

# Dungarvan Leader

AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRAT

Circulating throughout the County of Waterford, South Tipperary and South-East Cork

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## TOOR FARMER'S DEATH

Natural Causes Verdict Returned

Dr. D. T. McCarthy, Coroner for West Waterford held an inquest at Clashmore, on Friday February 19th, into the circumstances surrounding the death of Declan O'Neill 72-year-old farmer of Toor North, Clashmore.

Strong suspicions that deceased had met a forcible death were allayed by the evidence of Dr McGrath State Pathologist and a verdict of death from natural causes was returned.

Dr John McGrath State Pathologist stated that on the 19th February 1943 acting on the instructions of the Coroner and under Section 12 of the Coroner's Amendment Act (1927), he performed a post-mortem examination on the body of Declan O'Neill at Clashmore Garda Station. He was assisted by Dr James F Ronayne Clashmore. The body was identified to him by Garda Patrick Ryan, Clashmore. The body was first seen in a coffin from which it was removed. There were scapes on the left knee and on the lobe of the left ear. There was a wound about 1 inch long on the right side of the bridge of the nose and another small wound on the left nostril. The nasal bones were fractured. The height of the body was 5 feet 11 inches, and the weight was about 12 to 13 stones. There was some rigor still present. The brain was normal except for slight congestion. The lungs were normal. The heart was dilated and flabby. The abdominal cavity contained free blood. There was massive haemorrhage around the left kidney and behind the peritoneum on the left side. This was caused by the bursting of an aneurysm on a large blood vessel—the left common iliac artery. There was some disease of the kidneys and liver. The large blood vessels were much diseased. The cause of death in his opinion was internal haemorrhage due to rupture of a blood vessel caused by disease of that vessel.

Dr James Ronayne Medical Officer Clashmore, stated that he assisted Dr McGrath, at the post-mortem examination and he agreed that the cause of death was extensive haemorrhage into the abdominal cavity, due to the rupture of an aneurysm of the left iliac artery. Death in his opinion was due to heat failure. The condition of the body was consistent with death having occurred on the 16th February, 1943.

The next witness was James Mahoney, Toor, Aglish, whose evidence was that the deceased my wife and myself lived to gether at Toor Aglish. Up to the time we retired on Monday night February 15th the deceased was in his ordinary health. Soon after he retired I heard him moaning my wife and I went upstairs and found him in a weakness in bed. I called the neighbours and got the priest. He recovered from that weakness and during the night had several others. He attempted to come out of bed on one occasion and I found him on the floor with an injury to his nose. His nephew Thomas O'Neill helped me to put him into bed. He died about 8.10 a.m. on Tuesday, February 16th after having complained of pains on his left side and left leg during the night. Thomas O'Neill nephew of

the deceased stated that he arrived at the residence of the dead man at 2 a.m. on the 16th February, having been summoned there by James Mahoney. He saw his uncle on the floor and Mahoney, who was trying to hold him said that deceased fell against the table which was close to his bed and cut his nose. Before his uncle died he had severe pain. He was a farmer and was about 72 years old.

Evidence of identification was given by Garda P. J. Ryan, Clashmore.

## Thirty-Six Children Die In Blazing Orphanage

### Appalling Tragedy In Cavan

Trapped in an inferno of flame and smoke thirty-six children and a woman aged 87 lost their lives in a fire which practically destroyed the Poor Clares Girls' Orphanage at Cavan early on Wednesday morning last. Out of the 85 children living in the institution 50 were saved though some are injured and detained in hospital. Frantic with terror the children crowded the windows crying to the people below to save them. Rescuers attempting to reach the children through smoke-filled corridors were choked by the fumes and forced back.

The fire swept the dormitories with terrifying rapidity. Some of the children jumped from windows and were injured. Others in a wildly frightened condition, ran out into the fields adjoining the town. The Poor Clares Convent which adjoins the orphanage, was saved by firemen who cut away part of the roof to prevent the spread of the flames.

## DEATH OF MISS MARY DONOVAN, BALLINGOULMORE

It is with regret that we record the death of Miss Mary Donovan which occurred at her residence Ballingoulmore Ring, on last Sunday morning Feb 21st. She was sister of Mr Ned Donovan Knockenpower, Ring.

Deceased who was suffering from ill-health for a long period was very highly esteemed and her death is greatly regretted by all. The remains were removed to Ring Parish Church, on Monday and were accompanied by a large and representative cortege. The burial took place on Tuesday in the adjacent cemetery. Rev P F McGrath P.P. Ring and Old Parish and Rev Fr Power C.C. do recited the last prayers.

## "MR EUGENE" DIES IN AMERICA

Mr Eugene Suter pioneer in permanent waving, who began his experiments in a Bond Street backroom, has died in America aged 54. The news was contained in a cable received by his firm in London on Tuesday last. A Swiss, he later became a naturalised American. When he started permanent waving during the last war the process was a day's hard work and both the hairdresser and client were liable to faint from pain and exhaustion. The method was much the same as used by the Egyptians. Last year he stated that his companies were selling three billion sachets a year.

## OUR WATERFORD LETTER

**The Bishop Elect**—At the monthly meeting of the Vocational Education Committee held on Tuesday, 23rd Feb a resolution was passed congratulating Very Rev Canon Coholan, P.P. V.F., on his appointment as Bishop of Waterford and Lismore.

**Aid William Jones**—His many friends were pleased to hear this week that Aid William Jones who has been undergoing treatment in the Meath Hospital, Dublin for some time is much improved and it is anticipated that he will be restored to his usual robust health in the course of a few weeks.

**Acoustic Properties Excellent**—An official of the staff of Radio Eireann visited the Central Technical Institute for the purpose of testing the sound properties of the big room in which the Community singing in Irish is taught. He pronounced it as excellent for broadcasting purposes on April 15th—the date of the students broadcast.

**Busy Plot Holders**—The dry weather has given a great impetus to the work on the allotments. For the past week I have noticed scores of industrious plot-holders tilling their plots and putting down the "scillauns" for the early potatoes. However, the new potatoes won't arrive as early as the "Murphies" from Ballinacourty.

**Trained Locally**—I mentioned in my letter last week that Mr Desmond Bell, our new solicitor (former pupil of Ring Secondary College) received a hearty welcome from the D.J. and Solicitors on his first appearance at the District Court. I may add that he served his apprenticeship with his uncle Mr Leo F. Trainor, Solicitor, George's Street, who has a lucrative practice in Waterford City and County.

