

To Beautify Your Hair,
For any and all occasions
CONSULT
NANCY NORRIS
LADIES HAIR STYLIST,
28, THE SQUARE, DUNGARVAN
(Prop. Mrs. M. C. Nagle)

Dungarvan Leader

AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRAT
Circulating throughout the County and City of Waterford, South Tipperary and South-East Cork

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BEHIND THE
SPOTLIGHT
with PENSMA

A LEGEND OF ST DECLAN

From a small booklet that accidentally fell into my hands last week I learned the following interesting legend of St. Declan, Patron of Ardmore. It appears that the site of Declan's Church at Ardmore was originally an island called Ard Na Gaorach this miraculously enlarged and joined to the mainland by compelling the sea to fall back a certain distance from the beach. So swiftly did the water retreat that the fish were left behind on the dry land and a young cleric of the Saint's household was so frightened by what he saw that he cried out in terror. The Saint was displeased by this outburst and turning around he struck his author lightly on the nose. The biography of the Saint relates that three drops of blood fell from the wound and the place where they touched the earth, three separate springs of fresh water gushed forth. Apparently the sea has encroached again since then for the three springs are today pointed out on the strand at the near the extreme low-water of spring tides. It has been claimed that the water from these springs have cured internal complaints of those enterprising enough to use them.

FROM HELVICK TO SOUTH AFRICA

Cead Mille Fáilte to Mother Mary Antonia Troy who comes to this week-end from far away Johannesburg. She is a native of Helvick Head and was a pupil at the Convent of Mercy, Dungarvan, which school she left forty-two years ago to enter the Convent of Mercy, Maelking, Cape Province, South Africa, where she joined her sister (Sister Mary Ita Troy) and a few other Dungarvan born nuns. Last July Mother Mary Antonia was elected Assistant Head Superior of the Convent of Mercy, Braamfontein Johannesburg. She is accompanied by Mother M. Rita Murphy of Waterford. The visit is an enjoyable holiday with many of the nuns and every success in their quest for postulants throughout Eire.

A GHOST—NOT LIKELY.

In recent months reports of meetings have appeared in a certain evening and daily paper even though the paper in question never has an accredited reporter at the meetings of the particular kind. The reports are hardly credible by a ghost although there may be a ghost-writer on the job. However even ghosts should stick to their own jobs or else they might find themselves in hot water with their fellow-ghosts. The rule has always said one man one job.

IT HURTS US MORE THAN YOU

This was the feeling of the Board of Assistance members at their Annual Estimates meeting on Monday last. In estimating when adopting an estimate which represented an increase of 10d in the £ on the rates under this particular head. The public representatives found themselves in the dilemma of dealing with an estimate which was impossible to reduce without cutting some of the essential services and facing the ratepayers with an added increase. The members who opposed the adoption of the Estimates were unable to make any suggestions as to where reductions could be effected. It was a case of voting sympathy to the ratepayers for having to put on the increase.

HERE AND THERE

The County Gaels will foregather for their Annual Convention at Dungarvan on Sunday next. Due to happenings in the County during the latter half of the year there is added interest in the function this year. Nominations for the Chair are plentiful but I understand that there will be many withdrawals and it would be surprising to see the outgoing Chairman Mr. C. Curran being returned to office for another year. The popular outgoing Secretary, Mr. Dec Good, Dungarvan, will receive a further vote of confidence from his colleagues when he will be returned unopposed to that onerous position for a further year. A little bird has also whispered that there may be a bit of a rumpus about attendances at last Sunday's Soccer game at Waterford City.

The Convention I think will attract a record attendance

THE GIRL FROM DONEGAL
Young girls draw near and I'll tell you here
The news that makes me sad
He sailed away the other day
My own dear Irish lad
My heart did break all for his sake
And tears like rain did fall
Ah, why did he part and break
The heart of his girl from Donegal
He was big and strong when
He'd sing a song
With a delight you heart to hear
With his eyes so bright
And his voice so sweet and clear
He could handle a spade or
court a maid,
The fairest of them all
But he was inclined to leave
behind
His girl from Donegal
The weather was bad and my
love was sad
To day that he sailed away
To a distant land across the
foam
In a foreign land he slaved
He would rather have tilled
his native soil
But his wages were too small
That's why he did part and
left
Of his girl from Donegal
I wished in vain he would
remain,
But he had to sail away
And he left me here to pine and
grieve
Till he'd return some day,
But if this time he doesn't want
to
He needn't return at all
For why did he part and break
my heart
Of his girl from Donegal

The Abbeyside Marian Girls' Club

Thursday—There was a full attendance tonight also some new members. The evening was very encouraging. Apart from that, believe there is safety in numbers. After the opening prayer the singers went on practising their songs while the big fire blazed and the floor was cleared and very inviting but dancing was not encouraged. Although I think the "Walls of Limerick" or a sixteen hand reel to warm us up would not be amiss.

Thanks—The Committee and members wish to thank the firms who sent us large supplies of waste paper. While I think of it, let me remind all the members that they are only six hours left for rehearsal but by being on time I am sure we can make the grade.
The meeting closed as usual with prayers.
(K)NIGHT OF THE BATH

COMHALTAS CEOLTOIRI EIREANN
(Federation of Traditional Musicians of Ireland)
CEILI MOR & OLD-TIME WALTZES
IN
Town Hall, Dungarvan
Sunday, January 30th
From 8 p.m. to 1 a.m.
Music by **MASSED CEILI BANDS**
OLD-TIME WALTZING COMPETITION FOR VALUABLE CUPS
MINERAL BAR
ADMISSION 2/6

SIGHT TESTING
MR G P DUGGAN, F.S.M.C.
Consulting Ophthalmic Optician
at home at
LISMORE—Commercial Hotel,
Friday 4th February 12 to 4 p.m.
(at home at Lismore 1st Friday of every month)
DUNGARVAN—Mr T Power's
The Square, every Saturday 12 to 4 p.m.
Trained in London, Liverpool and Glasgow

Wallpaper!
Wallpaper!
New Season's Patterns
Now In Stock at—
MOLONEY'S
GRATTAN
SQUARE

Dungarvan Harrier Point-to-Point RACES
MONDAY, 7th FEBRUARY, 1955
3 RACES (One Continued)
RACES ON WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2nd
Race Dance at Town Hall, Dungarvan, same night.
Music by Pat Navan and his Orchestra Dancing 9—3 a.m.
ADMISSION 6/-

NANCY NORRIS
LADIES HAIR STYLIST
Wishes to announce that as from
TUESDAY, 1st FEBRUARY, 1955
she will have transferred from
28, GRATTAN SQUARE to—
64 Main Street, Dungarvan.
(new 'phone number will be announced later)

Late Mr. Nicholas Dwan

As briefly announced in our last issue the very regretted death of Mr. Nicholas (Nin) Dwan, St. Garvan's Terrace, occurred at the District Hospital, Dungarvan, on Wednesday night, 19th January. The late Mr. Dwan had been up and about until Tuesday morning when he had a stroke and was removed to the Hospital where despite every medical care he passed to his eternal reward on Wednesday night.
A native of Ballyduff, Kilmacshannon, Nin Dwan was a popularly known personality, not only in his native County of Waterford, but throughout the Province of Munster as well. In his capacity as ambulance driver attached to the Dungarvan hospital for the past eighteen years he travelled widely throughout the country and the patients entrusted to his care never had anything but the highest praise for his kind consideration and devotion to duty at all times. He was to everyone a grand man.
In his young days when Ireland called her men and women to fight against British Imperialism Nin Dwan was not found wanting and was actively attached, first to the Kilmacshannon IRA and later to the 3rd South Tipperary Brigade with whom he saw much action including the attack on Drangan Barracks. He later returned to his native county and served with the West Waterford Brigade until the cessation of hostilities.
The great popularity of the deceased and of the Dwan family in general was evidenced by the huge cortege which accompanied the removal of his remains, in a coffin draped in Irish, from the District Hospital to St. Mary's Parish Church on Thursday evening, the 20th inst. Accompanying the remains was a Guard of Honour of Old IRA Comrades who also acted as pall-bearers. The remains were received by Rev. Fr. D. Byrne, P.P. Abbeyside and Rev. Fr. D. Daly O.S.A. Morning was offered for the repose of his soul and the funeral took place to Ballinacorney cemetery at 1 p.m. where interment was made in the presence of a big gathering of the general public.
Very Rev. Fr. J. Roche P.P. officiated at the graveside. Chief mourners were—Miss Maureen and Miss Anne Dwan (daughters) Jack and Paddy Dwan (brothers).
BOARD OF ASSISTANCE VOTES SYMPATHY
At last Monday's meeting of the County Waterford Board of Public Assistance, Councillor P. Browne, Mayor of Waterford, proposing a resolution of sympathy to the daughters and relatives of the late Mr. Nicholas Dwan, Dungarvan, said that he had been an ambulance driver and employed by the Board and had helped to achieve the freedom which they enjoyed today.
Senator J. Butler said that he had known the late Nicholas Dwan as a sincere man whose sudden death had been a real tragedy for his two young daughters, his brothers and other relatives to whom he had been expressing his deepest sympathy.
Ald. M. Cullen Chairman said that the late Mr. Dwan had been a comrade of his in the old days when it had been anything but popular to be an Irishman and he had been a good soldier a

Late Mrs. Catherine Casey, Kilmineen.

It is with regret that we record the death of Mrs. Catherine Casey, Kilmineen, Dungarvan, who died on Thursday, 24th inst. at her residence, 13th January. The late Mrs. Casey was an extremely charitable woman, a loving wife and a good mother, and to her bereaved husband and family deep and sincere sympathy is tendered. Interment took place at Garbarnane cemetery following Requiem Mass for the happy repose of her soul on Saturday, 26th inst. at 10 a.m. The chief mourners were—Mr. T. Casey (husband), Messrs. Michael and Tommy Casey (sons), Mrs. C. Graham, Peg and Mary Casey (daughters), Mrs. Whelan (brother), Mrs. Norris (sister) etc. etc.

Death of Mrs. Mary Lewis

The death took place on Tuesday, 18th January, of Mrs. Mary Lewis, at her residence, 25 Davis Street, Dungarvan. Burial took place at the family plot at Colligan in the presence of a number of relatives and friends. Chief mourners were—John (son), Mary (daughter), Eileen (grand-daughter), Thomas Greany (son-in-law) relatives and friends.
The following Mass cards were received—Son John, daughter Mary and family Roche Dwan, Dungarvan; John and Ellen Sandford, John and family Shandon, Whelan family, South Te., Duggan and McCarthy families, Davis Street, Dolan's Corner House; Patrick and Hannah Foley, Caseyville; Coleman family, Caseyville; Joan Street and Whelan family; Conroy Villas, Ada and Paddy Ryan, Davis Street; Thomas and Mary Fitzgerald, Davis Street.

