserved from this date.—Wm. Browne, October 27th, 1925.

TO BE LET—Fully furnished bedroom, ground floor, suit young man. Apply Mrs. Fitzgerald, 5 Thomas Terrace, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—Strong well-bred Cobs. Apply Mrs. P. Cullinan, Ballyduff Cottage, Dungarvan.

EXPERIENCED General Servant wanted; must be honest, clean and tidy; wages £18. Apply Mrs. C. J. Murphy, 55 Main Street, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—Business House in the town of Dungarvan. Apply Hayes and Sons, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—Ford Two-Seater Coupe, 1925 Model, purchased new last August; small mileage; cost £200. Distinctive in appearance and extraordinary comfortable. Ideal for professional or business man. Selling price, £115.—Crotty's Garage, Bridge Street.

TO BE LET for Grazing 4 1/2 acres of the prime lands of Adrigole Grange. Apply James Burke, Adrigole.

NOTICE.—The Lands of Rockfield and Cappagh, in my possession, are strictly preserved; trespassers will be prosecuted.—J. Grove White (Col).

TO-DAY. Bankrupt Stock Sale.

E. POWER & CO., Magnificent New Stock purchased at 75 per cent. under cost. Greatest Bargains ever offered will be given this week. See Windows and Counters.

HEARNE'S

The House For Wolsey Wear OF ALL KINDS. WALSH'S DRAPERS, SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

Always the Same!

A Good Article is worth knowing these days and there is no COAL upon which you can rely with greater confidence than

MOLONEY'S

WHY? Because its high standard of quality is always maintained. Every ounce is reliable. The Best is Cheapest in the end.

Get MOLONEY'S

And you get the Best. Correct Weights. Honest Prices. Terms for Lorry Loads on application to:—

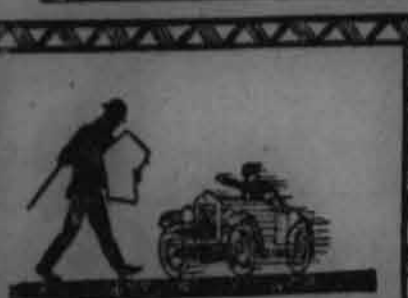
A. MOLONEY & SONS, Ltd. DUNGARVAN.

FIAT! FIAT! FIAT!

The Car of International Reputation. Four Seater, £345. Two Seater, £330. Four Seater Saloon, £395. 10-15 h.p. \$10 Tax.

SHERIDAN'S MOTOR GARAGE, WATERFORD.





UNSAFE You need sight most. You are dependent on clear eye sight for the power to earn, to enjoy life, to travel in safety.

T. DUNNE'S OPTICAL, 60 Main Street, Dungarvan.

WM. POWER, 7 ST. MARY STREET.

HAS RECEIVED DURING THE WEEK LARGE DELIVERIES OF MEN'S, WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S BOOTS FROM BEST MANUFACTURERS IN IRELAND, AND IS OFFERING THEM AT VERY MODERATE PRICES.

J. P. RICE, ENGINEER, LISMORE.

WILL BE PLEASED TO ESTIMATE FREE FOR THE SUPPLYING OF REPAIRS OF ALL CLASSES OF ENGINES, DYNAMOS, MOTORS OR WINNING INSTALLATIONS, MILL GEARING, SHAPING, ETC.

DUN MA BASHINGEL.

A NEW HOTEL WITH EVERY MODERN CONVENIENCE, ELECTRIC LIGHT THROUGHOUT, BATH, H. & C. SPLendid BATHING FACILITIES WITHIN 5 MINUTES WALK OF ARCADE AND DUNGARVAN.

A Stitch in Time

Don't let your Cough or Cold develop. Save yourself unnecessary suffering and expenditure by using

Pectorine Cough Balsam

For Coughs, Colds, Influenza, Bronchitis and all Chest and Lung Affections. It soothes the chest and softens the hacking cough. It cuts the phlegm and carries it away painlessly, thus clearing the respiratory passages and making the breathing easier.