**Technical Students Visit Printing Works**—A number of pupils of the Technical Institute visited the printing works of Messrs N Harvey & Co George's Street recently and spent a few hours in examining the many interesting processes of the various machines in that up-to-date establishment. The visit was a source of education to youths who never saw a type-setting machine operating before.

**Gaelic League Classes**—It is gratifying to note that the various classes in the Gaelic League Hall are being well attended weekly notwithstanding the activities of the L.D.F. L.S.F. etc., in which the members are engaged.

**"Carrigeen Monarch"**—Greyhound racing fans are looking forward with keen interest to the Derby which will be run in Clonmel this week as Mr Bryan Cunningham's dog "Carrigeen Monarch" will be engaged in the race. Mr Cunningham is well-known all over Eire as a greyhound fancier.

**I.R.A. Old Comrades Association**—I spent a few very enjoyable hours at a Ceilidhe in the City Hall on Sunday, Feb 21st, which was organised by the I.R.A. Old Comrades Association (Waterford Branch). Over 200 couples participated in the dances. Many of the so-called veterans displayed "Tir-Na-Og" form when they took the floor.

**DUNGARVAN G.A.A. CLUB**—All Senior and Junior Hurlers and Junior Footballers are requested to be at the Gaelic Field after Mass on Sunday next for training. Don't forget 12 o'clock at Gaelic Field.

## BALLYDUFF NOTES

**Deaths of Two Local Men**—During the past week that grim reaper—Death has stalked in our midst and two of our well-known local men have fallen beneath his sickle.

Mr D. Aherne, died on Tuesday week. His death was not quite unexpected, still the end came earlier than was thought. He was a member of a well-known family in Ballyduff, and bore his long illness in a most cheerful and patient manner. His remains were removed to St Michael's Church on Wednesday, Feb 17th, and the funeral took place on Thursday morning after Mass to the adjoining cemetery. May he rest in peace.

The death took place on Monday Feb 15th, of Mr M. Conolly, another well-known local man. He was a marvellous historian and a very interesting raconteur. A fluent Irish-speaker he belonged to the older generation who are fast disappearing from our midst. The funeral took place to Mocollop on Wednesday—R.I.P.

**Apology to Spring**—A couple of weeks ago we blamed Spring for grey skies, sodden fields and rain-splashed roads. Now we apologise and withdraw our unkind remarks. For the past weeks she has completely stolen our hearts away with her soft smiles and gentle breezes. Let us hope she will continue to smile, and if she must shed tears may they be few and far between.

There is some magic in spring that gets into one's blood. Summer days may be more beautiful and Autumn ones more fruitful, but in Spring there is some indescribable quality which "gets" one. The daffodils, snowdrops, and crocuses make a pleasant colour as they sway gracefully to and fro on slender stems. We do not appreciate sufficiently those flowers of Spring. They come to cheer us when the trees and fields are bare. The flowers of summer come as it were when all is set and ready, but these hardy "pioneers" come and brave the elements. They do not wait for the long sultry summer days to woo them with warm winds.

**Items of Interest**—We learn that he who has not smiled for some time was heard laughing heartily during the week. Congratulations on speedy recovery!

Latterly some of our young men, well dressed and well groomed, have been seen frequently—with spring flowers for buttonholes—strolling West. Our estimable M.O. it appears has said that the wind from the west possesses some rare qualities not found in any other direction, hence the artfully artless strollers.

Rather-peculiar noises and sounds have been heard in the vicinity recently. There is no need for alarm as it is the local Caruso just practising for the coming concert.

A certain gentleman interested in the cow question was seen lately gazing dreamily out of a window and writing the letter X repeatedly on paper. As the said letter is the sign of multiplication he must have been doing mental—multiplication sums. This is the only logical conclusion we could arrive at, but perhaps some reader could suggest another!

**AGLISH HUNT CLUB**—Meet at Piltown Cross, on Sunday Feb 28th, at 2 p.m.

## CEANNTAR DUNGARVAN

**Siamesa Mór**—Tá muintir an G.A.A. ar a ndícheall ag cur i gcóir do'n slansa a bheith acu i Halla an Bhaile oidhche Lae le Pádraig Céili agus cuirm céili i bhfochair a chéile a bheith acu agus tá súil acu go mbeidh lán a tigh de dhaoine ann an oidhche sin. Beidh córascha agus buidheanta céili agus rinceoirí mor ciú ann.

**Gumann Gaedhealach**—Tamall ó shin do cuireadh Cumann Gaedhealach ar bun sa Mheán Scoil i gClochar na Trócaire. Tá breis agus leath-chéad duine sa chumann. Bíonn cruinnítí acu gach tráthnóna Dé Céadaoin agus tagann gach cailín atá sa chumann go dtí na cruinnítí. Ní bhíonn aon fhocal Bearia ar suibéal acu nuair a thagann siad le chéile. Tá sé ina riaghail acu gur Gaedhilg a bheadh ar suibéal i gcomnuidhe acu istig is amuigh. Is maith an rud é agus tá súil againn go mbeidh na cailíní dillís do riaghlaigh an chumann.

**Teacht an Earraig**—Buidheachas le Dia go bhfuil an aimsir go breagh le tamall. Is mór a bhfuil d'obair deánta ag na feirmeoirí le seachtmhain. Tá deallramh na h-óige agus an Earraigh ag teacht ar an saoghal. Tá uain oga le feicsint in aiteanna; tá na crainn ag eascar agus dar ndóigh, tá na préacháin go gnóthach ag deanamh nead doibh féin. Bíonn tráthnóna fada anois ann agus is mór an gar do mhuintir na tuatha é toise ná fuil aon paráifín cun solus acu.

## CARRICK NEWS

**West Waterford Priest Golf Club Captain**—Rev James Harty, C.C., Carrick-on-Suir, was unanimously elected Capt. of Carrick Golf Club at the annual meeting of the club held this week. Father Harty is a son of the late Mr Thos Harty, Ring Dungarvan, and brother of Mr Michael Harty, M.C.C., Ring.

Mr. W. Dowley was elected President, Mr Jas O'Donnell, Secretary and Mr G. Dowley, Treasurer.

**Big Attendance At Bilingual Play And Concert**—A concert and Bilingual Play organised by Rev E J Ryan, C.C., Carrick-on-Suir, with the assistance of a number of willing helpers and on behalf of the local Workingmen's Temperance Club, filled the Castle Cinema, Carrick in the afternoon and at night and realised a large profit for club funds. Father Ryan is Spiritual Director of the Workingmen's Temperance Club and the Carrick CYMS. He devotes most of his leisure hours to the welfare of the two organisations.