MAGRA NA FEIRME DEBATE
Stradbally v. Touraneena
AT STRADBALLY NS.
FRIDAY, JANUARY 28th
At 8 p.m.
PUBLIC WELCOME
ADMISSION 1/-

BOXING
Waterford County Championships
ON SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 6th
At the FRIARY HALL, DUNGARVAN
At 8.15 p.m. and 3 p.m.
Admission—Evening 4/-; 3/-; 2/-.
Afternoon 2/6; 1/6; Boys 1/-.
MAGRA NA FEIRME (STRADBALLY BRANCH)
FIFTH ANNUAL DANCE
AT RAINBOW HALL, KILMACHTONAS,
ON SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 6th, 1955
Music by **BILLY KENRICK'S ORCHESTRA**
Dancing 9—3 a.m. **BAR REFRESHMENTS**
ADMISSION—6/- (Supper Extra)

WATERFORD BOARD OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Increased Estimate Adopted
Sympathy For Ratepayers But Services Must Be Maintained
Mr M. Cullen, Chairman presided at the Estimates Meeting of the County Waterford Board of Public Assistance, held in Dungarvan on Monday last. Also present were—Messrs T. Kyne, T. D. Gallagher, W. Kennedy, T. D. Browne, J. Roche, D. Heskin, Senator J. Butler and R. Barron.
Messrs S. J. Moynihan, County Manager, J. Hynes, Secretary, J. Glanville, Accountant, Mrs. P. J. Croke and Mr. Phelan, Superintendent Assistance Officer, were in attendance.
Net Increase Of £27,785 In Demand
The Secretary read the following prepared statement from the County Manager:
In presenting my Estimate of Expenses for the Waterford Board of Public Assistance for the year ending 31st March 1956 I would direct your attention to the following figures, viz—
Estimated Gross Expenditure Year 1954/55 £251,195 Year 1955/56 £294,016 Difference £42,821
Estimated Receipts Year 1954/55 £227,270 Year 1955/56 £244,935 Difference £17,665
Net Requirement—Year 1954/55 £22,925 Year 1955/56 £249,081 Difference £26,256
Add Dr. Balance—Year 1954/55 £5,127 Year 1955/56 £2,656
Total £284,052 Year 1955/56 £251,737 Difference £32,315
From the above you will see that there is an estimated net increase in gross expenditure of £42,821 which is offset by an increase in receipts amounting to £17,665 leaving an increase of £25,156 in the dr. balance and the increase in the net demand is £27,785.
There is some difficulty in comparing the items of expenditure with last year's estimate as the whole form of the accounts has been changed in accordance with the Public Bodies (Temporary Provisions) Order, 1954. There are two accounts—Health Account and Public Assistance Account. The latter consists of Home Assistance with the exception of Boarded-Out Children plus some items formerly charged to General Administration. The remaining expenditure goes into the Health Account which has some new headings not previously met e.g. Maternity and Child Welfare Dental, Ophthalmic and Aural Services, etc. etc. which appear on both sides of the account as they are recouped direct from the Contributing Bodies i.e. Disablement Allowances, £16,000 and Maternity Services, £4,000.
The following are, as nearly as can be ascertained the principal items which show an increase viz—
Institutional Services
District Institutions—Total—
£9,152 (1) Food, Drink and Tobacco £5,440 (2) Heating and Lighting £2,000
Extern Institutions £5,605
(4) Blind, Deaf and Dumb and Mental Defectives £1,900 (5) General Hospitals £2,245 (6) Maternity Hospitals £1,400
General Medical Services
Maternity—£4,664 (7) Medical fees re Maternity Services £3,500 (8) Midwives fees re Maternity Services £500 (9) Up-keep of Dispensaries and Residences £664
(10) Dental, Ophthalmic and Aural Services £2,250
(11) Specialist Services £3,000
The above increases total £24,971 which must be added to £285 which is the net decrease in receipts, and £21,529 the difference between the Dr. balance at the beginning and the end of the year, giving a net difference of £27,785.
The following is an explanation of the increases viz—
(1) Food, Drink and Tobacco—£5,440 This increase is principally evident in the County Hospital. The Medical Staff have demanded a higher standard of food for the patients and as they have the authority to order such foods as they consider best for their patients there is no choice but to provide what they want.
(2) Midwives—£2,000. The same remarks apply here as at (1) above. There is also a tendency for the prices of drugs to advance considerably.
(3) Heating and Lighting—£2,000. This increase of £2,000 have now been used up and hence the advance in the fuel bill. A substantial part of this amount is for electricity which is now consumed in large quantities by the many electrical appliances installed in the Board's institutions.
(4), (5) and (6)—It is anticipated that during the year the "Middle Income Group" will become entitled to hospital treatment at the Board's expense. The sums provided are very conservative estimates as it is impossible at this stage to assess the exact cost.
(7)—The amount provided under this head last year was part of the year only. The full

cost is now included and also a provisional sum of £1,500 in respect of the "Middle Income Group".
(8) No fees have so far been fixed for Midwives but it is anticipated that they will be in operation during the coming year. A sum of £500 is provided for a number of necessary repair jobs which have been deferred through lack of funds. It is now considered necessary to have these done in order to preserve the Board's property.
(9) and (10)—These are extended services being provided under the Act. The limited expenditure which was hitherto authorised is increased to allow the necessary extension of the services.
The net result is an increase of £27,785 in the demand of the Board's property.
Waterford County Council an increase of £22,223 Waterford Corporation an increase of £5,562.
In conclusion I would thank the members of the Board for their courtesy and co-operation during the year and for their patience in listening to this lengthy report. I consider these estimates are the very minimum necessary to provide for the expanding services of the year 1955/56 and recommend their adoption in full.
The County Manager then told the members that 50% of the increase would be recouped by the net increase in the demand on the rates of the County would be £11,100 or 10d in the £ and on the rates of the Corporation £2,780 or 9d in the £.

Imposition Unbearable

Opening the discussion on the Estimates Mr. Heskin said that referring to the figures in general he believed that any increase in the present rates would be detrimental to the ratepaying community.
I am speaking said Mr. Heskin first as a farmer's representative but also as an elected representative I speak for all. This year we had a deputation from the ratepayers' organization seeking a reduction in the rates but they had been struck at the time and there was no hope of reducing them. Arguments were put up at the time that the deputation did not make a case to show where reductions could be effected. We are here now and after many years of training in public administration we find it hard to pin-point where any reductions can be made and therefore we cannot expect those who have had no such training, failing to show where economies can be made.
A Disastrous Year
Mr. Heskin went on to say that at one meeting of the County Council last year he asked a simple question of the Accountant as to how long it took the Local Government Auditor to Audit the Accounts of the Council. I was told that it took weeks. How long can we be expected to deal with the estimates in a couple of hours. It is utterly impossible.
While the country has enjoyed a period of prosperity we are now on the road back and any increase in the rates under any heading or Board will be detrimental. The farming community represents the highest percentage of the ratepaying community and last year all will agree they had a hard time and it is not alone but many of those who helped the farmers are pulling out this year due to the conditions created last year. Then the reduction in the price of wheat announced for the coming season means that any profit that the farmer would realise on the crop will be taken from him. Barley has also been reduced by 8/- a barrel while the men on the mountains have got no guarantee with regard to the old crop.
Man Who Creates Prosperity
Dealing with the Dairy industry Mr. Heskin went on to say that no man could foretell what was in store for the year. Last year he said that an export market had been created for the surplus butter that had been produced but now the Department had imposed a ban on any further export of butter to ensure adequate supplies for home consumption during the lean months ahead and this could mean the loss of the market that had been established.
The man with the dairy cow, he continued, was the mainstay of the country as it was he who produced the raw material and as such he was entitled to protection. If this man was not prosperous it was no use talking about prosperity in towns or cities as he was the man who created the prosperity.
Must Face Facts
Concluding, Mr. Heskin said that they would have to face the facts as they found them. At a recent County Council meeting he had requested a reduction in the rents of Council houses as the workers could not afford to pay rents and increased rates, but any new increases in the rates would offset any reduction which might be given. He said that he was also badly hit as his profits were controlled and they had to bear long term credits. He held the view that the present position of local expenditure had been created by the political parties vying with each other to obtain a position to govern at the expense of the public and of Local Bodies, and

BALLINAMEELA I. C. A.

Annual Dance
AT BOATHOUSE, CAPPOQUIN
SUNDAY, JANUARY, 30th
Music by
Eugene Flanagan & his band
Dancing 9 p.m.—3 a.m. SPOT PRIZES
ADMISSION 5/-
SUPPER EXTRA BY LADIES COMMITTEE

Surprised At Increase

Deputy Kyne suggested that the figures in the estimates might be examined carefully to see if there was any possibility of reducing them. If this could be done without reducing the essential services he would agree with it but as one who had always advocated the best service for the people, if the money was needed for it he would vote for it. He was surprised at the increase he said, as he thought that the services given in the county two or three years ago were better than in the past six months since the Health Act came in.
I will query a number of things he said, and asked whether the School Medical Scheme came under the Board or the County Council.
Co. Manager—The County Council.
Deputy Kyne went on to say that he always thought that the services under this scheme had been free but he had been told that certain people due to trick reading of the scheme by some of the officials had to pay. He intended to take this matter up, he said. Money spent on safeguarding the health of young people would be saved by not having to treat them for other ailments at a later stage he added.
Senator Butler agreed that it was a sensible suggestion to go through the estimates item by item.
Health Act
At this stage the Secretary read a circular from the Department of Health which stated that arrangements were being made to have the full services under the Health Act in operation for the latter half of the coming year and stated that Health Authorities should estimate accordingly.
Item B Item
The members then went through the various items of the estimates but no reduction could be effected.
The County Manager told Mr. Heskin that the Government had already had a similar policy with regard to grants and it was doubtful if they would now amend it.
Senator Butler—When the Health Act was introduced the minimum figure mentioned that the rates would go up was 2/- in the £.
Deputy Kennedy—We have not gone near that 2/- yet.
Deputy Kyne—You won't feel the full burden of it until next October. All I'm concerned with is to see that the people get the services they are entitled to but unfortunately I must say that as things are at present you'd think to be a pauper to get anything.
Deputy Kyne then proposed the adoption of the full estimate as he could not see any hope of reducing it.
Mr. Gallagher seconding said that even though it meant an increase in the rates the position was that they would have to pay for the services required.
Adoption Opposed
Mr. Heskin opposed the adoption of the estimates as an increased rate would be a burden on every section of the community and he said the ratepayers should reconsider the estimate and try to reduce it.
The Chairman said that while he had the deepest sympathy for the farmers the position was