The PHARMACY, Ltd. Bridge St., Dungarvan.

Mr. Darrell Figgis, T.D., a well-known man in the public affairs of the Free State for some years, was found dead in bed in London on Tuesday morning, a reply has been received stating that the matter does not appear to come within the province of the Minister.

TRANSPLANTING MANGOLDS. SUCCESSFUL METHODS.

In the "Farm Notes" on Profitable Farming issued by the British Sulphate of Ammonia Federation, Mr. M. V. Buckley, special representative of the Federation in the Free State deals with the method of transplanting mangolds used by Mr. John Greene, Burgery, Dungarvan, and which has proved highly successful.

While engaged in judging a Mangold Competition in the Co. Waterford last year, I was much interested in an acre plot of mangolds, grown by Mr. John Greene, Burgery, Dungarvan. The uniformity of the crop, the size, shape and weight (41 tons), of the mangolds (tempted me to ask Mr. Greene for the secret of his success. I was told that the crop had been transplanted.

A plot of ground on which early potatoes, or vetches and oats had been grown offers ideal conditions for mangolds. The land is worked down to the usual fine till; well-rotted manure at the rate of 12 tons per statute acre is carted on and placed in small heaps at regular intervals; the ground is then ploughed 12 inches wide by 7 inches deep, and into every alternate furrow is put the farmyard manure well shaken out. These manured furrows are marked with three strong pegs driven well into the ground, one at either end and one in the middle. When this operation is completed the ground is harrowed well, and 1 cwt. sulphate of ammonia and 2 cwts. superphosphate are broadcasted, followed by the harrows and roller; the plot is now ready for the mangold plants, which are planted on the flat.

The young mangold plants are carefully selected from the thinnings of the ordinary crop and placed in potato sprouting boxes, well sprinkled with water and put into a shady place. A line or tape is set evenly on the three pegs referred to, and the mangold plants are laid close to the line 9 to 10 inches apart, by a boy; the planter follows and "dribbles" the plants in vertically. Then, holding the leaves of the plant with one hand, he inserts the dibble or stick into the soil three or four inches away at an angle of about 45 degrees, and sinking it into the soil till it almost touches the tip of the root of the mangold, he quickly raises the dibble towards the plant. This operation forces the soil around the mangold plant, and gives it a firm hold in the ground.

The hole made by the raising of the soil by the "dibbler" is allowed to remain as such. This seems to be the secret of the success of Mr. Greene's method, as the moisture that falls finds its way to the tip of the root of the plant. Mr. Greene claims that two men and two boys will sow the greater part of an acre in a day. Showery weather should always be selected for this plan of transplanting. If very dry weather sets in during or after transplanting, watering may have to be resorted to; after cultivation is similar to that of the ordinary crop.

The advantages claimed by Mr. Greene are: 1.—Uniformity of crop and no blanks. 2.—Certainty of getting a crop of ordinary crop more or less falls. 3.—Good yield per acre. (As much as 45 tons per statute acre has been grown on Mr. Greene's Farm, whereas 25 or 30 tons is a common crop when sown and thinned in the usual way.) 4.—No running in seed, and good keeping quality. 5.—Land left in cleaner condition.

Mr. Greene claims that mangolds can be transplanted in 2 1/2-inch drills, tilled and manured in the ordinary way, but he has had more success on the "flat" system. The above method of transplanting is very useful in filling in "gaps" or "blanks" in the ordinary crop.

Not in the Minister's Province. In connection with the resolution of the County Council at a recent meeting asking the L.G.B. if they would agree to the payment of a lump sum to Mr. M. F. Lynch, V.S. for Dungarvan and Youghal districts, on his proposed resignation, a reply has been received stating that the matter does not appear to come within the province of the Minister.

J. DANIEL CARPENTER AND COFFIN MAKER. QUAY STREET, DUNGARVAN (BELOW R. A. MERRY'S).

OAK, ELM AND DEAL COFFINS KEPT IN STOCK. ALL AT REASONABLE PRICES. ALSO A LARGE STOCK OF WINDOWS IN ALL SIZES. DOORS AND FRAMES MADE TO ORDER. TROUGHS AND TABLES STOCKED IN ALL SIZES.