**Value of House Property**—The Protestant Rectory, Carrick-on-Suir was bought this week for £910 and auction fees by Mr Ray Burke, Draper, etc., Carrick-on-Suir. A house at John St. (6 rooms) was bought by Mrs James J Healy, Main St., Carrick-on-Suir, for £585 and auction fees.

The Carrick Rectory has been vacant since Rev Canon Cooke went to Kilmeadan as Rector last year.

**L. D. F.**  
**Last Big Social of the Season**

**GRAND CARNIVAL DANCE**  
Will Be Held In The  
**TOWN HALL, DUNGARVAN**  
On **THURSDAY, 4th MARCH, 1943**

Music By: **MICK DELAHUNTY AND HIS BAND.** (Last appearance of the season)  
Vocalist—**MICK KELLY**  
Carnival Novelties, Spot Prizes—Dancing 8 p.m.  
**ADMISSION - - - - - 2s. 6d.**  
**Do Not Miss The Event Of The Season**

SALES BY QUEALY & BALLOT

IMPORTANT SALE BY PUBLIC AUCTION

Of 13 1/2 acres of Prime Fattening, Accommodation, and Finishing land, in the town of Lismore County Waterford

walls and wire Good water supply Vacant possession will be given to Purchaser

FREDERICK HALL & SON, Solicitors having Carriage of Sale, South Mall, Cork or QUEALY & BALLOT, Auctioneers & Valuers Dungarvan

Dungarvan Annual Bull Sale

Above Sale will be held on FRIDAY, APRIL 30th, 1943 AT EGAN'S HOTEL YARD

For Sale By Private Treaty

KNOCKENPOWER, COLLIGAN, DUNGARVAN

For Reps John M Murphy An attractive holding with newly-constructed slated dwelling thereon, and comprising 58 acres 1 rood, 10 perches (58 a 1r 10p) or thereabouts, held at the low half-yearly annuity of £2 17s 5d Poor Law Valuation £33 10s 0d

Bohadoon Mountain Sale By Private Treaty

The undersigned have received instructions from the owners TO SELL BY PRIVATE TREATY the lands of Bohadoon Mountain in the County of Waterford, containing 470 acres or thereabouts statute measure held in fee simple, free of rent. Poor Law Valuation £4.

WATERFORD CO COUNCIL Notice Of Estimate Of Expenses

The Waterford County Manager hereby gives notice that the estimate of expenses of the Waterford County Council for the year ending on the 31st day of March, 1944 showing the amounts which in the opinion of the Manager will be necessary to meet the expenses and provide for the liabilities and requirements of the Council has been prepared and will be considered by the Council at the estimates meeting to be held on the 10th day of March 1943

WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL Public Health Section COTTAGES AND COTTAGE PLOTS TO LET

Applications from Agricultural Labourers (as defined by the Labourers Acts, 1935) are invited for the tenancies of the following Cottages, viz -

Table with columns: Plot No, Townland, Holding on which Plot is situated, and Name of Applicant/Collector.

Carrick-on-Suir No 2 Rural District

Applications must be made on the official form to be had from the Cottage Rent Collector of the district and must be addressed to Mr. Michael Flynn at his Office, County Home, Dungarvan, so as to reach him not later than 12 o'clock (noon) on Wednesday the 3rd March, 1943

LISMORE TOWN COMMISSIONERS Notice Of Estimate Of Expenses

The Waterford County Manager hereby gives notice that the estimate of Expenses of the Lismore Town Commissioners for the year ending on the 31st day of March 1944 showing the amounts which in the opinion of the Manager will be necessary to meet the expenses and provide for the liabilities and requirements of the Commissioners has been prepared and will be considered by the Town Commissioners at the Estimates Meeting to be held on the 5th day of March 1943

SPRINGTIME IS PERM TIME

Book an appointment now for a perm, set, or tint, with NANCY NORRIS, Ladies Hairdresser, 28, The Square, Dungarvan

Printed and Published by the Proprietors at their Offices and Works, 78, O'Donnell Street Dungarvan

MOUNTSTUART 45 DRIVE In aid of Parochial Funds £6 IN PRIZES

First Rounds can be played anywhere Finals at Mountstuart N.S. On Sunday March 21st

WATERFORD COUNTY COUNCIL Public Health Section Contractors For Milk Supplies

Tenders are invited for the supply of milk under the Free Milk Supply Scheme approved of by the Minister for Local Government on 11th Dec 1942

COISDE POBUL CHABHRACH PHORTLAIRGE Stocktakers Wanted

Applications are invited from competent persons for the taking and valuing of stock in the following Institutions on the 31st March, 1943, on the conditions hereinafter stated, viz -

COISDE POBUL CHABHRACH PHORTLAIRGE COUNTY HOME, DUNGARVAN Seed Potatoes Wanted

Tenders are invited for the supply of Seed Potatoes to the above Institution as follows - About 6 cwt British Queens Hand Picked

SAVE WASTE PAPER IT IS A NATIONAL DUTY

DANCERS Do Not Forget THE D.L.C. SOCIAL CLUB'S LAST POPULAR DANCE

Of The Season Town Hall, Dungarvan The Date is Sunday 28th FEB. '43. The Music is by THE RHYTHM BAND

G. A. A. KILGOBINET F.C.

A 45 Drive

In aid of the above, will be held in Coolnasmear School On Sunday Feb. 28th, '43 £10 IN PRIZES

Cash and Cards to be returned to any of the following: W Ryan, Ballyconnery T Bowe Coolnasmear P Moloney Colligan T Fahy Kilnafrehan T Kenneally, Kilbrien

ARDMORE PARISH COUNCIL Reserve Sunday Night

March 14th, 1943, for MONSTER 45 DRIVE In aid of above at St. Declan's Hall, Ardmore

COISDE POBUL CHABHRACH PHORTLAIRGE Tenders For Supplies Required

(1) County Hospital, Waterford (2) County Home and District Hospital Dungarvan (3) District Hospital Lismore

COISDE POBUL CHABHRACH PHORTLAIRGE Tenders For Supplies Required

(1) County Hospital, Waterford (2) County Home and District Hospital Dungarvan (3) District Hospital Lismore

BRING YOUR Waste Paper TO US

Old papers, books, ledgers - are all valuable Controlled Prices Paid Further particulars from "LEADER" Office, 78, O'Connell Street, Dungarvan

Cappoquin Badminton Club

GRAND ALL-NIGHT DANCE

(under the auspices of above) at the Boathouse Hall, Cappoquin On Sunday, Feb. 28th '43.