AGLISH AND CLASHMORE NOTES

FCA in Training—Members of the Aglish and Clashmore FCA are at present doing their annual training at Fermoy. A host of praise is due to these soldiers of Ireland's Citizen Army.
Anniversary High Mass—The Anniversary High Mass for Very Rev. Fr. Murphy P.P. was held in Clashmore Parish Church on the following premiss officiated—Very Rev. D. Power, P.P., Clashmore. Very Rev. W. Cahill, P.P. Ardmore. Rev. Fr. O'Farrell, C.C. Dungarvan. Rev. Fr. Slattery, C.C. Aglish. Rev. Fr. Power, C.C. Ardmore. Rev. Fr. Phelan, C.C. Rev. Fr. Dwan, Chaplain Carrigrohane. There was a large congregation present.
Aglish Men Honoured—At the recent meeting of the West Waterford Comhairle Ceannaithe the following prizes were bestowed—Mr. P. Kennedy was appointed Hon. Secretary and Mr. Liam Hayes Treasurer. Both have received many congratulations.
Death of Mrs. Anna Walsh—Mrs. Anna Walsh who died recently at Kilmossny, was a native of Läckamore Clashmore and was relict of the late Patrick Walsh. The interment took place in Clashmore cemetery in the presence of a large concourse of mourners. Mrs. Michael Power B.A. C.C. Clashmore officiated at the interment.

Fishery Protection—The official announcement that the Government will withdraw the special levy for the protection of salmon fisheries has occasioned much satisfaction amongst those interested in the welfare of the salmon fishing industry. The Chairman of the Cork Fishery Board has resigned as a protest. In this area salmon fishing will commence on 1st February.

Aglish Dance—A dance held in the Club Hall on Sunday night last, under the auspices of the local A.C. was well patronised. The function proved very enjoyable.

"ARCADE", LISMORE
GREAT ANNUAL STOCK-TAKING CLEARANCE SALE COMMENCES
Friday, 28th January, 1955
OUTSTANDING REDUCTIONS IN LADIES' COATS, FROCKS, ETC.
Genuine BARGAINS in All Departments.
SPECIAL DISCOUNT OFF ALL PURCHASES
P. KIRWAN, Manager.

Sales By Quealy & Ballot, M.I.A.A., Dungarvan

ON FRIDAY, JANUARY 28th at Knocknecore, Dungarvan... SALE OF KNOCKTEEMORE FARM on the lands at 1 p.m.

KNOCKAUN, DUNGARVAN (February 10th, 1955) AUCTION OF SUPERIOR FURNITURE & HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS

QUEALY & BALLOT have been instructed by Mr Thomas Power, to sell by Public Auction starting at 1.30 p.m. on Thursday February 10th the entire contents of his residence at Knocknecore...

KNOCKAUN, DUNGARVAN (Feb 11th 1955) CLEARANCE SALE BY PUBLIC AUCTION OF DAIRY COWS, STORE CATTLE, HAY, FARM IMPLEMENTS

QUEALY & BALLOT Have been instructed by Mr Thomas Power who has sold his farm to sell by PUBLIC AUCTION within the farmyard at Knocknecore, starting at 1.30 p.m. on TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 11th...

BY PRIVATE TREATY WOODHOUSE, BALLINAMULT For Mrs Mary Bersford 21 1/2 acres of grazing including 2 1/2 acres of affrags

QUEALY & BALLOT, M.I.A.A., Auctioneers & Valuers, Dungarvan

TIPPERARY PRODUCTS LTD.

BALLINAHALLA HATCHERY, TIPPERARY PRODUCTS LTD., CASTLE GRACE, CLOGHERN, CO TIPPERARY

WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL COTTAGE TO LET

Applications are invited from Agricultural Labourers (as defined by the Labourers Acts) for the tenancy of the following Cottage, viz:—

Sales By E. Spratt & Son, M.I.A.A., Dungarvan

BALLINAMUCK, DUNGARVAN. SALE OF FATTENING FARM (100 acres approx) Auction of above Farm will take place on the lands today (Friday), January 28th, at 12 noon

IMPORTANT SALE OF QUAYSIDE PREMISES AND BUILDING SITES BY PRIVATE TREATY

We are instructed by the Reps of the Late John J. Crotty to receive offers for the following properties:— 1. Yard and Store situate at the Quay, Dungarvan and bounded on the East side by Thompson's Lane...

FOR SALE PIERCE CORN DRILL 13 row 4 1/2

In perfect condition E SPRATT & SON, M.I.A.A., Auctioneers & Valuers, Dungarvan 'Phone 102.

RESIDENTIAL BUSINESS PREMISES FOR SALE BY PUBLIC AUCTION

E SPRATT & SON Are instructed by Mr Paddy Buckley to sell by Auction on the premises on MONDAY the 8th FEBRUARY at 12 noon ALL THAT AND THOSE the dwellings and shop situate at Mitchell Street Dungarvan, held under Lease for a term of 99 years under the 25th day of March 1892 and subject to a yearly rent of £14 and 6d. R.V. £6 0 0.

DUNGARVAN URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL ALLOTMENTS 1955 TENDERS FOR SEEDS

Tenders are invited for the supply of seeds and fertiliser for approx 170 plots. The following are the requirements for each plot:— 1 cwt of British Queens—Certified 2 cwt of Kerr's Pink—Certified

WATERFORD BOARD OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE TILLAGE OR GRAZING TO LET

Tenders are invited for the letting of the site for the new Fever Hospital at Ballysaggartbeg, Lismore (area—4 acres) for tillage or grazing for the eleven months ending 31st January, 1956.

GRAZING TO LET

50 Acres of Grazing to be let for the 11 months from 1st Feb 1955. Apply JOHN FLYNN, Carrigee, Dungarvan.

Sales By Norman Walsh, M.I.A.A., Cappoquin

AFFANE HUNTER, CAPPOQUIN (For the Reps. of Mary McGrath) 14 1/2 acres or thereabouts (S.M.) of Grazing and Tillage to let by PUBLIC AUCTION on Thursday, 3rd Feb 1955, at 12 o'clock (noon) on the Lands Lot 1—10 acres of Grazing (for the 11 months from the 1st March, 1955) Lot 2—4 acres for Tillage (Grain or Root Crop) Conditions at Sale NORMAN WALSH, M.I.A.A., Auctioneer & Valuer, Cappoquin

SALES BY FLAHAVAN AND HARTY

IRISH DAIRY SHORTHORN BREEDERS' SOCIETY Waterford & Westford Branches 20th JOINT SHOW AND SALE (Under the auspices of the above Branches)

THE SALE OF BEAU ST. WATERFORD

TUESDAY, MARCH 22nd, 1955 Entries close February 8th, 1955 For Prize Lists Entry Forms, and particulars apply to JAMES O'NEILL, Hon Sec. Co. Wick, Portlaoine, County Waterford or FLAHAVAN & HARTY, Auctioneers & Valuers, Dungarvan & Kilmacshomna

COISDE PHOENIX (Waterford Board of Public Assistance) Tenders for Supplies Required

(1) County Hospital, Waterford (2) County Home and District Hospital, Dungarvan (3) District Hospital, Lismore Tenders are invited for the supply of the following provisions, etc: to the above Institutions, viz:— For 12 months from 1st April 1955 Pure New Milk, Fresh Fish, Coffins and Hearse Chimney Cleaning, Winding and Repairing Clocks. For 6 months from 1st April 1955 Bread Creamery Butter, Beef, Mutton, Tripe, Liver Bacon, Rashers, Black and White Puddings, Sausages, Eggs, Sugar, Potatoes, Vegetables, Cheese, Stout.

QUOTATIONS FOR THE SUPPLY OF HOVERS, BROODER HEATERS, NIGHT ARKS ETC

The above Committee invite quotations for the supply of:— (a) Hovers (minimum capacity 10 chickens) (b) Brooder heaters (c) Infra-red type brooding units complete for a minimum of 100 chicks (d) Infra-red type heating element (e) Night arks—18 sq ft minimum floor area. The items offered must be of approved types and quotations for hovers and brooding units should state the sizes available and the make. Quotations, enclosed in a sealed envelope endorsed "Tender for Poultry Equipment" should reach the undersigned on or before 17th February, 1955. The lowest or any quotation not necessarily accepted. Chief Agricultural Officer, Courthouse Dungarvan 25th January, 1955.

CERTIFIED SEED POTATOES

Certified seed potatoes are sold in sacks and should show the variety, the certificate number of the grower, the grade of the seed and initials of the licensed potato merchant concerned. In addition each sack is sealed with an official red metal seal marked "Department of Agriculture Dublin," on one side and "Certified Seed" on the other. Reliance cannot be placed on the quality of seed sold in bags not so branded or sealed as the district of origin or the appearance of the seed is no guarantee that it is vigorous and healthy. It is an offence to sell or trade in potatoes packed in unsealed bags which are branded in a manner suggesting that the contents are certified or inspected. Certified seed is somewhat slow in coming on the market this year although yields are up to average. Pending the securing of their requirements of certified seed, farmers whose 1954 potato crop was satisfactory may consider it advisable to set aside sufficient of the produce for their 1955 plantings. The planting of certified seed whenever possible is, however, strongly recommended, as old and worn out stocks are expected to give poor results. SEAN O'BRIEN, Runcil, An Roinn Talmhaíochta, 20, Eanáir, 1955.

COUNTY WATERFORD COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE SEED POTATO DEVELOPMENT SCHEME

The following is a list of growers of certified seed under the above Scheme during the season 1954, and farmers in the district who will be able to secure a change of seed by arrangement with one or other of the persons named. It is to be understood of course that the Committee cannot undertake responsibility in respect of the seed or the ensuing crop.

Waterford 15/9

Return tickets at single fare will also be issued from principal intermediate stations. Between all Stations. Cheap one day and two day tickets are issued everyday and Sunday for travel between all stations where services are available. Details at your station. For a car park at most stations for travellers by CIE services.