MESSERS. WALSH & KIRWAN (Late Messrs. Pierce and Co., Waterford).

SPECIALISE IN GENERAL FOUNDRY AND SMITH WORK, INCLUDING IRON & BRASS CASTINGS, WHEEL MAKING AND AXLE DRESSING. REPAIRS TO AGRICULTURAL AND OTHER MACHINERY, MOTOR CARS AND LORRIES, THE INSTALLING OF ENGINES, FACTORY AND ELECTRICAL PLANT, ALL OF WHICH WILL RECEIVE PERSONAL ATTENTION AT THE FOUNDRY, STEPHEN'S STREET, DUNGARVAN. (Opposite Messrs. Power's Cider Factory).

FOR HIRE. MAXWELL CARS.

THE LATEST IN STYLE AND FINISH. BEST ON THE ROAD. APPLY P. BURKE, EMMETT STREET, DUNGARVAN. (Opposite Parish Church).

IMPORTANT NOTICE. P. SEXTON

BEGS TO ANNOUNCE TO THE PUBLIC THAT AS FROM THE 1st JUNE HE WILL BUY ALL CLASSES OF WOOL, HIDES AND SKINS AT HIS NEW PREMISES, THE QUAY, DUNGARVAN. (Next to K. Williams and Co.'s Corn Store).

GATES! GATES! JOHN WHELAN

ANNOUNCES TO THE PUBLIC THAT HE IS SUPPLYING FIELD GATES AT REDUCED PRICES. 6 ft. 6 in. and 9 feet, 7 bars 21 1/2 6 in. 8 ft. and 9 ft., 6 bars 21 1/2 0 THESE GATES ARE WELL MORTICED BACK AND FRONT STILES WITH TWO ANGLE IRON STAYS. THE IRON IN THESE GATES IS OF A HEAVIER SCANTLING THAN GATES BOUGHT AT HARDWARE SHOPS. SOME OF THESE GATES CAN BE SEEN AT THE FORGE, HEAD OF PRIARY STREET.

Bikes. Bikes. LUCANIA AND SINGER CYCLES

Repairs of every description promptly carried out by Qualified Mechanics. Motor Cars completely overhauled and Motors for Hire. Can supply the following cars: GRAY, SINGER, COVENTRY, PREMIER.

HEHIR'S New Motor and Cycle Works. Mitchell St., Dungarvan

Specialist in all classes of Motor Cars, Motor Cycles, and Motor Buses. Repairs of every description promptly carried out by Qualified Mechanics.

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Specialist in all classes of Motor Cars, Motor Cycles, and Motor Buses. Repairs of every description promptly carried out by Qualified Mechanics.

Look out for the Great Annual Autumn SALE

At the Dungarvan China and Fancy Goods Stores. Commencing Monday, November 2nd.

The Heavy Stocks on hand must be cleared within the next few weeks to make room for Big Consignments of Christmas Goods, on route from Hamburg. There will be a genuine reduction all round, bringing Prices down to practically cost.

SPECIAL CLEARING LINES IN STATIONERY. Big Range of Bells, Mattresses, Chairs, Tables, Cheffoniers, Bedroom and Dining Room Suites, Fenders, Rugs, Carpets, Congoleum Squares, Pictures, Overmantles, all at pre-duty prices. An immense quantity of Enamelware purchased direct from Hamburg. Brushes, Household Utensils and General Hardware.

MOLONEY'S STORES, Bridge Street & Grattan Square, DUNGARVAN.

Commercial Garage, Bridge Street, Dungarvan.

All Motor Accessories Supplied. Repairs carried out at Shortest Notice. New 6- and 7-HP Maxwell De-Luxe Cars for Hire (carefully driven). Finality and Civility Guaranteed. Motor Engines and Motor Moulding Cabs. Night and Day Service.