Music by The Brideside Serenaders Dancing 10 p.m. to 4 a.m. Admission (incl. tax) 2/6 Supper at moderate charge by Mrs Kelly, Chapel St, Lismore

TO USERS OF ELECTRIC COOKERS

Owing to shortage of materials it will soon be impossible to repair or replace electric hot-plates Users of electric cookers are, therefore, advised to take extra care of hot-plates and to follow these instructions

- (1) Never leave a hot-plate switched on without a utensil on it (2) Use clean flat-bottomed utensils which fit the plates-warped or uneven surfaces do great damage (3) See that the utensil covers the whole plate Switch down to "Medium" or "Low" for simmering Don't draw to one side. (4) Keep plates clean and dry and don't allow things to boil over (5) Spare the hot plates when you can by cooking in the oven

CARDS WITH THESE INSTRUCTIONS, FOR PINNING NEAR COOKER, MAY BE OBTAINED ON APPLICATION

ELECTRICITY SUPPLY BOARD DUBLIN

WATERFORD CO COUNCIL

Fuchsia Cottage, Helvick, Ring, Dungarvan

The Waterford County Manager invites offers for the renting as from the 1st April 1943 of Fuchsia Cottage Helvick Ring, Dungarvan The house is in good order and contains kitchen, five rooms back porch and lavatory with tiled

UNDERTAKING

COFFINS - All Sizes Stocked. MOTOR AND HORSE HEARSE All Modern Equipment DAY & NIGHT SERVICE

"IN-REMEMBRANCE"

For CEMETERY MEMORIALS NAMES ON TOMBSTONES, KERBING & RAILING For full particulars apply to M. LYNCH, Newsagent, TALLOW



**Our "Smalls"**

**LOST**—Three Yale keys on ring on Monday last in Dungarvan Reward given to finder if returned to "Leader" Office

**WANTED**—Experienced Cook-General for business house Apply by letter with references and state age and wages required to Box 242 "Leader" Office

**UNION SEED FOR SALE**—35/- per lb Apply L. Foley, Mapstow, Dungarvan Agent for E. C. Roberts Dublin

**FOR SALE**—A first-class second-hand typewriter, in perfect condition Can be seen at "Leader" Office, Dungarvan

**NOTICE**—Will the person who took the Gents Semi-Sports Royal Enfield Cycle by mistake from outside the Courthouse Dungarvan, during the manoeuvres on Sunday last, please communicate with J. A. Cartwright, Emerald Terrace Dungarvan Guards notified

**WANTED**—Ladies low-framed bicycle in good condition Particulars to Box 77 "Leader" Office, Dungarvan

**WANTED**—For March 12th a foster mother to rear greyhound pups Apply to Sean Quahly Coolagh, Abbeyside

**WANTED**—Strong young girl for housework, must be able to wash Apply to Box No. 105 "Leader" Office, Dungarvan

**FOR SALE**—Baby's Cot, wooden with spring, also child's drop-side wooden cot with spring and mattress, in good condition Full particulars Box No. 89 "Leader" Office

**FOR SALE**—Pure-bred Cocker Pups, about 2 months old Apply to M. F. Walsh P.C., Auctioneer, Cappoquin

**NOTICE**—Will the person who took by mistake or who knows particulars of a lady's brown winter coat missing from the cloakroom at the Cinema Hall, Tallow, on Wednesday night, February 10th (Race Night dance) last, please communicate with the cloakroom attendant Nellie Curley

**FOR SALE**—A new pair of horse cart wheels Apply to Box No. 25 "Leader" Office Dungarvan

**LOST** between Bridge Street and Main Street, some weeks ago Gentleman's grey suede glove Finder rewarded

**NOTICE**—Any person found trespassing on the lands of Knocknaglanagh, or cutting timber thereon will be prosecuted—John McGrath

**WANTED**—A horse churn year in good condition Apply Box 29 "Leader" Office

**WANTED**—Experienced general 1st March country girl preferred, good wages to suitable applicant—(Mrs) Shire The Nook Abbeyside Dungarvan

**LOST** recently between the corner of Home Rule Street, and Abbeyside Church, complete decade of an extra large Rosary Beads Will finder please return same to "Leader" Office

**FOR SALE**—Twelve Volumes of "The Standard Cyclopaedia of Modern Agriculture" Beautifully bound and in perfect condition What offers to Box 106 "Leader" Office Dungarvan

OUR PHONE NO—55

**Dungarvan Leader**

SATURDAY FEB. 27 1943

**MEN OF THE MOMENT**

THE manoeuvres held in the area on Sunday last again brought the Local Defence Force into the limelight Needless to say the weekly parades or the routine work have been carried on regularly, but the civilian population knows little or nothing of this phase of the L.D.F. man's training It is only when they come out on exercises that the general public realise that the men have been and still are being prepared to deal with any emergency that might arise

The regular work of the force—drilling, care of arms, and other instructions of a like nature are apt to prove boring but the good soldier easily sees how necessary all these things are if he is to become efficient When a manoeuvre comes, all he has learned during the previous months is carefully tested The results show just how good or how weak individual and consequently concerted efficiency is, and efforts are continued to improve where good and to bring the weak links up to as high a standard

As a result of their inability to be spectacular except at intervals the ordinary volunteer is apt to become apathetic But all should realise that regular attendance at all parades is a vital necessity if the unit is to progress uniformly By making the weekly parades more varied in programme and bringing in material of added interest the

Staff could we think make it easier to hold the attention of the volunteer and also enlarge the membership of the Force

Of course the specialised services prove the most interesting Engineers intelligence, and communications, all entail special courses of instruction which appeal strongly to most It is very necessary that the personnel of these groups should be as efficient as possible Communications for instance are "the eyes and ears" of the Force and on them rests the success of all strategy planned by the Leaders and Staffs Engineers are likewise important, but behind it all it is the combat man who finally clinches the matter

Therefore we appeal to all who may have been lax in their parade attendances and to those who have not already joined, that now is the time to do your bit **DONT WAIT ANY LONGER!**

**News Of The Town And Round About**

**ACCORDING TO "ENCYCLOPAEDIA BRITANNICA"**

"Dungarvan is a Maritime Town and Urban Sanitary District in the County of Waterford, Ireland 120 miles South-west of Dublin by rail"

We don't usually find villages in such a world-wide encyclopaedia and hence imagine our surprise to find the above insertion

This of course shows that our claim on behalf of the importance of the Old Boro' was not founded on sand and that we were quite correct in showing the writer of the letter who said that Dungarvan was little more than a village that his statement was a very long way from being true Perhaps before making similar statements the "Waterford News" will in future be more wary and verify facts as is usual with all journalists