CORAS IOMPAIR EIREANN

ORMONDE CINEMA DUNGARVAN Performance Each Night at 8.30 p.m. Matinee Sun at 3.15 p.m.

BEHIND CLOSED SHUTTERS

Tues Feb 1st. For Two Nights Susan Hayward Robert Montgomery in "WHITE WITCH DOCTOR" Technicolor adventure drama from a novel by Louise A. Stetson. Thurs Feb 3rd. For One Night Walt Disney's delightful Musical Cartoon in Technicolor "PETER PAN" Matinee Thursday at 4 p.m. Fri Feb 4th. For Two Nights Humphrey Bogart, June Ferrer, in "THE GAINE MUTINY" Tense Thrilling Naval drama in Technicolor from a novel by Herman Wouk.

DESMOND CINEMA CAPPOQUIN

Sun Jan 30th at 3 & 8.30 p.m. Bonar Colleano Arthur Franz in "EIGHT IRON MEN" Terrific action picture. The incredible adventure of 8 American Soldiers. Matinee at 3 p.m. Mon & Tues. Feb 1st & 2nd. Ruth Roman Edmond O'Brien, in "SHANGHAI STORY" A Powerful and Explosive Story of life behind the Bamboo Curtain of present day China. Thurs, Feb 3rd & 4th. Tony Curtis Jeanne Dru in "FORBIDDEN" A story of the gang life of Chicago. Suspense and Drama the keynote.

REGAL CINEMA, TALLOW

Week Commencing Jan. 30th. Nightly at 8 p.m. - Matinee Sunday at 3 p.m. Sunday THE SABRE AND THE ARROW In Technicolor With Broderick Crawford, Barbara Hale A Brilliant Saga of the West Monday & Tuesday - 2 Days JOHN HUSTON'S MOULIN ROUGE In Technicolor With John H. Huston Gabor A Musical Drama Thursday - 1 Day FOLLY TO BE WISE With Alastair Sim, Elizabeth Allan A Comedy Drama Friday - 1 Day THE PATFINDER In Technicolor With George Montgomery Helena Carter James Fenimore Cooper's Adventure Masterpiece Comes To The Screen. Coming - O'Rourke's Of The Royal Mounted.

JUVENILE'S DARING ESCAPE

Police fooled by disguise. An incident of a novel and sensational nature occurred yesterday in connection with the cleverly planned escape of a juvenile prisoner from the bridge-well after thirteen years had been convicted about five months ago at Tarbert Petty Sessions of stealing a dog and sentenced to five years in the Upton reformatory. On his removal there after leaving the Gaol he succeeded in giving the gaol official the slip and managed to elude the police until last Saturday when he was apprehended at Ballylongford and lodged in Listowel.

CROSS-COUNTRY Senior Title

The Dunhill Club's team had a thrilling win in the senior cross-country championship which was held over a staff six-mile course at Dunhill under ideal weather conditions on Sunday last. It was an exciting race all through the four laps, with the winners setting the pace for most of the time. The Waterford team which came second, made a bold bid while the holiday, Aglish led by their champion, Paddy Kenneally, came in a close third in a really thrilling finish.

MUSGRAVE TEA

Famous for almost a century. The Bishop of Waterford and Lismore, Most Rev Dr D Conlan last Thursday evening formally opened a new chapel at Ardker sub-regional sanatorium Waterford.

NEW CHAPEL AT ARDKEER SANATORIUM

Formally Opened by Bishop of Waterford. The Bishop of Waterford and Lismore, Most Rev Dr D Conlan last Thursday evening formally opened a new chapel at Ardker sub-regional sanatorium Waterford.

Dungarvan Man Sent To Limerick Jail

Patrick Street Cathal Brugha Place Dungarvan was charged before District Justice Skinner at Cahir Court on Thursday last with (1) assaulting his daughter by striking her with a jamjar (2) assaulting Sgt Michael Deasy and resisting arrest (3) assaulting Guard T. Winters and (4) damaging Sgt Deasy's uniform.

WEST WATERFORD HOUNDS

Will meet FEBRUARY 1955 - Tuesday 1st - Villierstown - Saturday 5th - Killenagh Baracks - Tuesday 8th - Kereen - Saturday 12th - Kilnacarriga Cross - Saturday 15th - Rockfield - Saturday 19th - The Pike - Wednesday 23rd - Coomeen - At 11 a.m. - Point-to-Point at Lismore - Wednesday, 16th - Point-to-Point at Tallow

QUESTION TIME

By DR WILLIAM MAGUIRE, M.A., B.L. 1. When were Post Offices first established? 2. Can you name the fastest animals? 3. Is there an Almanac to be seen which is 1,200 years older than the Christian Era? 4. When was (a) the first steel pen made (b) glass windows first introduced into this country (c) printed musical notes first used? 5. Can you name the highest Church steeple and state its height? 6. State the number of letters in the alphabets of the following languages: viz (a) Italian (b) Arabic, (c) English, (d) Hebrew, (e) Russian, (f) Spanish (Answers on Page Three)

CAPPOQUIN NEWS

Welcome To Our New P.P.—The parishioners of Cappoquin extend to their new Parish Priest, Very Rev J. Kenneally a very hearty welcome and pray and hope that his sojourn amongst them will be a long and happy one.

Unfortunate Accident

The present owner of historic Dro-manna, the house of the Villiers Stuart family Mr James Villiers Stuart, had a rather unfortunate accident while out shooting on the river Blackwater on last Saturday evening. It appears that the gun accidentally went off and shot Mr Stuart on the arm rendering him unconscious and he fell into the water and could have been drowned and would have only for his father-in-law rescuing him. Mr Villiers Stuart is now making satisfactory progress in a Cork Nursing Home.

Big Day For Cappoquin

Sunday February 13th should be a very big day for Cappoquin, when the counties of Munster will send teams for the Inter-County Cross-Country Race to be held on the old Point-to-Point Course (by kind permission of Major R. A. Keane) at Cappoquin House.

Wedding

A very pretty wedding took place at St Mary's Church, Cappoquin on Tuesday, 18th January when, with Nuptial Mass Very Rev P. F. Cogan McGraith, joined in the holy bonds of matrimony Denis son of Mrs Walsh of Cappoquin and the late Mr John Walsh and Kathleen daughter of Mr Martin and Mrs Murray Ballyroe Mr Michael Walsh (brother of the groom) acted as best man and the bride was attended by her sister Joan. A large number of guests were present at the ceremony after which a reception was held in Walsh's Hotel.

Ballinacorney I.O.A. Dance

A crowded hall is anticipated on Sunday night next, 30th January, when the Ballinacorney I.O.A. will hold their Annual Dance at the Boathouse Hall. The ever-popular Eugene Flanagan's Dance Band will supply the music and catering will be under the management of the Ladies Committee. Spot prizes and other novelties will be given away. This is the dance all have been waiting for, so make sure you are there.

Prisoners' Dependents Fund

A cell was recently held in the Boathouse Cappoquin in aid of the I.R.A. Prisoners' Dependents' Fund, and the function was supported by a very large number of people. It was glad to meet that as a result of this cell a substantial sum was raised for this very worthy cause.

Cappoquin Gamogue Club

The Annual General Meeting of the Cappoquin Gamogue Club will be held at Walsh's Hotel, on Friday night, Jan. 28th at 8 p.m. All members and intending members are invited to attend. There was a good attendance at the Boathouse on Sunday night last when the Cell sponsored by the White Heather Cell Band was held. Patronized by the gamogue and night's dancing and enjoyment. G.R.C. Annual General Meeting—The Annual General Meeting of the Cappoquin Rowing Club was held in the Boathouse on Monday night last 24th Jan. Mr. X. O'Leary, Chairman, presided.

Mr J. Brady Captain submitted the following report

—Once again it is my duty to submit the Annual Report to the Committee and Members of the Cappoquin Rowing Club. Looking back over the past 12 months I am happy and proud to say that they are marked by the turning point in the revival of our Club.

Admission - - - 5/- PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE NOT ADMITTED

a good show in Clonmel where they brought two crews and then on St Stephen's Day at Cappoquin the Under Age 4 defeated Clonmel for a Challenge Cup. —Mr Brady then thanked Mr D. O'Leary, and Mr B. Conway who presented Cups for the Regatta, on St Stephen's Day, and also Mr J. Crotty for the exact manner in which he looked after the crews during the year. He also congratulated the crews on their victories and concluded by saying it only remains for me to express the hope that all the members will continue to co-operate in 1955 as well as they did in 1954, and please God our united efforts in a laudable sport will be blessed with success.

DUNGARVAN DISTRICT COURT

Wireless License Offences. Dungarvan District Court was held on Wednesday last before Mr L. Skinner, D.J.

Exemptions

An occasional license was granted to Mrs N. Monahan for the night of January 30th the present of the Knocknecore Fire Fund Dance. A similar license was granted to Messrs J. J. Keane & Co for the Dungarvan Point-to-Point Race Committee on Feb 7th and a dance license was granted to James O'Grady, Scart Ballinamult, for a dance at Kibberion Hall on Jan 30th.

The Minister for Posts and Telegraphs

was complainant in the following cases against defendants who had wireless sets in their possession without being licensed:— Michael Healy 37, Caseyville fined 5/- Patrick McCarthy 26 do P.A.O. David Bluet 61, Cathal Brugha Place fined 5/- William Sheehan, 48, Caseyville, P.O.A. Patrick Drummy, 22, Shandon Street, fined 20/- Peter Egan 46, Cathal Brugha Place, P.O.A. Madeline Kiely 59, Congress Villas, P.O.A. James Hayes 6, Mitchell Terrace, P.O.A. William O'Connell 18, Murray Place, fine 5/- Daniel O'Connell 4, Fitzgerald Terrace, P.O.A. James Gough, 1, Mitchell Terrace P.O.A.

Unlicensed Machines

In the adjourned case of the Minister for Industry and Commerce, the names of James Leather Company, Dungarvan, Mr Kenny, solicitor, for defendants, said that there had been a number of summonses under the Factories Act the main ones being in respect of the proper fencing of the pressing and shaving machines. He said that the latter had been sold and more modern equipment installed while the other machine had been found in a method which should meet with the Inspector's requirements.