D. WALSH, Proprietor.

T. O'MAHONY & SONS, Bridge Street, Dungarvan.

NEW AND SECOND-HAND FURNITURE IN STOCK, including: WARDROBES, KITCHEN PRESSES, CHESTS OF DRAWERS, DINING TABLES, WARDROBES, NIGHT CHAIRS. PANNELED DOORS, WINDOW FRAMES AND CASERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. RANNELED OAK AND WALNUT COFFINS SUPPLIED AT SHORTER NOTICE. ALSO ELM AND DEAL. SOUP EXTRACTS A SPECIALITY. DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FREE. SAVE MONEY BY BUYING DIRECT FROM THE MANUFACTURERS. ALL CLASSES OF WOODWORK DONE WITH EITHER YOUR OWN OR OUR TIMBER.

T. FLYNN & SON, FAMILY BUTCHERS, Square, Dungarvan.

A CONSTANT SUPPLY OF BEEF, MUTTON AND LAMB AT THE YEAR ROUND 4 1/2c LAMB AND VEAL WHEN IN SEASON. One Quality only—THE BEST. IMPORTANT NOTICE—WE EAT THE CHEAPEST PRICES FOR ALL CLASSES OF HIDES AND SKINS. A Trial Solicited. Note Address: Corner of Main Street and Square.

SIGHT TESTING. MR. T. LANGDON VERNER, L.C.O., 43 White Street, Dungarvan.

MR. G. HEBY (Late Manager Optical Department of the Freeman-Roberts Co., Cambridge, London, S.E., the largest Firm of Chemists, Opticians in London), whose Customers can have their eyes tested under the most MODERN and SCIENTIFIC CONDITIONS.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED OR YOUR MONEY GLADLY REFUNDED. HEBY'S MEDICAL HALL, OPTICAL DEPARTMENT, CAPPOQUIN.

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Dunne's Tobaccos ARE STILL THE BEST.

Perfect Plug in Bars. A Rich fragrant Tobacco. Famous Roll Tobacco. A full satisfying Smoke.

Irish Bar Plug. Irish and American Bar Plug. Irish Cigarettes. Irish Snuffs.

Best brands of Flakes, Cut Plug, Mixtures, Cigars, by all the leading makers. Peterson's, Bazling, G.S.D. and Loewl Pipes always in Stock.

Keenest Values in Soaps, Candies, &c., at Reduced Prices.

GROCERY. Special Value in Teas, Jams, Biscuits, Sweets, &c. LIBERAL TERMS TO DEALERS.

Please note Address: JAMES DUNNE, Family Grocer, Wholesale and Retail Tobacconist, 60 Main Street, Dungarvan.

Power Bros. The House For Value

Men's Harvard Shirts, 3s 11d to 6s 6d. Men's Flannel Shirts, 3s 6d to 6s 11d. Men's Undershirts, 2s 6d to 8s 6d. Men's Underpants, 3s to 8s 11d. Men's Overcoats, 25s to 65s. Men's Suits, 7s 6d to 25s per yard. Men's All-hip Boots, nailed, special, 22s 6d. Men's Split-hip Boots, nailed, 15s. Women's All-hip Boots, nailed, 13s 6d. Boys' Ready-made Suits, Irish Tweed, from 10s 6d. Hats, Caps, Collars, Ties, Braes, Calicos, Flannellets, Suitings, Tickens, Etc., all marked at small profits for cash.

POWER BROS. 32 St. Mary Street, Dungarvan.

Cartridges. Cartridges.

Also Remington and Mullerite kept in stock. A very large range of Single and Double Barrel Guns to select from including the famous "French 75" Arsen Daley Action, Special Reinforced Breech, 23-inch Barrels, weight 64 lbs., Nitro proved. Written Guarantee with each Gun. All Repairs carried out by skilled mechanics.

Reps. of MAURICE FLYNN, 12 Main St., Dungarvan.

Reps. of JOHN HELY, M.P.S.I., MEDICAL HALL, CAPPOQUIN. HAVE NOW OPENED AN OPTICAL DEPARTMENT. Under the personal supervision of MR. G. HEBY (Late Manager Optical Department of the Freeman-Roberts Co., Cambridge, London, S.E., the largest Firm of Chemists, Opticians in London), whose Customers can have their eyes tested under the most MODERN and SCIENTIFIC CONDITIONS.