It appeared very strange therefore to us and indeed to the entire population of the town that another local paper who saw fit to allow the town whose name it also bears to be attacked without putting up any defence whatever—the town in which it says it has been for so many years! Rather has the management of that paper ranged itself on the side of the attacker by trying to eulogise the writer who wrote that Dungarvan was **LITTLE MORE THAN A VILLAGE!**

As we have stated mention in the "Encyclopaedia Britannica" merits importance for the Old Boro and therefore the writer's claim is false with the result that the eulogistic article of what we can only call the attacker inside the walls is without profundity Again we ask—**WHAT DO YOU THINK?**

**L.D.F. MANOEUVRES**

Extensive exercises in which military units and the entire Local Defence Force of the Dungarvan District participated were held in the area on Sunday last Dungarvan, Ballinacourty Ring Old Parish, Ardmore and Clashmore were the affected centres Isolated groups of "paratroops" were supposed to have been dropped by raiding planes in several districts and these towns and villages were their immediate objectives

Thanks to an excellent communication system, for which the credit goes to Mr R. A. Reddy D.C. of Communications concise and quick information, warned the defenders of the number and armaments of the attackers and the District Staff under District Leader Jas. Mansfield—who had their C.P. first at the Town Hall and later at the Courthouse, Dungarvan, dealt efficiently with the "invaders" Contacts were made early and due to excellent field strategy, many prisoners were taken and all objectives were successfully defended

The Red Cross who had their quarters at the Technical School also had a busy day dealing with the many "casualties" that were sent them for treatment while the F.A.U. who were quartered at the Boys Club were also kept busy and accounted for themselves admirably

From reports received, it has been stated that from the defensive aspect the manoeuvre was successful and the District Staff are to be congratulated on their handling of the situation There was a big turn out in the Force for the occasion

**SUCCESSFUL BEET GROWER**

Mr T. Shanahan Monabrea, was mentioned amongst the successful Munster beet growers for his splendid crop of beet delivered at the Mallow Beet Factory—We congratulate Mr Shanahan on this achievement

and wish him further success during the coming season

**IRISH RED CROSS SOCIETY DUNGARVAN BRANCH**

The Third Annual General Meeting of the above was held in the Courthouse, Dungarvan on Tuesday night 23rd Feb The following officers were elected for the current year—

Chairman—Very Rev T. Canon O'Brien, P.P. V.F.  
Vice Chairman—S. J. Moynihan, Esq.

Treasurer—J. F. Bowen Esq.  
Hon Secretaries—Miss Noreen Moloney and Miss Josie McManus

Committee—Rev P. Farrell, C.C., Mrs Shalloo, Mrs Ballot, Miss C. Flynn, Dr M. K. Gusack, L. Comerford Esq.

Auditors—Rev P. Farrell C.C. and M. Flynn, Esq.

Canon O'Brien, appealed for increased membership for the coming year He stressed the excellent work done by the Irish Red Cross Society and stated it was the intention of the Branch to start classes in hygiene child welfare and invalid cookery in the near future

**OLD IRA BENEVOLENT FUND DANCE**

The Town Hall, Dungarvan, was packed to capacity on Sunday night last when the Old Comrades I.R.A. ran their Second Annual Benevolent Fund Dance Music by the Carrick-on-Suir Swingsters was thoroughly enjoyed by the large attendance and the dance was voted one of the best for a long time

At the conclusion Mr. Pax Whelan addressed the crowd and thanked all for the grand support accorded the function and said he was very pleased to see such a large number present He thanked the Hon Secs and all concerned with the running of the dance and also the band for the splendid music they provided during the night

A big muster of the old veterans of the Old I.R.A. were present

**PRESENTATION**

To mark the occasion of his departure from Dungarvan on Tuesday last Guard J. O'Leary was presented with a beautiful fountain pen by the members of the Force in Dungarvan.

**LARCENIES**

In connection with our report last week of the recent larcenies in Dungarvan, the address of Michael Byrne, who was one of the youths charged, should have read Fitzgerald Place, and not Loughmore

**L.D.F. DANCE**

To wind up the dancing season the Dungarvan L.D.F. are running another dance on Thursday night next, March 4th Music will be supplied by Mick Delahunty's band, and all the arrangements will as usual be perfect

The genial Hon Sec of the Committee Mr Nicholas Kelly, who will act as M.C. is putting in some hard work, so that the night will be a roaring success

**PIONEER NEWS**

**Abbeyside Branch Pioneer Total Abstinence Association**—Will all members of the above Branch please attend a general meeting which will be held in the Scouts Den Abbeyside on Monday night next March 1st at 8 p.m. Also those who have not yet got their membership cards and badges, and all who wish to become members are invited to attend—E. J. Conway, Hon Secretary

**URBAN COUNCILLOR BEREAVED**—The death of Mrs Bridget O'Dwyer which occurred at Strandside South Abbeyside on Wednesday night has caused deep regret She was mother of Mr P. O'Dwyer, Labour member of the Dungarvan Urban District Council and also of Mrs Elstead, Abbeyside

At the removal of her remains on Thursday evening to Abbeyside Parish Church there was a large and representative cortege The burial takes place today (Friday) at 1 p.m. in the adjoining graveyard

**D.L.C. DANCE**

Sunday night next will be the night of nights at the D.L.C. Grand Cinderella Dance Billed as the last popular dance of the season it should prove a big success

**COURSING**

A big number of coursing enthusiasts went to Clonmel on Wednesday for the three day meet at Powerstown

There was keen disappointment at the withdrawal of Coolagh Gift Mr Sean Quahly's useful dog from the Derby due to an injury sustained last week It was commonly accepted that this good dog's chances were very lousy

**HACKETT CUP**

**CBS WIN FIRST ROUND**—Registering 7 goals 2 points against St. Augustine's (Dungarvan) 1 goal and 1 point, the CBS (Dungarvan) won the 1st round of the Hackett Cup Com-