Larceny Cases Adjudged

The names of James Cowling, Cathal Brugha Place, and Michael O'Brien 6 Thomas Terrace were called to answer a number of larceny charges, Superintendent P. Flanagan said that defendants had not appeared at this or the last court and he said that he understood they had gone to England. He asked that in case either should return in the meantime that the charges be adjourned until they appear. The Superintendent's request was granted.

MUINTIR NA TIRE (BALLYDUFF GUILD)

GRAND DANCE In St Michael's Hall On Sun Night, Jan 30th. Music by Jimmy McCarthy & his Band, Milford DANCING 9-2 a.m.

Admission - - - 5/- PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE NOT ADMITTED

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Our "Smalls"

"THE TOBY JUG," CAPPOQUIN RESTAURANT, CAFE, RESIDENTIAL, FULLY LICENSED. COMPLETE FUNERAL UNDERTAKERS.

FIREWOOD BLOCKS. Delivered any length \$3 75 to 5d per ton lengths 17 to 18 ft. Minimum 5 to 6 tons.

J CONWAY, CAPPOQUIN.

HEADBOROUGH Saw Mills Tallow—Wanted men or man to contract for felling and drawing timber to be used in building.

FOR SALE—Ford Prefect 1952 Reconditioned—Engine fitted August 15 P.M. Moloney's Garage, Springmount, Dungarvan.

LOST—Ladies brown kid glove (left hand) in Dungarvan on Monday January 17th. Please return to Leader Office.

FOR SALE—A quantity of Mangolds \$5 per ton. Also one ton of beet pulp \$18. Apply to Box No 2367, Leader Office.

DRESSMAKING—Miss Mary Hogan wishes to announce that she has started Dressmaking at her residence, Aglish, Glencain Co. Waterford.

SHOP ASSISTANT required with 4 to 5 years experience of Hardware, feeding stuffs, seeds, boots and shoes. A unique opportunity for suitable applicant. Apply Box No. 403 "Leader" Office, Dungarvan.

YOUNG married man, general farm worker, good horse man, hand-milker, good house man, quiet. Apply Box No. 405 "Leader" Office, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—Quantity of Turmps delivered. Apply James Morrissey, Ballinacorty.

WANTED—Young country lady to train as general. Miss Holmwood Caws, Woodvale Lismore.

FOR SALE—Small size Pulper as new Cheap. Apply Box 2006 "Leader" Office, Dungarvan.

TO LET—In central position Dungarvan spacious room suitable for office. Particulars from Box 3192, Leader Office.

HOUSEKEEPER required for modern home, Liverpool suburbs. Apply Dr Casey Mountain View, Dungarvan.

FOR SALE—New 6-Volt Eide Battery what offers to Box No. 801, Leader Office.

FOR SALE—Small Pump, chairs and rowlocks, anchors, ropes, etc. Apply Box No 2007 "Leader" Office, Dungarvan.

WANTED—Hereford Bull, 2 to 3 years old, outdoor preferable. Apply Box No 2655 "Leader" Office, Dungarvan.

IT WILL PAY YOU to buy your New Radio at Colum's Shop. We will give you a 100 per cent after sales service.

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his soul Sweet Jesus, have mercy. Masses offered. "There is not a day, there is not an hour. That I don't feel your loss. The blow it came so swiftly. It was hard to lift the cross. My heart still aches with sadness. My eyes shed many a tear. God only knows how I miss you. As it dawns one year" (Sadly missed by his fond wife and sons and daughters, brothers and sisters) FLYNN—14th Anniversary—In fond and loving memory of my dear sister Nora Flynn who died in Brooklyn, New York 24th January 1944. R.I.P. On her soul Sweet Jesus have mercy. Will those who think of her today a little prayer to Jesus be (Inserted by her brother Willie).

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS. The family of the late Martin Cashel of Co. Wick, Ballinacorney, wish to thank all those who sympathized with them in their recent sad bereavement all those who sent Mass cards and telegrams and letters of sympathy also all those who attended the wake, removal of remains, Masses and funerals also all the kind neighbours who helped in any way. Trusting this will be accepted by all in grateful acknowledgement. L. Lewis, the son and daughter of the late Mrs. Mary Lewis, Davis Street, Dungarvan wish to thank all those who sent Mass cards and messages of sympathy. Trusting this will be accepted by all in grateful acknowledgement. The brothers, sisters and relatives of the late Thomas Noonan (Abbeyside), wish to thank all those who sympathized with them in their recent sad bereavement all those who sent Mass cards and telegrams and letters of sympathy. Trusting this will be accepted by all in grateful acknowledgement. SINGLETON—The wife, mother, sisters and brothers of the late Mrs. M. Singleton, Phoenix, Arizona, wish to thank most sincerely those who sent Mass cards and messages of sympathy in their recent sad bereavement. Trusting this will be accepted by all in grateful acknowledgement. TOBIN—The sons and daughters of the late Mrs. Kate Tobin, Mapstown, Dungarvan, wish to thank all those who sympathized with them in their recent sad bereavement. Trusting this will be accepted by all in grateful acknowledgement.

Our "Phone No—Dungarvan 55" Dungarvan Leader SATURDAY JANUARY 29 1955

News of the Town & Round About. CHANGE OF BUSINESS PREMISES—Readers should note the important announcement from Miss Florence Kelly, Ladies Hair Stylist, Dungarvan on page one of this issue which states that she will be changing her business premises from 28 Grand Street to 20, Main Street, Dungarvan, on the 29th of January next. To facilitate her numerous country clients a telephone line is being installed and the number will be announced as soon as it is allocated by the Postal authorities. BUS TO WATERFORD—Bus will leave Square on Sunday next at 11.55 p.m. for Waterford (Waterford v. Cork Soccer match) Return fare 5/- Seats may be booked at N. Casey's Square. BUS TO LIMERICK—Bus will leave Square on Thursday next, Feb. 3rd for Mount Mellery at 2 p.m. Return fare 3/- Seats can be booked at N. Casey's, The Square. LOCAL APPOINTMENTS—The Kilkeny-Waterford Co. Manager, on the recommendation of the Local Appointments Commissioners has appointed Dr. Louis N. Gleeson M.R.C.V.S., 10, St. Patrick's, Co. Waterford as Part-time Permanent Veterinary Inspector or the Lismore former Rural District. WEDDING BELLS—The wedding took place in St. Mary's Parish Church, Dungarvan on Wednesday, January 26th between Mr. M. McCormack, Cork, and Miss Olivia Gough, Mitchel Street, Dungarvan. The ceremony was performed with Nuptial Mass and Pupal Blessing by Rev. Fr. John Gough, O.S.A., Nigeria (brother of the bride), assisted by Right Rev. Monsignor Dalton, O.S.A., Prefect Apostolic, Yola, North Nigeria and Rev. Fr. Deo, C.C. Bristol. The bride is youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Laurence Gough, Mitchel Street, Dungarvan. Her bridesmaid was her sister Miss Mary Gough and the best man was Mr. Jack McCormack (brother-in-law of the groom). The groom is son of Mrs. McCormack and the late Capt. James McCormack, Clonmel and of Longford. After the ceremony a reception was held at the Devonshire Arms Hotel, Dungarvan, where a large number of guests were entertained. Subsequently the happy couple left on their honeymoon. We join with their many friends in wishing Mr. and Mrs. McCormack every year of health, happiness and prosperity. OLD IRA—At meeting of above held in Court House, Dungarvan, on Friday night, Jan. 21st a resolution of sympathy was passed with relatives of the late Nicholas Dwan, Garvan's Terrace, Dungarvan Proposed by J. Mans-

You May Not Play The Piano Or Violin! But YOU CAN PLAY THE "BEANS" TONIGHT FRIDAY AND SUNDAY AT SCOUTS' DEN, ABBEYSIDE—8 p.m. HELP THE SCOUTS' BAND AND TROOP FUNDS YOUR FUN HELPS OUR FUNDS.

Catholic Scout Notes. 4th WATERFORD TROOP. C.B.S.I. (St Joseph's, Abbeyside). Troop Meeting—After Mass on Sunday morning all Scouts hurried home to put on their uniforms for the Troop meeting in multi, after thinking up their excuses while at home and when the meeting had begun the Scouts who put on their uniforms began to come. The first item was Patrol Cornet, which was very good. Hope they don't get like a good sign. Patrol These five Scouts were in a straight line and at the word they ran to the end of the Den where five separate bundles of ropes were left. Each Scout had to tie each rope in the bundle together and then skip up to the top of the Den again. The time was waiting for them to check the knots and 'Bomba' came skipping up first, followed by Jim Cull. It was discovered, however, that no Scout had all his knots done correctly. One fellow made the Reef knot, another made the reef knot, but he couldn't make any other knot. Next the SM put a compass on a table in the middle of the floor and got one Scout from each Patrol to take a 'reading' on a flag-pole which was in the corner of the Den. Most of them failed out good enough at this considering that they never before tried it out. The General Knowledge Quiz brought the meeting to close and by this time it was time for dinner. C.O.H.—On Sunday night the SM and some P.L.s (or should I say three P.L.s) attended the C.O.H. There was little to report as only the Wolves held a patrol meeting, but next week we expect it will be better. One or two items of interest were discussed and one Scout who was up for C.O.H. kept the meeting going a little longer, and when Martin gave a shout to start the C.O.H. was brought to a finish. General—Lately there seems to be great difficulty in lighting the stove but now since there is a new grate in, there should be no trouble at all you have to do is take out the ashes with the special new holder (to be found in the Committee room press) and put in your paper sticks and coal without any bother (no need for any rolling up of sleeves) Jerry B. has joined Duca and Noller and now he likes his work so much he goes round telling everyone about it. The auction of O'Donnell says "I'm time the band well and did a bit of practice, especially as St. Patrick's Day will not be long slipping along. Burke and Hago are not seen together as often as they used to be. The band will be opened, surely they hadn't a row I suppose 'tis because all schools are open once more. Mackin, also is very worried, never mind Mackin, only a few more weeks till everyone will have Easter holidays. Band—On Saturday night a band practice will be held at 7.30 p.m. and all who can are requested to attend. We won't keep you too long, but be sure and have your pipes and drums ready or so we can get going quickly. Patrol Meeting—On account of the Troop meeting on Sunday morning from now on Patrol meetings will be held on Saturday evenings so we hope all Scouts will remember this and do all their messages on Saturday mornings. TIGER

Death Of Mrs. Nancy Bowen. The death occurred on Monday last January 24th, at the Mater Private Nursing Home, Dublin after a short illness of Mrs. Nancy Bowen, widow of Mr. John Kingston Bowen, County Surveyor of Waterford, at the age of 55. The late Mrs. Bowen was the daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Simon Ryan, Ballyslatton House, Cashel. She was well known as an exhibitor at horse shows and had numerous show jumping successes throughout Munster notably with Earl a mare that was a wedding present. In 1939 she won the hunter championships at both Cork and Limerick Agricultural Shows with Marcus a horse she bred. Her last appearance in the show ring was in 1950 when she rode her horse Artists Model to win the Ladies Class at the Dublin Horse Show. The late Mrs. Bowen is survived by her three children Mr. Vincent Bowen B.E. Waterford, Mrs. Kathleen Walsh, B.I. Ardmore, and Miss Muriel Bowen a Journalist on a London newspaper. Very Rev. J. Canon Ryan, P.P. V.F., Fethard, Co. Tipperary is a brother of the deceased.