For Variety and Value CALL TO FRAHER'S.

Special Bargain Purchases of Ladies' Silk Stockings, all colours, at ... 1s 6d per pair. Women's Heavy Black Stockings, at ... 1s 2d per pair. Women's Fine Cashmere Stockings, at ... 1s 2d per pair. Men's Socks, good heavy quality, at ... 1s per pair. Men's Fancy Socks, from ... 1s 6d to 4s 6d per pair.

A Large Assortment of Children's Hoses, fancy tops. Men's Underpants and Vests, at 3s 6d each. A Beautiful Range of Ladies' and Gent's Paltovers and Cardigans. 50 SUITS OF STEPHENSON'S SERGE (Guaranteed) at 23 13s. 6d. per Suit. Men's Heavy Tweed Overcoats at 29s 6d, 50s, 70s. Men's Waterproofs from 50s. Leather Overcoats and Jerkins, Breeches and Leggings, Odd Garments.

D. FRAHER, GRATTAN SQUARE, DUNGARVAN.

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Waterford County Council. ABOLISHED OFFICIALS. JOBS OR PENSIONS MUST BE FOUND.

At a special meeting of County Council on Tuesday Mr. John Kiersey, chairman, presided. Also present: Mr. Keane, Messrs. P. Mulrany, O'Shea, J. Goulding, M. M. Mook, M. McGrath, R. Tobin, O'Garra, M. Walsh, D. Way, Mee, Walsh, D. Ward, C. Coughlan, J. Butler, T.D., O'Regan, R. Delaney, W. J. N. Power, N. Fitzgerald, D. Kin, J. O'Halloran, John Shee, James Kirwan, D. Coghlan. Dr. Dennehy, tuberculosis, applied for a month's leave and nominated Dr. Moloney as his substitute; proved subject to Dr. Dunne's approval.

Resignation Not Accepted. Mr. Conway wrote resigning his seat on the County Board Public Health. He was far from Dungarvan and Clashmore area being out and he the only representative to attend to it all. Mr. Duke proposed they accept it. Mr. J. O'Donnell—Mr. O is one of the most useful members we have. It is not in Dungarvan has three members on that board and Clashmore only one. Mr. Brennock—it was according to proportional representation. Chairman—I would be the opinions of the members of the Board of Health in asking Conway to remain as member for each electoral area, it was turned down. I am prepared to act on the Board of Assistance and let the select another for the Board of Health, as I have too many on my shoulders as the member for Clashmore area. Mr. Conway's resignation not accepted.

County Medical Officer. A letter was read from L.G.B. stating the appointment for the position of Council Officer of Health would be referred to a selection board would not come into effect until 31st March next; notice would be given to the council on the matter. Clerks of Abolished Councils. The Finance Committee met—(1) That Robert Moloney, Clerk Waterford No. 10, be appointed Rate collector for the county. (2) That John Murphy, Clerk Lisamore No. 10, be appointed Accountant of the County Board of Health. (3) That Patrick M. Clerk Kilmathomas, Council, and P. Kennedy, Waterford District Council transferred to the County Office. (4) That pensions be granted to Messrs. J. R. Dower, Dungarvan District Council, Heskin, Clerk Lisamore, and P. Kennedy, Clerk of Mr. Kennedy, Clerk Council, as some thought he was going to resign, but it was stated not so, and he declared a position from the County Office. Mr. Butler proposed that Mr. Kennedy be appointed Checker for the county and Rent Inspector Waterford District, at salary plus expenses, seconded.

Chairman—If he is whole position before particular resolution better. The proposition making is that Mr. M. Morrissey as you are taken over by the County of Public Health, and committees be appointed Kilmathomas, Lisamore and Clashmore. Mr. Morrissey as Clashmore, Carrick districts, with Mr. M. clerk. I put the county divisions so that the utilize the trains for power to transfer power committee.