**LOWER PRICES AT:**

**Edward Berestord's**

**LOWER MAIN ST., DUNGARVAN**

For Suitings, Suits, Shirts, Boots and Shoes

Tossed and Soiled Goods at Reduced Prices

**SPECIAL VALUE IN OVERCOATS AND**

**WINTER BOOTS**

**EDDIE BERESFORD'S**

*The Bargain House For Small Profits*



**BOATHOUSE, CAPPOQUIN**

On Friday, February 26th, 1943

**BOXING**

**INTER-GARRISON MILITARY TOURNAMENT**

- Fly-Weight—Tpr. Ling v. Tpr. Heavey.
- Bantam-Weight—Tpr. McDonnell v. Tpr. Smallhorn
- Light-Weight—Tpr. Stephens v. Tpr. Merdith
- ” Tpr. Goggin v. Tpr. Derivan
- ” Tpr. Keegan v. Tpr. Waters
- Welter-Weight—Tpr. Williams v. Pte. McDonnell
- Middle-Weight—Tpr. Dowling v. Tpr. Kitson
- ” Cpl. Ryan v. Tpr. Mulligan
- Cruiser-Weight—Cpl. Delaney v. Tpr. Murray
- Heavy-Weight—Cpl. Whelan v. Sergt. McNamara
- Blind Man's Buff Challenge:
- 1st Motor Squadron v. 7th Cycle Squadron
- TEN BOUTS—First Bout—8 p.m.**

Admission 2/6 (reserved)

Booking at Military Barracks Lismore, Salterbridge, Cappoquin, or from M. J. Sargent, Cappoquin

Also 1/-

petition at the Gaelic Field, Dungarvan, on Thursday evening last

From the very beginning the match was a thriller, but the CBS team lead all the way Mr Jas Mountain, refereed

**Western Divisional G.A.A. Notes (By AN RUNAIDHE)**

**Sympathy**—The deepest sympathy of the Division is extended to the family of the late Mr Michael Mason, Cappoquin, on his recent tragic death Mick as he was known to us all was the leading G.A.A. man of Cappoquin Together with his brother Joe he kept the club going when the G.A.A. was not as strong and active as it is today To his comrades of Cappoquin the blow will be a heavy one and his place will be hard to be filled—May he rest in peace

**Tournament Game**—The semi-final of the Coher Ramblers Medal Tournament will take place at Ballylanean on Sunday next at 3.30 p.m. (S.T.), when Durrów and the Coher Ramblers meet under the charge of Paddy Donnelly A great crowd is expected as the followers of both clubs are confident of victory The winners meet Newtown on Sunday, March 7th

**Permits**—Will Club Secretaries who applied for permission to play challenge game on Sunday note that all applied for have been granted It is impossible to reply to each letter asking permission so the Div. Sec. has asked this to be taken as official notice

**Registers**—Will any club Secretary requiring a register please send for same as early

as possible. All registers must be in at least 10 days before the first championship match team is engaged in

**Co. Board**—I hear there will be a Co. Board meeting sometime early in March All the transfers reinstatements, regradings, etc., passed by the Divisional Board will be dealt with at this meeting and it will make things clear for the start of our games on March 14th.

**Amalgamated Transport & General Workers Union**

**Members Please Note That Subscriptions will in future be collected at the Branch Office, 37, St. Mary Street. On Saturdays from 6 p.m. to 8.30 p.m.**

**QUESTION TIME**

- By Dr William J. Maguire, M.A., B.L., F.R.Econ.S
1. What is an eil?
  2. What is the meaning of addepat?
  3. What was the colour of the horse ridden by King William III at the Battle of the Boyne in 1690?
  4. What outstanding figures would you connect with (a) Paray le-Morial, (b) Nona, (c) Nevers?
  5. What is a termite?
  6. Who founded the Order of the Friars Minor?
- ANSWERS ON PAGE FOUR**



**CAPPOQUIN NEWS**

**LAST WEEK'S NURSING ASSOCIATION DANCE**

In furtherance of the short report which we gave last week about the successful all-night dance held in the Boathouse Hall on Tuesday night week 16th inst. we wish to add now that it was one of the brightest and best events of its kind held for years.

The general attendance was both large and fashionable, and included Mr and Mrs Villiers Stuart, Dromana and a number of well-known Military Officers.

As previously stated, the general arrangements were admirably carried out by Mrs. E Villiers Stuart, Hon. Sec; Miss E Bell, Treasurer Mrs T F Olden and other lady members of the Committee, while valuable assistance was also rendered by Mr M J Sargent P.C Mr J. McCarthy, B.A Mr Fred Anderson, and Mr Sean Bell Hon Sec. Rowing Club, all of whom were specially and individually thanked by Mrs Villiers Stuart in the course of a very graceful and eloquent speech which she delivered after midnight, and which was loudly applauded by all.

The catering arrangements carried out by Mrs 'Joe' Kelly Chapel St., Lismore and her charming and efficient staff of Lismore ladies, were the best experienced for years, while the Brideside Serenaders Band, Tallow, beat all their previous records for high-class music on the occasion.

**GREAT BOXING TOURNAMENT**

The great Inter-Garrison Boxing Military Tournament, which had to be postponed from last Friday night will be definitely held in the Boathouse Hall Cappoquin on tonight (Friday, 26th Feb), commencing at 8 o'clock (S.T.), sharp.

The Tournament is being held under the auspices of the Rowing Club in aid of the Military Comforts or Welfare Fund so that its deserving object should make, a strong appeal to all those anxious to show their appreciation of the action of the patriotic young Irishmen who have voluntarily sacrificed all their home comforts in order to join the Defence Forces on behalf of their country's independence.

The Officers and Committee of the Rowing Club, assisted by the Officers of the surrounding Garrisons, will have splendid arrangements made for the occasion, and a large and carefully-constructed "Ring" has been erected in the centre of the spacious Boathouse Hall so that spectators will be afforded a perfect view of the boxing from every part of the hall.

The programme contains ten bouts for Fly-Weights, Bantam-Weights, Light-Weights, Welter-Weights, Middle-Weights, Cruiser-Weights and Heavy-Weights, so that the tastes of all classes of "Boxing Fans" are fully catered for, and there should be a record attendance at what promises to be one of the most exciting and thrilling night's sport ever experienced in Cappoquin.

Ladies who don't like "rough stuff" will hardly be there in large numbers—but every man, military or civilian, who wants to see some good honest-to-goodness "scrapping," will help to swell the crowd on tonight.

Tickets (2/6 reserved) and also 1/- each, can be purchased at the military barracks in Lismore, Salterbridge, and Cappoquin, and also from Mr M J Sargent P.C, Cappoquin.

**SUNDAY NIGHT'S GREAT DANCE**

On next Sunday night, 28th inst, a grand all-night dance under the auspices of the Badminton Club will be held in the Boathouse Hall from 10 p.m to 4 a.m.

The popular "Brideside Serenaders Dance Band," Tallow, which provided such delightful music at the Nursing Association Dance last week, has been specially engaged for the occasion by popular request, while Mrs Kelly, Chapel Street Lismore, whose generous and excellent catering proved such a rare treat last week, will again be in charge of the catering arrangements on Sunday night so that nobody need be hungry at this great dance.