Death Of Mrs. Kate Tobin, Mapstown, Dungarvan. It is with sincere regret that we record the death of Mrs. Kate Tobin, relict of Martin Tobin, Mapstown, Dungarvan which occurred at her residence on Saturday last at a fine old age. The late Mrs. Tobin was widely known throughout the district of West Waterford and while she was a native of the Old Boro her family before her name from the historic parish of Knockboy. She was always an industrious woman whose efforts were never wasted and indeed it was seldom that one would find her idle. She was always ready to lend a helping hand and among her many neighbours and friends, there was always a hearty welcome for Mrs. Tobin—for she was indeed one of the grand old stock whose Irish hospitality brought a smile of happiness to many. Her many friends paid a fitting tribute to her memory at the removal of her remains to St. Mary's Parish Church on Sunday evening last when a well represented cortege stretched along the route to the church. The remains were received at the gates by Rev. Fr. Murphy C.C. Requiem Mass was celebrated on Monday morning prior to interment in the family burial ground adjoining the Parish Church when a big gathering once again paid their last respects. Chief mourners were—Mrs. K. Fitzgerald, Dungarvan, Mrs. M. King, New York, Mrs. A. Power, Co. Mrs. B. Dowell do (daughters) David Pat and Martin Tobin of New York (sons) John Halley, New York (brother), Miss Kathleen Fitzgerald, London, Miss A. Power, Miss P. Power, Miss K. Power, Miss Esther King and Miss E. Tobin all of New York, (grand-daughters) Joseph Fitzgerald, Dungarvan, Jimmy King, New York, (grandson) Mr. P. Power, B.I. Fitzgerald and Mr. J. King (sons-in-law), Mrs. R. Tobin, and Mrs. M. Tobin, (daughters-in-law).

Obsequies. The remains of the late Mrs. Bowen arrived by road in Dungarvan on Tuesday evening accompanied by an imposing cortege and were received at St. Mary's Parish Church. On Wednesday morning Ven. Fr. Archdeacon Power P.P. V.F., Dungarvan, presided at the Solemn Office and Requiem High Mass. The Assistant was Very Rev. John Canon Ryan, P.P. V.F., Fethard, (brother), deacon, Rev. W. Hogan, C.C., Fethard, sub-deacon Rev. M. Walsh, C.C., Abbeyside, Master of Ceremonies Rev. P. Farrell, C.C., Rev. Fr. Moran, O.S.A., Dungarvan and Rev. J. Murphy C.C. do.

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Death Of Mrs. Nancy Bowen. The death occurred on Monday last January 24th, at the Mater Private Nursing Home, Dublin after a short illness of Mrs. Nancy Bowen, widow of Mr. John Kingston Bowen, County Surveyor of Waterford, at the age of 55. The late Mrs. Bowen was the daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Simon Ryan, Ballyslatton House, Cashel. She was well known as an exhibitor at horse shows and had numerous show jumping successes throughout Munster notably with Earl a mare that was a wedding present. In 1939 she won the hunter championships at both Cork and Limerick Agricultural Shows with Marcus a horse she bred. Her last appearance in the show ring was in 1950 when she rode her horse Artists Model to win the Ladies Class at the Dublin Horse Show. The late Mrs. Bowen is survived by her three children Mr. Vincent Bowen B.E. Waterford, Mrs. Kathleen Walsh, B.I. Ardmore, and Miss Muriel Bowen a Journalist on a London newspaper. Very Rev. J. Canon Ryan, P.P. V.F., Fethard, Co. Tipperary is a brother of the deceased.

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KNOCKAUN FARM FIRE FUND. A DANCE. In aid of above Fund will be held at C.S.M. BALLROOM, GLONEA (Kindly given by MRS. MONAHAN) On SUNDAY JANUARY 30th. FIRE FUND WILL CLOSE SAME NIGHT. Music by Billy Tuohy & his Orchestra, Tipperary BAR & TEAS by MRS. MONAHAN, OCEAN VIEW HOTEL Dancing 10 to 3. TICKETS—6/6

ARDMORE GOSSIP. Hunter Memorial Committee—A meeting of above Committee will be held in Ardmore on Thursday 3rd February next, usual time and place. The Attendance At The Recently formed Comhairle Ceannairce at Clonmel was held on Thursday 24th January 1955. The local Fianna Fail Deputies Messrs. Sean O'Mahony and Wm. Kennedy were also in attendance. The result of the election of officials for the coming year was as follows—Chairman—Mr. James Mansfield M.C.O. Honorary Secretary—Mr. Charles Curran P.C. Cashier—Hon. Treasurers—Messrs. J. Cunningham, Clashmore and Liam Hayes Aglish. Hon. Secretary—Mr. Patrick Kenneally Aglish. The appointed delegates to An Comhairle Ceannairce are Messrs. Martin Troy Curragh, Ardmore P. Kenneally and Liam Hayes Aglish. Deputies—Messrs. Ormonde Kenneally and Mr. K. Boland, addressed the meeting. The Men Who Go Down To The Sea will brave the angry waves on next Tuesday Feb. 1st when in the pursuance of their hazardous annual custom of catching salmon, they will commence the campaign of 1955. During the past few weeks they have been busy engaged in final preparations for the great event, and it is our belief that it will be a very successful season. Salmon fishing in this bay is common with the seas and rivers of Ireland, has been in a certain sense a gamble. An intermingling of mountainous waves stormy gales and sunny patches usually greets them on the ocean's crest so let it be fruitfully anticipated that the salmon which lay beneath the watery depths may find a haven of rest in the fishermen's nets. People—To the old townland on whose hills she first saw the dawn of day many many years ago she returned to mingle with their dust on last Tuesday the remains of the late Mrs. Anne McLoughlin of Rosary Cottage Strand, Youghal. The deceased lady who died at above residence was before her marriage Miss Anne Prohan a well known member of the family of many years ago. Her husband the late Mr. Wm. McLoughlin died a number of years ago. The funeral took place from the Church of Our Lady of Lourdes at Clonmel on Tuesday 26th. The burial place in Old Parish cemetery in the presence of a large and representative attendance. The deceased lady was sister of our highly esteemed Jim Drohan of Clonmel Lane, Ardmore. She was the wife of Mr. McLoughlin National Army, she was sister-in-law of Mrs. Nicholas O'Donnell Newtown Grange. Through this issue of the Leader we tender the condolence of our readers. The Co. Op Movement was the very appropriate title of a recent debate under the aegis of the Eborac (Kinsale) Macra Ns Feirme at the National School. The teams taking part in the debate were the hostesses Piltown and the visitors Kilmacthomas. The able and efficient adjudicator was Mr. D. O'Mahony, C.C. Dungarvan, who whilst highly commending the home team awarded the win on a small margin to the visitors. We would like to point out that this Branch of a progressive Irish agricultural movement though as yet in its infancy in the Piltown area has put its name on the map of agricultural enterprise. It is hoped that its ranks will be increased a hundredfold. A Messenger of Mercy, whose one chief aim, apart from his happydromes, Lismore and wintery music, and a well polished floor, a great night is in store for all. Sympathy—We wish to extend our deepest sympathy to the family and relatives of the late Mr. Charles Crowley, Townpark, Lismore, who died at the District Hospital, Lismore, on Monday last January 24th. May he rest in peace. Arcade, Lismore—The Great Annual Sale-Taking Clearance Sale at the Arcade, Lismore, commences today (Friday) 29th. Call and see the outstanding reductions in all departments. This big annual sale is always looked forward to, so this is a reminder to all who wish to get genuine bargains to make a great Stock-taking Clearance at the

YOUR GRASSLANDS

SHOULD GIVE YOU—

1. Early Grass in Spring
2. Rich pastures during the remainder of the grazing season
3. Plenty of hay and silage for Winter.

APPLY FERTILISERS NOW!

If there is enough lime in your soil use 3 to 4 cwt of Superphosphate per statute acre. On slightly acid soils use 4 to 6 cwt of Semsol, Ground North African Phosphates or Basic Slag instead of Superphosphate. For soils short of Potash add 1 cwt of Muriate of Potash.

IF YOUR SOIL NEEDS LIME DRESS WITH GROUND LIMESTONE BEFORE MANURING

FOR EARLY GRASS, HAY OR SILAGE

Add 1 to 2 cwt of Sulphate of Ammonia per statute acre

Better grass will give you more milk and meat at lower cost.

Let your Agricultural Instructor help you.

Ná bí lom leis an dealam nó beid an talam lom leat

ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEWS FROM YOUGHAL

To The Rev Mother and Sisters of the Presentation Community, we wish to tender the sincere sympathy of our readers on the recent death of Sister Mary Bernard Buckley a well-known member of the Community and an eminent teacher of the past 40 years. There was present at the funeral obsequies in addition to a large assembly of clergy a large cortege of the business people.

The late Sister Mary Bernard was brought to the Convent by the late lamented notable author Very Rev Canon Sheehan P.P. Doneraile.

Late Mrs. Ellen Cashman—The late Mrs. Ellen Cashman who died at her residence, Ballymaekish, Ballymacoda was a very popular figure in the area and her recent death has evoked feelings of sincere regret throughout the area.

The late Mr. James Ahern of Ballymacoda, who died recently was uncle of Mr. James O'Neill of Ballinamona, Ardmore, and sister of Miss Lil Ahern, Merchant of South Main Street and of the late Mrs. Treacy, do.

The late Elizabeth Browne, whose death occurred at St. Finbar's Hospital, Cork was a retired N.T. and was extremely popular in the Killeagh area of which she was a devoted member.