**HARD LUCK FOR CAPPOQUIN G.A.A CLUB**

It was certainly hard luck for the Cappoquin Hurling and Football Club that in the long list of fixtures made at the Divisional Board Meeting here on Sunday week, not a solitary fixture was made for the Cappoquin Sportsfield, on whose fixtures the local Gaels have to mainly rely for support each year. We notice that several remote country venues, where

there are no G.A.A grounds to equal the Cappoquin Sportsfield, have received important fixtures in the first round and we are wondering whether the omission of Cappoquin was the result of pure coincidence, or a deliberate "boycott" on Sunday week?

Considering that most G.A.A Clubs have to rely for their existence on the "Gate Receipts" obtained from matches played on their grounds it is hardly encouraging to the members of the Cappoquin Club to know that they have little hope of making any "Gate" here until about the end of May, at the earliest!

**CAPPOQUIN ROWING CLUB—ANNUAL MEETING**

The Annual General Meeting of the Cappoquin Rowing Club will be held in the Boathouse on Monday night, March 8th at 9 p.m.

**IS IT "A RAW DEAL"?**

An epidemic of boils on the faces necks and limbs of many persons appears to have become prevalent within the past few weeks and our local Nurses are having a busy time in attending to the various sufferers of both sexes.

A local wit, who had a particularly bad boil on his neck last week, said he would much prefer to get "A Raw Deal" than a "Boil" like this in the future.

Some authorities attribute the prevalence of boils to impure drinking water, but if the water had been generously diluted with good whiskey this troublesome ailment would quickly have disappeared!!

**Death of Mr. Michael Mason, Cappoquin**

**Remarkable Funeral Display Of Public Sympathy**

Although the people of Cappoquin have been used to shocks of various kinds within the past month or two, they received one of the worst shocks of all when the sad news became known that Mr. Michael Mason, Publican, Main Street had suddenly expired about midnight on Friday night, 19th inst.

Second son of the late Mr "Dick" and Mrs Hannah Mason, deceased was brother of Mr. Richard Mason, New York Mr Joe Mason Cappoquin and Mr James Mason do and was also brother of Mrs May Meany, Carrick-on-Suir and was connected with many of the best known and most respectable families in Dungarvan Tallow Aghlish, Melleray, and other districts in West Waterford. He was married to a most popular young lady, a member of the esteemed Coffey family Melleray and since the death of his late father, several years ago, he and his wife had conducted a successful licensed Vintner's trade in their centrally-situated premises in Upper Main Street almost opposite The Square, Cappoquin.

Endowed with all the sporting qualities of the Mason family, the deceased was one of the leading sportsmen in Cappoquin, as he had been for years a member of the Cappoquin Rowing Club the Point-to-Point Race Committee and the Cycling and Athletic Club and was also Chairman of the Cappoquin Hurling and Football Club for a considerable time.

In the latter capacity "Mick" Mason as he was familiarly called, was well and popularly known to all the Gaels of West Waterford who have been visiting Cappoquin for many years past, as he always had a kindly and cheery welcome for all, and never spared himself in making their visits as happy and enjoyable as possible.

In addition to his many sporting activities, the sacred cause of Nationality and Patriotism always found in him an ardent and fearless supporter and he had been one of the most active and energetic members of the Local Security Force since its formation in the town some years ago.

An upright, honest and exemplary Catholic he was a leading member of the Men's Confraternity of the Sacred Heart while as a loving and devoted husband and father he had few equals in Cappoquin and the most sincere sympathy is now felt for his respected widow and three young children who have been left to mourn his loss.

He had been out and about in his usual good health and spirits on Friday and on that night had attended to his usual duties in the Bar and about the house, but while engaged in reciting the usual Family Rosary in the kitchen before retiring for the night, he was seized with

a sudden attack and although he was promptly attended by Dr. Wm White M.O and Rev T Dunphy, C.C, who administered the last rites of the Catholic Church, he never rallied, but peacefully passed away to the great grief of his heart-broken wife and children and his loving brothers and other relatives in Cappoquin and other parts of West Waterford.

The remains were removed from his late residence to St Mary's Parish Church, Cappoquin on Saturday evening when there was a remarkable demonstration of public sympathy and sorrow owing to the large attendance of mourners from all parts of the town and country. The coffin was received at the Church gates by Rev T Fitzgerald, P.P and the Rev T Dunphy, C.C, and after Requiem Mass for the repose of his soul on Sunday, the funeral took place at 3 o'clock to St Declan's cemetery Dromore and proved one of the most striking tributes of public respect seen in Cappoquin for many years.

The beautiful coffin was draped with the Tricolour and was borne on the shoulders of members of the G.A.A from the Church through the principal streets of the town until it was placed on the Bier at the end of Lower Main Street. A party of the L.S.F. in full uniform, formed a Guard of Honour at each side of the Bier, while a further party headed by Mr M J Sargent Mr M F Walsh and Mr A J Sargent District Staff Officers all in full uniform and in command of Mr John Flanagan, Group Leader took up their position in front of the Bier about a quarter of a mile from the cemetery and marched two-deep to the cemetery, where they formed a special Guard of Honour around the grave.

Rev T Dunphy, C.C, headed the entire cortege which proved one of the largest and most impressive displays of public sympathy and respect witnessed in Cappoquin for a long time and the admirable manner in which the entire proceedings were carried out was a distinct credit to Mr John Flanagan and the other officers of the L.S.F, and also the officers of the G.A.A.

Rev T Dunphy C.C read the final prayers at the graveside. The chief mourners included Mrs M Mason (widow); Masters Dick Tom and Michael Mason (children); Richard Joe and James Mason (brothers); Miss May Meany Carrick-on-Suir (sister); John Meany Carrick-on-Suir F Coffey, Melleray and Matt Coffey, Modeligo (brothers-in-law); Miss Richard Mason Mrs Joe Mason and Mrs James Mason (sisters-in-law); Jack Richie and Michael Mason, Allen St Master Dick Mason Mill Street Masters Dick Sean Noel, and Jeremiah Mason, Shanbally, and Dick Meany Carrick-on-Suir (nephews); Mrs K Cotter Aghlish, the Misses Tessie, Peggy, Joan, Phyllis Angela, Louie Josie Kathleen Norah, May Susie and Breda Mason Cappoquin, and the Misses Mollie Joan Alice and Ellie Meany, Carrick-on-Suir, (nieces) Mrs C O'Connor Cork Michael and Jack McCarthy Tallow, Miss Anne Tully do Mrs Ahearne, do Thomas McCarthy Chairman Dungarvan EDC Mrs T McCarthy, Dungarvan P O'Dwyer, do P and Mrs Coffey Coolegurtwee Mrs P Coffey, and family Melleray Mrs J Coffey, do Mrs P Hayden do, P Coffey Carrigeen, Mrs Ely O Gorman do Miss M Coffey do Thos Blowne Cappoquin Patk Browne Rockfield Miss M Prendergast Melleray, Miss M Flynn Ballynce, do Thomas Cotter, Aghlish, John Meany, Dungarvan etc, (cousins and relatives).

The following wreaths, were laid on the grave— "With deepest sympathy from his loving niece Tessie" "With deepest sympathy from his loving nieces, Kathleen and Josie" "With deep regret from Mrs M Purcell and family, Affane" Mass cards were sent by the following—

His loving wife and family, Richard, Kit and family, Joe, Louie and children Jim Norah and children May and John Meany and family, Carrick-on-Suir Tommie Kitty and family Aghlish, Paddy Coffey and family, Melleray Thos McCarthy Dungarvan Rev. Mother and Community of the Presentation Convent Carrick-on-Suir Carrick-on-Suir L.D.F. District Staff The Ladies Branch Red Cross, Carrick-on-Suir Michael F Mrs Walsh and Monica Gretta Burns, Cappoquin M J Sargent and family Cappoquin Rowing Club Cappoquin Athletic and Cycling Club, Michael Whelan, Dungarvan Mrs Dwyer and

**Salmon! Salmon!! Salmon!!!**

We are now Buying Salmon from the Blackwater Fishermen and will pay the HIGHEST MARKET PRICES allowed by the British Food Controller, as we did last year.

Wishing all the Fishermen a very Successful Season.

**J. O'CONNOR & SONS**  
Egg & Poultry Exporters, Cappoquin

family Mitchel St do James T and Mary Bannon Modeligo McCarthy family Cappoquin Watson family do M Kerfoot, do Landers family Camphire John and Mary Singleton, Bridget Cunningham and family, James Moore and family Wm O'Donnell Cappoquin, Cappoquin Hurling and Football Club, Mrs M. Flavin and family, Harry and Mrs Miles and family, Dromana, Pollard family Lismore James Daly, Square Dungarvan Paddy Cunningham Cappoquin—Eileen and Paddy Trooper Patk Regan Belmont Mrs Marcella O'Sullivan and family Ballyneidigne Carrick-on-Suir E.S.F.—Mrs Roche, and Michael and brothers and sisters Coachford

**Recent Attack On House In Cappoquin**

**SECRETARY OF LOCAL HURLING CLUB CONVICTED AND FINED**

At Cappoquin District Court on Thursday last before Mr G P Farrell B.L Supt P J Doyle, Lismore charged William O'Donnell Secretary of the Cappoquin Hurling Club, with having attacked the residence of Mr John F Ryan Press Correspondent Mill St Cappoquin at 2 a.m on the morning of Monday, February 8th.

Mr A R Farrell, solr, Dungarvan was for defendant. Mr Ryan, having explained the attack the defendant and 2 witnesses swore that defendant was in bed at 1 a.m that morning but the Justice said that he rejected all the evidence for the defence and convicted the defendant and fined him £1 and ordered him to pay £1 6s 6d compensation for the damage to the windows.

For damaging three ladies coats in Walsn's Hotel and damaging some window curtains by cutting them with a penknife on October 5th 1942 the same defendant and Thomas Moore were ordered to pay £2 10s each compensation and were allowed one month to pay. A full report of the Court will be published next week.

**CORK SPRING SHOW**

At the Munster Agricultural Society's Cork Spring Show and Sale of Bulls which opened on Wednesday last, the MacKenzie Cup for dairy bulls of Shorthorn type was won by Lismore Estates Company with "Castle Renown".

**NEW VARIETY OF POTATO**

The British National Institute of Agricultural Botany announces that the Lord Derby Gold Medal for a new variety of potato of outstanding promise, immune from wart disease has been awarded by the Lord Derby Medal Committee at Ormskirk to Mr J J Solke, of Chrelough County Donegal for the seedling "Doon Eire". This is a late main crop variety and a heavy yielder the tubers being kidney-shaped.

**HIGHLY IMPORTANT AUCTION OF FIRST CLASS DAIRYING FARM**

Of about 110 acres with splendid residence and farm buildings at Kilahala Cappoquin for C P Hynes Esq MRCVS Lismore (whose increased duties require his undivided attention), to sell by Public Auction on the lands on Monday March 15th at 1 o'clock S.T. Revised annuity £20 13s 6d P.L.V. £65, together with stock, farm implements etc. Full particulars next issue A-CARROLL & SONS Solicitors Fermoy having carriage of Sale M F WALSH, P.C Auctioneer, Cappoquin

**Printers' Claims Bonus**

There was an all-in increase of 58 per cent over 1939, causing a definite lowering of the standard of living among their members said Mr H Inglis (Manchester), General President of the Typographical Association, when the hearing of the Association's application for a bonus for its members was resumed before the Wages Advisory Tribunal in Dublin on Wednesday. There was no question of minor luxuries involved, he submitted. Even with the 8- bonus and the agreed amount for apprentices which it was asking, the Association would be worse off than in 1939.

Mr M Colgan Secretary, Irish Bookbinders and Paper Rollers Union said that within the last couple of weeks 600 tons of wood pulp had been imported for use in the Irish paper mills, and the position there was not as bad as it was painted.

Mr J F O'Hanlon President, Irish, Associated Newspapers, said that provincial district reporters were still "enjoying their salaries of 30/-, £2 and £3 a week as before" If a bonus were granted he believed it would cause a certain amount of unemployment.

Mr J Flynn, Vice-President, Irish Masters Printers' Association said that imports of stitching wire were out of the question. Bookbinding without such essential materials was an impossibility.

Mr Cathal O'Shannon representing the workers asked if it was put seriously to the Tribunal that increases of 58 per cent in food costs 65 per cent in clothes costs and 81 per cent in fuel and light were regarded as "increases in minor luxuries".

The Tribunal of which Mr P J McEnery K.C. was Chairman will present its report to the Minister in due course.

**QUESTION TIME ANSWERS**

- 1 4 measure of length originally taken from the arm, equal to 1 1/2 yards
- 2 Having barren or weak brains
- 3 White
- 4 (a) St Margaret Alacogue; (b) St Columcille, (c) St Bernadette
- 5 A destructive insect (Termite) called a white ant
- 6 St Francis of Assisi

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