A Well-Known Resident of the Strand area passed to her eternal reward in the person of Mrs. Anne McEneaney, who died at her residence, 10, St. Mary's Cottages, Doneraile, on Monday, 27th inst. She was a native of Ballymacoda, and was the widow of the late Mr. Wm. McEneaney, who was a member of the National Army. She was a native of Ballymacoda, and was the widow of the late Mr. Wm. McEneaney, who was a member of the National Army.

The late Timothy Daly, whose death took place at his residence, Barnavindane, Inch on January 22nd was a highly esteemed figure in the entire area. The popularity which he enjoyed was demonstrated by the large cortege present at the interment on Monday at Templemichael.

The late Miss Hannah Lynch whose sad death occurred at the Hospital of Our Lady of Lourdes, Middleton was a native of Church Street, Youghal. She is mourned by a large circle of family and friends. The removal of the remains took place from the hospital to St. Mary's Parish Church on Monday amidst manifestations of profound sorrow.

row On Tuesday the interment took place to the family burial ground at North Abbey cemetery.

Very Rev Robert Nash, the distinguished Jesuit preacher conducted the recent three-day Retreat at the Presentation Convent for the Senior and Junior Praesidium of the Legion of Mary. Rev Fr. Nash S.J. is author of the recently published book on meditations—'Everyman To His Prie-Dieu' and is also a weekly contributor to Sunday Press. The Rev. Preacher delivered an eloquent lecture to local members of the Pioneer Total Abstinence Association in the Town Hall.

We Wish To Add The Congratulations of our many local Leader readers to Mr. Timothy Healy who has recently retired from principalship of Lady'sbridge National School after a forty-five years period of teaching. During all these years a large number of his pupils have made remarkable careers in the various spheres of public life. Mr. Con Ahearne N.T. of Kilmacdonagh N.S., Ballymacoda is his successor.

At Ballymacoda Hall on Sunday, Feb. 6th the local branch of Fine Gael will hold their annual dance. It is anticipated that there will be a large attendance.

D. McCarthy
Tel 4 BALLYDUFF

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Martins & Dennings Disc Harrows, Grass Mowers, Wrekin Combined Corn Drills, Tractor Ploughs, Fittings in stock, for all makes of Tractor Ploughs.

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FARMERS DEAD AND DISABLED CATTLE & HORSES PROMPTLY COLLECTED BY

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Tallow and Round About

1930 Medals—As every Gael in the County should know by now Tallow Gaels will be holding a big get together Ceili and Old Time Waltzes at the Arch Ballroom on Sunday night, Feb. 6th. The younger lads may like to know the "Road to Victory" so we have done a bit of research and have compiled these records.

Tallow first won Waterford Junior County honours in 1925. Then in 1928 a Rugby Club was formed and some of the best players went over to this code. Emigration also took its toll and in 1930 the club was disbanded. It was making itself felt in Senior Grade sought to be re-graded. Despite all reverses and scepticism 1930 was one of the most successful seasons in the history of the club.

Round one at Dungarvan saw Kilmacthomas go under to Tallow. The Bridesiders disposed of Abbeyside at Cappoquin. Ballytruckle met Tallow in the final, and thus the championship came again to Tallow. This Tallow junior team defeated many senior teams in challenge games including Midleton, Nemo Rangers, etc. Then in 1931 Waterford won the first Junior All-Ireland. 12 Tallow men wore Decies Junior Jerseys that day.

Read all about it in next week's "Leader".

Sympathy—We tender our sympathy to Rev Fr. Condon C.P. Tallow on the death of his brother and to Mrs. John McCarthy Glenagloagh on the death of her father.

Siren—The "yoke" which has been erected on the roof of our Fire Station is, I am informed, a siren.

Fauns—Several of our young Tallow citizens have won the Silver Faune. We have seen the Silver circle being worn by those girls who attend the Cappoquin Vocational Schools.

Camogie—We hear that the Camogie Club are making arrangements to have a team going again in the near future.

Pictures At The Regal—On Wednesday 2nd February the Western show "The Sabre and the Arrow" will be screened. This is claimed to be the best Western since "Stagecoach".

Castletons Coursing Club This energetic club will hold a Grand All-Night Dance at the Regal Ballroom on Sunday night, January 30th and the one and only Brideside Serenaders will supply the music. This tends to be a very important function and the Club officials are making arrangements to ensure a grand night's enjoyment for all their patrons.

This film will be shown on Thursday only On Friday (one day) James Fenimore Cooper's great character is brought to life on the screen in Columbia's "The Pathfinder". The story is based on the book of the same name and has a host of stars. George Montgomery plays the leading role of the greatest Indian fighter of the era.

Winner—Congratulations to John Leahy Glenagloagh, Tallow who has started off very well this season by winning a Cross-country run from some lively opponents by 50 yards. John adds another medal to the fine stock of trophies which he has won in the sports fields.

Sympathy—We extend our sympathy to the Lehane family Glenacra on the death of their mother.

Announcements Ending Of Hunt—On Sunday, January 23rd, Kilmacthomas Blazers Harry Clark while hunting in the Mountfair and Ballycough country came into contact with the Conna Harriers. The latter were out for a provided a great day's sport which yielded a dramatic finish. A fox which had given good sport was being closed upon by the hounds at Ballyern. Re-narr crossed an open patch of ground and met his death at the hands of the dogs, but from a shotgun a farmer on a shooting expedition had a pot-shot at the fleeing fox and scored a direct hit. The result was received with mixed feelings by the hunting men.

Surprise—Young hurler tunes in to Radio Eireann at 3 o'clock Saturday Jan 22nd.

Second Surprise—A citizen who has spent many years, the greater part of his life in fact in England, met your local Scribe recently and said Scribe was upstaged to which we were put to our utmost resources to keep the press with news. I informed him that he learned Irish from his grandmother and he recited some lovely phrases from the Long Act of Contrition which set us thinking. Are our methods of teaching Irish as successful as they might be?

Farmers—As will be seen in our small advertisement columns Mr. William Henley Tallow has acquired modern farming equipment and those who are sure to hire this equipment should contact Mr. Henley at once.

Castletons Coursing Club This energetic club will hold a Grand All-Night Dance at the Regal Ballroom on Sunday night, January 30th and the one and only Brideside Serenaders will supply the music. This tends to be a very important function and the Club officials are making arrangements to ensure a grand night's enjoyment for all their patrons.

Now my mother's mother, may even have been born then so this gives us an idea that the Famine didn't happen so very long ago.

In theory, the Famine was due to the failure of the potato crop. In fact, it was not so bad that year, but when it failed again in 1847, it caused untold misery and suffering. Now the saddest part of this story is that while thousands of people were dying of starvation all over the country there was food in plenty leaving the ports for England every day. Ireland was then a wheat-producing country and the wheat was being exported which could have provided the people with sufficient nourishment to tide them over the bad years but the absentee landlords their ruthless agents and foreign government, had no wish to spare the poor of Ireland.

Now we hear of famines in China and other Eastern countries, but these are caused by natural causes—floods and droughts. The Famine of 1847 may often be the only food available and without it the people die of starvation but in Ireland in 1847 and the years which followed, the absentee landlords took advantage of the situation to clear large tracts of land on which they thought they could make more money grazing cattle. The Emigration Order of 1815, was used to full extent in 1847. Rents were raised to a rate which the poor, who were tenant farmers could not possibly pay. If a goat pig or cow were slaughtered for food there was no means of procuring money for the rent and backed by an alien government, the agents served their quit notices and employed constabulary or soldiers to evict the defaulters. These ruthless agents brooked no delay. It was pay up or get out. Many of the Workhouses were full to overflowing. Homeless starving families had nowhere else to turn but soon even those cheerless places were unable to take the victims. Even in the sheds and yards people lay on straw. The husband had to go to one part of the Workhouse, the wife to another and even the children were separated from their parents. Fever brought about through lack of food and warmth, soon brought countless deaths.

You may read in the writings of Charles Kickham of the terrible state of the times, and he brought about through lack of food and warmth, soon brought countless deaths.

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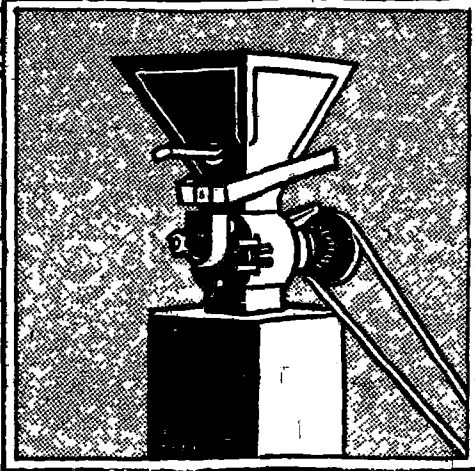
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JOHNNY HOTFOOT SAYS "HOME GROUND GRAIN is the FARMER'S GAIN"



And what a gain too! Not only is fresh feed, ground every day, best for your stock, but the Barngold Mill which costs only £49 complete with 1 hp motor, uses only a unit of electricity to grind 220 lbs in an hour. It is available on easy hire purchase terms too, and will save its own cost in a short time.

ELECTRICITY SUPPLY BOARD RURAL ELECTRIFICATION OFFICE 21 Lower Fitzwilliam Street Dublin

Annual General Meeting Of Tallow Guild I.C.A.

Tallow Guild Irish Country Women's Association, held their Annual General Meeting at the Regal Ballroom on Tuesday night, January 11th. Mrs. McCarthy presided and introduced Mrs. Kicullen, B.A. Cork who had been invited to give a "talk" to the members.

Mrs. Kicullen spoke a few introductory sentences in Irish before she gave the title of her talk—"The Famine". I do not wish to stress so much the terrible sufferings of our forefathers, she said, but I want you to consider with what pride we can look back on their heroism and the way they bore their sufferings for despite the terrors of this awful calamity they kept the spirit of their race unbroken.

The unfinished Cathedral of Killeary was given over as a shelter to the homeless and helpless. Emigration was looked upon as a means of escape and many youths set out for America in these days of fast and comfort. It was hard to endure the sufferings of the long sea voyage in the old sailing ships. There were no provisions for passengers and food for the voyage before hand. Many died ere they reached the new land.

The absentee landlords were pleased to see the youths leaving and one of these landowners was being urged to build a shelter on the island as a shelter for the emigrants but the old and the very young could not emigrate and they died on the roadsides or in the sheds and yards. Mr. O'Leary tells of a family named Buckley who were evicted they set out for the workhouse at Macroom. They were given shelter in a shed near Canon O'Leary's home. The mother carried a child in her arms and the father carried another on his back. They were separated at the Workhouse. After a few days the wife knew that she was going to die and she managed to get word to her husband. Together they staggered back to the shed and next day they were both dead and the husband had his wife's feet inside his shirt to keep them warm.

Canon O'Leary, but beautiful example of christian love and charity.

Lady Wilde did all in her power to draw world wide attention to the horrors which were being endured. She even travelled to America and told of people being thrown overboard when out of sight of land after they had paid their fares. She has left us a beautiful poem which illustrates the state of our forefathers during the famine, it begins:

Only three grams of wheat mother to keep my little body warm until morn I regret that I do not know all this poem and would be very glad if anybody could give it to me. It is of the child pleading to the starving mother.

Lady Wilde was the sister of William Smith O'Brien another great patriot who revolted against the cruelties of the famine. During the war in a London air raid shelter and while the rival planes blazed and bombed overhead an English man said "now those cowardly Irish are keeping safely out of this war." An Irish girl in the shelter said "you

Irish people have such an aversion to graves, unlike other Catholic countries, we shun the burial places of our dead while others have seats and paths and always spend some time near where their people are buried. I have formed a theory that it is the memory of the revolting scenes which our forefathers witnessed during the Famine have handed down to us their aversion to graveyards.

Mr. Donovan Rossa, that great patriot, tells us that he saw hundreds of corpses tumbling into a pit at Skibbereen when he was about 8 years of age. Later when his hands were tied behind his back and kneeling on the floor, he was forced

to eat his food like a dog, in a Dartmoor prison he tells us that it was the memory of those corpses which he had seen in his childhood which kept the fire of spirit burning and when later after many years of brutal torture he was released his spirit was still unbroken. The famine was not have in the awful year of 1847. There were so called Relief Schemes passed which offered seven shillings per week to small farmers but this was only a plan which made them give up their little holdings as landowners would not be employed. Roads were made and many of these roads which were built by this slave labour have today fallen into disuse. Unscrupulous wealthy people employed hungry men for paltry wages to build mansions and many of those demense walls which today are crumbling were built by our starving forefathers. I saw in Co. Kerry the ruins of one of those mansions and many of those demense walls which today are crumbling were built by our starving forefathers. I saw in Co. Kerry the ruins of one of those mansions and many of those demense walls which today are crumbling were built by our starving forefathers.

Mr. Ronayne on behalf of the members of the Tallow Guild proposed a vote of thanks to Mrs. Kicullen.

Mrs. Kicullen seconding the proposal said that she had heard Mrs. Kicullen speak before and thought she was even better, perhaps it was because they were not crowding round her. Indeed the talk was very interesting and would urge them to think with greater pride of the people of the past.

The election of President for the coming year was then carried out by ballot and Mrs. McCarthy was again elected. The result was acclaimed with cheers.

A lighter vein was struck when Miss I. Condon speaking on a Model Meeting which she and Mrs. Cuihane had attended at Conna. She read the example of the fabled fictions of the people of the past.

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can call us anything you like but not cowardly. We have proved our strength every torture which you English have tried on us for centuries, but you never broke our spirit. "Treason here" he shouted, "call the police but no one did."

Yes we Irish can be very proud of our forefathers and I think in these days of security we should often look back and picture the heroism and the unconquerable spirit of those people who suffered and endured so much but never yielded a high national pride so that today we live in peace and security.

Mrs. Kicullen received a full measure of applause at this the conclusion of her interesting talk.

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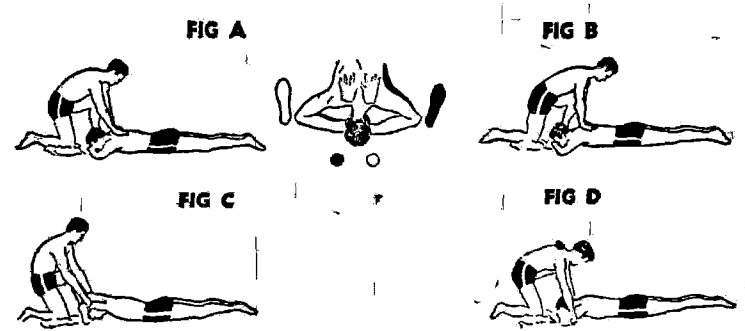
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HOW ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION CAN SAVE



While the number of deaths caused by electric shock are infinitesimal when compared to the number of people using electricity, there is no doubt that if more people knew how to administer artificial respiration lives could be saved.

In 1951 there were 10 fatalities in the Republic of Ireland as a result of electric shock. At least half of those ten people would be alive today if artificial respiration had been applied immediately after the accident.

Many large concerns have training programmes in artificial respiration in order that their staffs may be able to apply it in the event of an accident. It is so desirable that everybody should have a working knowledge of how to apply it so that no matter where an accident may occur the victim may have a reasonable chance of recovery. It should be remembered that artificial respiration may also be used in cases of drowning accidents and asphyxiation resulting from gas or other fumes. Any individual who knows how to apply it in his or her hands the means of saving a human life.

The most recent method of artificial respiration is known as the Holger Nelson method now used throughout North America, Great Britain and many other countries. This method has many advantages over the other systems.

To apply the Holger Nelson method of artificial respiration place the patient face downwards with the forehead resting on his hands and his mouth and hands clear of the ground. Loosen any tight clothing at the neck. Kneel on one knee at the head of the patient. Give two or three smart slaps with the open hands, wrist loose, between the shoulders to make the patient's tongue fall forward (Figure A).

Place the hands with the heels right on the upper edge of the patient's shoulder blades with arms extended and sloping

obliquely forward, thumbs on spine and fingers pointing to the feet. This is the starting position (Figure B).

Move forward on the stretched arms until they are straight up over the patient's head. The hands should be very gentle and no force used. The purpose of this movement is to drive air gently out of the lungs. Approximate time 2 1/2 seconds (Figure C).

Let the hands slide quickly down the patient's arms to the elbows taking approx 1 second and raise his arms and shoulders slightly at the same time moving the body backwards. This is to induce air to enter the lungs—approx time 2 1/2 seconds (Figure D).

Lower the patient's arms again until they touch the ground and return the hands to the original position on his shoulders and resume pressure as before, approx time 1 second. Repeat the movements described in paragraphs B, C and D, so that the whole process is approximately nine seconds. This gives about nine complete respirations per minute.

Artificial respiration should be continued for about six hours or until unmistakable signs of death appear or the patient is pronounced dead by a doctor.

There should be no interruption in the cycle of operation as the return of respiration and the heart action depends very much on the regularity of the motions. Even when the victim is being conveyed to hospital in an ambulance, the treatment must be continued unless he has recovered in the meantime.

The necessity for immediate application of artificial respiration cannot be stressed too strongly as it is in the first few minutes after an accident that artificial respiration is most effective. A number of successful resuscitations within a short time is large whereas the number after prolonged application is small.

2nd Miss Gretta Sweetman, Dungarvey.

Similar judging competitions took place subsequently in the Agricultural Institute, Cork.

Mr. Ted Ring, Dungarvey, secured second prize at the judging of cornets from all clubs in the Cork county. Mr. Ring secured a number of prizes in various parts of Munster for the past few years.

2nd Miss Gretta Sweetman, Dungarvey.

Similar judging competitions took place subsequently in the Agricultural Institute, Cork.

Fine Gael Ard-Fheis

The Fine Gael Ard-Fheis will be held in the Mansion House Dublin on Tuesday the 1st and Wednesday 2nd February. The Presidential address delivered by General Mulcahy, Minister for Education will open the proceedings on the first day. An address by Mr. John A. Costello, will address the Ard-Fheis on the second day. There are 70 Resolutions on the Agenda for discussion, and 700 delegates have signified their intention of being present. On the evening of the 1st February the Ard-Fheis Ceili and dance will be held in the Mansion House.

BALLYDUFF NOTES

Dance—On Sunday night next, January 30th a Grand Dance will be held in St. Michael's Hall to the music of Jimmy McCarthy and his Milford Band. This will be Jimmy's third visit to Ballyduff and there is no need to emphasize how good is the music supplied by his band. With the floor in good order and all the other arrangements perfected an enjoyable night is assured.

45 Drive—On Friday 21st, January the Ballyduff and Mocollop G.A.A. Clubs held a most successful 45 Drive, in St. Michael's Hall, which was attended by patrons from a wide area. With Mr. John Hickey as M.C. the proceedings went smoothly and without a hitch. The winners were—1st pair, Miss Nora Hennessy, Kilmacdonagh and Mr. M. Barry, Shanbally 2nd and 3rd 21 divided between Mr. E. O'Neill, Ballyduff, Mr. D. O'Callaghan, Toor and Mr. Jn. Quirkie, Inchinleamy.

EAST COBK COMMENTS

Obituary—The death took place during the past week of a member of one of the most respected and leading families in Mogeely parish in the person of Mrs. Catherine Curran of Kilmacdonagh. She was the widow of the late Mr. Robert Curran, who was a member of the Colerpet family both herself and her husband's parental ancestors were connected with every religious organisation in the parish many of them were in the church. Her husband hailed from the Fermoy district where many of her relatives held extensive lands both in Rathormac and Fermoy areas. A number of the Curran family are in the home and foreign Missions.

Death Of Miss E. Browne, ex N.T., Killeagh—The death took place in a Cork hospital during the past week of Miss E. Browne, ex N.T., after a brief illness. The late Miss Browne was a member of the teaching staff of Killeagh National Schools for a number of years and was a member of the most patriotic families in East Cork. She was a sister of Mr. Robert Browne, Newagent, Killeagh, who was one of the first in East Cork to organise a Sinn Fein Club in East Cork and took part in the fight for Irish freedom from 1916 to 1922 in the Republican movement, he was true to the last and took part in its subsequent kindred organisations.

Maora Na Feirme—A Stock Judging Competition organised by the East Cork Executive took place in the Farmyard of Mr. Robt. Kelly Carrig, Middleton, during the past week. The Judges were Messrs J. Quigley

MEN

Ask to see our new stock of Kip Nailed Boots; Ever Drie Boots and Shoes. We have a big Stock of Suits, Shirts and Pants. WELLINGTONS & RUBBER BOOTS. Special Value in Men's Gaberdine Overcoats.

EDDIE BERESFORD

THE BARGAIN HOUSE FOR SMALL PROFITS LOWER MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN